Officials establish filming guidelines on college campus

by PHIL D'AMICO

Concerns over the filming of a political announcement on the campus this summer has spurred College officials to formulate a policy on the use of College property in the media.

President William F. Enteman announced at the first faculty meeting of the year, that the administration is in the process of developing the policy on what he called a complex and serious issue.

Several students and faculty on the campus this summer objected to the filming of the spot paid for by the Save Maine Yankee Committee. They claimed that the committee and Professor of Physics William T. Hughes, who appeared in the spot, used the College unfairly by allowing the campus to appear in the background of the political advertisement.

In the ad, which Hughes said he received no money for, he calls a No vote on the September 23 Nuclear Power Referendum. The referendum calls for the shutdown of the Maine Yankee nuclear power plant in Wiscasset.

In other business at the Monday meeting, the new Dean of the College, Robert Wilhelm, addressed the faculty. He explained that since he came from "outside of the college" he has a lot of new ideas, but he feels that they must be "seasoned and tempered" by what he learns at Bowdoin. He encouraged all members of the faculty to meet with him to provide any assistance they feel is necessary to help him adjust to his new position at a new college. He also stressed the importance of "reinforcement of learning outside the classroom," particularly through informal discussions among students and between students and professors.

New Dean of Students Allen Springer later encouraged the faculty to make use of the Faculty Home Entainment Fund for this purpose.

William Mason, Director of Admissions, gave a brief profile of the Class of 1984. He noted that a large portion of the class is "pre- (Continued on Page 4)

Robert Wilhelm, is the new Dean of the College.

G-Boards to review

by NED HIMMELRICH

A committee of the Governing Boards will evaluate the performance of President William F. Enteman. Enteman made the announcement himself in the 175th Convocation last week.

Enteman called the committee of three trustees and four overseers which will conduct a study of him in the next few months an "Advisory Committee" which will give him feedback on his progress. The President said that students, faculty, and administrators are subject to checks, and that he as president should not be exempt from evaluation proceedings.

In his address and in an interview later, Enteman said it was common practice for colleges and universities to review and assess the performance of their presidents, particularly new presidents.

Enteman said that a president is in some senses under constant review. But he said an advisory committee could keep him abreast of Board views so there would be no shock to him if his views and those of the Board members began to diverge.

Overseer Richard A. Wiley, chairman of the Advisory Committee, said he could not speak for the members of his committee on the issue of review. Nor would he disclose his own feelings.

Mathematics Professor R. Wells Johnson, who is a faculty representative to the Board, explained that the Executive Committee met in July to appoint the Advisory Committee. The Executive Committee is able to act in the absence of the Board, and took this advantage to form the Committee.

Wiley explained that the Advisory Committee would gather information on the president by talking with the constituencies which make up the college community. Enteman has been informed of the procedure.

Wiley said the final report would be submitted to the Board of Trustees. But he did not say for sure about the report format or whether it would be made public. The President reported a Con
coculation that "the Committee's work should be completed within the next several months."

"Fine tuning" to emphasize limiting new expenditures

by MARIJANE BENNER

Despite the ever-preserving threat of inflation, Bowdoin officials believe that a thorough trimming of the budget is feasible this year without any major cutbacks of either programs or operations.

Anticipated savings from such "fine-tuning" of programs should run to $67,000 for the 1984-85 academic year, according to Treasurer Dudley Woodall. The savings goal for the next three years is a substantial $1.5 million.

As reported in the Orient last spring, the largest consumer of college funds is by far the Financial Aid program. Through extensive figures juggling, this year's Financial Aid budget has been cut by $150,000, but, according to Woodall, the number of awards granted is approximately the same as last year.

Was such a reduction realized?

Woodall maintains that Bowdoin's basic philosophy regarding Financial Aid has not altered. "If a student applies and is accepted, Bowdoin will find a way to allow him to attend." What has changed is the college's method of awarding such aid. In the past, Bowdoin "has hesitated to lean as heavily as some other schools on student loans." Such an attitude can now, according to Woodall, be classified only as "a cautious view of student loans."

Consequently, this year's budget cuts, which, incidentally involve only new students, have been accomplished largely through a greater reliance on student loans, as opposed to outright grants. Accordingly, the Work Study program has been revised to make it more "flexible." According to Sarah B. Dwyer, Student Personnel Fellow, "there are enough jobs for everyone."

Plans have already been made to assure the continued efficacy of the reduced budget. The Financial Aid department has placed a constant on the amount of aid to be

Inside
A discussion of the Polish economic crisis .......... page 3
Professor Hughes defends his decision to appear in a political announcement filmed on the College campus .......... page 4
A look at St. Alex's illustrious career ........ page 5
Alec Guiness stars in 'The Bridge on the River Kwai' tonight at 8:30 and 8 p.m. in Krags Auditorium.
Reorient

Power

REORIENT is a political column written by Richard Udolf.

Recently, nuclear power has been on my mind for two reasons. First, because of the September 23 Referendum against nuclear power in the state of Maine. And second, because all of the major contenders in the Presidential race, which ends in November, have poor track records concerning nuclear power. Ronald Reagan, by far the worst of the pack, still leads in the polls as we approach the final stretch.

There are many reasons why you should be against nuclear power if you aren’t already. The most often cited are the safety problems, especially the unsolved and probably unresolvable problem of waste disposal, and the danger of nuclear proliferation. Plutonium, a waste product of nuclear plants, besides being the most carcinogenic substance known, is the chief ingredient in atomic weapons.

With these problems and many others in mind, I am astounded that nuclear power remains an issue at all. But since it does, and since for a change the boxes are offering us a choice, let me mention another argument against nuclear power.

There is a close relationship between the energy policies we follow and the kind of political system we will have. Nuclear power is, by definition, a highly centralized way to produce energy. It requires and perpetuates a centralized economy and government. Large scale production severely limits the number of people involved in important decisions, and does to the fact that this “public service” is largely privately owned. The question raised by the nuclear debate is no less than that of what kind of political system we want to have. In other words, if we follow a nuclear path, decisions about energy production and distribution continue to stay in the hands of multinational and/or the federal government.

This brings to light that nuclear power is a political, economic and moral issue as well as a technical one. That is, why we have electricity, to believe otherwise—that’s why they got a Bowdoin physics professor to do their commercials. Evidently some believe nuclear power to be above politics and democracy. In California and New Hampshire, legislative initiatives and referenda calling for moratoriums on nuclear power have been declared invalid. Indeed, the Maine Referendum is already being threatened with the same fate, if it is successful.

It is becoming increasingly obvious that a greater degree of planning, both in terms of energy and economic policy, will be necessary to meet not just the basic needs of the next decade. However, the inevitability of planning contains some important choices. How will planning take place and by whom? Will it be highly centralized and therefore oligarchic, bureaucratic and hierarchical, or will it be decentralized, democratic, egalitarian and participatory? These are the issues of the 1980’s. A decision to pursue nuclear power will continue to allow our economy and policy to the first path. Certain alternative energy technologies such as solar power could yield needed change. Another important dimension of the relationship between nuclear power and nuclear technology demands 100 percent perfect security.

Ironically, our government and the nuclear industry do not seem as concerned with the fact that people are not perfect and that “accidents do happen,” they are with “intentional accidents” that can be termed terrorism. Only since the near meltdown at Three Mile Island has the Nuclear Regulatory Commission devoted careful consideration to safety problems.

On the other hand, several government sponsored government agencies have agreed that the only way to protect ourselves from the dangers of nuclear power is to protect the “nuke’s” from us. In a 1975 article in the Harvard Crimson, Review Russell Ayes raises the question of whether a nuclear future might result in reduction of constitutional rights. “Plutonium provides the first rational justification for widespread insteillance-gathering against the civilian population.” He goes on to say, “in the past, federal courts have taken a skeptical view of attempts to justify spying on natural security grounds, but (Continued on Page 5)

The Audacity

Professor William Hughes and the Save Maine Yankee Committee have a hell of a lot of nerve involving Bowdoin College in their political activities.

Like everybody else, they have the right to express their views on nuclear power and the upcoming referendum. They do not have the right to make it look like Bowdoin College holds those same views.

But that’s just what they did in filming a political announcement on the campus this summer. Television tapes of Hughes strolling down the campus green, extolling the virtues of the Maine Yankee suggest that the College supports the Save Maine Yankee effort.

Stop and Think

The review of a college’s president is a pivotal point in the direction of the college. With a review of the performance of President Enteman already in the works, we must decide if we want to go where Enteman is leading us. Granted, the review appears to be a procedural matter, but its result may mean a new outlook for Bowdoin.

If Enteman’s and the Board’s opinions of how a Bowdoin education should be pursued do indeed diverge, then obviously some adjustment must be made. If the Advisory Committee finds its goals and objectives in agreement with those of the President, then the marriage between the two forces will be even more fruitful and prosperous.

The Orient invites faculty, students, or any member of the community to write letters to the Editor expressing new or opposing viewpoints. We do not expect anything to be absorbed as mere fact. Think about it, talk about it, write us about it, but do not keep your opinion to yourself.

Help us start a campus-wide discussion of issues which effect our lives. The future of our College is a good place to begin.
Ec-major discusses strike crisis in Poland

by BARBARA WALKER

It's been a long, tense summer in Poland, and we all know about the unrest, bloodshed and swelling and finally exploded into a series of strikes and wildcat actions in the middle of August. First the shipyard workers in the port city of Gdansk, then the steel workers in Sopot, in Lodz and Wroclaw and along the Baltic coast, then the coal miners in Katowice and elsewhere. In every event, the workers were striking, as they built a grassroots movement demanding popular control over their pensions, better supplies of food at lower prices, and, most important, the kind of representative unions independent of the communist government, able to elect their own officials, and to print their own journals unencumbered. Though at first rejecting worker demands unconditionally, the government found itself within a couple of weeks forced to make major concessions. First there was one, then another group of strikers, till it has finally conceded what is virtually the right of Polish workers to form free trade unions.

The strikes have followed the course of events with intense curiosity, buzzing with analyses and speculation. It's an event unprecedented in the history of socialism. And with the reemergence of the Polish working class, the Polish workers, more specification (and hope) has arisen among both Western and Eastern European leaders to the extent to which the Right of Polish workers to form free trade unions.

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Scott Budde '81 studied in Poland during his sophomore year.

For most of the summer, the Polish working class has been in a political and economic crisis, and for many workers who were involved in the earlier strikes, this strike has been a kind of test, a kind of final judgment on the possibility of rebuilding a socialist system in Poland. The strike leaders have been especially interested in the Polish government's response to the strikes, and they have been particularly concerned about the possibility of a military crackdown on the workers.

President Gorusz has been especially interested in the Polish government's response to the strikes, and he has been particularly concerned about the possibility of a military crackdown on the workers.

"I don't think we can ignore the fact that there is a very real crisis in Poland, and that the Polish government is facing a very difficult situation," Gorusz said. "We have to be realistic about the situation, and we have to be prepared to deal with it."

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Scott Budde '81 studied in Poland during his sophomore year.
Meeting includes admissions recap, staff nominations

(Continued from Page 1)

"The freshmen are very concerned with 'financial security,' a reflection, more than anything else, of our unstable economy," he said. He also explained that the average SAT scores of the class of '84, Math: 636, Verbal: 605 rank in the 96 percentile, well above the national average (538, 483, respectively).

In other business, the faculty opened nominations for a position on the Faculty Affairs Committee appointed by Professor of History Kathy Waldron; final voting will take place in a few weeks.

Professor Whiteside briefed the faculty on Bowdoin's participation in a Joshua Macy Jr. Foundation study of courses taken by pre-medical students. The purpose of the study is to determine the effect of humanities study on the career of physicians.

Voting date for referendum nears; campus anti-nuke groups mobilize

by HELEN FARRAR

With only two weeks left before voters go to the polls to decide the fate of the Maine Yankee nuclear power plant, anti-nuclear groups on campus are working to educate students about the hazards of nuclear power. The September 23 Nuclear Power Referendum calls for an end to generation of electric power by means of nuclear fusion.

The Bowdoin Referendum Committee and Struggle and Change will sponsor a symposium on the issue Monday evening at 7:30 in Kresge Auditorium.

Speakers include Anna Gyorgy, author of "No Nukes: Everybody's Guide to Nuclear Power," Susan Koen, author of "Ain't No Where We Can Run To: Women and the Nuclear Mentality," and new faculty member Nancy Folbre of the economics department, a contributor to Gyorgy's book, according to Melissa Roderick '83 of the BBC.

At a meeting of the BBC and Struggle and Change last Monday, Roderick emphasized the importance of gaining support of student voters in the state of Maine. The BBC plans to set up a voter registration booth in the Moulton Union and distribute leaflets on campus about the hazards of nuclear power.

Roderick urged students who want to help in the educational effort to attend the next BBC meeting Monday at 5:15 in the Lancaster Lounge of the Moulton Union.

"The ramifications of this election will be felt all over the country, and the results will send a strong message to those involved in nuclear power," Professor John Rensenbrink told the students at the meeting.

"It's important for students to realize their own responsibilities as citizens and if that leads them to register to vote in the election for the referendum, or in the election this fall, that will be great," he said.

Rensenbrink said he wanted to remind everybody that 250 Bowdoin students registered to vote in Maine last February, so they could participate in the campus and the referendum petition drive.

Professor defends filming political views on campus

by HOLLY HENKE

Physics professor William Hughes says he and the Save Maine Yankee Committee had every right to film a television political announcement on the Bowdoin campus this summer.

Hughes told the Orient in an interview Wednesday that he had the right as an individual to speak his mind on the nuclear referendum which calls for the shutdown of Maine's only nuclear power plant in Wiscasset.

He said the ad which he told college officials about before filming was not intended to convey that Bowdoin College was taking a stand on the nuclear power question, something which students and others on campus felt it did.

"I can't imagine how anybody who knows anything about the institution could think such a thing," said Hughes. He said it was only logical for the filming to take place on campus where he, as a professor of physics, works. "This is where I am. If somebody wants to talk to me, they come here," he said.

As a full tenured professor, this campus is mine just as it is other tenured professors'," the professor said.

Hughes said he received no money for appearing in the ad paid for by Save Maine Yankee Committee. "I don't think an individual on campus should make the statement for or against anything, if he's getting paid for that statement," he said.

The identification of Hughes as "Professor of Physics, Bowdoin College," in the ad was necessary, Hughes said, so that viewers would not consider him "just another citizen" with limited knowledge on the subject.

"When I'm talking about this issue, it's important that I am a professor of physics," Hughes says his study of nuclear power began eight or nine years ago when he wrote a report on electrical generating methods for the appendix of a study conducted by the New England Regional Commission and the Governor's Office. He claims it takes almost eight or nine years to develop an understanding of the complex issues in nuclear power.

He opposes a shutdown of the Wiscasset plant because he says Mainers will have to pay dearly for foreign oil to replace the lost energy from the plant. He also claims that the risks of a nuclear accident are too small to call for a shutdown.

The physics professor who has spoken in several forums and debates, in addition to appearing in the political announcement on television, says he has no ulterior motive for joining in the Save Maine Yankee effort.

"I don't work for a power company. I have no investments in the power company to try to reap a resurrection from one," he said.

Professor William Hughes, a proponent of nuclear power, appeared in an advertisement paid for by the Save Maine Yankee Committee this summer.
Obi-Wan Kenobi to appear in four BFS films

by MICHAEL BERRY

Mention the name "Obi-Wan Kenobi" to anyone who has been remotely conscious during the past three years and he will probably say, "Obi-Wan Kenobi, right?"

Well, yeah, that's right, but that's only one corner of the story of Sir Alec's long and illustrious career. Before he ever had any thought of playing the venerable Jedi knight, Guinness had performed in three dozen films, many of them attaining well-deserved status as classics.

Happily, the Bowdoin Film Society is presenting four of these films, The Man in the White Suit, The Bridge on the River Kwai, Kind Hearts and Coronets, and Lawrence of Arabia, giving audiences the chance to see Guinness outside of his Star Wars personas and recognize him as one of the outstanding comic and dramatic geniuses of British and American cinema.

By the end of the weekend, it should be clear to Sir Alec is capable of more than instructing fellow Luke Skywalker in the ways of the Force.

Guinness was born in London in 1914 to rather impoverished parents. At the age of eighteen he quit school in order to pursue a career in advertising. Finding that not exactly to his liking, he set out for a career in the theater, and enrolled in an acting course. He was accepted, according to Kenneth Tynan's biography of Sir Alec, because the instructor thought he was a member of the Jewish family that produces "Guinness Stout."

After making his stage debut as a walk-on in Lisbel, Guinness worked his way up to larger roles under the tutelage of one of Britain's finest actors, John Gielgud. And by 1938 he was playing many of the great Shakespearean roles at the Old Vic and garnering an impressive reputation.

Guinness made his motion picture debut as Henry Pockey in David Lean's acclaimed British version of Great Expectations in 1946. In '48, he made another Dickens-based film for Lean, starring as Fagin in Oliver Twist. Lean, of course, would later direct Guinness in two of his most successful pictures, The Bridge on the River Kwai and Lawrence of Arabia.

The year 1949 brought Kind Hearts and Coronets, a very British, black comedy that features Guinness in eight speaking roles of both sexes. With considerable aplomb, Guinness portrays a duke, a банter, an admiral, a general, a suffragete, a parson, and two brothers, creating a comic tour de force, matched only by the multiple roles of Peter Sellers in Lolita and Doctor Strangelove. Although Sir Alec is known today as primarily a dramatic actor, he possesses a fine flair for the slightly faceted. If Guinness' performances in Kind Hearts and Coronets are reminiscent of Sellers, his performance in The Man in the White Suit is definitely Chaplinesque. In this 1952 release directed by Alexander Mackendrick, Guinness plays a laboratory dishwasher who invents a fabric that never soils and is virtually indestructible. This innocence is astonished to discover that a breakthrough of this sort is the last thing the textile underwriter wants. Again, it is his straight-faced bewilderment that elicits our laughter; Guinness never stoops to mugging. His talent lies in his unwavering sincerity.

After The Man in the White Suit, Sir Alec made a number of notable films, among them The Detective, the Prisoner, and The Ladykillers. His greatest success came, however, in 1957 with David Lean's The Bridge on the River Kwai. Based on the novel by Pierre Boule, this film was an instant box-office and critical success, winning seven Academy Awards, one of which went to Sir Alec for Best Actor of that year. Set in a Japanese prisoner of war camp, this intricately-plotted anti-war film deals with three very different men whose lives are bound to a bridge that is a crucial link between Bangkok and Rangoon. Guinness was the tyrannical commandant of the camp, Guinness the British officer who first chooses death over saving his men and manual labor and then, when he has won that battle, does a complete about-face and agrees to help Hayakawa build the bridge, and William Holden is a prisoner who can understand neither of their values and must eventually lead a commando unit to destroy the bridge. The pacing of Bridge on the River Kwai is relentless and the climax is one which is remembered for both its excitement and its ultimate stirring irony. The Bridge on the River Kwai is a true cinema classic.

In 1962, Guinness appeared in what is perhaps the quintessential screen epic, David Lean's colossal Lawrence of Arabia. Technically speaking, Guinness only has a supporting role in this film, but his snake-like Prince Faisal is a very memorable performance. Guinness had originated the role of T.E. Lawrence in the London stage version of 1960, but he lost out to the younger and more dashing Peter O'Toole in the film.

Credit must be given where credit is due, however. O'Toole delivers a tour de force as the British desert guerrilla, perhaps the best of his career. The sheer sweep and spectacle of this film is breathtaking and the career of Lawrence is one of the most intriguing tales of twentieth century history. The supporting cast is superb: headlined by Anthony Quinn, Jose Ferrer, Omar Sharif, Claude Raines, and, of course, Sir Alec Guinness.

Into the '60s and '70s, Guinness' productivity slowed down a bit. He appeared in comedies like Neil Simon's Murder by Death, crime film as in The Candidate, and as a villain in The Man from Atlantis. But Guinness still haunts the screen, playing some of the major roles in the Star Wars saga. (Humor has it that he is already signed to appear in the next chapter of the cycle, the Revenge of the Jedi.) This past spring, the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences presented him with an award for life-time achievement, securing his position as one of the finest actors of the talkie era.

Therefore, avail yourselves of the opportunity to catch a fine actor at the world premiere of an Alec Guinness offerings this weekend. On Thursday, The Man in the White Suit will be shown at 7 & 9:30. The Bridge on the River Kwai will be screened on Friday at 6:30 & 9:30. Kind Hearts and Coronets Saturday at 7 & 9:30. On Sunday, there will be a single marathon showing of Lawrence of Arabia at 7. All films are in Kresge Auditorium. Admission is fifty cents.

Referenda offer hope, inspiration

(Continued from Page 2) with the two basic goals of nuclear terrorism in the picture, the justification is going to sound convincing.

It is not an exaggeration to suggest that the development of nuclear power will demand a totalitarian political system to insure security. Up to now very few people have participated in the monumental decisions concerning energy policy, the Maine Referendum and unfortunately to a lesser extent, the presidential election, offer us a chance. This is only the beginning. Even if it is unsuccessful, the Maine Referendum has already inspired other states to mount similar efforts. 
College officials trim budget; Musical 'Company' opens season

Reduction in the budget of Physical Plant total $191,000 this year. The Plant will reduce these cuts in a variety of ways: limitation of overtime; expenses to contractors, materials and supplies, and minor aspects such as work that would be done by Bowdoin personnel. In the long run, utilization of the College's own manpower will be increased.

Woodall expects to trim expenditures in all areas of Physical Plant's domain, with one exception: No savings in energy expenses will be realized this year. Woodall targets the 1962-63 academic year as the earliest date for diminishing energy costs; at that time, however, he expects to achieve cuts of $100,000 to $200,000.

As with the Financial Aid program, the $191,000 target for the future will focus on limiting growth of Physical Plant operations. Add Woodall, Bowdoin will "have the same program, or perhaps a better one, without more expenses." Variances have also taken place in both staff and administrative personnel. These variances do not cost the College any additional money, for where a new position was created, an old one was dropped. Thus the new Assistant to the Treasurer replaced the payroll supervisor, while the Director of Development took the place of the Assistant to the Vice President for Development.

Three positions, Plant Engineer, Director of Housekeeping, and Administrative Application Coordinator, have been filled this year; though these posts were empty last year, they are not new and were always included in the budget. Thus all of these represent no new expenditures.

Two new jobs, Assistant to the Secretary of the Alumni Fund and Director of the Breakwater Public Affairs Center, have opened, but not outside the Plant. The new Assistant to the President was formerly a member of the staff, though only on a part-time basis. Other changes are pending regarding all salaried and hourly wage workers. Should they be enacted, the net result will reduce the number of employees by three.

Since last year, Bowdoin's staff has dwindled by four. Upon the retirement of Dr. Hanley and the departure of Dr. Anderson, only one physician was hired as a replacement. The position of writer/photographer for the news service and two security officer positions no longer exist. All such changes occur, however, through attrition, the willful departure of an employee through retirement or resignation. Another officer may be the future augment security since there is presently no guard in Coles Tower at night.

The final major change involves Investments. Four new equity men will replace Hanover Trust starting October 1. States Woodall, "we think we have chosen men that will improve the portfolio tremendously. Results will not be forthcoming, however, for at least six months to a year."

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

Masque and Gown will open its 72nd season, with the Stephen Sondheim-George Furtz musical, "Company." September 15-19 in the Experimental Theater Pickard.

John Karria will direct the show which marks turning point in Sondheim's career. The third musical to translate both music and lyrics, "Company" leaves behind the slapstick of "A Funny Thing Happened on the Way to the Forum" and "Anyone Can Whistle." It is the beginning of a new musical sophistication which culminated last year with the semi-operative "Sweeney Todd, the Demon Barber of Fleet Street."

A contemporary play, "Company" is about modern marriage and life in Manhattan. The plot — or what there is of one concerns the love life of a bachelor named Bobby (Jared Keyes '61) and his ten best friends — conveniently five married couples — who keep trying to fix him up.

So much for the plot. The innovation occurs in the presentation of the story. Furtz script has no beginning, middle or end. It's a collection of vignettes, short sketches of Bobby confronting each couple in his three story apartment building.

The five married couples will be played by James Jensen '82, Rena Glickman '81, Andrea Oser '82, Michael Evans '81, Susan Stover '82, Peter Garrett '83, Karen Roehr '81, Michael Schurr '83, Susan Abbattista '82 and Bill Parves '82.

Deborah Miett '81, Gail Mattson '81 and Diane Mayer '82 play the three women in Bobby's romantic life.

Show time is 8 p.m. Admission is free with a student identification card, but only the first one hundred persons will be seated.

King's Barber Shop
Town Hall Place
Brunswick's most modern and full service barber shop. Four barbers to serve you with the latest in cutting and styling.

Mario's PIZZA of BRUNSWICK
89 Bath Rd.
Brunswick, Me.

"I'm in the mood food"
PIZZA — ITALIANS
SPAGHETTI — HOT SUBS

WHY PAY MORE FOR
BEER KEGS?

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We know these prices are low! But, as a special to Bowdoin Students only, on any order of four kegs, you will receive an additional $5.00 off the total cost of the four. A good deal. You bet!

Additional Keg Policies:
1) We deliver on orders of two or more.
2) Kegs should be ordered in advance.
3) Prices subject to change. We promise not to raise our prices unless our wholesale prices are raised by the distributors.
4) A $10.00 barrel deposit is required on all kegs.
5) State ID's required for purchase of alcoholic beverage.
6) You bet we give CREDIT to the dear Lord for giving us the awareness that cash is the friendliest way to do business. With the low prices we're offering, please don't ask for it.

In the first place, it is against the law in Maine to extend credit on any alcoholic beverage. Secondly, it has to be paid sometime. Why not now and save yourself money!
Veterans raise Hick's hopes
by RUTHIE DAVIS
If we were to start tomorrow, we would start with an all-letter team. Mrs. Lentzmen, the coach of the women's soccer squad, explains that the need for players will be satisfied by picking up returning players supported by some freshmen who shine during pre-season training. The squad will open its season with a game against Boston College on September 17th. Lentzmen feels the team is strong and spends time and energy on the plan for the fall season. Freshman standouts include Anna Gisler, Mary Antolin, and Lee Pfeffer. About 60 women turned out for soccer and Bicknell plans on having both a Junior Varsity and Varsity squad for the first time this year.

The Polar Bears tune up for tomorrow's traditional CBSC scrimmage.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

Lentzmen seek to improve

(Continued from Page 7)
perrenial linebackers and secondaries are there for the rescue. Bill McLaughlin and Bill Parkinson are the returning starters at linebacker, where they are supported by Len Drieuol and Steve Howard. The defensive backfield is perhaps the equal to its offensive counterpart in both talent and depth. Experienced returnees and aspiring freshmen abound here. Bill Parks, two Censors, Jeff Gooderet, Chris O'Connell, and an injured Larry Lynott are the backbone of the secondary. Often overlooked by everyone
but the coaches and sage observers, the Bear secondary will-
to-coach ratio, Kevin Kennedy, looks solid. Zipped connected on a 41-yard game winning field goal in the scrimmage, and has been punting consistently well in his first full season as a football player.

On paper, the team looks like a winner. However, after a less than inspiring showing last Saturday, work and regrouping will be necessary to keep the squad going in the right direction, especially with tough opponents like Tufts and Amherst up the road. "We have the potential," says Bill Parkinson, summing up the situation, "the performance will depend on the spirit and determination of the individual."

The Polar Bears DO it!

STOWE TRAVEL

By CLINT HAGAN

HELLO AGAIN, and we hope you'll look to our Stowe Travel space in the ORIENT and the daily TUES for effective travel information, assistance and guidance on airline fares, specials, which are changing daily like the autumn leaves.

With years at Stowe Travel, I have found that one of the ways we can best be of service to Bowdoin students is to fully acquaint them with the travel services available and to keep them informed of the changes in airline fares in this country, Europe, the Caribbean, etc.

Regarding airline tickets, I would add that for many years we have allowed Bowdoin students to charge their tickets to their parents. We still continue that service, but we do now require on file an authorized signature of the parent or guardian, accepting the charges made for travel arrangements provided by Stowe Travel.

Reservations can and should be made in advance, and billing will not be processed until tickets are actually picked up. So as to be able to charge tickets, however, stop by our offices early and see me, Eric Westby, or Mrs. Hughes, the bookkeeper, and simply ask for the form to send to your parents, if in fact, your own is not already on file at Stowe Travel.

ABOUT THANKSGIVING and Christmas flight reservations - make these reservations now or as early as you can. Super-saver and other discounted airfares are a popular choice for holiday travelers which makes early reservations even more important.

In addition to the Super Saver discounts, both mid-week and weekend, wherein round-trip reservations must be made and tickets purchased at least 7 days in advance and you stay over for 2 days, you can be protected against any fare rises, if you make your reservation and purchase your airline ticket before the increase becomes effective. So there is that advantage in buying your ticket way in advance.

This year we suggest that after making flight reservations, that you ask for a "typical itinerary" listing in full the flight itinerary with flight numbers, departure and arrival times, etc., the fares quoted, any option date for pick-up and the name of the person who handled your reservation at Stowe. Our travel staff in airline tickets include Barbara Leonard, Gail Moffet, Jone Baribeau and, of course, myself and Eric Westby who also handle all international reservations. With all the changing air schedules, fares, etc., this flight information card will be helpful to you as the holidays approach.

GREYHOUND BUSES for Portland, Boston, New York City, leave daily daily from Stowe at 3:30 p.m., 1:30 p.m. and 8:30 p.m. Schedules have been posted on all bulletin boards, and Mrs. Helen Vernetts handles bus sales during the regular office hours this year.

We are open in the evening hours now only for the actual arrangement and purchase of Greyhound tickets - 6:30 p.m. from Boston to Barre; 6:30 p.m. to Boston; and 9:45 p.m. (a real late bus) from Boston to Bangor. There are those that I'll personally be happy to help for: information, bus expenses, etc. There is now, late arrival from Boston is what has changed our policy of being open straight through to 9:30 p.m. as in years past.

And in addition to the Greyhound, I want to let you know that we make reservations for and sell tickets for the fine, daily airport limousine service that leaves from Moulton Union to Portland Jetport connecting with all Delta flights. One way student fare is only $10.35; round-trip fare is $18.40.

So visit us soon at Stowe Travel, 9 Pleasant St., next to Good Sports and across the field from Dunkin Donuts. Visit our offices, meet our people and ask for a travel postcard to decorate your room. We let us make the best flight reservations for Thanksgiving and Christmas soon.

STOWE TRAVEL

Tel. 725-5573

9 Pleasant Street
Downtown Brunswick

Runners confident despite losses of past stalwarts
by JOHN RASKASIAK

"Time waits for no man, the saying goes. So the graduating class of 1980 took with it some of Bowdoin's finest distance runners: Joan Benoit, Jeff Buck, and Tim Mitchell. But time also has seen a new talent to Bowdoin, as seen in the quantity and quality of runners morning at the Polar Bear every day, preparing to log the miles needed for a successful cross-country season.

Coach Frank Babatanski is preparing the men's squad for a big season this year. Babatanski is going forward to harnessing the talent of several freshman hopefuls, including Dierdra Brooks, Steve Feller, Greg Merklin, Dan Phan and Chris Reice.

Babatanski's Bowdoin men's team performance will be returning senior and captain, Doug Ingalls, who will be backed by junior Doug Taylor, and sophomores John Raszka, Thomas Ison, Scott Allen, and rookie Joe L.G. Emerson.

Although it is a young squad predominantly freshmen and sophomores - I think the team can perform well. The team has in previous years,"

Lentzmen seek to improve

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9:30 to 10:30 Sat. Use Your Canterbury Charge Account.
**Improved attack**

Bears booters pack punch

by ELIZABETH CHISHOLM

Coach Butt's soccer squad has been working hard in preparation for tomorrow morning's opening match against Middlebury. In all three pre-season scrimmages the Polar Bears outscored their opponents 6-0, and last year's scoring problems will not be repeated.

Returning this year will be a solid core of lettermen, led by captains Dave Barnes, Mike Collins, and Kirby Nadeau. Barnes has been a three-year starter and was named to the CBB conference All-Star Team, along with Kwame Poku '82. Five of last year's players graduated: Eli Abrahm, Lee Eldredge, John Holt, Gordon Linke, and Gordon Wood.

Butt believes Poku, who has undoubtedly contributed heavily again this season, if he can manage to stay healthy. He has been sidelined during the pre-season matches, but is slated to open against Middlebury.

"Up to this point I think injuries have held him up. I believe he can get even better," Coach Butt said of his front from Ghana.

West Africa.

John Hackett, an All-Maine goalie at UMO in 1973, has joined the coach's ranks to coordinate the defense and work with the goalies.

"I think we've played well defensively," Hackett said. "We should be able to play with anyone if we keep putting the ball in the net. Defensively we've looked very good."

Butt agrees that the Bears are as strong as ever defensively if not stronger.Bowdon's opponents only averaged 1.66 goals per game against the Bear defense, led by senior Keith Brown '82. For the season again since the nets, surrounding by fullbacks Pete Mafuro '82, Nate Cleveland '83, and Dave McMillan '81.

Sophomores Jaime Ward and Neil Tull will see action at the goalie position.

With Collins and Nadeau moving from midfield to the forward line, Butt will rely on Matt Tackey '82, Ross Carol '82, Paul Pelletier '82, Chip Perkins '83, and Albran Perregraux '80 to fill in the gaps. Meanwhile, Dave Lentz '82, Eric Beckley '83, Phil Goodwin '81, and John Navarstall '82 will back up Poku, Collins and Nadeau with added scoring punch.

Injuries continue to plague the team, however, and the starting lineup is still in doubt. Several players are nursing injuries, but may be ready for action soon, including Chris Bensingter, Scott Gordon, Matt Agen, Will Heller, and Tom Foley.

The P-Bears meet Middlebury's Panthers tomorrow at 11 a.m. at Pickard Field. They travel to Brandeis for their second game on Friday, September 19th.

**Hockey boasts strong line**

by ANDREA WALDMAN

A forward line "with more scoring potential than ever before" is the key to success for the 1980 Women's Field Hockey squad. This strong offensive attack is led by returning senior letterwomen Mary K. Devaney, Peggy Williams, and Captain Karinne Tong. "The line is so powerful," according to Coach Sally LaPointe, "that I'm even having trouble getting my goalie to stand against them in practice!"

LaPointe went on to characterize her team as "very experienced and physically strong." The fifteen-woman group is highlighted by the expertise of halfback Katrina Altameyer '81 and goalie Anne Marie Gagne '81. Sophomores added backbone and depth to the solid body.

New faces on the Varsity this year include three members of the class of '81. Coach LaPointe plans to start Donna Anderson at the sweep position, and she is very impressed with Darcy Raymond at back, and Heidi Spindel's link. LaPointe will try a new idea with the Junior Varsity Polar Bears. The women will be divided into two squads, with each group playing half the games on their schedule. "The girls should gain an even lot more experience this way," LaPointe said.

A strong dedication, and a sensing of team unity characterize the atmosphere among the women this year. Play opens with scrimmages today and tomorrow against Nason College and UMF respectively. Bowdon's first official home game will take place Saturday, September 29 against Plymouth State College.

**Gridders seem optimistic; defense key to success**

by STEVE MARROW

In 1980 the year? Talk around the snack bar and the stockroom seems to indicate the potential for the Polar Bear football squad to bring home whatever bacon there in to be brought, and an exculsulating schedule is made to be a little more tolerable for Coach Jim Lentz by the return of 29 lettermen, including two AP-All-New England and six CBB all-stars.

The boys

This year's high offensive line is probably the most experienced and capable unit on the team. "The offensive line," in the words of reserve center David Stix, "should control the line of scrimmage every game." Returning to the tackle slots will be John Fish and Alex McEwans. Emmett Lyne and Mark McGoldrick hold the guard spots, while Adam Hardoe mans the center.

Although these five 200-pounders are a formidable force, Lentz will have to work the anchor, All New England tight end Dan Spears, who suffered a knee injury in Saturday's scrimmage against Maine Maritime. Strong-armed sophomore John Theberge should be an able field general, with a year of varsity experience under his belt.

Halfbacks include returning speedsters Jeff Hopkins, Bob Sameni, and Oscar Harrell, as well as a high-speed backfield unit of freshmen Bruce MacGregor. All four should provide a lot of punch, and the latter exhibited his potential speed and savvy, scoring the only touchdown in Saturday's scrimmages.

Tom Sciolla, a senior workhorse, and Chris Abbruzzese are two classic power runners who will man the fullback slot. David Wilson is a promising freshman waiting in the wing.

Defeated defense

The big question this year is the defensive line. Four out of last year's five starters are gone, with only captain John Blomfield to pace the run from the tackle position. A talented but untested trio will vie for the other tackle position; Joe Cegutti, Phil Saba, and John Meserve. Shawn Horan and Tom Meseda look like the front-runners at the end positions. The weakness now has been the number of any of the five nose guard candidates to stand out in practice or the scrimmage.

Would the line collapse in game situations, talented and ex-

(Continued on Page 7)
Women authors, prof insist nuclear power dangerous
by HELEN FARRAR

"A yes vote on September 23 is one of the boldest bravest things I'll ever make," according to Assistant Professor of Economics, Nancy Folbre, who spoke in a Monday night symposium sponsored by the Bowdoin Referendum Committee and Struggle and Change.


Each of the three women speakers gave a 15-minute presentation and then took questions from the audience. Folbre's talk addressed the effect the building of a nuclear plant in Maine would have on the Maine economy. She said she was "convinced as an economist" that nuclear power is not worth the social and economic costs it involves.

Koen focused her discussion on the health hazards of nuclear power, and Gyorgy talked about the anti-nuclear and international implications of nuclear power and the Maine referendum.

"The American people have been told and sold on the virtue of nuclear power for 20 years. We have been told for half a century of myths," said Gyorgy. Whether the referendum passes or not, she will at least have learned something, she said.

"We're fighting against 20 years of government lies. So even if the worst were to happen - if the referendum were defeated - it was still a multi-nuke fight," she said. "Rather it would signify, at the very least, a beginning of a conscious awareness of nuclear power and its hazards."

Gyorgy pointed out that the referendum is a first. The Maine referendum is actually seeking to close a functioning nuclear power plant. That has never happened before," she said. "The eyes of the world are on Maine. The referendum is really, really important. It's repercussions will be felt not only in the U.S., but world-wide," she said.

Gyorgy said the anti-nuclear groups are up against incredible odds, but that win or lose, the debate about nuclear power will rage on.

"For example, in Austria in November of 1978, the people were able to stop the opening of a nuclear power plant through a vote. They won by half a percentage point. Immediately after, the owners of the power plant started rounding up signatures to petition to re-open the question. They came up with 10,000 signatures - mostly from their own employees - and succeeded in re-opening the debate on whether or not the plant could open. Either way, the vote will not end the issue," said Gyorgy.

Folbre began her presentation with the words, "Nuclear power is..."

(Continued on Page 4)

Six organize Save Maine Yankee group
by MADALENE HUTCHERSON

About six Bowdoin students who plan to vote no on Tuesday's Nuclear Power Referendum met Monday night to discuss the proposed shutdown of the 8-year-old Wiscasset nuclear power plant.

The group resolved to campaign for a no vote, by putting up signs around campus, and sponsoring lectures on energy alternatives and the handling of energy wastes.

"The bulk of Bowdoin students want to see Maine Yankee shutdown but there are those of us who want it to stay open," said Peter Colesworthy '79 who called the meeting Monday.

"The state would experience economic hardships, which is not in our favor," he said.

Colesworthy said who want to save Maine Yankee said they felt that certain industries would be affected. 

"Many Bowdoin students that want to shut down Maine Yankee fail to realize how devastating lay-offs will be for the lower middle class employees of Bath Iron Works, for example," said one student.

Colesworthy said that Maine Yankee has been "a good neighbor" to most of its customers. "It's an asset to the state - more so than the oil soaked docks at Casco Bay," he said.

The students will present a lecture about alternative energy this Sunday in the Lancaster Lounge at 7:30. Richard Himmelman, an engineering professor from the University of Maine, Orono, will give the talk. He is the inventor of the Hill wood furnace, a product marketed nationally.

Colesworthy said he wasn't sure how Hill felt about the referendum. But he added that the primary objective of his small group is to inform people of both sides of the issue, so they can make an informed decision next Tuesday.

Bowdoin students who want to vote in the September 23 referendum on nuclear power must be registered to vote in Maine. They do not have to be year-round residents of the state.

Students may register to vote, before or on the day of the referendum, at the Office of the Town Clerk, Brunswick Municipal Building, 28 Federal St. Office hours next Monday and Tuesday will be 8:30-4:30. Identification is necessary for registration.

On-campus students will vote at Campus Hall, Barrows St., Brunswick. Students who live off-campus should call the Town Clerk to find out which polling districts they live in. Polls will be open from 6-8 on Tuesday.

Citizens Party candidate to speak Saturday
by NED HIMMELRICH

Commoner's Party presidential candidate will turn to the presidential race this Saturday when Barry Commoner, Citizens' Party presidential candidate speaks in Daggett Lounge Saturday night at 7 p.m.

He will speak for about a half hour and answer questions after his talk.

Commoner's next stop on his Maine tour will be the Common Ground Fair in Litchfield where he will give a talk at noon.

The Bowdoin campus is an appropriate site for a stump since several members of the Bowdoin community are involved in the Commoner campaign. Russell Libby '79 is a co-chairman of the Maine Citizens' Party and Margy Graf '80 is a member.

"We're not expecting to win," said Margaret Bamforth '82, a member of the Executive Committee of the Maine Citizens' Party. "We are just trying to get 15 percent of the vote to acquire ballot access for the future."

Citizen's Party literature and the state party's platform cite development of alternative energy sources and the need for a real alternative to the two party systems as some of the issues the party hopes to bring to public attention.

Barry Commoner is the Citizens' Party presidential candidate. He'll speak Saturday on "issues that arose in their campaign. Commoner is the only presidential candidate to support Senator or in the Senate."

Commoner, who is director of the Center for Industrial Co-ops, Resource Systems at Washington University, was known as a Democrat. "But he was very disappointed with the direction of the Democratic Party," Bamforth said.

In his jump to the Citizens' Party, Commoner joins the ranks of Julian Bond and Studs Terkel who are also activists for the liberal party.

Party literature claims that "the American people - to nuclear power producers - must commit the nation to solar power. The people - not the multinational oil, education - must bring the country's economy under democratic governance."

Commoner has received invitations to appear on national network panel discussions. And there is a chance that he will act as commentator at one of the presidential candidate debates, according to Bamforth.

"When Congress needs clarification on energy related issues, he is usually who they call," in, Bamforth said.

"The Citizen's Party wants to diminish the influence of Big Business in this country, according to the party platform. In an interview in the May 1 Rolling Stone, Commoner elaborated on this policy: "I think that if the policies of the Commoner's Party began to put into effect, there would be serious opposition from corporations. But I think they would be on the defensive against a popular majority that was dealing not with superficialities but with real basic issues." In his talk on Saturday, Commoner will talk more about his stand on the issues.

The Citizen's Party is certainly not the only active political party on campus. Students here are campaigning on campus for John Anderson and Ronald Reagan.

Reagan has a loyal contingent of volunteers led by Rich Salaman and John Q. Smith '83. Unlike the students working for Commoner, they'll be campaigning only on campus. Other volunteers are working in the Brunswick community.

"Our function right now is to find people who are willing to work," said Smith. "We will not start the actual campaign until about two weeks before the election."

Smith thinks a lot of students don't really know what Reagan is like. "People have stereotypes about Reagan because of issues of the past. He has moderated significantly. In fact, his running (Continued on Page 4)
Shutting down the Maine Yankee nuclear power plant is going to cost more than the money that it would produce. But if it were fat and penny, it's an investment in a safer environment, a healthier population, and a new energy future.

Chances of a core melt-down at Maine Yankee may be minimal. But they still exist. And that should be reason enough for people who value human life to vote Yes on September 23rd. But there are other reasons. Disposal of radioactive waste and emission of low-level radiation pose additional hazards to the health and safety of the people of Maine.

Nuclear power plants, including Maine Yankee, have not solved the problem of disposing of radioactive waste. Opponents of the referendum keep talking about how plants will soon recycle and reprocess that waste. But in the meantime, Maine Yankee is seeking a license to store even more of the hazardous waste at the plant. An increase in the amount of waste means an increase in the chances for leakage from storage containers — something which poses a serious health hazard. Opponents say that nuclear power plants produce less waste than coal plants. But volume has nothing to do with it. A small canister of radioactive waste — though it may not take up very much room — can do a lot more damage than a couple tons of coal fuel waste.

Radioemission is another issue the nuclear power companies haven't addressed adequately. Radiation is all around us, opponents of the referendum say. So what's a little more escaping now and then from a nearby nuclear power plant? A little more is a little too much. Why should we expose ourselves to anymore than we have to? Doctors have known for a long time that routine x-ray may adversely affect the body in some way. And the same is true of television sets and microwave ovens even warn their customers not to spend too much time directly in front of their appliances. Scientists haven't yet reached a consensus about the effects of low-level radiation. Most admit they simply don't know enough about it. The United States has only had nuclear power for 20 years, hardly enough time to draw any conclusions about the effect of radiation emissions from nuclear power plants. Referendum opponents say again and again that no death or injury has resulted in the last 20 years. But it may take another 20 years, before scientists really know how dose, time, and volume affect human health.

Referendum opponents argue that a shutdown will mean economic disaster for Maine. It won't. Maine Yankee may provide one-third of the state's energy right now. What alternative energy sources cannot provide right away, perhaps we don't need. It's about time people started conserving energy. A shutdown of the plant will finally prompt them to do it.

Vote Yes on September 23rd for a nuclear-free Maine.

November 4th

Barry Commoner's visit to the campus this Saturday will open up a whole new political debate. He'll talk a lot about nuclear power and alternative sources of energy, but he'll also address the broader issues of the 1980 presidential race — issues all students should think about seriously between now and November 4.

Let's hope Commoner's visit is the first of many campus appearances by candidates for political office this fall. Perhaps student supporters of Anderson, Carter, and Reagan will be able to bring their candidates, or their spokesmen, to the campus. Maybe students who have worked for Maine's Congressman or state legislators can convince them to come to College too.

In a presidential election year, it is especially important to go to the polls. In other elections, students too often end up not voting at all. While away at college, they lose touch with what's happening at home. We forget to send away for the absentee ballot. Ironically, many of us never take the time to find out what's going on politically right here in Brunswick, Maine, the place we spend almost eight months out of the year.

There will be a lot of names on that Maine ballot in November. Now is the time to find out who they are.
After 10 years

Dance Group begins season with new studio

by ANDREY WALDMAN

The Bowedin Dance Group begins its 10th season this year, but with one big difference—a studio. Dance instructor June Vall said that because of the lack of a studio, the group has been unable to present their work to the public. The studio will be a welcome addition to the school and will allow the group to perform their dances in a more professional setting.

The Dance Group offers classes in modern and contemporary dance and encourages students to strive for excellence in their work.

Let's save it

To the Editor:

I am sorry that Richard Udell is "astounded that nuclear power represents an issue at all. I do not doubt his good intentions, but perhaps if he was open to hearing both sides of the issue, he would begin to realize the legitimacy of many pro-nuclear views.

W. D. Shipman
Dept. of Economics

VERVE PUBLICITY has assured that the utmost care will be taken to prevent a second mistake, not only to meet moral responsibility, but also to prevent any future competition.

The dancer's knowledge of the art should not end in the studio. This year, through funding from the dance group itself, along with help from the Society of Bowedin women, three choreographers from New York will appear at Bowedin.

The Bowedin Dance Group begins its 10th season with a new studio in Sargent Gymnasium. Above, two dancers experiment in position. In Wednesday afternoon classes, Stock campus and women will combine stillness and movement into single interpretations and group works. They watch each other and offer constructive criticism. A very different type of learning goes on in these classes, according to Vall. "There is a subject that integrates you as a person," she said. "People bring all that they are to what they're doing. The recognition and appreciation of the group makes all your efforts and errors eliminate competition." 

Dana Reitz begins the series next week with the "Pulse" solo dances. She will also perform a duet with Malcolm Goldstein of the Merce Cunningham Company.

Next semester, the Bowedin Bates, Colby dance alliance will present "I Want to Be Like My Brother," the Dan Wagner Troupe to Maine for eight day tour of the area.

"The purpose of these programs," Vall said, "is to let students in Maine find out what is going on in the dance world in New York, and, at the same time broaden their exposure to the art."

All of the elements of the year in dance will culminate in a final show—a production which has grown from an informal feature in the dance program to a full-scale presentation in Pickard Theater. The performance represents a culmination of the entire visual accommodation, lighting design, and choreography by Vall and students.

Richard mentioned the "probably unsolvable problem of waste disposal." By definition this waste product is not "waste" but spent fuel which can be reprocessed into reusable energy. The small percentage which remains can be solidified, encapsulated and permanently stored in stable geological formations capable of sustaining an earthquake.

Currently the spent fuel assemblies are sitting deep in water pools at plant sites, where they safely remain only for decades. Before then we hope to bring the reprocessed fuel to the rest of the modern world (including West Germany, France, the United Kingdom and Japan) and thereby reduce the public's concern for its safety.

Solar power—while so viable an alternative—was also mentioned in Richard's column. Not only is solar power economically feasible and technically immature, but it would take a 40-50 square mile blanket area of photovoltaic cells to produce energy equivalent to that generated by the Maine Yankee. Shifting the plant down in 1980 for solar power is a bit premature, don't you think?

Richard also referred to the "near meltdown" at Three Mile Island. Stock campus students and error resulted in a loss of reactor coolant, which overheated the core and damaged the fuel. It never melted, although the top was uncovered for hours. No injury resulted from radioactivity that was accelerated and intentionally released during the accident, but much harm was caused by media sensationalism and panic. It was a serious accident, the most serious in U.S. nuclear history. Yet no one died and no one was injured, and no discernible health effect is expected. What it did accomplish was the improvement of safety regulations, training procedures and equipment standards. Ad-

Maine Yankee produces the cheapest electricity available, without air pollution, black lung disease, oil spills, or other deleterious dangers that are accepted in other forms of power generation. The disastrous consequences of closing Maine Yankee are real. The alleged tales of mutations, malfunctions and meltdowns are at best hypothetical, not imaginary.

The September 22 referendum will bring down a functioning plant with an excellent safety record, and will cost people who can ill afford it millions of dollars. It is an extreme and negative referendum, and I urge everyone to vote No for these reasons.

Pamela E. Hughes '90

Maine Yankee produces the cheapest electricity available, without air pollution, black lung disease, oil spills, or other deleterious dangers that are accepted in other forms of power generation. The disastrous consequences of closing Maine Yankee are real. The alleged tales of mutations, malignancies and meltdowns are at best hypothetical, not imaginary.

Health cost

To the Editor:

For eighteen months now, thousands of people in Maine have tried to convince their neighbors, friends, and fellow citizens that the paramount issues concerning Maine Yankee are safety, health and security. Many people—perhaps enough to make the difference—will vote No on September 23 because they worry about the immediate cost of living increase will override their worry about health and safety. We are, in all cases, terribly concerned about the rising cost of everything, and are therefore easy marks for the extensive advertising bills on this theme by our opposition. It's their strong card, maybe it's their only one of any substance at all. They couple this with persistent trivializing of questions concerning safety, health and security. For example, they compare the possibility of a melt-down to the chance of a meteorite landing in the Atlantic Ocean and causing a tidal wave to destroy the Maine Coast. There are many replies to this, but the point is that the pertinent issue is that we humans can do something to prevent a meltdown.

I would like to address those to who may be sick of figures and probabilities and specialized points by each side; and to those who are undecided but still half-perused by the narrow most superficial look analysis of the opposition.

Survival—not individual survival, but public survival—is at stake in this voting by all those who live, work and have physical survival of your community. When a thief in the night demands your money or your life, you surrender your money in order to preserve your life. With your life and your health intact, you can make up your losses. You may even possibly catch the thief and recoup your money. But as King Midas discovered to his everlasting horror, all the gold in the world cannot keep life and health have been mortified.

"Mutilation of life and happiness, and not their destruction," said Thomas Jef- ferson. "Life, liberty and the pursuit of good government.

The opposition calls this emotionalism. Foolishly so.

The most rational thing in the world is to get your values right, to get your priorities right. That's the most important and what is less important, and then to try to act upon those priorities. The imperative question is whether we will defend our values in our own lives, and our institutions and our government and our society. It's a question of the people, and that means the people of Maine.

(Continued on Page 6)
John Anderson

Volunteers back Anderson

(Continued from Page 1)

George Bush

Another volunteer force, and perhaps the largest on campus is the one supporting the Democratic candidate John Anderson. Will Kennedy '82 has taken the semester off to put all of his efforts in the Anderson campaign in Portland.

As a result, however, Jimmy Ellis '82 and others are in the process of forming a pro-Anderson coalition. They say they will take over where Kennedy left off last spring. They plan to hold an organizational meeting sometime next week.

Last year, when Anderson was a Republican, his campus supporters held forums where students could voice support for the candidate. Ellis plans to hold more forums this year.

Conspicuously absent from the political scene is an organization supporting President Carter. Although there are supporters of Carter on campus, no organization in his favor has surfaced yet at Bowdoin.

Folbre says hidden costs of nuclear power great

(Continued from Page 1)

nuclear waste is concerned, we know so little about it — except that we can't control it — that it is impossible to estimate costs yet. Also, the risk involved in a nearby nuclear power plant has an adverse effect on the tourist industry.

Folbre said there was no way to estimate how great the health cost of nuclear power was. "That is the radius of risk involved in nuclear power, is no longer a controversial issue — the NRC openly admits it cannot guarantee that there will be no accidents, and the NRC stated nuclear power plants should only be built in rural areas."

Koen discussed the health risks of nuclear power, calling even low-level radiation dangerous. "Pregnant women are now told to avoid x-rays of any kind, even dental x-rays. Mammogram x-rays used to detect breast cancer, have been found to be a source of cancer," she said.

"Future generations are at stake," Koen said, claiming that new technologies will affect the ability of women to bear children. "Women are born with a certain number of eggs. They have only one supply of eggs. So radiation can destroy a woman's egg supply, whether that radiation comes in the form of many small doses or one large dose," said Koen.

"It is women who will have to deal psychologically and financially with a handicapped child, yet they have no say in the decision-making process," she said.

George Bush

A review

Nobody invited this "Company"

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

Masque and Gown opened its 77th season this week with the Stephen Sondheim-George Furth musical, "Company," a play about the efforts of five married couples to convince their best friend Bobby that married life is the only kind.

The 1970 musical marked a turning point in American musicals. It was the first of the "conceptual" musicals of the '70s, where plot took a back seat and the characters and situation dominated. It paved the way for "A Chorus Line" and similar "plotted" shows. It was also the first attempt by Sondheim to reform the genre by combining classical, jazz and rock elements which gave Broadway a new musical sophistication that would set the pattern for the coming decade.

"Company" is one of the most successful, entertaining and intelligent musicals this country has yet produced. The story is simple: a group of five married couples are contemplating the possibility that one of them should break up and marry Bobby, the selfish, brash but charming loose cannon of the bunch. As they attempt to convince him, the couples deal with the personal and professional problems that come with being married. The audience, of course, is left to decide whether such behavior is justified.

The definitive low point of the evening comes when Diane Mazer '82 commits musical homicide to the lovely "Another Hundred People." When she groans it would be a traitor to correct usage if I applied the term "singing" to way through this number, one can only wonder what the criteria for forgiveness might be.

The other performances are standard but good by comparison. The voices are rarely more than pleasant, although John Karris '81 did a fine job in directing the ensemble numbers. Most of the solo numbers are flawed by failure to project (Keysie), projecting too much (Abbattista), or poor enunciation (Karen Roehr). The one really effective number was "Barcelona," a duet between Keysie and Debbie Min. One can only offer thanks that Mih is able to salvage as much of the production as she does.

The orchestral accompaniment by Chuck Vassalle, George Pincus, John Karris and Richard Snyder was highly professional. One can only wish that the rest of the production had matched it. Laura Thomas' costumes were drab as was Julie McGee's lighting. Ray Rutten proved once again that if there is one thing he can do it is not designing.

Masque and Gown will perform Tennessee Williams' Cat on a Hot Tin Roof on Parent's Weekend, October 10, 11, and 12. One should attend this production with optimistic assurance since it is unlikely that it will be worse than "Company."

Students interested in forming a student organization on minority affairs should contact Shari Michelson, 800KS5r.

Students interested in helping settle Vietnamese refugees in Maine, and especially in the Brunswick area, should contact Shari Michelson, 800KS5r.

The Brunswick Film Society presents "Easy Rider" this Saturday night at 7 p.m. and 9:30 p.m. in Kreges Auditorium. Admission is 50 cents.

Daniel Royot, visiting professor of French will present a lecture "Yankee Humor Revisited" Tuesday, Sept. 30 at 7:30 in Daggett Leonges, Westover Hall.

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Browsers Welcome: Special Orders, too
French ambivalent about American way of life

by MARIJANE BENNER

Contemporary French views of American society are diverse and often contradictory, according to Dr. Daniel Royot, visiting professor of French. A kind of "love-hate" relationship ties France to America: "The United States appears as either France's anticipated or its dreaded future," he said.

In the first of this year's Tallman Foundation Lectures, Royot discussed existing French views of America. American culture pervades modern-day France. From the United States, France has acquired: Hertz, Avia, Playboy, Sunskit, Farrah Fawcett, John Travolta, "Star Wars," popcorn, banana splits, skateboards, "Deep Throat," Richard Nixon, and McDonald's. But along with all the symbols of American pop-culture has come United States domination of France's economy and foreign policy, and the French are not very appreciative of such control, according to Royot.

In France, the picture of American society is diverse and amusing, holds some grains of truth. White teeth and a baby face characterizes the average American who, suffering from habitually dull conversation, prefers first-fights to discussion. His large feet are usually propped on the nearest desk or table. And when he is not laughing loudly or smoking a cigar, he mumbles "time is money" to anyone who will listen. He never walks. Instead he either jogs or drives a Cadillac.

American college students spend their time lounging on campus quads: educational institutions are consequently rated by the quality of their grass.

All young women are blonde and suntanned, and they live in California. A few go to Radcliffe, but they die shortly after graduation.

Hippies have vanished. Cowboys smoking Marlboros have appeared instead to help combat the rampant violence.

In many respects, the United States and its institutions command favorable attitudes in France. America is called the "laboratory of mankind." Its citizens are "efficient, creative, and highly specialized." They transcend crises and even welcome them as incentives.

Americans form organizations such as unions to obtain their goals. Through these and other means, they have obtained a high standard of living.

In much the same vein, "extensive centralization has stifled 1/3 in France." The French are "bourgeois and conventional," their systems are "archaic," and, unlike the Americans with their "mass-culture," French culture traditionally ignores the interests of the common man.

The French government is secretive. And while daily Watergates are a possibility, the areas does not bother to attempt to disclose them. The French "take for granted that politicians are crooks."

But for some, "American values and ideas dangerously penetrate" French society, while "Americanization symbolizes the evils of technical life."

By the late 1960s, the United States had become the cultural model for the new generation in France. Hollywood movies inundated the French market. And today, 30 percent of French television programs consist of American productions. Sports provide culots for intellectual tensions, while heroes of such programs as "Bonanza" endorse capitalist values.

As far as economic and foreign policy are concerned, "the French entertain doubts about the viability of the protection offered by the United States," for they ask themselves if the U.S. has recovered from the trauma of the Vietnam War. And the French are frustrated by the amount of control the United States holds over their economy, especially the computer industry. On the other hand though, the French elite has adopted the American way of life.

In the political sphere, three opinions prevail. The moderates, who comprise 36-40 percent of the voting population, believe that France has left NATO and has lost the protection of American nuclear power. Both the G统战ists and the socialists fear that the Soviet Union and the United States might use Europe as a nuclear battleground. Finally, the communists consider "American imperialism a threat to democracy" and see neutrality as the only possibility.

Professor Royot concluded by describing Americanization as "a standardization of culture" which has become "a world-wide phenomenon." He added that because of geographic and ethnic diversity, "France seems to me as an America in a nutshell."

Professor Royot teaches American civilization at the University of Orleans-France in France. He reported that though both English and American students have been traditionally considered "barbarian," their popularity in France is steadily growing. He will present another lecture, entitled "Yankee Humor in Film," on September 30 here at Bowdoin, the "Yankee replica of the Garden of Eden."
(Continued from Page 2)

...But a strange and disturbing reversal has been attempted by opposition apologists. They have convinced themselves and many others that you can talk about life, health and safety on the same level as money and material supply. It then becomes possible to talk about "megawatts" and "megadda's" and "megabucks." Much scholarship in the last decades has been devoted to describing this distortion in our thinking. It goes right across the political spectrum and includes people like Ortage y Gazett, Leo Strauss, Alfred North Whitehead, Max Weber, Albert Einstein, R.G. Collingwood, John Dewey, Herbert Marcuse, Jurgen Habermas and George Lukacs. They've given different names to it: instrumentalism, run-away rationalism, irrealism. I prefer to call it the "technocratic mentality.

The technocratic mentality has deeply influenced the thinking of trained elites almost everywhere — and our world is largely run by trained elites. The existence of 300,000 pounds of plutonium for which there is no space and which is being harder and harder to render secure (only 50 pounds is needed to create a Hiroshima-type bomb);

e) the growing vulnerability of all commercial reactors, including Maine Yankee's 480-reactor, plant.

Referendum opponents estimate the cost of shutting Maine Yankee at $50,000 per day. Our best estimate indicates 10 cents increase a day, and then only for a short period. You may be aware of the considerations outlined in this letter, still wish to save yourself 27 cents a day? It would not be surprising if you joined us in voting Yes on the 22nd.

John Renoush
Department of Government
Bowdoin College

No nerve

To the Editor:

I don't think I agree with Professor Hughes. The television advertisement doesn't explain very much of his position in any case. But I surely don't agree with the tone of the angry Oriental editorial which declares he has "a lot of nerve." I think Mr. Hughes and the College were conned by the advertisement. The ad should have carried the usual disclaimer that "Institutional association is for the purposes of identification only. But it is not a large matter — not one to get too feverish about. What is a large matter is that everyone understands that a college is a place where ideas, education, and opinions are expressed freely and that the cultivation of that expression is abundantly encouraged.

No "nerve" should be required of anyone in this process. Or at least it is the College's responsibility to help strengthen that "nerve."

The moral outrage about the advertisement is mostly pious. I should think, and it is too bad to confine serious First Amendment principles with it. I look forward to many contraversial people walking the Bowdoin campus this year. I worry that there may not be enough. I shall not worry if any of them appear on television.

On Maine Yankee, how shall I vote? It is not an easy issue, I think. But I expect that I'll vote "Yes" — contrary to, and unpersuaded by, my colleague, Professor Hughes.

Sincerely,
Professor Paul Hazlett

Thumbs down

To the Editor:

As I thumbed through the first issue of the Orient last weekend, I could not help but notice a rather blatant omission of any news concerning fraternity rush week. I do not mean to imply that a report on "drop night" is front page material, but it does deserve some recognition.

Do the editors of the Orient feel that it is not news? At Bowdoin College, over half of the students are members of one of ten fraternities. For many freshmen, the decision to join a house is one of the more important decisions of their college career.

The function of the Orient is to represent the entire College. Thus, when an event affects more than half of our student body, the event should be covered.

I hope that, throughout the year, the Orient will continue to be, as it has in the past, the voice of the student body, the voice of the editors.

Jonathan D. Jedda '83

Alumni attend conference; brush up recruiting skills

Twenty Bowdoin College alumni visited the campus last week for the second annual "BASIC" weekend.

The three-day conference of the Bowdoin Alumni Schools and Interviewing Committee (BASIC) brought together 20 graduates of all ages who will learn first hand about the College admissions process and what they can do to help.

Members of BASIC represent the Bowdoin Alumni Offices in communities all over the nation, according to Director of Admissions William Manos. They serve as mini-admissions officers in areas that we otherwise might not reach," he said. They seek out potential applicants, interview them, and visit with guidance counselors.

Currently 375 Bowdoin alumni from the United States and five foreign countries serve as volunteers in the 11-year-old BASIC program, according to Associate Director of Admissions Thomas Deveau, coordinator of the program.

Double digit inflation, high gasoline prices, a declining population of high school aged students, and the high cost of a Bowdoin education are a few of the reasons alumni participation in recruiting has become crucial for Bowdoin and other colleges, according to Deveau.

The series of lectures and discussions concluded with a mock admissions committee session on Saturday. The session provided alumni with an insight into the admissions process and the often difficult decisions admissions committee has to make.

The Admissions Office has selected 12 seniors to assist in interviewing applicants to the College, according to Director of Admissions William Manos.

The nine men and three women selected for the position are Jonathan Bush, Nathan Cleveland, James Collins, Jr., Donald Duncan, Michael Fortier, Kevin Murphy, Kirby Nadeau, David Preucill, Gordon Sears, Gretta Wetherby, Anne Woolfman, and Katherine Woodhouse. Eighty-five seniors applied for the on-campus job which pays $7.79 an hour.
Names and Games

Standout frosh feed Reid's fire

by ABBY WOODBURY

Most any coach would be delighted with a talented fresh-
man or two, but Coach Ed Reid must be ecstatic now. Four fresh-
men have come out for the women's tennis team this fall.

Standout freshmen include Lisa Barron, Ruthie Davis, Liz O'Brien
and Ann Sargent. Returning to the team are captain Nina
Williams, Doty Davis, Trish McCarthy and Linda Miklus. The
freshmen will get their first taste of competition tomorrow in a
practise match against UVM.

As for the season outlook—"We hope to improve on last year's
6-8 record, and so far it looks good. Team spirit is high, everyone
is working hard, and with this drive behind us, I'm sure the season will be
a winning one."

Bowdoin booters bash B.C., 3-2; preps for Preps

by SARAH NADELHOFER

The women's varsity soccer team kicked off its season with a
come from behind 3-2 victory Wednesday at Bowdoin College.

Coach Ray Bicknell's Polar Bears demonstrated the scoring
punch and strong defense needed to stop their opponents con-
sistently. The scoring began with a goal from forward Tricia Sim-
boli, assisted by freshman wing Ann Johnson.

The Bears played catch-up in the second-half until captain
Jessica Birdall, holder of many team scoring records, missed the
tying goal. The assist went to inner Amy Suynara. Senior wing
Helen Nablo broke the 2-2 tie and secured victory with a third goal,
assisted by Birdall.

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Travel at 725-5573, or stopped by Stowe's travel offices at
9 Pleasant St. in "beautiful downtown Brunswick" to
make flight reservations for the October 15 to October 19
"autumn break" and the November 26 to November 30
Thanksgiving weekend.

Stowe reminds you that there is always an advantage
in booking ahead for the popular super saver fares (7
days at least, and even sometimes a 14-day advance
booking; and ticketing required); also that some airlines
will again have fare increases as of October 1, etc. If
tickets are actually purchased before any increased fare
data, you can purchase the ticket at the lower fare.

Airport Transportation Company offers scheduled
limousine service to connect with most Delta flights out of
Portland Jetport, and these tickets can be purchased at
Stowe Travel too.

So think now about those special flight reservations for
October 15, Thanksgiving and Christmas, and call Stowe
Travel today. Stowe Travel is ready when you are!

STOWE TRAVEL
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LaPointers blank UMF in opener; veterans shine

by RUTHIE DAVIS

Bowdoin's varsity field hockey team started the regular season
with a bang, as they shut out U Maine-Farmington 9-0, last
Tuesday. Coach Sally LaPointe was pleased with her team's effort and
spirit, stating, "They did a fine all-around job." The win came
two days after the final pre-
season travel game, against Prescot, which the Bears tied 1-1.

Seniors Peggy Williams and Karlline Tong each scored a pair of
goals in the UMF whitewash. One of Williams' goals came on a
penalty stroke. "We worked hard and played well as a unit," Tong
said after the game, emphasizing the Bears' teamwork.

LaPointe also had kind words for two of the link players, sophomore
Ellie White and senior
Katrina Altmaier. "Their quick passing and supportive link playing were very important in
the offensive effort," LaPointe said. On the defensive side, goalie
Ann Marie Gagnon played a strong
game, as she recorded ten saves.

Tomorrow afternoon, Plymouth State will provide the
opposition for the Bears. The players are
optimistic. But co-captain Tong cautioned, "We'll have to be quick and
on the ball to keep up the
strong offensive efforts."

Ingersol clocks
fastest time yet

(Continued from Page 8)

"The leaders went out unusually fast and
ever let up," Ingersol said.
"At each mile mark we were being
told that we were running
faster than the course record."

By the end of the race, the top
three finishers had broken the
course record, and Ingersol had
clocked his fastest time ever for a
season opener. Freshmen Steve
Brooks followed Ingersol, and
junior Doug Taylor trailed him by
one second. Taylor and
sophomores Scott Allen and Leif
Williams all set personal records.

Pleased with the results, Coach
Frank Sahabetskki said, "If the
effort displayed in this race is
continued, I look forward to very
a strong season."

Close but no cigar: Goalie Anne Marie Gagnon who has already
recorded one shutout in one game this season, makes a save in
the 1-1 Prescot scrimmage. Orient/Beck

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LARGEST CARD DEPT. IN AREA
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The Bowdoin Orient
Women runners place third in annual CAN-AM by JOHN RASKAUSKAS Expressions of anxiety covered the faces of most of the 90 women runners from five schools as nervously awaited the starting gun at the eleventh annual CAN-AM meet at Bates College on Saturday.

That was the picture before the race. What followed was not a total surprise. Sophomore Lourie Bean finished first, teammate and captain Jane Petrick came in second behind her, and the rest of the runners quickly followed in the race which opened the Bowdoin cross country season. But despite a capture of the top two spots, Coach Lynn Ruddy's squad finished third out of five teams.

Bean and Petrick broke away from the pack early in the race, and then ran side by side over most of the three mile course.

"Laurie and I carried each other through most of the physical and mental barriers that usually accompany the season opener," Petrick said.

Former trackster Ellen Hubbard, who like Bean, made her cross country debut, was the third from the Bowdoin runners. Following Hubbard were Ellie Paterson and Michelle Davis.

The men's squad didn't finish as spectacularly as the women's, but their young varsity team turned in several fine individual performances.

SeniorDougJorgenson led the team with a first place finish in a very fast race.

(Continued on Page 7)

Bears kick off at Hamilton

by STEVE MARROW

One week after the unimpressive scrimmage with Maine Maritime, the Ele Bear land team went through an important restructuring at last Saturday's first scrimmage. Versatile center Adam Hardej blocked his blocking and (hopelessly) pass catching abilities to tight end, replacing the injured Dan Spears. Veteran Emmett Lyne returned to his old home at center, leaving Hugh Kelly and Joe Mickiewicz to man the guard plate. And Steve Leaky seems to be the answer at nose guard after a fine performance Saturday.

Tomorrow, the gridders open their regular season in Clinton, New York, the Devil's Island of college football, against Hamilton College, whose Continentals did not win a game last year. And what of these upstart New Yorkers? From the locker room, Dave Stix makes his predictions.

"The team picked up momentum against Colby and Bates. I think we're now mentally prepared to play up to our potential."

Unlike the previous scrimmage, the defensive line was extremely tough last Saturday. It was the Bates short aerial attack and running game that stymied the Bowdoin defense. "Our pass defense," linebacker Len Dricoll concluded, "will be tested against the Continentals.

In the annual CBB scrimmage, what first looked like a disastrous show turned out quite well for the Bowdoin squad. The Bears faced Bates in the first and third quarters and Colby in the second and fourth.

Although the Bowdoin defense was at the mercy of the Bobcat offense, Theberge's 34 yard spiral to running back Brian Farnsworth was the only score of the only period the Bears would drop on the day.

But the running back Bob's Thiberg-Samshy combination and a Joe Curtin interception highlighted a 7-3 second quarter victory.

The starters were replaced in the third and fourth quarters and these, coincidentally, were the Bears' best of the day. Quarterback Russ Williams and tailback Oscar Harrell scored touchdowns and Kevin Kennedy nailed one of his patented field goals in a 17-3 third quarter win over Bates.

The fourth quarter belonged to the defense in a 7-0 whitewash over Colby.

Bearing all Boyege-men

by JIM HERTLING

There is, among Bowdoin's booters, gridders, stickwomen and net-people, a very select group of fall athletes who ply their trade in relative obscurity. And the man who brings together this assemblage of talent every year is perhaps the most successful coach in Bowdoin history.

Last weekend, Coach Sid Watson drove the Bear golf team down the road to Brunswick Country Club to open its season in the Brunswick Invitational. Although the Bears finished in the middle of the pack in the ten team field, there was a certain esprit de corps which marked their performance.

For example, sophomore Toby Lenk was only four shots behind the leader after the first round. However, in the second round, Lenk fired an 87 to fall off the pace in a round he termed "disastrous." Nevertheless, it was a strong debut.

Although it's Toby's rookie season, he already has some insights into what makes the game click. "We're not out to win the PGA, but we're here to play golf. We just like to go out and play golf," Lenk said.

Other members of the team include the Pughon brothers (Leann and Steve), Steve Lankovich, Lars Holmshahi, Chris Simon, and Ned Himmelrich. Holmshahi's story is an interesting one.

Coach Watson thought that he was getting a Swedish hockey star, when he recruited Holmshahi, but he later learned that the only stick the Swedish Express swing is a golf club. One less star for the hockey team, but one more for the golfers.

Although prospects aren't especially bright for this season — Leon Bogshon is the only returning — a number of talented rookies makes the future promising. For example, the younger Bogshon birdied the nineteenth hole, getting into the clubhouse just before happy hour closed. If the Bowdoin can improve on this sort of performance, they might have a big day, especially this season in the New England ECACs.

Levene's life: Roland was unavailable for comment this week, so there will be no prognostication concerning any Bowdoin sports action. Next week, however, the Oriole hopes to have the Levene-Claybourn back as a regular feature.

Soccer socks Middlebury

by JIM HERTLING

Over the last three weeks, the Bowdoin soccer team has been making a mockery of the New England soccer ratings. And this afternoon, it's got a chance to prove that it's for real against Brandeis, a perennial division III powerhouse.

Last Saturday, the Bears opened their regular season with a convincing 3-1 victory over then seventh ranked Middlebury, on two goals by Mike Collins and a single score by Kwame Poku. Before the opening day win, the Bears had defeated three top ten teams in pre-season, and afterward they stood as the sixth ranked team in New England.

"It's the first time in three years that we've been ranked," said tri-captain Dave Barnes, "and now we have the confidence as well as skill to take on Brandeis. But," he added, "we'll have to do a lot better than we did against Mid-

diebury.

The weakness that Barnes refers to came in the form of a short defensive lapse in the second half. Despite the conclusion, Keith Brown displayed his spectacular skills to save the game for Bowdoin. "Keith played out of his mind when the defense looked like it might be cracking," an appreciative Ned Horvath marveled.

Second half blits Discounting the lap, coach Charlie Butts couldn't have asked for more effort and scoring in the second half. Collins opened the scoring six minutes into the second half, knocking an Adrian Pervergues cross past the Middlebury keeper.

But after the Panthers tied the score, Poku took advantage of a goalie's mistake and tallied the game winning goal. Tri-captain Collins closed the scoring in the final minute after taking a Horton pass and beating the drawn up Middlebury defense.

Barnes attributed the scoring barrage to several factors. "We're getting a lot better movement on the forward line. Last year's players also have more maturity, and we have more scoring threats now," Barnes said Greg Coffey and Bob Schmall are two freshmen who have added significantly to the attack.

Challenge Judges "A more controlled, tighter defense, especially Dave Mac-Millen and Peter Madure" is a major factor in this year's soccer resurgence, according to Horvath. "The Bears faced the Judges of Brandeis in 1976 when Bowdoin clinched the New England championship. But because of conference rules, Bowdoin couldn't advance any further, and Brandeis took its place in the eastern championships."

The Bears haven't forgotten that, and they look forward to a re-match. "We've got a long memory," Barnes said.

Tri-captain Mike Collins scored two goals for the Bears in their 3-1 win over Middlebury. Bowdoin faces the top ranked Brandeis Judges today in Wallingford. Oriole/Phillips
Barry Commoner called for an end to the grip of Big Business on government Saturday. Orient/Himmelrich

Refereendum fails

Vote does not quiet campus

by MARIJANE BENNER

by a 3-2 vote, Maine voters decided on Tuesday to keep Maine Yankee, the state's only nuclear power plant. On the Bowdoin campus, reactions are as mixed as opinions on the controversy itself are diverse.

A feeling of quiet optimism prevails among the opponents of nuclear power and the maintenance of Maine Yankee; a kind of "lost the battle but not the war" attitude is circulating.

According to Professor John Roderick of the College Department, the gain of forty-one percent of the vote, especially considering a charge turn-out at the polls, "is very good. This was a milestone, not an end," he said. He even postulates that losing with so much of the vote as they had was actually better than winning by a smaller margin.

Melissa Roderick '83 of the Bowdoin Referendum Committee shares his sensation. "The nuclear movement has come a long way," she said. She believes the nuclear issue is a problem with which everyone must deal; in her mind, the fight has only just begun.

She pointed out that while Bowdoin students were from many different areas, nuclear power-plants exist all over the country.

"The problem has yet to be solved," she added; "it has just begun to have consequences."

Both Rensenbrink and Roderick see positive results stemming from the referendum, despite its defeat. In Roderick's point of view, "the referendum did a lot for Maine. It spread tremendous amounts of information concerning nuclear power, and it made CMP (Nuclear Power Co.) answer some questions.

Rensenbrink, "disappointed but not discouraged," credits the referendum with fusing the leaders of the anti-nuclear forces into the newly formed Maine Congress for Safe Energy.

Congress proposes "to fight for public policies that will help the people of Maine develop a diversified energy system."

To achieve this goal and that of prohibiting nuclear power, the Congress would try to hold elected officials accountable, especially to the concerns of their constituency, to lobby in Augusta and Washington to encourage members to run for public office, and to engage in referendum campaigns.

Rensenbrink would definitely support another referendum. Strategically, he feels that 1982, the date for the next gubernatorial election, would be the best time. In his opinion, the intervention of Governor Brennan on Monday has only great political implications for 1982.

He added that within ten years "Maine Yankee will be dead," through an accident, a successful referendum, or the switch-over to coal, etc. by CMP.

He attributes the referendum's failure partially to his opponents who "harp on two things, use of money and potential job loss, while consistently obscuring a whole host of other problems: safety, health, security, sabotage and hidden costs."

He believes this tactic drew a response from many people who are unaware of the tremendous dangers. He added "people don't like to talk about problems of mortality and death, but death is a reality."

The opponents of the referendum may have accentuated the potential costs in terms of money and jobs, but other considerations also influenced their stand. Peter Colesworthy, who organized a student group to save Maine Yankee, described himself as "tremendously relieved" at the referendum's failure. Finally, on which relicane would be necessary for at least the next decade are very environmentally damaging," he argues. Furthermore, as a citizen of Maine, he wishes its economic.

(Continued on page 4)

Commoner tackles issues others refuse to discuss

by NED HIMMELRICH

In a lecture last Saturday, Barry Commoner discussed what he sees as the major issues in the 1980 presidential race, issues he says Carter, Reagan and Anderson have refused to address.

Our nation has so many problems - the energy crisis, inflation, unemployment - because the decision makers in this country are influenced by major corporations who are more interested in profit than people, according to Commoner.

There are answers to these problems, if you are willing to break the grip of the corporations on the running of the planet.

Execs begin work; four return

by JUDY FORTIN

At their first meeting of the 1980-1981 academic year, the newly elected members of the Executive Board accepted Student Activity Fee Committee (SAFC) budget allocations, discussed immediate goals, and elected officers for the coming year.

Of the fifteen members selected last Friday in a student body election, four have previous Executive Board experience.

Veteran representatives lannis Papayannopoulous '81, Peter Rayhill '83, Andy Burke '83, and Frances Hutchins '82, are joined by Greg Bowes '83, Tom Sabel '81, Jon Jodda '83, Craig Hupper '83, Janet Andrews '83, Irons Weir '84, Tom Cox '84, Dave Rist '83, Gilbert Walker '84, Mike Terry '83, and Nina Frank '83.

A majority vote awarded Rayhill with the chairmanship, while the position of vice-chair will be filled by Burke. Weir was elected corresponding secretary and Cox was chosen as recording secretary.

The Board's first priority of the evening was to review and discuss the SAFC budget allocation report. Newly appointed SAFC president Jonathan Bush was present to entertain questions. With a minimum of fanfare, the budget proposals were unanimously accepted.

Discussion then lead to the temporary appointment of former board member Wanda Fleming '82, Bowes, and Frank to the Administrative Committee. They will participate in an appeals case presently before the Judiciary Board.

Further discussion of these issues was postponed until the next meeting.

Despite no specific goals being outlined for the coming year, Rayhill urged the members to contemplate more pressing matters such as the restructuring of the Student Union Committee (SUC) and covering the possibilities of what was termed a "3-2 or 3-3" survey.

This poll was a result of Bowdoin's recent increase in tuition. It concerns the number of classes a professor is required to teach each semester. Presently, Bowdoin faculty members must take on at least two courses during both semesters. Members of the Twelve College Exchange and other area schools participated in the project.

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Fred Astaire and Judy Garland in 'That's Entertainment.'

Homecoming Weekend

Friday, September 27
7:30 p.m. Gibson Recital Hall, The Dept., of Music presents a concert featuring Patricia Finger, Fredric Rapp, and Artie Grass; with local performers.

9:30 p.m. Women's soccer vs. MIT

Saturday, September 28
7:30 p.m. Kress Auditorium, Visual Arts Center, The Bowdoin Film Society presents "That's Entertainment." Admission $5.00, Museum members $3.00.

7:30 p.m. Gibbon Recital Hall, The Dept., of Music presents a concert featuring Charlotte F. Cole '82, John C. Karriss '81, Richard D. Largey '81, and Tasha T. Vanessa Vanderlin '82, the Brass Quartet, C. Brent LaCasse '82, Linda L. Nelson '81, Karen L. Poitier '84, and David L. Freestock '81, "Straight to the Bar!" and Elliott Schwartz, professor, music. Works by black, Mozart, Strauss, Gabriell, and Doppler.

Sunday, September 29
10:00 a.m. Guided tours through Bowdoin College Museum of Art and Peary-MacMillan Arctic Museum.

10:30 a.m. JV men's soccer vs. USM

11:00 a.m. Men's soccer vs. Amherst

1:00 p.m. Football vs. Amherst

2:00 p.m. Guided tours through Bowdoin College Museum of Art and Peary-MacMillan Arctic Museum.

9:00 p.m. Wentworth Hall, Homecoming dinner featuring the Bowdoin Swing Band. Open to the college community.

Sunday, September 30
11:00 a.m. The Annual Alumni Soccer Game, Pickard Field.
How long does it take?

Laura James' powerful play, "Still Beat Noble Hearts," about the life of writer and feminist Margaret Fuller serves as a reminder to all of us that women have been fighting for equality for a long long time in this country. Some of Fuller's letters and journals could have been written today for what they said about the condition of women and the relationship between the sexes. Yet she wrote them in the early 19th century.

Admittedly, women have it better than they did in Fuller's time. But equality is a long way off. It remains something to look forward to. Women at Bowdoin have been looking forward to it for quite some time now — ten years. For ten years, the powers that be at this College have talked about the value of coeducation — how much women, students and faculty, have done to enhance the intellectual and social environment of the College. Yet they don't value women enough to provide equal opportunity in sports programs here, or to grant more women faculty tenure, or hire women for high level administrative posts, or require faculty to address the accomplishments, contributions, and scholarship of women in their regular classes.

Margaret Fuller is the perfect example of a woman whose works might be included, but aren't, in an English or history course. Yet she is only studied in courses specifically about women — courses people who would benefit the most from learning about women or their works would probably never take. Incorporation of the study of women into the regular curriculum would make a Bowdoin education more worthwhile for both men and women.

Equal opportunity in sports is not just something desirable. It's required by law. But at Bowdoin it doesn't exist. The women's sports program has grown considerably since the first few years of coeducation. There are more sports to play now, and better training facilities. But Title IX is still a dream. Even in sports where numbers and equipment needs are the same, more money is pumped into the men's programs. What's worse, is that women athletes often find they have to work with coaches who won't push for a better program. Women athletes deserve a world of coeducation equal to the men's, and coaches serious enough about women's sports to stand up for one.

Women faculty are prehaps in the worst position on campus. Granted, there are more this year than there have ever been. And half of the 20 new faculty hired this year are women. That's great. It's a step in the right direction. But getting women into junior faculty positions has never been easy. Getting them into tenured slots has been the hardest part. Only three women at the College have tenure right now. If Bowdoin truly believes in the spirit of coeducation, it should take steps to make this commitment a place where men and women enjoy equal opportunity and equal recognition.

Not for long

Maine Yankee may live, but not for long.

Referendum supporters are not about to give up. Health and Safety issues aren't so easily dismissed. Sooner or later, the majority in Maine will become convinced that nuclear power is just too dangerous to live with. But the people who voted No on Tuesday had better come to their senses or it's Game Over. You can't run away from nuclear power. You won't have to join them in learning the hard way some fateful day.

Organizations such as the newly established Bowdoin for Safe Energy and the campus' own Bowdoin Referendum Committee can help people to their senses. And they deserve all the help and support they can get. An organization like the Congress which will fight for public safety, can only benefit the people in this state whether they are for or against nuclear power.

An extra benefit is the possibility that through the Congress's efforts, more people will see just how many safety questions there really are, and perhaps decide that they'd rather not live with risks of nuclear power.

The group's plan to concentrate on the development of alternate energy is another. And in the next referendum, opponents will face a more difficult time charging that other energy systems are not sufficiently developed or ready for use. They'll be operating already.

The Bowdoin Referendum Committe can do plenty right here on campus by keeping the debate over the fate of Maine Yankee alive.
Margaret Fuller comes to life on stage

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

On Sunday, September 21, the Maine Council for the Humanities, in collaboration with the Maine Jewish Museum, presented "Beat Noble Hearts," a brilliant dramatization of the life of Margaret Fuller. The production starred, and was written and directed by the enormously talented Laurie James.

The format of the drama is fascinating, and makes it a subject of this drama. The biographical subject is the only character, and we learn about her life via a monologue mixed with selections from her letters and writings. In this respect, the drama is reminiscent of Julia Harrin's portrayal of Emily Dickinson and Vincent Price's Oscar Wilde. Like those two actors, James has a field day, clearly delighting the audience with her theatrical virtuosity. Playing "the forgotten genius" of American Transcendentalism, James is a real tour de force. The most important aspect of this play is that it needed to be written. Unlike the other subjects of biological drama — Wilde, Shaw, Dickens, Twain, Dickinson — Margaret Fuller is relatively ignored by literary history. Like co-editor with Emerson of "The Dial," the major journalistic outlet for the New England Transcendentalists, and as the only literary magazine on which she was ever published, Fuller deserves recognition as a major figure in the Transcendentalist movement.

She urged the American woman to start minding and stop mending. Not only does she deserve recognition by those interested in literature, but also by those interested in the history of feminism. She urged the American woman to "start minding and stop mending." She continually tried to show women that they could be active participants in the new actual shapers of American culture.

Her attempts to make women active in society are seen here as a critic of the literary movement of which she was a part. One might describe her as a clear-sighted Romanticist. While admiring the social criticism of Rousseau and Goethe, she was able to criticize Emerson and his contemporaries for their failure to realistically bring their schemes to fruition.

"Emerson, you are intelligent — I am not," she is quoted as saying in a letter that characterizes the ambivalent feelings with which she regarded her fellow Transcendentalists. The utopian pipe-dreams of her contemporaries were not enough for Fuller. She respected her ideological contemporaries, but ultimately valued only them to the point that their theories could be practically realized. Fuller is shown as a drama about a member of the Transcendentalist movement would be important. Her character, in fact, is at best. On the contrary, the play brings out the wit and humanity of Fuller. An extensive knowledge of the period was not necessary to enjoy and appreciate the running commentary on Emerson, Hawthorne, Alcott, Channing and other well-known figures of the period unfamiliar with these writers as well as by students of the era. The production may have hit its mark in the evening in Laurie James's script and performance. Not only do we need to ask what Fuller thought and why she thinks it. Unlike the one character plays about Shaw and Wilde, this show reveals the in the intellectual growth of the dramatic subject.

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New physician hopes to meet student needs

by MARGARET McNEELY

Twenty years ago, Roy Weymouth '61 was just another pre-med student and himself in the laboratories of Cleveland and Seabees Hall. Now, he's the College physician at the Dudley Cee Infirmary.

Weymouth replaces Dr. Daniel Hathaway, who retired last year, and Dr. John Anderson, who resigned to take a job at a nearby hospital.

Weymouth, who is in his position at the College only a few months after a special committee examined his credentials at the infirmary. The Committee report revealed that students had several gripes about the way medical problems have been handled at Dudley Cee in the past.

Students complained that they sometimes received medical treatment without being able to see a doctor alone and sometimes had to go alone, without anyone to keep its side effects.

Other's complained that their medical problems were kept confidential - that the structure of the infirmary building demanded that students communicate their medical problems to a whole room of people whenever they sign in.

Weymouth also told the students that the hours for gynecological care were inconvenient for women who have required labs in the afternoon.

Weymouth wants to make sure that students have made sure they have the needs of women who have made demand for regular gynecological care.

In fact, he would like to provide a regular basis with concerned students who could advise him about student needs.

"Students should feel free to come and talk to me if they are interested," he said.

The infirmary hasn't made any major changes at Dudley Cee yet. He said he wants to observe the changes before before prescribing anything new. But he does have a few things in mind.

"If I could do one thing, I would assure students some sort of privacy in discussing their medical problems. Weymouth believes that it is an urgent need," he said. "People who've worked in medicine a long time know that it is necessary to have a private confident doctor in the infirmary." Students will be more comfortable coming to him with problems.

Weymouth will also provide an additional nurse to Bowdoin. He graduated from Bowdoin in 1961. He went to medical school at Tufts, and completed his residency and internship in pediatrics at Case Western Reserve in Ohio. He spent the last three years serving in the Navy, practicing pediatrics in North Carolina.

In 1979, he went to Williams- town, Massachusetts where he began a private practice. He joined other doctors in the area providing part-time health care to students at Williams College.

Weymouth said that he has particularly enjoyed caring for students.

"People this age are generally healthy, most of their problems are injuries. They are interesting to work with and usually very motivated to get better," he said.

But the early 1970s weren't as pleasant for the college physician. Many students were involved in the drug scene.

"Those days at Williams when I went to sleep, I never knew what I'd hear when I woke up," he said. "There was a lot of experimentation then.

"People who had jobs in the slings and arrows, he said." Weymouth also added that the dispensary approach in institutional medical care and it is also a common problem among schools that have previously been all male, according to Weymouth.

For some reason they felt there wasn't a great need for privacy because there were only men. It's different now that women are here," said the doctor.

Weymouth said he was very impressed with the quality and dedication of the nursing staff at Bowdoin. He believes having a nurse practitioner on the staff is a real asset to the medical care program here. Practitioner Mary Lane provides gynecological care for most of the women on campus. She's on campus more hours this year and the hours are more flexible. She's available Monday and Wednesday mornings and Thursday afternoons.

Weymouth said that women in this age group are more comfortable receiving gynecological care from another woman," the doctor said.

Weymouth has had a lot of experience in women's health care herself. And she says that some women will feel more comfortable coming to him with problems.

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Two discuss referendum defeat

(Continued from page 1)

Colesworthly further com- mented that the majority of the members of Save Maine Yankee had been opposed to nuclear power, a fact that sur- prised him at first. Most see it as a limited source of energy, necessary until a switch can be made to alternative forms of renewable energy.

Colesworthly anticipates a 20 year lapse before such a change in technology will have to be large-scale and "can't come about overnight." But he notes that alternative sources are also dilute, unlike oil, which is very concentrated. Furthermore, "the restraints are also a problem. We have to use gas, and there are alternative sources," he says, "but through a slow phase-in.

As to the possibility of another referendum, Colesworthly feels it will not succeed. Maine, a referendum, especially for a poor state like Maine, is very expen-

sive, and the people of Maine are "fed up with the cost."

He realizes that the struggle will continue both here and elsewhere. He will continue his efforts to maintain regulation of nuclear power, as long as he believes its benefits outweigh its defects.

Professor William Shipman of Economics, who also opposed the referendum, saw it strictly as a vote to keep Maine Yankee open, not as a "mandate to build additional nuclear power plants."

"We wasted a lot of time and energy on this issue," he stated. Attention should now be focused, he believes, on the efficiency in running the plant at Maine Yankee and on the feasibility of gradually developing new energy sources.

"The problem is not so much a safety question but of whether plants that are large are sufficiently reliable to do the job they should over the lifetime of the plant." Maine Yankee has a good operating record so far, but as it enters "middle-age," mechanical problems could slow its output of energy. This is a problem of all large plants, Shipman added, whether nuclear, coal, or oil.

Shipman supports alternative energy sources, for "...they will become increasingly important between now and the end of the century." He supports the development of hydroelectric especially, but believes con- servation will have the biggest effect.

He does not foresee anything which could possibly replace Maine Yankee in the next two decades, though the possibility of some help, in the form of Canadian hydroenergy, does exist.

According to Shipman, the economic costs of the potential alternatives have not been studied. "If they were, "the economic potential would be much smaller than the physical", in the words of a recent article in The Christian Science Monitor news service and WBDOR's own three regular news broadcasts.

WBRD awaits watt increase

by J.E. DUNKLEE

WBRD is still waiting to make its move from 10 watts of pure power to 300 watts. Government paper work is what's holding up the show.

But station officials expect the move, spurred by the Federal Communications Commission's rebanding of all educational stations, to be completed by the end of the semester.

With increased power, WBRD will broadcast well beyond the Bowdoin campus to all of Brunswick, Topsham, Bath and Harpswold. WBRD needs two permits to move from 10 to 300 watts. One is a license for the higher wattage. The other is a permit to put an antenna on top of Coles Tower. The station has filed applications for both, and is now waiting to hear from the FCC.

"WBRD shouldn't have too many problems obtaining the permits," said station manager Jimmy Ellis '72.

In the meantime, the station has purchased the equipment it needs in order to move up to three hundred watts - a new trans- mission, a limiter is limiter makes sure projection is at an even tone, and two new control boards. WBRD took out a $2,000 loan from the College to purchase some of the equipment.

WBRD is an educational station, it cannot sell air time to advertisers. But the station can have its programs underwritten by businesses. Underwriting means that a firm pays for the cost of a show in return for having its name announced as an under- writer. Ellis hopes to under- write several shows so the station can cover operating ex- penses, and pay back the Bowdoin loan.

Currently WBRD '91.1 on the FM dial is broadcasting from 6 p.m. to midnight.

In a few weeks, as soon as new personnel complete disc jockey training, the station will broadcast from 7 a.m. to midnight.

Rock is usually the fare on WBRD. But from 5:30 p.m. every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, and later on Sundays, Classical music can be heard. And in the 5-7 p.m. slot on Tuesday and Thursday, Big Band music will be featured.

WBRD hopes to institute a weekly fifteen minute talk show this year. Other public affairs programming includes daily airings of The Christian Science Monitor news service, and WBRD's own three regular news broadcasts.

WOBDOWIN ORIENT
FRI., SEPT. 26, 1980
Dulaney comes from rural South

By WANDA FLEMING

Lillie Dulaney is not a typical Bowdoin student. She grew up in a small, rural town, and is the only one of seven children. She comes to Bowdoin from Togusdale College in Mississippi. "I thought Bowdoin and established a formal exchange program last year when Craig Wilson, a senior, graduated from a year away at the school.

Home for Lillie is Thornton, Mississippi, a community of 400-500 people. White-owned plantations surround the rural town, and blacks, working the land and living on it, seem to be trapped in a time warp. The majority of young people do not graduate from high school. Many of the men drive tractors, chop cotton, or drive school buses. And the women? Many have fatherless babies. Often living with their parents, they only welcome a welfare check, two or three if they're lucky. "That's success."

White-owned plantations surround the rural town, and blacks, working the land and living on it, seem to be trapped in a time warp.

What of Lillie Dulaney though? As an exchange student from Togusdale College, she obviously graduated from high school. There is no sense of life to lead (the family farm, though only 27 acres, is their own.) And there is no need to raise single-handedly. Nor will they be. Lillie feels a fiesty determination to excel and learn about new places. "I always wanted to get away," she said.

In May, 1977, Lillie did get away. She left Thornton and the South behind, and is now a student at Bowdoin. "In Thornton, there is nothing to do in the summer other than pick cotton. I had to go," she said.

In Chicago she walked the same busy streets that millions of workers walk — black and white, Italian and Puerto Rican. But Chicago was also the place where she watched the city's melting pot precipitate and solidify at 5 p.m.

"I remember in downtown Chicago," Lillie said. "The whites loading on a bus marked "SUBURBAN." It was spooky. I stood there watching for thirty minutes, and I wondered where they were going. I was embarrassed," she said. After talking to her sister, Lillie began to understand one of the North's own forms of segregation.

Certainly the experiences in Chicago solidified her orientation for Maine. But if you had asked her about her plans this time last year, she would have laughed at the idea of attending Bowdoin for a semester.

"If you really see signs asking those interested in going to Bowdoin or Brown to come to a meeting, Initially, I didn't believe my personality was stable enough to cope. I feared being assimilated instead of maintaining my identity," Lillie said. "I wanted to remain black. That was important.

Lillie overcame her hesitation and decided to come to Brunswick.

Lillie Dulaney is an exchange student from Togusdale College in Mississippi. Orient/Mekey.

She wanted to learn something she had no opportunity to learn in Togusdale.

"There I learned to deal with white people and black people - poor and wealthy. But I had no knowledge of how white people. I would see them in the stores, but I never actually associated with them. I know, however, that in order to succeed, I have to learn about them," she said.

Bowdoin certainly provides that they would be interested," opportunity. For even if its students come from diverse know "My Story," professor backgrounds, English, Irish, said, "we need you." But the French, Italian and Dutch or from various regions of the country, or another."

She looked at me for a moment and then queried calmly, "But do you need? I shrugged at the question. A psychology major who's shoulders and prayers it was a fascinting by noddle, Lillie looks rhetorical question.

BRUNSWICK, Me. — "Zorachs At Bowdoin," an exhibition of drawings and paintings by Maine artists William and Marguerite Zorach, will remain on display through 1980. The exhibition, which includes a sculpture by William Zorach, is installed in the Museum's John A. and Helen F. Becker Gallery.

The Museum is open to the public, free of charge, Tuesday through Friday from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., Saturday from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., and Sunday from 2 to 5 p.m.
New projects include vents for chem lab

by JUDY FORTIN

Bowdoin undergraduates recently arrived on campus to be greeted not only by entering freshmen and several new administrators, but also by many new improvements around the new school's buildings and grounds.

Of the $320,000 allocated for physical plant operations during fiscal year '80-'81, the most extensive project will be the installation of 30-36 individual hoods over each laboratory bench. This system will dissipate the fumes as soon as they are generated. In addition, a mechanical room to house air flow machinery would be built outside of Cleveland Hall near the retaining wall area. "Right now the fumes are being vented out of the front of the building." Barbour said. Such a structure would allow maintenance workers to make repairs without disturbing laboratory sessions.

No open test

Depending on how the project is approached, Barbour estimates the total cost to be anywhere from $100,000-$190,000. Original appropriations called for $15,000 to complete construction. Barbour attributes this increase to the inadequacy of funds to do a reasonable job. "I'm strong enough to make a token effort to solve the problem, I'd rather see the job done properly," he said.

Butcher feels that much of the cost will go into the large supply of energy needed to operate the new system. "I don't see any way to avoid bringing in tremendous amounts of air and having to preheat it," he said.

While College administrators originally expected the project to be installed by Christmas vacation, it now appears that the magnitude of cost will delay its completion. Presently, we are waiting for design figures from the engineering firm for the College," Butcher said. "When we receive these then we'll move ahead." In the meantime, Janet Hotham, Organic Chemistry teaching fellow, and others, have tried to work around the problem. "We've made a big effort to take known hazardous solvents such as ether and benzine out of the lab and we've been able to isolate volatile, noxious chemicals," she said.

"As long as we keep the room closed off and continue to work with difficult solvents under the hoods, the laboratory area will be relatively safe for students," Hotham said.

Elsewhere on campus, not so dramatic, yet equally important changes have already been implemented.

The most visible alteration has been the installation of facilities for handicapped people. Federal law requires institutions which receive federal money to provide adequate access to buildings.

Regulation of activities that would cause a fire hazard in the Dormitories is being approached in a rather unique manner. "I'm sure we can get the firemen to come down here and give us an estimate," Butcher said.

Death Valley days

(Continued from page 2)

a "million-man active reserve that could be called up on an instant's notice." Meanwhile, as Carter has noted, Reagan has made repeated calls for the use of American troops abroad. In a nuclear age what is needed is careful diplomacy, not an arms race, alarmist rhetoric, or jingoism.

Needless to say, Reagan views Carter's boasts away military budget of 171.5 billion for 1981 as insufficient. His self-righteousness and nationalism are a clue to what would likely become an interventionist foreign policy. This is particularly alarming given the fact that the interests of U.S. capital are probably the decisive factor in the Third World (Iran, Nicaragua, El Salvador, Rhodesia-Zimbabwe). President Carter would feel justified to intervene to secure American interests abroad.

At any rate, one might ask by what magic Reagan plans to fulfill his campaign promise of a 30 percent reduction in personal income tax (and even more for business), a larger-than-Carter military budget, and a balanced budget all at the same time. Obviously domestic issues like unemployment, inflation, debt, energy, decay of the cities, etc. would take a back seat in Reagan's drive for military supremacy.

Announcements

The senior class is selling t-shirts which celebrate "1970-1980: Ten Years of men and women under the pines.

Proceeds will go toward such senior activities as a 'Parents' Weekend' cocktail party, a semi-formal dinner and dance, faculty-senior functions, and a Senior Week in May.

Lester Love, Brockings Institute will discuss "Regulation of Food Additives" Monday at 7:30 in Daggett Lounge, Westworth Hall.

The Brunswick Chapter of the National Organization of Women will hold its monthly meeting Thursday, Oct. 2 at the Maine National Bank, Maine St. at 7:30. New members are welcome.

GRADUATE EXAMINATIONS ADMINISTERED AT BOWDOIN 1980-1981

The following tests will be administered in Room 202 of Adams Hall according to the schedule below:

EMAT (Business Boards) October 25, 1980
GRE (Graduate Record Exam) October 18, 1980
LSAT (Law Boards) October 1, 1980
MCAT (Med Boards) October 4, 1980

Registration and Information Booklets for all of these tests are available in Coles Tower lobby. Please note that registration deadlines are several weeks prior to the test date.

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Wed., Sept. 24 - Sat., Sept. 27
9:00 a.m. - 1:00 a.m.

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Deli Style Restaurant
Cocktails

Hours:
Mon.-Sat. 11-1 a.m.
Sunday 6-1 a.m.

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OPEN MONDAY THROUGH SATURDAY 10 till 5 Monday thru Saturday 10 till 11 Tuesday thru Thursday
Kick-off time for White Key sports; football tops bill
by ANDREW WALDMAN
It's kick-off time again after another action-packed schedule of hotly contested rivalries in which skill, weather, and team turnout are the key factors in an athletic extravaganza. Are we discussing the NFL? No...Bowdoin White Key sports?

It appears that the men's league will again be dominated by the two "power" houses - Beta and TD. "Other teams beat them from time to time," said a division president. "It's just not the same." Eckman hastened to point out, however, that his own team, DKE, may surprise some followers. DKE boasts a new quarterback this year - Rich Goldman - and is looking for a strong team effort to pull them through.

Talk from around the library and the dinner tables reveals that Alpha Chi Psi is counting on the combined efforts of Roy Yurick as quarterback and Joe Kretzde as star receiver. Zeta plans on a powerful showing and figures to make at least the top three in its division. Walter Reynolds is spotlighted as team leader.

The Beta house boasts a strong core of returning "lettermen," featuring Tim Chapin, Pete Naprwicky, Jim Schel, and Gil Eaton with "rising sophomore hopeului" Bobby Burchard and Adam Briggs. The quarterback slot will be shared by Kevin Brown and John Corcoran. Beta jumped

Competitors are so intense about white key football, they're falling over each other to get into the action. Orient/Keene to an early lead in the standings with a roll over DKE Monday, 42-0. Quarterback Stu Hutchins of TD felt the Theta/Delta secret weapon would be mandatory freshman participation. Kappa Sig hopes to hold on to last year's "Super Bowl" title with contributions from Buddy Glazer, Cliff Levy, Brian Keefe, and Derek Mercer. The aerial attack will be handled by quarterback Mark Polin.

Other men's teams who will be out there having a good time are Chi Psi, ARU, Delta Sig, AD, the Indies, and Psi Nu.

Women anything goes
Women's White Key is displaying an exciting array of teams also. The emphasis in female intramurals is on heavy participation and enthusiasm with the title "anything goes strategy.

A random sampling shows very positive attitude. "TD is going to win," said White Key Rep. Kathy Wines. She points out Mary Hickey and Donna Lloyd as strong players with Pat Keating pulling the effort together at quarterback.

DKE feels that a large freshman turnout along with some "expert" coaching from Dave Bean should put them on top of the league. Freshperson Paul Bussie's skill at interceptions will be another plus.

Beta returns to the field led by the strong arm of quarterback Lisa McGrath. Hunt by the loss of star receiver Maurer McConkey to the Indies, the Beta women hope to make up for lack of talent with size and strength.

The defending champs of Women's football, Kappa Sig, report they are "psyched to get out there and fight to keep their title." Wide participation for the Sig's is sparked by the experienced quarterbacking of Sue Deherty, with backup provided by Holly Arvidson, Cheryl Foster, Kristin King, and Krista Kolindr.

Weston are ready to square up from Alpha Chi Phi, Delta Sig, AD, and the Indies.

Judges, Mules inflict punishment on Bear booters
(Continued from page 6)

hustle and intensity. If not for the continued superb net-minding of Brown, who was up to his usual Colby, the Bear booters might have been in for a long afternoon.

Conquering Judges

Similar problems plagued the team in their 2-1 loss to Brandeis last Saturday. Brandeis, a perennial power in New England, is currently ranked first in New England and fourth nationally. The Judges out-hustled, out-shot, and out-scored the Polar Bears in the game.

Brandeis' rough style and long ball playing game, which is perfectly suited to their small field, spelled defeat for the seemingly untamed Bowdoin team. Again they were outshot, this time by a larger margin, 17-6. Brown's excellent play kept a Brandeis-dominated game closer than it really was. The lone Bowdoin score came on a penalty kick.

There was a ray of optimism shining through an otherwise dark afternoon at Bowdoin, "We played very poorly, yet we only lost 2-1," commented Nadave. "We have a ways to go yet. We just need to put it all together," echoed Collins.

The men will get a chance to put it all together tomorrow against a very tough Ambestian team at 11:00 a.m. at Pickard Field.

Women splint victory
The women's victory over the White Mules in overtime, Freshman Pam Caputo tallied the winner, and Cathy Leitch supplied the necessary fests of goalkeeping wizardry to insure the win. The game however was not without its ugly moments. Jessica Birdall, Carrie Niedermann, and Kristi Denver were all hurt - in one way or another.

The encouraging Colby win came on the heels of an equally disappointing 3-2 loss to Hamilton last Saturday. Leitch's play in the nets was perhaps the only bright spot for the Bears.

The Lady Bears hit the road during homecoming, playing at Wesleyan tomorrow.

STOWE TRAVEL WELCOMES "HOMECOMING GUESTS!"
Stowe Travel joins the greater college community in wel-
coming old friends and guests in town for Bowdoin's annual "Homecoming Weekend" and the Bowdoin-Amherst game
tomorrow.

Now beginning its 30th year of service to the Bowdoin community, Stowe always welcomes this opportunity to see
again the thousands of former Bowdoin travelers who we
have known through the years.

After a busy summer, we are now booking advance flight
reservations for the October 15th Autumn Break, Thanksgiving weekend and for the Christmas-New Year's vacation. And Glen Hagan is already looking forward to a large "Big Red" Bermuda Winter trip.
One of our important services is the "up-to-date informa-
tion" we offer through the OrienT, the Thymes and bulletin's on the ever changing air fare areas. Any cruise, tour and Stowe's other travel offerings. And, tomor-
row, Saturday, Barbara Leopold, will be covering Stowe's domestic flights from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. and any last minute flight reservations etc. for the weekend, or if
you have time, to make those all important holiday reser-
vations. Stowe Travel is ready when you are.

STOWE TRAVEL
Polar Bears beat Hamilton 

Five yards swept culminated another long drive in a Bear touch- 
down. Kevin Kennedy then booted a 35-yard field goal to bring the 
score to 8-0.

In the first quarter, strong running by John Theberge and Bob 
Samski was not enough to get on the scoreboard. Finally, Tom 
Seigler broke the ice, scoring a touchdown with 4:50 left.

Something must have happened in the locker room during intermission, which 
brought out a supercharged of- 

fense for the second half. 

Sophomore Samski went off 

to the races early in the half on an 82 
yard touchdown run from 
scrimmage, breaking a 25-year-old 
record for distance.

Jeff Hopkins' 

Bears outplayed 

by national team; 

record falls to 1-2 

by RUTHIE DAVIS 

The varsity field hockey team 

came up against Plymouth State 

last Saturday and lost 2-0. 

According to Coach Sally LaPointe, 

the team died after the first half 

when they were down by one goal.

"Plymouth stayed consistent, 

and we let down," LaPointe said. 

The team didn't play its potential, 

according to the coach. 

Sophomore Elise White added that the team 

was not working as a unit and the 

result was weak.

A complete team effort, 

however, marked Wednesday's 

game against UNH. "It was a team 

effort," LaPointe said. UNH 
defeated Bowdoin 4-0. But 

LaPointe explained that UNH's 

national ranking, and that 

Bowdoin did exceptionally 

well in the game.

"I was overwhelmed because I've never seen hockey like that," 

said White.

Sophomore LaPointe agreed that her team 

was outdone by the skills and 

speed of UNH in the first half 

when they took 20 shots on goal 

and Bowdoin took one. However, 

she explained that they get their 

wits about them in the second half, 

and UNH got only 9 shots on goal.

Mary Kate Devaney and the rest of the Bears were tough but lost 

by UNH; Orient/Keene.

"I was very pleased they 

put their heads up together 

for the second half," she said.

The team tried a new system 

with an overloaded defense 

and only three on the front line. 

"Our defensemen were beautiful," 

LaPointe said. She focused much of 

her attention on senior goalie 

Ann Marie Gagnon, who 

made 20 saves in this game. "She took 

shots that were unbelievable," 

said LaPointe. Although the of- 

fensive line did not get much of a 

chance to perform, LaPointe felt 

that sophomore Rice Moroney 

played a fine game as a wing. 

After the showing on Wed- 

nesday, LaPointe believes 

her team will be able to handle 

Wesleyan this Saturday. They 

have not beaten Wesleyan in two 

years, but the outlook for this 

game is good.

LaPointe sums up her 

expectations for the team as she 

says, "They're a team that I'm 

really proud of."

Bearing All 

High Honors 

by JIM HERTLING 

Charlie Butt is in the midst of facing the normal ups and downs of 

a soccer coach in the thick of a murderous schedule. A tough loss, a 

come from behind win, another game against a powerful opponent -- business 

as usual.

However, for swimming coach Charlie Butt, this has been one of 

those weeks for which coaches long. There have been no "canceled practices 
due to lab," no mental mistakes, no coaching errors, no blown calls. Oh, 

that's right, the season for swimmers hasn't opened yet.

But Butt's good fortune extends past the fact that the first swimmer 

has yet to take the first dive. The Shanghai-born Bowdoin veteran was 

recently awarded the National Collegiate-Scholastic Swimming Award. 

The College Swimming Coaches Association of America's highest 

honor is conferred upon an individual who has made an outstanding 

contribution to "swimming as a competitive sport and healthful recrea-

tional activity at schools and colleges."

Charlie Butt's efforts with the swim team have been largely ignored. 

Since swimming is not your basic high-visibility sport. But while Sid 

Watson and Mort LaPointe grab the headlines, Butt's 651 winning 

percentage with the swim team over 19 years ranks right up there.

While many may dismiss Butt as the guy who puts together those 

mediocre soccer teams year after year, they also unjustly ignore his 

accomplishments as swimming and diving coach. Congratulations to 

Charlie Butt on, perhaps, the culmination of an entire career.

LaPage’s line: As promised in last week's Orient, Roland is back for 

another season of perplexing picks, predictions, and prognostications. 

In the home opener, Roland picks the football team to break the nine-year 

failing streak against Amherst, 20-13. The men's soccer team will also be 

triumphant vs. the Lord Jeffs, 4-2. On the road, though, the field hockey 

team will fall to Wesleyan, 4-3, although he confines virtual ignorance of 

the game of field hockey. On the whole, Roland sees a "very successful 

year in all sports at Bowdoin."

Soccer teams clip Colby, 3-2 

by CHIP WIPER 

In Wednesday's soccer action against Colby, both the bowdoin 

men's and women's teams squared by with 3-2 wins. You 

can be sure of an intense battle whenever Bowdoin and Colby 

knock heads. And in this week's showdown, it was more the 

pride at stake in this rivalry than good 

soccer that carried the Bowdoin 

booters through.

Lack of teamwork and quick 

starts have been hampering the 

men's team of late. "We have to 

play hard and together right from 

the start and for longer than 20 

minutes," commented senior tri-

captain Mike Collins. The Bears 

have been slow out of the blocks in 

their past two games which puts 

them at a distinct disadvantage. 

"Right from the start, we haven't 
got any momentum or feeling for 

the game. It's like we're still on the 

bus," lamented tri-captain 

Kirby Nadeau.

Men come back 

The Polar Bears were down 1-0 

against Colby at the four minute 

mark of the first half. They 

awoke from their sleepwalk long enough 

to respond to the Mules' goal. 

Forty seconds after the first score, 

Kwame Poku knocked in a shot to 

tie it 1-1. The Bears took a 2-1 

lead six minutes later on a twenty-five 

yard rifle shot by Adrian Perregeaux.

Colby held it up early in the 

second half. And Keith Brown 

preserved the deadlock, stopping a 

Colby penalty. With just two 

minutes left Collins drilled in the 

every-winner on a pass from Joe 

Batirah.

Bowdoin mustered just eight 

shots at the Colby net compared to 

sixteen by the Mules. The team 

consensus was that this lopsided 

figure is a good indication of lack of 

(Continued on page 7)
New director
Black program to change
by MARILANE BENNER
With the arrival of Lynn Bolles, Professor of Anthropology and
new Director of the Afro-American Studies, major changes are
pending in Bowdoin's Afro-American program. "Action," says
Joe Barimah, President of the Afro-American Society, "is the
watchword for this year."

Bolles replaces Professor of History John Walker whose
contract ended last May. Early last fall, about 100 students staged
a demonstration protesting a decision by the history depart-
ment not to reappoint Walker for this academic year. The professor
filed a grievance with the Faculty Affairs Committee claiming he
was treated unfairly by the department, but his appeal for
reinstatement was denied by a vote of 6-1.

One major area of change in the program this year involves
the curriculum which defines the major in Afro-American Studies.

The committee on Afro-American studies is currently reviewing
courses and, according to Bolles, will definitely have completed its
study in time for innovations to be included in next year's catalogue.

Bolles sees the review as a weeding-out process and would
like to establish a change in basic ideology. "The curriculum
presently emphasizes black studies in Africa and especially
America. In Bolles' opinion, this emphasis should embrace the
entire world, wherever black people live."

Barimah also disputes the present "isolationist" tendencies of the
academic program. He believes the new curriculum should stress third
World Nations, especially in Africa, for he feels blacks have "a great deal in
common with the minorities of other countries."

For Barimah, the United States has an essentially industrialized
and advanced society in which black people do not participate much. Thus its importance for
blacks relative to that of other nations diminishes. Although he
would not drop the American aspect of the program, he would
focus more energy on other areas.

Barimah also complains that the other departments at Bowdoin are
not very responsive to the needs of the Afro-American program. He
hopes the review will place more power in the hands of the Director
and Committee.

This change in emphasis has extended to the lecture series which the Center is sponsoring this year. Though the society
cannot contribute to the series financially because of an SAPF
regulation, its members work closely with Director Bolles in
determining both speakers and topics, said Barimah.

The first lecture of the year is scheduled for Oct. 9 at 8:00 p.m. in
Daggert Lounge. Dr. Baldave Singh of the University of
Minnnesota will discuss "South Africa in a Sea of Cross-National Racial
and Ethnic Inequality."

Topics for future lectures in-
clude: "Social Class and Self
Medication in Jamaica," "Rasta
and Reggae: From Culture of
Resistance to Cultural
Revolution," and "African
Presence in Ancient America."

The Afro-American Society also plans to initiate several programs of its own this year. First on
Barimah's list of priorities is a series of Political Awareness
Workshops. The Workshops, open to the Bowdoin community, will
center around discussion of current political issues and where black
people stand in relation to them.

The Society will again sponsor the annual Black Arts Festival, held
during the second semester. Barimah hopes to add some coherence to the year's Festival by focusing it on a theme that has
a direct bearing on recent political issues."

Though Barimah sees the Society as "more than just a social
organization," social activities will figure in the agenda. He hopes to
use them, however, as an educational experience: "This is
one way the Afro-American can educate Bowdoin College as to the black
experience," he added. His ideas include a party at which dress of
blacks in Harlem in the '20s or '30s is mandatory.

Barimah's primary goal is to "build some sense of unity among
students as well as to teacher of law and political science at the
University of Munich, Germany. He is also co-editor of a political
and legal periodical.

In discussing the origin of the
movement in Germany, Frankeberg
pointed out that the Anti-
Nuke movement is the illegitimate
case of the student movement.
He clarified his statement by saying that there was no set plan
to start an anti-nuke campaign, but it grew spontaneously out of
student movements.

As it grew, it became known as the
Green Movement and sub-
sequently the Green Party in
the political sphere in Germany. A
major difference Frankenberg
pointed out between the United
States and Germany is that there
is a political party which is in full
support of alternative sources of
energy in the Green Party.

(Continued on page 5)

Nine elected to
Phi Beta Kappa
NEWS SERVICE
The Bowdoin College chapter of Phi
Beta Kappa has elected nine
seniors to membership in the
national honorary fraternity for
the recognition and promotion of
scholarship.

Professor Richard Morgan, the
chapter's secretary, said the new
members were selected for their
sustained superior academic
performance during their final
three years at Bowdoin.

Two of the nine seniors, Andre
Bescherer and Julia Farnsworth
received the Almon Goodwin Phi
Beta Kappa Prize.

Other newly elected members
include Caroline Foot, Herman
Hoffbrooke, Patrick McManus,
Kevin Murphy, Mark Fortune,
Vivian Siegel, and Suzanne
Webers.
Bowdoin's Afro-American studies program is about to undergo a major transition. With the departure of former director John Walter, a professor of black American history, and the arrival of Lynn Bolles, an anthropologist, it looks like the program will cease to be an Afro-American studies program and instead become a more all encompassing black studies program. Students and faculty should think very seriously about this transition and what it will mean for the Bowdoin curriculum.

Bowdoin established an Afro-American studies program here in 1969 in the belief that the traditional liberal arts curriculum had given inadequate attention to the study of black-white relations in this nation. The focus was clear. Students would finally have the opportunity to learn about a very important part of American history — one that had been neglected for many years.

But now the focus of the program is anything but clear. It lost its very core — courses about the black experience in America — when John Walter left.

We're bored

The Executive Board has new members, a new chairman, but also the same trouble it had last year. Discussion reeks of the same old issues the Board has been discussing for the past four years or more — SUC, a second supper rush, and a campus pub. And once again its members are taking themselves too seriously in thinking that they actually have some power.

In its first meeting of the year, the Board approved SAFC allocations. But what do its members really know about SAFC funds? And how thoroughly did they really investigate the allocations? Not very. The Board acted merely as a rubber stamp. Apparently its fate this year is to be nothing more than the figurehead it was last year.

The Board has a closed meeting every Monday evening — a sort of rehearsal for regular weekly open meeting in the Lancaster Lounge. But you'd never know it from the drivel that goes on each Tuesday night. And half the time, the Board can't even get beyond the constant stumbling over what appears to be Robert's Rules of Order.

The Executive Board is just plain inefficient. Why must its members insist year after year on the establishment of sub-committees to investigate something or other? Nothing ever comes of them. And when these committees make their reports to the Board as a whole, the meetings become longer and more unbearable than they already are.

And what about the size of the Board? Can you believe that it took fifteen people to decide that somebody should look into providing evening swimming at Curtis pool? It just doesn't take 15 people to do what the Executive Board does.

A Board of five or six people could do the job more efficiently. And a reduction would weed out those people who aren't really interested in serving the needs of the students. Although there are some hard working and dedicated students on the Board, others are only members so they can put something down on their graduate school and job applications. If those graduate schools and prospective employers only knew what their applicants were involved in.

Executive Board meetings don't have to be as boring as they are. Members don't have to talk about trivial little matters. But in its first two weeks, that's all this new Board has done. And that's probably all it will continue to do for the rest of the semester. If everyone on campus attended just one Executive Board meeting and saw what transpires, or rather what doesn't transpire, the Executive Board would be abolished.

Bowdoin's daily consumption of crude oil and paper, electricity consumption. Along with the consumption for semester room, the number of barrells for the year to date and the number of barrells used for the same date last year. Dave Barbour, head of the Physical Plant, hopes that the college will eventually be able to employ over 19,000 barrells for this year.

But conservation does not refer exclusively to electricity and fuel oil. Bowdoin uses many other resources. There are a variety of them which are used. These primary energy sources. Other waste items include paper and scrap paper, glass. All three are now provided for in a new recycling program. There are boxes for newspapers in both the Union and the Tower, as well as trash cans in the halls. And each dormitory now has an attempt. Hyde Hall is used as an experimental one. Other schools also conserve energy. There is classing glass is feasible.

For anyone interested in going on this end, the college has been involved with the use and abuse of energy at Bowdoin, Conservation Week will feature a talk by Roland West, our new energy specialist and Physical Plant Engineer, on Tuesday, October 25th. The Lancaster Lunch is sponsored by the Lancaster Lunch. The topic is “Energy at Bowdoin: Energy Present, and Future.” Anyone who wants to know what is going on in the valley and turn off all of light switches and the collecting of newspapers, should plan to attend.

The Administration and the Physical Plant are fully aware of what is going on here. The college has an active in the college’s energy program, has been quite successful.

These “people” are YOU! You can make a significant difference in consumption.

RACHEL BOYLAN
Mount Holyoke College

By RACHEL BOYLAN
Everyone who goes to school at Bowdoin College is attending one of the most wasteful institutions in America. In all probability, he is helping to make it so. In these days of skyrocketing, self-sorbing costs, this situation is not only undesirable — it is intolerable.

And so the Bowdoin Energy Group is beginning a conservation campaign. Out of, the need for cooperation of the Physical Plant and the BERG will start Conservation Week. All Bowdoin people will get information about energy consumption at Bowdoin and the enormous impact of individual use patterns.

Conservation will refer to electricity, paper, and fuel oil. You will soon be noticing the appearance of a large poster on campus which demands how much light you really need. The same question could be asked about sound. Does your room require it benefits from listening to your stereo? and all of us! Furthermore,顶层all of us! Furthermore,顶层all of us! Furthermore, people who use electrical appliances in their rooms could save a great deal of energy by keeping these things to the minimum.

A few gentle suggestions could raise their awareness and lower their consumption.

Fuel oil is another resource in dire need of a little, or a lot, of conserving. Heating by far the largest cause of energy consumption. This year, students have been more control over the heat in their dorms than they have in a long time; the steam leaks in every dorm has been re-fitted, so turning the knob on your radiator will actually have an effect on the amount of heat that comes into your room. If you have any problems, the call the Physical Plant and let them know.

There are some things you can do to help yourself — closing the trap if you’re too warm, closing the ventilation, and turning window shutters if you’re too cold. Another cutback in fuel use could be accomplished by using fewer showers by using the shower as short as possible, with basic sanitation needs being met. You can also provide an efficient means.

To remind people of the energy problem, BERG will be posting a sign romanizing and updating a graphic representation of the college's
The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters — typed and double spaced — to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient, 12 Cleveland St. Only signed letters will be printed. Letters must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

A reply

To the Editor: Professor Shipman’s letter two weeks ago refers to comments attributed to me in the previous Orient. The only comments by me I could find all scaring that first issue urged students to register and vote. Further, he refers to an “appallingly inept economic statement” on the referendum circumscribed on campus (that apparently not written) by Rennhethen. When Professor Shipman called me on the phone about the “economic statement” (well before he wrote his letter), I informed him that members of the Greater Portland Referendum Committee had written it. So why does he say “apparently”? “As to whether or not the said statement is really ‘appallingly inept’, there is no telling since in his letter he does not offer evidence for the reader nor did he enlighten me on the phone.

Yet on the basis of (1) comments attributed to me urging people to vote and (2) of a document whose nature is not disclosed and whose authorship he knew to be not mine, he goes on to make substan-
tial conclusions and criticisms of my stand on the nuclear referendum (the main criticism being mine is a religious position)

If he had wanted to close only with Richard Uddell (the other person whose position he attacks in the same breath as mine) he did have the latter’s “Reoriented” article of the previous week to target on. Why, indeed? Did I appear-ently author Richard’s piece too?

After the function of the game and also all auxiliary characters and “monsters.” The function of the game is to make the player take the role of fighting men, magicians, thieves, priests, and other characters. The player who can not necessarily compete against each other. Instead they act as a group attempting to survive long enough to fight against. The objectives are fairly obvious: to find the keys and evidence that the other characters discover advantage in the game’s objective. By the practice of magic, thieves by the slitting of necks and cutting of the ear, the player that when the game again plays, it will be more reliably powerful and have an increased chance of survival.

Naturally, a game of this sort could take quite a long time. The usual method is for the game to end, either on a logical stopping point, at which time the game is suspended until the group is again able to meet.

The sophistication of a game of this sort has increased exponentially since it was first marketed in 1970. The original scope of the game was the so-called “dragon game” where adventurers entered an under-ground complex, slew everything in its place, and left to count its win-

John Rennehent
Department of Government

Vote Reagan

To the Editor: There is support for President Reagan on this very campus. The small but growing group of Bowdoin for Carter Committee, and they want your assistance. If you want to help re-elect the President, get involved, by contacting Steve Chisholm at 729-0411.

Steve Chisholn, chairman
Bowdoin for Carter Committee

Go Reagan

To the Editor: I must take serious exception to the misguided statements and absurdities being offered to us all lately via Richard Uddell’s “Reoriented” article. The only way to correct the gross distortions is to tell you the truth. Uddell says that the two-party system is on the rocks, but lacks credibility. I’ll tell him why it lacks credibility. We have not had two-party systems for the last 25 years. That is precisely how long Democrats have controlled Congress, in the process, controlled our in-

Politics and psychological politics. What I find critically lacking in Professor Shipman’s world of “facts” is not what is being revealed in his letter, concern not so much what is in this world but (and what’s important and (should I say “religiously”) leaves out.

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Afro-Am presses activism

(Continued from page 1)
the members of the Society." He explained, "when people realize you're interested in them, not just as a member of the Society but as a member of a family, they begin to be more active and responsive." Barimah will use this increased unity to build a greater involvement in political activities on campus and even among other New England colleges. "Black people have been getting down too long; it's time for them to rise," he said. For him, this "rising" indicates a need for increased activism and sensitivity of blacks to their own needs and to the pressing issues that surround them.

With this intensified activism, Barimah and the Society will again tackle the three biggest areas of contention: greater interaction with administration in terms of the Center itself, of the recruitment of minorities, and of the tenuring of black faculty members. Though these issues have been raised before, the Society will be "more active than ever" in trying to achieve administrative commitments and changes.

Barimah insists that the Admissions department could increase minority excellence significantly by altering the recruiting process. The Admissions Office staff should, for example, seek more students from inner-city black schools rather than from traditional preparatory schools, he believes. By accepting students with a "high risk of survival at Bowdoin," the College would demonstrate more of a commitment, he said.

Barimah also suggests that black Bowdoin students be given funds to travel home and recruit students in their own high schools. Special programs of admissions standards could also be established.

Barimah does not advocate lowering standards, but he does ask: "If they can be flexible to put in hockey players who don't seem qualified, why can't they do the same for minority students?" He further queries: "If Bowdoin can adopt a sex-blind policy which increases enrollment of women, a minority? why can't for other minorities, especially blacks?"

He does, however, feel a positive step was made last year by the Admissions department in its efforts to examine accepted prospective freshmen to matriculate. Ten black freshmen actually did enroll as opposed to five the previous year.

Executive Board members Fran Hutchinson '82, Tom Sabel '81, and Jon Jodka '83, Orient/Shen
Skydiving: A breathtaking view

by ANDREA WALDMAN

The instructor talks you on the log and it's your turn. Don't panic. Remember all you learned — experience it. Now jump! The parachute opens. You whirl slowly around. It's SKYDIVING — a feeling like nothing else you'll ever know.

The panorama spreads before you — autumn foliage, the ocean, the wide field below. You watch the flagman beneath you and steer with toggle strips to the place he wants you to go.

Now you're down — half of the feet first, then turn, then roll. Let the whole side of your body absorb the shock. And you're done — you did it! You jumped, you flew... and for 2½ minutes you saw a view of Maine that few will ever see.

Veteran jumper Kevin Walsh 81 and ex-navy parachute rigger George Anderson have helped a number of Bowdoin students do something they always dreamed of — SKYDIVING — at the 100-acre Lyman jumpsite in Hildaford.

"My only complaint is that the fall was too short," said Barb Sawhill 81. "It was great, I can't wait to do it again!" Sawhill recommends skydiving to everyone.

"Once you get over the initial feeling of being scared, you really love it. It's just something you should do before you get too old and frail.' Kevin Murphy '81, was a little more guarded in his enthusiasm.

Veteran skydiver Kevin Walsh '81 demonstrates how to fold up his parachute. Orientation Seminar: "Sure, the jump was great. It was amazing," he said. "But if you are expecting professional-style instruction in skydiving beforehand, forget it. They teach from a blackboard attached to the trunk of a car and you practice how to land your dive by jumping off an oil drum into a sandpit."

Murphy added that the feeling you get from the actual jump makes it all worthwhile though. He just doesn't want other students to expect too much from the "training" program.

Walsh, who is actually employed as an instructor at Lyman, started diving two years ago. Since then he has completed 105 dives. He also has his pilot's license, "You have to respect skydiving and learn it well. But once you do, it's so much fun. It's an incredibly experience," he said.

At Lyman, divers use the Static Line System — a procedure in which the parachute automatically begins to open the moment you jump from the plane. The chute is fully open 2½ seconds after you jump. And there is also an emergency, manually-operated chute on your back just in case of any malfunction.

Instructor Anderson calls the static line system "the safest system in use today. We've dropped 8,000 jumpers at Lyman since it opened and never had a malfunction," he said.

The price of $60 for a lesson includes all equipment, gas for the plane, and the pre-training program. Experienced jumpers mention that training and jumping takes all day — so bring a lunch!

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Nuclear energy discussed from three perspectives

(Continued from page 1)

The Party will be trying to gain seats in the German Parliament by collecting more than 5% of the vote in next week's elections. But at this point, Frankenberg isn't sure whether the party should go ahead and participate in the federal election, since the polls show the party is nowhere near its 5% goal.

The party strategy is very clear, notes the German professor. Its members originated the international phrase, "Atomic Energy — No Thanks," and are very wily, he said. They are very powerful, yet obdurate.

This is also the case in Sweden, as explained by Claire Riedell. Riedell is the co-chairman of the Bath-Brunswick Citizens for Safe Energy Commission. She participated in the "Movement for New Lifestyle" during her seven years in Scandinavia.

Opponents of nuclear power in Sweden call themselves the Peoples Campaign against Nuclear Power. They have been building support through local groups by starting study groups in factories and opening a workers' information office.

Major political parties are also involved in the energy question. "The Center Party had been anti-nuclear under their leader who is now the prime minister. "The Center Party made the commitment to bring the nuclear issue to the country," said Riedell. "After this, the anti-nukes voted against the Social Democrats, who lost for the first time in forty years."

A referendum was posed to the Swedes, at first on whether to have nuclear power or not. The Social Democrats backed out and wanted a third choice. Fear of losing support and fear over the accident in Harrisburg are reasons why the Social Democrats opted for a third alternative. Riedell believes. Their alternative was for a much more restricted nuclear plan than they had previously supported.

Although the added alternative won by only eight-tenths of a percent over the total anti-nuke option, it is Riedell's opinion and the opinion of most that the anti-nuke forces would have won if not for the Social Democrat's third option.

Rather than discussing the United States as a whole, Government professor John Renshink, focused his attention on the nuclear movement in Maine.

Renshink said that nuclear power "is a question of survival of the community, be it a town, state, country, or human species." The nuclear plants are testing whether the human species will persist.

Renshink noted that in the rest of the country, Maine's referendum is being labeled as a strong win for nuclear proponents. We know better, he said.

In commenting on a second referendum, Renshink said that the timing and wording of the ballot was not to be worked out. He thought that having the referendum either yes or no was an education poorly put. He would like to see some third alternative to include a phasing out option in the next referendum.

Rima Salah will discuss changing Palestinian roles

by LAUREN HILL

Rima Salah of Jerusalem will present a lecture on "A Woman and her Role in the Revolution" next Monday, October 6, at 7:30 p.m. in the Daggett Room on the lower level.

The lecture is sponsored by the Bowlädin Women's Association.

Salah's interest in Palestine is long standing. Her home is in Lebanon, where she is a social worker on the West Bank, helped to be worked out. She told us how the social worker here and attended Fethica, a branch of the State University of New York, where she obtained a degree in Educational Sociology. From there she went on to study, Egipt where she graduated with an M.A. in Social Anthropology. She is currently working on her Ph.D. in Anthropology. There, Salah will return to Lebanon soon this year to do field work for her dissertation.

Salah is most interested in the changing role of the Palestinian woman, and how the Revolution has affected her status in Mid-Eastern Politics.
LETTERS

(Continued from page 3)

Invest, and produce. His kind of government would be milking a cow. As the deficits accumulate even higher, more of the energy we have been printing up.

Recognizing these percentages helps to clarify an often forgotten consideration. Recognizing it is not suggesting that government be cut back in absolute terms. It is merely proposing that we not increase the rate at which government is growing; not cut taxes per se but that we cut the projected rates at which government will be financing our incomes in the future.

Some have labeled Reagan simplistic. He wants government to live within its means. He wants to dollar-for-dollar reduce government functions decentralized to make them more responsive to recipients. And he wants individual freedom, initiative, and productivity promoted, not discouraged. If that is simplistic, so be it. But it is also coherent, consistent, and replastic with common sense.

Many people see in Carter's approach to compassion, and humanity. Few have ever witnessed or perceived anything humanitarian about the deterioration of this great nation. There is nothing compassionate about eight million people unemployed, and nothing decent about theBrains and the bleeding.

The opportunity to get to work reversing this sorry trend, as proposed by Reagan, is en-}

The original version of the Alfred Hitchcock thriller, Psycho, plays Saturday in Keene at 7 and 9:30 p.m.

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CORNERSTONES

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The BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI. OCT. 3, 1980

PAGE S.X
Ruggers remain undaunted after loss in opener

by BOWDOWIN ALL-BLACKS

A fall felled over the Bowdoin campus last Saturday as the first team was edged out 13 to 10 by the Lord Jeffs of Amherst. Rated this year as one of the toughest teams in the eastern United States, Bowdoin rugby had quickly established a following rivaling that of our hockey team in both size and enthusiasm. So it was an awestruck throng that walked somberly from the field after the game. There were murmurings of both disappointment and hope—disappointment that the ruggers were defeated by a mere penalty kick and hope that they would go unbeaten during the rest of their challenging season.

The play of Bowdoin All-Blacks was frequently marked with brilliance. John "Streak" Miskus used his dazzling speed to sprint 20 yards through a maze of massive Lord Jeffs and ponse on a loose ball in the end zone to score the first try.

"I saw the ball flying in the end zone and I became so tired that all I could see was red," Streak said. "Like a cheetah, I used my blazing quickness to..." John was ob-

The ruggers opened their season with a hard fought 13-10 loss to the defending New England champs, Amherst.

Harriers look for victory following big Bates setback

by SCOTT ALLEN

The Bowdoin men's cross-country team had more than their hands full in Lewiston Saturday as they fell prey to a strong Bates squad which dealt harshly with the Polar Bear harriers, 19-43. Doug Ingersoll turned in a strong personal performance finishing second in 25:38 as did freshman Steve Brooks who finished eighth in 30:40. Unfortunately, these two had any effect on the scoring. The Bates boys led by Paul Harnoon took first place and the third through seventh positions to seal Bowdoin's fate. The harriers hope to bounce back fast, in a race with Colby tomorrow.

Throughout the season, lack of depth has been Bowdoin's biggest problem. Though Ingersoll is capable of competing with the best runners in New England, there is nearly a minute between him and the next two men, Steve Brooks and Doug Taylor. Coach Sahabanski said, "You just can't win a meet with one or two quality runners. If you can't get five, then you might as well have none at all."

Depth problem

Not surprisingly, the season's objective in Stowe's eyes is to close the gap between the captain and the rest of the top five, composed of Brooks, Taylor, John Rankuskas, and Scott Allen. If this fails, Bowdoin may be in for a long, hard season.

The coach does see some bright points, however, which may lead the team out of its current doldrums. The team is working very hard, logging 70 miles or more per week.

"When a team works this hard, it's bound to pay off in the long run," said the coach.

Big John

Also, "Big John" Rankuskas is showing signs of life after a period of hibernation. He finished strongly on Saturday to take 13th place in the race—third for the team. "It was simply a case of reduced beer consumption and hard work, that's all," John said.

Finally, with hopes of a first victory running high among team members, Mark "Woody" Woods has been recruited from the hockey team to lend a hand against Colby this weekend which should lend credence to the beleaguered top five. Scott Pullmer pretty well summed up the team's attitude:

"We're healthy, we've got the home course advantage, and we're sincere. Look for Bowdoin to beat Colby this Saturday," he said.

Footballers face top-ranked Tufts

(Continued from page 6) effort needed to win the big game. Creditespecially must go to the oft-maligned defense.

The Bears will need their new mental toughness tomorrow when they take on Tufts in Medford. Like Amherst, Tufts has a strong team with many returning starters. And they too are sporting a new "tough look," following their victory last weekend over Wesleyan.

Reserve center Dave Sti, always around with a readyquip, said, "They're lucky they shaved their heads, because we're going to scalp them anyway." Good news for Bowdoin going into the Jumbo encounter is that captain John Blumenfeld and starter Steve Leary are over their injuries and will be ready for action.

Southside Johnny &

The Asbury Juke

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Bears overwhelm Amherst

by STEVE MABROW

For the first time since 1970, the Bowdoin football team can claim, "we beat Amherst." In fact, they kicked their butts, 35-22.

The opening minutes of the showdown were a stalemate, as tough defense kept the offenses in check. Midway through the first quarter, though, quarterback John Theberge put the Bears on the scoreboard first, ambling 41 yards for a touchdown.

Chris O'Connell's fumble recovery gave Bowdoin back the ball on the Amherst 19-yard line. An 8-yard pass to Tom Sciolla set up Theberge's second run for six moments later.

The score was quickly 130, after Kevin Kennedy missed his first extra point of the season. Nevertheless, the Bowdoin defense kept up its fire. Freshman Kevin Cope picked off a Lord Jeff pass. Unfortunately, Bowdoin fumbled the ball right back, setting up an Amherst scoring drive.

The backfield of Bob Samski, Sciolla, and Theberge combined its agility, quickness, and toughness to tally another touchdown, this time run by Samski. Thus, the score at halftime, following a two-point conversion, was 21-7.

No let-up

The Black and White machine kept moving in the final thirty minutes. The tough defense, led by Dan Louney and O'Connell, gave Bowdoin the ball after Amherst's initial second half drive stalled, Sciolla easily took the ball 29 yards up the middle on the first play of the Bear drive. Theberge then tossed a three-yarder to Tom Glaster for paydirt.

After the visitors scored again, they were once again overwhelmed by the Bowdoin team. Following a Lee Drizzi interception, Theberge cast a 33-yard spiral to Sciolla for the score.

Amherst tried to make the score respectable, tallying a touchdown on a blocked punt and making the final score 35-22.

Besides the barrelful of impressive statistic, one positive intangible resulted from the big win - the team's mental outlook. The team has the talent, but was evident in the Amherst game, the players were giving extra drive.

Bears hold on

The Polar Bears scored again with just 15 minutes left in the game on a Kwame Poka shot. This provided a 20 advantage which proved insurmountable for the Lord Jeffs.

The Lord Jeffs came up with a goal with ten minutes left in the game. Nadeau felt the team had a brief, yet dangerous, lapse at this time. "We were getting really tired. Some of the guys had played the whole game and it was starting to show," he said.

Luckily, the Bears got a second wind, rallied their defenses, and held off the Amherst desperation attack during the closing minutes of the game. Nadeau summed it up: "We were happy about the game. It is what we were looking for. However, we still have not reached our potential."

The Bears are looking to reach that potential in Saturday's match up at Tufts. A win there could be the break in the heat.

"Although their record does not show it, they will be tough," warned Nadeau. Halfback Scott Gordon captured the optimism of the team well. "The team sincerely believes that we can have a great season. With Tufts, Bates and Williams coming up, we have a chance to prove it," he said.

Women cruise

The Bowdoin Women's Soccer team boasts a 5-1 record after last Saturday's close 21 victory at Wesleyan.

Former defense player Lory Crons, now an offense, scored twice for the Polar Bears. The right inside-timer in the game, Crons broke through a scramble in the goalmouth to score again.

The Bear's defense performed consistently well, highlighted by goalie Cathy Leitch's standout performance, and the aggressive tackles of fullbacks Sally Johnson, Andrea Fish, and Christina Brown.

Coach Ray Bicknell's seventh-ranked Bears in North Eastern College Soccer play Wheaton and Bates away this weekend. Both games are an excellent chance for the Bears to settle into their own game in preparation for next Tuesday's challenging UNH team.
Assault and similar incidents startle campus

Stranger attacks woman in Coles Tower dormitory

by MARILANE BENNER

An assault in Coles Tower last Saturday morning and a rash of small incidents have prompted universal concern about safety here on campus. An open forum Monday night, organized by the Dean's Office, addressed the issue of security at Bowdoin.

Despite the many rumors circulating on campus, only one incident has been reported to the Administration, according to the dean, Allen Springer. Dean of Students, whose primary intent was "to alleviate unconfirmed fears," described what happened early Saturday morning.

Apparently, a black man broke into the ground-floor room of Coles Tower through a window and then proceeded to the fifth floor. After passing through an unlocked quad door, he entered an unoccupied bedroom and assaulted the woman sleeping there.

One of her roommates heard the sounds of a struggle and yelled. The man ran out; the woman suffered no physical harm other than some scratches on her neck.

The suspect, who is also thought to be responsible for two other assaults in Bowdoin weekdays, is about 195 pounds and is from 5'11" to 6'1" tall. A young woman who saw the man help the Brunswick police draw up a composite of the suspect. But he looks much younger; from 17-20 years old, than the final composite indicates. He said, "His eyes are rounder and more deep-set and his face is rounder, the eye-witness said."

Other reported incidents have been of a more serious nature. A student crossing the quad at night early in September felt she was being followed, but nothing happened to her. Springer also said there were reports about attempts to break into 24 College Street.

On the Thursday night before the Coles Tower incident, a woman walking alone to Brunswick Apartments was grabbed by the arm. She managed to escape, however, without being hurt. A woman walking from 30 College Street to the Tower last Sunday night had a similar experience, but she also got away. The final occurrence involved a student (Continued on page 6).

South African discusses race and ethnicity

by NED HIMMELREICH

Socio-economic inequality in South Africa and other countries was the topic of the first Albert C. Boothby Sr., memorial lecture, given in Daggett Lounge last night. Baldwin Singe, who grew up in Johannesburg, South Africa, is currently a research professor at the University of Minnesota.

Singe discussed his research on race, ethnic and class distinction. Singe is currently the acting Coordinator for the office of Minority and Special Students at the University of Minnesota where he is also an adjunct faculty member. Since he left South Africa in 1969, he has studied in England, received his Ph.D. from University of Denver Graduate School of International Relations, and conducted post-graduate work as a researcher and visiting professor at Universities of Massachusetts at Amherst and at Stanford University.

The body of Singe's lecture focused on analysis of the data which Singe has compiled over his years of research. He emphasized that, "one of the major reasons for any type of inequality is the economic factors involved." Singe was quick to differentiate between race and ethnicity. "Race is a collection of people who are phenotypically similar in terms of skin, hair texture, height and build. Race is an indicator of major cleavages," said Singe. These racial cleavages are as between black Africans and whites in South Africa, while a sub-cleavage of French, English, and Jews in South Africa is an example of ethnicity.

Singe said there were distinct differences in the education received by Africans, Indians, and coloreds as opposed to whites in South Africa. But he said that these differences were not as marked as the economic ones.

For example, although 77 percent of the population is African, only 52 percent are workers in factories. Whites, which make up 9 percent of the population, compose 17 percent of the factory workers.

"The Africans, Indians and coloreds have seen a relative advancement in wages over the past ten years, but this is because of the fact that their wages started off so low," said Singe.

It is with this background that the discussion of revolution at temps in South Africa surfaced. Singe made clear that the Republic of South Africa is the name given to the country by the minority rule clique. "This is an illegal name to refer to the country. Asini is the correct name of the country according to the people's resistance movement."

In an interview before the lecture, Singe said he was more explicit about the situation for blacks in South Africa. "The system of production is the root of the problem. It is the most raw and cruel side of capitalism we see."

The discrepancy between have and have nots is very large." Although international attention has turned away from problems in the nation because of disturbances in the Middle East such as the Iraq-Iran conflict and the hostage situations, there is a sustained movement and a stronger calling for change," said Singe.

"There is currently a politicalization of color, even down into the high school level. In years to come this will bring on more tension," he said. Answering questions after the lecture, Singe noted that because of the work of people like Steve Biko and the black consciousness movement, people are changing their perceptions of themselves. They are deciding which side of the issue they are on: be it Indian, Colored, black or white, he said.

But this increased understanding of the situation is not enough, according to Singe. There is great pressure from the ruling class in that over 20 percent of the country's GNP is spent on armament. (Continued on page 9)

Disturbing events spark stronger campus security

by PHIL D'AMICO

The Bowdoin College Security Force, in conjunction with the Brunswick Police Department and the College Administration, has taken measures to expand and strengthen protection of students both on campus and in of-campus college housing.

Dean of Students Allen Springer, speaking to a gathering of about 300 students last Monday evening in Daggett Lounge, explained the reason for these measures. Citing the assault which occurred last Saturday morning as "the most significant and the most serious of the incidents reported this past week" he noted that it "seems to fit in with a pattern of things that have been happening at Bowdoin this year. An increasing number of people without Bowdoin connections have been coming onto campus for one reason or another," he said.

The first, and most important, step taken by the College was to return the all-night guard to Coles Tower for an indefinite period of time. At the end of last year when the all-night guard stopped, the College decided not to replace him. The move billed as a necessary budget cut, left the largest single housing facility on campus without full-time protection. It also led to several complaints by residents of the Tower and by students who previously paid the 10th floor of the Tower as an after-hours study area. Without the all-night guard, the doors to the Tower had to be locked at 12:30 a.m. along with the rest of the dorms. Some damage had been done to the first floor windows by residents who didn't have their keys with them when they returned to the Tower after 12:30. Damage total about $250 so far this year, according to Bill Dean Allen Springer informed students about last week's attacks on campus at a special meeting Monday. Orient/Keene

Inside

A preview of "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof" page 2

Roland West discusses energy conservation

A new eaterie opens in Brunswick

Our readers write page 5

A review of Southside Johnny's performance

Southside Johnny rocked the campus Wednesday. Orient/Keene
Williams' drama

Weekend features "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof"

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

Masque and Gown will present Tennessee Williams' "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof" in Pickard Theater this Friday and Saturday night at 8 p.m. Tickets will be available at the Student Center through tonight. Advance tickets may be obtained at the Mouton Union Information Desk. A $1.50 surcharge will be charged with a Bowdoin identification card.

The 1955 Pulitzer Prize-winning drama is one of the finest plays Williams ever wrote. It possesses the lyrical quality which is always wanted, but often failed to achieve.

The drama takes place on the 60th birthday of Big Daddy, the dealer to a wealthy family. The family has gathered to celebrate, all of them with the exception of the patriarch - away on business. The patriarch has contracted terminal cancer. The gathering turns into a conflict between a son who will have control of the estate after Big Daddy's death. That is the plot. Williams' purpose is to show the necessity of breaking down the illusions which govern our lives.

Cat on a Hot Tin Roof is one of the finest plays Williams ever wrote. Oriente/Keene

Williams is no optimist: none of the characters will meet a "happy end" simply because they have abandoned their illusions. Yet Williams views illusions as little better than lies designed to hide the wretchedness of existence. "Mendacity is a system we all live in," says one of the characters. For Williams, dispelling the illusions does not end human misery, but it does mean that man can become part of the human community through the common experience of shared realization.

This powerful drama will be under the direction of Ray Butan and will feature in the leads, Mark Coffin '81 as Brick, Susan Slover '83 as Margaret, and Gregory Alexis '83 as Big Daddy.

The cast is rounded out by Molly Noble '81, Eileen Lambert '81, Thomas Putnam '84, Frederic Guiney '81, and John Pitch '83.

"Cat on a Hot Tin Roof" is surely not the best play American drama has produced, but it does have an affecting lyrical quality and a dramatic power that Williams has tried without success to repeat for a quarter of a century. For those who want to see what Williams was like when he could still write, I would recommend this drama very strongly.

Gorfinkle maintains her religious identity

by WANDA E. FLEMING

In the spring of this year, Elizabeth Gorfinkle left Bowdoin College for a semester. She is the only student in the history of Bowdoin College to attend Brandeis University.

Located 20 minutes from Boston in Wellesley, Massachusetts, Brandeis is a predominantly Jewish institution. Established in 1947, it is considered to be one of the most competitive universities in the United States.

Liz grew up in Hingham, Massachusetts, which she calls a "Yankee town." It has the oldest deeply rooted continental worship in America and a population of 18,845. At the age of five, she began attending Sunday school. "My mother insisted upon it," she said.

Although she describes her mother as extremely Zionist, Liz is anxious to clarify her mother's reason for sending her to Sunday school. "She wanted me to be aware of my religious identity," said Liz. By the time she was eight years old, Liz was traveling weekly to Boston to attend the Temple Israel.

These were formative years which meant the beginning of a struggle for identity. There was a dichotomy between having all my friends who were Christian and going to Sunday school. I did not like my Jewish peers, and I only knew a few I wasn't in community affairs, and they weren't friends of mine. They had Jewish friends; I had my Gentile friends," she said. Already Liz was conscious of this conflict. She stresses, however, that it was not the religion she disliked.

"I did not hate the religion. No, I did not mind any of that, the stories, the ethics. It was the people," Liz said.

School proved to be little sanctuary for Liz. On the contrary, it meant increased awareness of the anxiety of being different. In high school, there were only two Jews in her class, she had the most trouble with her identity.

"If I knew it took all and laughed at their jokes... If I were to assimilate, I could have been a cheerleader and dated the guys. There was a said feeling, though, that those guys would think you were different. You know the stereotype: big thin, is she heavy? Well, by not dating them, I was going out of my way to prove it. It wasn't until her junior year in high school that Liz was able to make some order in such a chaotic existence. It was then that her grandfather died. His final wish was that she be allowed to go to Israel. There she lived on a kibbutz, a collective farm or settlement. She worked from 4 a.m. in the morning until 1 p.m. in the afternoon picking avocados and cleaning up after dead chickens. Certainly, that was a lesson in itself, but other more important lessons were learned.

"I learned that what my Gentile friends made me feel about being Jewish was wrong. Being Jewish is not ethnic or racial. It is religious. Jews come from all ethnic backgrounds. I am an American and a New Englander. I'm very much those things." Liz was not embarrassed by Israel's Jews. "Their attitude was more like 'You stupid, spoiled, elitist AMERICAN,'" she said. The experience helped her realize that being Jewish was merely one facet of being a person.

Liz's journey to Israel during high school was just the beginning of enlightening experiences she would undertake during her youth. Last semester she enrolled in Brandeis University. Two things persuaded her to do so. She wanted to live in a Jewish community and to learn about the Holocaust.

"I wanted it from the horse's mouth, from Jews with Jews being taught it. I wanted to hear what survivors had to say, and I knew Jews would be the most unbiased about it because they're working so damn hard to figure out what happened. They still want to know if it was their weakness, their perpetrators of bystanders. That was all so important so I went to Brandeis," said Liz.

At Brandeis she took a course, The Destruction of the European Jews, that allowed her to meet the child of two concentration camp survivors; "It was an experience and I enjoyed it; I wanted to be with people who would enjoy it more than simply academically, and they did." As for being back at Bowdoin, Liz asserts that she feels comfortable here. Nonetheless, her experiences have taught her to disdain prejudice of any sort.

"Here, I'm very politically active. Prejudice of any kind, towards women, blacks, minorities. I HAVE to fight. I don't feel threatened anymore," she said.

Listening to Liz, one realizes that the absence of "threat" and the presence of valuable experience has allowed her to become a powerful, effective fighter. Still, though, one occasionally captures a glimpse of that struggling person. She says, "I love people, but I'm still afraid of them." Perhaps it's a very human fear for anyone who has ever fought for an identity.
Engineer's research reveals computer key to energizing

by KAREN PECHILIS

The Bowdoin Energy Research Group has an energy con-
servation meeting Tuesday featuring speaker Roland West.
West, the College's recently hired Physical Plant engineer, devotes
much of his time to "researching our past for our future," in terms
of energy consumption and con-
trol.

According to West, the most importantly overlooked area on
campus is the Johnstone Control (JC 180), an elaborate computer
housing in Rhodes Hall. The self-
regulating computer is hard-wired
to different points on campus so that the temperature at differ-
ent read and heat valves can be
opened or closed accordingly by
programming the computer.

The College heating system generates steam, which travels
through underground pipes to the various buildings. From there
the steam travels to in-
dividual radiators where the heat condenses in water, and
releases heat. The computer allows heating plant personnel to
control the amount of heat going to all the buildings from one
place. The computer system is not
numerous, but as West pointed
out, it gives us "a chance to monitor only as far as we're using the
system." Only about 20 per-
cent of the computer's total capacity is used now because of the
great cost.

Another major saving energy
measure, according to West, is
rubbing down the green pipes of
the heating system. An in-
vestigation into the number of
"degree days" of heat experi-
enced in the winter, showed that the insulation would save both
fuel and money. The standard temperature for heating is 65 degrees.
Any temperature below that requires 100 percent of the capacity of the
heating system. The difference in temperature is noted not only oncampus as a "degree day." West estimated that in order to
build up steam for the College, approximately 7,000 "degree days" occur.
By insulating the pipes, the College now saves some money that
would otherwise be lost on the way to the buildings. "We'll be insulating everything we can and saving ourselves a lot of
money," West said.

In addition, the Heating Plant has almost completed installation
of traps and valves on all campus radiators. A "trap" is the interior
piece of the radiator designed to
control the outflow of the steam
which provides the heat. The
heating valve is located on the
outside of the radiator and can be
manually turned on or off by the
student.

"If your room is too hot, turn off the valve. If your room is too cold, open the window," West said. The tem-
peratures of the buildings are
watched during the day, but in-
deed, the individual cannot necessarily be accounted for as "the demand of the students supplies the flow," he said.

West also discussed specific heating problems on campus and possible solutions to them.

"The dormitories," West said, "process a similar problem to all the buildings." But federal aid and
matching funds from the College will pay for renovation for projects. One project will be to repair and rearrange the windows in
Hyde Hall. The other funds will be
used to reroute and filter various
dilatory exhaust systems back
into the building. Exhaust heat from the bathrooms is currently
touted and lost outside of
the building. Work will be done by Physical Plant employees and
outside contractors, "as soon as we
see the money," said West.

Along the lines, the heat expelled from dryers in Appleton Hall will be rerouted back into the
building. "We need the heat and the
building is not well insulated," he
said.

The lights between the stacks in the library were also mentioned as inefficient. They are often left on
without being used, according to
West. He doesn't expect the lights to
switch off, he said. A proximity switch senses the presence of a person and automatically switches itself on. It is a feasible alternative, but also an expensive one.

Future long-term energy
conservation planning includes
consideration of a co-generation system, West said. He explained that the College should look at this system, since its present electrical system can handle more. The College can put a generator more than the steam, then run the steam through a turbine, so that the steam needed would come out at the other end of the system, while electricity would be generated on route.

One definite advantage to the co-generator plan would be that the extra power produced could be sold to Central Maine Power — the company that the College now buys some energy from — then bought back at a cheaper price.

Laws which encourage smaller power output, such as energy
make such a thing possible.

"More oil would be used," West
said. But it would be used more efficiently, and this is better in the long run.

Other ideas for future energy
systems include plans for use of
solar and wind energy. But these
are merely new ideas, and require
much thought and work prior to
becoming efficient energy means here, according to West.

In conclusion, West said: "the biggest thing that the College can do, and needs to do, is make sure energy con-

"It's terrific that students are

"Michael Largay would like to

"In the past, students have

"This year, Lisa Hill has

"The Bowdoin College Museum
of Art invites you and your family
to become Museum Association.

"The Bowdoin College Museum
of Art features Earnest Haskell
Works

NEWS SERVICE

An exhibition of portraits by American artist Earnest Haskell will be on display in the John A. and Helen P. Becker Gallery of the Bowdoin College Museum of Art starting Friday.

The show, which will remain on display through November 18, will be open to the public from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Tuesday through Friday and from 10 to 5 p.m. and Sunday from 2 to 5 p.m.

Mr. Haskell, who lived from 1876 to 1925, was a master printmaker best known for his landscape studies. However, the Bowdoin College Museum's large collection of his works includes many excellent examples of his portraiture. The exhibition will consist of some 15 prints, drawings and paintings, all dating from the early part of the century. They range from a strikingly naturalistic pencil portrait to caricature drawings which reveal the influence of Art Nouveau.

Museum features Earnest Haskell Works

Four nominees vie for Watson Fellowships

by JUDY PORTIN

A $15,000 grant to engage in a post-graduate year of study abroad in what awaits four Bowdoin students in the final competition for a Thomas J. Watson Fellowship.

From a total of 147 applicants, a three-member committee chose Lisa Hill '91, Michael Largay '89, Harris Rubin '89 and Barbara Walker '80 as Bowdoin nominees to compete nationally for ex-

The Bowdoin College Museum of Art invites you and your family to become Museum Association.

Contributions received through membership categories fund exhibition openings, publication of exhibition catalogues and posters, presentation of lectures, music, and dance performances, and films.

Benefits of membership include:

• Catalogues and publications originating at Bowdoin College.
• Invitations to exhibition previews, lectures, performances and concerts.
• Free admission to the Bowdoin Film Society series.
• Use of the Art Reference Library, Visual Arts Center.
• Discount of 15 percent at the Museum's sales desk on most items including catalogues not published at Bowdoin College.

Memberships for students begin at $5, for families $25. Applications are available in the Museum of Art.

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"Each Watson Fellowship provides a unique experience," according to Dean of the College
Robert Wilhelm, who along with

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You can prevent crime

Last Saturday's assault has prompted many on campus to call for an increase in the College security force. An increase in security would do little more than relieve the anxiety aroused by this incident and others. Adding one more officer—or five more, for that matter—won't necessarily make this a safer place. It will make it a more expensive one.

When the College proposed its budget cut last year, some people balked at the idea of cutting security. Safety first, they cried. But the truth is that the security has never been, and can never be, all that effective in insuring safety. That's not because the people on the force don't do their job well, but because they are limited in what they can do. A security officer can only be one place at one time. He can't possibly know everything.

Just as a police officer depends on members of the public to inform him of suspicious or unusual activities, so does the security officer depend on students or other members of the College community.

Security's primary function is to act as a watchdog. But students make the best watchdogs. They are closer to and more familiar with what goes on around here. They can make up for the cuts in security—and at no cost to the College.

Some people believe that spending money on a few extra security officers is an investment. They believe the security force is a deterrent to crime. That's naive. Security officers are not armed, nor do they have the power to arrest. Despite their uniforms and patrol cars, they have very little authority.

Still some insist that a guard been in the Coles Tower last Saturday, that assault would never have occurred. That's absurd. The attacker could have broken into any one of the other ten dormitories on campus.

Hiring more security is not the way to prevent crime. Crime prevention begins with individual citizens, with people taking responsibility for their own lives.

That means locking doors, being careful where you walk, reporting suspicious or unusual activities and most important of all, alerting others of these dangers. That goes for students, faculty and administrators too.

The Administration's decision to hold an open meeting Monday was a good idea. The Deans explained to students exactly what has been happening around here—something they have a right to know about. But the Administration's failure to notify the local press also is inexcusable. The meeting Monday, the Brunswick Police Chief said attacks on this campus may have been related to other attacks in Brunswick. Why then, did the College fail to alert the community immediately? Publicity might have encouraged a valuable witness to come forward. More important, it would have alerted the community of a possible danger. Cover ups have no place in a community concerned about safety.

Reorient
South Africa

Reorient is a political column written by Richard Udell.

It doesn't take much intelligence to realize what is happening in the world today—it's falling apart right? Actually, if we still around in another 20 or so years, we will be looking back on the 1990s as the decade of Third World reconstruction. But right now, people in this county were able to view things only from the perspective of destruction.

Indeed, a look at exactly what order is being imposed and changed reveals that it is the order of monopoly capitalism and reaction against minority governments. The hegemony of the United States is being challenged globally not by Russia, but by nationalist movements fighting for self-determination.

The history of many Third World countries reveals the pattern of development. Many less developed countries have been molded to be dependent on foreign trade, energy and even Coca-Cola. Time and time again the U.S. government and U.S.-based multinational corporations have acted as a fetter to liberation movements. Vietnam, Chile, Nicaragua, and even in the Mideast—bah bah—Ah ha, there is a method to this madness, it's called imperialism.

Now while we're all distracted with the Iraq-Iran war, another conflict is developing. In the year near future a full scale guerrilla war will undoubtedly break out in South Africa.

The situation has gotten much worse in the past year. Last May and June, hundreds were arrested and many killed in protests commemorating the Soweto massacre of 1976. The South African army currently has its hands full protecting White interests in neighboring Namibia. Like the Persian Gulf, Southern Africa is one of the planet's richest areas in natural resources. The area has 49 percent of the world's chromium reserves, 70 percent of the gold, 33 percent of the manganese and at least 10 percent of the world's size, platinum, vanadium, bauxite, nickel, and asbestos. Moreover, South Africa has approximately 40 percent of the known reserves of uranium in the Western World. We have only enough uranium in this country to supply present "needs" through the 1990s. So it is likely that we will be increasingly dependent on South Africa for this reason alone.

In the past, the white minority government in South Africa has assured a continued supply of these raw materials at a low cost. This has been possible because the wealth of this country wasn't able to be shared with blacks who make up the majority of the population. To be sure, in South Africa today 4 million blacks are unemployed and policy while some 22 million blacks live in abject poverty and political repression.

Due to substantial U.S. corporate involvement in the South African economy and the value of their raw materials, the U.S. has supported the apartheid regime.

The U.S. has on several occasions vetoed U.N. Security Council resolutions authored by other countries—resolutions to impose restrictions on nuclear development to South Africa.

Investments and loans provide stability for apartheid South Africa, like many less developed countries, is particularly dependent on foreign aid to support modern machinery and technical expertise. Foreign corporations—those large companies of which are based in the U.S.—dominate key sectors of the South African economy. This investment in South Africa contributes to the maintenance of the apartheid system and the activities there directly add to the functioning of the political apparatus. IBM, for example, plays a large role in the South African government with computers used by the police and the military.

Bowdoin College owns more than $2.5 million of stock in corporations investing in South Africa including $1.5 million worth of General Motors.

President Enteman formed a committee to investigate the University's role in apartheid. In 1978, the President's Advisory Committee on South Africa issued its report. It was officially released last semester only as a result of faculty pressure. Eventually the President and the Policy Committee of the Governing Boards did not think it important.
**Maine St. Omelet Shoppe tantalizes taste buds**

by ANDREA WALDMAN

A new eatery in town offers a line of mouth-watering alternatives to standard campus fare which are guaranteed to perk up your taste buds.

Light, fluffy, golden omlettes in 19 varieties are the specialty of The Omelet Shoppe, a small, rustic cafet next to the Bowdoin on Maine St. in Brunswick. Bulky burgers with assorted toppings and a New York style open faced steak sandwich make the place palatable for the most seasoned of the campus snackers.

A look at the menu above the counter is enough to send even the most rapid decision maker into a quandary. This cosmopolitan array of egg entrees is highlighted by such choices as omelettes with broccoli and cheese, cream cheese and sprouts, bacon and chiken livers and mushrooms, onions and peppers. A Spanish omelet, a Greek omelet, a Western omelet, and one for fans of the B rushes — the South of the Border omelet filled with chilli and cheese. And Yoplait cheese are also available.

The Omelet Shoppe offers a line of mouth-watering alternatives to standard campus fare which are guaranteed to perk up your taste buds. Two friendly couples — the South of the Border omelet filled with chilli and cheese. And Yoplait cheese are also available.

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**LETTERS**

The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader reactions. All letters — typed and double spaced — to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient, 12 Chapel St., Brunswick, are welcome. All letters will be printed. Letters must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

**A reflection**

To the Editor:

I would be far to say that the statement “We’re bored” at the heading of last week’s edition of the Orient reflects apathy and ignorance of most Bowdoin students concerning the process and policies of their own school.

The Orient feels that the Executive Board of the Student Body is often inefficient and indifferent to the needs of the campus community. The Board has failed to recognize the importance of representing the student body accurately.

Another key fact unrecognized by the Orient is the importance of student representation on the academic committees. If the Board has not recognized the importance of student representation in the academic committees, the Board has failed to recognize the importance of the student body.

Sincerely,

Andy Burke

**Simplest**

To the Editor:

Mr. Salsman’s letter in the Oct. 3rd Orient was at times humorous and at other times distressing. I find humor in his simplistic characterization of past 25 years as a deteriorating “Democratic” America. Indeed, I contend that our current problems stem both from a bipartisan Congress and the geo-political realities upon a technologically advanced nation.

Viewing America as such a purely isolationist fashion is precisely the approach that Mr. Salsman expresses. It is reminiscent of the Teddy Roosevelt era, a time when America was emerging as a great nation largely outside of the world’s political stage. The world has undergone a tremendous transformation, and the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans no longer shield us from the repercussions of our actions. Today, more than ever before, American security and economic well-being cannot be divorced from the inextricable interrelationships of today’s foreign affairs.

Mr. Reagan’s answers to today’s complex problems are succinct, but wholly inadequate. To suggest that monopoly is simply the direct result of statisticians, is, in a word, wrong. Statism has historically worked against the existence of monopolies. Witness the Sherman Antitrust Act of 1890, the end of the aluminum producing monopoly offered — free, sharp and swats.

Home fried potatoes and stew or a homemade biscuit come with each entree.

Beverages include coffee, milk, special coffees and soda. Hours: Monday—Friday 4-7:30 and Saturday 8-9. The service is very fast.

Approximately five to seven minutes passes before your meal is at your table. Your order is done at the counter, but your meal is brought to you at the table.

The atmosphere is unheated at The Omelet Shoppe. Coffee refills are free. And customers tend to talk, read the paper and socialize while eating.

Estonian is owned and staffed by two friendly young couples. The hours of the shop are 7 a.m. to 6 p.m. Monday through Saturday. A 10 to 2 Sunday brunch features omelets, Eggs Benedict, and French Toast. Everything on the menu is under four dollars, with omlettes in the $2 to $3 range. The omelet Shoppe does not accept personal checks.

For the sure cure to the cold — visit The Omelet Shoppe. Who ever said eggs were boring hasn’t been to this place!

---

Steve Chisholm, the new Boardman for Carter Committee

**Misguided**

To the Editor:

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Richard Salzman, who, in his “Go Reagan” letter in last week’s Orient, confirmed my deeply heartfelt belief that the two-party system is outdated and that it is the responsibility of the individual to confront the issues of our time. I must add that Mr. Salzman’s letter is full of narrow-minded distortions and misun-

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(Continued on page 6)
Mob raves over Southside

by LINDA JOHNSON

The Student Union Committee sponsored Southside at the Ashebury Jukes at the Morrill Gym Wednesday night, and as far as the audience was concerned, the concert was a success. Southside, a master at getting the audience involved, played an hour and a half of jubilant rock and roll, and the response was overwhelming.

Johnny Lyon, the infamous Southside, opened the show with a few numbers from his new album "Love is a Sacrifice," and mixed in old favorites such as "Talk to Me," and "The Fever," along the way.

Southside Lyon had long earned just a cult following, trailing his hometown friends and ex-employer Bruce Springsteen in record and ticket sales. And although Southside lacks Springsteen's mystique and artistry, he has come into his own - providing audiences with a tight band playing rock and roll.

The band's version of "Havin's A Party" confirmed that the group has only been at dance music. There wasn't a still body, as the whole audience sang and danced along, forcing Southside to come out for two encore. Included in the encore was a surprisingly good version of "Jumpin' Jack Flash."

Despite some problems with the sound system, the Ashebury Jukes and their renounced trombonist and all-around character Lallamance were in great form. Southside, surprisingly enough, seemed to be enjoying himself.

By the end of the show, he wasn't just one of the best - everyone in the audience included exhausted but hardly disappointed at what has been Bowdoin's biggest and perhaps best concert ever.


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Above is a police composite of the man who attacked a woman in Coles Tower Saturday.

Students urged to lock up

(Continued from page 1) Jogging alone Saturday afternoon, a group of people in a car harassed her and forced her off the road but did nothing further.

"Most incidents could have been prevented if people were more careful," said Springer. He urged students to lock their room doors and advised them not to leave dormitory doors propped open at night after Security has locked them. If a student leaves the door in his dorm wedged open, "Security can't be responsible for safety," said Larry Joy, chief of Security.

Joy urged students to use the shuttle service after dark. If they prefer to walk, he suggested they use a well-lit path and walk with at least one other person.

"For crimes to be committed, we have to give the opportunity for them, and any college or university is in and of itself an opportunity," he said.

The Security Chief asked students to report any suspicious activities to security immediately by simply walking to the nearest security

Security expands shuttle service

(Continued from page 1) Parkiri B1, one of the Coles Tower intern. He also said that one "every student's heart" was stolen from one of the rooms earlier this year.

Springer also announced that the range of the Shuttle Service has been expanded.

"it will now be running to apartments within walking distance and basically in the Brunswick town area. I encourage everybody already on campus to use the shuttle, and certainly those of you living in the apartments nearby to make use of its expanded range," he said.

The shuttle runs every night from 7 p.m. to 2 a.m. Pick-ups are every half hour on the hour, call extension 314 for both the shuttle and general security questions.

Security will also continue its policy of stopping people on campus and asking for some identification. To help them in this process, students are encouraged to carry their identification cards with them at all times. Students can also help security by asking unfamiliar persons their business on campus. If they do not receive satisfactory answers, security should be called immediately. The license plate numbers of such persons' cars should be taken and reported to Security or the police.

Joy said.

Dominic Vermette, chief of the Brunswick Police Department, said he believed the security on the Bowdoin campus is adequate. But he said certain situations could arise which Security would not have the resources or jurisdiction to handle. In those cases, the Brunswick Police Department is "ready and willing to respond," he said.

Bowdoin's Security force has only eight members, and only two are usually on duty at any one time: one to patrol on foot, one to patrol in the car.

"We have filed a request with the state to switch to car-to-car radio," said Joy, "which will allow us to immediately summon the Sheriff or a state or local policeman.

For instant communication with campus Security in emergency situations, two hot lines do exist: extension 500 or 9-5001. Students are asked to use these numbers only in an emergency.

The Student Executive Board is organizing a Student Escort Service which will start this weekend. The service will be offered from various locations on campus. Male escort will be leaving Clinton Tower, Moulton Union, Hubbard Hall, and the library at regular intervals. Students wishing to use the service may do so by signing up at one of the locations.

There will be a formal organizational and information meeting Thursday, October 14 at 9 p.m. in the Lancaster Lounge of the Union. For more information about the service, please contact Peter Rayhill at ext. 393.
The Portland Concert Association opens its 50th anniversary season this fall with a performance by Soviet cellist Mstislav Rostropovich Saturday, October 18, at 8:15 in the Portland City Hall Auditorium.

For ticket information, contact Portland Concert Association, 142 High Street, Portland, Maine 04101.

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FRUITCAKES & STEAMED PUDDINGS
Wednesday, October 15
6:30-9:30 PM
Techniques of preparation, storage, and serving fruitcakes and plum puddings — in plenty of time for you to make and properly age your own for delectable Christmastime eating. Fee: $20.00

FOOD OF MEXICO
Wednesday & Thursday, October 22 & 23
6:30-9:30 PM
Hot and spicy salads, basic universal corn tortillas, complex and subtle mole sauces. Learn the basics and the many delicious variations you can create. Fee: $35.00

CHRISTMAS BAKING
Monday & Tuesday, November 3 & 4
6:30-9:30 PM
Featuring many of Leslie’s favorites — from the unusual — like black walnut bars, pfeffernusse — to facetiously decorated gingerbread cookies to hang on the tree. Fee: $35.00

VERY FANCY DESSERTS
Wednesday & Thursday, November 12 & 13
6:30-9:30
Wonderful creations to bring real excitement to all your holiday entertaining. Fee: $35.00

THE COMPLETE GINGERBREAD HOUSE
Monday & Tuesday, December 1 & 2
6:30-9:30 PM
Making your own patterns, decorating inside and facetiously fashioning the outside and roof. Fee: $30.00

A COMPLETE TRADITIONAL ENGLISH CHRISTMAS
Wednesday, December 9, 6:30-10 PM
A complete menu prepared and served, incorporating a flaming plum pudding from the October 15 class. Enjoy it now and duplicate it for Christmas. Fee: $25.00

Career Considerations by LYNN DALTON
This week's Executive Board meeting included discussion of two student organization charters, fraternity "rush," fall book ordering, and partial board bills.

The meeting opened with requests for the ratification of two organizational charters. Charters legitimate student organizations and enables them to receive funds from the Student Activities Fee Committee.

Tom Kelly '81, spokesman for the Chapel Talks Committee, asked for a charter on the grounds that the talks contribute greatly to student interest.

"The Sunday talks provide the opportunity for the exchange of moral, intellectual, and spiritual ideas through a variety of guest speakers, speakers from the faculty, administration, student body, and greater Brunswick area," said Kelly.

Representatives from Bowdoin’s Salt Water College Sheba Veghte '81 and Ramsey McPhilips '81, requested a charter in order to secure its position as an organization. "The group does not want to be a floating organization; it wants to establish permanency," according to McPhilips. McPhilips and Veghte feel that the Bowdoin curriculum and the recreational activity committees do not devote enough time and energy to the ocean, which, in light of Bowdoin’s location, is a waste. Salt Water College therefore plans to sponsor a number of lectures, films, concerts, and activities on the ocean and marine life.

Both groups also requested charters because they needed funds. Executive Board chairman, Peter Raybill '81, pointed out, however, that the Executive Board bases its decisions on the reliability and worthiness of the organization, not on financial need.

In light of the above considerations, the Board decided to defer a decision on the ratification of the requested charters until next week. At that time, the Board will also review the charter policy as a whole in hopes of reconciling the differences between policy and funding needs.

Last week, the Executive Board assigned members to investigate several topics including the present fraternity "rush" system.

The administration, fraternities, and students alike have objected to the present system for two major reasons, according to the Board. First, "rush" takes place at an inconvenient time in that it adds unnecessary pressure to incoming freshmen. Secondly, five days is simply not enough time for both students and fraternity members to really get to know one another.

Executive Board members, Craig Hopper '85, Jon Jodka '81, and Mike Terry '83, were assigned to interview Dean Alan Springer, Inter-fraternity Council President Art Custer '82, and Director of the Dining Service Ron Crowe to find out how they felt about the issue.

Springer is strongly in favor of a deferred drop, preferably at the beginning of the second semester, according to Craig Hopper '85. To take care of the dining problem, which could result from a deferred drop, Springer advocated a system whereby the student could either remain on a rotational dining schedule for an entire term (the rotation would occur on a weekly basis), or if the student didn’t want to participate in rotational dining, he or she could remain at the Moulton Union.

Jon Jodka '81, in interviewing IFPC President Custer, found that as far as the IFPC is concerned, the present system is not beneficial to the student or the fraternities. "Custer is all for an extended "rush.""

Mike Terry '83 interviewed Ron Crowe of the dining services and found that Crowe was dead set against an extended "rush." He felt that extended rotational dining would be too confusing, because as it stands now, frats don’t stick to their given dining lists during "rush." This could be solved by "not being covered," and could result in a great financial loss to the dining service.

After a brief discussion, the Executive Board decided that in order to remedy the problem and to work out a viable rush system, a meeting between Springer, Crowe, and the IFPC would be arranged.

The question of partial board bills for upperclassmen was investigated by Exec Board member, Andy Burke '83. In talking to Crowe, Burke found that a program of split board bills on a day-to-day basis was feasible, but partial board bills were out of the question.

Many students complain that they pay for meals that they never eat, such as breakfast. Many have asked if they could have the breakfast bill removed from their board. But according to Crowe, this would be economically impossible because the surplus money from the uneaten meals is used to pay for overhead costs. If those who regularly skipped meals did not pay full board, the overhead costs would be higher, and all board bills would rise substantially, he said.

Another issue covered in this week’s meeting was the problem of the insufficient number of books ordered by the Moulton Union bookstore for fall term. Apparently, the problem lies in the pre-registration system. The Board concluded the number of books ordered for a particular course depends on the number of students who registered for that course in the spring. The wrong number of books are ordered because many students change their minds but the courses they will take once they arrive in the fall.

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"Jaques and the Seven Ages of Man"
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5:50-6:30 p.m.

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THE BOWDION ORIENT
FILL. OCT. 18, 1980

LETTERS

(Continued from page 5) do not comprehend. Richard D. Slaton
inhabitants in voting for a candidate I don’t believe in. I can’t support a regressive policy of higher prices, nonrenewable sources of energy, and mere lip service to safer, more economical alternatives. I will not support more military spending instead of a genuine commitment to world peace. I abhor the thought of voting for a candidate who does not focus on economic justice and hope for exceptional equal rights for all.

That, I am afraid, is what Carter, Reagan and Anderson offer us in this year. I press 5 percent of the sorriest lot to choose from! Surely something is wrong if the United States, land of democracy and freedom, provides only this. Fortunately, there is an alternative. The Citizens’ Party is a third political party on the ballot in 30 states (representing over 70 percent of the population) this fall. Barry Commoner, scientist, energy activist, and famed author, is the Citizens’ Party presidential candidate; LaDonna Harris, human rights activist, is his running mate.

The Citizens’ Party is a party for you, the people, not corporate power. Its platform calls for the immediate phase-out of nuclear power and major investments in conservation and alternative fuels. It promotes the utilization of alcohol and other solar-based energy sources – methods now economically feasible, but overruled by oil and nuclear lobbies. For every dollar spent on solar energy creates two to four more jobs than a dollar spent on nuclear energy. The platform also calls for immediate price controls and economic planning to assure adequate affordable food and health care for all. Full employment is guaranteed by putting the jobless to work on national priorities, such as energy, mass transportation, cities, housing, health and environmental problems.

The Citizens’ Party is quickly growing throughout the country – the latest is five percent of the vote in Pennsylvania and 5 percent of the vote in the nation for the Citizens’ Party November 4, the party will receive matching federal funds/day and that now support the Carter, Reagan and Anderson campaign.

Five percent means continued ballot access.

We are on the ballot in Maine this fall. If 30,000 people of Maine speak up and vote for change by voting for the Citizens’ Party, we will have ballot access for all candidates in each election to come.

As a concerned citizen with an eye to our future, I urge you to

USE YOUR VOTE! Don’t waste it on a party run by big business or a candidate who will disappear November 5th. I am proud to vote for the Citizens’ Party.

Margaret Anne Bamforth ’82 Executive Committee Member Maine Citizens’ Party Chair of Bowdoin Citizens’ Committee

Ronnie

To the Editor: The only person who does a better job of capturing the essence that Ronald Reagan is not Richard Saloman is Ronnie himself.

We can pave Vietnam and put parking stripes on it and still be home by Christmas.

The needy (are a faceless mass waiting for handouts). May 30, 1965

Unemployment insurance is a pre-paid vacation for freeloaders.

April 28, 1968

There’s no law that says a Negro has to live in Harlem or Watts.

1967

When (the leaders from Africa) couldn’t have a man to lunch, they really have to lunch.

1969 (re: Grin sales to the U.S.S.R.)

But isn’t there also a moral issue? Are we not helping the Godless tyrant maintain its hold on millions of helpless people? Wouldn’t those helpless victims have a better chance of becoming free if their slavemasters collapse economically?... Maybe the answer is – what’s morally right.

Stop doing business with them. Let their system collapse, but in the meantime buy our farmers’ wheat ourselves and have it on hand to feed the Russian people that, to some, may not be so blatantly open to refutation. This is his synopsis of Barry Commoner. With evidence from the 1960 platform of the Citizens Party I will point out that it is absolutely false to assume that Commoner’s “main proposals are (1) state ownership of the means of production, (2) unilateral reliance on solar energy, and 3) a return to those wonderful, nostalgic agrarian times of twelve hour workdays in the fields.”

In response to the first claim, from page 4, No. 18 of the platform...

To: The Editor: I believe, or I would certainly hope that the average Orient reader could be for, or herself can identify the inconsistencies of logic in Rehak’s article in the editor. We can be confident that not a few individuals might also challenge Saloman’s econom analyses (delusions) and non-analyses. Specifically, doubts might be expressed concerning the pointed causes of monopolies and inflation, and also the tenets that it is non-feasible to reduce waste and pollution because of this fall, under social ownership... we stand prepared to take that step (direct public ownership) at the

least centralized level feasible. (Emphasis mine)

As for the second assertion, I believe it is quite obvious to anyone who has heard Mr. Commoner speak or is familiar with his work The Politics of Energy and other works that this is a vast oversimplification. After, from the platform, page 5, No. 30, “...the U.S. must deviate a massive program...to integrate into our economy both new and sadly-neglected old technology; solar, photovoltaic, geothermal, wind turbine, low-head hydro, and other sources of renewable energy.” In his recent visit to Bowdoin, Commoner specifically mentioned cogeneration and the conversion to alcohol fuels, as well as the development of a comprehensive mass-transit network as desirable means of reducing inflation, which, in part, he credits to our dependence on non-renewable energy sources.

Unless I have misinterpreted the punch line, I take the third allegation to be a reference to the end result of the implementation of the Citizens’ Party’s economic policies. This speculated outcome may be valid in the minds of some, or at any rate not one of Commoner’s nor the Citizens’ Party’s “proposals.” Very briefly, the economic plan of the Citizens’ Party is one of full employment

(Continued on page 6)

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— 81 Bath Rd., Brunswick 729-0711

Falmouth & Brunswick
SOUTH AFRICA report disappointing

(Continued from page 4) first, that it was important for the College community to see the report until after it had been put into effect.

The report itself is extremely disappointing. (By the way, it is now on reserve at the library.) Pages four through twelve are an excellent presentation of the history of Apartheid, however. After all, that section was written by African History Professor Randy Stakesman. The rest of the report is an incredible embarrassment, though the conclusions don't follow from the analysis.

The South Africa Advisory Committee's report does not recommend divestment. Instead it proposes a complex procedure for evaluating Bowdoin's investment. It is a short, it urges Congress to take each corporation four more chances before divestment is even considered. This ignores the fact that any corporation involved in South Africa, even if they have not segregated bathrooms and water fountains, supports the present government because it bolsters the economy. As I have argued before, it is unrealistic to expect corporations with a long history of resisting unionization and affirmative action in this country (where it is guaranteed by law) to do so in South Africa (where it is against the law). Besides, very few jobs work for American corporations there.

Singe also proposes to help Bush out of the sticky situation. Congress' proposal to put Bush's stock to work for change from within the college is a good example of enlightened shares. The problem, however, is that the stockholders resolutions have very rarely succeeded in getting even five percent of the vote — the amount needed to keep a resolution on the ballot for another year and only one-tenth the amount needed to win. The strategy also disavows the fact that corporations, like colleges, are democratic in structure. Even if such fact is ignored, shareholder resolutions are not binding upon the board of directors.

Singe also argues that the subject of divestment from companies within South Africa. Explaining his position, he said: "If you regarded me as a murderer and you sold me equipment to murder people with, would you feel a moral obligation to curtail your sales?" It is with this idea of morality that Singe urges divestment. He admits that the actions of one institution such as Bowdoin will not have a great effect, but it would have a psychological boost and will influence other institutions.

Writing this is exacerbated by my inclination to make this an annuity comment in the public first place.

Meanwhile, since the time the Advisory Committee was formed, the College has actually sold 30 percent of its investments related to South Africa. As well as getting rid of its investment manager who happened to be the second largest investor in the college, Singe will, of course, be able to claim that the faculty has done more to divest with South Africa, one cannot help but think it will help save face when the College faces a divestment policy, after four years of foot dragging, that the amount involved won't seem like such a big deal anymore.

The point, however, is that divestment is not a washing of our hands. It should be a clearing of our throats. Divestment is a political document — one which every legitimate investor can sign, and it is called for. Along with other schools, churches, and unions it could have been a powerful force. Without Bowdoin, it seems, has opted for a more innocuous course. And we can only hope that the College is not as South Africa is about to explode.

Singe favors divestment of South holdings

(Continued from page 1) Singe also addressed the subject of divestment from companies within South Africa. Explaining his position, he said: "If you regarded me as a murderer and you sold me equipment to murder people with, would you feel a moral obligation to curtail your sales?" It is with this idea of morality that Singe urges divestment. He admits that the actions of one institution such as Bowdoin will not have a great effect, but it would have a psychological boost and will influence other institutions.

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Hot newton top Merrimack
by STORI STOCKWELL
Although the women's tennis team lost its first match of the season to powerful UNH, it has bounced back to win four matches in a row.

And last Wednesday, the squad defeated Merrimack 5-1. The freshman singles player Ruthie Davis said of the win, "Once again, we pulled through with a strong team effort."

Coach Ed Reid remains confident in his team's ability. "We started slowly, but we were able to come out on top, without our best players," the veteran coach said. "Our record has been outstanding so far, and Ruthie Davis and Liz O'Brien are two freshmen who have really impressed me," he added.

On the heels of their winning streak, the Newtons head into the most demanding part of their schedule. They play Colby on Thursday and follow that with a match against UMO on Saturday.

O'Brien and Devin Davis' singles players and captain Nina Williams and Lisa Barri, a doubles team, will accompany Reid to the New England championships on October 17 and 18. He has yet set a roster for the state tournament.

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Ruggers roll; fans go nuts
by THE BOWDOIN ALL-BLACKS
Bowdoin security had its hands full on Saturday as it tried to restrain rabid fans from mobbing the ruggers after their 28-0-deal of Maine Maritime, Captain of the day John "Booster" North said, "God, it was awful. The game was nothing compared to keeping your clothes from being ripped off on the way to the field house. I had one woman that... " Boo! John.

It was obvious during the game that the rugby club's summer tour of Europe had paid off. Although they did lose to two of the national teams that they played, the ruggers learned to work together with beautiful precision.

"We're like a big family now," said Seth Hart, who has been declared an illegal weapon in 17 states.

"We know each other's strengths and weaknesses, and we use this insight very effectively," the former captain said. "For instance, the guys know when I tackle someone, he won't be getting up for at least 15 minutes. If they learn to set up for the next play before I've even made my hit," he said.

Almost everyone on the team made a valuable contribution of some kind on Saturday. For example, Chris "Hubby" Messersly had an amazing 40-yard yard. It is thought that over-exertion caused him to see a mirage of his fiancé waiting for him with open arms in the end zone. However, "Hubby" was kept from his beloved by a desperate Maine Maritime linesman who tackled him on the 1-yard line, knocking the ball over the tv line.

Danny Fisher, who played next to Chris in the backfield while in Europe, knew Chris would release the ball when tackled, so he was able to dive on it before Maritime could comprehend what had happened. Danny commented after the game, "Sure, it was a brilliant play on my part, but Chris should get some credit for his little jog. I just wish he had scored -- those fans won't leave me alone now!"

Two of the scrummers scored tries, which is a highly unusual event in a rugby game. Big Ben Thompson was standing near a loose ball in the end zone when backfielder Dan Ferranti saw the ball and pushed Ben over on top of it.

"Ben was mad at me for shoving him," said Ferranti. "I had to explain that by falling on the ball, he scored the try. Gosh, I didn't know scrummers were so ignorant." Dave "Tiny" Emerson scored under similar circumstances. He picked up a loose ball in the end zone and began to aimlessly run around with it.

Luckily, Al Stoddard was able to trip him and "Tiny" landed on the ball to score the try.

Dave "Bam-Bam" Bean said after the game, "We really "hic" ran circles around those billion heads. Personally, I think they "hic" killed us. Those guys "hic" have obviously been putting in long hours practicing their songs and "hic" drinking. I think we'll have to take a summer tour of European breweries next year to "hic" perfect this very important aspect of the game."
Harriers capture top four spots; breeze by Colby
by SCOTT ALLEN

"We just wanted it more, that's all," boasted Coach Sababestanik assessing a fine team performance against Colby this past Saturday. At last, a team, which many had feared would go without a win, had vanquished an opponent.

John Rankauskas, instrumental in the team's triumph, said, "When victories are this rare, you savor each one like a six-pack of Molson's," strong words from the usually quiet Ras.

Todd Collins and Kelly Dodge of Colby were the individual winners on the Brunswick course, but the "Black Blur" overshadowed their efforts. Doug Ingersoll, Steve Brooks, Ras, and Woody "Mark" Woods finished in succession to give Bowdoin its first X-country win over Colby in several years.

"We are not a bad team," said Doug Taylor who finished 8th, "We just went against the best teams first. Saturday was like a rebirth for us. The team just came alive," he said.

Uplifting win

Indeed, Saturday was a day of reckoning for the Bowdoin men's X-country team. With sagging fortunes and a question mark over future, the men needed a win to prove to themselves and their critics that they were a viable outfit and not a bunch of losers. Scott Fulmer's daring prediction came true, the Harriers emerged 26-31 victors on a misty morning that did little to dampen spirits.

Picks and Puffs

Now Sababestanik's men must steal themselves for the rocky road of championship meets

Oh, the agony of defeat. It's written all over captain John Blomfield's face following the Bears' first setback of the season to Tufts.

"When asked about his expectations, Sabe dusted off his crystal ball and gazed into the future between petals on his cigar. "I see this team getting better with each passing day. Lacy is in great shape. Woody is a welcome addition and Ras is down to 169. Also, there was less than a minute between our top five runners, so I see us as a team to be reckoned with. In any event, you can be sure of one thing, and that is, that these guys will give you their best shot. What more can a coach ask?" They will need their top efforts in the future with the NESCAC meet, the Maine Invitational, and the ICAA meets in the next three weeks.

Poku tallies pair to lead Bears over tame Bobcats
by CHIP WIPER

The men's soccer team continued their strong play by crushing a highly touted Bates team, 4-0, on Wednesday.

Bates, who had beaten Brandeis and tied Williams in recent weeks, is especially tough at home. Their reputation put a touch of anxiety and reticence in the Polar Bears play. But that did not last for long. Tri-Captain Dave Barnes commented, "We were a little cautious at the start. We had heard so much about them. We kept waiting for them to get going but they never did." Instead, the Bears were the ones to get going.

Once they realized the game was theirs to be won, the Polar Bears took off. Mike Collins opened the scoring by rebounding a missed shot by Kwame Poku and drilling it in the net, the first half score stood at 1-0.

Total domination

The second half was all Bowdoin. The Bates squad never really came back on the field. The Bears took just ten shots on goal, all of which were knocked down by the continued excellent play of Keith Brown and reserve goalie Mike Miller. The defense played exceptionally well. Dave Barnes, Chip Perkins, Peter Maduro and Jake Aisen put the clamps on the Bates attack while keeping the ball in the offensive end of the field for the Bowdoin attackers.

Speaking of the Bowdoin attackers... As the Bears gained confidence and Bates began to fold, the offense took charge. As Barnes said, "In the second half, after we got up 2-0, we really got going and played good soccer." Kwame Poku popped in a ball off a cross by Adrian Perreagnas for the 2-0 lead. Soon after that, Poku fired in another goal off a short corner kick play to give Bowdoin a 3-0 advantage which was the final.
**Sports**

**Bowdoin College Weekly in the United States**

**First loss**

**Football falls at Tufts, 14-10**

by STEVE MARROW

The skies cleared, and there seemed to be promise in the air for the Polar Bears at the Ellis Oval last Saturday, where Bowdoin students and alumni largely outnumbered the Tufts home-field contingent. Well, it was not meant to be. Victory was not in the cards for the visitors. The Bowdoin squad was forced to eat humble pie last week, slipping two touchdowns behind to the tough dogs housed out by the highly-flouted front four of Tufts.

Emotional rescue

The first tally came quickly, perhaps too quickly, as Bowdoin's emotions soared. A fourteen yard pass from Theberge to Bob Samkens and a twenty-one yard run by the indefatigable John T., paved the way for a Kevin Kennedy touchdown.

Tough defense by Bill McGlaungh, and our effective offensive line against Tufts, put the Bears in optimal position to start their next drive. Not one to take a gift horse in the mouth, Theberge spearheaded a passing attack, that caught the Jumbos sleeping. Passing to primary targets Scialla and Samkens set up Tufts' first Tufts Tom Gastral aerial show for paydirt. When the band came out at halftime, Bowdoin was on top, 10-0.

Hopeful half

But the Tufts Bears, mesmerized by the visitors' heads and all, came out strong in the second half and quashed the Bowdoin attack for the rest of the afternoon.

What's Bruin

**Rolland who?**

by JIM HERTLING

Rolland Levesque is not a 1½ inch creation of Orient sports editors who need an excuse to imitate Jimmy the Greek. When he isn't checking his Bowdoin College sports schedule, Levesque works as the head chef at the Buxton Inn during the week.

A Brunswick native and a Bowdoin sports fan "from way back," Rolland can remember watching football games as far back as 1932. "I had to watch games from the trees behind the school because the stands were always packed at Whitfield Field," he says of those bygone days when football was more than a Saturday social event before campus-wides, for the fans.

Levesque had been predicting for several years just for fun, but three years ago, while serving as the Union's head baker, Kevin McCabe, a student, noticed his prophetic predictions. "I contacted him about Rolland's passion for football and his opinions on it, and we came to a mutual respect on Rolland's unique talent, and the rest, as they say, is history."

He claims that "football is my thing." He also tries to go to as many games as possible, football, basketball, even in the off-season. He'd always buy a football ticket if he were able to, but numbers are limited.

Even if you're not a bettor, Rolland can come in handy as sort of an information guide. For example, he advises, "If you're at a football game and it's chilly, sit on the visitors' side of the field. You'll get more sun." And if you are a better, the Phillips and the Royals will make it to the World Series, and the Royals will win it. But if you want a real sure thing, wait until hockey season rolls around for the flawless picks.

Levesque's line: Now Bowdoin is under more pressure than ever, with his increased notoriety, and his off-week last week. Tufts and Williams will be swept as they hit four equator, he says. The football team will down Williams 27-15, and the soccer team will beat Yale Tufts 2-0, and women's soccer will tame the Jumbos 1-0.

**Booters romp to 6-1 mark**

by JIM HERTLING

The women's soccer team has the best record of any Bowdoin fall sports team. Surprised? Well, Ray Picknell, coach of the 6-1 squad isn't. "Our reason for success is simple; we've got a great bunch of hard-working kids," the coach said, declining to single out individuals, but stressing the team concept in explaining his squad's success.

This week, the Lady Bears added three wins without a defeat against UNH, Bates, and Wheaton. These were not cliff-hangers, either. In the three games, the Bears outshot opponents 33-33 and outscored them 13-2.

Scoring parade

Last Tuesday's 3-1 victory at UNH was the closest one of the week. The Wildcats jumped out to an early lead, but freshman Pam Caputo tied the score with a minute to go before halftime. Caputo, normally a reserve goalie, and captain Jess Birdsell added the winners in the final ten minutes to seal Bowdoin's victory. "The UNH game was particularly tough, because of their unusual defensive alignment. It took us a while before we got used to it and play the way we should," commented Birdsell following the victory.

**The Bears' next opponent whom they will meet tomorrow morning at Pickard Field.**
Faculty condemns Boards' review of Enteman

by NED HIMMELRICH

The faculty called an executive session at their monthly meeting last Monday to draft a resolution about the Governing Boards' review of President William F. Enteman.

"The faculty unanimously sent a strong resolution to the Governing Boards condemning their review," a professor (who asked not to be identified) told the Orient.

"We disassociated ourselves from the review," he said.

Faculty objected to the review because Board members proposed it in July when students and faculty were not on campus, according to the professor. He called the move "a power play on the part of the Boards.

Only voting members of the faculty were allowed to attend the executive session. Staff reporters, and others present at the meeting were asked to leave, including Enteman. The last time the faculty called an executive session was seven years ago.

Professors met on both Monday and Tuesday before sending the resolution to the review committee.

Dean of the Faculty Alfred Fuchs would not comment on what happened at the closed meeting. But he did say: "The faculty felt that it had something to communicate to the Board, and it did." Fuchs said he did not have a copy of the resolution and claimed that none were available since all copies were collected at the end of the faculty meeting.

A professor said in an interview that he and other faculty members had problems with the board's review. If it were to be negative, he said: "If gives a bad image of Bowdoin if the contract of the president doesn't mean a whole hell of a lot."

The review committee has not yet released a report of its findings.

"We have discussed the faculty resolution and taken it into account," said Trustee Richard Wiley, chairman of the review committee. He said the report will not hold up the committee's work, which he expects to be completed in the next three weeks.

Wiley said the committee would probably make its report to the Boards at a special meeting later this semester. The last time the Boards called a special meeting, that is, one other than the regular January or May meetings, was in 1977 when the Boards decided to hire Enteman as the College's 19th president.

Wiley would not comment on the findings of his committee. "There are buckaddles of rumors, and the best policy is to ignore them all," he said.

In other business at the October faculty meeting, professors discussed the student to faculty ratio. Fuchs had reported at the last meeting that the ratio was 16.7 to 1. At the meeting Monday, he said his new calculations made the ratios 15 to 1 and 14 to 1. He said he accounted for both full and part time faculty in the calculations. The figure did not include athletic personnel, he said.

Faculty also discussed the recent attack on campus and measures the College has taken to improve security. Dean of the College Robert Williams said local (Continued on page 4)

Campus assault remains at large; search continues

by KAREN PECCHILO

Local police are still looking for the man who attacked a woman in College town two and a half weeks ago, according to Chief of Bowdoin Security, Larry Joy.

They are capable people, and I have no doubt they will come up with something," said Joy.

Police were very cooperative, however, in apprehending a man who ran a Bowdoin woman off the road while she was jogging one afternoon, according to Dean of the College Robert Wilhelm, who made the announcement at a faculty meeting.

Joy said there have been no other reports of harassment since the Coles Tower incident. But his office has been communicating more with students since the incident.

The attitude of students is great. They are calling if they hear noises, and they are also reporting to us if they see people who look like they don't belong here," he said. Joy stressed several times that the Security officers do not mind responding to the calls "if something feels threatened.

The security chief also said that students have been using the shuttle service more than they used to. The Shuttle now carries students to off-campus apartments in the downtown area, as well as all the stops on its regular route. "I'm glad the kids are taking advantage of the service," Joy said.

Acting Dean of Students Allen Springer said the College has still made no decision about whether the all-night security guard will remain in Coles Tower.

"The assumption is that the guard will hold this position indefinitely," he said, explaining that budgetary matters are still being discussed.

Springer said the students' attitude about campus security has been one of cooperation. "The escort service is an especially good idea — a positive approach," he said.

But both Springer and Joy felt students in the dormitories are not making as much of a security effort as they can. Doors are still often found propped open at night.

Student debate set for Monday night in Kresge at 7:30

A student debate over presidential candidates has been postponed until next Monday evening at 7:30 in Kresge Auditorium. Five students will speak in the Struggle and Change sponsored debate.

Representing independent presidential candidate John Anderson will be Will Kennedy '82; Democratic Party candidate Jimmy Carter, Steve Chisholm '81; Libertarian Party candidate Ed Clark, Roger Barnes '81; Citizens Party candidate Barry Commoner, Margaret Bamforth 83; Republican Party candidate Ronald Reagan, Richard Salaman '81.

Bowdoin students who want to vote in the November 4 presidential election still have time to register to vote in Maine. Students may register to vote, before or on the day of the election, at the Office of the Town Clerk, Brunswick Municipal Building, 28 Federal St., Brunswick. Office hours are 8:30 to 4:30 every weekday. Identification is Bowdoin College ID card, or will do for necessary registration.

On-campus students will vote at Coffin School, Barrows St., Brunswick. Others who live off-campus, should call the Town Clerk to find out which polling district they live in.

SUC to raise prices after loss on concert

by ANDREA WALDMAN

The Student Union Committee lost $7,000 on the Southside Johnny concert two and a half weeks ago. SUC chairman Doug Ford said he was very disappointed.

But Ford said the loss will not really effect the number of events SUC has planned for the rest of the year — only the price of admission.

"We'll just have to be a lot more careful on deciding to hire groups for 'chancy' events, and have our high cost events on weekends. We will have to charge slightly higher admission fees to upcoming features... We can't afford any more big losses," Ford said.

The SUC leader said he was aware that the low turnout at the concert was probably due to the high price of tickets. Only 500 of the 1,000 who attended the concert were Bowdoin students. "Even with a $5,000 bid, we had no chance of a weekend slot," said Ford.

"Bowdoin wants its social life spoon-fed to it, they want a big concert but will only go if it is on a weekend when they have the time," he said. SUC member Gary Stone agreed.

"The concert was two hours long. Most people waste two hours of their study time in the library just talking. If they had really wanted to go they could have," he said.

Attempts to attract the outside public to the concert were hurt by limited funds, according to Ford. SUC allocated $1,500 for advertising, but that much money only buys a week of radio and newspaper time.

Ford said SUC also had to pay for some unexpected physical problems created by the size of the Southside Johnny band.

"The band needed an extra generator that we had to rent, and had to have staging that covered half the gym floor," Ford said.

(Continued on page 6)
One more power play

It's no secret that President Willard F. Entman isn't very popular with a lot of professors on campus. So what exactly is the faculty trying to pull by unanimously condemning the Governing Boards' decision to review the president? Clearly professors have engaged themselves in a game of politics. The faculty doesn't like what it sees as a power play on the part of the Boards, so it has decided to use one of its own. Unfortunately, while the faculty goes for the ball, the real issue — Entman's performance — is being ignored.

The faculty is playing the same game as the members of the review committee. While Governing Board members have been holding their clandestine meetings in Portland and Boston, the faculty has decided to make use of executive sessions in Massachusetts Hall. Board members are famous for closing their doors, as well as their mouths, to the student press. But why has the faculty suddenly taken to such tactics? What are they afraid of?

If professors believe the Boards have gone about their business illegitimately, then why don't they come publicly and say so? Some faculty members have said they believe a show of dissension could give the College a bad image. But surely the whole faculty would not let concern over images determine its behavior.

Perhaps the faculty is more concerned that their condemnation of the review might be interpreted as genuine support for Entman — something which could prove to be inconvenient at the end of the president's five-year contract, should they decide they don't want him around for a second term. More likely the professors are reluctant to talk, because they know once they begin, they might have to start answering some questions about what they think about the president. Perhaps the professors are afraid that a negative word, even one, from them would give Richard Wiley and his henchmen — the people who didn't bother consulting the faculty before beginning the review — ground to get rid of Entman. Allowing such a precedent to be set obviously would not be in the interests of the faculty; regardless of how its members feel about Entman.

The faculty has every right to look out for its own hide, for its capacity to influence College policy. But in seeking that power, or in trying to hold on to what little it does have, its members should not overlook the issue at hand — what they think of Bowdoin's 11th president. What do they think of his fundraising record? His stand on Bowdoin investments in South Africa? His plans for changes in the curriculum? What do they think of his overall performance?

Perhaps the faculty has discussed all of these issues in its executive sessions, and this criticism is unjust. But if they have, then they should share their opinions with the rest of the campus — if not as a body, then as individuals. Students need and want to know what's going on around here.

Clarification

To the Editor:

I am complimented that Wanda Fleming asked to interview me about my religious heritage and that the article was well received by my friends. But in the article there are undeclared terms and awkward quotes which created a misconception about what Judaism means to me and about the issue of assimilation into a Gentile community. I feel that if the article stands by itself without clarification, it would causeBowdoin readership as a curiously place. Jews and Gentiles both would draw an "identity" struggle except on a superficial level.

Hingham is a small Yankee town with a high school which did make me feel different as a Jew, but that was because there were no Jews there at the time of my attendance. It was never a primary concern for people anti-semetic, or if I would be persecuted if I didn't assimilate to please the people. My life was not more choice for me than it was for any adolescent I'm sure. I did have an unusual complication in my life in comparison to most kids in the town, who, on the whole, came from the same religious background. The complication was whether should completely forget about my religion or take advantage of an opportunity to differ, and I think family and religious training had taught me in an environment alien to my grandfather suggested I go to Israel to get a sense of Judaism as an institution and modern. He said it would clear up much confusion about social pressures from personal choice mixed in a society where assimilating would mean to be a minority. I went on a youth trip set up by the U.S. state department which included a month stay on a kibbutz and a tour of the countryside. I encountered a negative reception because of my American nationality. But once I was known as an individual, I was accepted. After the trip I wasn't afraid of losing my religious identity. I realized one does not have to slide into assimilation (attractive because it is easy) in any aspect of one's life, be it religious, political, or even sexual. I am not a very religious person, but I respect the structure of Judaism and will stay with it in spite of its own inherent problems, i.e. chauvinistic aspects.

The Bowdoin Orient

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BFS to present “Great Literature Classics”

by MIKE BERRY

People who both read novels and go to the movies quite often have a tough time of it. Fine novels are often reduced to totally reproducible films. The second version of James Hilton’s Lost Horizon springs readily to mind. Yet, books with dubious literary merit can sometimes be transformed into intelligent and entertaining pictures if placed in the hands of a sufficiently talented director. Such was the case with Jaws and Steven Spielberg. Then again, a good book may be made into a rather good film, but the two may have little in common in terms of mood or emphasis. Stanley Kubrick’s ideosyncratic rendition of Stephen King’s “The Shining” is a recent example.

Handicapping the probable success of a transition from written word into cinema is, at best, a dicey proposition. They are two very different media and there are too many variables to be taken into account. Whereas a novel is usually the product of a single mind with a single goal, movie-making is a collective enterprise, no matter how much you adhere to the auteur theory that the director reigns supreme. There are actors to interpret the lines, cinematographers to run the cameras, producers who raise the monies and exert more artistic control than some of us would like to think. For these and many other reasons, the best laid plans to bring a classic piece of literature to the silver screen can run awry.

Understanding how difficult it is to successfully turn a great book into a great film will make all the more the appreciative BFS’s “Great Literature Classics” Genre Weekend. On Friday, Saturday, and Sunday BFS will present three excellent films based on three famous pieces of literature. They are, respectively, All Quiet on the Western Front, One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich, and Romeo and Juliet. Anyone familiar with these works as classic literature will be impressed in their transposition to celluloid. All three films are superlative.

The first offering, All Quiet on the Western Front, is, of course, based on the remarkable novel by Erich Remarque. The film stands as a more than adequate vehicle in cinema history for three reasons. It remains as one of the few truly successful American adaptations of All Wars.” World War I. Only Kubrick’s Paths of Glory and Remarque’s novel stand in that respect. Secondly, it was the first war film to present the viewpoint of the German, “the enemy.” Finally, it is one of the best anti-war films ever made, ranking with Paths of Glory, The Bridge on the River Kwai, and MASH. The horror and brutality of war are made readily apparent in this early yet extremely powerful movie. Lewis Milestone, who only recently passed away at age ninety, directed All Quiet in 1930 and stars Lew Ayres and Alan Lavelle. It is not hyperbole to say that this is an unforgettable film.

One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich is not a particularly pleasant film to watch. Made in 1971, it is about life in the Siberian prison camps under Stalin. Alexander Solzhenitsyn wrote the novel upon which it is based, and he knows what he is talking about, having spent five years of his life in such a camp for criticizing Stalin in a personal letter to a friend. The novel with its barbed wire and pit- wrenching prose is tremendously moving and powerful. Casper Wrede’s photographic adaptation does it full justice.

Tom Courtenay, a deservedly respected British actor, plays Ivan, the brutalized prisoner whose life revolves around trying to sneak a spoonful of food to the guards. His existence in the frozen wasteland of Siberia is described in graphic detail, the small kindnesses and the huge injustices. The cinematography is stark and at the same time beautiful and pervasively beautiful. Despite all of the depressing events that transpire, the film left me with a feeling of wonder and awe for the tenacity of the human spirit, which amazingly seems able to transcend the indignities heaped upon it. One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich is a grim film, but it holds many rewards for those who will not allow the grimness to overwhelm them.

The works of William Shakespeare have, of course, served as the basis for many films, close to two hundred. In fact, the most honored screen adaptation is undeniably the Olivier Hamlet which won Academy Awards for Best Actor and Best Picture. But the highest grossing Shakespearean film and definitely the most artistically successful in Franco Zeffirelli’s 1966 rendition of Romeo and Juliet. This sumptuous version of “the greatest love story ever told” is a feast for the eyes, the ear, the mind.

Romeo and Juliet has gone before the camera twenty seven times and the Zeffirelli version is generally regarded as the best. It is a breath-takingly beautiful film, the sets and costumes are lavish and the technicolor photography is, in the current words of real life. The score by Henry Mancini is full of haunting and charming melodies. Olivia Hussey and Leonard Whiting are perfect as the young lovers; both are skilled and physically attractive performers and manage to capture the wonder and heartbreak of their awakening adolescent sexuality. Zeffirelli, a cinema genius, has used the genius of the Bard to construe a film that will live on as one of the best literature-to-cinema translations ever made.

Therefore, do not miss this opportunity to catch three superb films during BFS’s “Great Literature Classic” Weekend. All Quiet on the Western Front will be shown tonight, One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich Saturday, and Romeo and Juliet on Sunday. All show times are at 7 & 9:30 in Krega Auditorium. Admission is fifty cents.

BWA to sponsor week concerning rape, harrasment

The Bowdoin Women’s Association will present a week concerned with "Violence Against Women," October 27-31.

On Monday the BWA will present "She’s Mine, Ain’t She?," a video tape about battered women in Adams 303 at 6 p.m. and 7:30. Discussion with the Portland Battered Women’s Shelter will follow the 7:30 showing.

On Tuesday a film "Rape Culture" will be shown in Daggett Lounge at 9 p.m. Discussion with the Portland Rape Crisis Center will follow.

Media images of women will be the topic of discussion Wednesday night after the showing of a film "Killing Us Softly" in the Chace Barn Chamber at 8 p.m.

The BWA’s regular Thursday bulletin will focus on "Sexual Harassment and Bowdoin" at 12:30 in the Hutchinson Room of the Wathrness Dining Hall.

The weekends with a "Take Back the Night" march in Portland on Saturday night. The event sponsored by the University of Southern Maine Women’s Forum will begin with a rally at 6:30 in Deering Oaks Park in Portland. The march begins at 7:30 at Deering Oaks and will end up around 9 p.m. at the University of Southern Maine, where the University Women’s Forum will present a keynote address.
Mitchell discusses Jamaica medicine

by MADELINE HUTCHESON

Dr. Faith Mitchell, medical anthropologist at the University of California, San Francisco discussed “Social Class and Self Medication in Jamaica,” at the second Albert C. Boothby lecture Monday night.

Mitchell discussed the roles of pharmacists and medical doctors as well as the tradition of self medication among natives of the island.

Eighty-five percent of Jamaica’s primarily African population subsist on approximately $200 (U.S. dollars) a year. Mitchell told the audience, because the island’s economy is predominantly agricultural it is extremely rural, consisting of small villages and towns dispersed along the countryside. There are 14 parishes in Jamaica (similar to counties in the U.S.) and each parish has one public hospital, the anthropologist said.

Jamaica suffers from a tremendous shortage of supplies as well as doctors in these clinics, Mitchell said. In 1976, there were approximately 500 doctors in Jamaica, with only 100 of those practicing in the countryside. In addition, there are some 150 pharmacies dealing with the counter drug distribution on the island which according to Mitchell, provide medical alternatives for Jamaicans. They are also centers for social activity — places where individual customers exchange much knowledge and advice.

Mitchell cited an incident in a pharmacy located in a small Jamaican village. A woman complained to the pharmacist that her infant had developed numerous red bumps in various places. The pharmacist recommended a simple solution and proceeded to mix the prescription. Meanwhile, several people who happened to be in the pharmacy offered advice to the woman with the sick child. The anthropologist said she inferred from this that the woman was not the sole supplier, but store the remedies the other customers offered.

When a person has recurring symptoms and continues to treat himself with the original medication, the term “self medication” is used, Mitchell explained. Popular beliefs and the high price of medicine contribute to this wide-spread practice, she said. But self medication can lead to complications, warns Mitchell, with those who continue to treat themselves. Jamaicans often still use the old category definitions of certain medical terms which differ slightly from their actual meaning. Confusion over vocabulary sometimes results in misuse of a drug, the anthropologist said. Because the Jamaican pharmacist depends on the

(Continued from page 11)

The concert proved to be a concrete example of why Bowdoin usually does not have big concerts, according to Ford.

“We were under pressure to the effect that if we didn’t have a concert, SUC would be reorganized,” said Ford.

No more this year.

“But Bowdoin simply isn’t a college of rapt concert fans. Only 500 attended the concert,” he said.

Any future “big” concerts will probably be only big in name, according to the SUC chairman. Solo guitarists such as Arlo Guthrie or Dan Fogelberg seemed to Ford to be the only performers that Bowdoin could successfully handle, “But not this year,” be said.

Upcoming SUC happenings include a Dave Mallet concert on November 1, the Blues Prophets on November 8, and the Joy Spring Jazz Band on November 21. On November 14, SUC will present the Chamber Repertory Theater of Boston in a performance that will be partially funded by a grant from the New England Foundation of the Arts.

The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters — typed and double spaced — to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient, 12 Clevelend St. Only signed letters will be printed. Letters must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

Chapel Talks:

Dr. Bruce Reigel
(union pastoral counselor for Brunswick)

“God and Man from a Jungian Perspective”
Sunday, October 25, 1980
5-5:30 p.m.

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• Apple Tree II
• Surplus Center
• Audio & Video
• Artisans
• Gazelle
• Cinnamon
• Shed
• Paper Works
• Bakery Project
• Pauline’s Bloomers
• Eveningstar Cinema

TONTINE
MALL’S
Women’s rights

Dissident says things are worse in USSR

by LIZ GORFINKLE

Tatyana Mamonova, the first editor of the first feminist magazine in the Soviet Union, wassubstrated at the international feminism last night in Daggett Lounge. Speaking for Mamonova was Robin Morgan, an influential American feminist as author who is currently a contributing editor of Ms. magazine.

Morgan met Mamonova last August when she traveled to Vienna to participate in a women’s conference. A woman who had been expelled from their country about a year ago for circulating feminist pamphlets, Mamonova is her first formal appearance of the tour — something which Morgan considered a historic occasion.

Tatyana is a painter and a poet, a wife, and a mother, and a humanitarian. She began writing essays about feminism in the 1960s after the movement existed in the Soviet Union. But censorship forced her to give up her writing. In 1970 she joined a group of "nonconformist painters," believing wholeheartedly that the men in the group would support her art. But her male colleagues soon became jealous of her popularity, so a frustrated Mamonova broke off with the men and began to think about publishing an all-female almanac. Her idea was to fill the almanac with stories about cultural and social issues and then to circulate it in Russia and in other countries, especially those which had strong feminist movements. On September 10, 1979, International Women’s Rights Day, the first copies of the underground publication, "Women in Russia," were smuggled out of the Soviet Union into France, Austria, England and the United States.

In the Soviet Union, the publication was retyped and handed from person to person, because printing could not be done without government authorization. Release of the controversial publication began a year of living and writing for Mamonova and her female colleagues. The KGB (Russia’s secret police) made frequent visits to the community, and even relatives started making life difficult for the women. The harassment from her fellow male dissenters was ironic. They objected to her publication because it contained copies of her own "beautiful" miniature paintings and also feminist literature which they said was detrimental to the general population. "They were all trying to bring about in the Soviet Union," she said in an interview after a question session after Morgan’s presentation of Mamonova’s statement. The feminist dissident told her audience through interpreter Jane Kos, that she disagrees with the opinion of Russian dissident men, but also with the whole male chauvinist regime which dominates her country. Mamonova said the elements of women’s oppression in Russia are similar to those in the United States, but that the degree of discrimination is much greater. There is high level of rape, incest, child abuse, alcoholism and wife beating in the country. Birth control is practically nonexistent. And clinics where abortions are readily available are "butcheries," according to the Russian woman. She said the public child care clinics which so often impress American women, are so understocked that children are terribly neglected. In one such clinic, where two women attended, they were getting for about 60 children, milk spoiled by a dead rat was overlooked — and all but one child died because of it, according to Mamonova. Officially, all jobs in the Soviet Union are open to both men and women, Mamonova said. But unofficially, an underlying sexism keeps women out of prestigious positions, she said. Though statistics show that many women hold the position of medical practitioner or doctor, a close look at the figures reveals that doctors and nurses aren’t much more than the men.

The following Russian women face daily harassment in their own country because they have dared to speak out for a better life for all Soviet women.

In Leningrad

Galina Grigoryevna (feminist, psychologist, mother)
Natalia Lazareva (feminist, painter; arrested)
Natalia Lechnichko (trade union organizer with special focus on women)
Nadya Brusilova (Jewish rights activist, writer)
Ludmilla Dmitriyeva (translator, feminist)

In Moscow

Malva Landza (Helsinki Watch — 60 years old — in internal exile)
Tatyana Veltikkova (Helsinki Watch — in internal exile)
Tatyana Osipova (Helsinki Watch — has been threatened with treason — arrested in May)

Soviet Union. And they are indisputably courageous girls. Well, according to the dissident. The directors of medical institutes in the country — the people who paid the highest salaries in the profession and who have the most free time to work on such things as dissertations — are, of course, men, Mamonova said.

The dissident told her audience that in the Russian home, women are expected to raise the children and fulfill all menial household duties. She said Russian men refuse to share any of the housework even when their wives must also work outside the home. Usually families live in building with communal kitchen, and while the wife is waiting in line to cook dinner for her family, it is not uncommon for the husband to be out drinking up his salary as well as hers, according to Mamonova. A student in last year’s audience said that such abuse occurs often in the United States as well. But Mamonova said she believed the nature and degree of the abuse was much different than that in her country. While women in the U.S. have a 15-year-old tradition of "call back on, women in Russia are totally isolated from discussion or literature about foreign experience.

The best way American women can help their Soviet sisters is to begin translating American feminist literature, and then to find ways to smuggle it into Russia. Feminist literature sent through official channels has little chance of getting beyond party officials, Mamonova said. Literature from other countries will inspire women in Russia, Mamonova said, and also give women the support they need to start revolutionizing, in a peaceful way, Soviet society.

Soviet officials are cracking down hard on Russia’s fledging feminist movement, and many women activists in the country are being severely harassed.

Mamonova and Morgan asked the many people in the audience to write to the Kremlin and protest.

Has Jimmy Carter Earned the Support of Women? You Be the Judge.

Fifty-four women serve as Federal judges, and an appointed 39 of them, more than during all previous administrations in history.

Of the six women in American history who have served in Cabinet positions, three have been appointed by President Carter.

Nearly twice as many women have been appointed to senior government positions by President Carter than in any other administration in history.

Speaking to the Democratic Platform Convention earlier this year, President Carter said: “Not until the Equal Rights Amendment is ratified can our nation truly claim to be a democracy.” Women. No candidate for President will do much in the future.

President Carter is committed to: Ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment; Assistance to victims of domestic violence; Strong affirmative action programs; Effective implementation of equal employment opportunities.

We know where his opponent stands. Ronald Reagan and his wife already have voted to put women in their place, and it certainly wasn’t in the party platform.

Take Five for Your Future.

There are only three states in the country where you can register to vote from noon through election day. This is one of the states.

We know the election will be close and our votes can make the difference, if we cast them.

It takes just a few minutes to register and the decision won’t make us wait four long years. Register and vote for Jimmy Carter on November 4th. Register to vote for Jimmy Carter and Walter Mondale at the Municipal Building Monday through Friday 1-5 p.m. and 7 to 8 p.m., if you are eligible.

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Overacting mars "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof"

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

"The Masque and Gown production of Tennessee Williams' "Cat on a Hot Tin Roof" two weeks ago was amazing in its consistency - not one performance showed any restraint. As a result, character was replaced by caricature - refinement and caution being thrown to the dramatic winds. To view this performance is to discover what is wrong with the Masque and Gown.

Of the three main roles, only Mark Coffin as Brick attempts to interpret his character. But his interpretation misses all the dramatic subtlety of the role. Brick is supposed to manifest absolute indifference to those around him. Only when his former relationship with Skipper is mentioned does his anguished self-loathing become apparent. He is not supposed to build a crescendo of self-hate, but rather, in the scene with Big Daddy, suddenly drop his mask of indifference in a sense. Coffin makes Brick appear angry and contemptuous from his first appearance. He misses the fact that Brick really does not care about his own life and the past with Skipper has any meaning. Therefore it is entirely inappropriate to portray him with an emotional line before his encounter with his father. By the time this second act, however, we have seen too much hatred on Brick's part that we are not shocked by the depths of his disgust. Coffin turns Brick from a tortured soul into a petulant bastard, and the audience loses any sympathy for the character.

I do not find Coffin's "angry young man" portrayal of Brick to be a viable performance, but at least he attempts to interpret the character rather than just throw away his lines. One cannot say the same for Susan Stover as Maggie. Stover realizes that there is a bitchy element to her role but she shows no recognition that Maggie is anything but bitchy. Maggie is forced to act the way she does because she is fully representative of the emptiness of her life with Brick. Her husband is a facade hiding the despair and loneliness she really feels. Stover gives us all of the bitchiness with none of the emotion. She does not project Maggie's vulnerability. At one point Maggie says "I'm all dressed up but there's nothing left to do." This is said in conversation. But when Maggie paces and repeats the line in a voice that Williams says must show awe and fear. As soon as Maggie says the line the first time, she realizes that she must convey to the audience that she realizes she has just described her existence. The repetition calls for a different vocal inflection, but Stover repeats the line in exactly the same tone of voice. Even in a college production such a blunder is unpardonable. If the actress doesn't realize the importance of her lines how is the audience expected to perceive this? The key to Maggie's character is in that line, but Stover had no understanding of the depths of Maggie or how to project it. Williams makes it clear that Maggie is bitchy. What the actress must do is show why this is so. Stover fails miserably here.

Like Stover, Gregory Alcus - as Big Daddy - gives a performance that overplays his role's external characteristics and totally ignores internal development. Big Daddy starts by gruffly demanding a talk with his son, but ends by pleading for general attempts at communication. Coffin doesn't show the gradual disintegration of Bluster. He never comes close to catching what Williams calls the "shy men's" side of Big Daddy. All his lines to Brick are spoken as if he were a conceited graybeard in a 30's film ordering his henchman around.

Eileen Lambert portrayed Big Mama as if she were the opera heroine. This character is pathetically comic until she learns of her husband's approaching death. Then Williams invests her with nobility and dignity. She is able to bear suffering in the belief that "we just got to love each other, an' stay together all of us just as close as we can." Lambert overacts this last act so shamelessly that she seems to belong more to an episode of "General Hospital" than to such a powerful drama. There is a fine line between making a scene moving and overacting to the point that the audience suspends belief in the character. Lambert should learn not to cross this line.

From the standpoint of the writing, Maggie and Gooper are the weakest characters Williams presents. They are dimensional - gruff mixed with hatred. Like Stover, Molly Noble is simply bitchy as Man but the character is so shallow that she can get away with her performance. Rick Guinee acts Gooper's villainy in the broad style of 19th century melodrama. It was performances like this that helped make that style obsolete. All Guinee lacked was a black cape and a diabolical laugh to make Gooper a minor-league Simon LaGree. Guinee certainly makes Gooper a comic character, but that is more a matter of having no dramatic restraint than it is of conscious intent. His performance is also able to that category of actor Stanislavsky labelled the "stage hack."

As with most Bowdoin productions, the chief problem is in the direction. According to the program, there was no director. Credit for "staging" is given to Ray Rutan, but no director is listed. Is Rutan using "staging" as a euphemism or does he wish to avoid the blame for a slapdash production? True, only three weeks at the most were spent on production, but it is more important that Rutan give the college a "performance" than that something be presented on Parent's Weekend in an incomplete form.

It is time that we have a coordinating hand behind these productions. If Rutan can only stage and direct, then let there be a Director of Theatre who can direct. Nor can we accept the premise of staging, that in the absence of a director the students can take over. If Rutan is using "staging" as an excuse for shoddiness: the difficulty of material, if its members are incapable of mounting even a passable production of the classics, let them do light comedies or something comparable to Tennessee Williams. A better playwright than Neil Simon or Bernard Slade, but a good production of Simon is better than a hatched Williams. If Rutan cannot better supervise selection and production of plays, let's find someone who can. Whether its members like it or not, Masque and Gown represents culture at Bowdoin. If performances continue to be of the same caliber as "Cat," the Masque and Gown will be able to paraphrase Nietzsche's madman, "Culture is dead and we have killed it."

There will be a panel discussion on Study in London Programs at 6:00 p.m. Wednesday, 29 October, in the Mitchell Room.

Leahim Semaj, assistant professor of human development and family studies at Cornell University, will give a lecture: "Rasta and Reggae: From Culture of Resistance to Cultural Revolution," Thursday, October 26 in Daggett Lounge, 8 p.m.

The Bowdoin Committee on Lectures and Conferences and the Department of Sociology and Anthropology present Edward Tave, professor of Sociology at the University of Maine-Orono, Monday, October 27 at 7:30 in Dow Lecture Hall. Professor Tave will talk about Maine Folklore and the Folklore of Maine." A reception will follow the lecture.

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The Bowdoin Orient
Sebe's "tigers" impress in states; train for NE's

(Continued from page 8)

Sabateanski told a throng of onlookers during post race ceremonies that "this was the best state meet in Maine history." Sebe was also pleased with his boys. "This is the best team I've had in a number of years. We may not win the National Championship, but we certainly won't embarrass ourselves in the weeks to come."

The Bowdoin men will not be tested again until Nov. 8, when they too will run in the New England championships. In the meantime, they will train and look for competition in the long by over. Doug Taylor gave an apt assessment, "By Nov. 8th we are going to be pacing like caged tigers, and you know that happens when someone opens the cage door." We can only hope that Coach Sabateanski has plenty of raw meat with him for the long trip.

Leverque's line: Roland is not getting his own column, especially since the Phillies won the World Series. "It just wasn't meant to be," he lamented.

Closer to home, he seen the Polar Bears sweeping the Wesleyan Cardinals in football and soccer. The gridders, he says, will add to their winning streak 22-17. And the soccer team will break out of its slump, 3-1.

Stillsmarting from his world series blunder, Leverque is eagerly awaiting the start of the hockey season in remodeled T&D.

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Letter From Stowe Travel

JUST AS WE are all getting familiar with the Delta and American Airline rules for those low, SUPER SAVER AIRLINE FARES to U.S. cities, we are now being advised that as of November 1, some fares will be increased and the "rules" for SUPER SAVER fares will change quite drastically!

Effective November 1, 30 days advance ticketing will be required for travel after December 1, and you must stay at your destination at least 7 days according to Delta Airlines -- not just over a Friday or Saturday night as under the current Delta and American requirements.

Now what we at Stowe Travel want urgently to tell you all this week, is that if you are holding advance Super Saver flight reservations, you may be eligible for new ticket dates even January 1, if we clear you or on NOV or by Friday, October 31, as current rates and the old rules only apply until then. It's an all new "ball game" after November 11. We are open daily as you know, from 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. and tomorrow, Saturday, October 25, Gail Moffet, will be at Stowe's airline reservations desk from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. to assist you with your reservations, reservations and ticketing. Or call us at 725-5553, or stop by our offices any time at 9 Pleasant St. for further information and "clarification" on the fare as it applies to YOUR airline reservation and when YOU should best be ticketed! C.K.

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Freshman singles player Ruthie Davis warms up. Orient/Keene Netwomen end in a downer

by DEBBIE KALIAN
The varsity women's tennis season ended this Wednesday as the netwomen battled and finally lost to their cross-state rival, Colby, 6-1. Their final record, thus, was 6-4.

Two top singles players, Trish McCarthy and Linda Doherty, were unable to play, causing a shift in the regular ladder, which contributed to the team's loss, according to Coach Ed Reid.

Unfortunately, they did not fare any better last Monday against the University of Maine at Orono.

Doubles lead team
The women's tennis team was among 59 New England colleges that participated in the New England Championships held at Amherst College this past weekend. Debbie Drifin and Liz O'Brien lost in the first round, but the powerful number one doubles team of Nina Williams and Lisa Barresi made it into the consolation round.

This weekend, the entire team will participate in the state championship to be held at Bates College. Nina Williams and Lisa Barresi are expected to do well in this tournament since they have remained undefeated the entire season.

Reid was very pleased with the team's performance season. He commends Nina Williams for doing an outstanding job as captain.

"Because of her enthusiasm and dedication, the team pulled themselves together and won some matches I didn't think we'd win," he said. He added that Nina next year to graduation, but freshmen Liz O'Brien and Ruthie Davis make the future a little brighter.

Boothes trounce Colby, 3-1; await Amherst tourney bid

by SARAH NADELHOFFER
The women's soccer team boasts an impressive 19-3 record after a 3-1 victory last Tuesday against Colby. Coach Bicknell's Bears hope to extend their successful season with a bid to the NCAA Invitational Tournament to be held at Amherst on November 13 and 14.

Given the Polar Bears' strong conference play, there is every reason to believe that Bowdoin will land one of the tournament's four openings.

The Bears stand 8-0 within their conference, having defeated Bates and Colby Twice, and Wesleyan, Wheaton, New Hampshire, and Tufts, once each. The Bear's only losses were at the hands of Radcliffe and Brown.

The Lady Bears fell last Saturday to Brown, a team which Bicknell feels was "the strongest we've played yet." Brown scored three times in the first half, during which the Bears "made some serious defensive lapses," according to Bicknell.

Bowdoin recovered, however, and Bicknell felt "we played very well in the second half." Although Brown outshot Bowdoin at the goal 30 to 12, "Gailie Cathy Leitch made some great saves and kept the score down.

"Brown was a good team and they played a better game than we did. They were a good lesson for us," Bicknell concluded.

Trounce Mules
It was a different story on Tuesday when the Bears romped over Colby, 3-0. Carrie Niederman scored on a long kick which lofted over the goalie's head. A few minutes later, Amy Suaya scored on a breakaway off a midfield pass by Niederman. The scoring parade continued although injuries side-lined first-string wings Lucy Crocker and Captain Jessica Birdsell. The third goal came on a penalty kick by Steema Brown, before the end of the first half.

Gailie Leitch played her usual strong game against Colby, and fullbacks Brown, Andrea Fish, Sally Johnson, and Niederman were consistently strong at defense. Bicknell employed the team's tremendous depth in the second half and every member of the team played.

The future looks bright for the Lady Bears. Coach Bicknell cites the team's progress and feels "that they are a better soccer team each outing."
Bears blanked by U Maine after close loss at Babson

by CHIP VIPER

In Wednesday's soccer action, the men's team suffered their second loss in a row at the feet of the University of Maine at Orono, 1-0.

In the rather sloppily and slowly played game, neither team ever mounted a consistent attack. The level of intensity was low with neither squad holding an advantage or controlling the game for any length of time.

On paper the Bears were the better team, they had fared better against conference opponents and had a better record overall. However on this particular afternoon, it seemed neither team was there to win a soccer game.

"It was a terrible game. We weren't really there and ready to play soccer," commented Scott Gordon. The teams seemed to stagger around the field, trading ineffective punishes. Unfortunately, the UMO squad managed to land just one of those punishes.

Frutilless attack

On a loose ball scramble in front of the Bowdoin goal a UMO player got a told of the ball and helped it find the Bears' net. This turned out to be the highlight of the first half and of the game.

The Bear Booters struggled the entire second half to mount an attack, but their efforts proved fruitless. The final 15 minutes were dominated by Babson attack, but luck was not on their side. They took some excellent shots in a valiant effort to tie the score but the ball did not want to go in the goal. It hit the upright, struck the cross-bar but wouldn't go in. The game ended 1-0, for the Black Bears.

Last Saturday the Bears lost to a superior Boston team, 5-1. Six UMO teams played excellent soccer but Babson, which sported a 10-1-1 record, was ranked first in New England and is the defending national champions, managed to squeak out the victory.

Unlucky loss

Both Babson errors came on Polar Bear errors. Getting beaten on good, hard soccer is one thing but losing on mishaps is demoralizing. If not for the mistakes the players felt they could have won the game.

The first score came when a Babson defensive man made a pass to the goalie, Keith Brown, and an alert Babson player intercepted the ball and knocked it in the score. The second goal came on an indirect kick which took a lucky bounce for Babson, and gave them an extra shot on goal, which they capitalized on.

The only Bowdoin score came with about 60 seconds left on a penalty kick by Nadene Jackson. As the UMO game the Bears made a furious last efforts to tie the game, but couldn't.

The men take the Wesleyan Cardinals on Saturday at 11:00 a.m. at Pickard Field.

Erratic gridders sink Coast Guard

by STEVE MARROW

The Bears had their work cut out for them in last week's showdown against Coast Guard in New London, Conn. Despite the fact that only three out of the seven original offensive line starters were able to play, the offense performed very efficiently, and the Bear defense victory, 25-13.

The Coast Guard Game was the first conference game of the season for the Bears. If the Bears were to be competitive in conference play, and be considered a legitimate threat to win the Far Western Conference, they must come up with road victories.

Speed merchant Bob Samenki and his cohort, Tom Scicluna, were able to eat up the Coast Guard line to set up the initial scoring drive. Jeff Hopkins then added to the score, taking a one-yard pitch for six.

Coast Guard was frustrated on offense, and stopped in its tracks and failed to muster good field position. This time John Theberge added his running talents to the offense, after a week Coast Guard punt, setting up Samenki's 24-yard running score. Theberge then rolled out for the point conversion, making the score 14-0.

Theberge kept up his running ways, adding a few passing yards. Leading a drive that culminated in a 27-yard scoring drive to Scicluna. A Coast Guard fumble ended the half, leaving the Bears in the driver's seat, with a comfortable 20-7 margin.

Tackle Wesleyan

This week Wesleyan comes into town to look for holes at Whittier Field. Their defense ranks with the best of Division III. David Stix, Bowdoin's own pigeon sage came up with the following: "They like to blitz slot, but we'll stick 'em in the numbers, and see how tough they really are."

To confront this attack, a revamped offensive line will include High Kelly and Alex McWilliams at the tackle positions. Emmett Lyne at center and Joe Hickiewicz and Bill Parkin at guard. Preliminary reports on Parkin, a former linebacker, show the possibility for much trouble for Wesleyan tomorrow.

The Williams game? Let's just say that the Bowdoin defensive attack was outclassed by the slippery patterns of Ephthon's Mirah Taylor of Skowhegan, Maine. The final score two weeks ago was 12-7, Williams.

The Bowdoin squad starts out in last weekend's state championships. The women finished third in the team competition, but Jane Petrick left, along with two other Joanie Benoit's cross-country record. Two miles later, Petrick is all alone, approaching the finish line. Times Record Photo.

Petrick breaks Benoit mark;

as women blow State meet

by SCOTT ALLEN

Those who never will never be another Joanie Benoit at Bowdoin may well have to revise their thinking. Jan Janay Johnson, that Joanie's year-old record enroute to victory in the Maine state meet last Wednesday, will probably break the State Championship to her many other honors.

She's looked relaxed as she pulled away from the field beating the next finisher by over thirty seconds and breaking the Bowdoin course record by almost three minutes. "I just had a good day," said the soft spoken Petrick. "I just think my performance pretty well speaks for itself." Miss Benoit, herself, was on hand to witness the record breaking day and sources close to Joanie said "She took it in stride, and was impressed by the ease with which Jane won."

Petrick was not the only Bowdoin woman to excel last weekend. Sophomore Laurie Bean, in her first year of cross country, finished second, comfortably ahead of Kim McDonald of UMO. Bean turned in a personal best and was especially pleased at defeating McDonald. They have run against each other since high school and the long standing rivalry made Bean's victory all the sweeter.

Coach Lynne Ruddy was quick to praise Laurie. "She has showed remarkable adaptability to cross country. Having her and Jane on the same team is a coach's dream. They work hard and they push each other. I look for big things from Laurie in the future."

Umo wins

UMO won the state meet and Bates, led by Sue Collins, finished second. Bates, down the top two spots, finished third. The gap in ability between Bates and the other team helps explain this, but Ruddy is not discouraged. They work hard and perform to the best of their abilities. We don't denigrate them for what they can't do but praise them for what they can do. I'm just happy to have 7 runners."

Now Ruddy's charges face the New England championship meet in Boston on the 25th. "I look for some strong individual performances," says Ruddy. Judging from Saturday's meet, they may well find them.

Men impress

On Friday, the men's team leaned on depth and balance to finish 4th in their state championship. A fit and trim John Raskauskas led the way for Bowdoin finishing 10th in 26:43 on the 8.2 mile Bowdoin course.

This was the first time Raskas has led the team, and he was duly pleased. "Losing Ingv was a blow, but we came through it. I feel stronger than ever. I think it's time for me to live up to my potential. I am in great shape, I can run with a super star." Igerer was among the leaders for the first 2 miles when he was forced to withdraw with cramps. "I just reached over the panic button," said the veteran distance man.

Perhaps the biggest story from Bowdoin's point of view was that of little Brievo Brooks. He finished 15th in the race overall, but he was the number one freshman in the state. "I ran with Goodberlet (2nd freshman) for most of the race. Towards the end I started to pick up the pace and he dropped off. I think my weight training is starting to pay off," remarked the youthful pre-med.

Sabe gets a twinkle in his eye when talk turns to "Bro max. He is the most graceful runner I know next to Lassie. He is young, ambitious and talented. He can be as good as he wants to be."

Todd Coffin of Colby won the race turning the course to 25:30. Tom Rooney of Bates was 2nd in 25:30 followed closely by Gerry Clapper of UMO in 25:36. These three, along with Kelly Dodge (Colby), Paul Hammond (Bates), Don Ward (UMO), and Jerry Walter (Bates) were named to the All-Maine Cross Country Team.

(Continued on page 7)
Hall explains why Faculty sent resolution to G-Boards

In an interview with the Orient, Professor of English, Lawrence Hall, discussed some of the governing Boards' actions that led to the Faculty resolution condemning the review of President William F. Enteman.

"Early this week, Hall sent the Orient a copy of a letter to Trustee MaryPortable about student activities. The letter appears on page 3."

by HOLLY HENKE

Professor Lawrence Hall said early this week that the Faculty move to condemn the Governing Boards' review of President William F. Enteman was not a power play but rather an objection to "corporate procedure" by the Boards.

"The Faculty is not pulling a power play. They aren't even supporting Enteman. As the resolution states, the Faculty does not support the procedures the Boards are engaged in," the engaging president said.

Hall said the review of the President is "unprecedented with so little grounds." He said objections Board members had were minor.

A few Board members sent letters to other of the Boards members last spring outlining objections they had about Enteman and his conduct in office, according to Hall. But the Board members were "very mysterious about the charges" and "slippery in answering questions about their objections," the English professor noted.

"What the Boards objected to can't begin to be sufficient grounds. Nobody in his right mind would consider what they've said would be enough to warrant such action," said Hall.

Board members objected to Enteman's educational and financial policies, according to Hall. But there was an amazing lack of grounds for so radical an action -- for considering not allowing a president to finish out his five year contract, Hall said.

One member of the review committee objected to Enteman's performance because Enteman hadn't instituted a particular change in a core curriculum that he wanted, Hall said. The Board member objected to Enteman's decision not to make changes in the curriculum during his first two years in office, according to Hall. The professor would not say what other specific objections the Boards had about Enteman's performance.

Members of the Faculty decided to draw up a resolution condemning the Boards' actions after they met with members of the Boards' review committee at an occasion called by the local Bowdoin chapter of AAPX (Association of American University Presidents) earlier this month.

"A lot of the faculty weren't impressed by what they were being told," according to Hall.

The resolution has been sent to members of the review committee, and will subsequently be sent to all members of the Governing Boards.

Faculty concern about the Boards' conduct has been mounting for several years, according to Hall.

"The Boards have been loose in the extreme," Hall said. "They have permitted the student they should have stopped," he charged.

"Actions in the past, before the present review, have been manifested to say the least, an absence of corporate self discipline, several members have been throwing their weight around," he said.

Hall said the review committee's efforts have gone as far as they have only because of a few vociferous members of the Boards. The whole thing snowballed," he said.

"I have not had the opportunity to express my opinion to him with things which members believe should be changed or modified. But the review committee has not acted as such as 'advisory committee,'" Hall said.

Springer aims to open pub by next fall

by KAREN PECWILL

Dean of Students Allen Springer believes the college could avoid a dry year by getting the Mooton Union as early as next fall.

Springer, who discussed plans for the pub at a meeting of the Governing Boards' Student Environment Committee on Thursday, said he believed a "pub would work" despite Maine's sticky liquor laws.

The Dean's proposal calls for a place with a restaurant status.

Because Bowdoin students have no experience with hard liquor, the student body will not be able to drink alcohol in the new facility, the Dean said it was important that the emphasis not be on liquor.

"Drinking will be a secondary thing," Springer said. The den will not be an upmarket bar.

The den will most likely be located in the Terrace Under of the Mooton Union, because the cost of remodelling there would be quite small, and the Union dining center could be easily expanded to include bar service.

Three subcommittees are currently investigating the finances, construction and management of the proposed pub. Springer said he aims to open the pub next fall. "I don't see how it could happen before that with the uncertain budget," said the Dean.

At the Student Environment Committee meeting Springer also discussed the status of women in fraternities. The Dean said his rights, stabilizing the economy by an immediate price freezes, drastically reducing the military budget, and prohibiting capital flow out of the country (which is) in the detriment of countless jobless Americans.

Barry Commoner is neither a politician nor part of the Washington political scene. Instead he is a scientist who has studied environmental issues for many years and is a strong opponent of nuclear power. Though some have called his qualifications for holding office a bit shaky, Commoner sees himself as the best alternative, especially since "Carter and Reagan are inept in their policies."

She further stated that "the parties (as spokesmen for) the major parties have been tied from the beginning; they are not chosen to be capable representatives of a majority of the American people." For large corporate special interests put in office and then determine how they will behave, Commoner urged students to vote for Barry Commoner. It is "a wasted vote," she explained, that "won't do anything to help get 5 percent of the total." A 5 percent share of total votes cast will enable the party to get matching federal funds for local elections.

"We really can't lose," she pointed out. "Every vote we get will make us stronger and larger...We're here to stay. Don't throw away your vote by voting negatively."

Bill Dorsev, called on short notice to replace Richard Salzman who pulled out of the debate at the last minute, is not a fanatic.

(Continued on page 4)

Overheated boiler forces evacuation from Coles Tower

by PHIL D'AMICO

Residents of Coles Tower were evacuated from their rooms last Saturday night when the boiler in the basement of the building overheated during a campus-wide blackout.

A generator designed to provide emergency lighting and to control the temperature of the heating system in the event of a power blackout failed to operate and caused the overheating to occur.

The building of heat posed no serious threat to residents, according to Dudley Woodall, College treasurer and Ad- ministrative head of Security and Campus Communications. But he praised Security officers for evacuating the building since nobody knew for sure at the time whether the situation was dangerous or not.

"It's always better to err on the side of safety," he said.

Security officers directed the build up of heat in the Tower around midnight, about three hours after a fire on Harpswell Street fell on power lines and caused the blackout.

Coles Tower residents were without power of any sort for the duration of the nine hour blackout.

(Continued on page 5)
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRIDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1980

REORIENT

What's to be Done?

by Richard Udel

I'm told by those in the know that one of the wonders of capitalism is the enormous variety of commodities available. Why is it then that so many Bowdoin students own the same ones? Let's talk fashion. Have you ever noticed that many Bowdoin students have the same clothing? I'm referring to such necessities as Tupperware, Bean Boots, monogram sweaters, fluorescent lights, etc. In fact, although Calvin Klein's inseams are making inroads, alligator-wear-down pants. Now, there are three plausible interpretations of this fact: 1) it's a coincidence (wrong); 2) Bowdoin students have impeccably good taste (dubious); or 3) many Bowdoin students have the same taste (you've got it, but why is that)?

Proceeding upon this third hypothesis, we note that most of us have certain things in common: money, narcissism, background. And although this helps explain the homogeneity of the student body, I would add that the most justifiable form of it is molded after arrival on campus.

Clearly the single most powerful force of social conformity at Bowdoin is, you guessed it, FRATERNITY. Of the total of 91, supposedly the most diverse clan in a liberal college, is the lowest drop rate in a long time.

Isn't it amazing how during rush each frat is quick to point out that it's composed of all kinds of different people. On the contrary, the stereotypes are grounded in reality.

The politics of social conformity may not seem like a big deal as far as fashion is concerned, but clothes are only an indication of what's going on at deeper levels.

Perhaps the most important thing we students have in common is our problems. Fraternities, house bands, bowdoin, right? Whether it's our parents, academics, sexuality, living situation, drugs, day laundry, etc., it would seem that since we share common experiences and problems we could all help each other out. Ideally this is a feasible solution, but unfortunately, however, peer pressure in fraternities tends to exacerbate these problems.

It all starts at rush - conveniently scheduled at the beginning of the year, before freshman have any idea of what's going on. I'm not just picking frats - frat pick people. And they bid those who seem to be their "type." elitism in frats also takes the form that each house thinks it's the best through and through.

Fraternities are insular by definition, and therefore divide the campus. The student body is misinformed without fractioning it into even smaller groups. I'm sure they have nothing to say to one another.

In my opinion the solution to social conformity, elitism, and fragmentation of the campus, is to lay the blame for rampant anti-intellectualism and alcoholism - perhaps the two have something in common? Frat conversation tends to center around what's drinking what and who's screwing who instead of who's thinking what. Frats traditionally define loyalty and devotion according to social participation. Subsequently, tooling is secondary to partying. Frat integrity seems to be a difficult topic to generalize about, however, is the degree to which fraternities are not only a part of the frats where women are involved, but they have rituals like "eel" and "barter," and former existed last year at one frat where some of the male members got together to compete the eel of the week award or competing the best deed. The latter is an initiation tradition in which members of the house "sacred the. the. the. women" (I didn't believe it either). Four frats still don't officially recognize women as equal members.

I am not talking about every frat or every man or woman. Each. Yet, these generalizations are accurate for most. true. Some frats are not better than others. But this implies that some are worse than others too, (what?)

As the Romanes say "what is to be done?" I must admit that I'm not a particularly optimistic person - there's no cure. Of course, the problems with frats are deep and going to one program, no solution. The solution is not to become an independent. They have frat-like qualities as well. Rather, it's to do away with the whole system. Why not abolish it? Indeed, it's time to start looking for some replacements.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
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"The Flute Player" is one of several "fan" Gee paintings now on display in the Bowdoin College Museum of Art.
Tontine brings Transylvania to Brunswick

THE BOWDOWEN ORIENT

FRI, OCT 31, 1980

PAGE THREE

Tontine brings Transylvania to Brunswick

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

This Friday evening, in keeping with the spirit of Halloween, the projector in the Bowdowen Cinema in the Tontine Mall are being used to show the classic 1962 Transylvania to Brunswick with the First Annual All Halles Eye Horror Film Festival. In this film, the screen will be alive with vampires, schizophrenics, ghosts, haunted houses and bloodthirsty bat-like creatures.

The fun and fear begin at 6 p.m. with the most recent remake of Dracula, starring Gary Busey as the world's favorite vampire in the neck. Langella adds a seductively romanticinge to the role turning the count into a heart-throb. The ladies in the film just love it when he puts his butt on them. Add the mandatory horning dogs, rising fog, bats, underground tunnels and doomsday bat roost, and you get a pretty good time guaranteed to the audience.

At 8:30, a fine film version of William Goldman's mediocre novel Magic is offered. This is a gloomy psychological thriller about a schizophrenic ventriloquist who can't control the pressures of his survivor. Suddenly, his dummy begins to take on a life of its own and murder result. Sir Richard Attenborough's direction is first-rate providing suspense. Despite the ventriloquist, the much-needled English actor Anthony Hopkins, delivers one of his finest performances. Hopkins is excellent showing the gradual mental disintegration of Gary Cooper as the protagonist.

At 10:15 we move from psychological horror to the supernatural horror with The Changeling. Widower George C. Scott moves into a mansion in Seattle and discovers love with Trish Van Devere and horror with an uninvited house guest - the ghost of a long-dead child. This film departs from the ordinary ghost story in the fact that this ghost, rather than being evil, wants Scott to prove that it was he who murdered her. Although the ending resorts to the typical horror-film denouement, the film is still entertaining. As for Scott, whether he is doing Charlie, Arthur Miller or a horror film, he is always excellent.

At 12:30 the management is holding a costume contest. All those patrons wearing costumes can enter. The first prize will be a pass good for ten admissions to the cinema.

At 12:50 "fear and trembling" will once again pervade the Theater as the last film in the Kierkegard - it's the film version of Robert Marasco's novel Burnt Offerings. The film stars Olivia Reed, Karen Black and Bette Davis as members of a family living on an old Southern plantation. They quickly discover that their children have inherited the family's curse - a mortage that must be paid, but that the house is alive and waiting for victims. We all know what happens when a house is a homeower and is being foreclosed - hair hands full with blood and brains.

The festival concludes at 3:05 a.m. - for those who haven't been scared out of their wits or out of the cinema - with The Hills Have Eyes. The only description we have of this film is that it concerns a vacationing family best catered by cannibals - who happen to be very shivery. Audiences just eat it up.

Admission for the entire festival is $6.50. Admission for a single feature is $3.25. For those who like their fun mixed with fright this festival certainly is a fine way to celebrate Halloweens.

Concerned

The purpose of this letter is to express the concern of the Student Activities Fee Committee over the outcome of the recent Student Council Concert. Last spring, the Committee expressed the following opinion regarding large concerts to the Student Union Committee: a major concert would be encouraged and supported, if, and only if, there was a near perfect guarantee that such a concert would be able to provide substantial loss to the Student Union. Previously, losses incurred at major concerts suggested that Bowdowen was not a large concert school and, therefore, SUC should modify the scale of the productions it sponsored, or be members of SACP favored.

The SACP does not monitor student social programs and does not give financial support or restriction. As such, we feel that the SACP should be more restrictive in its support of student social programs and events.

Lord's latest crusade is opposing public mental health programs and demanding that the federal government withdraw funding. Lord, in a recent radio address, sarcastically writes, "Now that we have cut federal spending and children of the poorer class, let's fix their teeth so they can chew the good food they can buy with food stamps." Proponents of these and other social programs are referred to as "vandals of corruption."

The sad fact is that over 2000 Brunswick residents voted for a man exposing such drivel. We won't protest this letter by detailing McKee's positions. He is involved in various civic activities. He wants to see Brunswick have a decent school system and good social services for the entire population, including the poor and the elderly. Vote for McKee for Town Council-at-Large on November 4.

Jonathan Bush, Chairman
Student Activities Fee Committee
Reagan to the Editor:

The phrase the Greeks wrote: 'if you desire peace, you must prepare for war.' Two months ago, in a fluent column, a sardonic Richard Udell discovered the following: "....Reagan believes that the way to achieve peace is through preparing for war." A paragraph earlier, Udell added: "....Reagan and his advisors hold the cold war stance that Russia is an abiding and persistent threat to world domination." And while the Communist Manifesto may not when it suggests ending legitiomy of Udell's sardonic, some recent facts very could well.

A column appeared in September of this year, a time when many Americans were becoming disillusioned with both galles and Carter attacks. Con- currently, the Soviets were giving public notice of their willingness to change military exercises of the decade. SS-18, the largest nuclear missile so far were being loaded, fired, and refueled, in a kind of test of the ability of SS-18's to carry more than double the weight of the United States Minuteman missiles per missile, and are allowed to the Soviet Union below.
Debate represents diverse views

(Continued from page 1) Reagan supporter. He described himself as only a "student the organizers of the (debate) could get." He did, however, say that he would vote for Reagan while scoffing at the pretensions of the other candidates.

Dorsay dismissedCompanyName and Clark as "candidates who 'only' run on 'intellectual notions' and are members of parties simply 'striving for recognition';" however, he stated, "Barry Commoner offers a Utopian vision of a government economy and foreign policy subject to every whim of the people." Part of CompanyName's forecasting, Dorsay maintains, would involve "winning over the Russians with angelic fervor," he said.

Ed Clark, Dorsay said, favors "getting government out of the lives of the people." Dorsay can understand this ideology more easily because he maintains that neither candidate could ever be effective.

"There seems little promise in John Anderson either. He said the candidate had been erratic in the past.

"Anderson has little to offer the American public and couldn't give effective opposition." Dorsay concluded that Anderson had become a "hijacker." He added, "only a fool votes for him to invent one's frustrations for having to choose between a bush or a warmonger." He quickly added, however, that he did not believe his "acumen is true.

Dorsay certified that Carter's campaign was based on portraying Reagan as a "wimp." He maintains that there is an image of a "very weak" political stature who, either on purpose or through sheer incompetence, could fill a worse job than President Carter.

"Vacillation has been the cornerstone of the Carter Administration," he added. "No other nation will respect our interests, for the U.S. hasn't made clear where our interests lie." There is no such problem with Governor Reagan, he added, for "Reagan has never been anything less than blunt.

Will Kennedy opened his speech with a defense of "fringe party candidates." He said, "66 percent of the American population is dissatisfied with the choice of either Carter or Reagan." The candidacy of Kennedy is based on the choice of the "greater good rather than the lesser evil.

Kennedy outlined the issues on which the Anderson campaign rests. His support rests on the SALT II and the NATO alliance but is more concerned with "economic recovery and domestic stability," for "if we cannot solve our problems at home, there is no way of maintaining a peaceful world internationally." Kennedy said.

In keeping with this goal, Anderson advocates an energy plan, immediate development of alternative energy sources, ERA, freedom of choice in regard to abortion, SALT III, and an increase in military capabilities, he said. He opposes mandatory wage/price control, the draft, the amendment to prohibit foreign oil (though he favors only limited busing), and proposed tax cuts, said Kennedy.

Anderson has spent the last twenty years in Washington and has an "inarticulate and uncomprehending understanding of the workings of Washington," Kennedy stated. Anderson, with his "big business and two- term potential," he added, "His knowledge of one's environment is unparalleled by any of the other candidates," according to Kennedy.

He concluded that a vote for Reagan or Carter will "only encourage the major parties to believe they can elect third-raters in the future.

Steve Chisholm characterized the race as "a contest between two very different visions of the future." Reagan feels "not only the nostalgic past of the past," he said, and choosing him is "choosing a fantasy world." Chisholm further stated that the problems of the Oval Office are complex in today's changing world. He claimed that Carter was meeting the challenges with tough decisions, paying in the short run but of long run benefit. Carter's "clarity of vision and directness of purpose" have led to "energy conservation, developed energy research, kept the U.S. at peace, reversed the decade-long decline in real defense spending, and safeguarded the poor," Chisholm added. In addition, he has attacked "not just the symptoms of inflation but the disease itself," he said. Reagan, in his opinion, asserted, is "economic chaos.

Calling Reagan and the Republican presidential candidate of 1980, "a disgrace," Chisholm declared that Reagan "will take us not one but two steps backward; not only would he defl are the urgent cases of today, but he would deny that these problems exist at all." The final speaker was Roger Harris, a supporter of Mr. Clark, who centered his talk around the statement, "you are the sole responsible party." He then pointed out various government policies which contradicted this statement and thus are essentially opposed to freedom.

Barris also noted inconsistencies in the ideologies of the other candidates. Reagan claims he is against big government, he said, but increased government spending in California, supported the bail-out of Chrysler Corporation and New York City, and wants to increase military expenditures.

Carter promised a cut in military spending but instead increased the budget. Carter also came out in favor of free trade before the election but restricted it after, Barris said.

"John Anderson has pulled off one of the greatest media coups of all time," he told the audience. Furthermore, he stated that Anderson, "with his call to first term pressure at Bowdoin," a meeting designed for all those "looking for an opportunity to vent their rage.

Excerpts discussed the most recent proposal concerning a potential fraternity rush. The proposal stated that the "rush" week would remain at the beginning of the semester, but that drop night would occur the week before Homecoming. Students, in cooperation with the dining service, would choose to eat at up to three fraternities during the interim period.

Members debated over whether a delayed "drop night" might interfere with studying. But by the end of the discussion, most members said they would vote for Anderson or not.

What's Your Racquet?
Tennis  Racquetball  Squash
Supplies for the above are in stock at the
Moulton Union Bookstore

"Linda Perrier"
Wed., Nov. 5 - Sat., Nov. 8
Entertainment Night
Deli Style Restaurant - Cocktails
Hours:
Mon.-Sat. 11 a.m. - 11 p.m.
Sunday 6-11 a.m.

The Board voted to make minor changes in Article V of the Constitution of the Student Assembly, which addresses the Board's procedure for recognizing and chartering student organizations.

A Board member suggested that Bowdoin consider an activity program similar to those offered other year at Mount Holyoke College.

Every year the Dean of the College decides on class days — one day at the last moment. Students take the day off from studies and climb Mount Holyoke for a common with nature.

Members of the Board suggested that Bowdoin begin such a practice at least a year before the change took effect. Most members also suggested that light entertainment such as an outdoor play be offered as study breaks during exam week.

Members also discussed where to put additional lighting in the campus quad, whether or not they should send a member to the Athletic Committee to see about the purchase of free swim at the Curtis Pool, and whether they should sit at the table or on the couch during their weekly meetings.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT MEMO TO TRAVELERS STOWE TRAVEL'S Airline Desk will be open tomorrow, Saturday, November 1, for "those who want to book their Thanksgiving and Christmas flight reservations and tickets. It will be the last chance, to actually obtain airline tickets before such a season, revised fares, reserved at November have to be purchased 30 days in advance, and you have to make your reservations at the stag 7 days. Under the "old rules," you had only to make your reservation and pick up your ticket on the 4th day in advance, depending on the airline, etc.

With such a down going actually, that is the major U.S. Airlines are once again getting ready to change their pricing formulas for domestic air routes, all of which means, in the eye of "this airline business," deeper discounts, firmer reductions on deep-discount fares, tighter restrictions and possibly higher fares too!

WE HAVE BEEN urging air travelers who already have November and December reservations to purchase his or her ticket NOW so as not to get caught short in any one of these fare increases. Actually, the only guaranteed air fare seems to be that which is reflected on a purchased ticket in other words, one of the reasons for checking out any reservation that you now have holding, is you may have to the "November increase" by buying your airline tickets NOW!

Stowe Travel
Tel: 725-5573
8 Pleasant Street
Downtown Brunswick

The BOWDOWAN ORIENT
FRI., OCT. 31, 1980
PAGE FOUR
Monitor program replaces SCATE

by DEBBIE KALIAN

A grant from the Bell Foun-
dation may enable both students and faculty to get more out of their
classroom experience.

Members of the Education
Studies committee have decided to
use the grant money earmarked for "teaching improvement," in an
experimental classroom monitoring program, which
employs students.

"In every college, every teacher
should be continuously improving his teaching," said Professor Paul
Hazelton, chairman of the,
Department of Education, and a
member of the Edcations Studies
Committee which is overseeing the
monitoring program.

Before the College put the grant
this fall, professors have had to
depend largely on SCATE
Student Course and Teaching
Evaluation format or their own
evaluation forms to find out how
students felt about their teaching.
But the small group of students
who put out the publication felt that the many long hours put into
compiling data were not worth the
effort this year.
Lack of student interest, however, was not the
only reason for the abolishment of
the program. Many members
have never felt the form or the
publication were very useful.
Magazine-style publications
should be more specific than the
percentages and comments
found in SCATE.

The new monitoring program
provides an opportunity for
greater communication between
students, and their professors.

The system works in the
following way. Students can either
be asked by the professor or
volunteer to monitor a class. The
only requirement is that the
student must have taken the
course previously. He or she will
be well acquainted with the general
structure and procedure of the
course and with the professor's
Teaching methods. The student
monitor and the professor decide
between themselves how often
they will meet to discuss the
professor's teaching methods and
how often the monitor should
attend the class. The monitors are
paid $135 a semester for the job.

The purpose of this program is
to not evaluate a particular course
but to increase a professor's
awareness and sensitivity to his
students. Students in the class are
couraged to talk with the
monitor; to tell him or her about
any problems they are having in
adjusting to the professor's teaching methods. Without
mentioning the students' names,
the monitor will discuss the
problems with the professor and
make suggestions for
improvement from a student's point of view. In order for the program
to work, a professor should select
a student, with whom he feels
comfortable and someone he
knows will be honest with him.

One advantage of this program is
that students can report their
concerns, or complaints about a
professor's teaching methods and
offer suggestions without con-
fronting the professor themselves.
Most students are naturally ap-
preciative about approaching a
professor to discuss more effective
Teaching methods. Sometimes
they fear the professor will take
their opinions personally and give
them a low grade in the course.

Comments are kept strictly
between the student moniter and
the teacher, so the evaluation
cannot be used against professor
applying for tenure.

This monitoring program is still
in the testing state, according to
John Karl, chairman of the
Education Studies Committee.

After this semester the committee
could decide whether the program is
a useful device for professors and
their students.
SALT II. But the SALT II agreement is more than a U.S. defense posture or a political test of the Soviet Union's resolve. It is a measure of how well the United States and the Soviet Union can work together to control the nuclear arms race.

Carter's knowledgeable and clearly stated views on nuclear arms control are what make him the most qualified to be our nation's next president. His campaign has set a new standard for the competition.

Therefore, on September 23, I, a registered voter in the state of Florida, vote for Jimmy Carter, because he is the best qualified candidate for the job of President of the United States.
Many errors characterize Bear demise

(Continued from page 8)

was an obvious step in the logical progression of events.

Tuffs, however, burst their bubble; and the suddenness with which Bowdoin fell from the undefeated seemingly made the rest of the season meaningless. The lack of interest on the part of the players becomes clearer, not only when one looks at the way they’ve lost, but in some other obvious statistics. Over the course of the season, the Bears have been penalized almost three times as many yards as their opposition and have lost more than twice as many families.

These are not only superfluous numbers but indicate the low level of concentration and intensity the Bears have exhibited. This is both the players’ fault and the coaches’ fault. The players should be able to muster up enough interest to play one game a week for eight weeks a year in a fairly pressure-free atmosphere. But when they can’t, for whatever reason (a heartbreaking loss, for example) it is the coaches’ primary responsibility to, in some way, motivate them. It is here where the coaching has failed.

It’s hard to blame play selection as a negative cause, when the Bears have averaged about 100 more yards a game than their opposition — although those

ARRIVING AN MBA?

An admission representative from Vanderbilt University will be on campus
MONTDAY, NOVEMBER 3
to meet with men and women interested in management careers.

Please contact:
CAREER COUNSELING
for more details and to sign up for a student information session.

All students, regardless of undergraduate major, are invited to attend
VANDERBILT

SEND AN ENVIRONMENTALIST TO THE MAINE LEGISLATURE . . .

- Native of Brunswick
- Graduated from Brunswick High School, 2nd in class, 1963
- Wesleyan University, B.A., 1967
- Assistant to Dean of Students, Bowdoin, 1968-69
- Boston University School of Law, L.L.D., 1971
- Lobbied for environmental legislation during 106th Legislature
- Brunswick attorney since 1971
- Brunswick Town Councillor for five years, former Chairman
- Director or officer of numerous civic organizations
- Maintains field research station at Coleman Farm for Bowdoin students
- Married to Bowdoin Career Counselor
- Father of two sons

VOTE CHRIS LIVESAY
(Paid for by Livesay for Legislature, Tom Libby & Don Favreau, Treas.)

Beta and TD tie at 19-19

in White Key grid finals

by RUTHIE DAVIS

After a grueling battle between Beta Theta Pi and Alpha Chi Psi, the playoffs for the division A White Key football championships ended in a 19-19 tie last Wednesday. An enthusiastic viewer of the game comments, “It was a surprising comeback by Chi Psi, but for Beta has held steady at 9-0 all the start.”

In the rematch between these teams to decide who will come up against Theta Delta Chi, the winners of the B division, Beta won 7-6 in double overtime.

Andrew Eckman, the head of men’s White Key, was up bright and early last Sunday morning to trigger the gun for the start of the 2.5 mile White Key cross country race. Seventeen runners from Delta Zeke and Beta competed in this event, and Deke finished first who travelled with the team Saturday.

However, in a race which 10 seconds meant 10 places, it could have been worse. Coach Ruddy viewed it the same way, “The key to success is a good attitude and that’s one thing this team has that we can’t beat. It’s hard to lose, but it’s a hard attitude to get back and we’re very thankful for that.”

Petrick is satisfied with his finish as was Coach Ruddy and many say Jane should even better in the Division II Regionals on Nov. 1. In fact she’s a favorite to qualify for the national championship in Seattle.

Harriers sparkle at NE’s

In Boston, Levesque’s runners were no match for the leaders throughout. As the race wore on, the first drops of rain were falling and by the end it was a virtual downpour.

Prevailing over the conditions to win were Judi St. Hilaire (16:35) and Olympic cross-country skier Leslie Bancoff (16:45), both of Vermont, whose team also won. Petrick finished 6th, in a meet dominated by schools five to ten times larger than Bowdoin, and Bancoff finished 32nd. “It was like running down the ushaker out there. The girls did well,” said Mike Brust, the indoor track coach.

Although runs like this Jeff Hopkins burst have been numerous this season, there haven’t been enough to offset mental lapses. Keene

CONSIDERING AN MBA?

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Women runners sure of success at NIAC tournament

(Continued from page 8)

start, the guys might have started to get a little cocky. A week later, we started losing and getting discouraged, it was hard to get our confidence back and turn things around,” said Perregaux of the Bears’ slide from excellence to mediocrity.

They finish their season on Tuesday, at home, against Harvard.

Tourney awaits

While the men conclude their season on a dreary note, the women’s soccer team prepares for the NIAC invitational tournament that was held at Amherst College.

Buoyed by an awesome 10-2 regular season record, and a dynamic and enthusiastic attitude, the Lady Bears and coach Ray Becknell are confident that success awaits in Western Mass.
Bears shut out by Bobcats

by JIM HERTLING

Last Wednesday's soccer game against Bates served to finally bring the Polar Bears back to earth. They lost 1-0, to bring their season to a 6-3-1 record at even 500, 5-5-1.

Twenty eight minutes into the second half of a very eventful game, the Bobcats capitalized on a blown exchange between goalie Keith Brown and full back Nate Cleveland. The mishap was helped in no small part by an overly aggressive Bates forward who was able to challenge and actually push Brown and eventually the ball into the goal. It seemed pretty obvious that Bates should have been a goal on the play, lamented Adrian Perregaard, who watched the episode from his halfback position, "We did O.K., but we just couldn't put the ball in the net."

Although the Bears held a slight territorial advantage and play respected, Bates was a team that had beaten 4-0 three weeks earlier in beautiful downtown Lewiston. "It's been hard to concentrate fully on the games, because schoolwork has been really heavy lately," said Perregaard, groping for answers to the loss Wednesday.

Tough going

A four game losing streak with only one goal scored in the span does sound fairly disastrous, but not wholly surprising considering the Bears recent position. They have lost to Babson, defending national champs; UMO, state champion; and last Saturday to Wesleyan, a powerful outfit that has beaten Babson already this season.

In the 2-0 setback against the Cardinals, the Bears were played, even dominated. The Cards outshot them 18-5 but were only able to get the ball on the board in the second half, thanks in large part to Brown's stalwart goalkeeping, in the scoreless opening stanza.

"After we got off to the great (Continued on page 7)

Gridders lose heartbreaker on last minute Cardinal TD

by STEVE MARROW

It was a cold, blustery day at Whittier Field. Loyal fans packed the covered grandstands, in anticipation of the exciting contest between Wesleyan and Bowdoin. To the dismay of fans, the Polar Bears dropped a heartbreaker, 19-14, in the final ticks of the clock.

The defensive units of both squads took the limelight in the opening stanza of the game. John Blom and Bob Petrick, the Polar Bears, put the spurs to the camel, and "called" a few Wesleyan backs in the process. The Cardinal line, also proved insurmountable, stopping just about every play that the man in black could throw at them.

Hogs move out

Well, Bowdoin's anything but secret, weapon, Tom Scolla, took it upon himself to get the hogs moving, with an incredible display of tackle breaking in particular, a 22 yard draw play. Newcomer to the defense, Eric Shapiro, pitched in to be a 3 yard drive by Scolla for the score.

The strong defensive play of Steve Howard and Dan Looney, however, could not prevent a 4 yard scoring drive by Wesleyan, putting the score at Wesleyan 7 Bowdoin 0, at halftime.

The Bears came out from the locker room fired up, and put on an impressive display of containment for the first Wesleyan set. A rushed punt gave the Bears the ball in good position on their own 48. Bob Sameski, supported by John Theberge's running, took a lateral, cut across the grain, running 37 yards for "glory." Tom Scolla dented in a deflected Russ Williams' spiral for two more points, on the successful conversion.

Once again, the game became a defensive struggle. Series were highlighted by the excellent reading and man handling of McLaughlin, and the textbook tackles of freshman Kevin Coyle, both of which helped to keep the Wesleyan offense in check. A fumble recovery by Steve Howard, however, only delayed Wesleyan's touchdown, which was procured after a defensive interception call against the Bears and a gamble by the Cards on 4th and 4. However, John Blomfield's tackle saved a two point conversion, giving Bowdoin the edge 14-13, with only minutes left.

Last-minute tragedy

For the final moments both defense units were keeping the offensive lines in check, however, Bowdoin's inconsistent passing game forced them to run. Without spots and Wesleyan's defense over at the edge, it would not give theBowdoin backfield any real estate.

With only seconds left, Wesleyan began to pass on every down, finally finding the gap in the Bowdoin secondary on a 4th and 10 play. With 52 seconds left, and most witnesses assured of a Bowdoin victory, the tragedy struck. A Wesleyan receiver came out of nowhere to catch a touchdown pass. As everyone's jaw dropped, both teams left the field, Bowdoin losing 19-14.

CBB opener

Why does a team that was expected to go undefeated, keep floundering in its attempts to hold together a "perfect" record? Injuries. That's one possibility.

The future, though, holds in store for Bates, whose passing game is a force with which the Bears must contend. Their passing game is a force with which another means which also switches another to the offensive bowdoin's offensive line. John Fish and Bill Parkin will take on Bates. Alex McWilliams and Emmette Lyon will hold down the defense, and Dave Sin and Kenny Lyon will share the center responsibilities. In the first leg in Bowdoin's CBB round robin this season.

Petrick withholds storm to finish 6th in New Englands

by SCOTT ALLEN

Shrewd running and a quiet New England championship of the ever-popular Steve Petrick found herself in a quiet, slow-paced attack. But the quiet junior warmed up for one of the more interesting events of her career, she faced three interesting distractions.

One, the press, told her to hold still and smile, which is hard to do while running. The other two, somewhat related, if you pardon the pun, were Jane's sisters, Kathy, who runs for UMass, and Ellen who runs for Tufts. Together, they may well be the fastest female triplets in the country, one goal always in this category are hard to come by.

At any rate, there was more on Jane's mind than the great race. In the days leading up to the race Jane remained cool as always and turned in another fine performance.

The pack of 41 teams and over 250 runners made a fast start into the howling wind essential. Petrick and teammate Laurie (Continued on page 7)
Candidate's mailings prompt restatement of College policy

by NED HIMMELRICH

Distribution of political literature through the campus mail last week has prompted the College to restate its policy on the use of College property for political activity.

The need for clarification came after Career Services Counselor Sue Livey distributed letters to students encouraging them to vote for her husband, Chris, who won Tuesdays election for a state legislative seat.

Livey's opponent, Nancy Boothby, learned of the distribution last Tuesday and went directly to president William F. Enteman. "He apologized and agreed that it was illegal, and directed me to Dean William," said Boothby.

"I told Mr. Wilhelm that I would like him to make his policy clear," added Boothby.

Wilhelm said that because the College has a non-profit organization status, distribution without postage should not have been allowed, but Sue Livey volunteered to pay the $8.00 cost of mailing to avoid illegalities.

"She told me that she only sent letters to students whom she knew or knew of a political active on campus," said Wilhelm. Mrs. Livey added that she only added to approximately one hundred students.

"I know of one girl who received a letter who doesn't know Sue from a hole in the wall," said Boothby.

Livey was very apologetic and said, "I will accept full responsibility and apologize to any student who approaches me. I went over backwards to disassociate myself with the College in the letter," added Livey.

At a candidate's debate last Wednesday, the question of distribution came up and Livey said she did not know anything about it, but the letter was approved by the candidate, according to Boothby. Sue Livey charged that the question was posed by a Boothby plant in the audience.

Policy Statement

The policy which is being proposed by the administration reads: "Bowdoin College has a proprietary interest in the property which it owns. In furtherance of the protection of these proprietary interests, no person shall utilize the College's property, including photographic reproductions of its property, for commercial, business, political or public purposes without first written consent of the Treasurer. Requests for such consent should be submitted to the Treasurer in sufficient time to allow for an appropriate review of the request.

The policy will be printed in the Student's guidebook and staff handbook, something which has not occurred in the past. This is the first restatement of policy since 1976, according to Wilhelm.

Protesters burn Reagan effigy

by NED HIMMELRICH

In a small short-lived demonstration Tuesday night, students paraded around campus with an effigy of President-elect Ronald Wilson Reagan and proceeded to burn it on the path leading to Hubbard Hall. All the while the demonstrators were chanting "Reagan sucks."

The 11:30 p.m. protest displayed dissatisfaction among students about the outcome of Tuesday's Presidential election.

Students vented their frustrations by burning the effigy.

"If it wasn't an effigy, I don't know what it could have been," said Howard Snyder '81, verifying the proceedings.

"There were people walking by my dorm with a torch and the effigy, so I joined in," said Snyder.

Gilbert Walker '83 described the effigy as a "dummy with pants and a shirt, and a drawing copied out of Time magazine of Reagan's face taped on a head made out of paper." Walker also paraded around with a torch and a pumpkin, "to add effect."

"At Delta Sig, as soon as we knew that Reagan was going to win, we planned this," said Walker. Eight people left the Delta Sig house and the group soon grew to about fifty people.

A lot of people were upset that Reagan won. Some people were going around in silent protest wearing black or armbands," added Walker. The people at the rally were mostly Carter supporters, but some Anderson and Commoner followers were also in attendance.

"People are so apathetic around here," said Walker, a member of the Executive Board.

Security guards stood to the scene in a station wagon while students fled to Appleton and Hyde Halls at the sight of oncoming headlamps. While the guards surveyed the area, people continued to yell the same and other phrases from their refuges.

"When security came everyone blew off because it wasn't cool. We didn't have enough people to have strength in numbers. We couldn't have two people take all the responsibility," said Walker.

Security guards at the scene appraised the situation as some wood, lighter fluid and a mutilated pumpkin, presumably because a charred piece of wood and a mutilated pumpkin were found lying on the path, while the air reeked of lighter fluid.

The three security guards at the scene proceeded to extinguish the fire while disappointment and the fear of nuclear holocaust filled the air.
CEP contemplates distribution requirements

by JUDY PORTIN

Bowdoin does not prescribe a pattern of required liberal arts courses for all students. Instead, each student determines, with the help and approval of an academic advisor, an appropriate pattern of courses. This practice is based on the belief that a student comes to Bowdoin to pursue a liberal education. Courses, it is assumed, do not lead simply to other courses in the same subject. Properly taught, they should raise questions and promote a learning activity that other disciplines must satisfy.


Amidst the array of rumors that circulate around campus whenever major changes are proposed, Bowdoin's Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee is currently contemplating the reinstatement of distribution requirements. Professor of Communication Barbara Kaster would like to see the College reinstate distribution requirements.

Her "Grandeoe Proposal," however, links the "Mostest Proposal" to the College's ongoing plan to increase capital. Under Kaster's plan, the College would obtain enough money from alumni and outside sources to increase the faculty by eight positions. Of the eight, two would go to each of the four academic divisions. In addition, Kaster proposes that the "Bowdoin Institute will be revived and endowed at one half to one million dollars." Interest from the endowment fund would fund the program annually.

The Bowdoin English Institute was a program several years ago which allowed faculty to invite outside scholars and artists to spend a week at the campus to visit classrooms, give lectures and participate in symposia.

Kaster proposes that a new Bowdoin Institute allow each of the academic divisions she outlined have an opportunity to invite outside guest on a rotating basis. A monograph, a booklet containing transcripts of the guest's major addresses on campus would be published each year and given to all students, faculty and alumni as part of the Institute program.

"Thus far, the proposal has been well received by faculty and students," she said. "It is possible that this may pass in 1980-1981."

Faculty have objected to similar proposals other years, fearing distribution requirements might create such pressure as students adjusting to courses that they don't care about, overcrowding of classrooms, and a lack of sufficient funding for the project.

But Kaster believes that these problems would not be any worse than those we have already have. She supports distribution requirements for two reasons: "First, as a result of distribution requirements, many students change their mind about their major and possible career choice; and second, requirements provide a breadth in education."

"I'm interested in pursuing this project because in the life that students are going to live in the future, these four areas of distribution will impinge on their lives and right now we aren't serving students well," Kaster said.

A student representative Mark Girard '82 agrees with Kaster. He said, "reinstating distribution requirements won't be the catch-all solution, but this would be the right step in striving for a liberal arts education."

"A majority of the students that I've spoken with are in favor of Kaster's proposals," said Girard. "They just don't feel that they are receiving a liberal arts education under the present system."

"One drawback of changing the system, however, is that distribution requirements might have a negative affect on College admissions," Girard noted.

Nancy Bellhouse, Assistant Director of Admissions, admits that such requirements may, in fact, turn some prospective students away. "People are attracted to Bowdoin because the student body is interesting and that would be a responsible decision about course selection immediately," Bellhouse explained.

"Our program at Bowdoin works for the serious student," she said. "We are seen as being different from the mainstream. We attract people who are of an independence of mind. Forcing distribution requirements on students would change the tone of college to a certain extent," Bellhouse said.

CEP member Kertzer agreed. "I agree with the theory behind the distribution requirement proposals but I am against them in practice, because in this system, students are forced to take courses and very often they will seek out the lowest possible requirement," he said.

"I sense that there is a very strong feeling among CEP members that at the end of this year we should have some complete package to present to the faculty," he continued.

President Ensteinman said in his Convocation address this fall, that he was no "friend of distribution requirements."

"The CEP hasn't been spending all of its research on this one aspect," Kertzer explained. "We've also been considering such alternatives as provided strong guidelines for the advising system or possibly reinstating the 'minor' at Bowdoin. This would really get at the question of liberal arts because it would require a student to concentrate in a subject outside of the division in which he or she is majoring."

Kaster believes such an improvement in the advising system is essential for her proposed distribution requirements. "Course selection is still to be decided by the student and the instructor," she said.

College President and CEP Chairman Willard Ensteinman agrees that distribution requirements would only work at Bowdoin if the advising system were significantly strengthened.

Ensteinman admitted, however, in his Convocation speech this fall that he wasn't "much of a friend of distribution requirements."

"I truly don't like them because they tend to be fulfilled mechanically; distribution requirements don't say what should be said about our type of student," Ensteinman said.

"Yet, there are unacceptably lazy numbers of students who graduate from Bowdoin who are scientifically illiterate and aesthetically inarticulate," the President said.

Kaster, in fact, plans to research this claim during the month of December. She will look at the transcripts of the last graduating class to see if there is indeed a problem. "We have computer data that reveals that one-third of the students are graduating with no natural sciences at all."

Ensteinman reiterated, saying there was a sense that students are tracking too narrow a program. But later he said, "We are probably exaggerating this to a certain extent."

"What we want to do is get Bowdoin students to get to know the subject that they are majoring in, in addition to exploring other areas of the curriculum," the President said. "I'm in favor of making pervasive systems work within institutions and reinforcing the kind of behavior that they want."

Furthermore, Ensteinman suggested that "faculty and students are ready to accept some kind of understanding that the curriculum ought to have more overall direction, structure, and purpose given to it."

"Although I've told people to take their time on this project, eventually, the College will have to make some decisions about a whole battery of real and prospective programs," he said.
by MIKE BERRY

Oliver is a wealthy author of mystery novels. Milo is a young hairdresser who wishes to marry Andrew's wife. Andrew invites Milo to his estate to discuss the matter ... and to convince Milo to withdraw the lawsuit filed to defraud an insurance company.

But is that all there is to it? Is someone playing a game? A very dangerous game? Is it Andrew? Is it Milo? Or is it perhaps both of them simultaneously?

When Anthony Shaffer's Sleuth first appeared in Britain and on Broadway, it was instantly hailed as perhaps the most ingenious thriller of the century. Never had so many surprises, twists, and turns been crammed into one evening of theater and never so successfully. The complexity of the plot was absolutely mind-boggling. Now, ten years later, the only thing that comes even close to rivaling it is Ira Levin's tremendously successful Deathtrap, currently running on Broadway. The ingenuity of Sleuth still literally takes the breath away.

Tonight, BFS will present Joseph Mankiewicz's screen version of Anthony Shaffer's Sleuth. While this sort of 'name' could no longer work as last theater, the cinematic adaptation has turned out to be what it should have been. Shaffer wrote the screenplay, preserving his droll dialogue, intriguing characterizations, and bizarre plot reversals. Two very fine British actors portray Andrew and Milo. Laurence Olivier and Michael Caine respectively. Mankiewicz works well within the limitations of a basically one-set movie. Sleuth is a film that will leave one thinking long after the final frame.

Sleuth is about games, games hidden within games within games. Not only do the leading characters play games against each other, but the screenwriter is indeed, the role seems tailor-made for 'anthony shaffer, known also for a novel, The Wicker Man, and two other fine films, Murder on the Nile and Hitchcock's Frenzy, was in

Laurence Olivier and Michael Caine play some heavy mental games in Sleuth.

playing games with the minds of a few of the characters. Anthony shaffer, who directed the

Laurence Olivier and Anthony Shaffer, Michael Caine, and Ira Levin have been hasting his time on recently.

The Black Windmill is one of the "B" productions Michael Caine has been hasting his time on recently.

Concerned students attempt to reactivate BJO

by MARJALINE BENNER

Members of the Bowdoin Jewish Organization (BJO) concede that inactivity has characterized their organization in the past. Revived student interest this year, however, has signaled a possible change in the direction for the BJO.

Bowdoin's Jewish population is not a large one. In fact, compared with other liberal arts schools, the percentage of Bowdoin students who are Jewish ranks below the average. According to Assistant Dean of Students Elaine Shapiro, however, this situation results from a combination of factors including school size, location, and lack of a graduate program. But even though the Jewish population is small, interested students in an organization centered around Jewish life does exist. Several concerned students hearing another year of BJO inactivity, wanted the group to reestablish. Shapiro epitomizes the issue "just one of the many things I have to deal with," took the initiative to start a group, a very interested students, including BJO president, Bob Horowitz '82.

The next step was to hold a small meeting of a "core" group of students and Ms. Shapiro. Though Horowitz was unable to attend the meeting, he did express his satisfaction with the show of interest. "I'm happy with the interest and just hope it'll work out," he said.

The immediate outcome of the meeting was the establishment of what Chris Kraus '92 describes as a "Friday night ushering in of the Sabbath." The first such informal service was held last Friday night and the group plans to continue the practice every week in a different student's room.

The Wednesday night meeting allowed the students to share ideas and views on life at Bowdoin as Jews. On the issue of discrimination, opinions vary. Kraus says he has "never encountered it seriously" here. Shapiro always view it (something) as anti-Semitic when it may just be ignorance of Judaism.

Along the same lines, Ms. Shapiro stated, "I'm sure you can find it (anti-Semitic), but that's no different from anywhere else." On the other hand, Danny Shapiro '83 comments there is a "pressure to conform" which is accompanied by "a feeling among Jewish people that if they're not Jewish, they're not welcome."

He continued, "a lot of people just don't know of what it's like to be Jewish. And some students have even expressed fear of potential backlash if their membership in a Jewish organization becomes known, he added.

Discrimination or no discrimination, this "core" group of students will continue its efforts to obtain a unified front. According to Kraus, the next step is "to have pretty clear goals." Such definitions would prove difficult to obtain, however, as different students have different objectives.

Some students, for example, desire exposure while others fear it. But common ground does seem to exist in a universal desire to point the BJO in the direction of a discussion and culture group.

Horowitz expressed his hope that the BJO will function as "a place for kids to get together to talk and speak on anything." Shapiro seconded this hope by stating that he wants the BJO "to be a very informal group with members with at least one thing in common." Ms. Shapiro sees the group as "a bed and breakfast" for students who, for example, need rides to High Holiday services.

Ultimately, Kraus would like to see the BJO as a "morning family" role. Judaism is a family-centered religion, he explained, and a student leaving college uses that orientation. The BJO should fulfill the religious functions of the family, he said, "such as eating together on holidays and discussing problems."

For right now, however, the BJO can at least serve as a place for discussion. Upcoming activities include a brunch this Sunday morning. Interested students should sign up at the MU Information Desk.

Sleuth (Caine should have enough funds to stay in business, however, that the movie is underdevelopment on a Peter Benchley novel). Occasionally, he will get on the right side of the passionate and generally well-meaning enterprise. John Huston's The Man Who Would Be King, a biopic of the real-life brothers who dressed as Kiplingesque to kill two are such examples, Sleuth is another.

And, should the presses begin to certain amount of treadipulation at the prospect of sharing the screen with a giant like Oliver for over two straight hours. If Caine did, he certainly doesn't show it in his performance. His Milo is virtually flawless. He plays the part with humor, pathos, and an underlying raosta edge of well-nighed desire for revenge. If only he would stick to productions like this and not make those ill-advised projects on those despicable B-flicks.

And so, for all of you judgmental Anthony M. Rose's who are sure that you've seen it all and for all of you, who enjoy being truly bored, I'm sure it'll get a few laughs. It's also true, I'm suggesting that you do not miss BFS presentation of Sleuth, starring Laurence Olivier and Michael Caine. Showtimes are at 6:30 and 9:30 tonight in Kresge Auditorium. And don't miss Kraus reveals the ending to anyone who has not seen the film be curbed for the rest of his life.

Grant to establish new research labs for Psych dept.

NEW SERVICE

The National Science Foundation announced today that it has awarded low to a grant of $7,000 for establishment of a new research laboratory for psychology.

The project's director is Professor David Kraus member of the Department of Psychology. According to Rose, "We plan to set up a laboratory with equivalent funds from the College will provide the "most modern facilities for teaching and research on the biological basis of behavior."

The discipline of psychology concerns the study of brain function, as it relates to regulating mental and behavioral activity. The major technique applied by Rose in his teaching involves the recording of the brain's electrical activity (EEG) from human and animal subjects.

With his appointment to the Bowdoin faculty in 1976, Rose initiated an interdisciplinary major in psychology, developing courses and establishing appropriate facilities in laboratory study and research, in addition to securing funds to renovate existing space and electronic instrumentation on the campus. He is currently a member of the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA) partially supported facilities.

The new grant will modernize the current facilities, particularly the EEG laboratory. It will enable Rose to pursue new research. Specific material to be obtained includes sophisticated brain electrical recording equipment and small computers.
Barbara Kaster's "Mostest Proposal" really is modest. Contrary to what some students might think, reinstating distribution requirements is not that big a deal.

Most students probably already meet the proposed requirements which call for two courses from each of the following areas: Natural Science-Math, Humanities, Social Science, and Foreign Studies. Those who don't shouldn't find it too difficult to fulfill the requirements.

Distribution requirements are more important for what they encourage than what they actually achieve. Requiring courses will not promise that students will become better educated — they are scientifically literate or artistically knowledgeable. What they can do is introduce students to subjects they might not otherwise have chosen to study — subjects which could turn out to be a student's major field.

Distribution requirements may also help diminish some of the preprofessional mentality which has come to dominate the campus in recent years. Too many students come to the College with their minds already made up about their major field and even about their career. As soon as they get here, they begin preparing for graduate school and they sometimes forget that the four years before them are intended for exploration of a variety of disciplines, not just one. Distribution requirements in the freshman and sophomore years will slow students down and perhaps force them to think more carefully about their futures.

Some students have opposed reinstating requirements in the past saying a change in policy could hurt admissions. But surely not very many students decide to come to Bowdoin solely because it has no distribution requirements. As for the few who do, perhaps they do not belong here if they are unwilling to explore the many professional liberal arts.

Other students and faculty have claimed that forcing students to take course will backfire. They argue that students will end up taking less courses in disciplines outside their own, simply to resist the requirements. Perhaps a few students will behave in such a way. But most will continue their education as they would have had there not even been any distribution requirements to fulfill.

Kaster's "Grandiose Proposal" to resurrect the Bowdoin Institute is an excellent idea. In its day, the Bowdoin English Institute brought well known poets and writers to the campus to commune with students and faculty. When the visitors came, the campus was not merely a college but an intellectual community. Students are thirsty for that kind of contact with the intellectual atmosphere of the College. So are faculty members. The program can work again.

LETTERS

Slandered

To the Editor:

As members of a body which has been slandered, we feel it is our responsibility to speak out and condemn ourselves. Richard Udel's irresponsible article concerning fraternity snobbery and enraged us. As we believe in the value of all fraternities, we communicate to them here. Most fraternity members and most of the College community.

Throughout the article, Udell exhibits a real ignorance of the actual "rule" of fraternities at Bowdoin. He chooses to brand them as merely vehicles to uphold the traditions of social conformity, "anti-intellectualism," and alcoholism. Udell seems to have a preconceived stereotype for each fraternity here at Bowdoin, and while he tries to disclaim his prejudice, it just doesn't wash. In his naive, Udell overlooks that there is a mixture of members underlying all those stereotypes — brother/sisterhood, a chance to know a group of people intimately and share in all facets of their lives. There are always going to be supportive groups in society, and Udell clearly cannot understand that. He writes, "since we share common experiences and problems we could all help each other out." It seems as if Udell's limited inside-looking in perspective gives him nary a clue as to the respect of fraternity members. They serve as a familial unit, their members people to turn to in times of need, just a group of dress-alike snobs.

Udell further writes that fraternities "instil" conformity, elitism, and fragmentation of the campus, intimating that once a member of a fraternity, one ceases to recognize the rest of the world. Anyone with any sense and clear vision of him her surroundings would see that this is absolutely not true. One of the great features of this school is that there is indeed a transcending of these fraternal affiliations to associate with other members of the college community.

Lastly, Udell descends from atop his lofty pedestal of intellectualism and qualifies some fraternities as "better" than others. No fraternity is "better" than any other. It is not a matter of better or worse, it is a matter of pride in one's organization and the stake that one has in it. It is a matter of what one does for the individual, and if Udell does not think it is right for him, that's fine and we respect that choice. But for him to criticize and belittle a body which he cannot appreciate is subjecting the supposed maturity that he seems to preach so pompously.

Have a wonderful time in the basinment of the library, Mr. Udell. The rest of us are going on with life. One of us will always reign.

Anders O. Ekanma '81
James J. Ward '81

Indebted

To the Editor:

Dear Mr. Udell: We are indebted to you for offering us your enlightening insight on the malignity of our existence as fraternity members. It was unsatisfying, true, but we readily accepted the unimpressed, vacant lifestyle which is rooted in these ten institutions meanings.

Your words have provided a guiding light by which we hope to frame ourselves from this realm of depravity and strive for the "deep solution" that you envisioned. As you wisely repurposed it: "What is to be done?"

We sit in growing anticipation of your next treatise.

Charles G. Pugh '83
Peter C. Chandler '81

Objection

To the Editor:

This letter is written in response to the "Beaumont" column of October 31 suggesting the abolition of fraternities as a solution to several social problems at Bowdoin: conformity, elitism, anti-intellectualism, and alcoholism. My objections to Mr. Udell's editorial are rather extreme ones. But I hope you will find that I will be sufficiently coherent to justify the length of my reply.

Ah, conformity. Few would deny that conformity exists at Bowdoin, but I question whether fraternities are the cause or merely the manifestation of the phenomenon. Is it not pressure that forces the "fresh people" to accept the dress, the lifestyle, and, who knows, perhaps even the philosophical ideals of the fraternal organization to which they attach themselves if an (Continued on page 5)
Portland punks
New Wave bands appear at Downtown Lounge
by LINDA JOHNSON

Last January, Portland's first and only punk/new wave club opened. And in the last ten months, the Downtown Lounge has earned a reputation for being the best (and most interesting) new bands in New England.

Artists such as Robin Luse and the Ch bursting Crabtats, Pastiche, the Neighborhoods, the I-Tones, Bebe and the Dames, Deep Ellum's Elvis Costello's girlfriend, Bebe Buelle and Bowdoin's own Press have all played at the Downtown Lounge.

The Downtown Lounge is located inside Portland's oldest hotel of ill-repute - The Plaza. The club itself has features such as a burlesque, jazz and country music, and a walk of life these people seem to live for the music and the latest in punk fashion (from green hair to two-tone slacks). Some people go to the Lounge just to get a glimpse at these carefree punks. The Lounge draws a mixed crowd — punks, college kids and an older set who come to listen rather than dance.

The Lounge itself is just a small room with a low level stage at one end, a bar at the other, and a cluster of mismatched tables and chairs in the center. The dance floor is large enough to accommodate the crowd of jumping, sweating, swaying, screaming people who become oblivious to everything but that rock steady beat of the music.

Coming up at the Downtown Lounge are more punk, new wave, and reggae bands, including Loose Canister on November 1, an excellent reggae-ska group.

BOWDOIN

LETTERS

(Continued from page 4)

organization, divorced from its elitism, can ever possess any of these commodities, or is it a human tendency for any individual, especially one uplifted from all past social contacts, to attempt to 1) position himself socially where he feels most comfortable, be it within a compatible institution, or a loose collection of individuals, or a hermitage, and 2) to emulate what he finds admirable and shun what he finds distasteful. I believe that it is these tendencies, far more than personal systems of philosophy, that tend to produce conformity at Bowdoin. The very organizational nature of the fraternity system makes conformity far more obvious than any number of loosely knit groups of "friends" ever could, and so exposes our conformity to us. However, conformity exists, and will continue to exist, with or without fraternities. Therefore, there must be found some other reason for the abolition of the fraternity system. This brings me to the last point on the list, elitism.

The statement, "People don't just pick frats - frats pick people," is a truth. Neither could the statement, "each house thinks it's the best," be more degrading.

But although the column tacitly implies an answer, the question remains unanswered. Whether the column was written to be read or understood, it would be better to read the essay on the subject, written by the same author, in the recent issue of Bowdoin Press. The editorial page was quite interesting, and said a great deal more than the column did.

For the support, "fraternities are also largely to blame for rampant anti-intellectualism and alcoholism," totally eludes me. The anti-intellectualism charge is so ridiculous that I see no point in even addressing it. Alcoholism, on the other hand, may be fed and fostered by fraternities, but the cause lies elsewhere. I claim no academic knowledge of what I speak; however, I feel the cause is Bowdoin's heavy alcohol consumption in students' inability to escape guilt by any other vehicle. Student life is unstructured. One is freed from a work schedule but is simultaneously deprived of good recreation schedule. This situation sets up a relationship connecting guilt and recreation, for any time spent in play might also have been spent in work. Alcohol, for many, is the solution to this dilemma. Inebriation tends to eliminate the possibility of productive academic work; therefore, once drunk, one can feel fully justified in enjoying guilt-free recreation. In this case, fraternities simply provide goods rather than the cause of the demand.

My final objection to Mr. Udell's article is his method of problem solving which is characteristic of a utilitarian, a thoroughly intellectual and atomistic, view of a problem. The problem of drinking at Bowdoin is not a problem, and therefore, to his solution (I feel that more goods than ills would be lost in the abolition of fraternities), but greater than my objection to his specific solution is my objection to the way in which he chooses to implement change. His style of attack is clear: A problem is stated to exist (incom for mity, etc. at Bowdoin), analysis of the situation, a conclusion is reached (fraternities are the cause of said problems), the condition creating the problem is rectified by legislative measures imposed from outside the system (fraternities are abolished by administrative action precipitated by those convinced by Mr. Udell's logic). The possibility of rectifying a problem situation from within the system, possibly prompted by persuasion and example, is dismissed as impossible. The barbarians must be taught a lesson. Well, heaven help the heathens if the white men are wrong.

Marg Barclay '81

Food Waste
To the Editor:
Three times a day, every student at Bowdoin College has an opportunity, usually taken advantage of, to help increase our tuition cost. I refer to meals.

Monitoring of thrown-out food at the Union and at Westworth has shown that the average student last year wasted between $1.50 and $2.00 worth of food every week. Multiplied by thirteen weeks and about eight hundred students this comes to a loss of roughly $18,000 a semester. These figures, moreover, reflect only last year's inflation. They have undoubtedly risen.

Not surprisingly, some students at Bowdoin are concerned about this situation, not only because of the monetary pinch, but because they find something very troubling in the fact that Bowdoin is generating such waste in a world half of whose population is starving. Cary Niederman is one of these students. She would like to form a student committee to try and cut down on food waste. Ron Crowe, head of the Dining Ser vice, supports this idea. He would, for example, assist students in reinstating the monitoring of food waste so that an accurate picture of this waste would be available. Monitoring would be very simple; perhaps once a month or once every two weeks a student would sit by the disposal and mark down what is thrown out. Mr. Crowe has a list of the prices of all the foods, and he, or another member of the student committee, could then figure out the loss in dollars. Another possibility is the use of posters to raise awareness of the waste problem.

Neither a committee nor a campaign can be born, however, without the support and cooperation of the student. It's not so very difficult to ask the servers not to give you the mashed potatoes, and it's a lot cheaper than pitching the potatoes into the trash.

Rachel Boylan

Shut Up
To the Editor:
The subject of this letter is one that has been discussed many times in my four years at Bowdoin, the name in the library. I can deal with the countless chatters which has taken over the first and second floors, but this year the basement, traditional haven of the suer tool, has fallen victim to this seemingly incurable disease. When I was a freshman, noise was confined to the first floor; first the second floor, last the third floor and now it has penetrated that bastion of silence — the basement.

Why do I feel the need to apologize for having to study, for wanting to learn? Is there something wrong with me because I do not care to hear about the latest fashions, the latest movies or people's latest partying escapades? "Well," you might say, "What do you suggest we do about it?" One solution might be to have

(Continued from page 9)
Masque and Gown presents trio of one-acts

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

Tonight and tomorrow the Masque and Gown will present a trio of one-act plays in the Experimental Theatre. The plays will include "The Block" and "The Chess Game."

John Millington Synge's "Riders to the Sea," "The Tragic Masterpiece of our language in our time." It is a beautifully written paean to the human spirit. From the depths of tragedy it exults in man's ability to endure even the hardest suffering without becoming "destroyed." The drama revolves around Maurya, the mother of an Irish family where all the males have met their death on the sea. The play concerns itself with how Maurya comes to grips with her personal tragedy and how she finds the dignity and nobility to realize that "no man at all can be living forever, and we must be satisfied." Synge's mastery of the Irish peasant dialogue with all its rhythm and music is at its height here, far surpassing his more popular play, "The Playboy of the Western World." On every count, this is one of the most impressive examples of the dramatic art we have in the English language.

The production is under the direction of Eileen Lambert '81. The cast includes Rachel Begley '81, Valerie Brinkman '83, David Conover '83 and Mary Noble '81.

The second play is a premiere of a student-written drama - "The Block" by Michael Benjamin. The play concerns that terror of every writer be he a student working on a paper or a novelist embarking on his magnus opus - writer's block. The focus of the drama is Foster Wilson, a famous and formerly prolific bestselling novelist. For the past two years Wilson has been plagued by writer's block. The play takes place one evening when Wilson has invited some friends over. Before they arrive, a stranger enters identifying himself as a guest of Wilson's friends. However, Wilson's friends have no knowledge of the stranger's identity than does Wilson. Who he is and how he solves the agony of Wilson's "block" provides the basis for the dramatic suspense in the play.

The play concerns the terror of every writer be he a student working on a paper or a novelist embarking on his magnus opus - writer's block.

The performance is under the direction of the playwright. The cast features Adam Bock '81, Danielle Di Vecchio '81, Maurice Nollinger '83, Louis Sherriffs '81 and Daniel Stanish '83.

The final offering of the evening is "The Chess Game" by Kenneth S. Goodman. The drama is an interesting mixture of the kind of Russian political tension found in such novels as Biely's St. Petersburg and the psychological cat-and-mouse games found in such mysteries as Anthony Shaffer's "Sleuth." The play is set in Russia around the time of the 1905 Revolution and concerns Alexis, a aristocrat who has a predilection for chess and other mental games. One evening Boris, a revolutionary artisan, comes to Alexis' castle with the intention of killing Alexis. A complicated mental game ensues in which the distinctions between hunter and hunted become blurred. These cat-and-mouse games lead to a fascinating and shocking conclusion which I shall refrain from divulging.

The production is under the direction of Thomas Keydel '81. The cast includes Daniel Ferrante '82, Herman Fleming Jr. '82, Marcus Giuinnelli '84, and Winston Whitney '82.

The performances will be held at 7:30 and again at 9:00. The first 100 persons will be seated. Gratis tickets with Bowdoin identification cards are available at the Moulton Union Desk or at the door one hour before the performance.

Reptile lovers unite!

Reptiles are great for rodent control, according to John Newman. Too bad this little beast doesn't live in Hyde Hall.

As a former nature program camp counselor, Newman believes strongly that people have too many misperceptions about reptiles. "Reptiles aren't slimy," he says, "and so few people die of snake bite as compared to diseases and heart attacks, its hardly worth considering. "Snakes are excellent sources of rodent control," Newman added. The Herpetological Society would work to dispel the myths surrounding these cold-blooded creatures. Newman concluded, "I really feel that anyone who knows nothing about reptiles is missing a large portion of the natural world."

The operating arm of the Academy, the National Academy of Sciences, which is comprised of numerous boards and commissions. One of these agencies is the Board on Toxicology and Environmental Health Hazards. This board, organised in 1977, has 11 members who meet at least four times a year and oversee the Academy's program of research and policy studies in the areas of toxicology, environmental health and risk-benefit assessment. A former Chairman of Bowdoin's Department of Economics, Freeman has conducted extensive research into the economics of environmental quality and air, and water pollution.

A member of the Bowdoin faculty since 1965, Professor Freeman received a B.A. degree at Cornell University and was awarded A.M. and Ph.D. degrees at the University of Washington.

Lizardman" on the prowl for interested creatures

"Lizardman" wears one of his friends around his neck.

The group, as outlined by Newman, would seek to expand its knowledge of reptiles through monthly lecture meetings. Lectures would deal with the care of reptiles in captivity and various deals would deal, with the care of reptiles in captivity and various interesting research on reptiles. I know of lectures who reside in Maine that spoke to our group in Philadelphia," said Newman, whose nickname is "Lizardman." "I'm sure they could be persuaded to speak at Bowdoin if students were interested."

Plans for the spring include nature trips to look at Maine's reptiles in their natural habitat and meanwhile study the surrounding herpetofauna.

Newman, though he emphasizes that reptiles are only his hobby, comes to the college with a substantial amount of background on his species. He has owned forty different types of reptiles in the past four years and has also written a book which is a guide to choosing the right reptile for your interests and needs. "Reptiles require care," he said.

Two 2½-foot green iguanas, two very rare Australian blue-tongued skinks, and a Florida king snake comprise Newman's present collection of reptiles at home. Newman keeps these pets in two 100-gallon tanks and one 30-gallon tank respectively, with the reptiles secured in by screen covers.

"I had one bad episode with my reptiles," Newman reported, "The 2½ foot monitor lizard that I used to own broke out of its cage and wandered downtown to where my mother was sitting. When I got there, the lizard was hissing at her with its tail pointed, ready to whip." Newman nearly lost his reptile collection at this point but he was able to ride out the storm and even eventually trained the monitor not to hiss.

Newman's collection is not in residence at Bowdoin - he received a letter from the College a week before classes saying his pets weren't invited. Newman does have an interesting photo album of reptiles that he is willing to share. As a former nature program camp counselor, Newman believes strongly that people have too many misperceptions about reptiles. "Reptiles aren't slimy," he says, "and so few people die of snake bite as compared to diseases and heart attacks, its hardly worth considering. "Snakes are excellent sources of rodent control," Newman added. The Herpetological Society would work to dispel the myths surrounding these cold-blooded creatures. Newman concluded, "I really feel that anyone who knows nothing about reptiles is missing a large portion of the natural world."
Kennedy for Anderson

Student coordinates Maine campaign

Q: Why would anyone take a leave of absence for a job which required unending dedication, twelve hour days, and constant road trips?
A: Quite simply, for the challenge.

by WANDA E. FLEMING

By the spring semester of last year, Will Kennedy '87 had sat on the student government, been the Swing Band manager, and DEKE's vice-president. He had played football for the Bears and jazz for WBOB. Then, in June, he left Bowdoin not just for the summer but for an entire semester.

For the past four months, Will Kennedy has worked as the co-coordinator at the State Headquarters for John Anderson. Early interest in Anderson manifested itself in his organizing a student interest group. On a cold February night, after a massive publicity campaign, 80 Bowdoin students crowded into the Terrace Under to hear something about a dark horse candidate, John Anderson. Will was there to field questions and encourage supporters.

Five months later, he was confronted with the most difficult challenge he would ever face in the support of Anderson. After the experience of being a delegate to the Maine State Convention in the spring and working at the national headquarters in the summer, Will was to establish an Anderson for President Headquarters in the state of Maine.

Upon his return at the end of July, Maine had yet to place the candidate on the ballot. A fierce battle over the legitimacy of his candidacy was ensuing, and in the midst of the drawn out court process, no headquarters had been created, no firm coalition established. As Will said, "The challenge was in starting from scratch. We had nothing but two desks and the entire state of Maine in front of us."

With the full-time aid of only one other person, Chris Sims, a marketing consultant from Yarmouth, Will offered Maine a third choice. It was a complex and often hectic job. In his role as field coordinator, Will travelled through various counties in Maine, helping residents form Anderson coalitions which would later be organized to establish a successful community-based organizations. These people had no political experience. They weren't getting paid, but it didn't matter. It was the principle that mattered. They believed that Anderson was espousing a philosophy which America desperately needed to hear.

Indeed, Will's contention that "once you're inside, politics is far from a glamorous thing" cannot be argued. Standing on the floor of campaign headquarters and talking for hours on the phone in hopes of soliciting support is far from glamorous.

Will Kennedy campaigned for independent presidential candidate John Anderson.

The joy comes from a sense of accomplishment, of doing something well. By election day a state that had no campaign coordinators or volunteers for Anderson, now had 500 volunteers and sixty coordinators.

Yes, the experience will be invaluable. Not in the form of titles for resumets but in the realization that this was expressed so succinctly, "I've learned that the human factor overrides the academic factor. Whether you graduate from Bowdoin Phi Beta Kappa or summa cum disaster, you have the ability to communicate with people, that will be infinitely more important than the academics."

As I sit here on election night typing this, I am fully aware that the American people will not elect John Anderson as its next president; I am also aware that Will knows this too. Still, for a very important reason, that winning will be secondary to him. As he said, "I think you have to take a few risks and accept the challenge of putting yourself in front of the public and making mistakes. Society has conditioned us to follow traditional courses in life, to believe that some things are unrealizable, but look at me. I coordinated the state of Maine at the age of twenty. Some things are realizable."

African students professor to give lecture on Monday

NEWS SERVICE

Ivan Van Sertima, who wrote a widely acclaimed book contending that Africans travelled to the New World before 1492, will speak about "African Presence in Ancient America" next Monday at 7:30 in Kressge Auditorium.
The lecture will be the first event in Bowdoin's 1981-82 series of John Brown Russwurm Distinguished Lectures.

An associate professor of African studies at Rutgers University, Van Sertima is the author of "They Came Before Columbus," published by Random House in 1977 and recently published in France and Japan.

Professor Van Sertima, whose pioneering work in linguistics and anthropology has appeared in numerous anthologies and journals, serves as editor of the "Journal of African Civilizations." He has also been a regular contributor to the "Inter-American Review."

He is the editor of "Caribbean Writers," a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews. Professor Van Sertima was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature from 1976 to 1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialects of the New Inlands off the Georgia coast. He is also the compiler of the "Swahili Dictionary of Legal Terms," based on his fieldwork in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

Professor Van Sertima, currently working on a book on early African science and technology, is a native of Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School. He holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

Ivan Van Sertima
Russian to speak about censorship

Lev Loseff, a scholar and former Grachov committee, will give a lecture at the, the effect of censorship on Russian literature next Thursday, 7:30 in the lounge.

His talk will be sponsored by the Russian Department and the Lecture and Concerts Committee.

Loseff, who currently teaches Russian language and literature at Dartmouth College, emigrated from the Soviet Union in 1976. Before coming to Dartmouth, he taught at University of Michigan, Michigan State University and Grand Valley State College in Michigan.

In Leningrad, Loseff was an editor of the literary magazine Kosfer from 1962-1975. Before that, he served as a free lance writer, and as a city reporter for the newspaper Zakazny Komissariat in the early 1960s.

A graduate of Leningrad State University, Loseff holds a master's degree in Russian literature. His thesis topic was "Alexander Hlink as Critic."

As an editor for "Kosfer," Loseff published works by Zoschenko, Mstislav Zoschenko, Tvardovsky and many others.

Loseff served for many years as a major force in a sort of underground intellectual community in Leningrad.

Publishing those works was not easy, according to Joseph Brodsky, a renowned poet who defected from the Soviet Union several years ago: "For many years with great skill, he managed to elude the multi-layered system of censorship in order to publish the works of Kozhov, Gorbachev, Kremien, Uliianov, Aktosnov, Maznamin, Dovlatov, Rein, Biro, Grachov and many others..." Brodsky said about Loseff.

Loseff is also a playwright. Ten of his plays have been permanent items in the repertoire of many theaters for children in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe.

President Willard F. Eastman announced last week the establishment of a scholarship fund for foreign students in memory of the late Arthur W. Mungai, a member of Bowdoin's Class of 1961 and a citizen of Kenya.
The fund was created with gifts from Robert D. and Dorothy H. Collins of Kinshsel, N.J.; David S. and Holiday M. Collins of Dover, Mass.; and Richard H. and Nancy M. Collins of Medina, Ohio.
Bowdoin women join march to "Take Back the Night"

by LAURIE FRIEDMAN

Saturday, November 1, over a dozen women from Bowdoin joined others from all over Maine in a march through the streets of Portland to "Take Back The Night."

"Take Back The Night" marches have been organized in cities across the country in response to the violence, fear and guilt which limit a woman’s ability to move freely in the night.

In lines of five, women carrying banners, signs, stars and moons chanted and sang into the chilly November night. "No More Rape", we chanted into Deering Oaks Park. "No More Porn, No More Violence", we chanted into bars and porn theaters and bookstores. "However we’re dressed and wherever we go, ‘yes’ means ‘yes’ and ‘no’ means ‘no’", we chanted. And the people; men and women, young and old, in restaurants, apartment houses and on the sidewalks heard us.

"Women United! Take Back The Night!" The hour and a half march through Portland involved over 300 women, and was the culminating event of a day organized to focus attention on violence against women.

The day's events were organized by a coalition of women's groups — University of Southern Maine Women’s Forum, Maine National Organization of Women, The Portland Rape Crisis Center, Fair Harbor, the Young Women's Christian Association, The Family Crisis Center, the New Leaf Bookstore — and supported by Governor Brennan, Jackie Potter, Executive Director of the Maine State Commission on Women, and State Rep. Merle Nelson.

The workshops on Saturday afternoon were well attended and included such topics as self-defense, pornography, the work of the Rape Crisis and Family Crisis Centers, anger, and sexual harassment on the job. Most of the people who attended workshops were women. However, there was a workshop sponsored by a group called Men Against Violence Against Women. Concerned men also assisted with childcare and the dinner meal.

After the march, people gathered back at USM to hear feminist author Andrea Dworkin speak. Her words were powerful and served as reminders of how violence and fear of violence leave women feeling isolated and powerless. She quoted Hannah Arendt to remind us that freedom of movement is a precondition for all other freedoms and that women do not enjoy freedom of movement, paricularly not during the night. Gayle Whitman, key coordinator of this event, closed by calling attention to the healing involved in our sharing our fear, pain and anger, and the power we have in our collective strength.

In conjunction with the "Take Back The Night" march, the Bowdoin Women's Association sponsored a week concerned with violence against women. Film and discussions dealt with the issues of rape, battering, media images, and sexual harassment.

"The Lady with the Hat" is now on display in the Bowdoin College Museum of Art.

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Thanks SUC

To the Editor:
On behalf of the Bowdoin Women's Association, I would like to offer our sincere thanks for its financial assistance in bringing Tatiana Mamonova and Robin Morgan to Bowdoin. This lecture was a very important event for Bowdoin, and SUC's help was invaluable.

In addition, I would like to offer our deep apologies for the inadvertent (and inexcusable) omission from the publicity posters of The Student Union Committee as a sponsor. We hope we can avoid such an error in the future.

Once again, our thanks.

Marcella J. Spruce
Bowdoin Women's Association

Amusing

To the Editor:
The letter to the editor in the October 31, 1980 Orient signed by seven educators against my candidacy was quite amusing.

It is more amusing in relation to the landslide victory of Ronald Reagan and forces of the "extreme right."

In reviewing this letter the thought came to me that all or most of the persons signing have probably been on the receiving end of taxpayer largesse through various types of "gifts," therefore the reason for the protest when someone advocating turning off the spigot appears on the scene.

According to these "educators" I am the self-appointed spokesman of the extreme right. Yet, these educators have by their letter become the self-appointed and anointed spokesmen of some shadow group somewhere I assume to the left of me.

As "educators" their prime purpose is to make independent thinkers of their charges.

But, by this very same letter they intimate that the students at Bowdoin, new staff and new faculty need their enlightened direction to follow the "right" path to salvation.

Usually those who feel some strong need to present their political views, pool their resources to buy some space in the media organ of their choice. The convictions of these educators must be feebler at best since they could not spring a little bread to further their cause, but rather used the "free" avenue of a letter to the editor, shame!

I don't deny that I have a conservative philosophy via a vis that of these self appointed Bowdoin College spokesmen, yet I have never advertised myself as a "fighter pilot" as has one of these educators who is an anachronism from the Viet Nam police action.

It would serve these new arrivals at Bowdoin College better to question the motives of those educators who choose to direct themselves on the path of "righteousness."

Richard A. Lord

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Sunday, Nov. 9, 1980
5-5:30 p.m.

The Bowdoin College Department of Sociology and Anthropology will sponsor its eighth annual Anthropology Film Series this year.
Nov. 11—"Fannie Bell Chapman—Gospel Singer," a 42-minute film describing the life, family and religion of a black faith healer from Centreville, Miss.; and "Ray Lum—Mule Trader," a 30-minute film about a day in the life of an auctioneer, mule trader.
All-Blacks close season by out-kegging Machians

by THE BOWDOIN ALL-BLACKS

Last Saturday marked the last rugby match of the fall season. Hundreds of Bowdoin students now have a gaping hole in their weekend schedules; there will be no more drinking, free beer and watching some of the best college rugby in the nation. The All Black season ended with a characteristic display of strength, speed, and sheer guts as they handily defeated U. Maine-Machias 52-0.

President Chris Messerly, who played well throughout the fall at inside center, showed his true potential for leading his team to victory as he refereed the game. Chris modestly described his efforts, saying, "It was nothing. When you’ve got 80-80 vision, you’re bound to be a good home ref."

Injury Al

"Injury" Al Stoddard finished the season with superb play, falling on two balls in the endzone to score 2 points. "Al falls down a lot on the field," said Dave "Tiny" Emerson. "I thought it was just lack of coordination—but I guess he’s just practising!"

"Injury Al" play this year was unassailing; his metto could have been "play through the pain." He has suffered from an almost shattered finger, strained muscles (hamstring, quad, and calf) nearly torn cartilage in his knee, an almost separated shoulder, and possibly concussive blows to the head. Al could not be reached at the infirmary for comment.

One tragic event of the day was the injury of Seth Hart, who was being scouted at the game by the U.S. National Team. Seth suffered a tragic blow to his thigh and will be unable to play any contact sports again.

Tom Walsh, the All Blacks’ kicking prop, said of Seth’s injury, "I heard him yell at this guy. ‘Drop the ball or prepare to die!’ But he didn’t drop it and Seth drove his thigh right into the Machias guy’s leg.

Wherever the ball is, you can be sure to find a Bowdoin All Black right on its trail—chasing it all over the field and in the air. Mouthing his teeth deep, receiving a black eye, and shoving the muscle tissue, I guess Seth would give his thigh teeth to have that play over again. Bye Hce!"

Despite the loss of Hart, the Bowdoin ruggers played a nearly flawless game. "Tiny" Emerson scored his second try of the season, diving head-long into a mass of Machias players to touch the ball down in the corner of the endzone. "Big Ben" Thompson hurled the great mass on a loose ball in the endzone. But he executed the action with less style and polish than Al, passing the ball and

The All Blacks showed most improvement at the post-game festivities. Never before has a Bowdoin rugby team so overwhelmed an opponent in both lyrical developments and physical stamina. Danny Fisher, top throwing champion of the day, commented, "We were a little slow at the beginning of our schedule, but we trained hard. There is nothing more satisfying than seeing weeks of drinking and singing pay off. The season was a success!"

by SCOTT ALLEN

A golf course at Indiana University of Pennsylvania was the site of the Division III cross-country regionals this past Saturday in which the eastern women sought to qualify for the National Championships at the University of Washington.

Only the top 15 runners qualified, but that was more than enough for 2 remarkable Bowdoin women, who will be in Seattle on November 15.

The race was close for the first mile and a half, when half way through, leaving into the wind and going uphill, Bowdoin’s own Jane Petrick’s performance may have surprised her opponents but to Coach Buddy and team mate Laurie Bean it was no surprise.

"I looked over the field and I knew that there was no one better than Jane. I was just startled by her margin of victory. She was the only runner under 19 minutes," said an obviously pleased Coach Buddy.

Pair of stars

"On the way to the meet we all had a general feeling that Jane would win if nothing went wrong. We just didn’t want to make her nervous by saying anything about it," commented Mr. Bean. Indeed, the unsusuming Ms. Petrick, who was 3rd in last year’s regionals, added a little more to her impressive career.

She may be well considered Bowdoin’s newest “superstar,” but certainly, she will not be the last if Laurie Bean’s performance can be taken as a harbinger of things to come.

Bean, who in her first year of cross-country showed great strength in finishing 8th out of the mammoth field of several hundred, had this to say: “For once I’m really happy with myself, I did as well as I could have hoped to.”

Bean, who had to outprint several runners including Tara Hoffmeinzer of Middlebury to remain in the top ten, had her sentiments shared by Coach Ruddy. "Laurie has remarkable ability, but she out did herself today. She just gets better and better,” the coach said.

Petrick finished 10th in the Nationals last year and expects to improve considerably this year. Laurie goes to the Nationals for the first time but her enthusiasm will easily make up for her lack of experience and Ruddy expects her to do well also.

In any event, Petrick and Bean, while bringing honors to themselves, have added prestige to Bowdoin itself and anything else they accomplish can be considered icing on the cake for us all. As Coach Buddy said, “We sent 2 to the regionals and we’ll send 2 to the nationals. 100%, that’s not bad, is it?”

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We Deliver
New talent, top ranking spur skaters' hopes

by JUDY FORTIN

Earlier this week, The Hockey News magazine ranked Bowdoin's men's ice hockey team number one in its Division II-East preseason standings. One would expect any coach or fan to be overjoyed with such an announcement. But according to coach Sid Watson, this prospect could bring bad tidings.

"We're ranked number one means that each team will be coming at us that much harder," Watson said. "Division II hockey has really come a long way. We'll face a lot of tough competition this year." Included in their normally tough schedule is the Lake Forest Tournament in Chicago, the Terps in Boston, and the Downstate Classic in Portland, Me.

Senior co-captain Steve McNeil, on the other hand, is more optimistic. "Sure the ranking will mean added pressure," he says, "but that is nothing new. We'll know in our first few gams what we're made of."

The Bears will meet their first challenge of the season December 2, when they face off against their bitter rival, the Colby Mules, in Dayton Arena.

"While it is too early to predict how Bowdoin will fare against any competitor, Watson anxiously cites the great enthusiasm and talent of this year's varsity prospect. "The biggest problem that I face is deciding which players should remain at the varsity level," explains Watson. Despite the loss of forwards Dave Boucher, Roger Elliott, Dave McNeil, and defensemen Mark Pitcairn, Mike Carman, and Paul Devin, Watson is confident that returning varsity and J.V. players, in addition to several promising freshmen, will sufficiently fill the holes.

"Defensively, we don't have the number of players that we had last year, nor do we have the size or strength," said the coach.

"I've had a couple of guys surprise, however, in the freshman class," added Watson. "Jean Roy from Portland, Maine, Alex Laflamme from the Upper Peninsula, and Dave Belfly have come to Bowdoin with excellent reputations. Now all they have to do is to prove themselves."

Goaltending duties will once again be dominated by Bill Provencher Sr. with junior Tom Partington in his back-up role. "Provencher will definitely give us a big edge," McNeil said, "but we can't rely on him too heavily."

Last year Provencher was selected as MVP in Division II of the ECAC.

"We'll do well this year if our defense comes along and we can work together as a team," concludes McNeil. "I don't see any real superstar because the talent this year is more equally distributed."

"Throughout the fall we've had extensive workouts, so we'll definitely be ready for Colby," McNeil emphasizes. "We have good morale, increased speed, and the home ice to our advantage of my promising defensemen."

Concerning the remainder of the schedule, Watson worries about the confrontations with Lowell, Merrimack, Salem State, and Babson.

"This is going to be one difficult season," admits Watson, "but if we can put it all together and avoid serious injuries, we'll be a real good team.

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Remember too, that all schedules and fares are actually subject to change without notice, and that often the only really "guaranteed" air fare, seems to be that on a ticket already issued.

Did you know that Stowe Travel is arranging for a special Greyhound bus to stop at the Moulton Union on Wednesday, November 28 at 12:30 p.m. for "non-stop" travel to Boston? Let us know if you want to get off at South Station, first, of course. And then, again, a special Greyhound bus will leave from the Boston Terminal on Sunday, November 30, at the regular departure time of 6:15 p.m. returning "non-stop" to the Moulton Union. Simply ask at Boston for the Gate No. for the "Bowdoin College Special." Tickets may be purchased in advance or at bus time. We recommend getting tickets in advance at Stowe Travel, of course. One Way: $18.35, Round-trip $31.10. (Note that the fare has gone down a bit.)

Stowe Travel will be open tomorrow, Saturday, November 8, as usual from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. for airline reservations and tickets. On Tuesday, Nov. 11, Veterans' Day, however Stowe Travel will be open only for the arrival and departure of Greyhound buses, it being a national holiday.

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John Corcoran, the speedy junior winger, was one of the Bears' leading scorers last year and should be again this year.

Women booters fall in NIAC, conclude best year yet, 10-3

by RUTHIE DAVIS

The Women's Varsity Soccer Team had a disappointing finish to an outstanding season according to Coach Ray Hicknell. Last Saturday, the team bowed down to Amherst College to participate in the Northeast Intercollegiate Athletic Conference tournament. The Bear's first and only game was against Wesleyan, who beat them 3-2 after four overtime, sudden death periods.

"It was a very disappointing way to end the season, but our girls played very well," states Hicknell. The Bears were initially leading the game 2-0 on goals by sophomore Amy Nyman and senior Lucy Crozier. Midway through the second half, though, Wesleyan tied up the score at 2-2. Two ten minute overtime periods ensued but there was no goal resulting without results.

Handle OT

The coaches agreed to go into a sudden death period where the goalies were not permitted to use their hands. "Still no one scored," exclaimed Hicknell. Finally, in the fourth overtime period Wesleyan scored and won the game 3-2. Hicknell reflects: "We had a number of near misses by Wesleyan's goalie that didn't go in. However, Wesleyan was quite good." Wesleyan then went on to win the tournament by beating Amherst 1-0.

Hicknell felt that the whole team exerted a great deal of effort in the grueling contest considering the large number of injured players. Outstanding players include, goalty Cathy Latch, who managed to block a lot of balls during overtime without the use of her hands. Hicknell also mentions that right half back Lee Cattanach and center half Carrie Siedman both played fine games.

Overall we played very well considering the fact that all of our seniors were injured in some way or another," senior Sally Johnson explained.

Great weekend

The Lady Bears finished their season with a record of 10 wins and 3 losses. Hicknell said that he was happy with the season and that the team will miss seniors Jessica Birdsill, Lucy Crozier, Caroline Fie, Sally Johnson, and Julie Leighton.

However, he is already looking forward to next year. He feels there are a lot of talented players remaining, and Captains Jessica Birdsill concludes, "I really enjoyed working out every day with such an outstanding group of women. We worked hard, but had a lot of fun too."
Bears drop finale to Harvard

by CHIP WIPER

The Polar Bears' soccer team concluded its roller coaster season with a 5-1 loss to Harvard on Tuesday. The loss was the Bears' fifth in a row, dropping the once-conquered 5-1-1 record to 5-6-1.

The loss to Harvard was simply a case of playing a better team. Harvard jumped on the Bears with precision passing, stringent defense, and superb goalkeeping. Within the first 25 minutes of the game, the Polar Bears were down 3-0. The Bear squad lifted their game up in the second half, as is often the case when facing a superior team. Tracing goals with the Harvard team to finish the game with a score of 5-1, the loss came off a rebound shot by Chris Berenger later in the game.

Harvard, coming off a 4-0 trouncing of Brown which was ranked fourth nationally in Division I, was not to be beaten on this particular afternoon. Despite the score, the Polar Bears actually played quite well. "We were outclassed. We actually played very well. They just capitalized on every mistake we made. They played excellent, heads-up soccer," summarized Ross Carol.

Dowhill finish

The single word to cap the whole season had to be disappointement. After exploding out to a 5-1-1 start and a ranking of sixth in New England, the Bears' season seemed to collapse. In their five loss skid, they scored just two goals.

When asked what happened to the team, a subdued Mike Collins searched for words. "It's hard to figure out what happened. It was a combination of factors. After the Bobcats win, we were all downhill. We just didn't do it.

The Bears showed much potential as seen by the first half of the season. Just when the team seemed to begin to gel and play consistently, cohesive soccer, something gave way. They were in every game they played, with the exception of last Tuesday's affair, proving their respectability and competitiveness. Yet they failed to pull out the goals the games had to. They just couldn't score or hold off the opposing attack, as it came down to the wire.

Who can say what causes a losing streak? Injuries, lost confidence, bad luck? They all claim a share of the blame. These are the plaguing, unanswered questions of a losing season.

The seniors take with them six starters — three fullbacks, one halfback and two forwards — a substantial loss. But, the Bowdoin soccer program is on the upswing, and these seniors' shoes are sure to be filled by many anxious and talented soccer players who wait for next fall and another chance.

Sticky defense

Again, the game became a defensive struggle. The secondary was given a good work out, but their coverage proved excellent. Bates was forced to go with the short aerial game, but that parade was rained on by the likes of Jeff Gorodetskky.

Bowdoin had the chance for a record of more scores, but penalties and a futile nullifying long run by Samsel and Sciolla's freshman David Callan and Dan Looney keyed on the backfield, and came up with the opponent attackers in their arms. From there on, Bates had no hope but to pass, but pressure from the line and fine secondary work kept the Bobcats offside in check.

The game ended the scoring with a 12 yard run for paydirt. So with the scoreboard reading 13-0, the Bears packed up and left as the victors.

Whitewash

Bowdoin bounces Bobcats

by STEVE MARROW

In the first leg of the printed CBB competition, Bowdoin took on Bates at Lewiston. The Bears beat the Bobcats in their own den, emerging victorious over the Bobcats 13-0, in a hard hitting game.

John Theberge turned the ignition early in the contest, with a ten yard run up the middle, and a fifteen yard loss to rookie Tom Glaster. The Bears were no match for the Bobcats' blocking, which combined with the power running of Theberge and Tom Scolla, setting up a 25 yard Scolla run which concluded with a full front flip for a tally.

With the score 6-0, the defense "locked in" on their targets, Larry Lyttan and Bill McLaughlin acted as the standard bearers, stopping Bates' oft-used pass attack.

Sciolla and Bob Samo from took turns at grapping their way through the Bates defensive line while the Bears were on offense. They even made it to the four yard line, before a fumble foiled their touchdown plan.

Why the sudden defensive onslaught? Bates, unlike last week's opponent, relies almost solely on their air attack to pull them through. With this in mind, the Bear defense key on the pass rush, and the secondary was finally able to display its talents.

Blame?

Most players and coaches would like to blame the season's misfortunes on injuries, which caused bad breaks. This seems very reasonable, considering that a school with only 1330 students is not going to be able to provide the depth needed to replace Sears, or for that matter, three talented offensive linemen.

In fact, the Bear team members, it is the intensity and dedication of the players to their team that enable them to hold their own against a Tufts squad that rolls heavily and has over four times as many students as Bowdoin.

Spirit

Steve Leahy is typical of this spirit, "This is my first year on the team, and I have never seen spirit like that. It's in the players' heads," he said. "They almost act as a team. The way they pressure and do all the little things to help the team win."

When you see a team sprinting across a field in thirty-degree weather, or at a day's practice, then you know what team pride and guts are all about.

What's Bruin

New look

by JIM HERTLING

Walking into Dayton Arena for the first time this year was not altogether unlike walking into the Twilight Zone. The building looks the same as it has since 1956, when it was built, with those wooden bleachers that might induce a fear-like, almost are still there; among these reminders of past wins and past losses, though, is the rink itself. No, the ice hasn't changed — the lady with the quiver is still alive.

But for all intents and purposes it's different, all the way down to the Polar Bears team leader. The game and opposition skaters will no longer look as if they're playing in a chicken coop, appearing more like television personalities through the shiny new Plexiglas which has replaced the old chicken wire that surrounds the ice.

Besides the new Plexiglas and dasher boards, the players will no longer be able to eye each other down during the course of a game, like they had done when the benches were on opposite sides of the ice. Now the benches in the Dayton Arena are like everywhere else, with both players' benches on the same side of the boards.

This year, there will even be nets which extend over the glass at either end of the ice to prevent pucks from sailing off the playing surface and into people's faces.

Although these changes may seem only trivial, and of no real significance of depriving the Arena and Bowdoin fans of its famous barn-like atmosphere, they are not only cosmetic.

"The biggest thing in acquiring the glass and dashers is the safety factor," explains Coach Sid Watson, who also operates a hockey camp team that established the Polar Bears' Zone. "It might reduce the danger of serious injury from a player hitting his head on the protruding pipes. We now have an arena which is uniform with modern rinks."

The equipment used to outfit the rink was acquired from an arena in Connecticut which had recently gone out of business.

With the attitude of standardizing the Dayton Arena still in mind, Watson also changed the layout of the ice itself. Each goal will be moved an extra 24 feet, allowing more room in which defenses can play. This, in turn, will lead to more exciting, explosive hockey, All in all, it appears, Connecticut is a good gain for Bowdoin's gain.

Levensohn's line: In his autumn swan song, Roland picks the Bears to win the first match over Colby on Thursday. The Bears open against Colby, 30-13. Last week, Roland came out of a brief tailspin to take the wins, taking care of Colby then if he gets up, tell me that there is a lack of effort or spirit on this club.

Victory was a great way to end "boiled owl" week, and spirits are going two for two. Stay tuned to the next few weeks as he makes his predictions for the Bear winter already?'
Enteman resigns as President of the College

Enteman reveals plan to step down at faculty meeting

by NED HIMMELRICH

In what he termed a very unhappy announcement, President Willard F. Enteman announced his resignation to the faculty at their meeting Monday. "I have submitted my resignation to the Governing Boards," Enteman told the faculty members who filled the third floor of Massachusetts Hall.

"I wrote that I would resign after the end of the term or the end of the academic year. The Executives said the end of the term, so I will relinquish the position as of January 1, 1981," said Enteman.

President will make his announcement formally at a special meeting of the boards to be held on November 22.

At the faculty meeting, Enteman told the faculty that he wanted them to know of his decision before the press knew.

An advisory committee has recommended that English Professor Roy Greason be named Acting President after Enteman's departure, according to Enteman. Dean of Faculty Alfred Fuchs praised Enteman for continuing to carry out his duties as President while under the scrutiny of the Governing Boards. "I can not cover up my regret leading up to this announcement," said Fuchs.

Dean of the College Robert Wilhelm, added that he was obvioulsy very sorry.

In other matters, the faculty had a lengthy discussion concerning the report of the Committee for Admissions and Student Aid. The report stated that 54 applicants to the class of 1981 were put on the waiting list because of inability to pay. Psychology professor Melinda Smalt pointed out what is said in the college catalogue consideration of admission is not dependent on need seems to be different than practice.

Director of Financial Aid Walter Moulton answered the accusation. "The number of people applying for financial aid has increased geometrically. Because of limited funds we could either not admit students or admit them with no aid. If we admitted the freshman without aid, we would have to provide aid in their sophomore, junior and senior years," he said.

"Bill Mason's admissions list was 45 to 50 people over, so some of them would not be admitted anyway," explained Moulton.

He further explained the Director of Admission's procedure. "We would not remove on Early Decision acceptances or minority students," he said.

Moulton also explained that priority was given to students whose college counselors had been assured that there was a spot in (Continued on page 5)

Resignation precedes release of review committee's report

by NED HIMMELRICH

President Willard F. Enteman announced this resignation to the faculty Monday, saying that he will relinquish the presidency on January 1, 1981. The President stated that English professor LeRoy Greason will succeed him as interim president.

At the time of resignation, Enteman will only have served two and a half years of his five year contract.

An official announcement will be made at a special session of the Governing Boards to be held on November 22.

"I had an agreement with Mr. Wiley that I would not say anything concerning the matter until after the 22nd," said Enteman. "I hope to be able to speak the substance and form of what I was going to say at the faculty meeting," added Enteman.

"My announcement was private with the faculty, and I knew that the chairman has a reporter there. I made the decision not to throw the Orient out. I think that would have been a bad mistake," Enteman said.

The November 22 meeting had originally been scheduled to the Advisory Committee of the Governing Boards would report on their review of the President to the other members of the Boards.

Many on campus believe that Enteman resigned under pressures from that Advisory Committee.

The entire procedure of the Advisory Committee has been questioned by the faculty. A month ago, the faculty sent a letter to the Governing Boards attacking the way in which the review process was being carried out.

All of the professors who cared to comment to the Orient, said they assumed that the reason for Enteman's resignation was pressure from the Advisory Committee.

The findings of the Advisory Committee will be presented in an oral report on the 22nd, stated

Small to sing political songs

by LAUREN HILL

Fred Small from Cambridge, Mass., will perform "Songs for People -- An Evening of Original Political Music" this Saturday, at 8:30 p.m. in the Daggett Lounge. He will also hold a workshop on different aspects of political song writing, November 17, at 1:30 p.m.

Bowdoin Against the Draft, the Bowdoin Record Group, the Bowdoin Referendum Committee, the Bowdoin Women's Association, Change and the Student Union Committee will sponsor the event.

Small began his musical career in the second grade when he started playing the guitar. By the time he was 12 years old, he was playing at coffee houses. Putting the guitar aside as his major interest, he attended college at Yale where he graduated Phi Beta Kappa in 1974. He then went on to law school at the University of Michigan where he graduated with degrees in law and natural resources management. Most recently he was an environmental lawyer with the Conservation Law Foundation of New England based in Cambridge.

Small's interest in music remained strong during this period. With encouragement from friends, he decided to change his career to that of a professional musician. Since then he has become quite successful.

His music is well known in the coffee house circuit in Boston. He has toured New England, playing with musicians such as Pete Seeger, Bonnie Raitt, Peter Yarrow of Peter, Paul, and Mary. He was among the musicians at the Mine Rally for Safe Energy in Battery Park, New York.

The original songs he will be playing Saturday night are all political in theme. They cover such topics as safe energy, anti-draft, and anti-nuke, and are all non-sexist. Many of his songs are humorous. Of Pringle's potato chips, he sings, "To the consumer, triumph to man, / to fill so many potato chips in a tennis ball can."

(Continued on page 5)
A bum deal?

President Willard F. Enteman announced his resignation Monday, but few of us know any more about the controversy surrounding him than we did in September. Rumors circulating around campus in June have made it all the way to the national newspapers, but we have yet to hear anything of substance from the President or from the members of the Governing Board's review committee. It's beginning to look like we never will.

Both Enteman and Trustee Richard Wiley, chairman of the ad hoc advisory body, say they will make a formal announcement on November 22 when all members of the Governing Board plan to meet. But will they also release the controversial report members of the review group have been compiling all semester? The November 22 meeting was originally scheduled for that purpose. Both parties had better not decide now that the report is irrelevant.

That report should answer a lot of questions. Perhaps it will finally reveal just exactly what Board members haven't liked about Enteman and his policies. Perhaps it will finally tell us whether members hadgrounds to even consider putting him under the review they did in the first place. In any event, students and faculty on this campus have a right to see that document.

Some students have condemned the review posting notices all over campus that Enteman got a bum deal from the Boards. Perhaps he did get a bum deal, but it's difficult to look at him as a helpless victim of Board members who were out to get him — especially with all the talk about deals being made. If Enteman thought the review proceedings were unfounded and unfair, then why didn't he stand up publicly and say so? He had the support of the faculty in that area. Professors made it very clear in a resolution they sent to the Boards that they disapproved of the Boards procedures.

Many questions have gone unanswered and will probably remain so even after November 22. The Enteman affair is exemplary of the way things are usually handled at this institution — improperly. Anybody who hasn't been around this place for awhile might find it hard to believe that Board members chose to express their displeasure with Enteman's policies, not by going through standard business procedure, but by writing nasty letters to a few selected administrators and professors. An outsider might find it surprising that they never bothered to consult the faculty or any other campus faction before beginning the review or to give any such group a role in evaluation proceedings. But that's the kind of behavior Bowdoin students and faculty have come to expect around here.

If those Board members who are not responsible for the review have any sense at all, they'll take the lead November 22 and ask for more resignations than those they've already received — a few more of their own.
Campus concerts

Shaw, College Chorus highlight musical events

by MARILANE BENNER

Between now and the end of the semester, a number of musical events, most under the sponsorship of the Department of Music, will be featured here on the Bowdoin campus.

Karen Shaw, one of America's most prominent choral directors, will appear Monday night at 7:30 p.m. in Krenge Auditorium. The program will include works by Beethoven, Rachmaninoff, and Chopin.

Shaw made her successful New York debut in 1967 and has since played regularly at Carnegie Hall, the New York City College of Music, and other New York and other major musical centers, she has established a formidable reputation. Her definitive interpretations of the romantic Literature have gained widespread recognition.

Shaw comes from a musical family and received her early training from her father, Henry Shaw. Shaw, later, studied in both the U.S. and Europe under Malcolm Presler and Abbey Simon.

Shaw is currently Chairman of the Piano Department of the Indiana University of Music, whose faculty she joined in 1968. In addition to her active concert schedule, Shaw presents master classes at colleges and universities throughout the United States.

Contemporary

For those interested in a more contemporary style, Burt Turetsky will present an electric string band and tape demonstration of 20th century music on November 14, 5 p.m. at Krenge Auditorium. Selections by the eight member co-ed group will include songs from West Side Story, Pippin, Hello, Dolly, and Jacques Brel...as well as some jazz arrangements.

The Bowdoin College Chorus will present its annual Christmas concert November 21 at 7:30. The group will perform Handel's Messiah.

The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters—typed and double spaced—to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient. Only signed letters will be printed. Please be brief. Letters must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

Pull together

To the Editor:

Dear Bowdoin, what is happening to us? Our President has just been appointed by Inflation and with the Trustees. Our Governing Boards (e.g. South Africa, to ostracize Enteame) when we have minimally improved our lives of extreme intensity, not moderation, as exemplified in events of full time drinking to speaking loudly in the library. Our female students are still subtly discriminated against by some of the frats, male teachers, and the sports department. Our newspaper has become a weekly embarrassment to our intelligence. We continue to be warmed in reasoning by an antiquated and wasteful housing system. And our endowment is shriveling due to inflation and declining alumni contributions.

Unfortunately, the list could go on. But please,Bowdoin, do not roll your eyes and walk away from me after a listing of our numerous woes, all of which we are keenly aware. In no way do I want to claimBowdoin's stereotype which Rich Udell so conspicuously forgot to mention in his recent address. Two weeks ago— that of the Bowdoin student who has ten negative things to say about Bowdoin, ten negative things to say about other people before speaking about the positive aspects of life and the people at this institution.

Bowdoin, we are in a crucial stage. And while I think some of our traditions and legacies have become our own worst enemies, they may become the very factors from which we shall gain the strength to get ourselves together again. A big problem plaguing us, however, is that we have yet to resolve the dilemmas of our last crucial transition stage which occurred around 1970. At that time, three important events happened in our lives—a new president (Bowdoin), enrollment expansion (at that time about 850 students were here), and the admission of women. The results? Well, Bowdoinressed after ten years not only because of a desire to resume full time teaching but also in part, out of a dissatisfaction and frustration with the general direction of the College and the Boards which he felt powerless to stop. Enteame is feeling some of these very same things twelve years later. Our increase in students to 1350 has continuously ebbed our legacy and pride in being a diverse, innovative, hardworking, yet close-knit family. Finally, but of great importance, women still do not experience total equality here. Forty-five percent of our body is estranged. Bowdoin, the pun is intended. How much longer can we endure this?

Today our transitional ill stem largely from the three developments mentioned above, along with those in the first paragraph, along with a few others. To me they are signs of a deep underlying problem—a lack of unity and open communication—which our Bowdoin family must overcome to remain internally strong. Granted, Bowdoin is being pressured by external forces such as inflation, Title IX, and the national fraternity chapter. But I have to come to believe that our greatest problems are being caused by ourselves and that the we have become our own worst enemies.

However, there is much hope in that the legacy of Bowdoin as a family can pull us through. Yes, I speak of us, Bowdoin, as a "family" because I really believe in it and have experienced it in trying to get a job. Am I nostalgic and unrealistic? Were the years of Presidents Hyde, Sills, and Dees the last hurrahs for Bowdoin to be considered a family? I think not. Small size and a sense of family are two of the reasons many people choose Bowdoin. Our familial legacy has been an underlying strength and attraction since 1794, and for one do we want to turn it into large or the times too modern to forget and discard that tradition right now?

As a family, we must pull together, now, and in the coming year, to solve our basic problems. I do not advocate conformity or conservatism, because Bowdoin's familial tradition fosters diversity, intelligence, creativity, and innovation. But to begin to right ourselves, we must go into the Board rooms, the Union, the fraternity kitchens, the apartment living rooms, the dorm hallways, the faculty offices, and every place else to debate and discuss the direction of this college and the solution to its problems. And then we have to concern them with unity behind decisions of principle and compromise to display a will and energy to implement our solutions. Our time is now. Bowdoin, for we cannot stand internally divided much longer and truly feel confident of our reputation as a leader and innovator in higher American education. This College is at a crucial crossroad of change, and either we grasp our destiny and become whole, or we lead a life of internal estrangement.

Bowdoin, I love us but right now I am not too proud of us. It hurts to know that our president, the vice president for development, and a trustee struck a bargain of resignation to resolve their differences. It tickens me to watch my Bowdoin sisters be discriminated against. It depresses the hell out of me on Friday evenings to read the Orient and see a political column turn into a dubious condemnation of fraternities and to see my fellow students acting like a bunch of Iranians by burning Reagan effigy. It is discouraging to hear about the expanding endowments of Bates and Colby compared to our own stagnating resources. It depressing to reread all this that I have just written, because I fear that I may have partially fallen into the Richard Udell Syndrome which is full of repetitive negatives and criticisms with few substantive suggestions for improvement.

This is a reminder that we are a family, Bowdoin, consisting of students, parents, faculty, administration, secretaries, Trustees, Overseers, Alumni, and friends. One of our unique strengths is that we are a small community where almost everyone can get to know each other. There should be excellent communication and a general sense of unity and pride here. I don't mean to be simplistic, but if we really care about this College we can start to help by pulling ourselves together now in the time of crisis—to remember where we are coming from, to forthrightly assess our present ills, and to develop a path for the future that is worthy of our name and legacy— BOWDOIN

Tom Kelly '81

LETTERS

Misconceptions

To the Editor:

I am writing to the Orient in response to Jim Hertling's October column concerning the Bowdoin football team. The authors nutschall analysis of the team's "mediocre" performance is merely a parochial view of the situation, severely devoid of insight.

One error Mr. Hertling made was in referring to Dan Spears as the "sole star" of the team. This is not true. There are no qualities with the argument that the point of this game to a "player on the team" (with regard to such variables as leadership, work ethic, experience, and chemistry etc.). However, it is important to realize the distinction between the "noise" of a team's performance (i.e., the "sole star" is an insidious against the capabilities of other players, and becomes inherently degrading to them. I believe Hertling's derogatory semantics were Renaissance Christmas, but nevertheless felt compelled to explain the team's concerns about them.

The major misconception presented in Mr. Hertling's column revolves around the "sole star" concept. This is not only dishonest, but I believe Hertling has absolutely no right to make such a defamatory character assassination of the team solely on what he sees on Saturday. A fair assessment of the Bowdoin football team cannot be advanced without examining what goes on during the practice week press reports.

I propose to Mr. Hertling that anyone who goes through a year's worth of practice certainly does not lack any in-
A Review

Plays show best and worst of campus drama

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

Last weekend the Masque and Gown presented a trio of student-directed one-act plays that showed Bowdoin drama at its worst and, in one of the plays, at its seldom revealed best. I shall begin with the best.

Miraculous

In between two highly preceding productions Saturday, something miraculous happened: we were given a glimpse into a world where everything worked, where every nuance of the performers from their facial expression to their stage presence was just right. Tom Keydel's production of R.S. Goodman's "The Game of Chess" ranks as the best production in the last two-and-a-half years. Keydel's direction and the performances of Hermon Fleming and Winston Whitney kept the audience on the edge of their seats and rather than inducing one to wage a herculean battle of wits (the usual effect of these productions), the play revolves around a games-loving Ruslan aristocrat who engages in a cat-and-mouse game with his own, perfectly straightforward, but rather dull, artistian sent to kill him. As the aristocrat, Fleming was the essence of grace; his bearing, his regal gait, the smooth flow of his speech all suggesting a man on top of the world - but in the end we learn the count is not engaging in this game to show the rest of the world his superiority, but simply out of boredom to prove to himself his mastery of any situation.

When the mask of compoups slips, Fleming is chilling in showing the basic fear of his character. As the aristocrat, Whitney is excellent in showing that he is not a kill by nature, that the enormity of what he must do is overwhelming. He paces the room like a cornered animal; he clutches the gun as though he was afraid that he would cease to exist if he were unable to use it.

Dramatic tension

When these characters confront each other, the result is a world that has lacked in every other production this season - dramatic tension. The plot and the emotional crescendo that the play builds too, and if a college production can be exciting, this one certainly was.

Variations of the same joke about artistic inaccuracy that have been haunting comedy for years. When we can reproducers of a play show that they have understood the concept of 'tragedy', that they have "translated" it into a 'drama', that we have respected the audience's intelligence by showing that we are aware of the difference between 'emotions' and 'dramas', that we are not afraid of the word 'artistic', then we can begin to see the potential in this enterprise.

The tragedy heroine, Maurya, Molly Noble delivered her lines in a dazed monotone that suggested that Maurya was numbed to the point of catatonia by the tragedy. When Maurya delivers her final lines, "No man at all can be living forever, and must be satisfied," we should be observing a woman who has found the inner strength to go on living despite the destruction of her life. What Noble gives us is a woman who is so shattered by the tragedy that she is transformed into a virtual automaton. This characterization is so out of sync with the theme of the drama that what I witnessed last Saturday night might have been a "Riders to the Sea" but it was not Synge's "Riders to the Sea". This "Riders" founds in a sea of misinterpretation.

For as Mike Berry's production of his own play, "The Block," I would say that it is not always advisable for the author to direct his own material. There are certain elements of prime importance in any play that the audience must grasp if they are to enjoy the drama. Very often, when the author doubles as director he stresses these elements to the point where the whole production became degenerated in the point of absurdity. This is not limited to college dramatics, if you have ever seen Albee direct Albee or Stopford direct Stopford you know that a great playwright does not a great director make.

Some real jokes

Berry's play is a comedy about writer's block. In a comedy it is naturally desired that the audience appreciate the author's wit, so when the author is also director he may punch the jokes home in a more obvious manner than another director, and that is unfortunately the case here. I say unfortunately because to turn the one-liners delivered in an exaggerated manner but they are so hard to cover up. Marx was right; wealth for some means poverty for others.

But there is little cause for optimism. It is unlikely that this turn of events will lead to a realization of the contradictions inherent in our economic and political order. Indeed, history has taught us that in periods of confusion people search for answers by turning back the clock, blindly following whoever is already in charge, and/or adopting a survivalist mentality.

Our economic woes cannot be accounted for by short term crisis management. Within the framework of monopoly capitalism only greater planning (i.e., "friendly fascism") or military intervention abroad (translate: imperialism) are likely to put off multiple systemic crises. Liberalism is of course no longer an alternative. A new American politics needs to be formulated immediately lest the swing to the right which began in the late 60's continues for more than the next four years.

The Bowdoin Orient is delivered to the following student distribution centers:

- Model Union
- Cole's Tower
- Hawthorne-Longfellow Library
- All fraternities

Faculty members and staff who wish to read this student financed newspaper may pick up issues at the above locations.

Let us mail some goodies to the folks at home for Thanksgiving Day... do it early!

The Bowdoin Orient

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In the good old days Bowdoin was a bigshot in College debating circles.

Freshman seeks members for public speaking team

by ANDREA WALDMAN

How well do you speak? Can you entertain after dinner for ten minutes without everyone getting up and leaving? Do you and your classmates or you and your friends at persuading your buddies to leave the books and head for the Bowdoin or Mindy? Are you an actor or actress who has had it with Mr. Silverstein's criticite? Or maybe you just like to chat about newsworthy events and need someone who will put up with listening to you.

There is a group at Bowdoin that needs you. Freshman Greg Merklin is trying to make all of you who just love to talk out loud into a public speaking/speech team that will bring greater glory to Bowdoin and yourselves. "Public speaking/speech skills are a valuable asset to government majors and other students who wish to go into politics," Merklin said.

An organizational meeting held Tuesday night at the Union only attracted six students and Merklin feels he needs "more warm bodies to present to the Administration or the Executive Board when he goes to ask for funding."

"A speech team requires a large body," Merklin said, "and today's tournament lasts two days and there are motel bills, transportation costs and entry fees to be covered." Merklin's sister, a student and champion debater at St. Lawrence College, had advised him to ask for $5000 for the year.

Merklin thinks that a speech program is good for the College. "It is an educational activity," he said. "In the course of competing and preparing for competition, you improve your research and composition skills, and you learn to organize material quickly into an intelligible speech. Public speaking is more than just style, there must be substance behind what you are saying," he said.

Merklin sees the speech team as a way to fill the space he finds in the public speaking program at Bowdoin. "There is nothing beyond one class in public speaking," he said.

Presently on the books are three public speaking prizes offered by the College that appear to be begging each year. Merklin points out that public speaking at the College level is an individual sport that can take anywhere from 3 to 25 hours of preparation a week, depending on your "pace," be very beneficial can be used in each competition. Most competitors enter more than one event and there is a wide range of categories to choose from such as persuasive oratory, impromptu speaking, poetry interpretation, and dramatic duo.

For more information call Greg Merklin at ext. 600 or drop him a note - MU 651.

Scholarships

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Owen Graduate School of Management of Vanderbilt Univer-

ity is pleased to announce its 1981-82 MBA Scholarship Program. Outstanding men and women seeking ultimate management careers are encouraged to apply. The MBA Scholarship Program is designed to recognize ex-
cellence in knowledge and achievement. Scholarships are awarded solely on the basis of merit. Need is not a prerequisite.

Students in any undergraduate major are eligible to apply, Colorado applications are due by March 15, 1981. All ap-
pllicants will be notified of the Selection Committee's final decision by April 1, 1981.

VANDERBILT

THE BowDOWN ORIENT PAGE FIVE

Resignation spurs discussion

(Continued from page 1)

not realize members of the student body were allowed to attend faculty meetings, and found this "absolutely fascinating."

The implications of the resignation have caused much discussion on campus as well as in the media. Wednesday's edition of the Boston Globe covered the resignation, so did the Portland Press Herald and Tuesday's Brunswick Times Record.

In the Globe article, Trustee Vincent Welch and Vice-President of Development C. Warren Riggs were named as "anticipants" of Enteman. The Globe also stated that they have stepped down as part of an agreement that both of Enteman's antagonists would leave the campus.

Welch is not Halibut and could not be reached for comment. But Ring denied both charges. "I can guarantee you that I have never been nor ever will be an antagonist of Bill Enteman," said Ring. "During two final campaigns I have worked closely with Mr. Welch and people have come to know my views. My being antagonistic is highly inaccurate," added the development officer.

"I have submitted a conditional letter for consideration of the Board. Whether I have been a factor is a matter under consideration by the Governing Boards, one which I will discuss at the November 22 meeting," explained Ring.

A signed agreement between me and Bill Enteman was not discussed and never suggested. That's not my style," said Ring.

The Globe also mentioned a letter Welch circulated to Trustees and Overseers last April. Ring stated that in fact Welch did send a letter stating his disatisfaction with Enteman. "But I have had no communication with Welch which has led to his dissatisfaction as a Trustee with Enteman," said Ring.

In response to the Globe's statement about the letter sent by Welch, Enteman acknowledged that he also received a letter but he would not comment on its contents. "I think it is very im-

portant to have Bowdoin go as dignified a way as possible," said Enteman.

Anthropology professor David Kertzer pointed out what he sees as an "unfortunate sequel" to the resignation. "It is too late to find a president for next year, which means the Board will be acting president for at least three trimesters," said Kertzer.

The candidate pool is very limited and we are limiting ourselves to second rate candidates," said Kertzer. "It will be very hard to find someone to come to this type of situation," he added.

Psychology Professor Guenther Raddatz added, "It will be very dif-
ficult to find anything other than a rubber stamp president, given the situation with the Board."

"The faculty has been left powerless. If there were a review of the record of the president the faculty should have been in-
volved," said Kertzer. Enteman stated that the faculty has seen nothing wrong with Enteman's actions. Rose added, "There are always complaints from departments, but nothing outstanding."

Kertzer and Rose concurred that the Governing Boards were, in general, treating the college as a business. "It is not in the best interests of education for people with money to be in positions of power," said Rose. "The Governing Boards are not educators."

Kertzer added that he has never recognized that this does not refer to all members of the Boards, "Most of the powerful people that have been upset," said Rose.

According to Kertzer, the key thing is what the Governing Boards are going to communicate on November 22." Kertzer is afraid that once Enteman submits his resignation, there will be no need for the committee to report, since they are officially a com-
tee to review the President. "One of the reasons faculty con-
cerns is whether on the 22nd they will say the reason they forced the President out," said Kertzer. "The reasons would have to be extraordinary."

"There has been a legal deal struck between Enteman's lawyers and the college's lawyers," said Kertzer.

Kertzer is also upset at the secrecy which has surrounded the report and subsequent resignation. "The whole thing has gone through a series of events that opened and neglected the faculty and students. They have stopped all that the College stands for in true way of freedom and the right to know."

Professor of Education Paul Hamilton, who spoke out during the faculty meeting in favor of "academic freedom," termed the entire process "ill advised. "One should not be generating angry uninformed groups," he added. Hamilton also noted that the family and the person should be con-
sidered, not merely the position of President.

President Enteman stated at the faculty meeting that in order to resolve the resignation, he would say nothing further until after November 22. He reiterated this to the media. Other administrators were out of town following the faculty meeting.

The search for a new president normally takes under a year. It took a search committee, of which Grooss was a member, eight to nine months to name Enteman as successor to Roger Howell. Howell gave his resignation one and a half years before he planned to vacate the position, so an acting president was not sought.

In the period between Coles' and Hagel's resignation, Atheon P. Daggett served as acting president for one and a half years. This situation arose when Coles was on sabbatical and decided to resign.

Faculty discusses admissions policy

(Continued from page 1)

the freshman class for that student.

More discussion concerned the physical characteristics of the freshman class is from Maine, compared with over twenty percent in recent years. President Enteman explained, "This is a first reaction to keep students out of recording com-
mmittee meetings. The opinion of most faculty members was that the students are educated and perceptive enough to be an asset to the committee.

Under current regulation, students whose record of study added to completeness may ask that the students on the committee leave.

History professor William B. Whiteside stated his opposition to the proposal. "If they exclude students here, they should exclude them from CEP meetings, I do not see this as good practice."

In a final note, professor LaCasce asked CEP to review the College policy which allows meaningful students to take a reduced course load.

Key Goodman, assistant professor of German at Brown University will speak about "German Women's Autobiography in the Nineteenth Century," on Monday at 10 p.m. in the Daggett Lounge of Wentworth Hall.

Dr. Goodman received her Ph.D. degree from the University of Wisconsin in 1977. She recently returned from Berlin, where she has been engaged in a research

Chapel Talks:

Amy Van Doren and Marjorie M.

"Theology: A Woman's Perspective"

Sunday, November 16, 1980

RINING DAY

November 17, 1980

$10.00 deposit

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at the

BRUNSWICK PRESS

BH, NOV. 14, 1980

FOULTON UNION BOOKSTORE
(Continued from page 3) interest or enthusiasm for the sport, regardless of what is seen on Saturday. The money from the bowl will also be used for the scholarship funds, and $40,000 will be allocated for the two bowl games next year.

We congratulate the merchandise department for making the right decision in allowing the merchandise to be sold at half-price. This is also a good time to remember the Bowdoin supporters who have made the biggest contributions to the team and have supported the team throughout the season.

Sincerely,
John Blomfield
1980 Football Captain

Congratulations

To the Editor:

A congratulations is due to the 1980 Bowdoin football team. A 5-3 season is a good season, and the team is to be congratulated for their efforts.

Sincerely,
John Blomfield
1980 Football Captain

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Use by Nov. 19

Ladies' Winter Night Gowns

$4.00

Country People

Ron Hudson, an internationally acclaimed guitarist who specializes in classical and Spanish music, will present a concert on the Bowdoin campus on Friday, Nov. 14.

He will perform in the Daggett Lounge of Wentworth Hall at 8 p.m. under the auspices of Bowdoin's Committee on Lectures and Concerts and the Department of Languages. The public is cordially invited to attend without charge.

Hudson's unique program will include original music as well as selections from Bach to Simon and Garfunkel.
Graduation strips men, but Butt's optimistic about women

by RUTHIE DAVIS

The substantial loss of talent caused by graduation has left this year's men's swim team without much depth. Head coach Charlie Butt, then, points out that the 1980 team will rely on quality swimmers, instead of the great quantity it had last year.

All in all, though, "the team will be lucky if it does as well as last year," said Coach Butt, in his assessment of the overall men's picture.

New freshman blood consists of swimmers Bill Bradfield, Michael Farley, Chuck Irving, and Scott Nelson. Their substantial skills will be combined with those of returning All Americans Kirk Hutchinsen, Peter Lynch, Lee Philbrick, and Sam Sokolovsky. Outstanding divers include Chris Beasinger and a much improved David Belastock. As far as the goals are for, well, they'll be doing well if they can concede Butt. The start of their rigorous schedule will be an away meet against Idaho on December 1st. Their first home meet will be on the tenth against Arizona State. Both meets ought to be extremely close. The team is also looking forward to and training for both the New Englands and the Nationals.

Strong women

The women's varsity team, on the other hand, should be a lot stronger this year, comments Coach Butt. "We lost a number of strong swimmers, but picked up some outstanding freshmen," states Butt. There are also a large amount of divers this year, led by freshman Sherrene Barry.

The new freshmen and the strong divers will, of course, be led by sophomore Lisa McGrath. As a freshman last year, McGrath was a national champion, and record holder, and Butt once again expects her to dominate this season.

Other returnees include captain Sarah Nadelhofer, Sarah Behave, and Dorli Stass. Freshman swimmers include Lauren Hill and Allison Lavitz.

He explains that the schedule will again be tough, but that the women may surprise a lot of people.

In a general light, Butt comments, "I think we are going to swim well and improve throughout the season, especially individually."

Starah Nadelhofer, pictured above, swims the butterfly for the women's team. Not only does she swim, but she is also co-captain of the team that boasts record holder Lisa McGrath. Below, Lee Philbrick is a men's stalwart.

Experience, depth to key squashes' efforts this year

by SARAH NADELHOFFER

Squash season officially started on November 1st, but for many members of Bowdoin's men's and women's teams, conditioning started weeks earlier. And this is the year to watch out for a men's team comprised solely of returning players, and an up and coming women's outfit.

Coach Ed Reid, pleased as punch coming off last year, when the men's team was ranked eleventh nationally, is looking for another good season of men's squash. The top seven places will be filled from among nine lettermen.

Jim Paxman has the number one spot already, but the second through sixth spots are up for grabs among the likes of Steve Gordon, Adam Briggs, Chuck Irving, Ben Walker, Dublin Lockwood, and Peter Chandler. Jeff Colodny, Hugh Wiley, and Eric Schirch are expected to vie for the seventh.

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Gridders gain CBB title again; clip Colby, 8-0

by STEVE MARROW

The Bears were ready for the brisk weather and the swirling winds that Bowdoin brought with them from the north country in the final game of their 1960 football season. The eight long weeks ended as they had begun, on an up-note, with the Bowdoin club shutting out the Mules 8-0, and winning the CBB title.

The offense had a little trouble getting started, but the defense, which has shined all season came out fired up. Bill Foley and Bill McLaughlin did fine jobs, containing several long runs. In the early going, Colby had driven down to the Bears' two and a half yard line, but Larry Lytton, "Dr. Death" to his intimates, made a clutch tackle that held Colby on a fourth and one situation.

After Bowdoin has stopped the Mules' first scoring threat, sophomore Bob Samkessi managed an ankle injury at the end of an eleven yard jaunt, that took him out of action for the rest of the afternoon. The offense subsequently sputtered to a grinding halt.

Once again the defense took over. This time freshman defensive tackle Kevin Coyle made the big play, recovering a Colby fumble.

One out of two

On the Bears' next possession, John Theberge and Eric Shapiro were off to the side, and moved the ball downfield, and into Kevin Kennedy's field goal range. His attempt was blocked, but Bowdoin managed to recover the loose ball after a first and get a block.

Tom Sirolia, the team's leading rusher and scorer, rambled five yards for the score on the next play from scrimmage. Theberge then tossed an aerial to Tom Glaster for the two point conversion. Coach Jim Lenta was taking no chances of there being a tie in this crucial CBB game.

The rest of the contest turned out to be a titanic defensive struggle. Both teams were shut out in the second half, Theberge set the pace for the Bear offense, behind the excellent blocking of Emmett Lyne and the rest of the backs. On numerous second-half runs, he demonstrated his ability to break through traffic for extra yardage.

On defense, Mike Harnens, Len Driscoll -- both of whom will be back next year -- and Lytton, who will not, put constant pressure on the Mule backfield. Lytton, in particular, shone; on one occasion, he made an incredibly audacious tackle, separating a Colby runner from the ball as well as his faculties.

This Mule fumble was characteristic of the way the rest of the game was played, as each side traded short possessions, punts, and turnovers. Bowdoin had the first half touchdown on the board, however, and walked away with the win and another CBB title under its belt.

For the sixteen seniors who played their last game in a Bowdoin uniform, the outlook was sadder than that of the rest of the squad, which has another year of football to look forward to. The seniors put in four years of hard work, knowing that it would all end after those all too short years.

"In four years there have been a lot of frustrations and a lot of peaks, but they both contributed to an experience that I'll remember for the rest of my life," said Lytton, a four year starter on defense.

Emmett Lyne echoes his teammate's feelings: "I love playing up here. What more can you say? Great coaches, great guys, and a lot of pride. I consider myself lucky."

Ingersoll is outstanding but Bears lose in Irish Sweeps

by SCOTT ALLEN

John Raskauskas made an inclusive comment as the men's cross-country team made the journey to Bowdoin and the New England Championship Meet last Saturday. He was singing the Diesi Papel jingle when he stopped, turned to his girl friend Bonnie, and said, "You know, this race is going to go faster than a keg at TD."

John was not far from right. Ray Tracey of Providence won the 5 mile race in 23:42 followed closely by teammate Paul Maloney.

Providence is a team with a Gaelic tinge to it and an Erinizing knack for winning. John Tracey, brother of Ray, and an alumnus of Providence comes originally from Ireland. John has been a world champion cross-country runner in the past and he uses his prestige to recruit Irish natives for his alma mater.

Locally, they found the pot of gold at the end of the rainbow again this year. Providence placed their whole varsity squad including 3 Irishmen among the top 20 in a field of 40 schools and almost 330 runners to easily grab the team trophy.

-- Everything to gain

Needless to say, Bowdoin found itself among worthy company. At Franklin Park Saturday there was a downpour of rain which made the course more of a mud mess than anything else.

The Bears were one of the best runners in the country and suddenly local rivals such as Bates and UMO didn't appear so powerful. The Bowdoin men went out to battle with nothing to lose and everything to gain.

As Chris Textee said, "Why be nervous when you know your leaders are going to be 2 minutes ahead of you even if you hitchhike through the finish line."

Dr. Sabastakiss set the modest goal of beating Colby which was a corresponding goal for Bill and Doug Ingersoll had other goals.

Ingny, who has been essentially the Bowdoin team this year, led the way as usual, finishing 25th. Before the race he had said that he wanted to beat the Mules in a very close game. In college and by break 25 minutes. He did both.

"When I came up on Kelly (Dodge) and Todd (Coffin), it seemed like they were running in place. I felt a little sad, but the course is fast and the race was faster, so I just flowed along and left them behind," Ingny said.

Raskauskas was second for the team in a strong 82nd. Prior to the race, it had been announced that the race would be run for beer and the Creatures Double Feature. Not running would mean that the team would have to train the previous week and his subsequent low expectations for the race. Ingny was not worried, "John has got his pride."
Execs formalize their position on Enteman's review
by PHIL D'AMICO

The Executive Board held its ninth meeting of the semester last Tuesday in the Activity Lounge before a captive audience of one.

The main business of the evening was a request by Fran Hutchison that the Board consider making an official statement regarding the current controversy surrounding the resignation of President Enteman. Hutchison felt that, since the Board represented the Student Body, it was necessary that they make their feelings known to the Governing Boards and the Board of Trustees. The point of the statement, she explained, should not be a judgment of any of the parties involved or any of the actions taken. "It just seems to me that whether Enteman was good for the College or not is not the point," she said. Rather, the concern of most students should be the manner in which the Governing Boards and the Board of Trustees conducted their review of Enteman.

"The Student Executive Board objects to the fact that the Student Body was not consulted or advised at any point during the evaluation of President Enteman." - Executive Board

Most of the members felt that they should make some sort of statement. However, a long discussion followed concerning the exact wording of that statement. Chairman Peter Rayhill supported Fran regarding the wording of the statement. He explained that the Board should not make any judgments regarding the situation until all of the facts are revealed.

The Executive Board issued a statement Tuesday about the way in which the Governing Boards have conducted the review of President Willard F. Enteman. Orient/Keene

or at least those that will be made public.

After much debate, the Board voted nine to three (with one abstention) to publish the following as the official position of the Executive Board based upon the facts that are available at this time: "The Student Executive Board objects to the fact that the Student Body was not consulted or advised at any point during the evaluation process of President Enteman. "This College is here for the students," explained Rayhill, "and for them to be totally ignored is unfair."

In other business, Chairman Rayhill called on the Board to help solve a problem which had arisen concerning the meeting of the Governing Boards this Saturday. One of the student representatives on the Executive Board will not be able to attend the meeting. As a result, it is the responsibility of the Executive Board to appoint a student to attend the meeting in his place. The Board appointed Amy Homans '81 to fill that position, citing her experience as enabling her to best handle what should be a "very intense" meeting. Homans is a former representative on the Boards and the man of the Executive Board.

Other students who will act as representatives to the Boards' meetings tomorrow are Peter Rayhill '82, Andy Burke '83, Wanda Fleming '82 and Jordan Bouch '82.

Andy Burke gave a report on the status of the Charter Commission which is studying ways of classifying chartered organizations in such a way as to enable SAFC to distribute funds more efficiently. The Commission has decided to classify each chartered organization as either a type A or a type B charter. Type A organizations would be eligible to receive funds directly from SAFC. Type B organizations would not be automatically eligible for SAFC funds but, according to the proposed plan, would be able to petition SAFC and/or Type A organizations for funds. This plan, however, has not been officially put before the Board yet.

Chairman Rayhill closed the meeting by announcing that, due to the Thanksgiving break, the next meeting will be held Monday night at 8 p.m.

Forum on review process sparks plans for protest
by NED HIMMELRICH

In a meeting conducted by the Executive Board last night, students voiced their objections to the procedure of the Boards' review of President Willard F. Enteman.

The meeting culminated in a core group of approximately 25 students organizing a demonstration to be held at the Governing Board's special meeting tomorrow. Plans for a 9 a.m. protest in front of Hawthorne-Longfellow Library were discussed last night and at an organizational meeting this afternoon.

Yesterday's meeting began as an informal session for students to state their opinions of the review. However, through the 2 1/2-hour meeting students concluded that the "center" activity of the review committee was wrong and drew up a formal statement to be released to the Governing Boards and the press.

Expanding on the Executive Board's statement issued Tuesday, the group stated, "The student body demands that the Board accept the final evaluation process be released. In addition, to prevent a similar situation from occurring, the Board should release a formalization of the rights for both student and faculty representatives on the Governing Boards and the Board of Trustees."

Four student representatives to the Governing Boards are concerned about tomorrow's meeting. They are Peter Rayhill '82, Andy Burke '83, Wanda Fleming '82 and Homans '81. Another student representative, Jordan Bouch, was chartered by the Board. Wanda Fleming '82 was not present at the meeting. The show of support at tonight's meeting was successful. The concentrated follow up shows that exist though, as evidenced by one Bowdoin," said Executive Board Chairman Rayhill.

"Because of a lack of information, little or nothing has been done before now. This, however, is a reaction against the blatant lack of concern for student interest. The students no longer believe that they can be ignored in situations that are so pertinent to their lives at a college life, added Rayhill.

One student at the meeting suggested that the students merely ask why?, referring to the reasons for Enteman's resignation.

"I would assume that the report will not be announced," said Rayhill.

Amy Homans, who will sit in for Will Kennedy in Saturday's meetings stated, "What they are going to give us are the pat answers. "The meeting last night was conducted on the premise that because the official review committee report will be given orally, any students who wish to review that report will not be stated publicly.

All of the students who voiced their opinions last night condemned the review committee's actions. But no formal statement could be made concerning particular gripes about the review, the students felt, because they didn't have the facts.

Students at yesterday's meeting agreed to inform as many people as possible of this afternoon's meeting and tomorrow's demonstration. They felt that it (Continued on page 4)

BWA, frats discuss harassment
by MARIJANE BENNER

Concerns with the issue of sexual harassment, sparked primarily by the assault in Coles Tower and related incidents several weeks ago, has generated a series of BWA sponsored luncheons designed to allow students to air their views. This week, the group's effort culminated in a meeting at which fraternity presidents were formally invited to express their opinions of the problem.

The BWA's invitations evoked a positive response, as evidenced by the turnout at the meeting. Consensus on the problem's existence was unanimously, but the fraternity representatives were not united in their suggestions of possible solutions.

Dean of Students Allen Springer pointed out that 'a lot of men don't know what they're doing is harassing people. The problem is letting people know that it is.' Peter Rayhill '83 agreed and stated that "the guys involved will help by talking to anyone we see harassing a woman." He believed that, in most cases, such a friendly conversation would be sufficient. "There are not a lot of blatant idiots," he added.

"The major problem is an attitude," he continued. "Everyone should participate in trying to stop the problem. It doesn't have to be a conscious problem." Executive College Counselor Mike Rosenweig concurred: "It's everybody's responsibility to do something about it."

Some difference of opinion does exist though, as evidenced by one member of Beta's comments. He questioned the validity of a woman's complaint about sexual harassment "when her reputation precedes her," this comment drew a marked reaction from the crowd. Many of the women simply shook their heads, but one member of the crowd remarked that such reputations are often merely hearsay and should not be regarded as fact.

When asked if any process for reporting grievances existed, Springer explained that students can contact either his office or Security; they will then be referred to the Student Judiciary Board. If his hands are tied, however, by students who are unwilling to press the issue, then the College Counselor, added, "If things have gone farther than they did," he said.

President of Zeta suggested that women follow certain steps if they are harassed at a fraternity (Continued on page 4)
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1980

LETTERS

The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters—typed and double spaced—to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient. Only signed letters will be printed. Please be brief. Letter must be received by Monday of the week of publication.

Concerned

To the Editor:

November 17, two Nazis and four Klansmen were found not guilty in the November 1979 trial of five anti-racists in Greensboro, North Carolina. The Greensboro decision supports the rising tide of Nazi/Klan litigation. This is not an isolated incident. At Williams College on November 2 an event was staged outside a campus dormitory where the Black Student Union held a homecoming party. A student/faculty protest was held the next day, but black students continued to receive threatening phone calls and letters. And here at Bowdoin let's not forget the incident last fall when Klan and Nazi literature was left on the porch of the Afro-American Society. In spite of an obvious racial tension and killings in Buffalo, NY, a long time Nazi and Ku Klux Klan organizer is distributing a local Nazi newsletter. It has been alleged that in Hartford, CT 24 members of the police department are members of the Klan. In the November 4 election in Detroit, Gerald Carlson, Nazi Party member, won 55 percent of the vote in his Republican bid for Congress which he lost. The Anti-Defamation League of the United States has reported that the Klan has military camps in five states — Alabama, Connecticut, Illinois, North Carolina, and Texas. The Ku Klux Klan has also joined in a coordinated effort with other ERA groups to deny rights to women. The KKK is closely affiliated with the Moral Majority, the major financial supporter of Phyllis Schlafly's STOP ERA.

At present Joseph Paul Franklin is facing charges for the sniper deaths of two black youths in Utah. He is also allegedly connected with the killings of six other blacks, the attempted murder of Vernon Jordan, and is wanted for questioning in the Buffalo murders. He must be a student at this fine school known for revolutionary, at least student, activism.

We, as concerned members of the Bowdoin College community, believe this is the first step one should take against legitimizing Nazi/Klan activities. The increasingly overt activities of racist organizations must be stopped. We urge the College to make a public statement denouncing the Greensboro decision and the growing intensity of racist violence in this country.

Bowdoin Anti-Racist Coalition

Clarification

To the Editor:

In your November 14 story on President Emestman's resignation statements were attributed to us which we did not make. Whether this was due to a misunderstanding or an attempt to manufacture a more compelling tabloid story, it is important that we clarify just what our concerns are regarding the resignation.

Certainly the College is not now in need of inflammatory rhetoric. But at the same time, free discussion of the issues involved in the governance of the College has indeed been suppressed, and the institution has suffered as a result.

As a liberal arts college, Bowdoin should stand for critical inquiry into the society in which we live; yet the College's behavior in recent months has fallen far short of this fundamental principle.

The establishment of a committee to review and consider the dismissal of the President cannot be regarded as sufficient. The College, moreover, it came at a time when the great majority of faculty members perceived no extraordinary circumstances existing at the College which might call for such a procedure.

We are now faced with a fait accompli; the President has been forced to resign, yet we still have not been told by the Governing Boards on what basis such an action has been taken.

(Continued on page 6)

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
Member United States Press Association

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Contributing to Editor: Rachel Boylan, Steve Marrow, Anne Marie Murphy (in absentia), Karen Pulver, John Pulver, Charles B. Wright

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**In L.A.**

Eck: A reserved parking space in Heaven

by ANNE MARIE MURPHY
Los Angeles Correspondent
Los Angeles Times
October 16, 1980

Mac Moulded to 'his bath in L.A. Zoo Lion Enclosure:
A Baldwin Park man was maulled to death late Wednesday afternoon after he jumped or fell into a pit containing three rare Asian lions at the Los Angeles Zoo, police said.

"...an animal keeper said the victim appeared to match the description of a man who inquired about where the lions were kept and then remarked, 'I think I'll go with them.'

That man, the keeper told police, appeared to be 'spaced out'...

In Letters to Eckankar News:
"My car had gotten very hot on my way to pick up a fellow Eckist...After letting the engine cool off for a little I decided to ease the cap off the radiator. There was an explosion, the cap came flying; water came spewing at least five feet out of the radiator but I was miraculously in themiddle of the street untouched by the water...

"At that point my friend said, 'Boy, were you lucky.'"

"Yes, I did," I said, "just fortunate to be under the grace of the Living ECK Master...."

Truth is significantly stranger than fiction in Los Angeles. So much bizarre behavior reaches the newspapers in this city that the amused man story appeared on the bottom of the third page of the second section of the L.A. Times, next to an article about a Mafia porn flick producer being tried for extortion.

Truth is significantly stranger than fiction in Los Angeles. So much bizarre behavior reaches the newspapers in this city that the amused man story appeared on the bottom of the third page of the second section of the L.A. Times, next to an article about a Mafia porn flick producer being tried for extortion ("I've been truthful since February of 1974." Corduro testified); and under an announcement of the Los Angeles visit of Swami Muktansanda Paramananda, "an old, brown-skinned man with a scruffy beard, tinted sunglasses...and dressed in an orange pajama-type outfit and a yellow knit cap," whose seminars are conducted "in the large dome-shaped structure made of plastic and aluminum erected between three Santa Monica motels..."

The Swami's visit was one of several such pilgrimages to Los Angeles made by religious figures during the month of October. In a city where spaced out' 35-year-olds sacrifice themselves to bistrols, one would imagine that spiritual leaders would find themselves at home, shepherding salvation. My curiosity was piqued.

On a Saturday night in downtown Los Angeles, two twenty-year-old products of far-away New England stood on the front stage of the Los Angeles Convention Center, staring at the illuminated sign:

**LOS ANGELES CONVENTION CENTER**
1980 WORLD-WIDE OF ECK PRESENTS SRI DARWIN GROSS

In this very building, the spiritual leader of the world's fastest-growing Eckankar faith, then behind the press releases and tape-recorded answering service message, "a shy American who appears to many in their homes..."

The Living ECK Master: Sri Darwin Gross:

**Oriental:** I was at Mr. Gross' talk this past week and a few question to ask you about the ECK Master's life.

**Eck:** Sure, I'd be glad to help you. What would you like to know?

**Oriental:** Well first, what is Mr. Gross' real name and will it be from?

**Eck:** Oh, that's no spiritual name. His name has always been Darwin Gross. Now about where he's from. I think somewhere in North South Dakota or North Dakota, or at least he lived there for a while.

**Oriental:** How about his educational background?

**Eck:** Well yeah, he went to school. He studied music. I don't know exactly where or what school.

**Oriental:** Does Mr. Gross have a family?

**Eck:** Oh yeah, he's got a family. I'm not exactly sure on the particulars here...

**Oriental:** O.K., I notice that he will be touring Europe very soon. Does he have any favorite or somewhont sentiment convention dates?

**Eck:** I think he has a favorite or some spot to appear in Los Vegas frequently...

**Eck:** He goes where he's needed. Sometimes the people are in need of his seminar or his presence. It's been a matter of giving than receiving.

Following the crowd, we enter the convention center and stand in a three-story-high lobby under plastic chandeliers on wall-to-wall carpets. As we approach the diesem, this is a straight-laced and well-dressed group. Three-piece-suited men and women or men wearing the escalator, the stairs, the registration table; we are being watched; we're better register and get one of those little yellow name tags that everyone is being checked for.

**Hello,** this is where we're supposed to register.

**No,** that table down there.

**So you just go down there and give them your name and get your badge?**

**Right.** And there's a fee.

**Oh.** How much?

**There are two in your family.**

Thirty dollars.

Hmmm. A bearded man in a wheelchair, bag by the door with an overnight bag in his lap and a pleased expression on his face. Perhaps we too can find pleasure in this life without paying the thirty dollar fee.

The security men begin to look us over. This is a professional-looking crowd. A smiling fellow stroll by, swinging his very large 35 mm. Pentax. Two California types cruise us in floral Hawaiian shirts, Calvin Klein jeans and polished shoe boots. Middle-aged women with kids and baby carriages wait for their husbands to pay the fees. Two grammar-school-aged boys evidently anxious at us. At this point things were much more exciting. The Living ECK Master is answering out of this predominantly white audience...

are arguing with each other. 'Do you want to kick out?' one threatens. 'Who's going to kick me out?" demands his brother. "Darwin, Darwin will."

No freaks at this party, this is a straight-laced and well-dressed group. Three piece-suited Eckankar security man circulate by the escalator, the stairs, the doors, the registration table; we are being watched; we're better register and get one of those little yellow name tags that everyone is being checked for.

**Darwin? Who is this guy? Five thousand believers will spend this entire Saturday evening being browbeaten, after paying huge amounts of money just to look at his face...this guy I'd never even heard of until a month ago, preaching a faith which can show you the shortest, straightest route to heaven's doorway.**

The Living ECK Master represents, "not a new cult," according to the book of Eck truths being hawked out on Los Angeles street corners, "but the oldest religious teaching in all the world." ECK Masters of the past include Pauli Kuhnt, "said to have had nineteen teachers so as to gain his place in the universe...in the living Eck Master during a time of Buddha until he immortalized his body," and now is the head of a monastery in northern Tibet; Gopal Das, "the Living ECK Master around 3,000 B.C...he was responsible for introducing loriace into Egypt for medical purposes..." Rebahar Tarzan, "thought to be over 500 years old...It was Rebasah Tarzan, responsible for the inner guidance of Christopher Columbus;" and Darwin Gross, his predecessor, Sri Paul Twitchell, who "served as a gunnery officer in the United States Navy during World War II."

These "truths" are strange enough to be fiction. In fact, I'm beginning to wonder if this whole spectacle isn't a convention full of bunkum. This guy with very beady eyes pops out of one of the Dakotas, proclaims himself heir to a spiritual throne once occupied by creatures with names like Pauli Kuhnt, and goes on a fourteen-month tour of seventy cities in the United States and Europe. Seventy of these three-day seminars in fourteen months leave our Eck Master two hundred and ten days to reflect, redeem, andights; and there are the finances...five thousand people times seventy cities times fifteen bucks apiece ranges in approximately 5,250,000 tax-free dollars...

I think back to an October 15 Los Angeles Times story, the lead story on the front page of the paper:

State to Drop Church Probes:
"Atty. Gen. George Deukmejian said Tuesday that he is dropping 10 investigations of religious groups, including the Worldwide Church of God..." because a new state law will restrict his authority over churches...

"The Worldwide Church of God case alleged that (church leader) Armstrong and church treasurer Stanley Rader diverted millions of dollars of church funds for personal use. In January, 1979, the state put the church in receivership for seven weeks."

Then I flip through the introductory pamphlet on Eckankar until reaching the promotional pages at the back. The Tiger's Fang, by Sri Paul Twitchell: "If you plan on going to heaven, you should read this book now..." ($2.50) Or, Stranger by the River: "The questions raised are those of everyone." ($6.00) Or, Letters to Gail: Vols. 1 and II: "At last, a guide to knowledge and how to use it." ($3.00) Spiritual guidance looks like one hell of a profitable business. If it is the money in what you want, you don't know enough religious buzz words to write an obscure drivel, makes a fine place to establish yourself in a city where spaced out types feed themselves to lions.
Black studies group stages forum to stimulate discussion

by KAREN PECHILIS

The first meeting of Afro-American Studies and Dean of the College Robert Whelen held this evening to discuss "Black and White: Students and Studies at Bowdoin." Four members of the Afro-Am Committee gave a brief outline of issues they had looked into before the forum opened for discussion. Roger Hewett, chairman of the Committee explained: "We have an open discussion to raise the awareness of students here. We need your advice - your input and suggestions as to how we can do our job better."

Lynn Bulles, the Director of Afro-American studies, has spoken on ideas concerning the academic, stating that the main focus is "to educate our students for the need in our society."

Professor of History Randy Stakeman, a member of the Committee, has spoken on the subject of black admissions.

A major problem is getting black students into Bowdoin because it is not well known in black communities," he said. Stakeman outlined a plan for what he termed "informal networks" which would be her way to speak to students in their home areas, thereby getting students into Bowdoin because "mail alone will not get the job done." Students will be asked to help in the process to "help us get black people here." Charles Patton spoke on the student life at Bowdoin, which he said was made easier by the fact that he is "not sure what Bowdoin has to offer blacks.

He stressed that the black student group is not from different cultures and classes, and because they come from the black minority, they have special needs, to which he asked: "Has Bowdoin office been told of such sensitive needs?" As an indication of a possible solution to the problem, Patton called attention to the number of people who have been discouraged - which was disgracefully small.

The floor was then opened for discussion, and gradually the topics discussed were: the reasons why Afro-American studies and campus participation were important, and the need to bring the discussion to the community. The discussion continued on Afro-American studies and campus participation, and the need to bring the discussion to the community.

BWA holds forums on harassment

(Continued from page 5)

party. First, a woman should ask the perpetrator to stop; if her request is ignored, she should ask the fraternity president to intervene. If the president fails to do so, she should notify the Dean. At Cast "82, president of the Inter-Fraternity Council, stated "the brothers in a fraternity should look after each other's actions." But he feared discussion would be helpful to the fraternity members, that they "must be taught to participate in the forum." To close the meeting, a list of concrete actions to take was made, including a hall to be made in the decreasing Afro-Am budget, as the money is badly needed for the Black Arts Festival and for the rental of classic black films which the society wants to show, an increase in the number of black faculty members; an allocation of funds for the department, a more of a black perspective in courses; a better representation of women and black students and faculty members, which will develop ideas, improve communication, and a stand on the Greenhouse issue; and an all black minority recruiting.

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- chocolate, packed with straw in a wooden crate
- Something really special!

(Continued from page 5)

such a suggestion.
Several fraternity representatives agreed with Cast's belief that discussion within the houses might pose difficulties, for response to the quest of Helen Pelletier '81 about the feasibility of bringing the issue up at house meetings was mixed.

One member of Beta explained, "there's a problem that resulted from the push for co-ed fratricides. Some men resent it a little, and some immature ones will take it out in sexual harassment.

Another representative suggested "it would be more effective if the women (in the house) made a presentation."

BWA members concurred and agreed to ask women in the various fraternities to bring the matter up for discussion.

This Thursday's meeting was the fourth BWA luncheon which focused on sexual harassment. The women who attended the earlier meetings were drawn together by the feeling that harassment is a pervasive problem at Bowdoin and by their realization that they were not alone in feeling mistreated.

Ann Dreyson '80, who helped organize the luncheon meetings, stated that the women were bothered by incidents "perhaps not commonly considered harassment."

Such incidents included men bewailing names, calling them names, or generally harassing them, especially at fraternity parties. But Dreyson added that attention was also being focused on more serious occurrences. "It's not just a little, and it's just not being hassled. Some people are really frightened."

For clarity's sake, Barbara Kaiser, Professor of Oral Communication, provided a working definition of sexual harassment as "any unwanted and unwelcome sexual attention." All of the complaints voiced at the BWA's luncheons fit this description.

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Students denied admission due to lack of funds

by MARIJANE BENNER

Last spring, 34 students accepted to the class of 1984 were denied admission because College financial resources were insufficient to fund them. According to Walter Moulton, Director of Financial Aid, an increase in the number of applicants requiring aid last year continued a three-year trend and forced the Admissions Department to take definitive action.

In an effort to reconcile Bowdoin's financial aid policy with available funds, the Admissions Committee according to the Report of the Special Committee on Financial Aid Policies "concluded that the least undesirable of the options is limiting the number of freshmen who are funded at entrance while continuing to meet the pre-existing commitments we have made to those already on aid."

Directer of Admissions William Mason.

Consequently, thirty-four of the students who were accepted, but not from the acceptance to the waiting list, "Ability to pay has become the decisive criterion...and it will undoubtedly remain a consideration," stated the "Annual Report" of the Committee on Admissions and Student Aid.

Moulton explained that had the extra students actually matriculated at Bowdoin, the financial problems encountered at their arrival would have accumulated during the four years of their enrollment, since they would require aid each year.

Bowdoin has never before encountered last spring's admissions problem. Historically, funds allocated for financial aid have covered student requests. Though the College Financial Aid Year Policy specifically states, "...no student who qualifies for aid will receive what he or she needs each year (that funds are available)." the latter half of the statement has never drawn much attention. "For the past ten or twelve years, we have had enough money," said Moulton.

Up through the class of 1981, he continued, "everything was in balance." The class of 1982, however, brought with it increased aid requests.

Moulton calculates, from precise statistics and historical data, that the College can afford to give aid to 500-550 students every year; the average grant totals $5,000. Thus the College can afford to accept a maximum of 125 freshmen who will need aid.

In 1982, between 135 and 140 students demonstrating need were accepted and enrolled, bringing the number of prospective students who will need aid enrolled with the Admissions and Financial Aid Departments work with a ratio of 2:1; for every two students accepted, one is expected to matriculate. Thus between 570 and 690 students needing aid actually were accepted into the class of 1982.

"In 1983, however, it was not a substantial increase over the desired 125. Besides, said Moulton, "in one year, we couldn't tell if it were just an aberration."

But, according to Moulton, 1983's class presented an increase to 152 freshmen requiring aid. According to the Report of the Special Committee, "when Admission Committee decisions were considered and the aid budget was analyzed, the total financial need of the admitted students exceeded the available funds in the amount that could be awarded to freshmen if the outcome before final decisions are made (and sent out)."

They were to "contact other institutions, he added. Mason also stated that even if the counselor told him that Bowdoin was not a student's first choice, admission would not be withheld. Likewise, knowledge that Bowdoin is a student's favorite will not in itself influence the decision of the Admissions Committee.

Last year, this policy, which Mason says is common at other colleges, came under scrutiny because of the 34 extra applicants. The Committee felt it could not renege on any such private assurances to counselors at the important "feeder" schools.

Moulton elaborated: "It's a matter of professional commitment; you can't yank someone off the list if you want to see any candidates next year."

Mason, Moulton, and the others involved in the decision-making process were "jumped" to aid the thirty-four students last year because the College "was at the least conscious of a number of possible alternatives. Although the policy adopted had drawbacks, it enables Bowdoin to maintain the quality of the aid program while maintaining the present aid policy, according to Mason.

Retaining the quality of the aid program is Moulton's primary objective. He says that 35 percent of all Bowdoin students are on aid; "jacking the loads up would enable the College to finance more students," he said, but it would result in "trade-offs between quantity and quality," he claimed. "I would rather have less people on aid than to expand our commitments to undergraduates who may need aid."

Moulton pointed out, "we were still not sure that this was not an aberration." And, fortunately, a dramatic increase in financial funds that year enabled the College to grant aid to those 152 students, he said.

"Because of the long term financial effects of repeating that procedure every year," the College and the Admissions Committee published the Report of the Special Committee, "we were not able to make a similar commitment for the Class of 1984. Thus, when the number of accepted students requiring aid jumped to 159 for the class of 1984, the Admissions Committee had to take some port of action."

Since the number of applicants was thirty-four over the desired maximum of 125, William Mason, Director of Admissions, and Moulton decided to cut the number of admissions by the same amount. Mason then established several criteria to determine where the cut would be made.

Obviously, those applicants without financial need were exempt from the entire process. Thus, for the first time, financial status became a determining factor in the admissions procedure which Mason claims is otherwise not based on financial considerations.

Five sub-groups among the 159 needed aid were also protected from the cut. According to Mason, these five groups were: early decision candidates, minority students, the children of alumni, applicants from rural Maine, and students who were former members whose counselors had received assurances of their acceptance. From among the remaining candidates, the Committee chose those most qualified academically and with need.

Moulton explained the exceptions to the cut out of more than financial considerations, "the Committee felt it was necessary to preserve the existing of possible alternatives. Although the policy adopted had drawbacks, it enables Bowdoin to maintain the quality of the aid program while maintaining the present aid policy, according to Mason."

The Committee, according to the Report of the Special Committee, "even if the College wishes to accommodate, they bring with them higher withdrawal rates, pressure for funding increases, and the cut in financial aid that ultimately exists if they somehow remain in school without aid."

Moulton opposes this practice, saying: "If we can't fund all the people we want, we're not going to take them."

The option that the Committee did choose possesses none of these problems but instead evokes the following benefits, according to the Report of the Special Committee.

"On the one hand, it avoids the need for an almost geometric expansion of support from non-aid resources. On the other, it avoids the disruptions to the College and its candidates. An immediate reduction would visit upon us. It attempts to preserve and capture the benefits of a present situation that exists between student aid expense and the cost of a Bowdoin education."

SUC presents the Joy Spring Jazz Quintet at a nightclub at Wentworth Hall tonight at 9 p.m. Admission is $1 and refreshments will be served. (BYOB) Joy Spring, one of the leading Jazz Quintets in New England, plays a variety of swing and Latin standards, and also contemporary jazz and original compositions.
by RACHEL BOYLAN

Like every other American college administration, Bowdoin is concerned about the energy problem. Since the school used almost 900,000 gallons of oil and gas in the academic year 1978-79, it faces a projected energy budget of nearly $1 million dollars for the coming year. Bowdoin has a reason to worry. The energy audit, which was undertaken in late December by Bowdoin's Energy Task Force, was completed by late March. The findings were disappointing. The Task Force, however, believes that this is only the beginning of a new era of energy management at the College. The Task Force's report will provide an outline of recommendations for energy conservation. The recommendations will be implemented at the end of the current academic year.

When the Task Force was formed in February 1979, the administration took the first step toward finding solutions to the problem. The Task Force was formed by Professor Bowdoin's Energy Task Force.

In practice, the Task Force has had two successive functions. The first was to serve as a table for the collection and dissemination of information, while the second was to develop a plan for energy conservation.

To the Editor,

I find it very interesting to read Richard Udel's weekly whinnings. If it is not one thing that makes him cry it's another. It is alarming to think that all he can see in his pessimistic outlook is what he believes is wrong. He never proposes any remedies for the problems that, if they are in fact, real, he perceives.

No, Mr. Udel, Mr. Reagan is not the President yet, and it is not a tragedy that he is the President-Elect. What is encouraging is that America does not need to spend four more years in the doldrums of mediocrity, of wallowing in a Georgian quagmire.

Yes, Mr. Udel, we are looking for a strong leader and it is about time we had one. If I may quote your preachings, "Why else would people want a strong leader if it were not because they felt weak and powerless?" You said yourself, "It has made us feel weak and powerless!" And if you have doubts about Mr. Reagan's personal leadership qualities, how much more knowledgeable and prepared was Jimmy Carter for the Oval Office?

A President cannot run the country single-handedly, but he surrounds himself with respected and intelligent men he is way ahead of the game. Look at the Reagan wage chapters, they are men of integrity, experience, and diverseness, unlike the "Georgia Mafia." Could Andrew Young ever keep his mouth shut? Could Burt Lance balance his checkbook?

If the only way you feel you can come to grips with this "anomie" that has elected "the biggest political joke... in the country" to become a political exile, please let me urge you to be on your way. I am sure none of us who look to the future with optimism will be distraught over the absence of your pessimistic and negative outlooks that we are graced with each week.

T.W. Williamson '82

Tsk, tsk, tsk

To the Editor:

Tsk, tsk, tsk. Why are some members of the Masque and Gown resorting to faceless advertisers for the most difficult elimination of Marc Silverstein? Marc has not exactly portrayed the Masque and Gown in a positive light, but why resort to such a base level? Marc's reviews may have been unjustified, but why have the critics pointed out problems with the Masque and Gown which have been said under people's breath for a long time? I would think that the Masque and Gown could better spend its time by taking up the challenge Marc has given them to produce quality productions rather than by printing such reviews.

Stephen Cavanagh '83

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Fast break could carry cagers to greater heights

(Continued from page 8)

inside rebounding. He also plays intelligently close to the hoop so he can be expected to score some easy baskets.

Ally-ops

Directing the offense for the 4th straight year is Captain Mike McCormack who is one of the smoothest ball handlers around. He dribbles equally well with both hands and is quick enough to penetrate well. His passing is crisp, and he is not prone to lose. Don't be surprised to see plenty of alley-oops to Jerome for dunks from Mike Mac this season.

Bowdon has a good talent on the bench as well to fuel a constant fast break. Andy Brown, the strong forward, spreads his skin around the court diving for loose balls and the big freshman Tim Meakem is known for his predominant elbow. Both of these men will do service on the front line. Bicknell sees Chip Wiper as another important player for the Bears. "Chip is a fine player and a good shooter. He makes people respect us outside, he breaks the press." At guard, Bowdon already has one casualty in Eric Trenkam. He has been out with a bad ankle practice started. "I won't say we don't miss Eric, but there are plenty of others who want to take his place. George Violante and Jimmy Grift are likely choices." Hillman believes the unit will "fall into the starting line-up well and Jimmy has the shot and the quickness to make up the height." Billy Whitmore too has been playing well and he should lend some points and some game savvy to the team.

What a concept

When Bowdon is fast breaking well, which is often, Bowdon is a fully realized concept. In fact, about half of their points come from the sloppy play of some
careless and overconfident. "When you play 21 games in the regular season there is bound to be a let down somewhere along the line. We just have to watch ourselves," Bicknell has good reason for his reservation.

Last year he expected his team to be in the ECAC tournament but they were not invited, for the reasons beyond most people. "There were teams in the tournament that we had beaten and had worse records than us. But that's behind us now. This year we just have to win so many games that we can't be overlooked."

Chris Jerome flies through the air with the greatest of ease, stifling most opposition.

opponents. Says the captain, "we've essentially a fast break team. We may make some mistakes, but it's all in the game. We'll score more than we give up."

Jerome also sees a fast team as an asset. "On a running team, we are constantly in transition and there is less pattern offense and less pressure on me," Bicknell reserves the running game nightly in the guise of line drills. It appears that his players have benefited from the exercise. The Polar Bears exhibit all the markings of a great team, but Coach Bicknell cautions against Program

Two Announcements!
MONEY DUE FOR BERMUDA!

Those who have made reservations for the Woodbourne Inverness Guest House, Bermuda, for Bowdoin College Bermudas Week, March 29 to April 2, must make full payment for the hotel to Clint Hagan. $185.00 is the amount due per person for 7 nights. To protect your reservation, please contact Clint at 273-5573, or stop by and see him at Stowe's offices, 9 Pleasant St.

Airline tickets for Bermuda do not have to be purchased until departure time. Air fare is $186.00, making the total rate, $371.00 for Bowdoin Bermuda Week '61. Flight space has been reserved as follows:

Thursday, March 26 B -
Boston to Bermuda AA 615Y. L.v. 10:15 a.m., s. 1:12 p.m.

Thursday, April 2 -
Bermuda to Boston AA 638Y. L.v. 1:55 a.m., arr. 3 p.m.

Thanksgiving Bus Specials

Don't forget that next Wednesday, NOVEMBER 26, a Greyhound bus will be at MOULTON UNION from 12:30 p.m. to 1 p.m. for a non-stop trip to Boston. First come, first served. Tickets will even be available at bus time. — One way $13.65, Round-trip, $31.10. Advance ticketing is suggested.

Also, again on SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 30, a special Bowdoin College bound Greyhound bus will leave promptly at 6:15 p.m. from the Boston Terminal for the Moulton Union. We hope to see you all aboard." Remember, "first come, first aboard" on both "turkey specials." And have a happy Thanksgiving holiday!

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Wrestlers ready for opener

by STEVE MARROW

The 1980-81 wrestling season looks ahead, with the first meet to be held on December 3 against WPI. The team, with mentor Phil Soule, is looking forward to a good season, combining the strength of several returning upperclassmen, and many promising freshmen.

"It's still too early to tell, but we're working really hard, and we're going to surprise some people with our hard work," said co-captain Emmett Lyne.

In the 120 pound category, sophomore Rich Golden is looking like the front runner. Although he was injured last year, he is a judo expert and has looked really good in practices up to date. Tom Williamson and Jim Jensen, new this year, are both relatively inexperienced, but they may be surprises.

Co-captain Ernie Yotoloto, who was injured last year, should have the 112 pound category locked up. So far Ernie has been very tough.

Abundant talent

Mens' problem

(Continued from page 8)

couch's dream — he must struggle with the dilemma of who to suit up for help solve Mersereau's problem, the girls played Aflac University from Nova Scotia. Williams, excited about her team facing more experienced players, said of the scrimmage, "We played very well. The game was close, but I was pleased with our depth," and of the 'lady villains' of the field, "We'll play even better when the starting team is picked!"

In view of the newcoaches' great depth, they are especially benefited by the addition of a junior varsity team. It will provide much more opportunity for the development of those players who are not able to make this year's varsity squad. It appears that the basketball will be a big team to watch this winter.

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Talent-laden hoopsters shoot for ECAC tournament berth

by SCOTT ALLEN

As they roll out the round balls for another season, Bowdoin College appears ready to continue its ascendency in the basketball world.

In Wednesday’s scrimmage against USM, the Bows men played like a close-knit family. The Polar Bears made few mistakes and passed usually found a way to their intended receivers. Bowdoin controlled the tempo from beginning to end and they rarely took selfish shots. If such concerted action is indicative of the season to come, Bowdoin is in for a banner season.

Catalyst

Chris Jerome is the center piece and cornerstone of the Bowdoin squad. Jerome plays a very team oriented game and he doesn’t attempt to be the main attraction. Yet when he blocks a shot or otherwise humiliates the opposition, his teammates seem to take heart. He can score at will, it seems, his leaping ability lets him chase balls that other players concede to the wider playing area. His ability makes him stand out on any court.

“If you’re looking for points, Jerome is your player. He was the top scorer last year and I fully expect he will be this year. He is certainly a corner stone of our team, but basketball is a team game and we’ve got other fine players,” said Ray Bicknell, the Bears veteran mentor.

Steve Hourigan plays the forward position opposite Jerome. While Chris scores the points, Dave does the dirty work. Although his performance may not earn him headlines, such yeoman work is essential to the success of the club, especially this year.

“We lost Skip Knight this year. He gave us the muscle we needed inside. Dave Powers does a good job, but he’s not as strong as Skip. We’ll need help on the front line,” stated Bicknell. Hourigan plays very physical defense and he is not afraid to use his body as a weapon.

“On a night such as your shooting touch fails you, a strong defense can be your salvation” added Bick, and apparently Hourigan takes this seriously.

Junior Dave Powers fills the pivot position previously held by Knight. He is smaller than Knight, but he knows how to get good

(Continued on page 7)

The Bears’ fast break, led here by Jimmy Graff, should leave defenses flat-footed, open-mouthed, and totally embarrassed. Orient/Keene

Bear pair storms Seattle

by JIM HERTLING

Jane Petrick and Laurie Bean bowed into the Portland Jetport at 9:10 last Friday morning. Eleven hours and twenty minutes later, they were in Seattle, Washington, deplaning from a Northwest Orient DC-10.

In between, they sampled four airports, ate five lunches, and saw Mt. St. Helens and Mt. Rainier.

But their travels on Friday were minimal compared to their travels the next day, in the national division III championships at the University of Seattle. Petrick finished an incredible tenth, and Bean finished “somewhere in the top thirty.”

Awesome

Despite what to the average eye seems like a pair of awesome performances, the two awesome performers were not totally satisfied. They suffered from jet lag, ran on a strange course, and started unusually late (4:30 p.m. Eastern time), but the absence of coach Lynn Rudy was what really held them back, according to Bean.

“Since the coach wasn’t there, we had to bum a lot of rides and wound up having to run to the meet, so we got lured out too early. And we didn’t have anyone to hold our sweat, or anything that would make life easier for us,” said Bean.

The race itself was as confirms as the trip. After the first kilometer of the five kilometer course, Petrick was leading and “felt great, but then she cramped up because she went out too fast,” observed Bean. The absence of the coach had an effect here, because, as Bean points out, they didn’t really know enough about the course to be able to attack it in the max.

“Jane went out too fast because the course was too narrow for people to pass, supposedly, and then she just lost steam. She couldn’t pace herself.”

Two finishers in the top thirty in a race with hundreds of runners, from coast to coast is no disgrace to the individuals or to their team.

“We felt privileged — two kids from Maine travelling thousands of miles to run against huge teams who had matching warm-ups. It was just a great experience,” concluded Bean.

Ingx excelos

While Petrick and Bean were galvanizing across this great country of ours, the men’s cross-country team was a little closer to home. Last Saturday, it competed (Continued on page 7)

What’s Bruin

One more step

by JIM HERTLING

Three years ago, the support it got from the school and ten cents were enough to form a club sport. Now women’s hockey is a club sport at Bowdoin, entitling them to some athletic department benefits, such as some necessary equipment and transportation for road trips.

But according to Kirby Nadeau, who coaches the club, “most of what we get done is based on individual initiative.”

The women’s hockey club has already answered affirmatively to one important question — is there enough interest for the school to keep supporting them financially. The main objective this season is to prove that the sport deserves varsity status.

“The school seems willing to give us varsity status, but we have to prove ourselves as a team. We have a tight schedule this year, but we’ve got to win, because these are the teams we’ll be playing if we get the varsity status,” said Nadeau.

Although they face competition like Boston College, Harvard, Dartmouth, and Colby, the Lady Bears will have to improve significantly over last year’s 1-8 finish. They lost “ringers” such as Claire Haffey, Lauren Toney, Cherie Sherman, and Linda Atlas, but if there is a loss of quality players, there is an abundant quantity on hand this year, trying to make up the difference.

Nadeau and assistant coach Nick Stoneman will have thirty skaters to choose from when they eventually fill the nineteen spots on the team. Very assistant coaches Mark Luz and Tom Torontali will also be around to lend their two cents.

In their effort to conquer formidable foes and achieve their exalted goal of varsity status, the Lady Bears will be backed by veteran goalie Peria Thordsen. In front of her, the leader of the defense, according to Stoneman, is junior Debbie Rudman. And, he continues, “there’s a lot of potential on the forward line.”

This year, like the previous years of women’s hockey, the emphasis, says Nadeau, is on “going out to play, skate, and get fired up.” But this season, with possible big time status looming in the future, the prize of victory will rear its ugly head this winter for the women’s hockey club.

If ever there were a cautiously optimistic person, it’s Nadeau, who concludes, “all we have to do is get our enthusiasm and the fan’s enthusiasm to where it was last year, and we should be OK.”

Leveque’s line: The final results are in, and it’s no wonder Roland has been looking forward to winter all during the fall. His final autumn record was 5-8. Bring on Merrimack! Hockey is just his cup of tea. (Continued on Page 7)
The student representative said Board members felt the review committee had followed due process and that the letter was warranted.

After the morning session, the Board broke for lunch and con-
vened in the afternoon in separate sessions. The President's resignation was first put before the Trustees, and once it was passed, was voted on by the Overseers.

"The report was fairly basic - there were no specific details given," said Rayhill. "There was no person involved or no one event which precipitated the resignation. There was a difference of opinion in style and substance between the President and the Boards," added Rayhill.

Enteman said in an interview later that he had not been forced to resign. "They did - but sure their opinions weighed in my decision," he said.

(Continued on page 6)

Tenure decisions create campus controversy

by ANDREA WALDMAN

The recommendations of the Faculty Affairs Committee and Dean of the Faculty Alfred Fuchs concerning the tenure of five assistant professors drew a great deal of attention from the student body recently.

Initial recommendations revealed November 21 named Ronald Christensen (Chemistry), Steven Cerf (German), and Guenter Roes (Psychology) as excellent candidates for associate professorships (tenured positions). Pending further recommendations, from President Enteman and the Governing Boards. Two other assistant professors being considered whose names were not put forward for tenure were Marian Baroni-Webb (Music) and William Barker (Math). The omission of Barker from the preferred list immediately caused concern among students who felt particularly close to the professor. Various small groups of math students, mostly self-paced calculators, began to discuss what they could do about what they felt was a great injustice.

Working quickly, these small groups all met together November 22, along with others they invited because they felt those tenured might also feel strongly on the issue.

The group decided in a resolution stating their hope that "extremely favorable student opinion of the teaching ability of Professor Barker would encourage reconsideration of the tenure issue concerning him."
The controversy surrounding Professor Bill Barker is probably one of the best things to happen this semester. It caused students to question seriously the College's system of tenure.

When Barker was denied the Faculty Affairs Committee recommendation for an associate professorship, many students attacked the criteria used in evaluation of tenure candidates. In an Executive Board open forum, many students said they opposed a system which could deny a professor with outstanding teaching ability tenure. They claimed teaching ability should be weighed more than research.

Their reaction was only natural. Disappointed to see a professor they respected and liked denied something they believed he deserved, they attacked the College's standards for tenure. But loyalty to Barker prevented some students from looking at tenure standards objectively. Contrary to what they have been taught, they ignored the high quality teaching and high quality research are good ones which the College must continue to uphold.

Research is just as important as teaching ability, for professors who are still learning themselves are certainly the best teachers. Both are standards which all professors should constantly be striving to meet — whether they've been here five years, ten years or twenty or more.

The qualifications for tenure are not unreasonable or objectionable. Tenure itself is. Something is wrong with a system which requires faculty to prove their teaching proficiency and scholarship only once in their careers. Something is terribly wrong with a system which divides professors into those who can express their opinions freely and those who cannot for fear of never receiving recommendations for tenure. And certainly everyone agrees that a system which has given more than a few professors on this campus a license to loaf is a system worthy of revision.

Since Bill Barker has apparently convinced the FAC that his research is of sufficient quality and quantity after all, campus discussion of his particular case is perhaps irrelevant now. But the issue of tenure in general deserves a great deal of discussion. In the coming months of institutional, self-scrutiny, the tenure system is something the College should examine carefully.

**Drifting for too long**

The year 1980 will probably go down as the most ignominious time in Bowdoin history. Never before has the College endured such inappropriate behavior by the Governing Boards.

Board members have made a mockery of the College's constitution by defending the activities of their review committee. The College president has succumbed to pressure from the Board without a word in his defense. And students and faculty have become so disillusioned with the powers that be here they would rather not think about the College's current predicament.

It's not difficult to understand why they're disillusioned. The people who make decisions at this College have abused their power and authority. They have the gall to conduct a review of a president, to force him out of office, and then refuse to release a report of their findings to the public or even the College community. Students and faculty must take action against these abuses. They must turn the tables and take control of the situation. Only then is there hope for the College.

Acting President to be, LeRoy Greason, has the support of many faculty and students. In an interview this week, he said he was not just interested in keeping the store but rather in putting Bowdoin back on its feet. Let's hope that he and the rest of us can work together to do so.

Bowdoin has been drifting for too long. For more than a decade the College prides itself on direction and quality leadership. Enrollment was increased from 950 to 1350 in the early 1970s, but the College has still not expanded its facilities to accommodate the extra students. The Bowdoin faculty has not grown since 1971. In fact, with the unexpected departure of a few professors this summer, it has actually decreased — ironically at a time when student enrollment nears 1380.

A small college with limited resources cannot expect to survive if it cannot provide the very things a small college prides itself on — small classes, accessible professors, and a feeling of community. But recently Bowdoin hasn't been providing these things. And unless members of the College community begin acting now, it will not be able to in the future.

Students and faculty will have to leave it to administrators to put the College back on its feet financially. But they can take an active role in helping revise educational policy here. Acting President Greason has called on us to think about what a Bowdoin education should be. Let's think carefully, express ourselves, and make sure we're heard.
Comedy Weekend

BFS goes bananas producing barefootage

by MIKE BERRY

American screen comedy has a long and rich history. Chaplin and Keaton ruled the Twenties. The Thirties was the heyday of Laurel and Hardy and the Marx Brothers. The “Road” pictures of Hope and Crosby dominated the comedy screen until the 1940s. The 1950s brought a wave of comedians, including several who went on to perform as Abbott and Costello and Martin and Lewis. In the early Sixties, Peter Sellers established himself as a comic genius in American films like Lolita and Dr. Strangelove.

In the late Sixties and early

Gene Wilder stars in Brooks’ The Producers. Some people call the 1960s “the Golden Age of American screen comedy.” Taped three new talents appeared on the scene. They brought their work to new heights, and all have matured and broken new ground since their first experiments with the medium. They are Neil Simon, Woody Allen, and Mel Brooks, each is distinctively American, and more importantly, distinctively hilarious.

Starting this evening, the Bowdoin Film Society will present three films, one from each of these artists, in its “Great American Comedies” Weekend. The films are Barefoot in the Park, Bananas, and The Producers. All three are masterworks of humor, the work of incredibly talented individuals who know how to make us think as well as laugh.

Neil Simon is neither a director nor an actor, but he occasionally acted as producer for one of his films, and is, above all, a writer, one of the few whose name alone equals billing with the title of the picture. Due to an amazing rate of productivity, few Broadway seasons have passed without one of his plays doing temendous business at the box-office. Come Blow Your Horn was his first Broadway show and followed by many classics, The Odd Couple, Last of the Red Hot Lovers, Avenue Plaza Suite. He has scripted a number of original films, among them The Goodbye Girl, Murder by Death, and the soon to be released Seemingly Like Or Likes. Simon’s force is the pithy one, but he manages to serve up all his jokes in a way that will not be forgettable or characterized. Lately, he has been showing his more serious side in works like Chapter Two and The Gingerbread Lady.

Barefoot in the Park is one of Simon’s earliest works. A smash on Broadway, the play was brought to the screen by director Gene Saks in 1967 and stars Robert Redford and Jane Fonda. The film relates the trials and tribulations of a newly married couple and how they come to the realization that marriage isn’t all it’s cracked up to be. It is a pleasant film, neither outrageous nor offensive, and it should be as warm and warm without being saccharine. Redford and Fonda work well together and it’s interesting to realize that they were relatively unknown when this film was released. That Barefoot in the Park, a fine little comedy, opened without the hype that heralded the release of a later Redford/Fonda endeavor, the poky and rather insipid Electric Horseman.

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Woody Allen, the master of the modern romantic comedy, is one of the most successful directors in Hollywood. His films, such as Annie Hall, Manhattan, and Stardust Memories, have all been critically acclaimed. Allen’s films are known for their unique blend of humor, romance, and philosophy.

In Woody Allen’s latest film, Stardust Memories, he plays the role of a washed-up movie director. In an attempt to make his life interesting, he decides to write a novel about himself. The novel is a thinly veiled autobiography of his life, filled with wisecracks and self-deprecating humor.

The novel is surprisingly successful, and Allen is asked to make a film adaptation. Allen is hesitant at first, but eventually agrees to the project. The film is a critical and commercial success, and Allen receives praise for his writing and directing.

Throughout the movie, Allen’s characters are portrayed as intellectuals and storytellers. The film delves into themes of aging, creativity, and the nature of reality. Allen’s trademark humor is on full display, with wisecracks and sight gags throughout.

Woody Allen is known for his unique blend of humor and philosophy, and Stardust Memories is no exception. The film is a mix of self-reflection, storytelling, and entertainment, and it is sure to please fans of Allen’s work.

BFS brings you...

BFS will bring you the following films next semester:

January 16

January 19

January 23

January 26

January 30

February 10

February 13

29 Steps

2

Sunday 8

Monday 12

April 10

April 13

April 17

April 20

April 24

2001

FRI, DEC. 5, 1980

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
Enteman claims lack of support

(Continued from page 1)

"I like long range planning, and when you do not have support, you cannot do long range planning," said Enteman.

Enteman said later, "You never know who jumped and who has been shot in situations like these."

The President stated that he could have asked for votes of confidence from the Board, "but my observation of colleges where this has happened has shown that it rarely works. I said simply, clearly, and clearly, stop it."

"The review was started out of a basic feeling between the Boards and the President) that there was a difference of opinion in the direction of the College for the next ten years," said Rayhill.

"I believe that the resignation was an inevitable event that was mutually concluded," said Rayhill.

In addition to accepting the various resignations, the Governing Boards also formed committees to search for a new president, and to review the governance of the College. Both committees will have five overseers, three trustees, two students, and an alumni council representative, but the nominating committee will have three faculty members instead of the originally proposed two members. The Governance Committee will have two faculty members.

"The Governance Committee was initiated by discussion during the deliberation of the Advisory Committee," said Morton Henry, chairman of the Governance Committee. He also explained that the committee structure of the Board is somewhat cumbersome and that there is some overlapping of the committees.

The voie that was passed gave the committee a large charter to look at the structure of governance of the college," said Henry. Other concerns for the committee will be the increase in the number of committees, and the possibility of having a person serve under the president who would be in charge of day to day activities. This position would be sort of like a provost, which the college had for a while several years ago," said Henry.

The Governance Committee will also look at the possibility of having students and faculty vote on the Governing Boards. Harry said that the College would have to go through the Maine and Massachusetts legislatures in order to give students a vote, because of the legalities involved. The reason Massachusetts is interested is because Maine was once part of Massachusetts.

When Maine was separated in 1820, Massachusetts wanted to keep their fingers in the pie as far as Bowdoin was concerned," said Henry.

President Enteman has been allowed to live in the President's house until the end of June, if he wishes. "Two or three positions I am looking into would start the first of January, but I am still unsure of what I will be doing after January first," said Enteman. Enteman would not comment on compensation, "Certain things have been offered, but I do not want to get into those details."

Fuchs supports strict standards for faculty tenure

(Continued from page 1)

protest was not a factor in bringing about the change, "The issue is a political issue," Fuchs said. "Student evaluations of the professor are taken into account in the initial evaluation of any professor. The decision of whether to tenure a professor or not must be carefully considered because once tenured, a professor cannot be removed until he retires or a considerable offense is committed. We have to make sure our professors are continuing their own research and intellectual growth if they are to continue to be effective instructors in the future."

These recommendations will not be made into final offers of tenure until the Governing Boards meet in January. However, as one student commented concerned, "The battle is basically won, the Governing Boards merely act as a rubber stamp for the previous recommendations."

Greason foresees active term; will not teach next semester

by NED HUMMELBICH

Appointed Acting President of the College, English Professor LeRoy Greason looks forward to an active and effective term as President.

Greason says he plans to be an active and effective president, for the three semesters that he will probably serve. "A group from the advisory committee approached me about a month before their Board meeting about taking the position," Greason said.

"When they approached me I said if they were interested in someone to keep the store. I really was not interested. But if they had in mind somebody who would get on with matters I thought had to be attended to - I would be interested," added Greason.

Greason's terms as Dean of the College from 1966-1975 and Dean of Students from 1971-1975 have acquainted him with many trustees and overseers and with the working of the Boards.

Greason has begun to think about plans for his presidency. "I think it is important that the faculty come forward with a clear statement about what a good education at Bowdoin should be, and how the institution should be set about helping students to achieve this."

"I also think that a major campaign to raise money should be in the offing, and groundwork should be laid now."

Greason also showed concern for students' interests and is thinking of ways to get student input. In reference to the problems of the College in the past six months, Greason feels that "there is a real desire to pull constituencies together."

He stated that the Boards want whatever route the College takes to be desirable in all factions of the College. Because of the great deal of work he will face come January 2 when he assumes the office, Greason will not be teaching next semester. But the English department is looking for a replacement to teach his courses. Whether he will teach the following year will be decided next semester.
Cases of anorexia nervosa on the increase at colleges

by JUDY FORTIN

Everybody knows about dieting — the enthusiasm, the painful self-denial, and the final relief of giving it up. Each year, millions of Americans attempt to follow some type of weight loss program. Some statistics reveal that only two percent of these people are actually successful.

Yet, an increasing number of dieters will resort in drastic means in order to keep to their bodies as thin as possible. According to Columbia General Hospital psychiatrist, Dr. Loretta Llortante, such extremes as irrational dieting bordering on starvation, forced vomiting, and constant exercise are characteristic of a disease known as anorexia nervosa.

The incidence of this disease is especially common among high school and college aged females, who account for over 90 percent of all cases. The disease is significantly more uncommon among males, where the rate of incidence is 10 percent," said Weymouth. "In a population of nine students, one would expect three to five moderately serious cases each year.

Dr. Alexander, college psychiatrist, attributes this low number to the lack of actual reported cases of anorexia on campus. "I suspect that there are many possible anorexic victims here at Bowdoin, but until they recognize their need for treatment and voluntarily ask for assistance, we are powerless," he explained.

Despite the fact that all patients are—among other typical anorexic victims in a white, adolescent female. She is artistic, of average or above intelligence, from a suburban upper middle class family.

The occurrence of anorexia nervosa among college aged females is alarming high because the victims are usually self-selected. "At Bowdoin..." Weymouth noted, "not only would the increasing male/female ratio make a difference, but so would the wealth and social class status of the average student."

"Anorexia often starts in a personal way, as a father, mother or peer might comment on or criticize a person's weight or appearance and trigger a whole wave of self-conscious reactions."

Llortante explains that this criticism causes a person to alter eating habits to the point where she can't hold any food, "Those patterns can continue the cognitive process."

"The leading dynamic issue in the syndrome is 'fear of fatness,'" claimed Weymouth. "That angry refusal to eat serves the need to maintain an extreme degree of thinness."

Accompanying this attitude is a real denial of an illness, along with the failure to seek the necessary nutritional needs. There is a change in eating and weight with the ability to refuse food becomes a triumph," Weymouth added.

"Treatment and recovery from anorexia nervosa depend on the victims ability to see the emancipated body. Only then can it be realized that Weymouth emphasizes that "no real or lasting cure can be maintained until the patient is able to perceive her body correctly."

The real key to treatment is prevention and very early recognition and intervention before the full blown picture is present," said Weymouth. "If it is visible, the health should reach acute stages. Hospitalization is required. The two main tasks involved would be the correction of the nutritional problem and resolution of the inner psychological problem."

On campus, both Weymouth and Llortante are capable of providing limited treatment for anorexic patients. "The best influence on an anorexic person, however, is peer pressure," states Llortante. "The disease is most often curable as long as there's sufficient emotional support as part of the treatment."

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The BOWDIN ORIENT PAGE FIVE
FRI., DEC. 5, 1980

Lead yourselves not into temptation
The Campus News

Term Paper Blues Cured!

by KAREN PECILIS

The recent BOWDIN Opinion Polling Organization poll focused on faculty and its opinions on policies at Bowdoin. Of the 100 questionnaires originally distributed 65 were returned. Of those only 56 were usable.

The general sentiment of the recent poll "is better than most student responses," according to BOWDIN President David Bowdoin.

A mere seven percent of those polled were in favor of the current four grade system. Letter grades (A-F) with plus or minus were favored at 49 percent. Twenty percent said they preferred a different system from either of these, the most common requests for letter grades without Plus or Minus and A with pass/fail. Others had no opinion.

Thirty-eight of those polled indicated that the present tenure system should be replaced by a system of periodic evaluations. About 20 percent said they favored a tenure system as comprised by evaluations. Almost 24 percent were satisfied with the present plan. Of the faculty polled, 56 percent were tenured and 44 percent were not.

Concerning proposals for core curriculum and distribution requirements, 62 percent said they were in favor of the plans. Twenty-two percent were not in favor. Others had no opinion.

An overwhelming 71 percent of the faculty polled opposed requiring faculty members to teach each five courses or more over semesters. Fifty-two percent believed that an increase in their present course load would impair their teaching effectiveness.

On the question of salaries, 53 percent of those polled said they were dissatisfied and 40 percent said pay was adequate. Others had no opinion.

BOPO canvasses faculty

by MARK STRAND

The BOWDIN Orient is delivered to the following student distribution locations: Moulton Union College House Longfellow Library All fraternities A faculty members and staff who wish to read this student paper may pick up the copies at the above locations.

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Brand-strean a poetry reading
in Daggett Lounge

Mark Strand, an internationally known poet who is currently a visiting professor at Harvard University, will present a reading of his poetry at 4 p.m. in Daggett Lounge on Monday, December 16.

His latest book, "Selected Poems," was published by Atheneum Oct. 20 in cloth and paperbound.

A native of Numberide, P.E.I., Strand lived in a great personal. He is a graduate of Amherst College and Yale University. Strand traveled to Italy on a Fulbright Scholarship for 1960-61, and in 1963-64 was a Rockefeller Lecturer at the University of Bristol in Bristol, Drugs.

He was awarded an Ingram Merrill Fellowship in 1969, a National Endowment for the Arts Fellowship in 1967 and in 1976, a Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship in 1968, and a Guggenheim Fellowship in 1971.

Strand was the first winner of the Edna St. Vincent Millay Poetry Prize for poetry in 1971, received an award from the National Institute of Arts and Letters in 1972, and was awarded the Fellowship of the American Academy of Poets in 1980 for "distinguished poetic achievement."

His published books of poetry, in addition to "Selected Poems," include "The Later Hour" (1979), "The Story of the O. L. Deih" (1979), "The Sargentville Notebook" (1979), "Dark" (1970), "Reasons for Moving" (1979), and "Sleeping with One Eye Open" (1961).

Strand has edited three anthologies. He has also published one prose book — "The Monument" in 1978 — and three collections of translations.
**LETTERS**

*Hockey rink*

To the Editor:

There is a possibility that Daytona Arena will no longer be open for the 8:00 p.m., 11:00 p.m., and 2:30 p.m. shows. This facility has been open to students for various events over the past seasons and although the turnout has not been phenomenal, students have had the opportunity to attend at minimal cost. It would be a shame to have the facility closed if the management feels they cannot make a profit.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

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*Students support Barker tenure*

(Continued from page 1)

"We just can't understand how such an excellent teacher can get canned," said David, who noted that teaching quality should be considered more important than the students' grades. "We have heard that the FAC had taken student opinion into consideration, so we are not sure what decision was exactly favorable.

He praised Barker for his plans to open a new general education study center and his efforts to establish the self-financed calculus program. He said he feared the loss of Barker would mean a decrease in the number of qualified mathematics students at Bowdoin.

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**MEMOS FROM CLINT!**

It is urgent that the 15 girls who contacted me earlier this semester about getting reservations for them at the beautiful Woodbourne - Inverness Guest House for BOWDIN BERDUMA WEEK '81, March 26 to April 2, make full payment immediately for the seven-night stay in the amount of $185.00. This includes taxes and gratuities. During all the "College Weeks in Bermuda," the hotels and guest houses always ask for full payment in advance. So please contact me immediately either by calling 720-5575, or by stopping at Steve's offices at 9 Pleasant St.

Airline tickets for Bermuda do not have to be purchased until at least 30 days prior to departure. The round trip fare is $500, making the total package rate $731.00 for Bowdoin Bermuda Week '81. Flight space has been reserved and confirmed as follows:

Thursday, April 1
Boston to Bermuda AA 619Y. L. 10:15 a.m., arr. 1:12 p.m.

Thursday, April 2
Bermuda to Boston AA 628Y. L. 16:50 p.m., arr. 3 p.m.

With the multitude of flight reservations piling up for Christmas, it is important to double-check and reconfirm with us any Christmas flight reservations that you are now holding, to be sure that your flight numbers, times, etc. haven't changed. There seems to be "major flight schedule changes" coming up on and about December 14 on most airlines of the "friendly skies"....

Call us, too, for reservations and information about the popular Airport Transportation Bus which connects with all Delta Airline flights in and out of Portland Jetport. One way student fare is only $10.35 and the round-trip fare is $18.00. Remember also, to get the "right" company bus - Airport Transportation, which is coming out of Portland or you'll be paying far more money than quoted.

And if you are planning a bus trip home at Christmas, remember that we have three Airshuttle Greyhound buses "Christmas transports of joy" daily going to Portland, Boston, Hartford, Providence, New York City etc. at 9:25 a.m., 11:10 p.m. and 2:35 p.m. at night. Northwestern Buses to Bangor, also leave Stowe Travel daily at 5 a.m., 1:30 p.m., and 9:50 p.m., and as you know, by now, we are also there during "off hours" to "schedule and ticket" you on your way.

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**STOWE TRAVEL**

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Bears hoopsters slunk Monks in opening game victories

(Continued from page 8)

Bowdoin continued its season on Tuesday against the Monks of St. Joseph's. The Monks, noted for their good sportsmanship and tenacity, brought a strong contingent including a number of fans in their fans' cheerleaders. Unfortunately, the Bowdoin support was not enough as the Polar Bears beat them 77-74.

The Bear patient, facing blacksmiths Chip Wiper and Dave Powers, forged a 22-12 lead in the opening 8 minutes, running up an especially smooth fast break and overwhelmingly dominating the boards. Unfortunately, Bowdoin was not to play with this kind of consistency for the rest of the game. While the starters rested, St. Joseph's surged and closed to gap to 4 before SteveHourigan personally held off the charge with a bucket after bucket, including a tip in at the buzzer. The sophomore forward finished with 28 points. The Monks went to the locker room down by ten and the Bears prepared to rout the slinking dogs. As the second half began, it became apparent that the halftime disco music had had its effect on the Monks. Their game was shooting well; and their pressure defense provoked sloppy play from the keepers. But the Bear's repeated errors meant errant full court passes.

Powers was hit with successive offensive fouls and momentum swung to St. Joe's. Bowdoin's lead evaporated, and with 10 minutes remaining the Monks took the one and only lead at 56-55. Throughout the crisis, however, Chris Jerome maintained his composure. He kept Bowdoin's ship afloat with confident play and sharp shooting until Wiper reentered the game. He promptly scored his first hoop since the opening minutes and Bowdoin fans breathed easier. The zealous Monks, led by Mike Harnan and Bob O'Toole made one last spurt. They made several consecutive steals and quickly cut the lead to two. Hourigan fouled out with 1:33 to play and the score at 74-72. Jerome then followed with a bucket and the subsequent free throws made the score 74-72.

It appeared as though the Friars' resilience would yield dividends, but Stu Hutchings and Greg Bowie denied the young Bears. Hutchings ran the clock down with dribbling magic before yielding to the husky bowlers, for an uncontested layup which was the moral equivalent of an in your face dunk.

Time ran out as O'Toole vainly rallied his mates and Bowdoin came through for the memorable victory of 1980 having narrowly avoided a potential upset.

On a more serious note, starting guard Billy Whitmore went down with a sprained ankle in the first half of Tuesday's game, and he was not seen for the rest of the night. Whitmore is the third Bear to be injured this season.

Eric Trenkman missed the whole pre-season with a leg injury and in his brief stint on Tuesday he showed that he was not ready for extensive action. Mike McCormack, captain and long time Bear, was hurt in a recent scrimmage and he will probably be out until Christmas.

With such bad breaks, Bowdoin's
dave powers scored 19 points in the heartbreaking loss to Bates last night. Speaking of heartbreaking, guard amy sanyama underwent knee surgery yesterday and will be out for a while.

is forced to lean heavily on the front court of Jerome, Powers, and Hourigan. But they appear to be up to the task. On Tuesday, they scored 56 of Bowdoin's 77 points and their rebuffing prowess kept St. Joe's from getting the second chances that undoubtedly would have altered the outcome.

To the guards' credit, Wiper did a solid job of running the offense and George Volante filled in for the fallen Whitmore with a good deal of enthusiasm.

Women win two

The women's basketball team won its second straight tight game on Wednesday, defeating U-Maine Farmington in double overtime, 59-56.

Following its opening win over St. Joseph's, the cagers displayed tight defense and efficient offense in winning the see-saw battle. The game was tied at 15 at the half and 48 at the end of regulation time.

Freshman Karen Butterfield and Dave DiVivo were the outside threats, and another fresh, Debbie Sparrow, and Jill Pingree led the inside thrust.

Women runners led by sprinters

(Continued from page 8) twice as many girls coming out, I expect to improve over last year's 1-8 record, with most of the school's records being threatened.

Two sprinters should be in the spotlight: sophomore Kristi Kind and freshman Lisa Minor. Kipan holds all of the school records through the 440. Returning after last year's absence, to the 440, will be senior Beth Flinders, the outdoor record holder in that event. The 880 attack will be spearheaded by Margaret McCoomack, who is sidelined until after Christmas because of an injury, and Diane Houghton.

In field events, there is little depth: the main forces are school record holders Kathy Davis (shot put) and Racy Delaney (long jump).

Brun's squad also opens at the Bates Invitational tomorrow af- terrnoon.

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Skaters face UNH juggernaut tonight

(Student continues from page 8)

Crystal out of position, he couldn't lift the puck over the prone goalie. Eight minutes later, Kevin Brown put the disk past McCrolly, but the goal was disallowed — a Bear was illegally in the crease.

With five minutes remaining and Provencher's Shackout the only remaining obstacle, the Bears rallied again. Barber watched Ardagna's feat, by scoring his first goal. Mike Collins took a soft shot from the face-off circle, after taking a pass from Brown, and jerked it in.

In any case, the Bears can't be too satisfied after the Colby win, with a showdown at UNH staring them in the face. The Bears averaged against the tenth ranked team in the NCAA, division I should be a real test for the Bear club. According to the contest in Durham, N.H., the Bears take on Boston State at the Dayton Arena on Saturday at 7:00, and travel to St. Anselm's on Tuesday.

by DUNBAR LOCKWOOD

The men's varsity squad began competition last week with its annual Thanksgiving trip. Last year's national ranking — fif- teenth — and nine returning lettermen give the team much reason for optimism in the coming season.

However, in their first few scrimmages, the Bears still have high expectations for the coming season. Army is con- sistently one of the best teams in the nation and come regular season, The Trident could well be reversed.

Coach Reid reflected on the arduous trip: "I was pleased with the trip but not as much as I could have been." How?

"However, it did serve its purpose, to provide a valuable experience. If I had to do it over, I think the results will show in our upcoming matches." The squad will officially open its season by competing in matches at Williams College. The Polar Bears will take on Navy, Fordham, Hamilton, Colgate, and the hosting Ephs in three day extravaganzas.

The team has gott a lot stronger but still so have the other schools. We're going to give everybody competition. But Reid concludes on a cautious note, "I don't know if we can handle teams as strong as Navy, etc., for three days in a row.

Last Wednesday, the women's squash team opened up against the UNC squad including everyone from them. 9-0. They now stand at 1-0.

This year's team, led by captain Karin Zaslow, is a young experience. Tong, an honorable mention All-American last season, is the only experienced veteran. Coach Sally LaPointe will have to count on this year.

The Bowdoin Orient PAGE SEVEN

Racquetmen drop pre-season tests; women open big
**Bears skate over Mules as rookies excel in debut**

by JIM HERTLING

Last Tuesday night, the Polar Bear hockey team had a coming out party, of sorts. In their convincing 4-0 defeat of the Colby Mules, they presented three talented freshmen, a surprisingly tight defense, and an old favorite back together.

Freshmen Joe Ardana and Scott Barker both scored their first NCAA goals, and defender Jean Roy added one to his outstanding play on the blue line. All proof that Sid Watson's recruiting network is still one of the best around.

"Only Mark Ratibor has had a lot of ice time for the defensemen," said Coach Watson. "We had a few mistakes early defensively, but Provencher got us off to a great start, and then we settled down."

Defender Doug Shaw, a sophomore getting his first real taste of varsity competition, summed up the way players and fans feel about Provencher: "there's no describing the way he plays; he's got to be the best goalie in the country."

**Early lead**

After Bill P. and his partner helped kill off his first penalty of the year, Bowdoin jumped out to a 1-0 lead 4:17 into the game. John Corcoran and Roy hit Ron Marcellus with passes as he was skating down in his unwary. He took two long strides and whipped the puck behind Colby's harried freshman goalie Tim McCrystal.

With the Bears clinging to their one-goal margin, Mule freshman Tom Clune was assessed a five minute major penalty for charging, late in the period.

And with Clune still in the box as the middle stanza began, the Bears capitalized. John Theberge, a powerhouse in the corners all night, fed Scott Corwin perfectly in the slot, and the senior center promptly slipped the disk past McCrystal at 2:42.

They continued to press the Mule net for the next few shifts, and the pressure finally paid off in the form of Ardana's tally at 9:07. The goal, which made the score 2-0 and gave the Bears some breathing room, again resulted from Theberge's work behind and in front of the net. Both he and Corwin assisted on the freshman's milestone goal.

"Playing with Corwin and Theberge really makes life a lot easier for me," said Ardana of his two centermen. "Theberge is such a tough worker."

Late in the period, Ardana and Cororan received back to back penalties, and the Mules quickly capitalized on the power of the Bears.

"Provencher was the key to our defense," said Shaw. "You play completely differently with him in goal. The defense can let the first shot go because they know Billy will stop it; then you just have to play for the rebound."

(Continued on page 7)

**Tracksters open at Bates**

by STEVE MARROW

Even after the loss of nine graduating seniors, and the services of captain Dan Spears, the men's track team is looking forward to a good season. Coach Sabantashki, on the eve of the season's opening meet, said that Ardana missed a chance at his second goal. After doing Mc-

**What's Bruin Have you noticed...**

by JIM HERTLING

Sometimes, it takes a sixth sense to take in all the sports happenings in Bowdoin's own little corner of the world. In case you're lost, here's a rundown of the books recently and haven't had a chance to check out the solitude of the Polar Bear open this winter sports season, here are some of the things you missed:

- the stupid look on the Polar Bear's face at center ice
- the shallow heads of Colby's freshman hockey players; none would comment on whether they were still the ones who had Russian roots.

- Mr. Ward at both the opening basketball game and the opening hockey game.

- Norma Heimbach's suit

- A midget playing number two on the squash team.

- Banjo Williams' improvement as a defensemen; he's now playing a regular shift with Rabbiner, but still not taking any shots.

- speaking of which, the co-captain slipped as he first stepped on the ice but made up for it with a few good penalties.

- Chris Jerome's fan club in the nosebleed seats at the Morrell Gym.

- the efficiency of the golf team; runn back at Dayton Arena.

- the J.V. basketball team; don't think they're going to go anywhere.

- the precision drinking band still watching the same two shows on TV.

- how good the Colby "pooie" was.

- how good the Bowdoin GOALIE was.

- major plays Spiderman; "Stars" scholars play Genie; Aido plays by.

- Dan Spears getting his cast off and finally being able to throw his catch at Phil Saba.

- the artwork on Tom Tortin's mask; it's really imaginative - a black mask with a white polar bear painted on.

- how successful the Polar Bear winter sports teams are going to be; for all the teams have won their first games, and all signs indicate that they'll continue to do the same consistently, in the color department.

- Leveque's line: The hockey team will be busy in the next few days, so Roland has a lot to say this week. This week's euphoria will fade as the Bears fall to the powerful Wildcats of UNH 3-1. However, they will come back to tr. Boston State at the Dayton Arena on Saturday, 6-0. And.. will crush St. Anselm's. 11-0.

(Continued on page 7)

**Jean Roy got an assist in his first game.**

**Second half turn-around keys Bates win over cagers**

by SCOTT ALLEN

The absence of captain and four leader Mike McCormack was never more evident than in last night's 78-61 loss to the Bates Bobcats. The Bear cagers, leading by eight points at the half were outplayed and outscored by Bates 22-27 in the second half.

"We just lost our composure," lamented McCormack's fill-in at point guard Chip Wiper. "And I'm sure having McCormack out there would have helped a lot."

The loss of their captain was also apparent in the Bears' 77-74 opening game win over St. Joseph's. They lost their composure and cool early in the second half in that game but were able to rally and hold on to win.

With the loss of three experienced guards, Chris Jerome had warned before the game that Bates' three guard offense didn't match up well with the Bears. And in the second half, Bobcat guards simply ran the Bowdoin back-courters ragged.

(Continued on page 1)

Chap Wiper is filling in for injured captain Mike McCormack.
College explores racism; no classes Tuesday

A DAY AGAINST RACISM

IN HONOR OF MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

"A Day Against Racism" set; allows for student reflection

by NED HIMMELRICH

On Tuesday, January 20, the college will virtually shut down so that students can participate in "A Day Against Racism" in honor of Martin Luther King Jr. All classes have been cancelled, and sporting events have been rescheduled so that full attention can be given to the subject of racism, and in particular, racism at Bowdoin.

The day will consist of a series of discussions and lectures about different aspects of racism. Both college and non-college participants will present opinions throughout the day.

"We will be showing racism in its many forms and aspects," said Randi Stakeham, History Instructor and an organizer of the program. The purpose of the day, according to all people involved in the organization is to enlighten students as to what racism actually is. Stakeham stated that much of the racism is unintentional, but it does exist. An example, given by Stakeham, of a racist act is a white person who worries that he will not be accepted to a medical school because a minority student with less credentials will be accepted to fulfill some quota.

The day will include guest speakers who will be on the campus to answer particular questions and hold informal discussions. They will be eating at both the Molton Union and Wentworth Hall so they will be accessible to as many students as possible. Most will be spending the night on campus to increase accessibility.

Funds to pay for these speakers were donated by the Afro-American Society, Student Union Committee, and Struggle and Change. The Dean of the College's office has also given money and has agreed to cover any uncovered costs. The organizers of the day are a small group of faculty and students. The need for some seminars began with outrage that those involved in the killings of Communist Workers Party members in Greensboro, North Carolina were acquitted, according to Rhonda Levine, sociology professor.

"The Bowdoin Anti-Racist Coalition (BARC) was formed by a few people after this," said Levine. At the time, "picketers and white at Bowdoin's discussion, BARC's letter was read and then pushed." Although some later suggested a teach-in, and interest picked up," said Levine.

At the November faculty meeting, Stakeham presented the proposal to hold the symposium, and the faculty voted to allow people to accept it. "Given the national scene, there seemed a certain urgency and propriety too," said Acting President LeRoy Greene.

The faculty's vote was surprising to those who made the proposal. "I did not think the faculty would pass it," admitted Levine. Dean of the College Robert Wilhelm was also surprised that the faculty gave up classes, because this sort of opportunity on classes is infrequent, especially without some incident provoking it. "I was surprised that the faculty was willing to give the academic sacrifice," Wilhelm said.

Participation is a large part of the success of the day. In a letter to students and faculty, Wilhelm stated. "The day will be a success, however, only if we all actively support and participate in the events of the day."

The organizers are concerned that students will see this as a free day. "I am worried about people who say, 'I can't be bothered,'" said Lynne Bolle, Director of the Afro-American Studies program. Bolle wanted the students to know how special the faculty's decision really was.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 20

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

Stephen Petroff, of Topsham, designed the program cover.

Students offered extensive program

by PHIL D'AMICO

"A Day Against Racism" in honor of Martin Luther King Jr. will begin January 20 at 9:00 a.m. in Pickard Theater with a panel discussion moderated by Professor Barbara Kastor. The subject of the discussion will be "Racism in America," and the panel will be composed of four experts from the fields of Anthropology, History, and Sociology. The panelists will include Johnetta Cole, Conrad Lynn, Reverend Muhammad Kenyatta, and Robert Johnson Jr.

Johnetta Cole is a member of the Department of Anthropology at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst. Robert Johnson is an attorney, and the Director of Affirmative Action at the University of Massachusetts at Boston.

Reverend Muhammad Kenyatta is a Baptist Minister, and is currently enrolled at Williams College. He also gained prominence as one of the outspoken leaders of the protests following the recent race burning incident at Williams College.

Conrad Lynn is a noted civil rights lawyer whose career has spanned nearly half a century. During the 1950s, he worked on the Scottsboro Boys Case and marched on Washington with the unemployed. His caseload has included the famous "Kissing Case" in which a seven year old black boy in North Carolina kissed his white playmate and was charged with attempted rape and imprisoned for 14 years. He was also involved in the defense of the "Harlem Six," a case of adolescent boys who were accused of murdering a neighborhood store keeper. William Kunstler, who has been described as "The Defender," joined Lynn in waging the long battle which exposed the economic and legal oppression of Harlem Blacks.

The panel discussion will be held from 9:00 to 10:30 a.m.

From 11:00 to 12:30 there will be a series of workshops and symposia conducted at various locations around campus. The subjects of these discussions are varied, ranging from "Racial Stereotypes" (conducted by Bowdoin Professor Randolph Stakeham in the Coles Tower Music Room) to "Racism and The Arts" (conducted by Professor Malcolm Goldstein in the Gibson Hall Recital Room).

The purpose of these discussions is to encourage the exchange of viewpoints and ideas among the participants. "We want to talk with the students and get their point of view, but there are certain areas which we are interested in covering," for example, the recent activities of radical groups such as the KKK and the Nazis," said Government Professor Joan Trotman who, along with Marvin Porter '81, will lead a workshop entitled "Racism and the New Right." They will be held in the Lancaster Lounge in the Molton Union.

The philosophy of these groups lends itself to a climate of increased sensitivity which helps to foster a more tolerant atmosphere for racists and racial violence. Economists Professor Peter Gottschalk and David Vail will lead a discussion entitled "Economics and Racist" in which they will attempt to demonstrate the effects of discrimination on the economy. Best known as a phosphate expert, Professor Milo Stakeman will also address the goal of encouraging discussion among those in attendance. "I don't plan on making any speeches," he said, "but Dave and I both agree that..." (Continued on page 4)

Joe Barimah and Melissa Roderick helped to plan Tuesday's schedule. Oriente/Phillips
A perception problem

The problem is one of perception. Blacks perceive the recent racial incidents such as the aqualit of Nazism and Klamannen in Greensboro and the lynching of black children in Atlanta only as part of a growing racism in the nation's psyche and an erosion of their civil rights gains made in the 1960s and early 70s. Many whites try to excuse such incidents as being unrelated, and warn blacks that an overreaction to isolated actions perpetrated only by a few could provoke a white backlash.

Perhaps blacks do overreact. Probably they don't. Racism has always existed in America, but it surfaces for everyone to see clearly in times of crisis. And this is a time of crisis for everyone. But the growing perception among whites that blacks on welfare and blacks getting jobs produced by affirmative action programs drag everyone down makes it especially difficult for the blacks. Their sensitivity to seeming isolated, local acts of violence directed against them is justified; they have become the scapegoats.

Blacks at Bowdoin are not faced with the same kind of violent hatred that plagued Atlanta, Ga., and Williamstown, Mass., but as Kennell Jackson said, something had happened to their psyche. A cross has not been burned here, but now they are more acutely aware, more sensitive to the unconscious racism that exists here. Racial tension exists here, the conditions for a repeat of episodes at Wesleyan and Williams exist here: the student population is getting richer and more homogeneous, the number of minority applicants is decreasing. Whether it's true or not, blacks perceive a lack of interest and effort on the part of the college in minority recruitment as the reason for this. Their sheer number makes it close to impossible for them to feel positive about the school's policy towards minorities.

Blacks continue to grieve, quite justifiably, about their lack of number, and it would be of no surprise to tension to increase as whites tire of the constant complaints. This is apparently what happened at Williams. Racism is lying below the surface here, as well and all it would take is one drunken prankster to bring it all out into the open.

Thus, to relieve the racism, the tension, one could say that the whole nation's attitude must change—but this is not necessarily the solution. Bowdoin, or any college, is not an ivory tower, if ignorance is any excuse for racism elsewhere, it is inexcusable here. Fundamental attitudes must change if the racial climate of the college is to improve. Days like the one coming up this Tuesday are invaluable in achieving this end if they are taken seriously. If they are not, if people at Bowdoin are not seriously interested in alleviating the overt and covert racism that pervades this campus then they should not be here.

Don't pass it up

The college's cancelling of classes this Tuesday and its sponsoring of symposia on racism cannot go unheralded. The unanimous vote by the faculty demonstrates the necessity of this educational experience at a time when racist incidents are on the rise.

What makes the faculty decision so spectacular is that no incident sparked the cancellation and the fact that Bowdoin has such a small black population. To call the series of seminars, lectures and discussions a preventive measure is sure accurate. We are not secluded from Williams College nor Greensboro, North Carolina, and cannot consider ourselves safe from racist incidents. We were subject to harassment from the Ku Klux Klan last year, but it was considered by most to be an isolated incident.

The homogeneous population here blinds us from the fact that we are not as educated as we should be. Many students are indeed ignorant of what constitutes racism and need to be informed. The day should show many the ways in which we are unconsciously racist and hopefully prompt many of us to change our outlook.

The organizers are to be commended for putting together a program which covers the question of racism both in college life and in the nation as a whole by bringing renowned scholars and activists to Brunswick for lectures and discussion. The Dean's office should also be applauded for offering a blank check to cover any costs which are encountered. This is, of course, cost exceeding funds donated by student groups.

Tuesday is not a free day to go skiing or to sleep late. The faculty thought enough of this idea to cancel classes, athletic events were rescheduled, people have taken the extra burden of planning, and the Orient is printing this special issue here, in order to enlighten the community. It is important that everyone attends some part of the symposia. The question of race relations deserves much more attention from students and faculty than a one day respite from classes.
Bowdoin’s black history dates back 150 years

by MARIJLANE BENNER

Black* students presently compose 2.6% of Bowdoin’s student body. This segregation represents a substantial decline from the peak in the 1960s. The history of the black student at Bowdoin dates back, however, 154 years and reflects administrative efforts to recruit black students.

According to an article by Geoff Ward, Bowdoin 1981, today’s Afro-American Center served as a part of the “underground railroad,” a system of safe houses and places for runaway slaves escaping to Canada, as much as 150 years ago. In 1858, John Brown Russworm, graduated in 1797, the College dedicated the Afro-American Center to Russworm.

Several black students attended Bowdoin before 1864, primarily through the Morehouse Exchange Program. According to a paper by Deirdre Oakley ’72, the Program was proposed to allow black students to experience a school with a predominantly white student body and vice-versa. She continues: “The black students attending Bowdoin had a hard time adapting to exist in a difficult climate academically...This ultimately led to the demise of the Exchange Program.”

It was not until 1964, however, that the College made its first real attempts to recruit African Americans. Barbara Wanda Fleming ’82 in her paper “Blacks at Bowdoin,” the spring of 1964, presented an argument for Project 65, an organization “to assist young men from underprivileged areas...the students on a student basis.”

Racial violence is on the increase nationwide

by SCOTT ALLEN

Race relations are directly related to the economy. When the economy slides, race relations worsen, according to Professor Randy Stakeman.

By early May, 1980, Miami had “created the classic symptoms for a red flag period,” said Professor Randy Stakeman, executive director of the NAACP. On the eve of the actual event, all the elements of black insurance salesman Arthur McDuFFie, black frustration was an issue in the most primitive way. From May 17 to May 20, 1984, many blacks and whites were killed and injured in a parking lot. In the next two nights, three more blacks were killed by a car in a collision, two black and one white died from injuries sustained in a shooting, and two were asphyxiated. The situation was so bad that on May 22, 1984, police were deployed.

On September 22 in Buffalo, 14-year-old Glenn Dunn was shot and killed in a supermarket parking lot. In the next two nights, three more blacks were killed by a car in a collision, two black and one white died from injuries sustained in a shooting, and two were asphyxiated. The situation was so bad that on May 22, 1984, police were deployed.

In Atlanta, the bizarre series of kidnapping/delayings which plagued the city continuously in July 1979. Since that time, 16 black youths between the ages 7 and 15 were kidnapped and 12 of them are currently known. The most recent kidnapping is that of Rubie Jeter, taken from a parking lot but he was selling car deodorizers to shoppers. Before this, numbers involved in search parties had dwindled when the missing boys had failed to turn up. Now, Police Chief Napper calls for community involvement and says, “This is a very serious crisis in this city.”

To many Blacks and sympathetic whites, it appears that not even the American justice system is working on their behalf. In May, 4 people who attended the killing of Arthur McDuFFie to death were acquitted of murder charges. Later, in November, they were also acquitted of conspiracy in the case of Black violating McLufS’s civil rights in the assault. Secondly, the murder of the 2 Blacks and 1 Klamannen in Greensboro, North Carolina resulted in the acquittal of the defendants and extractions from coast to coast. Although it was a battle of extermination on the left and right, the case was seen by many as a trial of American civil liberties and the not guilty verdict seemed a step backwards for Blacks and Whites alike.

The Afro-American Center was served as part of the “underground railroad.”

The Afro-American Center served as part of the “underground railroad.”

November, Weslyan received a letter which condemned Blacks and Jews alike. The letter began by welcoming “all new members of the Weslyan community except...niggers.” It went on to describe an organization devoted to “wiping Jews and niggers off the face of the earth” and mocked Martin Luther King Jr., saying, “I have a dream...you all gonna die in pain.”

The local Afro-Am Society, University of Southern California, talked about a “real physical threat” and “more than just a prank.” Close to 2,000 students held a moratorium on classes the next day and staged a unity rally. The letter was un-singed and authorities have no clues as to its source.

On November 1 at Williams College, the racial demonstration was more symbolic. A cross was burned KKK style on the lawn near a party attended by blacks. It is not clear who organized the event. One non-student is suspected but no one was apprehended. The Black Student Union reacted strongly calling for a moratorium on classes, but William’s President John Chandler denied their request, saying the students had overreacted. However, he reversed his decision following a rash of phone calls threatening blacks and the reception of a letter signed by the Cleveland KKK saying, “...Thank God monkeys don’t belong among an intellectual society.”

The students at Williams said, “It was a case of whites reacting to what they perceived to be an over reaction by the blacks to the cross burning. The incident only served to bring out the true racist tendencies of Williams, not unlike Aachen uncovered corruption in Congress.”

lead to increased segregation and discrimination. A later issue contin-
ues, “There is speculation that the Afro-American Center will be nothing more than a black fraternity practicing reverse discrimination.”

On the other hand, “there was an overall feeling among the black students that Bowdoin was not doing enough,” comments Oakley. The College attempted to substitute some of the tension by clarifying the purpose of the Afro-American Center.

Nyhus’s efforts were to no avail, according to Oakley, for in 1971, Professor Raymond Lewis resigned as chairman of the Afro-American Studies program. The college, according to Oakley, “was not committed to a meaningful program in African-American studies.”

Oakley concludes that since that time, similar feelings have dominated campus sentiment. Black students continued to complain that too little was being done while the rest of the campus grew tired of black dissatisfaction. In 1981, the dedication of the Afro-American Center to John Brown Russworm, Bowdoin’s first black graduate, in 1979 marked renewed efforts. At the time, President Edward Congreve said, “This dedication should be a rededication...to the proposition that Black students in Black Studies can be made an integral part of the educational life of a college committed to academic excellence.”

Randy Stakeman, Professor of History and keynote speaker at the dedication, addressed the issue of College commitment to blacks. "...most...problems stemmed from an illusion too widely shared that the College’s responsibilities began and ended as a problem of student numbers...We must provide the support and help that is essential to the realizing of potential of minorities...as a genuinely felt commitment..."
Bowdoin remembers King’s visit
by TODD LARSON

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., the leader of the first mass movement for civil rights in America, lectured in the first Parish Church in Brunswick on May 6, 1964. In his speech he assessed his effort towards racial desegregation in America.

He said that some people believed that integration would soon take place, that others felt it was impossible to solve the racial conflict as a whole, and that a third group of people had a more realistic view: “We’ve come a long long way, but we have a long, long way to go.”

King was born on January 15, 1929 in Atlanta. His actions against discrimination of blacks were numerous. In Montgomery, Alabama, in 1955, after Miss Rosa Parks refused to move to the “black” section of a bus, King was successful in desegregating the seating order in the buses.

In Birmingham in the spring of 1963, he tried to end segregation at a lunch counter in a department store but a thousand supporters and he were jailed for this non-violent action. From prison came his famous “Letter from a Birmingham Jail,” in which he explained his main goal: “Nonviolent direct action seeks to create such a crisis and foster such a rapid rise in the意识 of the community that it becomes impossible to negotiate, forced to confront the issue.”

On August 28th of that year King organized a gathering at the Lincoln Memorial to support equality for all races and delivered his famous “I Have a Dream” speech. His “dream” was that all mankind would become a brotherhood.

After receiving the Nobel Peace Prize for Peace in 1964, he began to work harder. In May of 1965 he organized a march from Selma, Alabama, to the capitol in Montgomery in support of a federal law allowing blacks to vote. The law, the Voting Rights Act of 1965, was eventually passed.

On April 4, 1967, in the Riverside Church in New York City, he spoke out against the Vietnam War, using it as an example of the injustice of violence as opposed to his nonviolent action.

On April 4 of the following year, James Earl Ray assassinated King in Memphis, Tenn.

Martin Luther King was confident of his goals. He felt that blacks would someday be granted the civil rights they deserve. He expressed this view in his speech at the Lincoln Memorial: “Free at last! Free at last! Thank God Almighty, we are free at last!”

Civil rights notables highlight day long lectures and events

(Continued from page 1)

The problems of economic oppression and subordination is not simply a case of blacks vs. whites. All blacks aren’t low-income people, and all low-income people aren’t blacks.”

Professor Vallin reinforced the idea by pointing out that he intends to focus this discussion on all those minority groups which “hold a subordinate position in the economic structure.”

Also included in this time slot will be a series of discussions on the topic of “Race Relations at Bowdoin.” This topic will be discussed at 10 different meeting places including dormitories, fraternity houses, and academic buildings. These discussions will be conducted by several different Bowdoin Professors, including Professors Howell and Cerf, Dean Springer, Dean Wilhelm, and Professor McEwen. Ralph Green, Minister of Friends Meeting in Durham, will also conduct a discussion.

From 1:30 – 3:00, Conrad Lynn will again be in Pickard Theater to present a talk entitled “Our Task for the ’60s.” Mr. Lynn has also written a book, “There is a Fountain: The Story of a Civil Rights Lawyer,” where he not only documents incidents of racial injustice but details how the working of the legal system has “aided in the perpetuation of racial discrimination.” This book is available in the library.

The workshops will be repeated from 3:30 – 5:00, with the addition of several workshops led by Conrad Lynn entitled “Do we need another Lincoln Brigade?” in Mitchell Room Bowdoin Hall.

Three films will be shown in the evening, followed by a reception at 9:00 p.m. in the Krenge Auditorium Lounge. The films are “Watermelon Man,” to be shown at Krenge; “Cooley High,” in Daggett Lounge of Coles Tower; and “The Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman,” shown in the Adams Lecture Room (Cleveland Hall 109).

“Watermelon Man” is a comedy about a bigoted white man who turns black and sees the changes his life. “Cooley High” is the story of teenagers in Chicago in 1964; it is a comedy. “The Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman” traces Blacks in America, from the Civil War to the start of the civil rights movement, using a 110 year old slave as the focal point.

Due to events planned for “A Day Against Racism,” all athletic events planned for Tuesday have been postponed. The men’s hockey contest against Babson has been rescheduled for Saturday, February 19. The women’s basketball game planned for that afternoon has likewise been postponed and rescheduled for January 21st at 7:30.

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College pauses to reflect on the problems of racism

by PHIL D'AMICO
and TOYAN LUND

"We gather today to contemplate racism in our society. We are gathered in a spirit of hope and in the gathering of approximately 500 students in the Merrill Gymnasium last Tuesday morning. Communication Professor Barbara Kaster officially opened a special day devoted to investigation, self-examination and reflection by the Bowdoin community concerning the problems of racism.

As Kaster noted in her speech opening the panel discussion entitled "Racism in American Society Today," it was not a day designed for sit-ins and protests, but an opportunity to address the problems of racism in a calm and controlled atmosphere. "We are here not because there has been a single galvanizing incident," she said, "but because we are concerned, the clear rising tide of racism in this country."

Robert Johnson "1 held the panel discussion by prizing the record of Bowdoin College in the area of black relations. He cited the formation of the Committee on Afro-American studies, the location of the Afro-American association in the Little-Mitchell house in 1970 (thus providing an "opportunity for people to come together and think and disentangle, share, plan, and grow together"), and the constant efforts being made to increase black-enrollment as examples of Bowdoin's commitment to the struggles of blacks in American society.

He cautioned, however, that the commitment of an institution such as Bowdoin is not enough. "If we're ever going to get control of racism," he said, "there is going to have to be some individual response, as well as institutional."

He called on whites to help combat racism when they find it in other white people. He also suggested that blacks aid in the struggle.

"There must be an equal sharing of responsibility," he said. "Get involved. Struggle for your presence... blacks taking control of their own destiny is equally as important."

Muhammad Kenyatta, a Baptist minister at Williams College, discussed the background and social environment in which Martin Luther King was brought up in an attempt to explain his motivations. He described King as "a son of the black Church. There were some kind of social commentaries, social justice, on institutional identity... based upon the tradition of black people and their commitment to the ideal of justice."

Kenyatta complained of the lack of cooperation by economists.

(Continued on page 4)

Robert Johnson, Muhammed Kenyatta, Barbara Kaster and Conrad Lynn take part in the panel discussion Tuesday. Orient/Himmelrich

Greason calls for "clearer academic direction" by JUDY FORTIN

Presiding over his first faculty meeting, Monday, Acting President LeRoy Greason informed faculty members and College administrators of his proposed role and the goals that he plans to fulfill during his term. Greason explained that he accepted the leadership position under the condition that "the governing board members had a person in mind who would try to get important things done in the up and coming months."

Two areas that he said would receive his immediate attention are the search for a Vice-President of Development and the statement by the Curriculum and Educational Policy (CEP) Committee on the college curriculum, to be released within the next few weeks.

The Acting President also said that "a clearer academic direction is needed as a part of the ongoing fund drive."

Tuition is set for increase by ABBY WOODBURY

Facing the Governing Boards when they meet here on January 30 will be the question of another tuition increase. Despite this dim prospect, Executive Board Chairman Peter Rayhill '83 remains philosophical about it.

"You just have to face the reality that costs are going up—also everybody is going up a comparable amount. I'm not advocating a 'follow the leader,' but you have to keep the school's competitive physically and intellectually to get the kind of person you want," said Rayhill.

Though no decision will be reached determining the actual amount of the increase until the Boards meet, proposals have been reviewed all fall by the Financial Planning Committee, the Policy Committee and the Budgetary Priorities Committee. These proposals include an increase of 17% for tuition ($3,850 to $6,800), of 10.9% for room ( Dorm, $270 to $307), and of 16% for board ($1,250 to $1,450). The total tally is an increase of 19.3% ($9,550 to $11,200) for a year at Bowdoin.

Reasons for the increase are varied, says treasurer Dudley Woodall. Most obvious are rising heating costs and inflation rates. In addition, faculty salaries have been increased, and there have been notable program and curricular changes. Woodall emphasizes the fact that the present Bowdoin budget will affect the college greatly in its future endeavors to provide the same high quality of education. What one pays now helps to insure the same services for future students, just as what students paid five years ago aids in the present Bowdoin program, according to Woodall.

The faint ray of sunshine in this dense cloud of economic difficulties is that financial aid will be readjusted accordingly. Woodall also notes that statistics show that parents' incomes are rising parallel to the college's costs. "Interestingly enough," Woodall adds, "that despite the increase of college education, college admissions across the country report no decline of applications in response to this financial strain."

Rayhill shares Woodall's realistic approach, but he is a bit more cautious. "It's important to keep an eye on the book and to keep an eye on the price every year," he says. Students have to be willing to help cut costs and to offer their suggestions, he adds.

Professor E. Wells Johnson, a faculty representative to the Governing Boards, announced that an open session would be held on Wednesday, January 28 for all faculty members interested in contributing to the selection of a new president.

At the December 8 faculty meeting, Professor James Ward presented a report concerning the Budgetary Priorities Committee.

Ward informed the faculty that the Committee "has not been able to fulfill its purpose."

The group's written report revealed that "This year the Budgetary Priorities Committee finds itself in the awkward position of commenting on proposed tuition, fee, salary and wage increases after they have been endorsed by the Governing Boards' Financial Planning Committee and forwarded to the Policy Committee. The administration's recommendations were not communicated to us until November 19, four days after the Financial Planning Committee acted on them."

Furthermore, the report stated that "the Committee members did not play a role in formulating this year's budgetary policies. They were presented to us as administration policy."

Two of the proposed 1981-82 budget items concern the group: "We do not believe that the proposed increase in tuition has been justified in terms of the financial needs of the College... we are concerned that students are being asked to pay for our collective unwillingness to make difficult budget choices."

Secondly, the "proposed increase in physical plant expenditures in a single year seems an alternative to the other important objectives such as strengthening the academic program, for example by increasing the size of the Faculty. There is a need to increase the size of the Faculty and the loss of the opportunity to do that in 1981-82 may be one of the costs of spending much on the physical plant..."

Ward added that "all dollar amounts on 1981-82 expenditures would be kept confidential until the Policy Committee could make its own recommendations."

Professor David Kertzer, a faculty representative for the CEP, said that his group was currently working on the addition of two new courses and the question of why and when students should be allowed to carry just three courses during a semester.

Kertzer also said that "the CEP had reached a new agreement with the Athletic Department regarding intercollegiate sporting events that are held during reading period. "No overnight games; these words, spoken this past time and away games are to be eliminated where possible," he said.
Bowel Professors Edward Gillifan and David Page, funded by the American Petroleum Institute, have planned an experimental oil spill off the coast of Searsport, Maine. The researchers are fairly sure of the results and have high expectations. But Searsport residents are trying to put a snare in their plans.

It’s to be idealistic and to regard any tampering with the environment as an absolute bad. But in the real world, nice is just about the best thing you could call an attitude like that. One could more appropriately call it unrealistic and impractical. To ignore the economics of a situation involving the environment—or any situation for that matter—is naive. But Searsport, Maine, in its opposition to Bowdoin’s planned oil spill experiment, is going beyond the bounds of naivete to outright selfishness.

The issue in the confrontation between Searsport and those master-minding, funding, and permitting the experiment, thus goes beyond environmentalism vs. practicality. The townspeople do not, in fact, seem to be as interested in the environment itself as with their own concerns. However, what they fail to see in the blinding light of their overreaction are the benefits that they, as well as many other coastal communities around the country, will reap if Gillifan and Page can successfully disperse the oil spill offshore.

Short-run risks seem minimal. Tests have been done in labs, but to success-fully implement the more effective, more efficient, and less dangerous clean-up method, a clinical test of this type must be done. And we believe that Gillifan and Page have been responsible enough in choosing a test site to at least warrant the toleration of the local communities.

Opposition to nuclear power remains strong and environmentalists—such as those who are working against the Dickey-Lincoln Hydro-Electric Plant in Northern Maine—ready for their battles of the 80’s, so oil still looms as and will continue to be our major energy source. In light of this fact, we must strive to make it as safe as possible for all concerned.

Searsport fears the worst, and for a community that has suffered through the traumas of a number of accidental oil spills in the last few decades, the fear is quite understandable. But what is incomprehensible is its unwillingness to help itself and other coastal communities which face the same dangers, in the effort to minimize the effects of the inevitable spills that will occur as long as oil is shipped by tanker. The question that Peter Garland, Searsport Town Manager, raises is: "why us?" The answer is, as Gillifan argues, it’s the most feasible area—in terms of the low risk factor. And most importantly, the benefits for all if the seemingly safe experiment is successful far outweigh the minimal costs for the concerned and worried few.

Don’t be brave

The flu. Almost everyone on campus has it or is going to have it. The infirmary is packed, because of it. People are walking around with over 100° fever because classes are more important than their own health. And this almost became the ex- Oldest Continuously Published College Weekly in America as a result of the grip which has afflicted its hierarchy.

We have only two things to say about this dreaded bug, one of which you probably will not want to hear: be smart. If you feel terrible and are going around infecting others, don’t be brave. Go to the infirmary or go to bed. Notes can always be copied from others, and professors are not so bar- baric as to not understand one or two necessary absences.

We had an excuse to go around infecting others: we had a “paper” to put out. Our second piece of advice: cheer up! Spring break is less than two months away.

This kind of risk is what I feel makes each and every one of us guilty. It is racism which takes two forms: ethnocentrism and institutional racism.

First, I will deal with ethnocentrism. On the rawest level, ethnocentrism can be "broken" by any one of us. I feel that Bowdoin is a white college whose intellectual, social and cultural values are ethnocentric. In- tuitively, we are being taught the history, culture, literature, values, and ideas of white, male-centered, Western society. A history course which does not also include the history of black peoples is racist since by the same act it is neglecting the existence and importance of that history. The absence of the history and culture of a large segment of our world’s population is a form of racism which is oppressive in its omission. We must realize that although we feel that blacks and minorities should not be “dramatized” against, we daily discriminate.

Secondly, the social environment of Bowdoin is white. We have been taught that "the best" of social life of the college is a basically white, middle/uppermiddle class life. As in any community, we have set up norms of appropriate dress, conversation, social activities, and behavior which we must realize are white norms. We must also realize that the values and culture of our college and our lives are the result of that white community. Thus, we have norms, we have values which deviation from being white. This white ethnocentrism is a form of racism which is dangerous in that it lies in ignorance and in unspoken prejudices and judgments.

There is another kind of racism which we practice at Bowdoin, and that is institutional racism. The most obvious form of this is in Bowdoin’s investments in South Africa. Whatever the debate about the financial complexities of such investments, there is another side to the coin of the dollar. The South African government has many years of doing nothing but injure people, and yet we as students, employees, investors, or just citizens should not participate in that.

(Continued on page 3)
The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters — typed and double spaced — to the Editor. Only signed letters will be printed. Brief letters take precedence over longer ones and must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

Hunt 'n peck

To the Editor:
Every semester around exam time, we are confronted with a large number of students who are stressed out and are at the breaking point. The anxieties brought about by the requirement of professors that final papers be typed. For many people who find themselves climbing walls, tearing their hair out, and being as mad as hatters, the problem gets a bit more serious when the bones, under the pressures of writing papers, are trying to study for exams and write their final papers. The prospect of having to type these large final papers, as well, makes the thought of an unassisted flight from the top of Colby tower seem meritfully appealing.

Besides raising the common man into a less stressful degree of taking one's own life, the requirement that final papers must be typed also raises the moral issue of the academic advancement of the student with the financial burden.

As far as the typing ability of the students at Bowdoin College, there were two distinct types: those who can type, and those who can't.

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(Continued from page 2)

divestment, we must realize that Bowdoin, by these investments, is supporting the oppression of black people. This is a racist act, and we, as members of this institution, are responsible for it. Institutional racism is imbedded in our culture, our society, and our college. We as members and contributors to our society are then responsible for it.

I did not write this so that we could feel guilty. I wrote this because I feel that racism is deeply engrained in our society and our lives. We must make a decision that we are part of a society, a community, and a culture which are racist. It is not enough to look at personal opinions and conclude that we are not racist. We must also look at our daily lives and the wider society to which we are so closely connected. Ethnicentrim and institutional racism, although less tangible, are just as damaging as violent race riots. It is not enough to simply realize this. We must also take responsibility for our actions. Racism is much more than personal stands on issues. It is part of our society, our culture, our own-...
The Bowdoin Orient

Lynn calls for challenge to system

(Continued from page 1)

and government leaders when dealing with the problems of the poor and the oppressed. "I hear people talking about the economic problem, but little or nothing about the Gross National Product. I believe they should talk about groceries on the shelf, postage rates and members of the audience to preserve their dreams and to keep our heads from idealism burning." He felt that the philosophy of a liberal arts education should be enhanced with a desire for idealism. "It is important to hold onto the liberal arts vision," he said.

The third and final speaker (Johnetta Cole, who was scheduled to speak in the discussion, was unable to appear due to a tardy departure from Coburn Hall) was Conrad Lynn, the self-proclaimed "Ancient Mariner" of the civil rights movement. He began his remarks with two purposes: "We are going to have to re-examine some of our basic premises in light of what is happening in the outside world.

"We have a few accidental spills, and the townspeople cannot see any benefit from tests of this nature. The livelihoods of many of our townspersons (most of whom are clam fishermen) will be endangered," Garland says. Continuing his case, he asserts that the Department of Environmental Protection granted the permit for the experiment arbitrarily and without any regard for the locality. The only EPA member who attended a town meeting against the experiment also voted against it when the permit came up for approval before the EPA.

"We feel that the American Petroleum Institute owns a lot of shoreline. And if the program were really necessary, then why not test at some uninhabited island," he concludes. "Why not?"

Garland acknowledges that the notice of actually putting oil in the water is a huge hurdle to get over. But once you can do that, he argues "every coastal community in Maine can benefit from the experiment."

Meanwhile Searsport, armed with a petition of 498 signatures strong and a lot of spirit, is following the routine appeal procedure to try to halt the upcoming test, according to Garland.

The discussion ended with two suggestions. The black student said, "We must make an effort to be aware of racism and not to contribute to it." The Quaker minister proposed the adoption of a "New South African film about racial oppression, "The Last Grave of Dinah," to make the College community more aware of the problem of racism.

At the symposium at Chi Psi, many different topics were discussed. The subject of "whacks in the dining room during meals was mentioned, that it is difficult to integrate, for example, the "black," "TD," and "Chi Psi" tables. The need for more black professors and for a remedial program for those who do not yet have college-level study skills was

"Economists cannot give an answer to the present problem of stagnation because an answer does not exist within the given structure," he explained, and both the Democratic and Republican parties are committed to the preservation of the existing social and economic system.

The solution, or at least the path to a solution, lies in the recognition of the injustice inherent in the "growing polarity of wealth" which has led to "the protection of the wealthy and the subsequent justifying of the masses." According to Lynn, the task is to create a profitless society and get rid of the present system which necessarily dictates that greed and selfishness be the determinants of human nature.

Lynn concluded his speech with a quote which sums up the spirit of the day, as well as his own vision of the future, a vision which he feels is "implicit in the consciousness of the American people." He spoke of a profitless, cooperative society which is only the first step toward the realization of the civilization of the future shall be constructed. "But we cannot begin to escape from our present dilemma without the creation of such a foundation. This is your task."

Conrad Lynn addresses the college during "A Day Against Racism."

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THE BOWDIN ORIENT

FRI. JAN. 23, 1981

Peter Garland, Searsport's town manager and a 1945 graduate of Bowdoin, is not quite as jangly as Gillifan, however. For example, he predicts more than the minimal risk that the Bowdoin professors see.

Gillifan asserted that Searsport is a fine place for the experiment: it has a long stretch of homogeneous shoreline; no one lives on the shore; and marine resources (crab-harvesting is illegal). He emphasized the last point, saying that "we're not going to put anybody on the beach."

Clam digging is prohibited at Long Cove, the test site, as a result of the records of accidental oil spills in the early 1970s. And

Searsport is the proposed site of a controlled oil spill run by two Bowdoin Professors.

Bowdoin researchers case controversy with test oil spill

by JIM HERTLING

A small Maine coastal town is the site of a $300,000-400,000 controlled oil spill, supervised by two Bowdoin professors and funded by the American Petroleum Institute. But Searsport and its representatives are putting up a struggle to move the experiment.

Edward Gillifan, Director of the Maine Research Center and Professor of Environmental Studies, and David Page, Professor of Chemistry (now on leave) hope to determine whether an oil spill is better dealt with near shore instead on the ocean. The oil slick on shore does more damage than one that can be treated at sea because plant and animal life reproduces more quickly there than on the shoreline, according to Gillifan.

The different 250-gallon crude oil drops will be made off the coast of Searsport, at the Southwest end of the Kennebec Bay, near the end of the upcoming summer. One of the slicks will be treated when it reaches shore, as is now the norm.

The other will be dispersed, using a soap-like chemical, before it reaches shore.

The proposed clean-up is the type of clinical experiment that must ultimately be done in order to answer a scientific question, Gillifan claims. "It's not possible to say definitely, but based on tests in the lab, we think the dispersed oil will disappear rather quickly; it won't travel far from where it's dispersed," he says.

Conrad Lynn addresses the college during "A Day Against Racism."

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"Race Relations at Bowdoin" in the morning and afternoon consisted of open group discussions on the topic. These discussions were monitored by Bowdoin professors and students who were observing students around the campus, including Hyde Hall, Coles Tower, Cushing, Adams Hall, Burnett House, and the fraternity houses.

The discussion at ARU was centered around the problem of diversity at Bowdoin. The questioning of how to keep black students from leaving the college was brought up. The general feeling was that the small number of black students made it uncomfortable for them, that they could not mingle as well as in a larger black community. "You all should try to come to the kind of diversity you need," said one black student.
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LETTER FROM STOWE TRAVEL

AS ANOTHER SEMESTER begins, this is an appropriate time for us to express our appreciation to you all for your support and patronage of STOWE Travel's many services during the holidays and semester.

Several of you went to Europe over the Christmas holiday including Karen Nattalie '84 of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity, who left her passport at Bowdoin. But thanks to her concerned and fast thinking young friends at Kappa Sip, her alert travel agent who called AlliaTravel in Boston, Ruth Kocher '81, who flew to Boston with Karen's passport and all the AlliaTravel people at Boston (the 747 jet waited), Karen got her passport, made her flight — and the drama ended well!

Armed with an International Student ID card, youth hostel pass and Eurotaxis, Mike Carter '80 of the Zeta Psi House went around Germany and France by rail and would be glad to tell you about the "super savings" realized by these special passes and tickets, he said. And Glen Snyder '81, who is known to Boston's Swissair people as a "frequent jet traveler" made another one of his trips home to Switzerland to join his parents for Christmas.

NOW SUDDENLY, our thoughts turn to the spring vacation and summer travel. Remember, that we are still arranging trips to Bermuda for the "College Weeks" program and for travel to the Caribbean and Florida.

In conclusion I would like to report that over the past holidays, there have been some changes (for the better) in air fare rules governing those "super saver" air fares in the U.S. Biggest change is that most airlines are now requiring only 14 day advance booking and ticketing (first it was 7, then 30), although the whole thing has really become a "mixed bag," as some city markets still require only 7, others 30 day ad- vance booking, ticketing, etc. You simply have to check it all out very carefully with your travel consultant when getting the information and original reservation to get the most sav- ings on your ticket!!

For example, take your favorite city, San Francisco. On TWA, a super saver round trip fare from Boston to San Fran- cisco is $498. Day coach; $418, night coach, whereas the regular round-trip fare is $912! And the requirement for the super saver fare is at least 14 day advance booking and ticketing!!

BEST NEWS is about the new Florida fares effective through April 30. They are called "Fly-Buy Fares" and there are no rules and restrictions governing them. For example, on Delta Airlines, one way from Portland to Miami or Fort Lauderdale, from now through March 1, is only $149; from March 1 through April 30, the one way fare is just $159. The "regular" one way coach fare from Portland to Miami is $235!

The "Fly-Buy Fares" are even a "better buy" than the super saver fares to Florida. And these special Florida air fares are something to keep in mind as you plan your spring vaca- tion.

In addition, remember, too, that Greyhound's southbound bus trip on Sunday, February 2, was filled to the brim. New York, etc., leave daily now at 10:00 a.m., 12:00 p.m., and 8:25 p.m. And for all those "out-of-staters" who have called to eagerly ask about the "Quebec Winter Carnival" — the dates are from Thursday, February 5, through Sunday, February 15 at Quebec's Olympic Stadium, 11 days of competitions, spectacles and various activities!

Your friend in travel, CLINT HAGAN

BOWDOIN lists priorities for faculty's approval

by MARJANE BENNER

As Acting President LeRoy Greason starts his term, the need for some sort of faculty statement establishing College policy and direction is at the top of his list of priorities. Other considerations include the institution's annual review, examination of College social opportunities, and possible fund- raising activities.

"My main concern is that the faculty come to some agreement as to what we ought to be about and as to what resources are needed," Greason explains. He feels that the College owes at least a statement of purpose or a set of recommendations to students.

The advising system, which "is always being knocked," results from "a dialogue between advisor and advisee," he says. The set-up is far from ideal though, for advis- ing sessions are often brief, while advisor/adviser relationship- ships can be weak from the start, according to Greason.

The Acting President's concern arises because many students proceed to design their own version of a liberal arts education. But, "the College has some stake in the process," he argues. "We owe students a clearer idea than we're giving them now of the liberal education." The method by which the liberal arts experience is being "given almost secondary importance" to Greason. Possible policy changes include the "student system," distribution requirements, or a set of recommendations. "There are no absolutes," he says, "irre- ducible of distribution requirements is just one of a number of ways of achieving educational philosophies at various times in the College's history."

Greason addressed the faculty on Monday and expressed the same thoughts of the Curriculum and Education Policy (CEP) Committee establishing a preliminary policy statement in their spring report.

Greason would also like to review the social situation at Bowdoin. "The College has evolved over the years into something like a men's college with fraternities. Now that Bowdoin is co-ed and almost half its students are independent, we have to rethink our social organization," he says.

Such "rethinking" should start, he believes, with the Student Life Committee to establish a campus public indicate student and faculty, he adds. "The pub is a fine idea. I think that social forms should be a mandates."

Under Greason's leadership, the College has already begun to work on its "plan of action" for Development. C. Warren Ring, the former Vice President, resigned in December and is serving as an advisor until mid-March.

"We will try to fill the position with a first rate successor," says Greason. He wants to fill the position as soon as possible, for "we don't have the luxury of waiting two or three semesters for a replacement."

The addition of a new Vice President of Development might allow Greason to start a major fundraising effort. For the time being, however, this project is "framing the entire question." The College is not feasible without a "Devedewest of give staff to do the job," explains Greason.

Greason assumed the presidency after the retirement of Bowdoin's eleventh President, Willard F. Extman. He has been serving as the acting President since January 2.

Greason hopes to "provide some reassurance" to all members of the Bowdoin community on an institution as vital as Bowdoin's stability in future years. He intends to be an active President. In receiving the Governing Board's initial in- vitation to become acting President, he states, "I told the Committee that if it saw my role as molding the shop and attending meetings, I was not interested; that I wanted my name was more im- portant and fun."

On Monday, January 26, there will be an informal presentation and discussion for all those interested in working on Project B.A.R. This is the last seminar, in the Meullin Union's Terrace Under at 7:00 p.m.

Sign-ups will be the following Tuesday and Wednesday in the MU's Donnor Lounge.
Yee ha!

BFS saddles up its hoss and rides out West

by MIKE BERKEY

There was a time when the Western was one of the most popular American film genres. Screens across the country were filled with shoot-outs at the OK Corral, buffalo stampedes, and lusty barroom brawls. The West was America's mythic barrier, a sprawling area where bigger-than-life men and women lived, loved, and fought for survival. Films such as The Searchers, My Darling Clementine, and High Noon fired the public's imagination, and the stars of the day were John Wayne, Henry Fonda, Gene Autry, and Alan Ladd as Shane.

Gary Cooper.

The American Western has sadly fallen onto bad times. In the past decade, there has not been a big-box-office Western. A few directors, Penn, Altman, Benton, have tried to inject some life into the genre, but their attempts have been received with both critical and public apathy. The "horse opera" seems to be in a state of dormancy.

Interest in the genre still continues, however. Audiences are still fond of the Western "classics," even though they do not seem willing to pay top prices to see newer films like The Long Riders and Tom Horn. With this in mind, the Bowdoin Film Society will present four Westerns this weekend, Cat Ballou, True Grit, Shane, and Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid, all produced before 1970. Two of the films are Westerns in the classic sense. Two present a more "modern" view of the West and point to some reasons for the virtual disappearance of this genre from the American screen. All are highly enjoyable.

Watching a Western used to be easy. You knew who you were supposed to root for, namely the guy in the white hat. West of the Mississippi was the realm of the cowboy hero, the rugged soul who protected women and children from unmerciful cattle barons, depraved Indians, and savage outlaws. The cowboy was strong, good-looking, and stood for such admirable traits as Truth, Honor, and Justice. He did what was right and so conquered the forces of sagebrush evil. He was what countless children wanted to grow up to be.

Perhaps the best example of this tradition is George Stevens' Shane. Released in 1953 and starring Alan Ladd, Jean Arthur, and Jack Palance, Shane is a film in which the demarcation between good and evil is so well defined that the story borders on allegory. Ladd plays a mysterious stranger who rides into town, protects a frontier family from the clutches of Palance, and then rides off, never to be seen again. While more thoughtful and atmospheric than most Westerns, the film still contains that hero-worship that was so characteristic of the time. Although it does not feature a characteristic Western protagonist, Henry Hathaway's True Grit also fits into this tradition. John Wayne's Rooster Cogburn may be a loud-mouthed, overweight booser, but he has that quality that makes him a hero, the "true grit" of the title. When he and Kim Darby as Mattie Ross set off to avenge her father's murder, the outcome is predetermined. Cogburn will let those outlaws even if he has to shoot it out with them on horseback, reins in his mouth and blasing pistols in both hands. A popular and exciting film, True Grit is one of the last truly successful American Westerns.

In 1970, the course of the Western in America was abruptly to be seen again. While more thoughtful and atmospheric than most Westerns, the film still contains that hero-worship that was so characteristic of the time. Although it does not feature a characteristic Western protagonist, Henry Hathaway's True Grit also fits into this tradition. John Wayne's Rooster Cogburn may be a loud-mouthed, overweight booser, but he has that quality that makes him a hero, the "true grit" of the title. When he and Kim Darby as Mattie Ross set off to avenge her father's murder, the outcome is predetermined. Cogburn will let those outlaws even if he has to shoot it out with them on horseback, reins in his mouth and blasing pistols in both hands. A popular and exciting film, True Grit is one of the last truly successful American Westerns.

This is the tale of two agreeable outlaws who do their damnest to have a good time while robbing trains. Paul Newman as Butch and Robert Redford as Sundance give fine performances, and the film is filled with adventure and wit. It remains as one of the most enjoyable films of 1969.

There is, however, a darker side to this film, a side which heralds the Westerns of the Seventies. For one thing, the audience is asked to root for the "bad guys," something one doesn't think about while watching this picture but which is important nevertheless.

Butch and Sundance have a code, which does not allow them to harm innocent bystanders, but they are still bad men. They predominate.

John Wayne and Kim Darby in True Grit.

Butch and Sundance became obsolete by 1960. The increased security of the railroads forced them to head for Bolivia, where they eventually met their ends. Part of the message of this film is that the Western myth died under less heroic circumstances. It may be a long time before we see another big-budget Western. After the failure of Clint's forty-million dollar Heaven's Gate, the major studios will be tremendously leery of financing an ambitious Western, no matter how hot the director is reputed to be. There are some in the business who say that the genre is dead and should be left to rest in peace. The same was said of the science fiction film four years ago, until Star Wars burst onto the scene. It is tremendously difficult to gauge the tastes of the movie-going public. Perhaps the Western will be resurrected.

One thing is certain. The "old" Westerns, those made before 1970, continue to have tremendous appeal. For this reason, one should catch the four fine films that the BFS has selected for this weekend. Cat Ballou will be presented on Thursday, True Grit on Friday, Shane Saturday, and Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid on Sunday. All show-times are at 7:00 and 9:30 in Kresge Auditorium.

Paul Newman and Robert Redford as the outlaws Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid.

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Women shine at Pat's Peak; men falter in slalom events

by HOOKER HILDRETH

The Women's Ski Team demolished five other Division II competitors at Pat's Peak last weekend, to win its first meet of the season.

The Alpine Team placed first overall, tying for second place in the slalom and coming third in Giant Slalom. Freshman Tania Fischer clocked first for the team in the two slalom runs with Tracy Goller, also a freshman, and Kyoko Asao placing well. In G.S., Fischer was fourth, followed by Beth Foster and Tracy Goller.

Meanwhile, the women cross country skiers, led by Tracy Sioussat, won the relay and placed third in the five kilometer race, to come in second over-all.

The women race at Burke this weekend where they expect to keep on to their winning streak. "We're really psyched for Burke," says Fischer. "We should clean up." With a good number of promising freshman on the squad, the women have bright prospects for coming years as well as for this season.

Mixed results

The Men's Ski Team, though fresh from a week of training at Sugarloaf, found mixed fortunes at Pico Peak last weekend, placing fourth against ten other schools. The cross country men proved to be the team's better half, finishing second in both the fifteen kilometer and relay. The cross team displayed real depth in the fifteen K race with captain Russ Ravesy placing fourth, Jordan Van Voast seventh, and Jamie MacMillan eighth.

The Alpine guys were disappointed by a seventh place slalom finish and a fifth in the G.S. In the slalom, top skier Scott Keiblberger straddled the next to last gate and was disqualified. Van Voast, skiing both cross country and alpine, placed first for the team at sixteenth, followed by Gill Exton, who had starting problems, in twentieth. In G.S., Keiblberger placed seventh, followed by four other solid finishes to put Bowdoin in fifth place.

Injuries have seriously hampered the Alpine effort. Hooker Hildreth, is out for the season with a torn ligament. Scott Keiblberger and Frank Whitley are also injured but hope to be back at full strength later in the season.

Meanwhile, the team has some great and hopes are up for this weekend, when both cross country and alpine will race at Burke. The Bowdoin men are also looking forward to hosting a race at Sugarloaf the sixth and seventh of February.

B-ball teams meet mixed results

(Continued from page 8)

Dottie D'Orio and Jill Pingree have been two of the prime reasons why the Lady Bears are off to such a fast start. Dick Merseur's squad lost to Southern Maine Wednesday night but still sport an outstanding 6-1 slate.

points and six pretty assists and Chip Wiper and McCormack added 10 points apiece to round off Bowdoin's scoring.

The team has only four home games remaining. The next contest at Morrell Gym in Jan. 29 against Gordon. This team plays an exciting brand of basketball and possesses a fine record. The Bears really deserve more enthusiastic support and attention from this campus, who all too often overlook Morrell Gym for Dayton Arena when searching for sporting entertainment.

The lady Bears dropped a hard-fought roundball contest to a tough University of Southern Maine squad, 59-49. Both teams played with intensity from the opening seconds. Jill Pingree opened the scoring for Bowdoin and continued her success in tickling the twine, with nine points and seven rebounds.

With the help of Dorothy D'Orio, Nina Williams, and Deborah Sparrow, the Bowdoin women were able to amass a 29-20 lead at the half. D'Orio's constant pressure and hustle gave the Bears a few extra chances. Williams took charge on the court, and played some tough defense.

Second half collapse

In the second stanza, the women were frustrated by a tough Husky defense, and failed to penetrate and get the shot selection that they wanted. As a result, the Huskies came back, and eventually took command of the lead, 36-35. After a timeout, Bowdoin answered with clutch baskets by Sparrow and Caroline Nederman. But the Huskies kept the fire up, and their pressing led to more Bowdoin turnovers. Possible Bowdoin baskets turned to bricks, while the Huskies managed to put the rawhide through the rope on several long-range shots.

As fate would have it, USM pulled ahead, and the Bears' vain efforts to stay in the ball game led to futility. The Huskies put the game out of reach, and eventually won, 59-45.

The women will be hitting the road for the next two games, preparing for exciting contests against UMO and Wheaton.

Tom Scollia, New England grid star, leads the charge.

Six Bowdoin student-athletes chosen as gridiron All-stars

(Continued from page 8)

basketball squad which sports a 6-1 record. Dick Merseur's squad showed portents of their potential at the end of the last season running to a second place finish in the Maine state championships and until Wednesday were red hot. With everybody back from last season, including dead-eye forward Jill Pingree, the Lady Bears could be headed to one of their best seasons in a while...POSTSCRIPT: Congratulations are in order for six members of Bowdoin's fine 1980 football squad, who were named to the Boston Herald American All-New England college division football team. Named to the first squad were senior fullback Tom Scollia, and senior tackle John Blumfield. Selected for second team honors were sophomore halfback Bob Samioski, and senior center Emmett Lynne. Sophomore John Theberge, and senior Jeff Gondziewski were given honorable mention status...And finally, YOU DON'T WANT TO MISS: The Men's track team, which hosts powerful Orono tomorrow in the cage. Be there...Till next week...
Cagers thrash Bates, 96-77; women suffer first defeat

by TOM WALSH and STEVE MARROW

Wednesday night the Varsity Men's Basketball team took on the Bates Bobcats, 96-77, boosting their season record to an impressive 7-2.

The Bears took the lead first with 8:30 remaining in the first half, and from there never relinquished it. Using a scrappy, tenacious defense, Bowdoin neutralized Bates' mercurial guard Fred Grindi and forced the Bobcats to rely on outside shooting.

Chris Jerome led the team in scoring with 21 points, with two three point plays in the waning minutes of the game the most important. Dave Powers was also a standout collecting 19 rebounds and 15 points, while captain Mike Montana put on a fine exhibition of ball handling and defense.

The victory averted an early season upset loss to the Bobcats, while the ninety-six points represented Bowdoin's highest point production of the year.

Last Saturday the Polar Bear basketball squad squared off against Bates, 97-93 victory over M.I.T. before a relatively large crowd at Marvill Gym. Despite the comfortable margin of victory, the outcome of the game was very much in doubt in the latter stages of the second half, as Bowdoin managed to let a sizeable lead dwindle to only four points with five minutes remaining. But junior guard Eric Trenkmann, returning to the line-up after an early season injury, secured the win with two big two-pointers and two essential free throws down the stretch. Trenkmann's six-point effort was the M.I.T. late charge and swung momentum back to Bowdoin's favor.

Bowdoin had enjoyed the benefit of momentum in the ten minute mark of the second half. With forward Steve Bourgignon sidelined with an ankle injury, Coach Ray Bicknell opened the game with a high powered three-guard offense. The Bears controlled the opening tip and broke to an early 8-0 lead. Bowdoin never surrendered the lead and controlled the tempo for a majority of the contest.

Although both teams gave their best efforts, three guard offense produced points, Bourgignon's absence was noticeable on the floor. M.I.T. continued their good position underneath and amassed numerous offensive rebounds. If not for their first 44% field goal average, the outcome of the game could have easily been reversed. M.I.T. rebounded and worked the ball well. Although the Bears' defense missed several lay-ups. This lack of shooting coupled with good ball control from the Bears created a seemingly improbable 43-29 Bowdoin advantage at half time.

Bears struggle

However midway through the second half, the Bears offense took a nosedive, relying exclusively on outside shots. Questionable shot selection. (Continued on page 7)

Skaters shell Beavers, 7-2

by SCOTT ALLEN

Several nights ago, Bowdoin players scored goals and goalie Billy Provancher turned in a fine game as the Bears rebounded from their recent 4-1 loss to Salem State, walloping the Beavers, 7-2.

"The team played 60 minutes of intense hockey, and that made all the difference," commented Coach Sid Watson in the wake of Monday's victory. Defenseman Mark Rabbitor added: "We knew we played badly against Salem and so did Coach Watson. He gave us a good scolding and that gave us the incentive we needed." The win, which had previously shut out Army, 6-0, and featured an All-American goalie in Gary Nelligan, was expected to give Bowdoin a close battle, but the Polar Bears soon took their lead over the Beavers' expectations, from the game's first goal.

"Four minutes into the first period, the Bears began to break down the Beavers' dam," Paul Howard cleaned Beavers' Russ McKinnon out of the front of the net and flipped the puck to freshman Jean Roy who scored his second goal of the season. "Paul really set up the play," said a modest Roy.

At 8:20, Bowdoin rushed All-American Wheeler who managed two goals before Elardagna put a wrap in the rebound of a Mike Collins shot. A bare 40 seconds later, Mark Rabbitor stepped up to the blue line to make the score 6-0.

The crowd, sensing a rout, began the familiar chant of "One, two, three, we want more." And it was more they got. As time ran out in the first period, Kevin Brown took a pass from Scott Corwin directly in front of the Beavers' net and delivered a direct shot to Rabbitor's slightly off the puck sped past him and into the net. Bowdoin went to the locker room sporting a whopping 6-0 lead and the Beavers out shot for double overtime skaters.

In the second period, Boston struggled to gain a semblance of control. Although they managed a goal in the stanza, it was sandwiched by Steve McNeill and David Brower goals which extended the Bowdoin lead to 6-1. Both the Polar Bear goals were crowd pleasers. McNeil scored as he dove head first in front of the net, sending the puck into the Beavers' net. Then, late in the period, Brower wired a shot from 40 feet, a split second before Beavers' goalie John Morin, fresh from the penalty box, would have pummeled him.

The third period saw a demoralized Beavers team taking pot shots from afar at the unflappable Provancher. Only on a power play, however, were the Beavers able to get a goal for their efforts. Bowdoin patiently ran their attack and, fittingly enough, capped the scoring with a John Theberg goal. As the Drinking Band played an excellent rendition of "Another One Bites the Dust," a bunch of embarrassed Beavers returned to their lair.

Throughout the season, critics have cited the defense as Bowdoin's Achilles heel, but such a weakness was not in evidence against Beavon. "We knew we had to keep the pressure of Bowdoin (Provancher). You can't expect to win if the goalie takes beat all night long," noted defensive leader Rabbitor. The Polar Bears succeeded in this respect. They cleared the crease well and stole the puck with ease. Also, the constant pressure applied by the defense prevented the visitors from setting up plays or even taking advantage of open shots.

The win lifted Bowdoin's record to 7-5 on the season and came on the heels of a 4-1 loss to Salem State at the Dayton Arena on Saturday night. The Polar Bears' worst hockey of the season last night with only a second period John Corcoran goal saving them from complete humiliation.

A Closer Look

Best of the Bears

by BRIAN HUBBARD

Welcome to the first edition of A Closer Look, a column which hopefully will dig a little deeper into the sport. With the uncovering information about Bowdoin athletes you never knew existed.

Having my choice over the character of this column I have decided that a college sport would be more interesting and informative than any other attempt at journalism I might venture. So whether you like it or not, that's what's coming up, with hope that you'll find a little something in each column to spice up another dreary New England winter. Here goes....

WINTER WERE AWAY: Fabulous sophomore hoop star Chris Jerome continued to pile up laurels. The 6'4" forward from South Portland was named to the all-tournament team at the Albert College Invitational Tournament Dec. 29 and 30th, after he scored 36 points and collected 20 rebounds in two games. Jerome, who was the ECAC Division III "Rookie of the Year" last year, has been outstanding this winter averaging just under 19 points a game....

THE WEST: The Polar Bear hockey squad, sporting a 7-5 record, is in Illinois tonight to do battle with the best in the West, and Coach Sid Watson is hoping Monday's win over Bates has his boys in the right frame of mind. They'll need to be because tonight's opponent is the first round of the Lake Forest Invitational in Antioch, Illinois....

THREE OF A KIND: Only 100 fans turned up to the Boston Garden a week and a half ago to watch the Teapot finale. That represents a significant decline from last year's seven thousand plus turnout. Could it have been the dull brand of hockey or just a weird Sunday evening time slot opposite the AFC championship game thatBushwacked Division Two's showcase event....

MEN/WOMEN: The most successful and overlooked of the winter sports teams at Bowdoin has been the women's (Continued on page 7)

Scott Barker pressures the Salem State goal. Unfortunately, this was an infrequent site as the Bears fell to the Vikings, 4-1. Orient/Reeke

Average loss

Athlete of the week

(Each week, beginning today, the Orient will feature the exploits of an outstanding Bowdoin athlete during the preceding week.)

This week's Athlete of the Week has been a standout performer at Bowdoin for several years, but he seems to have saved his best for last. Last weekend senior Doug Ingersoll of Connecticut smashed the college two mile record while racing to a first place finish at the Colby Relays in Waterville. Both of his wings, it is true, only shattered the Bowdoin two mile mark but demolished the Colby indie mark by nearly seven seconds. Ingersoll has been a standout all year for Frank Babson's track and is currently undefeated in dual meet mile competition.
Springer appointed Dean

by JUDY FORTIN
Assistant Dean of Students April 1, 1981, Allen L. Springer has been named Dean of Students effective February 1, 1981. By the end of the week, Springer will return to the Department of Government and Legal Studies, according to a statement made by Dean of the College Robert C. Wilhelm. Springer will have the faculty and staff on Wednesday.

Wilhelm said, "This decision reflects our commitment to stability within the College administration. It is especially important during a time of such unexpected change that we do as much as we can to stabilize the administrative positions," he explained. "One place where we could do this was in the area of the Dean of Students."

Furthermore, Springer is extremely good at his job. If we were to begin a nationwide search for the post of Dean of Students, he would essentially become a lame duck; no one would pay much attention to what he was doing," said Wilhelm.

Despite Wilhelm's faithfulness over the dean, he has experienced some interludes pressure to place a woman in the administration. "I sense a general feeling of apprehension from some faculty members and students that this one goal has not yet been met," Wilhelm said.

"Barbara Kaster, Melinda Small, and a number of other faculty members have told me that they really ought to be looking for a woman to fill the vacancy of Dean of Students," admits Wilhelm. "We've been looking for a Dean of Students and Paul Nyhus, ex-Dean of the College made similar strong suggestions before leaving Bowdoin."

Wilhelm emphasizes that he "personally would feel very comfortable with a woman in that position but will work hard next year to make sure that we have as many qualified men and minority candidates in the applicant pool as women."

Although Springer himself has not received any negative feedback on the matter, he fears that his position may be viewed as being strictly for a woman or minority person. "There is no reason why this should be the case," he said. "Under Affirmative Action, we should be seeking females as well as minority candidates."

With such problems as the distribution of fraternity regulations and the reorganization of residential life week, rush and drop dead, parents weekend, student judicary proceedings, and the student handbook pending, Springer stresses that "it would be extremely difficult for any person to move into the position of Dean of Students at this time."

In particular, Wilhelm feels that Springer is an important key in the resolution of the fraternity problem. "We seem to be making progress in coming to an agreement on this issue. If a change in administrators were to take place, that progress might be imperiled," he said.

Whether or not Springer will be included as a candidate for Dean of Students in June 1982 has not yet been determined. "I see real problems in conducting a national search and having an in-house candidate," stated Springer. "I don't think that it would be easy for me to watch other applicants come to the Dean's office for interviews...wanting to be a part of the evaluation process myself."

If Springer should decide not to include himself as a candidate for the position, he would remain at Bowdoin as an Associate Professor of Government.

"I've certainly enjoyed my job as Dean of Students and the pace of activity, but I'm anxious to devote more time to my classes and scholarly research," Springer said.

Allen Springer has just been named Dean of Students after being Acting Dean of Students. Orient/Himmelreich

Committee continues search; students, faculty air concerns

by JIM HERTLING

The committee searching for the college's next president will continue its work for the second time this weekend, its work shrouded by a veil of secrecy.

Although a sub-committee of the 15-member Presidential Nominating Committee has been researching the possibility of engaging a consulting firm to aid in the search for qualified candidates, other details remain sketchy. "We are not issuing any public statements. We have to be very confidential about the whole thing," says Everett P. Pope, a member of the Board of Trustees of the College and Chairman of the Nominating Committee.

"We have already been sworn to secrecy; we cannot talk much about what is going on, since we are dealing with very sensitive issues and some very important people," says a committee member who requested anonymity, emphasizing the confidential nature of the process.

The clandestine nature of the proceedings, however, does not prevent opinions, sometimes from voicing their opinions on past activities and future nominees.

Committee continues search; students, faculty air concerns

Committee continues search; students, faculty air concerns

Frat problems elicit official action

by BARBARA PUTTER

Referring to the resignation of Wilard Enteman, Kendall Harmon '82, a student representative on the nominating committee says, "we're definitely the laughing stock of American higher education."

Because of a rise in problems with fraternities such as crowded campus wide parties and damages at them, the Dean's office has initiated new method of handling the problems. Two major steps have been the formulation of guidelines concerning women in fraternities and the convening of a committee including corporation heads from all fraternities.

The guidelines concerning women have been drawn up by the Student Life Committee and will be finalized this week. They will reiterate the Governing Boards policy that women have full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities. Fraternity will have the option of following these guidelines, though there will be sanctions for fraternities which do not abide by the rules. The progress of the fraternities and guidelines will be reviewed periodically.

Dean of the College Robert Wilhelm and Dean of Students Allen Springer have been working with the corporation heads from all fraternities to help inspire communications with the Interfraternity Council. The corporation heads are also looking at campus wide problems and their solutions, along with the more uncritical matters, such as maintenance and insurance.

The Alum Group, Springer's informal name for the group, would like to see problems such as the stealing of furniture and damage of fraternity property decline. Their solution: a security guard from town who 's well liked. He would stand on the lawn or on the porch, and keep out town people, prevent stealing of coats and perhaps stop any fights or disturbances. Another suggestion of the Alum Group for keeping campus wider in better order is to limit advertising of parties.

IFC Present Art Custer '82 is trying to delay drop night until later in the second semester. Most fraternity presidents are in favor, yet they suggest many difficulties involved. These are ideas being contemplated by the IFC, but they may not come to fruition by May.

Custer would like to see drop night the Friday after midterms of the first semester. This would give freshmen more time to decide which house they would like to join, while fraternities can find out if a freshman really fits them. Freshmen would have the option of switching their boardbills only through stewards and trades through other fraternities. Art Custer admits this system has faults. Larger fraternities can seat more people and will then have an advantage over smaller fraternities. In addition, fraternities will have strangers eating with them for one week without knowing who will drop.

Parties before drop night will be different from previous years in order to comply with academics. Either freshmen must be "thrown out" at a certain hour on weekdays or weekday parties will not be permitted. This rule will be strictly enforced.

Custer and the IFC will spend a lot more time working on delayed rush, and all the presidents seem to think it is a great idea.

Elections fill vacant positions

The Executive Board held elections yesterday to fill spots on committees vacated by students spending the semester away from Bowdoin.

Amy Homan '81 was elected to the Board of Trustees and Innes Weir '84 was picked as the Board of Overseers' representative. Both Homan and Weir began their duties this morning as the Governing Boards convened for their winter meeting.

Alex Weiner '81 was elected to the Executive Board. He will begin work at Monday's Board meeting.

Earlier in the week, Greg Schumaker '82 and Tom Downes '82 were selected as student representatives to the Governing Boards' Governance Committee. Other student representatives to the Governing Boards are Peter Rayhill '83, Andrew Burke '82, and Jordan Bush '82. Rayhill and Kendall Harmon '82 are on the Presidential Nominating Committee.
Of presidents and provosts

Although the Presidential Nominating Committee has chosen to keep its proceedings confidential, it is not difficult to gauge the interests of the various factions on the committee. And the conflicts between interests that will arise as the search group sets its priorities for choosing a new president are probably only a hint of what is to come for the new office holder.

The faculty is looking for an academic — someone who has had administrative experience, but someone who has the scholarly credentials and the requisite knowledge of what makes a small liberal arts college tick. Students seem to have an idealized version of Roger Howell in mind when they envision a new president — a scholar who understands and is accessible to the needs of the student body. However, it is the interest of the trustees and the overseers on the committee that will be most influential. They are probably looking for an adept manager who can simultaneously direct Bowdoin’s academic future.

The presidency of this college has become too complex and demanding; whoever holds the position must answer to the varied constituencies on campus; must be able to set clear financial and intellectual goals for the college; must be an adept public relations man; and must handle assorted, time-consuming administrative duties. The increased complexity and the unfair pressures placed on the president must then be one of the topics under careful scrutiny by the newly formed Governance Committee, as it studies the efficiency of the present administrative organization. The fate of our last few presidents and the super-human will and talent that must a new one will have to possess should allow the Governance Committee to consider adding the position of provost to the present bureaucratic hierarchy.

This is not to say that the Governance Committee must begin outlining the duties of a provost; instead it should consider lessening the broad responsibilities of the president. Academics and finances are inseparable as issues, but if the college is to maintain excellence in both it must clarify the duties of its chief executive officer. Let the president concentrate on the leadership aspects of his job — directing the capital campaigns and setting the academic goals. Let the provost, then, handle the administrative chores which would allow the president to communicate with his superiors — the Board of Governors — and to be accessible to both students and faculty. The provost’s job would certainly be thankless but no more than the president’s is now.

If the president of the college is to be effective within the guidelines of his job, he must not simply be a "rubber stamp man." As many assume he may be in light of President Enteman’s recent resignation. Of course, he must ultimately have to answer to the Trustees and Overseers, but he must be free to act and to make decisions without their influence at every step.

Before the college can embark in any coherent, progressive financial and academic directions, it must first have a responsive and able bureaucracy. The clarification of tasks and the lessening of excessive responsibilities and burdens on the president, where the creation of a provost’s office would bring, is an important first step towards creating this sound organization.
Maine Trio performs vivaciously in concert

by BILL MOORE

No one could be convincingly assured that the young group's somewhat early collaborative efforts were at all prosperous, but the group's potential for success is quite evident. It was demonstrated in all concert performances, however, that the group is well on its way to becoming a major force in the musical world.

The Trio of Men played at Bowdoin College on October 30, and again on November 1. The program included music by Schumann, Mendelssohn, and Schubert. The group's performance was highly praised by the audience, who were all impressed by the musicians' ability to communicate with each other. The music was performed with great precision and technical skill, and the group's interpretations were often innovative and insightful.

The music of Schumann was performed with particular success. Schumann's works are often characterized by their emotional depth and complexity, and the Trio of Men demonstrated an admirable ability to convey the music's inner feelings. The group's interpretation of Schumann's Piano Trio in E-flat Major, Op. 70, was particularly memorable. The music was played with great sensitivity and emotional intensity, and the group's performances were received with enthusiastic applause from the audience.

In addition to Schumann's works, the Trio of Men performed a selection of music by Mendelssohn and Schubert. The music was performed with great technical skill and precision, and the group's interpretations were often innovative and insightful. The music was played with great sensitivity and emotional intensity, and the group's performances were received with enthusiastic applause from the audience.

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**Employees vote to unionize on unification**

by JOHN POWELL

Unionization at Bowdoin has been a question for many years and is again coming up for vote by physical plant employees on February 27. Groundspeople, heating plant employees, and custodians are among those who will have to decide in an election with the National Labor Relations Board whether they wish to be part of the Teamsters Union. All supervisory employees, clerical workers, and foremen are not included in the proposition.

The issue is controversial, with some employees strongly in favor of the union and the College steadfastly against it. "The policy of the College is that there is a place for unionization in the nation, but not at Bowdoin College," explains Treasurer Dudley.

He feels that the school is a small community in which employees and supervisors can relate easily with each other. He adds that the benefits and working conditions are good and that unions would only be harmful to the College and the workers themselves.

Those who hope for unionization disagree with Mr. Woodall, arguing that good communication between employer and supervisors is exactly what is lacking. One custodian who wished to remain unidentified claims that complaints for the Committee on Governance, the Executive Board began a second semester of its appointed duties.

Once underway, the Board unanimously accepted the nomination of Kendall Harmon '82 and Peter Rayhill '83 as student representatives to the President. The two have previously attended two meetings on the matter.

Vice-chairman Andy Burke '83 then reported on the progress of the Executive Board's attempt, in conjunction with the Student Activities Fund Committee (SAFC), to re-employ student organization funding.

According to Burke, all campus organizations have been labeled either type A or type B, depending on the extent of their activities.

**Act Two**

**Execs begin second term duties**

by JUDY FORTIN

After being delayed for over half an hour by interviews of candidates for the Committee on Governance, the Executive Board began a second semester of its appointed duties.

Once underway, the Board unanimously accepted the nomination of Kendall Harmon '82 and Peter Rayhill '83 as student representatives to the President. The two have previously attended two meetings on the matter.

Vice-chairman Andy Burke '83 then reported on the progress of the Executive Board's attempt, in conjunction with the Student Activities Fund Committee (SAFC), to re-employ student organization funding.

According to Burke, all campus organizations have been labeled either type A or type B, depending on the extent of their activities.

**Type A organizations are those that bring a large amount of funding while type B refers to smaller groups.**

The next item on the agenda concerned a proposal to initiate a student-faculty "Coffeehouse" event. President Rayhill stated the purpose as being to provide a non-academic atmosphere for student-faculty interaction. Although final plans have yet to be finalized, Rayhill said that Dean of the College Robert Wilkin, SAFC chairman Doug Ford '83, and SAFC representative Jonathan Bush '81 have all reacted favorably to the idea.

Further discussion centered on Ioannis Papayannopolou's recommendation to amend the Board's constitution concerning the submission of student committee reports. Craig Hupper's report on reorganizing the College's grading system was postponed until next week.

Wednesday evening, the Executive Board sponsored an Open Forum where ramifications of a tuition increase were discussed. Though Chairman Peter Rayhill '83 and Board member Kendall Harmon '82 tried to elicit constructive student response, comments made expressed considerable pessimism on the matter.

The sparse crowd seemed to agree that tuition increases were necessary if Bowdoin College plans to continue providing the type of facilities and services necessary to a quality liberal education. In considering the trade-off between increased tuition and lowered expenditures, George Bonsaghi '82 stated, "People are going to be unhappy one way or another." Rayhill explained that tuition at other small liberal arts colleges are also to be increased and that Bowdoin must follow suit if the college hopes to provide comparable opportunities. Although there will come a time when all the marginal private schools are eliminated from the competition," explained Rayhill, due to the increased costs of attending these schools.

**Student Handbook to be reorganized**

The Student Handbook will undergo substantial revision in an effort to make it more accessible to new students. Although in past years the handbook has left out information concerning many rules of the college, included in these omissions are rulings concerning fraternity hazing, and, in recent years, student proposals, explains Springer.

The preliminary rewrite is being taken up by a subcommittee of the Student Life Committee and is headed by Springer. The Dean of the College is planning for a more elaborate handbook than the one currently distributed to students. Although aware of the printing costs, Springer plans a "Glossier" publication.

The Subcommittee has just started work on the new handbook and completion date has not been determined.

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**Employees vote to unionize on unification**

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**Presidential search committee representative Kendall Harmon, Orient/Himmelreich**

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**Students focus on academics**

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**College Treasurer Dudley Woodall does not think that unions need to be instituted at the college. Orient/Himmelreich**

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Weekend with children renews sensitivity

by BETSY WHEELER

When I signed up for Project BABE, I was nervous about working with emotionally disturbed children. Would they be catatonic, or wild and violent, or what? Would I be able to handle the rage or depression I might feel at encountering these little victims of society?

To my surprise, I found that the principal emotion I felt was not rage or depression, but peace. The kids are both funny and intriguing.

Concentrating on their problems chased my own right out of my head. It is a real switch to spend hour and a half days in a community whose members emphasize paying attention to each other. Debbie Leavitt '83 wrote in the BABE log book: "Bancroft renewed my sensitivity to honesty, confrontation of emotion and, above all, caring 100% for others and losing myself in the process. I feel a total purification from this process and can now return to (as Nate Dane said) "the me generation," the self-centered behavior Bowdoin subconsciously breeds."

Kathy Davis '83 wrote on her last day at Bancroft: "Leaving all that love sure creates a feeling of emptiness. It seems so much harder to find that at Bowdoin."

What are the kids like? Charlotte Cushman '81, who heads Project BABE this semester, explains. "There is a big range in functioning levels and backgrounds — from 5-year-old designated autistics, to mild retardation, to 18-year-old juvenile delinquency." She defines 'emotionally disturbed' as "when anger and joy are both uncontroluable extremes, unlike the norm, which has learned not to show emotions." She adds, however, that Bancroft makes you question what 'normal' and 'abnormal' really means.

Even though the bigger kids try to act cool, just like normal teenagers, they have an unworlly sweetness along with the swagger.

Vera is one of the tougher girls, subject to fits of anger, but Terri Young '91 says "Vera's poems." Vera wrote a poem for me this morning. She tried to appear nonchalant about the exchange of poems, but I know the page I received was after many rejections. She makes Christmas cards too — out of dried plants and flowers from the greenery surrounding Bancroft. She has so much to give, to express...

Each of the kids seems to have his or her own brand of creativity. The autistics are possibly the most fascinating kids, because they live in their own worlds. Some speak a little; others not at all, not even sign language. You would love to crawl inside their minds for a minute.

Jondell is fascinated by the letter T. In the car, he stares transfixed at telephone poles. David can make himself happy for a solid hour striking a piano key and hearing it reverberate.

Doug Richards is retarded, but his eyes look diabolically clever, as though he's hatching secret plans. His favorite thing on earth is pulling hair. He came up to me, eyes welling with tears, saying, "Mommy? Go home?" Naturally my heart melted, as I reached down to comfort him, he grabbed my hair with both fists and chortled. Dumb like a fox, Dougie is.

But any BABE volunteer can tell stories forever about his or her favorite kids. If you want to see for yourself, the BABE vans leaf from the Union Thursday after-

to morning and comes back Monday morning. Just call Charlotte Cushman or Laura Barnard ("lich prior notice necessary," says Charlotte).
In 1984, Mr. Friedman, in a speech on capitalism and its virtues, stated that "the existence of a market system is a matter of survival, and it is the survival of the fittest." This sentiment has been echoed by many economists and policymakers, who argue that the free market is the most efficient way to allocate resources and create wealth. However, others argue that free markets are not always fair, and that they can lead to exploitation and inequality. What do you think about the role of free markets in a capitalist society? Do you believe that they should be regulated or left to operate freely? Why or why not?
Hockey squads suffer losses

(Continued from page 8)
puck over the Black Bears' prostrate goalie. Later, Mark Woods took a clear shot from the blue line, but Tortorella absorbed the puck with his glove, giving only small satisfaction to the Bowdoin boys. Also, the Polar Bears had a power play in the period, but too few went by the boards. Thus, Bowdoin left the second period ice in a hole 3 goals deep.

Emotions continued to run high in the middle period as Gregg Hammyer and Marcellus both had altercation with the opposition. Mike Collins assessed Bowdoin's feelings going into the UMO game, "This game means a lot: we've got to win. We've been below .500 too, and we've seen the value of this game before. So, the Black Bears played a big game. For its part, Bowdoin sought a repeat of its previous outcome, but the UMO ice lacked the intensity of the previous game.

In the final stanza, Bowdoin saved itself from a public degradation by spoiling UMO's shut out and showing some of the ability that they do reluctantly display. At first, it looked more like one of UMO's rough treatment as Provenson was embarrassed by a dribbler between his legs from Gary Kakias 5 seconds into the period. But that concluded the Black Bears' scoring. Down 4-0, Bowdoin played its best game of the night. They cleared their zone well and took the game to the UMO net. At 12:56, a frustrated

A Closer Look

(Continued from page 8)
shift by the ECAC which places the tourney before reading period. Now, Bowdoin must do it in quality. That shouldn't be tough for Mort LaPointe's hackers who've qualified three years in a row and have sensational scoring duo Kevin Rahill '91 and Tim Chapin '91 making their last hurrah....EXCUSE ME! To all those South Portland hoop zealots who were so viciously wounded in last week's game, I'm sorry. Chris Jevon is not from desolate Southie but played his ballgame at Bennett B. LeBlonde. I'm sorry for what was in retrospect a despicable and vile act of disrespect. We apologize. Have you noticed the way the women's swimming program has risen in the last few years to a position of prominence. Four years ago they were a hard working group of women. Now they are boot. Four pool records at Tufts on Saturday to speak for that, DONT MISS! Tonight's women's hoop battle versus Bates at the Morrell Gym...fly.

Aquawomen trounce Tufts; men impress despite loss

The women's swim team finished first in ten out of sixteen events in its 75-45 victory over Tufts last Saturday. The Aquawomen opened the meet with a splash when Lauren Hill, Allison Leavitt, Sarah Nadelhoffer, and Katie Green claimed victory and earned a Bowdoin record in the 200 medley relay. Letterwoman Lissa McGraith stroked to first place finishes in the 500 free and 100 IM in pool record times. McGraith also set a Bowdoin record in the 100 fly.

Co-captain Sarah Board took first-place honors in the 100 free and added a pair of seconds in the 50 and 200 freestyles. Hill swept both backstroke sprints and came back for a strong third in the 500 free. Freshman stand-out Leavitt won the 50 breast in national qualifying time and scored second in the 100 breast.

Sheeven Barry turned in a sparkling performance on the boards placing first and second in the optional and required diving, respectively.

Co-captain Peter Lynch swims for home.

Women’s hoop splits a pair

The women's basketball team continued its torrid pace this week, trimming Wheaton last Friday night, 59-32, and hanging tough against U. Maine-Dresden Tuesday before falling, 73-58. The split left the Bears at 7-2 on the season.

On Friday, in Norton, Mass., the Lady Bears had a tougher fight than Wheaton against any expected. However, superior ability eventually carried them to the top.

After taking a ten point lead at the beginning of the game, Bowdoin's play deteriorated, allowing the Wheatons back into the game by halftime.

The second half was tight, with the Polar Bears sneaking out to no more than three points lead at a time. In the end, however, the shooting of Jill Fingram and Dotty DiDio propelled Bowdoin past Wheaton, along with the host team's foul problems.

On Tuesday, Bowdoin traveled to Orono, a heavy underdog. And although they lost, the team played impressive ball.

Down by ten points at the half, the Polar Bears mixed intelligent passing with ample shooting to draw to within two points in the middle of the second half. From there, the Polar Bears had a height advantage to pull away, but not before they'd endured a real scare. Once again, the Polar Bears proved to be Maine's toughest opponent within the Pine Tree state.

"We hung tough and showed them we can play," said tri-captain Jessica Birdi. "We're all very pleased."
It was a homecoming in Illinois for Bear defensemen Dave Brower, but not a happy one. Bowdoin fell twice. Orient/Stuart

Polar icemans fall to Maine as they tumble below .500

by SCOTT ALLEN

Bowdoin continued a rough week of hockey Thursday night with its third consecutive loss, bowing to the UMO Black Bears 4-2. The Polar Bears were never really in the game as UMO scored the first four goals, but Bowdoin finished the scoring and left Alfson Arena with its dignity intact.

UMO took control of the game from the outset. They used their size and agility to outshoot the Polar Bears 15-8 and keep them on the defensive throughout the first period. Both teams played emotional hockey with Ron Marcellus and Steve McNeil calling a number of the beastier Bears.

Bowdoin's defensemen were pinned in the corner of much of the time and Provencer was forced to make saves after saves. By mid-period, the peppering of Provencer was telling as John Leach scored off a rebound at 1:54 and Todd Bjorggaard followed suit at 9:12. The combined weight of the UMO hockey team and the 45000cloppers took much of the wind out of Bowdoin's offense. They could only contest themselves with long and hopeless shots on the Black Bear goal and be thankful for the UMO score which was called back.

The second period was more evenly played. However, Bowdoin took the shots while UMO got the goal. John Corcoran had a good shot in front of a fallen Jim Torreci, but he failed to lift the puck in.

A Closer Look

by BRIAN HUBBARD

You may be one of the many hardwood mavens who thinks the pentathlon is a Greek city or an obscure arithmetic formula. If so, your friend, you are wrong—not that that should cause any giant void in your life. But you should take notice, for while you are musing on the topic, the members of the Great Pentathlon track athletes in the land. For Eric Washburn, a Maine Hall freshman who specializes in the decathlon-like event, 3161 points were just enough to give him seventh place finish at the National Pentathlon Championships in Storrs, Connecticut.

Eric, a native of Coventry, Connecticut, hasn't been doing this all that long, having picked up the sport over the summer. But he's catching on real fast, and congratulations are in order. ...SPEAKING OF TRACK: Washburn is prepping for all you who ventured down to the cage for the Bowdoin-Maine track meet Saturday with the thought that the college in such financial straits, Bowdoin is destined to maintain the distinct distinction of having the fastest dirt track east of the Mississippi....WHO'D HAVE GUESSED: That the Williams College hockey team would show as good a performance in the Division II, would rise up knock off of the top-ranked small college team in the West (Angsburg) at the Lake Forest Inv., in the Coloplast, leaving Bowdoin in its wake? Such a result among unknowns could be 100% believable, but in the world of Division III, its a shocker of the highest order.

Bowdoin's runners fared somewhat better however. In this, the first meet of these teams in dual meet competition since the 59-60 season, five recent record times were set, four by Bowdoin runners, one by a UMO performer. The following efforts were led by Bowdoin's outstanding distance runner Doug Rice and the mile relay team. The half mile, 1:54.4, and mile, 1:58.9, freshman Bruce MacGregor first in the mile (4:40.6, and the two mile relay team of Doug Scott, Dave Pinkham, Rick D'Auteuil and Charlie Pohl (9:10.5). Pohl and D'Auteuil also turned in stellar performances in their individual specialties. The 200 yard dasher placed second in the 880 and 1000 respectively.

Coach Frank Sabatini was surprised at the meted performances. Some consolation for Bear watchers, though, could be that after all these years of beatings, Williams won't get a shut at Bowdoin this winter. Eat your heart out Williams.....GLAD TIDINGS: Come for Bowdoin's fines tax team. For the first time in a while they'll be eligible for the post-season tournament in May. Eligibility comes via a scheduling (Continued on page 7)

Athlete of the week

The honors keep on piling up for this standout swimmer. Last year, freshman LISSA McGRAH broke all sorts of records on her way to a national swimming title. This winter, she's at it again and last weekend the native of Mar- blehead, MA, set three pool records at Tufles University on her way to victories in the 500 freestyle, the 100 individual medley, and in the 100 free. Her performance was the highlight of an all around outstanding effort by Bowdoin's women swimmers and was fine enough to merit her being selected as Athlete of the Week. Congratulations.

By TOM WALSH

Last weekend, the Vanary Men's Basketball team journeyed to Western Massachusetts to confront Amherst in a twopersonally strong Division III rivalry. The Bears came away with a split.

On Friday, Bowdoin, coming off an important victory at Bates, kept its winning ways alive by edging Amherst 62-60 at the buzzer. Chris Jerome's 23-foot jumper made the difference. However, the following night, the Polar Bears suffered a 60-65 defeat at the hands of the Williams Ephes-

On the midway point in the Bears' season and capping what Coach Ray Bicknell termed "the toughest week of the year, so far," Bowdoin was forced to play three away games in four days but has managed to emerge with a fine 8-3 record.

Lord Jeffs fall

Bowdoin "played very well against Amherst and we present with any surprises in the first half so we were able to defend our court and put up a strong par-ticularly strong defense inside," according to Bicknell. With Amherst employing the expected gameplan and Bowdoin playing good team basketball, the Bears maintained a lead, which hovered between 5-10 points for the entire first half. One of the main reasons for Bowdoin's success was the play of junior guard Billy Whitmore. He sparked the offense and defense for the Bears in his personal high 8-3 tie at the intermission. But Williams exploded in the second half and closed out Bowdoin's eighth victory and extended its modest winning streak to five games.

The next day the team moved on to Williamstown and faced an equally tough challenge. The Bears stayed close in the first half and earned a 38-38 tie at the intermission. But Williams exploded in the second half and closed out Bowdoin's eighth victory and extended its modest winning streak to five games.

Jerome's dramatic shot assured Bowdoin's victory and extended its modest win streak to five games.

Track bows to Black Bears

by DOUGLAS SCOTT

The weekend saw Bowdoin's track teams fall to more powerful squads, despite some outstanding personal efforts.

For the men, who lost to U. Maine-Orono, 95-41, the day started off promisingly. Kwame Poku suffered a pulled hamstring, forcing him out of both the 880 and the triple jump. Two more were to send these events in.

In general, the field events went poorly as Bowdoin's record this season came in the high jump (won by Mark Preece at 6'2), at a new meet record height and the shot put (Junior Brian Henderson placing third.)

Bowdoin's runners fared somewhat better however. In this, the first meet of these teams in dual meet competition since the 59-60 season, five recent record times were set, four by Bowdoin runners, one by a UMO performer. The following efforts were led by Bowdoin's outstanding distance runner Doug Rice and the mile relay team. The half mile, 1:54.4, and mile, 1:58.9, freshman Bruce MacGregor first in the mile (4:40.6, and the two mile relay team of Doug Scott, Dave Pinkham, Rick D'Auteuil and Charlie Pohl (9:10.5). Pohl and D'Auteuil also turned in stellar performances in their individual specialties. The 200 yard dasher placed second in the 880 and 1000 respectively.

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in the second half and balanced its attack with what Jerome called "a swarming defense."

Bicknell also cited Williams' impenetrable zone defense and commented that "Williams always plays strong defense and their zone is perfectly suited for our small gym. Their 12 feet narrower than ours and restricts offensive movement. It also takes time for players to adjust to the unexpected surroundings. Aside from the architectural problems of the Williams complex, Bicknell said, "weafari ourselves by not being patient against the zone and had some bad shot selection."

These factors resulted in decisive, 22 point, Williams triumph.

Bowdoin faces Gordon and Nanon this week in what should be relatively easy games. But the Bears can expect fierce competition in the next few weeks. All scheduling meetings take place against U.S.M.C., Colby, and Middlebury in the week. The half point way in the season, the Bears are looking for a chance at a tournament invitation, but their performance in these upcoming crucial games could determine their shot at a post season bid.

John Erickson, Orient/Keene
Guidelines define women's status in fraternities

by JIM HERTLING

The Student Life Committee released its guidelines regarding the status of women in Bowdoin's ten fraternities and thus implemented the Governing Boards' stated policy objective that "women have full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities.

Any other policy laid down by the only all-male organizations laid down by the Governing Boards "would be inappropriate at a school, such as Bowdoin, committed to total co-education," says Allen L. Springer, Dean of Students.

The guidelines clearly prohibit discrimination by fraternities both in their bidding practices and local political organizations. The result of this action, according to Custer, "is a way of saying, in a very clear way, that we're committed to diversity and are going to take action to ensure that our campus community is as diverse as possible."

Custer assumes his stance as past president of Theta Delta Chi — one of the fraternities which is not in compliance with the guidelines, along with Beta Theta Pi, Chi Phi, and Phi Psi — that the conflict between college and fraternity becomes manifest. "The college's policy is improper for two reasons," he says. "One is that I disagree with the basic stance of the college. And two, 'sexist' fraternities are not morally wrong."

"The college doesn't have any business telling us what our moral values should be. I feel very strongly about women's rights, but I feel equally strong

Governing Boards discuss budget and tuition increase

by MARIJANE BENNER

Discussion of a balanced budget for 1981-82 proposed tuition increase, and a review of Bowdoin's financial aid policy highlighted last weekend's winter meeting of the Governing Boards.

At the meeting, Dudley Woodall, Treasurer of the College, presented his proposal for a balanced budget and later explained the importance of balancing the budget in an interview with the Orient.

"Bowdoin has to operate in equilibrium, that is, with a balanced operating budget ... (it) is a project of income and operating expenses which remain in balance all the time.

In recent years, Bowdoin has not kept the budget in balance, explains Woodall. The College has largely ignored the problem of deferred maintenance — the upkeep and renovation of physical aspects of the College. "To avoid long-run problems of structure, health, and safety, we have to maintain and restore the more cosmetic aspects of the campus (as in the dormitories and buildings), we must spend more money," says the Treasurer.

More money is needed for physical plant and previously deferred maintenance, as well as $500,000 investment in energy saving programs, eventually translates into increased tuition. But there are other reasons for the rise in the tuition which were brought out in the meeting.

Robert Wilhelm, Dean of the College, explains that the budget presented to the Boards includes increased salaries for all college employees. In his view, salaries and rising energy costs constitute the two most significant aspects of the budget. Andy Burke '80, student representative to the Board of Overseers, considers financial aid an important component in the total budget, while Woodall also notes the necessity of keeping the capital flow from endowments and into investment in balance "so endowment remains at least steady in terms of purchasing power — not becoming a victim of inflation."

According to Paul Brountas, President of the Board of Overseers, next year's proposed 17.2 percent tuition hike is mainly "dependent on factors beyond Bowdoin College's control, (i.e.) inflation. There is no other answer."

Jordan Bunch '82, representative to the Board of Overseers, (Continued on page 3)

Holly Near to perform on campus

by MARJORIE ALVORD

The Bowdoin Women's Association is sponsoring a concert on campus in the Morrill Gymnasium February 8 featuring famed singer, songwriter, and political activist Holly Near. Near will be accompanied by pianist and singer Adrienne Torf.

"The whole idea of the concert is to focus attention on the Center here at Bowdoin and on Women's Studies in general," says Linda Nelson '83, coordinator of publicity for the performance. "We want it not just for the prestige of having Holly Near at Bowdoin but also to encourage Bowdoin students to come and hear her music.

"Holly Near's career as an entertainer has included various activities. She performed as the world's first woman rock star at the age of seven. After having spent one year at UCLA, she became an film and television actress, appearing in such series as 'Room 222' and 'The Partridge Family.' Her career led her to Broadway, where she played a female lead in "A Chorus Line.

In 1971, she went on tour with the FTQ (Free the Army Show), a group of entertainers including Peter Boyle, Jane Fonda, and Donald Sutherland, which went around the world performing for GI's and servicemen who were against the war and racism. The experience helped Near to see the possibilities of expressing her feelings and political views through her music.

Near has sung for sell-out audiences throughout the nation and has recorded four albums in seven years on her own label, Redwood Records. A fifth album is scheduled for release soon.

Near's music has yielded her wide acclaim from critics as well as from fellow entertainers. Barbra Streisand has said as saying, "Holly Near is a riveting performer with an amazing voice, but most of all she manages to move people while singing about what she believes in. She is the only person I know who has successfully combined music and politics."

In discussing the Bowdoin concert, Nelson adds, "People in Maine are isolated from where the big concert halls are. We have to find a way of getting people to know that there are alternative forms of music besides what is played on AM radio."

Tickets for the 6 p.m. Sunday performance cost $6.50 and are available at the Bowdoin Women's Resource Center. The concert will be wheelchair accessible and an interpretation for the deaf will be provided. Further information may be obtained by telephone from the Women's Resource Center at extension 430. Though tickets will also be sold at the door, Nelson suggests that interested students purchase early, as a large crowd is expected.

Inside

Silverstein enjoys One-act! .................. page 3
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Men's hockey team upsets Division I powerhouse .......... page 8

Beta Theta Pi is one of four fraternities which are not in compliance with the College's new guidelines against the college teaching us personal morals," Custer concludes.

In drawing up the guidelines, the committee stresses that equality in the Bowdoin fraternities had to apply only to local chapters. "Each fraternity must extend to all members, men and women, full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of the local organization," the report reads. Springer argues that the issue of sexism in fraternities is one that should be decided on campus, between college and local chapter. "It should not be decided by an outsider organization," he says.

The wide range of possible ways to comply with the guidelines indicates Springer's attempt to bring a calmer, more rational approach to this fundamental issue concerning Bowdoin fraternities. "He (Springer) has been outstandingly reasonable about the whole thing. We are all very pleased with him," adds Custer, who describes himself as a "strict constructionist" regarding the implied maleness of the word "fraternity."

That the negotiations have remained low-key, however, does not necessarily create an atmosphere conducive to fraternity acceptance of the college's guidelines. Custer describes "TD's

Holly Near

Singer Holly Near.
A cosmetic solution

The battle lines have been drawn ever since November 10, 1978, when President Enteman first sent a letter to the Student Life Committee, asking it to investigate the question of sexual discrimination in Bowdoin fraternities. Until then, the college had not considered a definite policy regarding women's status in fraternities. And it is true that, every statement made by an administrative authority has reiterated in stronger and more specific language the college's commitment to sexual equality in every aspect of life at Bowdoin.

We are not passing judgment on the College's fundamental goal of full sexual equality in fraternities. The Governing Boards have decreed that women have full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities. And it is up to the proper arms of government to implement their will. We commend wholeheartedly Dean Springer and those involved in drawing up the guidelines for their version of useless, antagonizing rhetoric and for their use of specifics in citing the rules and the sanctions to which fraternities would be subject.

Because of the Governing Boards' objective that all college institutions be co-educational, it would be wholly hypocritical for the Student Life Committee to have presented a policy other than what they did this past week. We believe that the path that the College is following is a just one, and in the long run, fraternities will comply with the guidelines in practice and in spirit.

The stated, noble intentions of the guidelines, though, will only serve to bury the problems that remain in the four renegotiated frats, in the short run. It will not be too difficult for the local chapters to comply with the guidelines; the problems will be their applicability to local organization only— not to national identification. However, this will only serve to exacerbate the cosmetic nature of the guidelines.

The College agrees to set up a local hierarchy with rules in accord with the College's, the pressure on female members will not only still exist but will be magnified significantly. In Chi Phi, in Beta Theta Pi, in Theta Delta Chi, there will most likely be a male backlash. In each house, women will be under closer scrutiny than ever. Thus, what appears to be compliance will only be superficial change; the same attitudes will remain.

The so-called "s sexist" attitudes that remain, however, would probably be called progressive if held ten years ago, when the college began admitting women.

And once over the regression into thinking modes of past generations, the positive evolution of attitudes will continue, with the college's help.

Those who claim that the guidelines are only an initial step in the college's plan to ultimately dismantle Bowdoin fraternities miss the point completely. Allen Springer is not their primary antagonist, as was his predecessor in the Dean of Students' Office. He is trying to work with them in achieving moderate yet swift resolution to the sexism problem. The guidelines are a proper expression of the College's policy. At the same time, the College must keep in mind that the key stumbling block is a person's perspective.

And those evolve slowly, prodded or not.

A stitch in time

During the meeting of the Governing Boards last weekend, Dudley Woodall, College Treasurer, discussed the need for funding for deferred maintenance. Both he and Robert Wilhelm, Dean of the College, are of the opinion that repairs on college buildings and grounds cannot be put off any longer. The college looks unkept and will continue to degenerate until improvements are started immediately.

These statements concerning the need for physical plant work are all well and good, but it is questionable whether funds will actually be reserved for long term maintenance. The varied reasons given by students, administrators, and Governing Board members for the increase in tuition show there is a discrepancy as to where the funds should go.

The nature of the needed work allows for the maintenance to be put off for just "one more year." In an emergency, funds can be taken from the maintenance budget and applied to more immediate needs. This practice must be avoided. We can put off work without noticing much difference over one or two months. But the months of waiting can and will expand minor troubles into major concerns.

Broken windows cause heat loss if they are not fixed promptly. In the same vein, ignoring problems such as chipped paint and plaster will enable problems to grow until the cost is far greater than what it could have been for immediate repairs.

The administration has indeed stated that it plans to act on the deferred maintenance. It is understood that a plan to avoid the problem will be greater. This is no minor problem to be set aside until investments are raised and salaries are increased. The shabbiness of the buildings gives a negative impression of the school. If the problems are not acted on quickly, other expenditures will be senseless for there will be no structures left suitable in which to learn.

REORIENT

A phantom of wealth

by LES COHEN

The fundamental abortion question is that the unborn fetus is actually a human being, and, if it is, does it not share the inalienable rights guaranteed by the Constitution? To this fundamental question, the pro-choice leaders have (as yet) failed to provide a definitive answer. Some abortionists acknowledge that the unborn fetus is a "person" and therefore has rights, but maintain that the court has no jurisdiction, and in such a situation where the rights of either individual must be subordinated, the court should take precedence over the rights of the unborn. Other abortionists argue that it is scientifically unclear whether the fetus is actually a "person" in its early stages. Whichever argument they use, this court will be facing a full, immediate abortion law which would be widely interpreted as permission to kill an innocent human being. If the court appreciates the gravity of this question, they should make a definitive statement. How can a court pass judgment on the existence of a human being— physical or psychological— when the ability to do so is based on an assumption that the court must agree with? Most pro-choice advocates argue from multiple political implications, not from a solid belief that abortion would still exist; it would simply be driven "underground," creating circumstances for a considerable number of women. (In the single year before 1973 when the Supreme Court declared the choice of abortion to be part of the Constitution, our courts are guaranteed right to privacy, more than one million women had almost all of their rights to an abortion.)

There are compelling reasons for aborting the fetus, and the Supreme Court's decision applied to the very early stages, the fetus being a non-viable entity, terminal illness. At times a woman's life is at stake, other times the survival of a family unit is at stake. A woman might find herself preganant after divorce, or an unknowing young girl might become pregnant after an indecent, spontaneous, anom, unprotected affair which leaves her future and future family risk. Further, abortion is an act of desperation, not convenience. Countless women have been killed, crippled, and self-induced abortion, and while others have been sent down the infections that follow. Even college students can be "scooped" for the Catholic girl died shortly after self-induced abortion, leaving her family enmeshed against church-induced guilt which kept her from seeking medical assistance.

More specifically, most recent pro-choice debate has been based upon the strict Human Life Amendment (HLA) currently pending before Congress. The HLA demands that the fertilized egg, from the moment of conception, be entitled to all rights of personhood under the Constitution. If the HLA law were passed creating abortion as a crime involving a person as a victim, such as laws defining murderer, manslaughter, assault, kidnapping, and other related crimes, a woman involved in the act of abortion would be equally subject to criminal prosecution. For example, consider a happily married couple who wish to have a child. If they are unwillingly pregnant. Suppose that a sudden death of a family member, a home invasion, an emergency situation, occurs, causing a spontaneous abortion. Who is to be investigated to see if it was caused intentionally or accidentally by the parents or someone else, thus subjecting the woman or the parties involved to criminal prosecution.

Finally, what of the future of the fetus? Most unwanted children would be deprived of life to women who do we kill the babies — in the real sense, or of women who ask for abortionists? Sister Rosemary in a recent letter to the U.S. Catholic, she concluded...but if we choose life, choose it all the way for everyone where if pro life efforts are aborted after birth, life is not guaranteed along with life, is the sin less deadly);

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
Masque and Gown shines in student-directed plays

by MARC SILVERSTEIN

It is not often that one can walk away from a production feeling satisfied, feeling that the presentation was either enjoyable or entertaining. How fortunate then were we last weekend to have an evening of productions that provided both intellectually rewarding and enjoyable theatre. The productions, by the American Dream, is a store of talent in the Bowdoin community, and that the willingness of the students to think thought into productions will leave everybody amply rewarded by the finely crafted evening.

The first work was Christopher Kraus' production of Edward Albee's The American Dream, a semi-absurdist comedy that lifts the illusion from the American dream to discover the emptiness and emotional stagnation that lies beneath. Albee's drama is not where near as successful in this as Death of a Salesman or Albee's later Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?, but the dramatic irritations were not so noticeable in Kraus' production. This is due in large part to the ensemble performance: no one overplayed, and each actor contributed in some small way to the overall success of the evening. Each of the nine actors brought something to the role, in some cases without the benefit of a directorial contribution. This is an unusual achievement, especially considering the potential danger of a thought-through production will leave productions
despite the textual irritations and some shaky moments from Whitman, was well worth seeing. Michael F. Schurr's production of Pirandello's I'm Dreaming. But Am I? was equally rewarding. The play contrasted the affair between the Young Lady and the Man in Evening Clothes as depicted in the lady's dream with the affair in reality. The play is structured around a central dramatic irony: truth and reality are not present in the dream while in "reality" the illusion of love is allowed to continue until the affair is nothing more than a meaningless series of betrayals on the part of the lady. Pirandello's juxtaposition of dream and reality makes for an intriguing theatre, and his observance of how much our everyday affairs (no pun intended) are motivated by the images, illusions and dreams we construct is thought-provoking.

As the couple, Mary Lou Morris and Daniel Ferrante worked well together and create a good deal of tension in the dream sequences. Ferrante is especially good as the woman who has fallen out of love but is "cruel" enough not to release her hold over Ferrante. Ferrante builds to a frightening crescendo when the man who sees his lover's betrayal but cannot free himself from his passion until out of desperation strangles her. In the reality sequence, Ferrante loses his momentum; he has problems playing a quiet scene and this tends to make the end appear limp. Nonetheless, Ferrante's performance retains its consistency.

Despite the number of stage effects a dream play has, Schurr has not lost sight of the fact that this is a human drama. He concentrates on building character rather than devotioning himself totally to the external aspects of staging and the result was well-worthy. Although both these productions had flaws, the positive effects far outweighed the negative. Masque and Gown finally offered an evening of theatre that I fervently wish more people could have experienced.

Cynthia Bainson and Rob Whitman in The American Dream directed by Chris Kraus. Orient/Keene for, at not being able to determine the reason for her presence with the family.

As the Young Man who is the American Dream, Bill Macdonald has the most thankless role. His lines are full of the pseudo- profundities that now characterize all of Albee's dialogue. This kind of writing takes away Albee's effort to stage effects the dismal commercial and critical failures that have prompted articles with titles such as "Should Edward Albee Call It Quits?" (Saturday Review, Feb. 1983). Despite all this, Macdonald is able to give a chilling and eerily moving performance. His confession of emotional hollowness and artificiality is given in such a cold even voice without a trace of regret, that the audience is left unmoved and discomfited. Even if Albee's words are unappealing, Macdonald's recitation of them is not. Add to this Kraus' fast-paced direction, his ability to get the cast to function as a unit rather than as disparate elements, and the result is a good production which

The Bowdoin Orient encourages readers to send in their letters — typed and double spaced — to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient. Only brief letters take precedence over longer ones. Letters must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

Misunderstood

To the Editor:

The Orient's recent article covering the student open forum revealed that some students do not want the school paper to lean in the direction of political correctness. While I am thankful for the chance to write this letter, I am distressed by some students' comments in the article.

I am grateful that the editors allowed a paper written by the students giving valuable and pertinent information on the institutionalism to the school community. Furthermore, I am glad that the board turned its back on the New York Post.

Sincerely,
Kendall S. Harmon 28
Nominating Committee of the Governing Boards

Equal footing

To the Editor:

I was initially amused by the letter of Mark LeDuc '80 which appeared in last week's Orient, but the simplistic and narrow thinking involved in his response for should I say reaction to Bowdoin's "A Day Against Racism" is no laughing matter. Indeed, the present pervasiveness of such thought has paved the way for the recent and legitimate vilification of racists, whose vicious intolerance of anyone not sharing their values and lifestyles has put the individual freedom and liberty upon which our society depends at least theoretically, was founded.

Particularly troubling was the limited definition of racism which Mr. LeDuc seemed to be using. He stated that racism exists if the organization of the January 20th activities subverted "external demands" which he takes from Webster's Dictionary. "There's no such thing as a superiorit of one race over another." I suggest that it is generally not good scholarship to base one's research solely on what is to be found in Webster's, but if the dictionary must be used, at least use the entire definition. Unless Mr. LeDuc owns a very outdated or specially edited version of Webster's, he will find that Noah goes on to also define racism as "a political or social system founded on racism." It does not take a great deal of intellectual sophistry to understand that racism involves much more than biased attitudes by individuals. Any freethinker who has had an introductory course in economics or sociology could tell you that in addition to a more blatant at titudinal component, racism also includes a less obvious (and more devastating) institutional component. Anticipating Mr. LeDuc's charge that this is but another example of leftist faculty ideologizing to students, let me add that even the Pentagon Task Force on the Administration of Military Justice in the Armed Forces New barracks suggests the existence of institutional racism. The Task Force reported that institutional or systemic racism discrimination involves "policies or practices which appear neutral in their effect on minority individuals or groups but which have the effect of disproportionately im pacting upon them in harmful or negative ways." (How's that for a definition?)

To restrict the meaning of racism to attitudes alone is to ignore the external constraints and societally imposed disabilities — rooted in the power of the majority group — that confront a racial minority. Institutional discrimination refers to actions resulting from the normal operation of social structures and reflects the cultural, political, and economic domination of the white majority. Institutional racism can exist without a proliferation of overt racist attitudes (although it initially took its root there). The Day Against Racism was an at tempt to make people more cognizant of the varieties of racism as they operate in our cultural, social, political, legal, and economic institutions.

A socialist revolution would not magically erase the blight of racism from humanity. Despite
The Thinker ponder the lack of snow for Winters weekend snow sculptures.

Weekend features Gallway, races, comics and sundae

by BARBARA PUTTER

The Student Union Committee has planned a wide variety of social events for Winter's Weekend. On Friday night The Peter Gallew Review will play at Morrell Gymnasium from 9 p.m. until 1 a.m. “This is the big SUC event. Usually fraternities have their biggest parties on Saturday night, so we have gotten a good band with campus wide appeal. We are hoping four or five hundred people will come,” says Deoe Ford, SUC chairman. Admission is two dollars and refreshments will be provided. The gym will be decorated as Bowdoin in the Tropics, but tropical attire is optional.

Saturday afternoon, SUC has set up sporting events. If there is snow, at 11 a.m. there will be a cross-country race several times around Pickard Field with a 25 dollar Good Sports gift certificate as the prize.

Campus meeting

Goverance group lists priorities

by MARIJANE BENNER

In what Morton Henry, Chairman of the Governing Boards' Governance Committee, terms "an organizational meeting," the Committee met last weekend to decide which issues will receive the greatest consideration when it reconvenes this spring.

According to Tom Downes '82, student representative to the Committee, members first focused attention on the problem of community standards. The lack of communication was "the big thing that came out of the Bastian situation. One of the big complaints the Boards got was that the better they sent out said nothing."

Therefore, explains Downes, the Committee wants "a completely open policy...land a closer working relationship between the Boards and the Committee."

The Committee also set a list of priorities, but Downes stresses that the list is tentative at this point. The group will certainly focus on the issue of having a Chairman of both Boards.

At this point, there is no head of the Governing Boards as a whole. Instead, Paul Brunotus serves as President of the Board of Overseers while the President of the College chairs the Board of Trustees. According to Downes, this situation can present conflicts for the President, who, in addition to running Trustees' meetings, must also make reports to them.

The Governance Committee therefore wants to review the structure of the Governing Boards. A possible solution would be to combine the Boards into one unicameral body. "There seems to be less support among the Trustees and more with the Overseers" for this action, reports Downes. The Committee also wants to establish guidelines for evaluation of both Board members and the President himself. "Most colleges have a regular process of President evaluation now," remarks Downes. "Most people coming in to the job would expect it to be evaluated...It might make the selection committee's job a little easier."

The Committee also discussed the possibility of reinstating the position of Provost, who, according to Downes, "would effectively be second in command. The idea now is that the job of President is too much for one person." Committee members nevertheless agree that such a decision should be made by the President, he says.

The Committee will also consider possible amendments to the by-laws and the charter. Plans to meet monthly in Boston, Portland, or Brunswick. The next meeting will be in Boston on February 29.

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1981

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heart-covered aprons, potholders, dish towels, mugs, enamel bowls, pitchers ...

THE GREAT INDOORS

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Friday, Feb. 8
KATHY STEBBINS
Saturday, Feb. 7
JOY OF SPRING
Saturday, Feb. 14
BRAD TERRY

Wednesday, Feb. 11 and Thursday, Feb. 12
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open weekdays for lunch, every evening for dinner
open for lunches on sat. 11:30-2:00

Chapel Talks:

Scott Nelson '82
"Hare Krishna:...Without the Street Hassle"

Sunday, Feb. 8, 1981
5:30 p.m.
Chairman Peter Rayhill and presentation at the Executive normal rotational dining would take place the first week of rush, and then a student would sign up to eat at a fraternity, the Moilion Union, or Westworth Hall for five to six weeks. Drop night would occur on October 23, after midterms and the October break. Bidding would not be allowed at fraternities during the first week of rotational dining, and the number of parties would be reduced. The Inter-Fraternity Council would impose sanctions on frats that violated these rules. “The faculty is very serious about this,” said chairman Peter Rayhill ’83.

This new proposal awaits further discussion.

Other business included the passing of a motion to accept the dismissal of members of various student committees who had failed to submit committee reports and to dissolve the new group.

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Executives agree to CEP open forum, study dining plan
by TODD LARSON
George Bonnagi ‘82, a Government department student representative, proposed an open forum at the Executive Board meeting on Tuesday, February 3. He invited the Board to an open discussion of the review of the Curriculum and Educational Policy. He said that the meeting would allow students to talk and think about what is going on in the curriculum. “The student body can affect, in one way or another, how the curriculum can be changed,” he said.

Bonnagi mentioned that Professor Barbara Kaster would discuss her proposals to redistribute distribution requirements and to increase the faculty at the meeting. “Our intent in inviting Kaster is to make students aware of curriculum changes considered,” he said.

The Board accepted the in- vitation unanimously.

This meeting will take place on Wednesday, February 11, from 4 p.m. to 5:30 in the Daggett Lounge. It is open to the entire College community.

In other business, the Executive Board discussed a proposal for dining during the next rush period. The idea, which came out of a meeting of the Board with Dean of Students Allen Springer earlier that day, is as follows:

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For information about our daily Greyhound bus ser- vice (buses leave daily for Portland, Boston, New York direct 12:30 p.m. and 2:35 p.m. at night) and for complete details on airline flights, fares and tickets, see us at our offices at 9 Pleasant St., Brunswick, or call 725-5573. We are also open Saturday days from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

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Fraternities fear backlash (Continued from page 1)
compliance with the guidelines, but John Powell, its new president, remains un- comfortable with the college’s intentions. “As far as Deke is concerned, the guidelines are fine, but if a house does comply with the rules in a hurry financially by the loss of national status, the college should pay some reimbursement,” Powell says.

Finally, he says the relationship between college and fraternity as one of mutual financial need. And with that fact in mind and with the spirit of compromise that has pervaded the recent negotiations, “I believe the college should consider reimbursement if a house loses alumni support.”

Springer, meanwhile, remains hopeful that local chapters can find more severe sanctions, which would increase the pressure on fraternities to comply with the new guidelines.

Dean Allen Springer

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(Continued from page 1)
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Dean Allen Springer
**LETTERS**

(Continued from page 3) Reagan, Paul Laxalt, Orrin Hatch, William Buckley, et al. have white blood cells. But the conservative political agenda, by attacking affirmative action and affirmative opportunity for minorities, is, in effect, racist.

To "lift the chains of government bureaucracy that the free enterprise system," as Friedman and his ideologues advocate, would be to elevate into the same category, for example, the minorities helpless in the face of public policy. Who, after all, are the profit-seekers also seeking to exploit people? I believe not only the newspaper column, but the writings of Marx, Engels, and Lenin to find this theme. Before Mr. LeDuc burns his library, I suggest he read Wealth of Nations by Adam Smith. I particularly direct his attention to chapter 11 of Book Cae; a section Smith labels "Conclusion." Smith, the master of Milton Friedman, warns us of the generally anti-social political programs sponsored by "bonds" or "profit." While he notes that the interests of the government and the proprietors of land are in some respects connected with the general interest of the public and the interests of the public, he concludes that "the interest of those who live by interest has not the same views as the interest of the nation." Smith cautions that we must always beware of any proposal emanating from the capitalist class for "it comes from an order of men, whose interest is never exactly the same with that of the public, who have generally an interest to deceive and even to oppress the public. That man, sir, who is a monopolist, by what I mean, on any occasions, both deceive and oppress it." Sounds a little like "exploitation" to me, then, I may be using the wrong definition. If Mr. LeDuc doesn't believe Adam Smith, I suggest he analyze the composition of most unemployment lines and secondary labor market occupations. (Do he, in fact, doubt this?) He and other minorities simply lack the "motivation" to make it in the free enterprise system.

We were striving for critical intellectual inquiry on January 20th. Perhaps that is why Mr. LeDuc found the day so uncomfortable.

Sincerely,

Mark W. Porter '81

**UFO**

To the Editor:

Several people have asked me what happened to the 60 plus helium balloons holding up the "Stuart Calle' for Board of Trustees" banner in front of the Mussion Union Thursday. Around 5:15 p.m. the lines holding the banner were mysteriously cut. I got a call from Lt. Davidsson of the Brunswick Naval Air Station before dinner. The banner and helium balloons were reported floated over the air strip for half an hour, blocking incoming and outgoing flights. It was sighted by a pilot at 2,500 feet that is about 250 stories up an hour, later heading towards Nova Scotia over the Atlantic. I thank you all who voted Thursday and who gave the little color to Boggy...I only for a few hours.

Best,

Stuart C. Calle '82

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**BFS plays it (again) for Bogey fans**

by MIKE BERRY

The images are familiar. Humphrey Bogart, standing in the rain, reading a letter whose ink is rapidly dissolving in the wetness. He's just finished playing "As Time Goes By," even though no one ever actually told him to "play it again, Sam." Ingrid Bergman and Bogart, embracing on that fog-shrouded bridge. The image is filled with classic moments like this, making it one of the most popular stretches of Inspector Clouseau in the romantic magic of the film. Their script is adored by film scholars and Bogart fans of all ages, and Bogart's Fans Society will present Michael Curtiz's Casablanca. When people talk about "classic films," they're talking about films like this. Casablanca is not a profligate film, for much of it is simplistic and unrealistic, but there is a quality about it that has made it endure through three generations of movie-goers. "They don't make films like that anymore," is a completely accurate statement.

Morocco at the time of the signing of the Armistice in the French place of romance and intrigue. Rick, a mysterious American, owns a profitable cafe there, and professes to care nothing for politics. When his former lover, Ilsa, from Rick's past, shows up with her husband, a French Resistance fighter. The Nazi in Casablanca want him out of the way, the corrupt Vichy French want to please the Nazis, and Rick finds himself torn by loyalty to his country and to the woman he once loved. In the end, he does the thing which is the most fitting but which hurts him the most. A sketchy synopsis such as this hardly does justice to the wonderful screenplay by Julius and Philip Epstein and Howard Koch. Admittedly, some of the motivations are not fully outlined, some scenes are overly sentimental, and the presentation of Morocco circa 1940 is far from realistic, but these minor faults do not really detract from the film's potential in the romantic magic of the film. Their script is adored by film scholars and Bogart fans of all ages, and Bogart's Fans Society will present Michael Curtiz's Casablanca. When people talk about "classic films," they're talking about films like this. Casablanca is not a profligate film, for much of it is simplistic and unrealistic, but there is a quality about it that has made it endure through three generations of movie-goers. "They don't make films like that anymore," is a completely accurate statement.

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Bears bounce back with two wins

(Continued from page 8) made with a high stick. To his consternation, an instant replay was not provided and Bowdoin led 2-0.

A minute later, Bowdoin scored on a perfectly executed power play as Scott Cowan drew Mair out of the crease and passed to McNeil who dished off to Mark Woods. To Woods' delight, Maier was way out of position and he parked the disk in the puck garage the Mules had no kindly provided, their humiliation complete.

The Colby story was one of missed passes and muffed opportunities. The Mules didn't skate as well as Bowdoin and their insistence on behind the back passing rendered them graceless and forced them to use tactics better adapted to organized crime than the game they were expected to play. Colby hit hard and in numbers, drawing a number of penalties for their misconduct.

However, Bowdoin responded more than adequately, led by Neyman. Neyman, usually a reserve, played the role of enforcer, though he balks at the term, and implimented several Colbites into the plexiglass. On one occasion, he punished Bruce Barber so severely thatfarmers were seen biding on him for use as fertilizer in the spring. Says Neyman, "Just before that, three guys had been holding me. I was just angry." Then, Neyman and company played Colby's game and more.

The Mules staged a comeback over in the final period. Wysocki slipped the puck between Provencher's legs off a screen at 3:30. The Colbian horde went wild, envisioning a dramatic upset of its arch rivals, but the Polar Bears never worried. "We never looked back after the first period," states forward Paul Howard, "it's nice to see so much spirit, and they must have really worked hard on all those posters, but it only gave us a good laugh." Ron Marcellus scored a goal only 30 seconds after Wysocki's to abort Colby's brief rally, turning in some fancy skate work and easily blocking the puck past the befuddled goalie.

Swimming records at 2-2

by SARA NADELHOFFER

In the men's and women's swim teams stand at 2-2 for the season after victories last Wednesday.

The Lady Bears swamped the Colby Mules 88-81 by winning ten out of sixteen events. High-scoring Linda McGrath won the 500 and 200 freestyles and the 100 breaststroke. Double-winner Lauren Hill took first-place honors in the 200 IM and 100 butterfly. Other first-place finishers in individual events were Katie Giamatti in the 50 freestyle, Sarah Nadelhoffer in the 50 butterfly, and Alison Leavitt in the 100 breaststroke.

Highlights of the meet included Darla Staus's second-place swims in the 500 freestyle and 100 breaststroke. Kathy Traorin and Holly Arvinden also recorded their best times of the season in a 2-3 finish in the 50 breaststroke.

Meanwhile, the aquamen swam past UNH to post a 66-47 victory even without using their regular line-up. Kirk Hutchison won the 1,000 freestyle and took second in the 500 freestyle, followed closely by Dave Schaefer, who finished third in a season-best time. George Pincus doubled in the 50 and 100 freestyle sprints, and Sam Sokolowsky won the 200. The Polar Bears wrapped up the meet with a 1-2 finish in the 200 breaststroke by Leagh Philbrook and Chuck Irving.

Last Saturday Coach Charlie Butler welcomed the men and women's swim teams to stay within competitive reach of top-ranked Williams College, and that's exactly what both squads did.

The men were outscored 76-37, but the Polar Bears never conceded a point and recorded several outstanding swims. The 400 medley relay team of Peter Lynch, Chuck Irving, Kirk Hutchinson, and George Pincus blasted to victory and set a pool record. Hutchison also added pool records in the 200 IM and 200 butterfly in the men's only other Bowdoin victory.

The best swims of the day also belong to swims in the relay. English major Dave Schaefer in the 500 freestyle and Leigh Philbrook in the 200 freestyle, Scott Nelson's third in the 200 freestyle, and freshman Marcus Giannatti's spring in the 100 freestyle. Giamatti was joined by Bill Bradford, Nelson, and John Kahn for an impressive performance in the 400 freestyle relay.

Meanwhile, the Purple Cows' defeat to Williams claimed a spirited women's team by a surprisingly narrow margin. The 200 medley relay team of Lauren Hill, Alison Leavitt, Linda McGrath, and Sarah Barber missed first by inches, but set a Bowdoin record. Sophomore standout McGrath chugged up the pool record in the 200 IM and took first in the 100 IM. Darla Staus added third-place points in the IM races.

Double-winner Alison Leavitt swept the 50 and 100 breaststrokes while Sarah Collins took third in both events. Hill scored seconds in the 50 and 100 backstrokes, followed by third-place finisher Lisa Phean. Senior captain Charlie Butler and Sarah Nadelhoffer each claimed victory in close races. Barber edged her competitors in the 100 freestyle, while Nadelhoffer won the 50 butterfly. Katie Green scored third in the 100 freestyle and was joined by sprinter Yvonne Swans for a 2-3 finish in the 50 freestyle.

Divers Sherrey Barra and Anne McDonagle brought the team point total to 80-50 by placing second and third in the optional and required diving.

The Aquawomen face Division I powerhouse Northeastern Saturdays in Curtis Pool after the men's team hosts UConn at 4 p.m.
**Polar Bears whip Mules extend hoop streak to four**

by TOM WALSH

Wednesday night, the Bowdoin Polar Bears defeated the Colby Mules in a rout that left the underdog Mules the lone boisterous crowd at the Morrell Gymnasium.

The fans were treated to a fantastic display of team basketball by Bowdoin, which upped its record to an outstanding 12-3. The Bears showed superb ball movement and created excellent scoring opportunities both inside and out. Chris Jerome led the scoring parade with 17 points (15 rebounds), while captain Mike McCormack added 16 of his own. The Bears traded hoops in the first half with Colby taking the lead at the break, 30-25. But the Bears came back in the second half taking an early 14 point lead behind the shooting of Bill Hourigan. The Mules never got any closer than seven and Bowdoin pulled off with its fourth straight win.

One sour note in the evening came when a knee injury sustained by forward Dave Powers. His status for this weekend's action is up in the air.

Monday night, the Polar Bears endured a demanding encounter with the Bates Bobcats. The Bobcats were led by Wellesley, Mass. and posted a 90-88 victory. Bates managed to save a late second half charge by Bowdoin, a team which sophomore center Charlie Smith described as "a club which is particularly tough at home." The contest marked the first of a number of testing struggles the Bears will have to face in the month of February and must be regarded as an important win.

Bowdoin opened the scoring and never fell behind. The Bears displayed a well balanced attack, a trademark of any consistently successful offense and an element which must be present should the Bears win all the games this week. Four men reached double figures. Junior forward Steve Hourigan led the team with 24 points, and his front line mates, Jerome and Steve Hourigan contributed 18 and 10 points respectively. Together, they exhibited what Billy Whitmore terms, "really tough inside play with one of the more physical teams we have faced."

The offensive efforts of the back court were led by Captain Mike McCormack, who was responsible for 22 points and six assists. Bowdoin's attack was also boosted by an impressive 57% field goal average and important free throws at crucial moments.

The Bears retired at halftime with a fairly comfortable nine-point cushion but were not able to put Babson away in the final frame. The Bears fought to within one point (87-86) with under ten seconds remaining, and

Steve Hourigan adds two points despite the anguished cry of his opponent, then called a time out. But, having at least a moment of time out, Babson was assessed a bench technical, which carries a penalty of two free throws. McCormack only hit one of the two technicals so the outcome of the game was still tenuous when Billy Whitmore was fouled with four seconds left and went to the line with a one- and-one opportunity. Whitmore sunk both pumping shot fouls and nailed down the four point win. The free throws were Whitmore's only two points of the night, but served to lock the game away.

**Bear skaters stun Northeastern, 7-3**

by SCOTT ALLEN

John Theberge scored two goals and the Polar Bears cashed in on four power plays as they squashed the slumping Northeastern Huskies, 7-3, in the first period.

Bowdoin struck three times to reduce goalie Mark Davidow to sub-human status. The Huskies came back in the second period to tie the score before Theberge scored on Jim Neyman pass to give the Polar Bears the lead for good.

In the final period, Bowdoin pulled away from the limping dogs on two half power goals by John Corcoran and Steve McNeil. With five minutes left, the Bears scored a shorthanded goal to seal the strickes Northeastern crowd and defeat the Huskies for the third time in three years. The rude boy Huskies were penalized eleven times in the contest, and their chronic man power problem

by DOUGLAS SCOTT

The Bowdoin women's track team had a good showing in last Friday's CBB meet, taking second overall behind a strong Bates club.

Coach Mike Brust had his runners well-prepared for the meet as they made the competition much closer than anyone had expected.

The women, sparked by strong team support, turned in some remarkable performances in the evening. Bowdoin's threat came as a result of the women's relay and the team's strong showings in the 4x200 relay (Margaret McCormick, Beth Flanders, Raly Delaney, and Kristi King), Laurie Bean in the Mile, Flanders in the 440, and the 2000 relay team of Liz Davis, Dianne Houghon, McCormick and Bean.

In commenting on the day, senior Co-Captain McCormick stressed the quality of the team as a whole, with everyone pulling together. McCormick cited the 4x200 relay as a high point of the evening. Bowdoin's upset victory in this, the first running event of the night, set the mood for the rest of the meet. Although Bates did eventually manage to pull away,

Scott Corwin helped the Bear netincelmate Northeastern

**Athlete of the week**

One of the flashiest bandleaders on the college in New England this last week was the prime mover of the men's basketball squad undeniably Denick Schaffer for the second year, senior MICHAEL MCCORMACK scored 35 points, added over 19 assists, countless steals, and superb floor leadership in key wins over Babson and Colby.

**Closer Look**

by BRIAN HUBBARD

If you're a senior and you haven't seen a Bowdoin hoop game this winter, then you might not know that a classmate of yours has already ventured into the world of authority, and right in your midst. For Ed Rogers, a bruising utility forward for Coach Ray Bishop's troops the last two winters, it was time to hang up the sneakers this time around for the chance to don the attire of a JV and assistant varsity coach. So here he is, stalking the sidelines of the Morrill Gymnasium in a three piece suit, looking a tad out of place, but nonetheless earning the admiration and respect of former teammates and freshmen alike. And although his JV squad has struggled this campaign, everyone's been impressed by his style and knowledge of the game. Asked if he missed playing he said, "Yes, but the coaching more than compensates..."SPEAKING OF HOOP: With their victory over Colby on Wednesday night the men's squad has now run off nine wins in their last ten games and three in a row. And for some of us who've followed the fortunes of Polar Bear basketball for four years, from prosperity to poverty, it makes the mind think "touname..." Up to a point to remember, though, is that a Bowdoin club has never received a post-season bid, and, to add insult to injury, was snubbed last year despite beating both Division III entrants, Amherst and Tufts. But if they continue to display the brand of basketball which they have of late, there's no way the selectors can turn them away. The big "if," of course, is whether they can keep going (Continued on page 7)
State bill threatens college finance

by MARJORIE ALVORD

The Maine State Legislature introduced a bill this January which would allow municipalities such as Brunswick the option of charging fees on certain tax exempt properties for such services as fire and police protection and road maintenance. The bill's sponsors, including Senators Christian Lively and Senator Tyler, are concerned that many municipalities are not able to provide essential services because of financial constraints.

The law would allow local governments to impose fees on tax exempt properties in order to help finance municipal services. The fee schedule would be determined by the town, and the funds collected would be used for services such as fire and police protection.

Some opponents of the bill argue that it would be unfair to charge fees on tax exempt properties, which are typically owned by churches, hospitals, and other nonprofit organizations. They also argue that it would be difficult to enforce the law, as tax exempt properties are often difficult to locate and identify.

However, supporters of the bill argue that it is necessary to address the financial needs of local governments in the face of declining state revenues and increased demand for services. "This bill is a necessary step to ensure that our communities can provide essential services to their residents," said Senator Lively.

The bill has been referred to a committee for further consideration. It remains to be seen whether the bill will pass and what form it will take if it does.

Kaster's proposal to revise distribution requirements

by ABBY WOODBURY

"For centuries a liberal arts education has meant breadth. A program which incorporates main areas of study important to that particular time. Though these areas may vary from century to century, the purpose in studying them remains the same: only by being exposed to them can one obtain intellectual freedom," said Barbara Kaster in support of her Modest Proposal at an open forum held Wednesday.

The reinstatement of distribution requirements at Bowdoin has been of growing concern to both faculty and students. At the forum, students were able to discuss their opinions of the proposal with Kaster, a member of the Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee.

A popular protest of the students was voiced repeatedly. "One of the qualities of Bowdoin which attracts many people is the fact that we don't have distribution requirements," said a student. "I feel that reinstating them might be a mistake." Many students stressed the importance of individual freedom in college education.

Kaster countered this by saying that many colleges are now bringing back distribution requirements and that in the long run, especially given the nature of the Modest Proposal, the effect would be negligible.

Many students, especially those planning to major in two fields, tend to select courses outside their major areas. "One doubting major, it is quite likely that one may fulfill the requirements at the same time one is fulfilling one's major," explained Kaster.

One student was especially concerned. "It's a matter of students wishing to study abroad. Kaster explained, "again, I do see this presenting a problem. By going to a foreign country, one can fulfill the requirements of foreign studies as well as in some other areas. Our plan is a very general one which will work in many cases. However, we have found that the one case most lacking in it, is Natural Science and Math. Students who

Student scholarships may decrease

by MARIJANE BENNER

In addition to a projected tuition increase of 17.2% next year, eighty-one to hundred Bowdoin students stand to lose a total of $20,000-$30,000 in scholarship money should Governor Brennan's proposed tuition increase become law.

"One student, bowdoin Honors Scholarship Program (MSISP) be enacted, says Walter Moulton, Director of Financial Aid. According to Moulton, MSISP currently provides grants averaging $350 each to about 80 Maine state students attending Bowdoin. The proposed budget of the Governor Brennan, however, seeks to exclude MSISP funding. This cut would result in an immediate savings of $1.9 million in the state budget.

"This savings will result in a loss of approximately $4.6 million in state revenues coming into the state from outside sources," states Leonard Tyler, President of the Maine Association of Financial Aid Administrators (MAFAA). "It is a letter sent to the Governor, members of the Appropriations Committee, and Presidents of all institutions of higher education in Maine, among others. Eight hundred thousand dollars of this $1.4 million loss would be lost due to the subsequent forfeiture of matching federal State Scholarship Incentive Grant funds. Of the remains of the loss is composited of the estimated $200,000,000 in state scholarship funds normally brought into Maine by Massachusetts students.

"The situation is different in Maine," is a letter sent to the Governor, members of the Appropriations Committee, and Presidents of all institutions of higher education in Maine, among others. Eight hundred thousand dollars of this $1.4 million loss would be lost due to the subsequent forfeiture of matching federal State Scholarship Incentive Grant funds. Of the remains of the loss is composited of the estimated $200,000,000 in state scholarship funds normally brought into Maine by Massachusetts students.

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Financial Aid Director Walter Moulton, parents indicating the need to contact legislators.

According to Acting President Larry Greenes, the recently formed Maine Independent College Association (MICA) will investigate this and other problems.

"The purpose of the organization is to provide a medium for closer cooperation among Maine's independent institutions of higher education for the benefit of all post-secondary education in Maine," states Thomas Reynolds, President of Bates College and MICA.
Reasonable service

The Maine Legislature has a bill before it which would "Allow Municipalities the Option of Charging Reasonable Service Charges on Certain Tax-Exempt Property." Bowdoin College is such a tax exempt property and Brunswick is such a municipality. If this bill were to pass, Bowdoin may have to pay for fire and police protection, sanitation services, and road maintenance—services which it enjoys without charge.

The first stage of the bill is passage in the Legislature, then if passed, the municipality has the option of taxing the properties. It should appear obvious that the College is vehemently against this bill, as it would have to pay more, thus raise tuition with its passage. Likewise students should be against the bill, for they are the ones who would pay the higher tuition. Though the town council is officially undecided, it should also be obvious that Brunswick favors the bill, as it would increase its revenue.

In terms of Bowdoin, the bill should be shot down because of the antagonism it would create between Bowdoin and Brunswick. There would be rivalry between Brunswick police and campus security because in essence, the College would be "hiring" the police for protection. The jurisdiction of campus security would be lessened and police would be free to patrol the countryside.

The College also believes it is sufficiently pulling its weight in the community, which it is. Through employment, added housing and commerce, among others, Bowdoin contributes otherwise unforeseen funds for the town. In addition, the College provides many of its own services and would not need the town's assistance in certain areas. Thus the importance of the word "Reasonable," in the bill's wording. Brunswick's interpretation of reasonable would be that the College should pay in addition for what it provides. Bowdoin feels that it is already contributing a reasonable amount to the welfare of the town. We feel that the College has made the reasonable assumption.

The town council must decide its position before it sends Chris Livesay to Augusta to represent the area. Also, that students attending Monday night council meetings would have an adverse effect on the council, student attendance can only show our opposition to the bill. The College has already formed an alliance with the bill in Augusta, but we can stop the Brunswick Town Council from supporting it. Even if the bill were to pass, it is Brunswick's choice whether to implement it.

Chris Livesay is the representative in Bowdoin's district and should have the welfare of the College as his first thought. In case he lets other council members sway his support to their idea, a barrage of poignant letters stating opposition to the bill will have a great influence on keeping tuition bills from rising.

The Grandiose Proposal

The debate concerning the return of distribution requirements rages on, but the more important half of Barbara Kaster's proposals continues to go unnoticed. If her Modest Proposals were to become law, each student would be required to take at least two courses in four separate disciplines.

Many students look forward to the return of distribution requirements, in any form, predicting a more comprehensive liberal arts education for all as the result. And for those who are dead-set against any requirements, the Modest Proposal is a small price to pay for its corollary.

In the language of the Grandiose Proposal, that corollary; the "Modest Proposal will be linked to the Capital Campaign in...two ways." Herein lies the difference. Symbolically and tangibly, the Grandiose Proposal is a tremendous opportunity for the college, as it seeks new directions, intellectual vitality, and additional revenues.

Those who claim that Bowdoin may lose some of its unique appeal if it adopts distribution requirements are ignoring completely the appeal that the Institute will have. This involves a major figure from one of the disciplines established in the Moderate Proposals spending a week on campus lecturing, discussing, and being generally visible and accessible.

More importantly, and more immediately, the reinstatement of the requirements would mean eight additional faculty members and at least a half a million dollar endowment for The Institute. Additional faculty and additional endowment funds have been the primary concern of every constituency on campus, and probably around every college campus in America.

Kaster's Moderate Proposals are much too moderate to cause a furious dialogue, putting a snug in the implementation of the Grandiose Proposal. The Grandiose Proposal is too positive a direction — more vitality, more faculty, more endowment — to be Borged by a few. The few in the distribution requirements dispute have only slightly different views of what a liberal arts education should be. But without direction and focus, the liberal arts education which both crave would be extinct.

earlier, the lead story in the same paper reported that the unemployment rate was 7.4% and that Bowdoin was already closed and had a semester that had been the month before. Below that story, the headline read: "Bowdoin, now longer to get budget support."

Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Medicaid, and food stamps are available to those who are classified as poor. These are the women, the minorities, the elderly, and those who depend upon the government for their source of income. Cuts in these programs, which now number well over two dozen, would be disastrous to those people in our society who can least afford cuts. Aid to cities and towns is a less obvious cut. However, with over 1/3 of the poor living in cities, cuts in these programs would mean that the poor would bear the brunt. Furthermore, unemployment affects minorities and women more than any other groups. Unemployment is higher, and cuts in unemployment benefits are lower, for those poor who are not dependent upon AFDC. It seems as if President Reagan has set up a system of doublethink. Either he is not facing the reality of his own administration, or he believes the needy is different from mine.

This could be true. President Reagan believes that corporations and members of high income brackets are desperately in need of a tax cut, while the underdecontrolled oil, taken a machete to long sighted health and safety programs, and turned the focus of government assistance away from the poor to the large corporations and the wealthy. President Reagan has already lost his hearing group in our society. This is the defense department: the group of oppressed, standing people, widely housed in the slum area of Virginia known as the Pentagon. To these people, the $5 billion increase in aid. Obviously, these are the people who the President feels are the most in need.

It is time to transcend the political rhetoric, to stand aside from our own propaganda and take a second look at the system as a whole. For the past year, we have heard of the liberal programs (AFDC, food stamps, and Medicaid) that have not worked

(Continued on page 3)
Measure for Measure falls short of Shakespeare's mark

by FLOYD ELLIOT

Any Measure has a right to be seen, but Measure for Measure does not stand out as one of the Bard's great works. The borrowed plot is unduly complex, and terribly forced. Composers of Measure have been found in the work of other playwrights of the period, Measure is a Shakespearean show; the interpretation is acceptable; compared to Shakespeare's best, it is painfully lifeless.

One does not come away from the play with lines ringing in one's mind. Perhaps, with a prior intention to come out so. Molly Noble's decision to direct such an insipid piece, with so much fothardness and foolishness in its handling.

Two characters have soliloquies (if there isn't a contradiction in term: Isabella and Angelo, the charming and the hypocritical deputy. In them Shakespeare's genius at last shines out of clouds.

One could only wish that the part of the Duke, the largest in the play, were reduced to make way for the Isabella and Angelo, a man who prides himself on the perfection of his uprightness, whose "very hands of untouched birth," but "his words" comes to human failings, his own and others.

Claudio, Isabella's brother, is condemned to die by Angelo for adultery, as Claudio has slept with his wife. The Duke is termed a friar to observe what happens when he leaves the throne of Vienna to his second-in-charge, Angelo, a man who prides himself on the perfection of his uprightness, whose "very hands of untouched birth," but "his words" comes to human failings, his own and others.

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Committee hires search service

by JUDY FORTIN
Professor R. Wells Johnson, a faculty representative to the Presidential Nominating Committee, announced at Monday's faculty meeting that the Committee has hired the Presidential Search Consultation Service (PSCS), a non-profit organization, to assist in the preliminary stages of its activities.

Although the fee is strictly confidential, Johnson terms it as being "well within the Committee's $50,000 budget."

"The Committee feels that PSCS can help with difficult decisions and can offer advice and objective counsel," he says.

According to Johnson, Dr. Frederick W. Ness, founder and Director of PSCS, and Dr. Ronald S. Sted, its Executive Director, will confer on campus with representatives of the administration, faculty, and student body on February 11, 12, and 13.

"These men would like to know what qualities the leadership needs, and priorities we should consider as we conduct our research," Johnson states.

Professor William Shipman initiated informal discussion among faculty members. "The headhunters (PSCS) can be selective in deciding what they will do in listening to board and faculty members," said Shipman.

"An adversary relationship between board members and faculty would be created if two different sets of criteria were to be established," added William Geoghegan, Professor of Religion.

Several faculty members questioned the need for the Committee to receive outside help in its project.

Committee member Barbara Kaster responded that "we retain absolute control of this search. PSCS was only hired to determine the kind of person who would be appropriate at Bowdoin. Based on what we have heard from other schools of our caliber that have used the service, we are encouraged to believe that it will be helpful."

In other business, Professor David Kertzer, Chairman of the Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee (CEP), reported that the Committee had accepted a proposal to give students credit for summer work that was done at an archaeological dig site in Italy. The project was sponsored by Bowdoin in conjunction with Bryn Mawr College.

The proposal, given by Erik Nielson, Associate Professor of Archaeology, was then discussed among faculty members.

John Langlois, Associate Professor of History, complimented that Kertzer's committee had not supplied the faculty with enough information on the matter.

Langlois' motion to require that the CEP provide the faculty with full particulars, including the costs of the program, was rejected by faculty members.

Economics Professor David Vail made his own proposal concerning the project when the faculty's new business was discussed.

He argued that the program requires "an institutional commitment that is essential for faculty research. Therefore, it falls within the realm of the Budgetary Priorities Committee and the Faculty Research Committee, particularly concerning the allocation of funds."

Vail's formal motion, which was amended by Kaster, was accepted. It states that "the Budgetary Priorities Committee will evaluate this proposal in terms of costs and benefits."

In addition, Professor James Ward, Chairman of the Committee on Committees, presented its annual report to the faculty.
Inflation raises cost of BOR switch

by SUE SCHNEIDER

The price of everything is going up these days; food, oil, tuition, and the cost of converting WBOR from a 10 watt to a 300 watt radio station.

According to station manager Jim Ellis '82, 'We have raised $10,000 from alumni to go to higher power, but that's not enough. And we've already had to spend some of that money to make necessary improvements, such as converting the station to stereo."

"We have upgraded everything but the transmitter, and for that we need $1,900. But my priority is for the money to go to increased power," says Ellis.

WBOR presently has two licenses pending before the Federal Communications Commission. The application for conversion, submitted in late December, 1979, "hasn't been approved yet, but it should be sometime this month," Ellis confirms. Also pending before the FCC is a renewal of the present 10 watt license, necessary until the power increase becomes a reality. The station applied for increased power after the FCC ruled that stations on the educational band must raise their power to at least 100 watts, or go commercial.

WBOR has been leasing toward more diverse programming this year, according to Ellis. "We play about one third new songs, although some individual shows play more. We have four classical, and two big band shows a week in addition to the rock, and we do the news twice a day."

Ellis also mentioned the station's public service messages, which cover a wide variety of relevant topics. "The two-hour public service, they want to know how we spend our time besides playing music," he quips.

WBOR offers the opportunity for many to be involved in running the radio station, and the enthusiasm people feel is obvious. "We have 80 or 90 asking for shows, and only 49 slots. Some people are doubling up now which is good, because more can participate," states Ellis.

WBOR does have a product to sell, with the increase in sports coverage and the variety of regular programming. "When the power increase is approved, and there is enough money to finance it, WBOR will be able to sell its products to a greater audience."

Barbara Kaster explained, "I think students should have requirements and shouldn't leave here without realizing that there are just some things they must do. As it stands, the education of the class of 1980 is not as liberal arts as it should be. Also I feel that having distribution requirements would strengthen the advisor system. We've tried the advisor system, and it hasn't seemed to work."

Amy Romans added an interesting view saying that the new requirements will come into this meeting deadast against having distribution requirements. "But after listening and reading over the Modest Proposal, I realize that I've pretty much fulfilled them by taking electives outside of my major. These requirements are not difficult to fulfill. I think it's a good idea."

Again Kaster stressed the importance of intellectual freedom which she feels can only be met through fulfilling the requirements."

Requirements considered

(Continued from page 1)

away from this area; realizing this, I feel that in being in a more faculty, more of them should be devoted to this area as this is where it is needed most," said Ms. Kaster.

When asked if A.P. credits would satisfy the requirements, Kaster answered with uncertainty. "As it stands, certain departments accept A.P. credits while others do not. For example, we do not give credit unless one takes a math course at Bowdoin. This will have to be worked out."

One student suggested strengthening the advisor system in lieu of reinstating requirements. "Bowdoin prides itself on giving the students the freedom to design their own education. This shouldn't be taken away. Perhaps if we could work on improving the advisor system, requirements wouldn't be necessary," explained the student.
While sane people sleep, late night diners eat

by ANDREA WALDMAN.

There is great news on the horizon for those who have been mourning the loss of their favorite late night eating spot; those poor souls who have driven by the small boarded-up red building on Upper Pleasant St. with misty eyes and nostalgic thoughts. Miss B's diner is not closed permanently -- it will open again in April.

Those vicious rumors that reported the Brunswick Health Department had found a rat in the chili and closed the place simply aren't true -- at least there has been no proof to back these accusations! The real reason that Miss B's is closed is that the owner decided to spend the winter in Florida.

Knowing that the closing of this time honored eaterie would break the hearts of lovers of trucker's fare -- not to mention the loss of livelihood for Faith and Ray -- Mr. B. tried to rent the diner to Stuart Hutchinson '81, for the cost of the heating bills. However, as much as he would miss the delicious cheeseburgers, he knew in his heart that he could not be a brilliant restaurateur, a basketball star, and run Miss B's, so he opted for two out of three and declined.

Once Miss B's nailed shut its doors, the search was on to find new locations for late night "jams." Other 24-hour eateries in Brunswick which remain are the Red Rooster, Howard Johnson's and Dunkin Donuts.

Red Rooster, while it always had a small loyal clientele Bowdoin, has acquired new appeal from ex-Miss B fans; they merely had to look across Pleasant Street. Red Rooster does require you to be "a little bit more reserved" that at Miss B's, but it does have the added plus of serving its own alcohol until 11 and is located right next to a bar with a new lounge that serves until 1.

The only menu served from 11 p.m. to 11 a.m. is breakfast. Commenting on the food, John Frost '81 remarks, "It's great when you're drunk!" The place also boasts low prices, friendly waitresses, and a chance to view real live Brunswick natives at their best. The one room begs for an interior decorator but serves its purpose.

Howard Johnson's is a slightly higher class (especially if you judge class by price) restaurant that does not seem to be frequented as often by the Bowdoin set. Unfriendly waitresses with very little sense of humor give the place a "hurry up and eat and leave" feeling while the chefs in the back read "War and Peace" over to cover before filling an order. But Hover's is still the only place around where you can get a hot fudge sundae at 3 a.m. The variety of ice cream offered will boggle your mind (especially if your mind is not at its peak) but beware -- once you've finally decided, the waitress is apt to tell you there is no more mocha nut and she's taken the liberty of putting vanilla under the sauce instead.

For those who desire more hearty food, Hode's offers a full line of breakfast items, burgers, fries, fried shrimp, etc. -- the standard coast to coast menu. One more tip about Howie's Blue and Orange -- the waitresses don't like to be paid in pennies, but they do like tips!

Dunkin Donuts has several things going for it -- it is close to campus and it is fairly cheap. The pastries in the glass case usually look better than they taste and on a bad night the doughnut holes may go down like (as well as) these far less sugar lovers. Dunkin Donuts offers lots of goopy, sticky doughnuts and super sweet hot chocolate. A recently expanded menu includes muffins, cookies, and "souper" soups.

The box car shaped shop has taken out or snack bar service and while the girl behind the counter would not win Miss Congeniality at Atlantic City, she does provoke conversation, and she smiles on occasion.

The pink and orange color scheme is tough on the eyes late at night, but the major trouble with Dunkin Donuts is that too much sweet stuff leaves a very sick feeling in your stomach -- especially if you entered the establishment with a less than sweet taste in your mouth -- doughnuts don't "mix well with beer! There is hope, though, for those who won't heed well intentioned advice -- the dash from the stool to the door for fresh air or other purposes is quite short!

"Many late night diners don't even remember the food, the atmosphere, or the prices -- they just love the feeling of stuffing their faces and being oblivious at an hour when sane people are asleep -- it's all part of the "college experience." In the words of a veteran early a.m. muncher, "It's a great rave."

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Grapplers confident that a future lies ahead of them

by STEVE MARROW

With only regional tournaments looming ahead, the 1980-81 wrestling season is quickly coming to a close. Team sentiments at this point are pretty well summed up by Kerry Lynne, "Going into the New England and the Northern's we're looking really, strong because we've got a great tournament team, and we're hoping to put a few people into the finals."

"We had great leadership from our two captains, and although it was a tough season, we're looking forward to the future, because we're only losing two seniors," says Lynne.

At 118 pounds, rookie Garth Myers, put on a fine show all season, ending up with a winning record, and providing the team with much needed points. Junior Tom Williamson, at 150 pounds, showed much improvement, and picked up his first varsity win. Another aspiring youngster, Darryl Hodges, progressed well in his 134 pound class. He stands out among his teammates with his meditation and "spiderman-like" style.

Co-captain Ernie Votolato, the 142 pounder, wrestled well all season, especially against UMO. A four year starter, Ernie was perhaps even more important for his leadership qualities and his dedicated efforts to get the squad to get together and work hard. The middle weights of 150 and 167, were filled by a number of freshmen: Steve Boghosian, Chris Cosselot, Tom Marcelle, Chris Freeman, and Dave Callier; all who have future ahead of them, and will reach their potential with more experience.

At 158 pounds, Dave "Hawk" Wilson, was a rookie sensation. As a highly touted freshman, Wilson continued his winning ways, by virtue of hard work in the training room. He combines knowledge with his quickness and stamina for a winning combination.

Mark Peterson, the 177 pounder, enjoyed another excellent season. This junior trains hard all year in the weight room and on the road, which pays off in strength and endurance on the floor.

A simple game of footsey gone awry.

Emmett Lyne, a senior co-captain, held the fort at 190 pounds. Lyne is an excellent wrestler, who had another tremendous season against very tough competition. Emmett is always psyched, commenting, "I enjoy the fill, and really, really enjoyed wrestling under coaches Soule and Monroe."

Freshman Kerry Lynne rounds out the squad in the unlimited class. Kerry usually has to give up 40-50 pounds to his opponents, but he likes to mix it up and is not afraid of the big guys. He did very well, and outperformed the expectations of some very tough competition.

The future looks bright for the grapplers, with five wins on the season.

Bear five eaten by big dogs

by TOM WALSH

Last Saturday, the men's varsity basketball team's four game winning streak came to an abrupt halt at the hands of the University of Southern Maine Huskies, 76-74. The Bear's bid for their fifth consecutive victory was sabotaged by a last second bomb by USM's "68" center, John Jordan.

The Polar Bears traveled to Portland to face the Huskies coming off an impressive win over their traditional rivals, the Colby Rabbits. The Bears played a good first half of basketball, according to Billy Whitehorse, who scored 16 points, and managed to stay close to USM; a team which always provides tough competition. After the first twenty minutes, the score was knotted at 21-21. However, the Bears exploded, outscoring what Whitehorse termed, "an early second half let down," and fell behind. The solid team play which was prevalent in Bowdoin's last few victories was lacking. With approximately six minutes remaining the Bears found themselves trailing by 11 points.

The Bears were able to muster a determined charge and tie the game at 72-72 with two minutes to play. But after the teams traded field goals and USM ran the clock down, Eric Jordan got the ball and heaved a 22 foot prayer which vanquished the Bears as the final seconds expired. The loss dropped the team's record to 12-4 and could prove costly in Bowdoin's quest for a playoff berth.

Chris Jerome led the offense with 16 points. Dave Powers, despite being hobbled by a knee injury, and Steve Horgan each collected 14 pounds.

The Polar Bears journey to Vermont this week to battle Norwich and Middlebury.
Rally fails

Top ranked Lowell slips by Bear skaters, 3-2

by JIM HERTLING

Two late goals had the Polar Bears on the ropes, but they were not enough to overcome a tough Lowell outing last Monday at thebottom of the third period and added two in the third to secure a hard-fought 3-2 triumph. Lowell's two goals in the final stanza seemed to lead to victory — at least that's what Bill Riley, their minicnic urban cowboy coach thought after he failed his arms and his 5-gallon hat about behind the bench.

Carl H. Dean had slid the disk in an open net, as the Chiefs capitalized on a two-on-one breakaway. And, at 3:06, Ken Kainer, standing unmanned in the crease, slid a rebound over a fallen Billy Provencher.

Bears rally

Their left arm in danger, the Bears capitalized. At 15:14, Provencher, pumped in the rebound of a Mark Woods shot. And 67 seconds later, John Corcoran sent the Dayton Arena into pandemonium after receiving a perfect Ron Marcellus pass.

With 1:20 remaining, Provencher left the ice in favor of a sixth skater, and Bowdoin continued to roar. Lowell hung tough, depriving the Bears of the winning tally.

Women cagers top Colby, USM

by KRISTI RABITOR

The women's basketball squad continued to soar this past week, knocking off Southern Maine, Saturday, 62-26 and Colby on Wednesday, 43-31, to raise the lady bears' record to an impressive 11-3 on the season.

The win on Saturday over USM was particularly satisfying for it came in a quiet, dry court. And with that, the Bears' conference standing rose in inter-state rivalry. It also avenged an earlier defeat.

The game was in Bowdoin's control almost from the start. Picture this: The Bears raced out to a 26-18 lead by halftime.

That lead was hardly challenged in the second half as freshman Karen Butterfield and junior Jill Pingree converted several key hoops, and Debbie Sparrow '84 took total control of the backcourt.

Butterfield ended as the top scorer in the battle with 12 points, while Pingree chipped in with 12 (10 rebounds). Sparrow finished with 17 that right reigned on the court.

Trina Colby

On Wednesday's squad was much less impressive but just as effective in defeating Colby (4-11) in Waterville.

The game was much closer than anyone anticipated, probably due more to coach Merriam's liberal substituting than anything else.

Using almost everyone on the bench in the first five minutes, Bowdoin raced out to a 5-0 lead. The Bears were able to add another five point lead by halftime, that lead was up to 13 when they closed out the game with a 10-4 run in the final two minutes of the game. The Bears swept the season series, 2-0, and will look to continue their success.

Athlete of the week

For the athlete of the week this week we have a runner. She is a sophomore track star KRISTI KING. All this fleet footed sprinter did at Colby last Saturday was help set two Bowdoin records.

The first she did all by herself by lowering the college 440 mark to 58.4. The second she only claimed partial credit for as she and three others lowered the mile relay record to 4:20.9. Congratulations.

A Closer Look

Cave dwellers exposed to light

by BRIAN HUBBARD

Gilbane played last weekend against Dartmouth and Tufts, the men's squash teams produced some of the most successful squads on the Bowdoin athletic scene. Yet, buried deep within the scores of points is the below-the-surface story. What is it? These are all questions that remain unanswered to this day.

The win at Wednesday's 9-0 shellacking over the Tuftians was Bowdoin's 11th straight victory, the Bears have only been beaten twice this season. It is a testament to the work they have done in the last 10 games, but it is too bad. Key players have included number one hachman Jim Janzon, junior Peter Chanter, and Jeff Coolidge '83, who hasn't lost in over a year. Thursday's 3-2 win over Colby proved that the Bears are not yet done.

Freshman Debbie Sparrow.

"These were important wins for us," said captain Jesse Birdall after Wednesday's win. "They should put us in good position for a second seed, which is the state tournament start..."

For the cagers, who now own the best record on campus, their next game comes on Saturday at home against Wesleyan.
Maine Compact program for med students may end

by MARIJANE BENNER

In another effort to reduce Maine's budget deficit, Governor Goodwin has proposed that the Maine Compact Program be terminated. The enactment of the proposal could result in a drastic decline in the acceptance rate of Maine students to medical, dental, and veterinary schools, says Professor Thomas Settlemiere.

Under the Compact for Contract Program, Maine currently contracts with a number of area medical, dental, and veterinary schools, namely: Boston University, Vermont Medical School, Dartmouth, Tufts, the New England College of Medicine, and the New England College of Optometry. According to Settlemiere, these schools guarantee places in their programs to Maine students. Thus the proportion of acceptance for Maine students at these institutions reaches the high rate of 40-50%. (Maine students are assumed to be as qualified as students from other states.) Without the Compact, Settlemiere fears that the acceptance rate of Maine students to medical school will drop to 0-10%.

For these guaranteed slots, Maine pays what are termed "capitation fees" for each student, as per the contract. Professor, explains Settlemiere. The fee for each student is presently $5500 and does not include tuition; the student is responsible for financing his own tuition costs.

Should the legislature decide to eliminate the program, Settlemiere speculates that the capitation fee will be passed on to students in the form of increased tuition. At the very worst, he predicts that the cost for a year of medical school could skyrocket to $25,000 a year. Vermont Medical School has already indicated it would "send the costs on to the students," he adds.

Walter Moulton, Director of Financial Aid, finds this aspect of the controversy particularly serious. He argues that once the Professor Thomas Settlemiere is Director of Financial Aid, Orient/Keene.

additional costs reach the students, they will need more loans to get through school. Thus when they get out of school, notes Settlemiere, they will face tremendous debts. The need to repay these debts will in turn result in increased fees to patients, according to Moulton. In the long run, "the people will pay," he says, but right now, the state is actually saving.

Governor Brennan believes that cutting the program will save $5.5 million. But, as Settlemiere points out, the money which pays the capitation fees eventually returns to the state. Under the Compact Program, students must repay the fees in various services as repayment in the state of money. The Program, he concludes, "makes medical school accessible at a reasonable cost to the state."

A report on the Maine Compact, presented by the Maine Medical Center, states: "the alternative to providing access to allopathic medical education for Maine students, as provided by the Compact, would be the development of an allopathic medical school in the state of Maine." Moulton agrees, calling (Continued on page 9)

Bowdoin Opinion Poll absence is explained

by SUE SCHNEIDER

"That's a fair question," replies BOPO's new president, Charlie Shaughnessy '82, when asked why BOPO has been so inactive recently. "We haven't had any meetings yet this semester, but we are getting ready to do a poll in the near future," he adds. He could not reveal the issue that would be questioned because the topic has not yet been narrowed down. The main reason for the organization's inactivity this year seems to be what Shaughnessy terms, "lack of input." He states that there are not enough issues on campus to do a poll regularly, so it is usually "only when I get an idea that we do a poll."

"We're a very key group, with 5 members close to the group and about 4 or so 'peripheral' members," says Shaughnessy. "Usually when we do a poll people are so busy with their studies and other activities that just a few of us end up doing the work." When taking a poll, BOPO receives a random listing of students from the computer center. These students are contacted by phone or, if the poll is a long one, by questionnaires distributed by mail. Each year the organization does a social poll, examining the social environment on campus, "You know, sex and drugs and rock and roll," Shaughnessy quips. According to him, this poll, usually about 75 questions long, is due to be trimmed down this spring in an attempt to increase the percentage of respondents. Usually only about 30% of the students respond, he says, although last year's poll of the freshman class of 1980-81 revealed a 67% response rate. "It's frustrating," he laments. "Our purpose is to provide the student body interesting and relevant information which is both useful and entertaining, but participation is very low."

It refers to last year's poll where a majority of the respondents indicated enthusiasm and a desire for working on setting up a campus poll. "As many students were actually at the organizational meeting," he questions. "What people say in polls is not always true in practice." There are some relevant issues that BOPO has missed, Shaughnessy states. At the time BOPO was doing the faculty poll, "When I was in 'We the Student' with questions about the situation with former President Enteman, at the time we considered that issue too hot," he said, "I guess that one just slipped by."

BOPO also considered polling the student body about the 1980 presidential election but found that a poll was already being conducted by The St. Root. Due to a mixup in communications, the results of the poll were never published. Shaughnessy found the completed questionnaires a month after the election in the BOPO box in the Union. "I guess that one was killed by neglect," he says.

Meager attendance weakens students' impact at forum

by JUDY FORTIN

Less than 10 students attended last Friday's meeting with Dr. Ronald S. Stead, Executive Director of the Presidential Search Consultation Service (PSCS), the company assisting the College's search for a new President.

Peter Rayhill '83, a student representative of the Presidential Nominating Committee takes responsibility for the poor turnout. He states that "there was uncertainty as to whether the forum was under the jurisdiction of the Committee or the Executive Board, thus resulting in inadequate publicity. "Stead came from Washington last Wednesday to confer with representatives of the administration, faculty, and student body," says Rayhill.

Although the forum was only open to students, Rayhill explains that "final report" will be given by Stead to the Committee will not attribute any opinions to specific individuals. "Stead is interested in gathering a candid, general overview of the qualities that the College needs and the priorities that the Committee should consider as it conducts its research. At the forum, students were asked to openly discuss their opinions and suggestions. Rayhill feels that Stead remained unbiased as he fielded questions from the audience. Many students expressed the desire for a President who is "open and accessible to all factions of the College community."

"The next president will have to realize that there is a lot more to this job than what goes on from 9 to 5," says one concerned student. "I'd like to see our next President interact more with students -- such as attending home sporting events and meals in the dining halls."

A popular alternative was the addition of a Provost at Bowdoin. "Not only would this person free the President from time consuming, day to day matters, but it would make one more administrative assistant available to students," suggested one participant in the discussion.

All agreed that people would not mind the addition and extra expense of a Provost, as long as he was effective. One student stressed the importance of forming all presidential candidates in advance of the possibility of this pending position.

One student feels that "there are so many diverse groups on campus that we need a flexible, progressive person to maintain a balance."

Stead asked the audience if a non-Bowdoin graduate or former employee would be more effective than a person connected with the College. Two students felt that someone from the inside would have a narrow view of the College's needs.

One student remarked that the College administration is completely non-Bowdoin. "A Bowdoin person would have a greater understanding of the important issues such as academics, energy and financial demands. A College alumni would certainly have a...

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The Oldest Continuously-Published College Weekly in the United States

VOLUME CX

BOWDOIN COLLEGE, BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1981

NUMBER 17

Bowdoin Opinion Poll absence is explained

Charlie Shaughnessy is the new head of BOPO.
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI. FEB. 20, 1981

Student Life finalizes pub plans

by TODD LARSON

Dean of Students Allen Springer presented plans for a student-run pub on February 15 in Daggett Lounge. The purpose of the discussion, according to Springer, was to "outline present plans for the student-run bar, to hear student feedback. "We want feedback from student input," said Springer. "None of the plans are definite.

Everyone present at the forum agreed that a pub should be built on campus. There was no negative reaction to the presented plans. Adam Shelley ’81 displayed an animation of the proposed pub, which is planned to be constructed in the Terrace Underpass area. According to the drawing, a running bar would be located on the left-hand wall of the Terrace and would include a sink, a counter, a refrigerator, shelves, and plumbing. A fire-exit would replace one of the windows so people could play. Students have the bar directly, and drapes, a painting, and window-frame interior designed in it.

The total cost of the pub would be $10,750, according to Shelley. "The emergency fund of $1,000 would also be necessary," The Governing Boards should also provide funds for the pub, according to the owner.

"As the pub begins to operate and generate modest revenues, we would improve the furniture and fixtures in the place," said Springer. But "that takes time and money."

According to Dean Springer, Dean would appoint "pubsellers" to hire pub personnel, to order glassware, to bring in the financial transactions, and to prepare the Terrace for breakfast after the pub closes for the night.

KAOS: latest game of intrigue and espionage

by MARJORIE ALVORD and MIKE BERRY

If you have been something more than semi-conscious during the past three weeks, you may have noticed that strange things have been happening on this campus. A mysterious figure has been straight out of a fever-dream: the late Alfred Hitchcock (otherwise double students have been taken to shuffling about with loaded weapons in their hands, taking elaborate precautions never to be found alone in the open, and stalking each other with a precision that would make the protagonist of Frederick For
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tel while on the phone in the Math Study Hall, this is too much to think that you can cut it with a knife, perhaps a stiletto. Just remember it is safe to come out of your room...KAOS II (Killing as an Organized Sport) is now in progress. The latest collegiate tad, known at other institutions of higher learning as "Killer," has finally swept in from California through the rest of us in an attempt to reach our whistling pines. KAOS I happened this fall, and KAOS II is a less deadly conclusion. The game is easy to play. All you need is a devious mind, a gun, and a killer instinct.

We’re not trying to create a rattahieber, but a den for a certain get-together on campus," said Springer. "We would have musical acts and dancing service there. Drinking is secondary; there would be no pressure to drink. It's a low-key atmosphere where you're not out of place if you have a non-alcoholic drink, a sandwich, or a cup of coffee...It would be a place to socialize for an hour or so.

"We don’t know what the menu would be," said Dick Mersereau of the Student Life Committee. "but, if you wanted, say, pizza at the alumni house, you would have to buy a lot of equipment. But this pub is connected with the dining facilities, so the added expense for a menu would be minimal."

Mersereau added that Student Life would manage the menu and the occasional musical programs in the pub as well as the alcoholic beverages.

Several possible obstacles to the development of the pub were discussed. For one, the College would need a liquor license for beer and wine from the town of Brunswick. Springer mentioned that if he were to apply for a liquor license, the town would commence its decision regarding the license to him in six weeks. Also, since the town would classify the pub as a Class "A" restaurant, Bowdoin would need zoning approval. "The town has not been very excited about bringing in a pub," Springer said. "There is always the chance of failure - we’re in a nice where restaurants have not passed through.

The state law that only persons of age and over could legally buy alcoholic beverages was recently brought up. "We must enforce the twenty-year-old drinking age," said Springer, "for violations of such rules could be violations of the Social Code."

Sholley proposed a means of enforcing the drinking age: all people who enter the pub would be to pressure drink. It is a low-key atmosphere where so that they could verify their age when they ordered a drink. This is not to say that only people of age twenty or over would be welcome into the pub, according to Springer; it would be open to entire College community and to citizens of Brunswick.

As far as security is concerned, Springer mentioned that some concern for public safety would watch over the pub to inure the presence of people of drinking age were stamped or that students were not smuggling in their own house. The "boozers" would also try to prevent raids in the pub. Springer added that liquor officials would be allowed to check up on the consumptions of alcohol in the pub.

The students present at the forum agreed that the pub should open at least before 10 p.m., the time when students would visit it the most. "It would be nice to keep it open until 12:30 or 1, otherwise you’d be forced to go to places like College Donuts," remarked one student.

In response to the problem of the possible formation of cliques in the pub, Springer said that "I can’t be the Independents’ fraternity house. We must have diverse entertainment, and the pub committee must be diverse."

Overall, Dean Springer appeared to be optimistic about the student pub. He remarked that Acting President Leblond G雷hen and Springer were in favor of the project and that last year over ninety percent of the student body favored a pub. He hoped the pub will be ready by fall. Springer said.

KAOS: latest game of intrigue and espionage

by BARBARA FUTTER

Monday, February 23, is the start of a series of lectures on "Women and Work" and The Black Arts Festival. Two of the speakers appearing will be Johnnetta Cole and Gil Noble. Johnnetta Cole, a professor of Anthropology at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, will be giving a lecture titled, "Racism and Sexism - On the Rise Again.

Topics discussed will include Stoppa
ERA movement and the Rights-to-Life movement and other groups, but primarily the focus will be on the status of women and how it will be changed in the future by the new political atmosphere. What can women look for in future wages and positions in America?

Cole has published several books on Anthropology, as specificially as women's studies. She has recently finished a book on gender inequality in Cuba. "Johnnetta Cole is an ex- ceptional anthropologist, and especially young women’s studies. She has something new to offer..." says Lynn Bolles, Head of Afro-American Studies at Bowdoin. "Her ideological beliefs concern undoing all the bad Anthropology which was racist, sexist, and classist."

Cole was a member of the movement to establish Black Studies, and directed one of its first programs in America.

The Black Arts Festival is Gil Noble who will speak and show his documentary film on Malcolm X. On February 27. Noble is famous for hosting WABC-TV News in New York but especially for his series en-
titled, "Like It Is."

Mr. Noble has always been involved with the Black Com- munity. In 1967, he became co- host for "Like It Is" which won two

Emmy awards for the biographies of black leaders. He won one for the movie he will be showing at Bowdoin entitled, "El-Hajj Malik El-Shabazz." About the documentaries he produces, he says, "Other than the real story never makes it into the textbooks. How can we really be sure about the history of our peoples? Especially minority history?"

Other activities on the week long agenda for the Black Arts Festival include tributes to Frederick Douglas, James Baldwin, John Brown Rosewood, Levit Coffin, Angela Davis, and W.E.B. DuBois held at the Afro-

American Center. There will also be an informal discussion concerning Blacks in sports. Films and Jazz are also on tap. For dates and times, contact the Afro-Am.

KAOS: latest game of intrigue and espionage

by MARJORIE ALVORD and MIKE BERRY

If you have been something more than semi-conscious during the past three weeks, you may have noticed that strange things have been happening on this campus. A mysterious figure has been straight out of a fever-dream: the late Alfred Hitchcock (otherwise double students have been taken to shuffling about with loaded weapons in their hands, taking elaborate precautions never to be found alone in the open, and stalking each other with a precision that would make the protagonist of Frederick For- syth’s Day of the Jackal proud. Mysterious shots are heard in the night, and many have known the sting of the assassin’s gun. No one is safe - Marc Silverstein was slain in cold blood at his typewriter, Brent LaCasse bought it from Miriam Barod- tel while on the phone in the Math Study Hall, this is too much to think that you can cut it with a knife, perhaps a stiletto. Just remember it is safe to come out of your room...KAOS II (Killing as an Organized Sport) is now in progress. The latest collegiate tad, known at other institutions of higher learning as "Killer," has finally swept in from California through the rest of us in an attempt to reach our whistling pines. KAOS I happened this fall, and KAOS II is a less deadly conclusion. The game is easy to play. All you need is a devious mind, a gun, and a killer instinct.

The rules state that KAOS is, "a game of intrigue and cunning. 50. The primary object is to be an objective to the idea of making a game of assassinating people."

Springer goes on to warn that, "we could run into situations which amount to playing KAOS."

According to the rules attempt to prevent such in- cidents, and which which infringe upon the rights of others. If this occurs, or if the game becomes violent, Springer emphasized that he will take appropriate steps to stop it. At this point, however, the Ad- ministration is just ignoring the game. I personally don’t feel comfortable saying no kind of game is good or this kind of game is bad," adds Springer.

So KAOS II continues. Hunt says that the next version is being put together by the heads of this one...Certainly there’ll be another game before Spring Break."

Therefore, if you are intrigued by such clock-and-dragging doings or feel that you are in the middle of a Ker Follies novel and are unable to get all of your time to stide in a jester-like suit, perhaps you will wish to participate in round two of KAOS. All interested would be assassinated should their blood be known either to Walter Hunt or David Miller in 15A, 154 who said that Three Days of the Condor was one of their favorite films. "Too Much are only fantasies?

Gill Noble will speak on cam- pus February 27.
Junior Class takes off this Spring

by MARJORIE ALVORD

Each semester, the Bowdoin College Administration plans for a certain number of Bowdoin students to be absent while participating in Study Away or Exchange programs. Usually, between 115 and 120 students leave for the fall term, while 80 to 100 are away during the spring semester. A large deviation from this trend has led to a smaller than expected enrollment term this year and is causing some concern in the Administration.

In discussing enrollment figures, Rhoda Bernstein, College Registrar, says that, although the number of students on Study Away or Exchange for this academic year is close to average, there are many more away this spring than usual. In addition, over twice as many students decided to study away for only the spring semester as compared to last spring. "This has been an unusual phenomenon this year," says Bernstein. The enrollment drop is much more pronounced at mid-year," says Bernstein.

While the College does expect a mid-year drop, typically the fall semester, an average full-time enrollment figure of approximately 1,300 students is usually expected. This year, the actual full-time enrollment (which includes an adjusted measure of the number of part-time students) was 1,378 during the fall but has dropped to 1,309 students this spring.

If this semester's extraordinary drop in enrollment due to increased studying away is the beginning of a new trend, it might lead to greater financial difficulties for the College. Professor Robert Wilhelm, Dean of the College, explains that a high tuition rate could mean either a loss of income for the College or an disproportionate number of students enrolled in one semester out of the year. "The budget is based on a certain number of tuitions per year," says Wilhelm. "You'd like to have those numbers even.

The Office of the Registrar sent out a questionnaire in November 1981 in an attempt to determine possible explanations for the fact that the number of students studying away for the spring term has more than doubled. Contrary to Bernstein's expectations, the factors of cost, weather, and ability to travel in the summer following the end of the program were not deemed important considerations by the students. Also, when asked if it was possible for them to go away for fall rather than spring, a vast majority answered affirmatively.

After reviewing the responses to the questionnaire, no one has been able to speculate on whether more students will continue to choose to study away for the spring only or whether this has been a freak year. Professor Wilhelm stated that, at the end of the Spring 1982 term, he will calculate the acceptance rate for fall and spring. "A high spring enrollment rate means that we have more students in the fall," says Wilhelm.

Wilhelm emphasizes, "It really is important that students do things during their college years. We try to help small school, what every person does becomes important."
Alcoholic irony

It's ironic that one office in the administration is pushing to establish a campus pub, while the office next door is concerned with alcohol abuse. Just as obvious as it should be that students would like a pub is the fact that there is alcohol abuse on campus, so the two actions seem to be contradictory.

The two need not oppose each other because, as Dean Springer has emphasized, the pub should be the solution to the consumption of alcohol. In fact, drinking should be of secondary priority to the need for a spot where students can congregate. The Union dining room provides this service, but only until midnight, the pub hour too early for a study break for many. We believe that an informal campus pub is a concept which should have been implemented years ago.

But a major concern still remains.

Forum fiasco

The campus is abounding with open forums. It will be left on one to see how students would like him to perform his duties. The Alumni Council held one to find out what students felt was wrong with the College. Dean Springer held one to discuss the pub. Barbara Kaster held one last week to discuss her modest proposal. Last Friday, a representative of the President's Search Consultation Service held one to determine students' views on a new president. As diverse as these forums seem, there is a common denominator: poor attendance.

There seems to be an overreaction to last semester's problem of secrecy in the Governing Board's actions. Now every faction of the College has to hear for itself what students feel is wrong with the College. Open forums are an excellent way to discuss the problems on campus, and properly spaced meetings are fine, but expanding the number of forums dilutes the effectiveness of any one.

The ultimate solution would be to have the Executive Board coordinate forums. They could make sure there is no overlapping or bunching of forums. The Execs are the representatives of the students and should consider attendance at meetings.

The only problem with giving control to the Execs showed up in their fateful attempt to have students at last Friday's forum. Poor publicity for what was a very important meeting guaranteed not only the few students who attended the meeting but the ones who ran the meeting. Before desperation phone calls were made to attract students, only two people were at the meeting, and one was a reporter. No one on campus showed up for the forum; no one knew it was occurring. The only people who did know about the forum were Exec. Board members, yet none of these student representatives bothered to show up.

If the Executive Board could get its act together, it could take on the responsibility of coordinating forums. If it could, a valuable means for discussion would be revived. Hopefully, a fiasco like last Friday's can be avoided.

Reorient

Are youths idealistic?

by WILLIAM B. WHITESIDE

A sermon on Youthful Idealism can appropriately end with a reading from scripture. Do you recognize it?

"Is it also the most sensitive to public issues and the most articulate of all age groups? Perhaps because they enjoy the suffrage to support their ideals..." (Archibald Cox, last Friday's address to the graduating students of the College).

Governing the country is an every day responsibility of the students of Bowdoin College. This country has an ever growing presence of teachers and leaders everywhere.

In this era of peace and prosperity, the student of Bowdoin College should be the inspirer of the nation. This college has a great responsibility to serve the nation.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1981

Alcoholic irony

Clearly fraternities at Bowdoin have been major contributors to the drinking problem. At campus-wide parties, they rarely offer alternative non-alcoholic beverages, and when they do, peer pressure usually prevents them from being consumed by the non-drinkers.

Therefore it is crucial that the Student Life members create an atmosphere in the pub where no one is out of place without an alcoholic drink.

When the pub opens, it should go through an initial stage where alcohol is not allowed. This will set the atmosphere as a gathering place rather than a bar. After the pub has established itself, then alcohol may be introduced. This will fill the need for a social spot attached, but the representative that accompanies the service of alcohol.
Masque and Gown

Measure skips a few beats

by FLOYD ELLIOT

Doing Shakespeare is difficult. It is not only difficult in the meaning, much less the grandeur and delicacy of Shakespeare's play. The director's task approaches impossi-

bility when his actors are directed to perform a role that study needed to carry off a skilled stage production. Un-

fortunately, the cast members at Bowdoin's staging of Measure for Measure for the 1985-86 school year were unable to get it right. Only the lines. Two characters especially, Isabella and Angelo, were not only not in the same play, but not often in the same solar system. It was the sort of work together and appeared incapable of maintaining their characters for longer than it took to get through their lines. Two characters especially, Isabella and Angelo, varied in delivery, causing their tones to soar little throughout the show that one might suspect they were not, in fact, in the same whole affair as was the audience.

As the show was presented on the floor seemed especially ironic, as the cast walked through director Mark Strong's staging with all of the energy of human chaperones about to be concealed on the next move. The actors seemed rather more concerned with remembering their next lines than with following other and the staging. Relationship defines character on the stage. In the few exceptions, there were no characters in Measure for Measure that were reading lines, often damned badly.

There were some bright spots in a largely indifferent performance. Walker 90 as the Duke trans-

formed that deadly role into an enigmatic figure. Even the pomposity and tedium of the Duke was performed with an interesting character. Walker is to be highly commended for transforming a new ear into a silk purse.

The best performance of the night's work was to be found in Valerie Brinkman's '83 portrayal of the wronged mistress of the hypocritical Angelo. Her depiction of a profoundly virtuous and patient woman demonstrated an amazing range in so microcosmic a part: the humble and gently whispering creature one finds at first Brinkman became a wreaked woman passionately pleading for her new husband's justly earned freedom. The performance could only have been improved by length.

Greg Jones also performed well as the Provost, playing with great energy off the Duke, and making a great effort to spark life into Dan Sexton '84 whose role as Claudio could have been handled as well by the electrical system of a '56 Studebaker. Duke Wiser '86, as the punk-rock fantastic Lucio, stood out more than a minor character ought to, and for the wrong reasons, but was not particularly annoying for the most part.

The same cannot be said of Lisa Cooperman '83, who turned in a performance as Isabella, the chaste nun, that is often a will of iron and a face of stone. Angelo is one of the most striking characters of Measure. O'Connor '83 made the part an exercise in expressionlessness and meekness. But Duke said, "methinks I see a quickening in (Angelo's) eye," I looked. methought I didn't. O'Connor played Angelo as if the part stuck over 400, wanted to keep the national status. Recently, we had an ex-

pensive boiler repair, and, in answer to the question of how money was raised from the alumni at an expense over the college. Why do you have to run down a group who have provided so much for the college? Not Get your facts and apologise.

Nathan I. Greenzoven

Misrepresentation

To the Editor:

I have to seriously question the sincerity behind the Daily Student’s representation of the Brunwicke community, especially after reading last week’s Orient on the proposed bill concerning the tax exemption status of certain institutions. Since Bowdoin College currently falls under this category, the passage of this bill would inevitably lead to further tuition increases to cover the loss of financial services, such as fire and police protection. As the College has its own security system, it appears that these services are not much used by the Bowdoin community.

In opposition to this representation, a part of his campaign via campus mail (at no charge), a somewhat misleading statement. He claimed that the College appears to be this legislation, and the state student body who “representations.”

As to Livsey’s statement that the College does not support its programs on its current revenues, dare I ask that the College was the first to ask for pay for programs that they do not benefit from? It’s hard to deny that we urge the student body to join the College in its opposition to this legislation. It is the Orient’s suggestion to attend the town council meetings and air your opinions. Only when affirmative action is taken can this misrepresentation be halted.

Linda K. Roulund ‘83

Lady Bears’??!

To the Editor:

As coach of the most obscure team on campus (as far as the Orient is concerned), I was pleasantly surprised to see a nice little article in last week’s issue. Though like Edith Bunker I will “stifle myself” on the chronic Orient difficulty regarding sports coverage of women’s teams, I must express a personal opinion about the use of “Lady Bears” as a nickname for those teams. Though I may be alone, it seems to me that all Bowdoin teams are “Polar Bears”, or “Bears” for short. Until you start calling Sid’s warri(ors “the Gentleman Bears”, which is absurd, please drop the “Lady” - it’s not correct.

Now I know someone’s going to say that women’s teams all over the country are known by names such as “Lady Knights”, which is pretty dumb, and that someone, somewhere has called the Amherst women the Lady Lord (Continued on page 9)

For the Baroque painter, the act of drawing held a special place in the development of the artistic idea, that revelation of individual genius. Because of the emphasis on the imagination in the seventeenth century, interest in drawings increased among both artists and collectors. They were prized and sought after as direct expressions of the artist’s original ideas, as yet untrammelled by fancy details or a slick finish. For almost all the great painters of the Baroque Age, drawings were an essential stage in the creative process. Michelangelo Merisi da Caravaggio is the one notable exception. His preferred to transcribe his powerful visions directly onto the canvas without the intermediate stages of drawing: quick sketches from life, finished drawings, full compositional studies, and studies of light and shadow. The Baroque painter’s technique for carrying out this process feature an anonymous drawing at a nocturnal supper at Emmanuel Museum features Baroque art

by SUSAN E. WEGNER

"Baroque Drawings" is the current exhibition in the John A. and Helen P. Becker Gallery of Bowdoin College Museum of Art. The exhibition will be on display through May 1986. The show is a sampling from the Museum’s rich holdings in European Old Master drawings. The collection of graphic art is of considerable interest for the student of Baroque art, especially because it is formed around a nucleus of the drawing collection of James Lejune III, granted to the College in 1811. Thus, the Bowdoin bequest has the critical distinction of being the earliest collection of Old Master drawings in the United States. Eleven of the Drawings exhibited originally formed part of that core collection. "Baroque Drawings" came into the college collections in this century through important donations by Charles B. Washburn and Dwight Bliss in 1900 and Helen Johnson Chase in 1958.

Madonna and Child with Angel is a pen and ink drawing on display in the Walker Art Gallery.
Cohen and Mitchell

From Whispering Pines to smoke-filled rooms

by JIM HERTLING

Maine's United States Senators are doing the thick of the political scramble in the capital. One is a Republican whose political star is on the rise, given Carter's recent rebound. He is a politician in the most modern sense of the word, skilled at explaining himself and his platform. The other is a Democrat who was elected to his seat, trying to impress peers and constituents that he belongs, finding himself a member of the minority party before his senatorial feet are even damp. He is an "old-fashioned" politician -- an intellectual, man, he worked for the government as far back as 1960, when he was a Department of Justice trial attorney.

Despite the seemingly stark contrasts between these two men, there is one bond that goes way back. Both spent four years of their lives under the whispering pines; both are graduates of Bowdoin College.

William H. Cohen '62 is the Republican, the more visible and influential of the two. George J. Mitchell '54 is the Democrat, the veteran of partian and bi-partisan politicians who was appointed last year to the Senate to replace a State Department-bound Edmund Muskie. Although many expected Governor Joseph Brennan to appoint William Hathaway, whom Cohen had defeated in 1978, to replace Munke, it should not have been a surprise that he chose the less combative but more competent Mitchell.

In 1974, Mitchell had come within percentage points of becoming Governor of Maine, but he was defeated by the plurality system that put the late James Longley, an Independent, into the Governor's Mansion. And since then, he has served as a United States Attorney and a Federal Judge, as well as practicing law in Portland.

Now, however, Mitchell's primary concern is juggling all the facets of his new life, in an attempt to survive in the capital. There is one constant, though. "The most important part of my life -- his family -- remains in South Portland. He returns to Maine on weekends to be with his family and travel among his constituents, but at home, anyway." His days spent traveling throughout the Pine Tree State do seem rather heroic, however. "I was one of three senators in the 96th Congress to have a 100 percent voting record, and I was still able to travel throughout the state," he proudly asserts. "It's important to permit people to have access to public officials, and with me it's especially important since I was appointed," says Mitchell, acknowledging the basic problem with which he is confronted. "I've tried to meet with as many constituent groups as possible. I've been to every county in the state."

His valiant attempts for exposure are more than an effort to gain a bit of light as he tries to emerge from the shadow of Ed- mund Muskie, "one of the great men in Maine history," he claims. He plans run for "re-election" in 1984, and he also plans to cast stiff competition from whomever the Republicans nominate. Olympia Snowe and David Emery will most likely challenge Mitchell, both easily won Congressional races in 1980. But Mitchell exudes confidence, "I expect to win in 1982, as long as I can effectively represent the people of Maine, I will win re-election."

Cohen does not have to perform the same balancing act as Mitchell for two reasons: he and his family live in Washington, and he will not be up for re-election until 1984. However, those circumstances do not alter the fact that Maine's G.O.P. Senator puts in "seemingly endless days."

The 1962 graduate, a stalwart basketball player in his day, won four Congressional elections in the 1970s (three for the House of Representatives and one -- so far -- for the Senate) and is now chairman of the Senate's Energy and Natural Resources Committee. He is chairman of the Senate's Water and Power Sub-Committee, in charge of the Senate's Oversight Sub-Committee on the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. Within the Senate, he is ranked by his Press Secretary, Al Brewer, Cohen's increased influence and visibility is not necessarily a personal phenomenon.

"The New England states have common interests, and it is more of a regional delegation. His (Cohen's) higher profile is due to the higher importance of the region in national politics," says Brewer.

In a similar spirit, Brewer regards the Maine Delegation in Washington, not as a partisan one, but as a group that must work together for the good of the state. "There is an unspoken code among the Maine delegation that it will work together, no matter whom it is or how they will vote. As might follow, Brewer says that "Senators Cohen and Mitchell, have a very good working relationship." Concurs Mitchell, "we have a very good working and personal relationship. And when we differ, it's in an atmosphere of mutual respect."

The two do not normally disagree on specific issues, because their views are moderate. Neither Mitchell nor Cohen is enthused about the Kemp-Roth Tax Act, and both agree that government expenditure and the federal deficit must be curbed. They also favor tax relief for individuals and businesses in more moderate forms over Kemp-Roth.

"My disagreement with Kemp-Roth is that it is wrong, not because Reagan proposed it. I evaluate proposals on their merit, not on who makes them," says Mitchell. And his motives are straightforward: "We are Americans first; I do not want the problems aggravated just so the Democrats can get an advantage."

When the two do assume traditional party stances, their foes shift; their basic interests clash. Cohen, the Republican, is concerned with establishing a more efficient, business-like federal bureaucracy. Mitchell, the Democrat, seeks to retain already-made environmental gains and to decelerate the deregulation of oil and gas, a policy to Cohen "is contradictory with his principles, according to Mitchell. He claims that "there must be shared sacrifices," but Reagan's economics will "increase inequality."

Cohen, who disagrees outright with Reagan policy, will go along with his party's line and "give him a chance."

The kind of tax cut which Reagan's plan offers, however, would defeat its own purpose, Cohen believes. A 90 percent tax cut over three years would not provide the flexibility needed today's uncertain economic climate. If the supply-siders who masterminded Reaganomics are proved wrong and the federal deficit increases, the government would be backed into its tax cut plan.

Unlike many of the more extroverted Republicans, Cohen does not see a balanced budget as a panacea for the country's economic stagnation. Instead, a more moderate and flexible form of tax relief within a comprehensive plan to encourage long-term savings and investment is needed to fuel finance.

Although it is a statement made by Mitchell, it is a principle that drives both of Bowdoin's and Maine's senators. Their moderation and concern for the welfare of their constituents is summed up by the Democrat: "America is great because of the ideals of liberty, justice, and equality that it stands for; and they are ideals that also exist in reality."

Getting in a little free publicity for himself, Mitchell has made it clear that he was not going to deal with the economic effectively restructured the Republicans. And now Cohen is in the driver's seat.
Plets and Ciarcia face off in minor leagues

by NED HIMMELRICH

Mark Plets stood outside of his locker room in the Baltimore Civic Center lighting a torch to his hockey stick giving the blade the perfect curvature. As he cooled the tip in some drinking water, he reflected on his college coach of four years, "If Sid saw me putting a torch to a stick he'd kill me."

But Plets no longer answers to Bowdoin's hockey coach Sid Watson; he plays for the Eastern Hockey League's Erie Blades now and was in Baltimore for a game against the Baltimore Clippers. The Blades were leading the league by one point and the Clippers were making their move towards the top. For both teams, the game would be important because every time they meet, it becomes a bit more physical and a bit chippier.

For Plets, the 1979 Bowdoin graduate, the game would be even more special because he would be going against his old roommate, Gerry Ciarcia. Ciarcia, like Plets, played four years for Sid Watson as a defensemen, his last year skating on the same defensive line.

Gerry Ciarcia in a Baltimore Clipper uniform.

and on power plays with Plets.

Off the ice, Plets and Ciarcia have to abide by team rules. "We'll both get bench if the coaches see us together," says Plets half smiling. "They don't want to talk before the games, to try to create a rivalry." But if Ciarcia could convince Plets to risk a $50 fine and break his curfew, the two would be sipping in Little Italy that night.

On the ice, the two alumni hardly come in contact with each other. Although they quarterback power plays, they are at opposite corners of the zone. When the game was stopped at just 2:46 into the first period, the two came in close contact.

Baltimore's goalie tripped a rushing Erie player and sent him crashing into the boards. At the player tried to retaliate, a Clipper stood in his way and absorbed the punches meant for the goalie. As happened all night long for four years at Bowdoin, Plets joined the fray but quickly was pulled away from the scuffle.

As the rest of the players were crawling on top of each other, two players were restraining each other near the goal — Plets and Ciarcia. They continually looked over their shoulders at the fighting, as Ciarcia tried to convince the rookie to break the curfew.

To the pleasure of the 3,900 fans, that one tripping play erupted into three separate fights, lengthy debates on who should be penalized a referee being flung off the ice and raising only to attack the player who threw him, three game penalties, and 92 minutes worth of other penalties. In all, it took 45 minutes to complete three minutes of playing time. This explains why Plets described the EHL as "a lot more physical, a lot less finesse."

The Bowdoin men fared comparatively well in the final tally. Plets was slapped with a 10 minute misconduct penalty for a foul which caused his debate with the referee, and Ciarcia developed hardening elbows from restraining all of the players.

Although Eric won the game, Ciarcia contributed a goal and an assist to the losing cause to make him the leader in points on the Clippers. Plets, meanwhile, spent most of his time on either his own bench or the bench in the penalty box.

This was not hockey at its best, but it was a fairly clear picture of what goes on in the minor leagues. Ciarcia, a '79 Bowdoin graduate and veteran of one EHL season, explains that there are only five teams in the league, most of the fighting stops by the end of the season when everyone knows everyone else.

The Blades have a "working agreement," with the Quebec Nordiques of the National Hockey League, so Plets officially has a Quebec contract and is on loan to Erie. He was approached by a Quebec scout after last year's Merrimack game and began to discuss terms of a contract. He hired a lawyer/agent to negotiate with the club. "The General Manager of Quebec said that they thought I had to prove myself. My lawyer told them that he thought I was their point leader, a great feat for a defensemen."

His term with the Nordiques is by no means permanent, but gives scouts the opportunity to see his talents. If indeed he is noticed by the scouts, he could be playing in Minnesota next year.

For the time being, the two are making their living as grappling hockey players, an accomplishment almost unheard of by men with Bowdoin diplomas. Neither would disclose his salary, but Plets says, "It's not bad; it's a living."

Once hockey is over, Plets speculates that he will join some industry in Erie, where he keeps an apartment. When the team travels to towns requiring an overnight stay, he is put up by the league and given an allowance of ten dollars a day for meals.

Both follow Bowdoin hockey via their parents: Ciarcia's in Boston and Plets' in Brunswick. Plets talks with his former coach about the team and is closely watching the progress of Billy Provenceher. "He has got the best chance of making the pros as any other Bowdoin player, but he has to really concentrate on wanting to make it," says Plets of Bowdoin's star goaltender. Even in Erie, Plets can tell that Billy P. is not playing up to his potential.

While it is hard to remember Bowdoin during a season which could last through the middle of April for the championship team, both Plets and Ciarcia plan to return to Bowdoin. Plets will be coming home to Brunswick for graduation, but it may take Ciarcia a bit longer as he was talking of a June wedding. Either could return to Bowdoin with a championship ring, but both will bear the cuts and bruises of minor league hockey.

In a Bowdoin uniform, Ciarcia (#3) led the attack from his defensive position.

While the Clippers and Blades were brawling in the corner, Plets and Ciarcia chatted near the goal. Orient/Himmelrich

Bowdoin's Mark Plets now skates defense for the Erie Blades. Orient/Himmelrich

had already proven myself in four years of college and that I deserved a contract," says Plets. The scout finally went out on a limb and said that he thought Plets had "proven himself, which was hired."

For most EHL players, the league is merely a stepping stone to better quality and higher paying hockey. College graduates are scarce in professional hockey, so the two have an added disadvantage.

"We get razed some of the time for having a college education," admits Plets. "People say things like 'how come you make such dumb mistakes if you have a college education'?

"I'm planning on making it to the pros. I wouldn't be here if I didn't — I'm hoping that by the time I'm 25 or 26 I have made it to the NHL, and if I haven't, I think I might go to Europe and play for a couple of years," says Plets as he sees the next few years of his life.

But he has his limits set. "If you're not in the NHL by the time you are 25 or 26, chances are you're not going to make it."

"I don't think my chances are good, because there are just so many talented players around now. But I have a lot of desire and I don't think I would be here if I thought I was going to be in the Eastern League for the rest of my life, so I'm planning on making it."

Ciarcia, who holds Bowdoin records for most goals in a season by a defensemen and most career assists, is also looking towards the future. "My plans depend on if anybody (the NHL) offers me a contract. If not I am thinking of going to Europe. Europe may be in the picture because Ciarcia admits that the league is not stocked with very many players because of an overabundance of quality players."

But last week, Ciarcia's hopes of being scouted by NHL teams increased. Because the Oklahoma City Oilers of the Central Hockey League have been plagued by injuries, they needed a defensemen. The Clippers are a rung lower than the Oilers, the top farm team of the Minnesota North Stars; when a defensemen was needed, Ciarcia got the call. Before he left the Clippers, he
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI, FEB. 20, 1981

Number of applicants falls sharply
by ABBY WOODBURY
The deadline for application for admission to Bowdoin's class of 1985 has passed and the number of applicants is down from last year's total.
This was in turn countered by the College accepting more early decision candidates than ever before. The reason, according to Nancy Bellhouse, admissions officer, was simply that there was such a strong group of applicants to choose from.
However, not only Bowdoin encountered these outstanding sub- frosh, as other schools in the area also look more than the usual number of early decision candidates. "Naturally this cut down the regular applicant pool considerably," says Bellhouse, "the combination of the tuition increase, the lack of distribution requirements and President Enteman's resignation may all have played a role in the drop from the 1980 figure of 2,521 to the present 2,963 applicants."
Many are voicing the wish that tuition increases along with rising costs will have an effect on financial aid. For years, Bowdoin has prided itself on the fact that it will provide financial aid for any student that opts to attend. Can this policy continue? "At this point, we can't say," states Bellhouse. The faculty admissions committee is deliberating that right now. However, until we hear from them and from the financial aid office we really have no idea."

The admissions office is working now on cutting its own expenditures as travel costs continue to rise. Attempts are being made to strengthen BASIC (Bowdoin Alumni Schools and Interviewing Committee) which would allow the admissions officers to stay closer to home base.

Talk about the Bear Facts. If you would like to participate in a student-faculty debate concerning social life at Bowdoin come to the Motion Union Conference Room B Sunday at 7 p.m. or call Nita Frank at ext. 464 or Joan Papayanniou at 9-5665.

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To the Editor:

In regards to the February 13th Article concerning “late night diners...” we feel not only resentful, but also obligated to reply because of the article’s not so subtle insinuations.

To begin with, the headline implies that these late night diners are victims of some chromosomal deficiency resulting in compulsive nocturnal eating habits. Furthermore, the final paragraphs indicate that this disorder also results in obnoxiousness and the desire to “stuff their faces”, perhaps due to regression to the Oral Stage of Freud’s theory of human personality.

The alleged connection between these late night diners and alcoholism is made obvious in the article. This raises the accusation that these compulsive dining habits are brought on by intoxication. Are all the late night diners alcoholics? By the way he has ever heard John Frost use the word “drunk”? Also we as late night diners have never attempted to wash down a doughnut with beer. Everyone knows that Dunkin’ Donuts has the best coffee in town.

As for Mike’s (who is Faith?), the cook refuses to give out the recipe for his chili; so why would he divulge that rat is the main ingredient? Lastly, we would like to add that Stu Hutchins never eats cheesburgers, he is strictly a chili man.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

**Wimps**

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[Signature]
Lady swimmers drown Wesleyan

by SARAH NADLEHOFER

The men’s and women’s swim teams steered Curtis Pool twice last weekend when they met the Wesleyan and Amherst in dual-meet competition. After the waters cleared, both Polar Bear squads emerged with season records split at 4-4.

Against Wesleyan, the Aquawomen swept thirteen out of fifteen events on their way to a 76-35 victory. The Polar Bears opened with the winning 200 medley relay team of Lisa Phelan, Kathy Trahair, Sarah Nadelhoff and Yvonne Swann. Phelan later claimed first in the 50 and 100 breaststroke races. Katie Green led a 1-2 finish in the 50 freestyle with Sarah Beard, and Yvonne Swann took the 100 freestyle. The Polar Bears’ meet was cancelled last weekend because of lack of snow.

The men’s team took care of the wining the 400 freestyle relay.

The men took advantage of the reduced competition along with Wesleyan to try swimmers in different events. Distance freestyler Dave Schafer won the 1,000 freestyle and went on to place second in the 200 butterfly and 200 breaststroke. Sam Sokolowsky and John Kahn took 1-2 in the 200 freestyle, and George Pincus was followed by Marcus Giamatti in the 50 freestyle for another Polar Bear sweep. Peter Lynch led-off the victorious 400 medley relay team of Duff Peterson, Bill Bradford and Pincus and also won the 200 backstroke, Kirk Hutchinson and Leigh Philbrick claimed first-place in the 200 butterfly and 100 freestyle respectively, Scott Nelson’s first-place touches in the 500 freestyle and as anchorman of the 400 freestyle relay team of Bradford, Kahn, and Giamatti left the Polar Bears on top, 65-30.

The next day the women’s team swept past Amherst 94-45. In one of the best swims of the meet, McGrath won the 500 freestyle followed by Julie Slomer in second and with her best time of the season. Cindy Jensen also lowered her season’s best in the 400 individual medley with a New England qualifying swim. McGrath led another 1-2 Polar Bear finish in the 200 freestyle with Yvonne Swann.

Lauren Hill took the 300 IM and 100 butterfly, and freshmen record-setter Barry won the diving competition. Alison Levitt swept the 50 and 100 breaststroke. Other best swimmers included Trahair’s New England qualifying swim in the 50 breaststroke and Sally Johnson’s second-place effort in the 100 backstroke. Beard won the 100 freestyle and led a 2-3 charge with Greene in the 800 freestyle. The duo of Greene and Beard teamed with Stause and McGrath to win the 200 freestyle relay.

Bad conditions, dooming Magic Mountain trip

by HOOKER HILDBRETH

Inconsistency plagued the men’s Alpine Ski Team at Magic Mountain last Friday in both the slalom and giant slalom events.

Bowdoin did not place enough skiers to make a team showing in either race, at a meet that included ten other Division II schools.

Team members were unhappy with the way the race was run. The slalom got off to a late start - 12:00 noon - and the course was not particularly well groomed. Top-ranked skier Scott Keilburger said, “The course was really bad; he (the course setter) set a real cracker.” The first competitor down the course wiped out and Keilburger, skiing second, did the same. Jordan Van Voast and Frank Whittler fell on their first runs as well.

Gill Eaton, however, finished both runs to come in 7th - one of the race’s bright spots for Bowdoin. Dave Meintz, who has finished consistently, placed in the top thirty of about sixty skiers.

Eaton skied the giant slalom, the GS, did not get under way until 4:30, leaving half an hour before the little lift shut down. Unfortunately, one Bowdoin skier had somehow had a little tangle with the electrical timing equipment, the Jr. GS, and the GS had to be timed by hand. Keilburger stood up this time and placed 6th but Gill Eaton, seeded second for Bowdoin, couldn’t quite put it together and finished 27th. Whittler and Van Voast also ended up in the low thirties.

Johnson State won the meet and their top skier, Steve Hardy, won the GS, Harry worked with the Bowdoin team during the Christmas training camp.

The warm and rainy weather has slowed up on-snow training but the Ski Team remains hopeful about the Division II Championships this weekend. Keilburger and Eaton have consistently shown the ability to place in the top ten and in the first run of one race, Keilburger clocked the fastest time of all. The Nordic Team’s meet was cancelled last weekend because of lack of snow.

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Q & A COLUMN

Question - I plan to fly to London in late May. What is the standby fare from Boston to London, and what is the least expensive fare on a confirmed, round-trip ticket about that time?

Answer - Standby tickets to London can always be arranged for, and purchased in advance, at Stowe Travel. The one way fare at that time from Boston to London on a standby basis either via British Airways or TWA is $207. From May 1 to May 31, the round trip “advance purchase fare” is $549 (APEX) and the fare is good from 7 to 160 days. After May 31, the fare will be increased to $599. These “special” standby fares must be arranged for and purchased at least 21 days in advance.

Question - I’m going to France next summer. Are there also standby fares to Paris, and what is the lowest confirmed round-trip air fare to Paris?

Answer - There are no standby fares to Paris from Boston as of this writing. TWA’s lowest round-trip Boston to Paris air fare is again the popular APEX fare of $627.00, valid from 7 to 60 days.

Question - What about the old Icelandic Airlines, Clín? I believe you now call it “Icelandair.” What is Icelandic summer flies from New York City to Luxembourg, round-trip on Icelandair Airlines?

Answer - Icelandair pioneered the concept of low cost transatlantic air travel more than 25 years ago, and when I first came to work at Stowe Travel we would have some 30 to 40 students joining as a group to Europe each summer, much like we do to Bermuda. The Icelandair fares are non-refractive and easy to use and good for a year. After May 15, the round-trip Icelandair fare from New York to Luxembourg will be $599 with no advance reservations required etc. As you probably know, these flights all stop in Iceland.

Question - What are your 1981 Eurailpass fares this year?

Answer - Good for unlimited 1st class rail travel in 6 countries, the Eurailpass passes in $40; 21 days, $293; 30 days, $360; and 3 months, $600. For anyone fortunate to be under 26 years of age, such as you, there is also a 2nd class rail ticket with the same advantages. The one month “youth fare” is $260, the two month fare is $330.

So, let Eric Westbyre or me assist you with your plans for Europe next summer. Passengers arrive from the Bath Post Office where applications are also received for processing. We’ll also assist you with getting those popular youth hostel passes and information for more information, assistance and reservations for international travel, contact us at Stowe Travel, 9 Pleasant St. We are ready when you are.

Clint Hagan

Stowe Travel
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Squash finishes with a bang

by RUTHIE DAVIS

"This year was a building year, and we built," exclaims Coach Sally LaPointe when reflecting upon the women's Varsity Squash season. The official season was concluded on Wednesday when Bowdoin beat Wesleyan. The overall record, including tournament matches, ended up at 11-8. LaPointe expresses, "I was really excited with the outcome because I expected to lose a lot more matches."

The team this year was very young with three freshmen, two sophomores, and two seniors. LaPointe was amazed by the improvement in skill and stamina displayed by the team. She exemplifies this point with the fact that the Bears lost to Tufts 7-0 in December, and then recently beat them 4-3. The Coach puts special emphasis on sophomore Linda Doherty and freshmen Carolyn Danaher and Ruthie Davis, who she feels played outstanding squash all year.

The other half of the team's success lies in the leadership of Karine Tong, according to LaPointe. Tong, who is captain of the team, played number one and lost only one match all season to a champion seeded number two in the National Tournament. The number nine in the Nationals, which Bowdoin is hosting on February 27th-March 2nd, are the last of the best squash players in the country. Tong will be competing in this event. Tong is also excited with the outcome of the season as she says, "There have been great improvements, and I was pleasantly surprised."

There will be the only team member playing in the Nationals, but the whole team participated in the Howe Cup, a National tournament on February 5th-6th. This is an invitational in which 20 schools from all over the country compete. Bowdoin ended up 15th, winning fourth out of their seven matches, beating Tufts, Amherst, Colby, and Franklin and Marshall.

"With an inexperienced team like ours, a 15th is quite satisfying," comments LaPointe. She goes on to sum up the season by saying, "I'm pleased, very pleased."

A Closer Look

(Continued from page 12)

interested. Those would be held at Bates' beautiful new indoor track complex, considered the best in the area."

SQUASHED: Bowdoin will play host to some of the finest women's squash players in the country a week from now when the NCAA squash championships come to Brunswick. Several of Bowdoin's finest will participate, led by captain Karine Tong.

MORE MILESTONES: As you all probably know, the hockey team's win over Middlebury last weekend gave Sid Watson his 300th career victory at Bowdoin College. Congratulations are certainly due a man whose 11-year reign at the helm of the Bears' hockey program has been second to none."

BEGGING OF SID: He was none too happy with the officiating Wednesday night. More than once all officials were confronted with a steaming Sid. The referees were in fact absolutely bonkers, even to an objective observer like myself."

"And finally DON'T MISS: The women's hoop battle versus Colby. The Bears should have no problem kicking Mule... Bye..."

Sid Watson relishes his 300th victory.

Bears lose their arm

(Continued from page 12)

in a minute later, bringing the crowd to a lower pitch, but it was all for naught."

In the locker room after the game, Paul Howard, sitting amongst the armless tent with his ears, had this to say, "All hope is not lost. If we had won tonight we could've had a home playoff berth, but we can still make the playoffs if we beat Hamilton Saturday." Mark Rakover, on the other hand, was more symbolic in his assessment of Bowdoin's future. "I've said that we only play well when our right arms are in danger. We're beginning to look like double amputees."
Bears rebound in Vermont; club Cadets, declaw Panthers

by TOM WALSH

After a demoralizing last second defeat at U.S.M., the Men's Varsity Basketball team found great pleasure in a trip to Vermont last weekend. The Polar Bears faced Norwich and defeated them 81-76, and returned home with two hard earned victories.

The outlawned Bears, which in a hotly contested double overtime battle 100-99. The following day, the Bears handled the Panthers of Middlebury 84-46. The successful road trip improved Bowdoin's record to 14-4, a mark which should merit attention when the Division rankings are published next week.

A majority of the weekend's highlights were provided by sophomore center, Chris Jerome. Jerome led the Bears in scoring in both games with an impressive 17 points against Norwich and 30 at Middlebury. His 30 point game was more than one-third of the team's production. Jerome is the only player to post 28 rebounds during the weekend action. His efforts earned him the distinction of being named Division III Player of the Week.

The expectations for the Nunavik games were modest. Judging from Bowdoin's defeat of Norwich last year at Morley Gym, the Polar Bears were favored despite playing on the road. Coach Hamblet and his newly rebuilt squad staged a tough battle and forced the Bears to gain their first victory.

The game was close throughout and the teams traded baskets through the first overtime. However, in the second overtime, Norwich's sixth place proved to be too much, and time ran out, starting winning shots. With the Bears winning, 81-76 and 84-46, they are well on their way to a possible Division III championship.

Norwich's guns growing cold, Bowdoin's Polar Bears played outstanding hockey for the first and last ten minutes in their game against the Merrimack Warriors on Wednesday night, but somewhere in the middle the system broke down and the Gentlemen Bears suffered a 5-3 loss. The defeat destroys Bowdoin's future into a quagmire and leaves inside wondering what went wrong with the 1980-81 Polar Bears.

"Sometimes we can be our own worst enemy. We can play with anyone, but we're off and on. We're not a sixty-minute club," reflects forward Joe Aragon. Over the course of the season, the team has had several modest winning streaks, but they have never been able to win on demand. They physically degenerated the Northeastern Huskies, ranked fourth in Division I, yet they lost on the road to Norwich. They immobilized the highly flamboyant Salem State, yet they fell prey to lowly A.C. Hockey is an up and down game, but the Polar Bears' highs seem to be higher and their lows lower than anyone else in the league. Following their third straight loss to Merrimack this season, the team stands at 13-11 and time is running out on our prodigious sons as they struggle to gain the respect they're due.

Early on, Bowdoin performed for a large crowd as the team everyone expected them to be. The defense was simply im- mune. They cleared the crease well and out-muscled the Warriors on the boards. Greg Hammerly put two Warriors on life-support systems and Mark Rabitor dispatched an opponent who ventured too near Bill Proven- cher. "It was a tough, hard fought game," says the defenseman. Further, the defensemen blocked nearly as many shots as the goalie, thus Merrimack could not mount a serious threat.

At 8:30, Hammerly hit the puck from a dump behind Steve Arnold. He centered the puck to Mike Collins who flipped the puck to goalie Frank Beck as the Warriors had their only lead of the night. Following the goal, the Bears had several excellent scoring opportunities to add to their lead, but they were all muffed by either a bad shot or a mishandled pass. Though they were outplayed in the period, the Warriors caught the defense at a sleepless moment and Arnold tied the score. Thus, the first period, which could easily have ended in a 5-0 Bowdoin lead, stood at 1-1. "We just didn't get the breaks," says Aragon.

During the inter-period break, fans were greeted with the friendly face of the bear on skates. His return brought a rebirth of enthusiasm and the Drinking Fund flailed away at their three tune repertoire. Sadly, such enthusiasm did not reach the ice and the Polar Bears were victimized.

At 3:17 of the second period, Steve Habschloko caught a rebound and put the puck behind the surprised Provencher and Merrimack led. Later in the period, Tom Deigan and Fred Mohylni left the Bears by playing pass before Mohylni hooked the disk under the outstretched leg of Provencher to make the score 5-1. There was one highlight however. As Merrimack's Steve Sheldon led a breakaway, he flipped the puck over the blue-line losing the puck, his stick, and his self-esteem in the process. The play was of no practical significance, but seeing a man skilting along the ice ill, is a bearish pout, and is certainly worth commenting on.

In the final period, the Warriors having scored again, attempted to add injury to insult. As Paul Howard moved along the boards, skelter Tom Deigan tripped the Bowdoin forward and attempted to remove his splintered chow with his right hand. A dangerous move for him, but a move that won a couple of penalties, Fairly.

A Closer Look
Great Grapplers

by BRIAN HUBBARD

Bowdoin's wrestling program hasn't been the best over the years, but it is improving. Last weekend the squad proved that Polar Bear wrestling is on the rise by walking away with five trophies at the Northern New England wrestling championships. It was 177 pound junior Mark Peterson and 190 pound senior Emmett Lynes who led the way for Bowdoin capturing championships in their respective weight classes. Peterson by pin. Rounding out the scoring were Kerry Lyne, Dave Wilson, and Erin Vedolin who all took third place trophies in their classes. It was an all around good effort for the Bowdoin wrestlers who traveled to the Division III New England's at Wesleyan this weekend.

GOOD TO SEE: That Billy Provencher was returned to the top spot this week in the rankings of Division II goalkeepers. It's a position more becoming of a goalie than a flyer, who had slipped down the ladder a bit in the last month. Billy P's goals against average now stands at 2.95, and that kind of production bodes well for the playoffs, where a hot goaltender can be worth its weight in gold.

HOOP NOTES: The Great Massachusetts Basketball Conspiracy continues this week, with the Polar Bears once again snubbed from the weekly ratings. Why college basketball south of Newhille, Mass., is so neglected is beyond comprehension, but it continues to go on. In the meantime, the Polar Bears continue to tune up for that quintessential matchup tomorrow at Tufts. Last year the Bears whipped the Jumbos but stayed home while the over rated Medford squad went to the tournament. This year the Bears will get another opportunity for an 'in your face' job on Tufts home court. It's easily the single biggest Bowdoin hoop game in a long, long time...

TRACK MILESTONES: Watch on the Ingersoll track this weekend. The senior track star from Connecticut is at the top of his form right now, and setting some pretty lofty standards for future Bowdoin runners. Last weekend he raced to a phenomenal 4.11 mile on Bowdoin's dirt track in a meet vs. MIT. Tomorrow he'll have the opportunity to break the 4:10 barrier at the Division III cham-

Athlete of the week

In a week filled with milestones, this sophomore's achievements still stood above the pack. During his two day trip to Vermont, the Bowdoin basketball team was blessed with a truly enormous afternoon.68" forward from Portland did score 62 points and rip down 28 rebounds in leading the Bears to victories over Norwich and Middlebury. That performance was good enough to merit him being chosen as the ECAC Division III Player of the Week, and even more impressively, the Orient's Athlete of the Week. Congratulations.
Ed Coombs will retire as Bowdoin's Athletic Director

by JIM HERTLING

Citing "personal reasons," Edmund L. Coombs, Bowdoin's director of athletics, announced yesterday that he would resign his position effective June 30.

"An athletic director must have the freedom on any given day or any given hour to do whatever is needed for the job. Because of personal reasons, I have not been able to do that," explains Coombs. "Things have changed, and I will be 62 come next September, so it probably will be better if I am out of it in June."

Coombs emphasizes that he is retiring and is not resigning. He has, at different times, coached Polar Bear football, basketball, golf, and baseball teams since 1947 and was also a Bowdoin graduate. "A Bowdoin man from way back," according to hockey coach Sid Watson, Coombs will fondly remember his days here:

"It was a great place, the students, the games, the atmosphere was great. My leaving has nothing to do with any problems. It is just a low-key person, and I didn't want to make a big splash."

As a very successful coach since 1959, Coombs has performed well at the department helm. "He's been here to a tough situation, with women coming in as soon as he took over. And in all cases, women's sports teams and budgets are doing very well."

"I was strict when he had to be: he never gave one team more privileges than anyone else. He had to say 'no' sometimes, even when we coaches wanted it."

Coombs announced his resignation before the 1971, after the last [1970] spring. Coombs gave up coaching the baseball team for much the same reason he gives in announcing his resignation to the Director: "I couldn't do baseball justice."

Finding a new athletic director, however, will involve a lot more effort than it did a new baseball coach.

Robert Wilhelm, Dean of the College, will form a selection committee in the near future in order to find Coombe's successor. "We will advertise as much as we can; we will make the position as widely known as possible," says Wilhelm. Neither Coombe nor Wilhelm foresee any problem of continuity in the office, as the committee has enough time to find a competent replacement.

As to who will be Coombe's eventual successor, the only choice now involves whether to seek a candidate within or without the Bowdoin College community. Coombs "guesses that the college will probably look outside, but one or more people within the college might be around on the spring."

"I hope they look inside the college, but it is an attractive position for anyone outside the college because of Bowdoin's academic and athletic reputations," says Watson. Walter's hope that the committee will look among college personnel to find a successor is perhaps more than a notion that a Bowdoin man can do a better job than an outsider. "I have always had the idea of being athletic director in the back of my mind," Watson admits, "and now I'm going to talk to Coombs about it."

Coombs was originally named Acting Athletic Director in 1971, after Dan Stickney resigned, before assuming the post permanently. Stickney had succeeded Malcolm Moulton in 1967, after the latter had served since 1928. And however becomes Bowdoin's next athletic director, Watson and all concerned agree that Coombe "has done a great job. He will be missed."

Reagan budget to hurt loans

by MARIJANE BENNER

Budget cuts announced last Wednesday by President Reagan include major revisions in the federal Guaranteed Student Loan Program. Though Walter Moulton, Director of Financial Aid, is not yet ready to panic, he does state that "if the current budget proposals go through, (the result) ... will be disastrous."

The budget's drafts, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) call for three principle alterations in the present program: (1) an income cap on student loans, (2) a limit to the special allowance paid to banks making student loans, and (3) the payment of interest on loans by students while they are still in school. If handled properly, Moulton believes the first two alternatives are feasible. In- stitution of the final proposal will not "control the program but...kill it," he says.

The impact on Bowdoin students is potentially serious in Moulton's view. He estimates that 900-1000 Bowdoin students will apply for school loans, if the plan is enacted, worth $2.25 million. Some students, he fears, will have to go without school.

According to the Chronicle of Higher Education, today's GSL program "facilitates borrowing from private lenders by graduates and undergraduate students." The loans carry a federal guarantee against default. The current interest rate is less than the interest that banks are paying. "This provides the difference between the lower interest rate and the risk of return lenders would receive for other investments."

The Chronicle adds that the federal government now pays both the special allowance and all interest charges until the student leaves school.

Under the present system, any student may apply for a GSL, regardless of family income. Students from higher income families without real need abuse the system. Although it is imposed by Congress, many students really do take advantage of the program. Moulton believes that "families should invest in the funds in money, market certifi- cates. Others, he continues, may be unable to make a significant contribution to the educational process simply because the loans are not an alternative to lower interest rates."

The President's solution, ac- cording to Moulton, is in an "income cap" which sets a cut-off point for granting loans. Families with...
Attractive attraction

On first thought, the plan to construct a pedestrian mall in the middle of Campus Drive seems absurd. The initial inconvenience of not being able to get from one end of the campus to the other by car and the seeming elimination of parking facilities are merely short term repercussions. But the benefits of the mall are far greater than the immediate fallacies of the program, which in a few months will seem ridiculous.

The first advantage of the plan is the needed improvement on the drainage system. Puddles and muddy areas are prominent, ready to attack the unsuspecting passerby. In fixing the drainage and repaving the road, these hazards, especially the trouble spot in front of Winthrop Hall, will be eliminated.

The proposed mall is not only practical, but it is aesthetically pleasing. It will serve to stop unwanted traffic near the dorms and the Moulton Union and will halt the use of the drive as a thoroughfare. In the spring and fall especially, the park will be a gathering place of students going to and from classes or merely procrastinating.

The economic benefits the College will receive are also important. It is an important and needed step in improving the grounds and making the College more attractive. This attraction will bring more students and more funding to the school.

The plan is a positive step in establishing the new direction of the College. It is the first major alteration of the campus since the building of the Visual Arts Center, in 1976, and is a much needed one.

Deserved Fanfare

Those who know Ed Coombs, the man, are acutely aware of the fact that he is a genuinely nice man. Those who know Ed Coombs, Bowdoin College Athletic Director, also realize the competence and efficiency with which he has carried out his job. Next October, the College will have a new athletic director, and it is time, finally, to take note of his very successful tenure during very trying times.

Just as he wanted to retire with little fanfare, so he went about his duties. A coach for twenty four years at an all male school, Coombs had to organize and plan a women's sports program without disrupting the men's. Every year there was criticism: women do not get enough money, or moral support.

But every year, women have gotten more, and now women's sports teams are more prosperous, numerous, and successful than ever. Taken for granted now, the success of women's athletics here, as well as the continued smooth running of the men's program is due in no small part to Coombs's effort.

Most important, perhaps, is the devotion with which Coombs has performed at Bowdoin. He was, at various times, an assistant football coach, a basketball coach, a baseball coach, golf coach, and a sailing advisor, and is, of course, an athletic director. But he is more: he is a Bowdoin man who "loves this place." Of his 61 years, he has spent 38 of them on this campus, and the spirit that has kept him here is the spirit which has driven him to do whatever is best for the College, for "the students and the whole operation."

For his devotion to his work, to Bowdoin, to the students, and for this loyalty and acuity, we thank him: "he does not want a big splash." And after all the time he has put in here, we can only wish him and his success and good health and good luck in the years to come.

Wary of Welfare

by LES COHEN

Two weeks past, one of my Reorient teammates became quite visibly agitated at President Reagan's proposed welfare cuts, expressing concern that such cuts would hurt the very people who need the most help. With the advent of a "broadly new" — the upper echelon in American society, in her article "Illusion of Reality," Melissa Roderick explained that welfare was not a problem in a "sick society" but a problem in our society. I agree, but I think that the extreme emphasis of the government has exceeded its Democratic bounds so far as to become quite unlike its intentions. It was originally established to be. The Reagan proposals are designed to restrict fraudulent abuses and socialist, collectivist tendencies which have evolved within the welfare establishment, in hopes of returning the program to its original foundation of humane concern, a value quite unlike the worth of monetary balance. Thus, the Reagan administration has constructed its proposals around a specific "safety net" which could be used to contain the ability of the welfare system to support and protect those who are mentally or physically handicapped or disabled, aged, or truly without sustenance, while restricting fraudulent abuses and misdirection within the welfare system.

First-hand examples are my best defense of deception within the current welfare system. For example, during Spring vacation last year, on my Illinois hometown, I crossed paths with an angry mailman who showed me his satchel full of checks he was to deliver to residents of federally subsidized housing. To help pay for winter heating costs, President Carter had issued legislation allowing checks of 750 dollars each to be distributed to each resident in homes receiving welfare or social security, yet the state and federal governments already pay for heat in subsidized housing. The mailman was angry because he had to deliver upwards of ten and eleven checks to each apartment to residents who didn't know why they were paid for their heat in the first place, pay for their heat.

A Spring Sunday at public high when my "disadvantaged" friends would talk of the popular phrase "why work when you can go on welfare." Summer came, they'd want to mess from their perch on the sidewalk as I drove downtown to work each day. And indeed, we've witnessed women on welfare with literally a dozen or more children and couldn't help but see the worth of government incentives which encourage multiple births in the birth rate. This is the Aid to Dependent Children program about which Melissa Roderick expressed angry concern, and to which I alluded above, "off the 8 billion dollar budget. And still the poor population of this country increases each fall while the middle and upper classes are actually in a backsack. How are we to blame and alone improve our social, economic, and political problems against such continuing and increasing pressure?"

I've known college students on food stamps and have seen those bought with welfare checks and have wondered whether our social programs have taken an erroneous direction within our capitalist democracy, forsaking the strife which brings dignity and individual freedom. For it is not the disabled, the aged, or rarely those without sustenance who cause those of us who can afford to send Bowdoin to lock our doors. It is a hunger for an external value without potential which our forefathers knew well. For is a hypernormal American era, it was something of an insult to give someone something unheard of, for people to survive in the process, you take from them something of greater value. Today, welfare recipients of four and five generations no longer request welfare, they demand it. So blindly do we give, and blindly do we take valuable incentives, and the end result of our welfare system is a program which answers to emotional want more often than physical need, and, in the process, affirms this Democracy of something greater than its necessary worth.

In an article on the proposed plan (A.D. Reorient, Adam Shelley's quote should have read, "The Governing bodies should provide more funds for boquets, parquet flooring and an airight stove.") The Oriert regrets the error.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

Rochester United States Direct Press Association

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FRI., FEB. 27, 1981
Eastwood plays rugged, tough, dirty

by MIKE BERRY

Clint Eastwood is perhaps the best example of quiet menace on the screen. His craggy face generally displays a great emotion, his voice is low and unaccented, and his eyes betray nothing. But somehow you can sense that beneath this placid exterior there lurks a force which is just waiting to be pushed too far and then all hell will break loose for anyone who gets in the way. Eastwood is one of those, if you want to put it that way, one which brooks no opposition from anyone at all. Audiences seem to have taken this to heart and have made Eastwood one of the most bankable American actors in the last decade.

Clint Eastwood has come along way since he debuted in Revenge of the Creature in 1955. He has played most of the standard action/adventure roles: cops, gunfighters, cowboys, soldiers. Though not Oscar material, his films have mostly met with success at the box office. He shows up as a director and may produce some interesting work if he doesn’t buckle under public expectations. Eastwood is one of a handful of American superstars. Understanding his immense popularity, the Bowdoin Film Society will present two of his best picture films: Dirty Harry and Where Eagles Dare.

Don Siegel’s Dirty Harry is the story of a cop who is the law in the two. Released in 1972, it is the story of a rogue cop, Harry Callahan, who is determined to rid San Francisco of a bank robbery, a manhunt, through a football stadium, the hijacking of a busload of school children. Siegel, one of the best action directors and the man responsible for classics like The Untouchables, from the origin and the original Invasion of the Body Snatchers, crafts an absorbing tale. The film’s background is perfect as the icy yet volatile Callahan and one has trouble sympathizing with the actor in the role, even though it was originally offered to John Wayne, who turned it down because of the explicit language and violence.

Dirty Harry was a tremendous success, one of the biggest of Eastwood’s career. It spawned two sequels, Magnum Force and The Enforcer. Neither was directed by Siegel, perhaps ex- tending the popularity and lesser box-office draw.

Brian Hutton’s Where Eagles Dare, released in 1968, is a relatively minor Eastwood vehicle. Based on a novel by veteran British author Robert Maclean, the film concerns two Allied POWs who escape from a German, one American, who must lead a force to liberate an American general held captive by the Nazis during World War II. Richard Burton is the Englishman, Eastwood is the American. The film is fun in a mindless sort of way, featuring plenty of action, gunplay, and explosions. Neither of the lead performances are inspired and the scenario is

The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters – typed and double spaced – to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient. Only signed letters will be printed. Brief letters take precedence over longer ones. Letter must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

Lay off!

To the Editor: We realize that you, as Editor, work very hard, and that you receive very little credit; but isn’t this appropriate for Bowdoin College today? Apathy is an outstanding characteristic of Bowdoin students. Unfortunately, the negative quality that colors the Orient only helps in promoting student apathy. You have per- cipiently criticized the Executive Board, and much of your criticism has been valid. Have you covered the positive aspects of the Board as thoroughly as the negative? Have you covered the positive aspects of the new charter system? Your focus is on the fact that the lack of student and faculty input in the re-evaluation of Plan 62 is apathy. But this is only fitting for the tone of your paper.

Graded A’s in Business Calculus, the Board members did not attend several of the open forums, but isn’t the goal of a forum to establish community input? There have been at least three members of the Board at each forum this year. Surely this is enough to hear student opinion. But how many of the students show up? Perhaps if the Orient did not criticize the Executive Board so harshly, the students would deem it worth-while to attend the forums. There comes a point when the students must participate to get things accomplished. Recently, many students have complained that the Terrace Under in the Union is a terrible place for a pub. Yet how many came to the forum in which Deans Ogren and Whatley specifically asked for criticism? They complain about the social life, yet only two students, other than Board members attended the organizational meeting for im- proving it.

We need student involvement, yet we can understand that opportunity to participate in a meaningful way is involved when the activities and issues are presented in such a negative fashion. We believe in constructive criticism, but, Dear Mr., Floyd Elliott, it is onarison to Lisa Cooperman’s “bitchiness” constructive? We, as students of Bowdoin College, are here to learn; we are not, nor do we profess to be, professionals. We cannot carry on Executive Board meetings nor can we stage a dramatic performance to the level of excellence. As it stands now, the Orient’s sarcastic viewpoint, how can we as educate our readership, to an extent, by discussing things we see and do? As it stands now, the Orient’s sarcastic viewpoint, how can we as

LETTERS

Richard Burton and Clint Eastwood in Where Eagles Dare.

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Dirty Harry’s victim.

Sincerely,
Nina Frank '83

Editor (Bar/d) Floyd?

To the Editor: I write both as a former assistant editor of the Orient and as director of dramatizations from ’81 to ’86. There were three reasons for returning to Broadway to join the Bowdoin faculty was the opportunity to direct a production of Shakespeare. Among the plays I had the privilege of staging was Measure for Measure, on which you have printed an article questioning the worth of its production. In many respects I agree with Floyd Elliott’s assertions. Since the play’s construction and material — to a certain degree upon its language. It has many layers: the politics and actors or crew, however, to damn the text before they show what they think. The Orient is hardly the place for a “lady’s man” Silverstein’s playwriting ability, quite apart from the way in which his material reaches us. The Orient’s false-false viewpoint, how may we as spread our Bowdoin careers behind our backs?

Maybe the Executive Board can’t make it, but the student body can be reinforced positively by the Orient. Perhaps the student participation could reach a level higher than “godawful” if the actors were given more, en- couragement. As it stands now, the Orient is a separate entity from Bowdoin — a crusade against the creative forces in the student community. Mr., Editor, we wish to give you a chance to “get your act together.” The Orient could stimulate a lot of positive feeling around this campus. Why not act with the student body rather than against it?

Sincerely,

Geo. H. “Pat” Quincy ’83

Critical

To the Editor: I have been reading your reviews of the Masque and Gown productions since September. Unfortunately, I was victim of one of them. The initial show of being cut to pieces has worn off, but the anger lingers on, and with it I ask you these few questions: Is Floyd Elliott a blood relative of Marc Silverstein? Do we, as readers of the Orient, have the right to know that there are actually members of the Bowdoin community that enjoy the time and effort put into these productions? If so, why do you insist on printing critiques that are, for the most part, irrespective of the general concerns of the reviewer? Could you perhaps include in your ar- ticles, the opinions of other views Eastwood has demonstrated this year as a negative?

There are some who have never seen a Bowdoin production, and I only had the Orient’s reviews to go by, do you think I would still go? How many people have we lost already?

Do Mr., Elliott and Mr., Silverstein think “Bowdoin equals Broadway?” If so, maybe they should take some time to learn and high-caliber critical comments elsewhere.

With respect to Elliott and Silverstein’s opinions but without knowing when they have to be printed, I close this letter.

Sue Abbattista ’83

Reality

To the Editor: It isn’t difficult to picture the illusion presented to all Orient readers in Melissa Roddy’s Reorientation column on the plight of the pour. Let me remind those who may have missed this world-sorbidness that her concern in- volved the potential “injustices” and “improprieties” which may be done to the “poor” if proposals by the administration plus Congress. At the root of her whining, whimpering and lament lies the real apolitical, apathetic, apathetic. Apathetic is apathy that which asserts that the in- dividual has no right to his own being, nor to the products of his own effort. Collectivism requires that the individual subordinate both his interests and his produce to the “public good” or any other such moral bland chuck handed to and promoted by the powers that be. The individual is nothing more than a sacrificial animal, human fodder for the parasites of society. Collectivists urge that the coercive fist of the government dictate the

Continued on page 6}
Anthropologist Johnetta Cole discusses racism and sexism

by DIANNE FALCON

Last Monday night, a large gathering of students, faculty members and local citizens filled Daggett Lounge to hear Johnetta Cole, an anthropologist at UMass/Amherst, speak on "Racism, Sexism and the New Right." Cole’s lecture was co-sponsored by the Bowdoin Women’s Association and the Black Arts Festival. She discussed the topic in a direct, dynamic and often humorous style, breaking it down into three major categories: racism and sexism, their sources, and solutions to these problems.

Cole pointed out many examples to illustrate that racism, in its most vicious, brutal and violent forms, has increased everywhere. Twenty black children have been killed in Atlanta in Boston, a black high school football player was shot while on the field. And, in the most brutal example, last summer two black taxi drivers in Buffalo were murdered and their hearts torn from their bodies.

"No area of our country is untouched," asserted Cole. She pointed out that racists exist in the streets all over the country and that Klan youth and paramilitary groups exist in the United States, including Connecticut. Cole made it clear that these activities are not simply the actions of a small percentage of warped fanatics; in San Diego, California, a known Klansman received $2,000 in votes for the Democratic nomination for Congress. "The death of blacks continues at the hands of the law," she said.

Cole also discussed the more subtle forms of racism that create "the living elsewhere." One of four black families has an income of less than $3,500; unemployment of blacks is 50% higher than the rate of whites; black mothers and babies have twice the mortality rate of white babies; and the majority of public housing positions are filled by minorities while fifty percent of those incarcerated are whites. "Racism kills even in its subtle forms," said Cole. In Oakland, California, two hundred industrial plants have closed, with the subsequent loss of 75,000 jobs, 25% of those laid off were black. The minority suicide rate is soaring there; among young blacks it has risen 80%, and Oakland has earned the nickname, "Suicide City.

Sexism is also on the increase. According to Cole, some anti-abortionists use Klan-like activities, such as bombing abortion clinics and attacking clinic workers to make their point. Rape is on the increase, and the Moral Majority wants to make homossexuals in some sense punishable by death. Legal sexism is also on the rise. Women and girls perform twice as much work in the home as they do in the workplace, get ten tenths of its income and own one-hundredth of its property.

As to the sources of these developments, Cole said with some humor, "You don’t have to look in all directions; simply look to the right." She stated that the New Right is composed of new and old hate groups, and young and old conservative politicians who have incorporated themselves into the government and corporate structure of our country. She stated that the New Right’s frightening alliance, creating a climate that permits and encourages vicious forms of racism and sexism.

To support her statement, Cole pointed out President Reagan’s proposed budget cuts in the areas of welfare, Medicare, nutrition and food stamps, all of which directly affect the lives of many women and minorities and benefit the wealthy. Our model woman in the White House is Nancy “Perfect” Reagan, who wants to insure that women fill "the role for which they were intended." There will be no more unadulterated styrofoam cups for White House women workers and from now on, feminine panty socks are out! According to Cole, this flourishing attitude is shoved in the political economy of the U.S. and also in our culture; every day television, magazines and Medien Avenue perpetuate the rejuvenated ideology that women and Third World peoples are inferior.

Finally, Cole asked the question, "What is to be done?" She said that she had no new answers or cures but pointed out that there has been a reseignment there is always resistance and it always has some effect. Women and minorities must continue to organize against laws that seek to put them down. Such resistance has been occurring, but we don’t always hear about it because the men in power quickly learned “Don’t telelise resistance.” “Resistance is rarely reported and always underestimated,” stated Cole.

She concluded her lecture by stressing the need to begin fighting racism and sexism here at Bowdoin. Both should be discussed in classes and “…no one should graduate from Bowdoin without a course that analyzes racial and gender inequality,” a topic at least as important, if not more so, than English, Biology or Economics. She urged activism to chastise our classmates and our teachers for racist or sexist statements and to make demonstrations and symphony our responsibility.

As a result of the proposed mall, these parking spaces in front of dorms and on the infirmary lawn may be eliminated. Orient/Himmelreich

Campus Drive to be remodeled

(Coimed from page 1)

To the two major problems that the project may encounter, Wilhem has common sense answers. The digging up of campus drive will cause only minor difficulties to the pedestrian. Pedestrians “can walk around the (construction) site. I assume there will be boards put up... There will be some inconvenience, but there will be no danger,” Wilhem says. Parking and the potential loss of valuable parking slots could also be a major consideration. But according to Wilhem, only six parking spaces will be lost with the construction of the plaza.

According to Woodall, the cost of the entire project is $100,000. The drainage system will cost $30,000; the paving of the Drive, $25,000; and the plaza, $45,000. The Governing Boards have agreed on these amounts in the JANUS meetings, but the funds have not yet been allocated. Woodall adds that this appropriation will not affect the tuition increase because it is a long-term investment. "Bowdoin must invest in itself in order to remain healthy in the long run," Woodall says.

Chapel Talks:

Jane E. Knox
Assistant Professor, Russian

"Doestoevsky: The Tragedy of Modern Man"

Sunday, March 1
5:00-5:30 P.M.

All are welcome to question the speaker’s viewpoints.

Distinguished Visitors

March 4-7
Jesse Russell
March 8
Hayward & Smith

When asked about the possibility of eliminating Campus Drive entirely, Wilhem replies that he sees neither the money nor the motive to do so. Also, the Governing Boards have not come close to approving such a plan. He feels that the College is more committed to a future library extension and a new science building than the elimination of the Drive.

Wilhem does not have a date set, but he hopes to hold an open forum around March 4, when the architect of the project visits the college. Wilhem hopes to present drafted plans for the project in the open forum.

DR. WILLIAM R. OUELLETTE

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Then there were the ones who said they no longer wore contact lenses. "We've got something for that," Woodall says. "We're starting a contact lens for you," he says.

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All-nighter brings money for charity

by STEPHANIE LYNN

An "all-nighter" at Bowdoin is usually a lonely and torturous affair with nothing but a typewriter and hot-pot for company. This year, Zeta Psi Skate-a-thon is not the typical "all-nighter"; it is too easy not - but it certainly is not lonely.

Last year over two hundred people skated in the annual skate-a-thon, an event which raises money for the Pine Tree Society. All of the funds raised by the skaters, who are sponsored by supportive Bowdoin students and many members of the community, go directly to the Pine Tree Camp for handicapped children. This year the "endless night" will be held from 6 p.m. on March 13 until noon on March 14. Organizers are hoping to better the $8000 raised last year.

Really, the night is not so endless. There are many reasons to be out there skating -- including escaping from rather than succumbing to academic pressure as is usual in an "all-nighter." And even though the skate-a-thon goes all night, the skaters do not have to; many of those who skate are children from Bath, Brunswick, and other communities who take an eight hour break from skating only to return at 7:30 the next morning for Zeta Psi Skate-a-thon.

There are prizes for those who raise the most money through their sponsors. For first prize Zeta Psi is offering a pair of skates worth $120, as well as skates worth $75 for second prize. This prize is a $50 gift certificate to Good Sports. There are many smaller prizes -- including specially designed T-shirts for all who raise at least $30. Those who plan to make at least $25 can arrive at 6 p.m. instead of waiting until 8:00 and can skate with the Bowdoin hockey team.

Zeta is hoping Bowdoin students will participate in the fund-raiser. Zeta is giving a key from Testo to the individual Bowdoin student, faculty member, or administrator who raises the most money. And the group of students -- whether it be a dorm, fraternity, or some motivated roommates -- which collectively raises the largest sum may win a live band for an evening.

Those interested in skating even just a couple of hours at the Zeta Psi Skate-a-thon for the Pine Tree Children should pick up a sponsor booklet at the weekly meetings held by the team. If you have questions, see Head Coach McLaughlin.

The night ends at 10 a.m. on March 14, when the last skater takes a nap. The Zeta Psi Board is hoping that the $8000 raised last year will be bettered.

Regan policy hits close to home

(Continued from page 1)

Mouton says that the simple income cap would not be equitable, for it would consider neither family size nor number of family members in college. He asserts that both of these figures are necessary to ascertain true need. He concludes that should Reagan's plan be expanded to include a "sliding income cap" (tuning income, family size, and number of students in college as criteria), it would actually be beneficial in helping to curtail abuse. "One of the reasons the program is in trouble is that it has grown so rapidly over the past few years, (yet there has been) no effort on the part of the government to institute controls," he states.

As far as theOMB's desire to reduce the special allocation of funds to banks to induce them to offer student loans is concerned, Mouton feels that "Congress can manipulate... (it) to a degree." But, he adds, it must be "kept in line with the rate of return on comparable loans." Should the supplemental allowance become too small, it would be unprofitable for banks to make student loans.

Though both of the President's first two proposals would require modification, Mouton concedes that, with the proper tailoring, they could reduce expenses and alleviate some abuse. He views the passing of interest costs to the students while they are still in school, however, as both "deadly" and "disastrous." Mouton points out that a lender could get his interest payments from students on a monthly basis; alternatively, it could allow interest to accrue. But a student in school does not have income with which to pay interest. In his opinion, accrual is not a very enticing alternative to the lender, for no banker will want to wait four years to receive interest payments. Banks could discount loans to students and take interest out of the loan itself, but this practice, protests Mouton, substantially lessens the amount the student receives.

All three methods involve extra bookkeeping and additional administrative costs for the banks. As costs increase, the lender's rate of return drops. When it drops far enough, a lender will withdraw from the program. Mouton alleges that bank participation in the GSL program may also decline should the ability of the Student Loan Market Association (SLMA) to borrow federal funds be abridged. SLMA, explains Mouton, is a secondary market to banks and enables them to increase their own ability to loan.
The problem is in the heart of the individual.

Edgar J. Lill '91

Sincerely,

Yea Nate

To the Editor:

Once again we tip our hats to one of Zeta Psi's many alumni who for so long have so admirably supported not only their college but their fraternity, the Red Cross.

From all of us at Zeta Psi

"Thanks Nate!"

Sincerely,

The Zeta Psi Fraternity

Boo Nate

To the Editor:

I must say in reply to the letter which appeared last week from "Overseas Emeritus." I am afraid that myigs standpoint is not the one you appear to present concerning alumni and fraternal orders.

I am really interested that 920 Zeta Psi alumni want to maintain their "national status." Dave, how do you justify the maintenance of an order or activity by alumni today that the students who represent the word "Student” have disapproved? It is rather unfortunate that student opinion was not considered in the establishment of such an organization, but those who disagreed had their membership revoked two years ago. But these 920 alumni of the active membership were basically forced to leave, the men being notified that their membership was only for the national, the women simply being told by the president.

Mr. Greene makes a plea for appreciation for the amount of money the Zeta Psi alumni have poured into their house. I should have to remind you that much of that money was not needed if students were allowed to run their own fraternity and thus maintain their pride in their active membership.

I don't believe the Orient owes Mr. Greene any apology for the editorial he printed. If any apologies are in order, it would be from the Zeta Psi alumni to the students at Bowdoin. Mr. Greene's comments were rather unduly complimentary of the students at Bowdoin. Everyone is proud of his school or region and will not believe that ex-Zetians on campus are active members.

Mr. Greene raised another issue in his letter, that of national offices dictating policy to their local fraternities. But it's even a little bit more than that. The national offices do not appear to be able to adapt, to developments in their local chapters, as they are at Bowdoin.

Perpetuity it is time for the college to recognize that national affiliation for fraternities at Bowdoin is an anachronism.

Sincerely,

Richard M. Salzman '71

Bowl College is not going to college tomorrow as a result of student apathy or alcoholism; or the former with respect to the former, but it might be a good idea to keep an eye on the erosional influences of these problems and think of ways to make sure they do not get much more serious than they are.

The Student Executive Board has formed a committee for exactly this purpose but it has a directive from the Board to get interested in the matter. The problems of student apathy and student alcoholism are so widespread that each problem is self-perpetuating. The people with too much toward apathy tend to be apathetic about their apathy, and the people with too much toward guilt tend to obliterate their problems with alcohol. To make matters even more difficult, in both cases, people often rationalize away their responsibility for concerning either problem by thinking it is someone else's problem or by thinking that everyone else will do something about it.

The Student Executive Board is trying to get this ball started at Bowdoin or even necessarily cut down on campus bars. Their main concern is alcoholism, i.e., when the consumption is excessive to the point of being harmful to the consumer, other people, or property.

The committee could bring about a change as simple as persuading fraternities into offering free-choosing hours, or in addition to the alcohol variety, at football games, it would be considered a major step in the right direction.

Prescott Gibson '91

Student Wines and Beers! A.A.

To the Editor:

According to The New Merriam-Webster Pocket Dictionary, the definition of apathy is "lack of enthusiasm, interest, or difference," and the definition of alcoholism is "continued excessive and usually uncontrollable use of alcoholic drinks.

Bowl College is not going to

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STOWE TRAVEL
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Men and women swimmers engineer victories over MIT

by SARAH NADELHOFFER

Excitement was not confined to Dayton Arena last weekend. Visitors to Curia Pool witnessed the men’s swim team pull out a one-point victory over MIT, while the women’s team extended a three-meet winning streak with a 55-35 romp over the Engineers. Both Polar Bear squads stand at 5-4 for the season.

The Aquamen catch-up with MIT after losses in the first two events, but Captain Peter Lynch’s win in the 200 free and a 1-2 sweep in the 50 free by George Ficusco and Leigh Philbrick gave the Bears the advantage. Kirk Hutchinson’s national qualifying victory in the 200 IM put the Bears on top by three points before the diving competition.

Coach Charlie Butts’s strategic placement of swimmers kept the Bears in contention for the rest of the meet. Captain Dave Schaefer picked up surprise second-place points in the 200 fly, while Hutchinson won the event, Ficusco and Lynch increased the point tally with wins in the 100 free and 200 back respectively. Hutchinson contributed his third outstanding performance of the meet with a win in the 500 free. Third place finishes from freestylers Sam Sokolosky, diver David Bellamy, and breast-stroker Chuck Irving gave the Bears the points needed to bring the outcome of the meet down to the 400 free relay.

In a similar situation a week earlier against Amherst, a controversial judge’s decision kept the Bears from winning the last relay and, consequently, a team victory slipped from their grasp.

Against MIT, it was a different story. Scott Nelson led off the relay and gained a slight advantage which Philbrick and Ficusco widened and passed to anchorman Lynch, who brought the winning relay home.

Meanwhile the women’s team warmed-up for New England competition with a solid performance against MIT. The 300 medley relay team of Lisa Philan, Alison Leavitt, Sarah Nadelhoff, and Keile Greene opened with a Polar Bear win. Julie Slomke added to the score with a first in the 500 free. Captain Sarah Beard won the 100 free.

Philan finished first in the 50 back and senior Sally Johnson swam to third place in a season’s best time. Alison Leavitt and Kathy Traiber finished 1-2 in the 50 breast to put Bowdoin on top by a comfortable margin.

Shereen Barry extended the string of Polar Bear wins by capturing both the required and optional division swimming competition. Greene sped to first in the 50 free and Anne McMonagle swam the event in her best time of the season. Bowdoin scored 1-2 finishes in the 100 IM with Drew Staus and Sarah Collins, and in the 50 fly with Nadelhoff and Swartz. Lauren Lee captured the 100 back, and Lisa McGrath led the field in the 200 free and qualified for National Championship in the 200 breaststroke.

The women travel to North Eastern University this weekend for New England Competition and the meet marks the first day of the New Englands at Springfield the following weekend.

The women’s hockey team suffered a high concentration of losses this season in a repeat performance of last year. However, they are a good hearted bunch, so they’ll be forgiven. Orient/Keene

Women seeded second in tourney

The Women’s Varsity Basketball Team finished its regular season on a high note Tuesday night, defeating a scrappy Husson five, 69-60, for its fifth consecutive victory. Earlier in the week, the Bears ran away from Gilby 64-45. The two wins continued their regular season at an impressive 14-2 and left them in a strong position for second seed in the upcoming State Tournament at U.S.M. on March 5, 6, and 7.

In the meantime, the women will travel to Smith College this weekend for the annual NICC (Northeast Intercollegiate Athletic Conference) Tournament, where they are seeded second (to Williams) out of eight teams. They play Amherst at 2:00 p.m. Friday and, if successful, will play the winners of Smith vs. Tufts at 8:00 p.m. the same day.

Both recent wins were consummate team efforts, with every member logging significant playing time. In the Husson game freshman center Debbie Sparrow continued her surge, scoring 18 points and bagging 18 rebounds.

With starting guard Dot Diocio sidelined with unexplained illness, senior tri-captain Jess Birdall filled the spot more than adequately. Jess played her best game of the year, going 7 for 13 from the field and 1-1 from the line for 15 points.

Playing well as a team, the Bears built a 54-27 halftime lead, with Sparrow, Birdall, Pingree and freshman Karen Butterfield doing most of the damage. The second half was a struggle with Bowdoin seemingly on the verge of putting the game away and Husson scoring often attempting to make a run at the lead.

Eleven players scored against Gilby. Sparrow again leading the parade with 14. Butterfield (8), Birdall (7), and tri-captain Nina Williams (7) were other point leaders. Pingree led the rebounds with 6 and had 6 points in limited action in a game that saw Bowdoin take a 29-19 halftime lead and stretch it easily in the second half.

With so many players scoring and contributing, the Polar Bears are realistic that their depth will pay off in March, where they will — if all works out — play three games in three days.

Thin-clads humbled at Bates

by ERIC WASHBURN

The story of the men’s track meet at Bates last Saturday was not surprisingly, Doug Ingersoll. He entered only two events at the New England Division Three championships, but he won them both. His first race of the day was the 300 meters, which is slightly shorter than two miles. At the beginning of the leg Ingersoll took his position just off the shoulder of the leader, where he remained until two laps to go. At that point, he unleashed his powerful kick and glided effortlessly past the competition. His margin of victory was a staggering six seconds, or forty yards. His second victory of the day came with a little help from David Pinkham, Rick D’Antuelli, and Charlie Pohl. These four distancemen combined to not only win the two mile relay, but also qualify for the I.C.A.A. track meet at Princeton during the first week in March. Ingersoll, looking back on the relay, remembered how the whole team expected to get blown away by Bates, because they had all run in previous races. When they won “It wasn’t unbelievable; it was just nice.”

In other races of the day, Bruce MacGregor placed fourth in the mile and D’Antuelli took sixth in the 1000 meters. Bowdoin also got points in the jumps as Mark Freece and Eric Washburn took thirds in the high and long jump respectively. As a total, the Bowdoin men finished a respectable eighth out of seventeen teams.

The Bowdoin men finished a respectable eighth out of seventeen teams.

A Closer Look—

(Continued from page 8) cap a week ago for the start of pre-season workouts, Coach Mort LaPointe has taken a new approach so far this season by splitting the group into two sections, one for freshmen and the other for upperclassmen. So far the squad has done more running than usual as they look ahead to a rigorous spring trip South. Opponents on that tour will include the Philadelphia Lacrosse Club, Haverford College, and professional Washington and Lee University. The squad will have its last practice this spring, particularly on attack where Mike Nash, Tim Chapin, and Kevin Rayhill make up an imposing trio.

And finally DON’T FORGET: That 29 college programs from across the country will be represented here this weekend when the NCAA women’s squash championships come to town. Be there...Abe...
Revenge motive

Cagers sentence the Judges

tom walsh

This week the fortunes of the Variety Men's Basketball team oscillated between polar extremes. Last Saturday, the Bears faced the Tufts Jumbos, turned up in a horrid performance, and were soundly trounced, 103-78. However, the team rebounded and played superbly against a surprisingly inept Brandeis squad Wednesday night at Morrell Gym before an enthusiastic crowd.

The Polar Bears rediscovered the ingredients of solid team play, patient offense, and balanced scoring. These factors combined to sentence the Judges to a humiliating defeat, 106-76. The win boosted the Bears' season record to 16-6, a mark which equals last year's final count and is tops in Bowdoin basketball history. The win also puts Bowdoin back in the hunt for a Division III playoff spot. The invitation looked very dubious after the Tufts fiasco. But coach Ray Bicknell remains optimistic and hopeful, "that this game makes up for our 14-3 poor showing at Tufts." Congratulations.

Athlete of the week

This week's winner is freshman basketball star Debbi Stahl of Milton, Maine. Last week, the 6'9" center has twice been her team's top scorer with 18 and 16 points respectively, in addition, she pulled down 16 rebounds in a win over Husson. Stahl is highlighted by the fact that the women's basketball team has been the top team on campus this winter.

Debbie will be leading the charge to Northampton, Mass., this weekend, where the women will put their n-1 ranking on the line in the NICAT tournament at Smith College.

A Closer Look

The Mystery Team

by brian hubbard

The great question that's been hanging over campus this week has been "who, what, and where is New England College?" One attracting this past few weeks, several Bohemian schools, tucked in somebody's foothills, without grades or diplomas. The fact of the matter is that no one really knows, except that whatever their task, it has produced a palpable calibcr hockey squad out of the blue, which will storm into the Dayton Arena on Thursday, February 15, at 7:30 p.m.

In anticipation of that visit, I decided to do some research on these mysterious mavericks. The first thing I found was that this is not the University of New England, formerly St. Francis College, which rests in Biddeford. New England College is, in fact, a branch of an "institute institution outside Concord, New Hampshire with a curriculum "designed to provide a liberal arts education that responds to career needs." One thing you can bet on though, is that they won't be thinking about those career needs tomorrow, when they attempt to pull off the biggest athletic coup of their young history. And don't think they're not capable of doing it.

The main reason for such speculation is junior scoring sensation Scott Allen. Allen, who finished second in the conference in goals with over 50 points. He and Edien Nyex, both Lake Placid natives, have been scoring terrors who've helped put their college on the map this year. However, with victories over the likes of Norwich and AIC, our Polar Bears will be favored, no doubt, but these strangers could make things pretty interesting...

LINES FOR LADIES-40 men's lax players reported to the (Continued on page 7)

The final game of the year against College presented a dilemma that the deciding factor in the scrambled Division III playoff scene. An impressive victory against Colby could ensure us a bid on the basis of comparative scores, which if anything are more misleading than ever.

The Brandeis game was never in doubt. "Everything was right. We played good defense and ran the ball right at them," summation Steve Hourigan. Billy Whitmore, the game's leading scorer with 30 points, turned in an outstanding performance as he hit all over the court in the first half and had a hot hand from the outside for the entire game.

Whitmore concurs with Hourigan's claim that Bowdoin "controlled the boards early which allowed us to break the game open. To repeat really bolps. We were all down after Tufts and needed the pick-up. This should look us on going into the Colby game."

The Bears, sparked by Whitmore's sprightly start, did not allow the Judges to get back into the game. The Bears ran the score to 50-30 at halftime.

Bowdoin was able to maintain the intensity in the second half. The Judges could not cut down all night. Their frustration built into the fourth quarter and resulted in three technical fouls. The Bears continued to dominate on defense. The Judges were not able to mount any significant attack. The Polar Bears coasted to an unexpectedly easy win over the quality club, a team that defeated Tufts earlier in the week. This was the week for Bowdoin, the Tufts game was a completely different story. "We did not run our offense, and we weren't patient," comments Bicknell. Bowdoin held the lead in the early game, 36-29, but watched as the Jumbos outscored them 21-3 in the second half. Poor shot selection hampered the Bears in the last 10 minutes, Tufts' 11 point halftime advantage snowballed in the second half and the Jumbos walked away with an 18 point margin of defeat, 103-78. Chris Jerome managed to collect 35 points in the game.

So the Bears' season, which has been very successful comes down to a showdown in Waterville tomorrow night. If the Bears win they will clinch the CGB crown for the second consecutive year. They will also solidify their claim to a playoff birth when the winning coaches make their final decision on Monday.

bears suppress laughter, hamilton

by scott allen

The Bowdoin Polar Bears shored up their credibility as a playoff team last Saturday, subduing the sneaker-skid Hamilton Continentals 6-2 and rolling into the ECAC Division II tournament seeded fourth. "Our backs were against the wall," says Scott Coville of the contest. "We didn't have much respect for Hamilton, but we had respect for the game we had to play to save our own sake."

The Polar Bears played seriously indeed, taking over 50 shots against a Continentals defense that entered the game to the moral equivalent of a public practice session.

From the outset, it was apparent that Hamilton's general orientation toward hockey would give them problems. Its affinity for face-ice skating and its unorthodox use of posteriors for ankle support hindered its team speed and allowed Bowdoin to control the puck for virtually the entire game. The Polar Bears shot freely on goal, and, had it not been for freshman goalie Mike Casner, Hamilton might well have scored in triple digits.

It was not until 14:07 of the first period, however, that a goal was scored. Connor Carter's point blank, right, was deflected by the goalie. A minute later, as the Hamilton goalie took a cigarette break, Joe Aragno blew the puck by the hopelessly out of position Casner and the score was 2-0. Says Ron McNeil of Casner's contention, "He's a pretty good goalie, but he doesn't stay in the net too much; must be a Jehovah's phobia or something."

Only a late goal by the Continentals' Paul Pillmore kept a group of local water skiers from volunteering their services to the Hamilton coach.

In the second period, the Polar Bears slowed down the game but continued to dominate. John Theberge intercepted an errant pass and outdistanced his lead-footed adversary to score on the breakaway at 5:06. Six minutes later, Mike Collins scored from the right face off circle to make the score 4-2. The Continentals, in their desperation, attempted a haphazard rush on the goal which amounted to little more than milling around the net. As Provencher served two minutes to his unsigned guests, the referee had already decided the contest.

In the overtime, it was apparent that Hamilton's general lack of mobility toward hockey would give them problems. Its affinity for face-ice skating and its unorthodox use of posteriors for ankle support hindered its team speed and allowed Bowdoin to control the puck for virtually the entire game. The Polar Bears shot freely on goal, and, had it not been for freshman goalie Mike Casner, Hamilton might well have scored in triple digits.

The Polar Bears made the final tally 8-2 on goals by Paul McNeil and Steve McNiel in the third period, but the final outcome had already been long clear. Bowdoin fans can only be thankful that these Continentals didn't cross the Delaware with George Washington. The only point of controversy came with a minute and a half to play and it didn't even involve the players.

The Saukshere player Mike Stillman of the renowned Precision Drinking Band was churning out his usual loud melange of sounds. He and his colleagues had previously been warned not to play music while the game was in progress. The boys in the band had always heeded the warnings before, but with the outcome certain, Stillman couldn't resist temptation.

He let out a blast which prompted the tone deaf referees to call a penalty on the freshman bass clarinet. "I thought it was kind of silly that it took them five minutes of deliberation to call a delay of game penalty on me," lamented the shame-faced Stillman.

Thus, the Polar Bears were short-handed for the rest of the game, not that it mattered. "We didn't care. It was just a straggly call to make in a hockey game," comments Arango assessing the team's good naturedness.

By their victory, Bowdoin earned a home playoff berth against New England College this Saturday afternoon. The team has coasted on the clout of Contention and they are prepared to swoop down on the unsuspecting N.E.C. "The playoffs are a good chance for us to knock up for past mistakes," says an eager Marcella. The Polar Bears see Billy Provencher as their main asset in the days to come. "A good goalie makes the men from the boys," says Collins. "You can bet top dollar that we'll all give 100% Saturday."
Apathy, image hurt BWA

by MARJORIE ALVORD

The Bowdoin Women's Association is one of the many service organizations at Bowdoin which is now feeling the effects of a lack of student participation. The BWA has planned a number of activities in addition to their regular Thursday luncheon discussions.

This semester, the Association has sponsored the Holly Near concert and the "Women & Work" week. A dance featuring Ian Hay and the "Women in the Arts" week are to come later this semester. Despite the wide variety of activities, the number of active participants in the organization has dwindled drastically.

The original charter, approved in the fall semester of 1974, stated that the purpose of the association, "to help provide a sense of community among students, both male and female, and through a variety of activities, to help make the college community aware of issues involving women." Over 150 students attended the first organizational meeting. The BWA has not seen continuous participation this semester, according to its members.

Melissa Roderick, President of BWA, suggests that the dilemma may, in part, be due to students concerned with studying first. "People aren't interested in anything else," she says. Roderick also states that, "we don't have an issue," which might serve to encourage Bowdoin students to participate in BWA discussions and activities.

When the BWA was first chartered, there were issues regarding women's rights which faced the Bowdoin community. The issues included concern about the 3 to 1 male to female ratio at the college, the possibility of a sex-based admissions policy, and the concern about Bowdoin's adherence to the stipulations of Title IX.

The BWA has also helped to initiate discussions on discrimination in the college. "We may just be an image problem," implying that the BWA is not comparable to other similar immediate concerns.

Others on campus have been making comments regarding the lack of participation in the BWA. Allen Springer, Dean of Students, says that, "the campus is basically apolitical and the BWA is political." Springer goes on to state, "It may just be an image problem," implying that the BWA is not comparable to other similar immediate concerns.

There do seem to be those at Bowdoin who have attached a disreputable label to the BWA. Liz Gorfinkle '81, a BWA member, explains that some of these attached labels have connotations which are disturbing to the group.

People say, "BWA, you're all female chauvinists or BWA you're all 'dikes.' Well, I'm not a female chauvinist and I'm not a dike, and I'm tired of hearing about it," she says.

In discussing the negative image, Melanie Fife '82, another BWA member, says, "I didn't think that there would be that much of a stigma attached." She adds that "The people who have created this image are the people who have no contact with the organization."

Some members of the Bowdoin community feel that it is the more extreme political views of some (Continued on page 4)

BWA member Melanie Fife is concerned about the organization's image. Orients/Keene

Missionaries breach rules; solicit students on campus

by BARBARA FUTTER

Last spring, a religious group which calls itself "Power for Abundant Living" came to Bowdoin and broke several violation rules. As a private institution, Bowdoin has rights of privacy which the group did not observe.

PFAL, a group based in Brunswick; its doctrine is similar to that of a national group called "The Way." A few members of PFAL approached Dick Mercereau, Director of Special and Summer Programs, and asked to use Bowdoin's rooming facilities without charge.

Eventually, PFAL decided to rent a room in Coles Tower for Saturday night. "Renting rooms is considered a normal group rule," says Mercereau. What occurred Saturday night was unusual and violated College rules.

According to Allen Springer, Dean of Students, several students reported being solicited by members of PFAL, although the students were not upset by the incident. Several members of the group knocked on doors and asked questions such as "Are you a drug addict?" or "Would you like to be happy?" They also claimed that their beliefs could save one's life. Soliciting at College housing violates Bowdoin regulations.

The group also put up posters throughout the school advertising its lecture and inviting students to attend. PFAL also tried recruiting students within the Moulton Union. All of these incidents are further violations of College rules.

Mercereau says the group was informed of the rules governing rental of a room by outside groups. The decision for whether a group may rent a room is his. If he is unsure about whether a group could cause trouble for the College, Mercereau refers the situation to Springer. Yet, Mercereau thinks it is important to "try to keep the renting policy liberal."

Springer also makes decisions about groups which wishes to involve students in any way in its activities. PFAL did not ask permission to invite Bowdoin students to its lecture.

A few more missionary members probably just felt that the opportunity was too good and started knocking on doors," says Springer, who was not too upset with the incident. "It was not a true recruitment plan. However, the problem in the Union is more difficult. It becomes a question of violating freedom of speech if we do not allow people to voice their ideas."

Springer is more worried about the group's physical presence than its mental pressure. He cautions, "If anyone solicits a private room on campus, call security, or say no thank you and close the door."

Execs audit J-Board, discuss pub

by DIANNE FALLOW

The Executive Board's first action last Tuesday was to approve three student nominees to the Search for an Athletic Director Committee: John Fish '82, John Milton '83, and Carrie O'Keeffe. '82, along with two alternates, Judy Ferton '83 and Steve Trichta '84. This committee, formed last week, will conduct the search for a new athletic director to replace the retiring Edmund Coombe.

Andy Burke, who chaired the Peck Room Rights' assault, announced a change in the new version of the Student Senate regulations for the creation of a new Student Senate, made up of all the student representatives on the various committees (approximately 40-60 students). The Senate will meet once or twice a semester to discuss problems students are experiencing on the committees and to bring up new issues.

The next issue discussed was the method of selecting Student Judiciary Board members. At a meeting with Allen Springer, Dean of Students, J-Board representatives, and Exec. Board members, it was decided that this spring, two Exec. Board members, including the chairman, will sit in on J-Board interviews and will give input to the selection of new Board members. The Execs will not cast a vote in actually deciding who the new members will be.

Currently, the J-Board selects all of its members itself; the only student committee to do so, on the grounds that experienced Board members know best the necessary qualifications for the positions. Some Exec. Board members expressed the need for their "outside" input, citing past examples when J-Board members have abused their power and chosen personal friends over those qualified. For the time being, the Exec. Board accepted its new role in the selection procedure.

Janet Andrews next gave a report on the newly formed Social Life Committee. On April 8th, there will be a panel discussion on the social life at Bowdoin at Krenge Auditorium. Professors Joan Tronto, Paul Schaffer and Social Life Committee members will participate on the panel. The time for the discussion is not yet decided.

Craig Hupper, Student Life Committee member, then gave a report on proposed pub proceedings. It seems that there will be no problem obtaining a liquor license from the town of Brunswick, although there may be some taxing problems.

As the final business of the meeting, Andy Burke announced an Open Forum to be held on March 12th to discuss plans for the new mall. The Admissions office is seeking student opinion on a design type for the mall and on possible activities to be held there. Shortly after this announcement, the Board adjourned for the evening.
A communication gap

The Bowdoin Women's Association is an organization which was founded to provide a forum for communication on women's issues which pertain to the entire Bowdoin community, including male and female students, faculty, and administration. This organization has brought a variety of subjects to the attention of the College which may have otherwise remained unnoticed by a large number of people here. In its brief existence, the BWA has been an instrumental force in raising many concerns regarding equality at Bowdoin. Now, however, the institution is not serving its original purpose.

Why has an organization which had previously enjoyed large participation been faltering this year? Those who have suggested that the lull in participation is short lived and believe that this question should not be discussed are wrong. It is important for the Bowdoin community to understand the different aspects of the problem so that the BWA may restore its position as a viable organization at Bowdoin.

It is unfortunate that rumors regarding the personal lives of a few BWA members have been turned into a stigma attached to the entire organization. These preconceptions about the nature of the BWA have caused many students to have second thoughts about participating, or admitting that they do participate. People should realize that the question of whether or not such rumors have any basis in fact is irrelevant to the workings of the institution, and it is ridiculous to even worry about such things.

Many people have complained about the inability of certain BWA members to openly consider differences of opinion. This is a valid complaint. These offending members must begin to understand that there exists a variety of opinions regarding women's issues at Bowdoin. Officers of the BWA should not attempt to force their own viewpoints upon the Bowdoin community to the point of alienation. If BWA members accept only one set of opinions as valid, the institution is not serving as an arena of communication as it should.

It should be emphasized that there are some BWA members who do recognize alternative opinions. Unfortunately, it now seems that the BWA is seen as a politically extreme and self-serving group. This does not need to be true, and Bowdoin students should not allow the organization to take this route. The BWA is indeed an organization for the entire Bowdoin community. Members of that community should make their concerns known. It is time for the current trend of inactivity in the group to be reversed. Students with opinions which are not the same as those of more vocal BWA members should not allow themselves to be silenced.

It is important that members of the College community use this potentially effective institution. Many possible topics of discussion concerning the status of women do exist at Bowdoin, including those of women's health care at the College, and the adherence to Title IX in sports programs. Whether one believes that the differences which exist between men and women are natural and should not be eliminated or that women are needlessly oppressed by maintaining artificial distinctions, communication of one's opinion is vital. There does exist a certain degree of tension between the sexes at Bowdoin and between people who hold differing political views. Rather than perpetuating this situation, the BWA should be used so that these differing viewpoints may be recognized so that a greater degree of understanding is reached among various factions of our community.

by MELISSA RODERICH

"Central America's smallest and most densely populated country is El Salvador. Since its independence in 1821, the country has experienced chronic political instability and repression. With widespread poverty and the concentration of wealth and power in the hands of a few families. . . ."

"The Marxist/Leftist critique of El Salvador. Rather, it is a quotation from two of the Hubert Report on El Salvador as printed in the New York Times. During the past month, this book has been one of the most dangerous political publications since Vietnam. With surging enthusiasm the Reagan administration, in creating a crisis in foreign policy, has turned a struggle against oppression into a threat to freedom and capitalism and has made the United States the military defender of a questionable regime. For the first time since Vietnam, the United States is acting as a military aggressor, and it now needs to examine the situation of El Salvador and the aggression in this third world crisis."

First came the crisis. The fact that we had just suspended aid to El Salvador, because of the killing of four Catholic women disappeared when the Reagan administration attempted to regard the El Salvadoran situation as a "crisis" for the United States. The White House has published its white paper which reported that "over the past year, the insurgency in El Salvador has been progressively transformed into another case of indirect armed aggression against a small third world country by Communist states..."

If the administration launched into a conspiracy theory of Russian intervention, the members of the administration's public relations staff were ready to feed the United States "will not stop at anything." The American "emergency funds" has created a situation of military versus revolution which can be anything but peaceful.

The implications of our handling the situation as a crisis is that the United States has set itself up as the military defender of El Salvador and of capitalism in Latin America. With the administration's public relations, we are led to believe that the United States "will not stop at anything." The administration's press releases have claimed that the administration does not think that this position is unilaterally right, but that it has the right to defend itself. And, the administration urges ahead creating crises and fabrications. I think that is what this is."

(Continued on page 9)
Two guest speakers discuss current black issues

Gil Noble attacks anarchy to racism in film and lecture

by TODD LABSON

Gil Noble, producer and host of WBCT-TV's series "Like It Is," presented his Emmy award-winning documentary film on Malcolm X and a lecture entitled "Like It Is: Telling the True Story of the Black American Heritage" last week in the Alumni Auditorium. The presentation was part of the Afro-American Society's Black Arts Festival.

The film was entitled "El-Hajj Malik El-Shabazz," the Muslim name Malcolm Little had chosen after his pilgrimage to Mecca. The film included speeches Malcolm X had delivered in Harlem on the "white devil" that he claimed had given the Negro a bad image and had made him feel inferior to the white man.

Perhaps the strongest statement Malcolm X made in the film was: "The black man does not have to learn to love the white man, but the white man must learn to love the black man."

The main topic of the lecture was the lack of necessary action taken today against racism. Noble noted that the film could be interpreted as an activist against the oppression of blacks in America. Noble said that the black community should be more active in the struggle for equal rights.

Television soap operas, according to Noble, are another factor in students' apathy to world issues. "Soap operas have no relevance to the concerns of blacks today."

Noble said, a more selfless attitude exists that causes youths to ignore present-day concerns such as the Vietnam War.

Les Perception

To the Editor:

I write in response to Les Cohen's article concerning the abuses of the welfare system. I agree with Les that the welfare system has been grossly abused. However, I question his assertion that President Reagan's proposed welfare cuts will be designed to restrict fraudulent abuses and socialistic, collectivist tendencies which "operate against the welfare establishment..." The proposal to cut the welfare budget was made with the true story preventing further abuses of the welfare system, as part of Reagan's comprehensive program to eliminate the deficit.

The abuses of the welfare system are not related to the size of the welfare budget, as Les seems to imply, but to the framework in which the system operates. That welfare programs are seriously understaffed means that the administrator's don't have the time to carefully screen all of the applicants and catch the abusers. The standards for eligibility also foster the abuse and many other problems of the welfare system.

I do not wish to speculate about the effects of the proposed welfare cuts on the poor, for those directly affected can be the only true spokesperson. I merely wish to point out to Les that in order for the "fraudulent abuse and misdirection within the welfare system..." to be corrected, the system itself rather than the size of the budget must be altered. Welfare's cuts will do nothing to correct the abuses and problems of the system, and will only exacerbate the situation of those already dependent upon welfare.

Meridith Davis '83

Think it over

To the Editor:

I agree with Prescott Gibbons. After being Prescott's roommate for two years I understand him well and sympathize for his cause. Let's start doing something around this place. Besides Prescott's outstanding suggestions: not having to have to type papers and serving non-alcoholic drinks at campus wide. I think that something should be done about the rubbery carrots they serve at the Union.

For the few who haven't joined Prescott's revolution, come on, let's make this world a worthwhile place to live in.

Matt Weil '82

No booze

To the Editor:

During the past couple of weeks, I have received several complaints about the noise and rowdiness at the B.F.S. films. Although we have tried to control this problem still persists. To set the record straight one last time: the rule is NO ALCOHOL IN KRESGE AUDITORIUM and the common courtesy is considered.

Thank you,

Lawrence Beck '81

Cruse lectures on history of American Black Republicans

by MARIJANE BENNER

This spring's first Tallman lecture featured Professor Harold Wright Cruse, Visiting Professor of Afro-American Studies and History at Harvard, who gave a lecture entitled "Black Republicanism and the Reagan Era." Calling the new wave of his book "Black Republicanism, an attempt to turn back the clock on forty years of social reform in this country, Cruse told the audience that the history of blacks and the Republican Party is the history of today's Black Republican leaders.

Cruse explained that the "revival of Black Republicanism comes at a time when people believe most blacks are Democrats and is the end of an era." In the '30s, "the Democratic Party became an important symbol of black salvation, revival, and survival... But traditionally, blacks were all Republicans," he said.

The Republican party grew out of the Civil War structure. Cruse told the audience. When the black vote determined the election of President Grant, the alliance between the Republican party and blacks was firmly established.

According to Cruse, the Black Republicanism of the day was "radical" and brought "constitutional amendments changing the face of the nation."

Near the end of the 19th century, a new black Republicanism changed. For Cruse, blacks were a major force exemplifying this new form, "the black version of the Puritan ethic. The virtues Washington espoused included hard work, self-reliance, functional education, and property ownership, stated Cruse. Washington also supported the "separate but equal" doctrine and advised that blacks avoid abandoning office and holding positions in their problems.

According to Cruse, "those blacks tired of Republicanism attempted to swing toward Wilson (in the election of 1912): they began on the assumption that Republicans and Democrats were ready to practice democracy." After his election, however, Washington supported segregation in the civil service of Washington, D.C. At this point, Cruse said, "blacks returned to the Republicans and supported Harding.

Cruse explained that Washington's death in 1915 marked a decline in Black Republicanism but that "the northern migration of blacks (after World War I) and Black Republicanism a new lease on life." In 1928, Oscar De Priest, "Mr. Black Republicanism," was elected the first black Congressman since 1901.

De Priest was conservative on economic questions and vigorously anti-Catholic. Cruse stated "he was willing to work for black jobs...but soft-pedalled civil rights." Cruse stated De Priest's ideology as "militant accommodationism rather than the passive accommodationism of Booker T. Washington."

But, continued Cruse, "all this changed under Franklin D. Roosevelt. A momentous transfer of power affected Oscar De Priest and all other black Republicans..."

The New Deal buried black Republicanism for almost forty years.

"But the defeat of Jimmy Carter signified the defeat of the civil rights movement," and Black Republicanism has re-emerged, and "the Booker T. Washington formula is no longer needed," Cruse told the audience. Today's Black Republicans favor self-reliance, private enterprise, and the capitalist system.

According to Cruse, however, "the Depression (which the new leaders are too young to remember) was caused by the collapse of the free enterprise system they are upholding so vigorously."

Cruse cited Thomas Sowell, a black economist, as the "new academic apostles of Republicanism." Sowell criticizes affirmative action and cross-district voting and has been quoted as saying, "the time has come for blacks and minorities to rely more heavily on self-reliance and self-initiative," said Cruse.

Other black Republicans have advocated a decreased teenage minimum wage rate, some new type of affirmative action, and fewer "black" programs. Cruse quoted black economist Walter Williams, who advised, "we need more black programs than human programs. The problem is not that there are too many, but not enough jobs."

"The black programs have more of a sharing view...indicative of what will happen in our society between the new year and the year 2000...We don't know how blacks will respond, but the few Republican ideology and the Reagan election is the end of the road for the old line Civil Rights organizations...Are blacks capable of surviving in a free market economy using Republican ideology?"

Works by Reginald L. Jackson, a Simmons College professor, have been used to demonstrate that characterstic features of African culture...will go on display at the Walker Art Museum."

The exhibition, which will include graphic arts, film, photographs, and materials, is titled "African Extensions: A Photographic Survey of the African World."

It will be sponsored jointly by Bowdoin's Museum of Art and the College's Afro-American Studies Program. The show will hang until March 22 in the museum's John A. and Rachel M. Smith Gallery and will be open to the public without charge from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Tuesday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. and 2 to 5 Sunday. The museum is located on the campus.

In conjunction with the exhibition, Dr. Jackson will give a presentation March 12. He will be the guest of honor at a reception in the Beck Gallery on March 11 and will present a lecture-slide program, "The Daggers of Wentworth Hill," at 7:30 p.m.
**MARK NELSON, a programmer in The Computing Center, works on the College’s present computer.**

**Orient/Keene**

**Women’s group alienates students**

(Continued from page 1) the BWA members which have served to drive people away from the Thursday luncheon discussions. Barbara Kaster, Professor of Oral Communications in the English Department and an instrumental force in the original formation of the Association at Bowdoin, feels that apathy is usually the problem which serves to lower participation. This semester, however, it may have been the "apparent radicalization" of the group which has alienated Bowdoin students. Says Kaster: "Their appeal is far too narrow."

The difference between the BWA which was first chartered and attracted greater participation in the late ‘70s and the BWA which is at Bowdoin today is seen in understanding how the leaders of the organization of each period viewed the association. The BWA charter was originally proposed by Barker Geller ‘78 and Lisa Graves ‘78, who hoped that the group could satisfy the needs of all factions of the Bowdoin community. It was explained that, "it will serve not just the needs of Bowdoin women but also the needs of Bowdoin men." Rodrek explains the purpose of the organization in a different way.

"The purpose of the organization is to serve the women on campus," says Rodrek. "It is a place where women’s issues can be raised and concerns heard. We also have a commitment and a responsibility as a lobbying group on campus." Roderick continues to say that the BWA, "should be a place where women can get together, I think that’s really important."

Some people feel that, this semester, the BWA is alienating those people it hoped to serve. Deborah Foor ‘83 explains, "The reason they don’t get the participation they want is because, they’re overly critical of people’s opinions and they’re not sympathetic with their own."

**Summer Jobs**


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* "French Bread," Frank Heller (The Bakery Project). One Night Only, March 5, 6:30 to 9:30 p.m. $10.00

**THE GREAT INDOORS**

141 Maine St., Brunswick — 729-0695

New computer would be an evolution of the system Bowdoin has. It could handle increased demand, with the potential for adding double the number of existing terminals. It would be faster, more reliable, and be able to handle much more information simultaneously. The cost of the new computer is roughly $500,000. This figure is "about what we paid for the system we now have," says Curtis. "Because of high inflation, you’ll need ten times more for your money." It does not necessarily follow that this trend toward trend will continue in fact, Curtis says the price of this particular computer is due to go up very shortly.

Along with the new computer, the Computer Center Committee is discussing plans to increase the number of computer electives offered in the curriculum. "It is a germinal stage of how one integrates computer courses into a liberal arts curriculum; it is still a new discipline, and its proper role is not settled," comments Curtis. Currently, plans are being made to incorporate Computer Science as an interdisciplinary offering — simply because some technical applications to many subjects. "There are very few areas today that don’t use a computer some facet of their operations," says Curtis. Embryonic plans for extended course offerings involve a core of four computer courses:

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   **Interviews** Moulton Union, 9-30:00; Info Session, 3:30; Lancaster Lounge, March 11th.

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<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
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<td>New York City</td>
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<td>Hartford</td>
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<td>Straight One Way bus fare to Anywhere USA is $117.80</td>
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**WE’LL BE OPEN** on Saturday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. to assist you on last flight reservations and tickets for your "Spring Ring Break."
The recent addition of a Beta Max video tape system in the Office of Career Services, funded by a gift from the Society of Bowdoin Women, will allow the career office to better prepare students for job interviews and career choices, according to Director Harry Warren.

"In late fall the Society of Bowdoin Women asked us to consider a range for recommendations as to where they would make their annual donation," says Warren. Their ultimate decision was to put the money into career counseling, and their generous gift along with the balance of a previous IBM grant were used to purchase the video tape system.

Full use of the system will be geared for next fall, when more funds for a larger tape library will be available. "The class of '92 will feel the impact," states Warren.

Warren is excited about the numerous potential uses of the Beta Max system, especially its use in preparing students for job interviews. "We have a three part series in high school which covers interview preparation, the interview itself, and the interview follow-up," he says.

The use of the system is not limited nationally, according to Warren. "We now have the ability for mock interviewing, and if we can do that we can enhance the entire interview, hopefully we can better prepare the student. Practice interview questions, how to handle various situations, students' abilities to perform well during actual interviews."

We can foresee conducting interview workshops, where small groups would criticize a mock interview on such things as eye contact and posture. The student would then have the opportunity to be taped, and improve on his interviewing skills, keeping in mind these criticisms. "Students will be able to see the before and after difference, and this should be helpful," he says.

The Beta Max system will not only be used for interviewing purposes, according to Warren. Presentations of law and business students will be taped as well as other career-related programs, will be recorded on tape. "For example, suppose we invited three or four recent graduates to give career information on environmental occupations, wouldn't it be nice to tape that session so that students who were not able to be there could see the tape covering?" Warren plans to "blend these tapes into heralded, advertised workshops and scheduled presentations."

The purchase of the Beta Max will enhance the services the Career Office can provide. Says Warren, "We can now help students develop and better interview skills, and have more and better career-related workshops. The system will have a great impact on the services provided by the Career Counseling Service in the future."

Harry Warren, Director of Career Services, figures out how to use his new video system.

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**VISTA volunteers serve 1 year in poor rural and urban areas of the U.S.**

While a college degree is desirable, applicants with good work experience, but no degree may qualify for certain programs.

All volunteers receive travel money, free health care, and a monthly living allowance.

At the end of 2 years, Peace Corps volunteers receive $3300 ($125 for each month served). At the end of 1 year, VISTA volunteers receive $900 ($75 for each month served).

There is NO UPPER AGE LIMIT for applicants in good health.

**Interviews—** Mouton Union, 9-3:00, Info Session, 9:30, Lancaster Lounge, March 11th.

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### BOWDOIN ORIENT

**PAGE FIVE**

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**FRI. MAR. 6, 1981**
Tales from the Crypt as told by a survivor

by SCOTT ALLEN

As we approach the Joe Tully Forum, where the Lowell Chiefs play their home games, tour guide and radio broadcaster Jim Aronoff points out the local landmarks so dear to the populace. "And over there is the Wang Laboratories. They're mighty proud of it down here." I look at the huge structure which appears to have been dropped from above on the plot where it now rests, much to the chagrin of the wild life below. "That's not all either," he says. I am impressed. "The town of Lowell has been declared a national park for its historic textile mills." He points to the rows of smokestacks, below which thousands of working class heroes double-basins earn their daily bread. Fellow tourist and radio-sidekick Art Caster remarks with interest. "This is great. Over spring break I think I'll come back here for a couple of days and just.prowl around the mills." We all agree that this is a good plan and resume admiring the pic-nicked land and the bulldozers responsible for the landscape.

After a few moments of respectful silence, Jim drives into his huge pit and stops the car. "Now Jim, much as I'd like to explore this gravel pit, you know we've got a hockey game to cover," I point out.

"You don't understand, Scott. This is Joe Tully Forum," he replies. It was then that I noticed the decaying warehouse with the Forum sign atop it. "Are you sure? It's safe to go inside." I inquire. "Of course it is," interjects Art as he bolts from the car, not waiting for further instructions.

"Don't worry," says Jim, reassuring me. "They'll probably have issue hard hats at the door." We go inside. My worst fears are confirmed.

Inside the lobby, a single ticket taker gorges herself on coke slaw, smearing the mayonnaise-encrusted confection on her hands and face. She hands me an oil-stained press pass with her celluloid-infested hand, between slaps on her Coke.

Moments later, the hockey team enters, and the players are ordered to present passes which allow them entry to the coveted rink. All but Mark Bahler pass the check point successfully. When it becomes apparent that the defensemen cannot procure his ticket, a gang of leering thugs emerges from the box office to bar his entry. They truly will not allow the panic stricken Bahler to partake in the game if he doesn't show in pass. Thoughts of Bahler sitting on the bus reading Marvel comics as the season is pulped by the Chiefs past through our heads. Finally, crisis is averted as Steve Linkhorn kindly gives Bahler his pass and purchases a second for himself. Says Link, "That has to be the stupidest bunch of people I've encountered in captivity."

We all agree.

Once inside, we scrutinize the facilities. Aronoff continues his banter, "this is a classic example of post-World War II architecture; a public rink financed by surplus dollars." Caster retorts, "Maybe a better description of this hole is rinky dink." We all agree.

The walls are adorned with advertisements such as "Bowing: Healthful Fun." I envision the polyester pan-suited ladies of Lowell squatting in contemplation of the pins at the far end of the alley. The thought is so revolting I make my way to the rest room.

The stalls have no doors on them and the room is full of unkempt old men getting that last drag on their cigarettes. Apparently, privacy is not a major concern of Lowellites.

There are even peep holes over the urinals.

In the furthest, most out of the way, corner of the arena, is the 'press box'. It is little more than a concrete abutment with a telephone hook up. It affords a fine view of the extra goalers' net and a wheel barrow, but the ice is an hour's drive away. We reject Art's suggestion that he park the car by the ice and drive back forth to give periodic reports on the action.

"At least we can see the corner of the score board," comments Aronoff optimistically.

Of course, the press lives in luxury compared to the hockey team. "Their locker room is about the size and quality of your average shoe tray," says Linkhorn, ashamed of our carpings and sniping. We turn our attention elsewhere.

The blaring P.A. pumps out everyone's favorite working-class music, "Fenway,"

As the singer howls that he's hotblooded, we note the Arctic conditions that prevail in the alleged Forum. I perform a quick check to make sure Brownian motion has not stopped.

Art, in his common sensical way, says as we huddle close together, "we'll probably only lose our hands and feet." We are encouraged.

Having had no dinner, I make my way to the only available estary - the dreaded snack bar.

The Lowell idea of a restaurant is a Coke machine and a bag of chips, so the establishment is held in the highest esteem.

Nearby, the captain of the Lowell baseball team tries to bum a few bucks by selling pictures of himself holding a bat in or it a club?I. As I am not interested in his pictures, I focus on the menu. "They offer pizzas at 50 cents per square inch - not a good deal. However, unless I prefer calculus at the nearby factory, I must choose from their paity yet exorbitantly priced selection. As the vendor has to tie the hot dogs down to cook them, I opt for pizza, in my deepest regret.

Bound two in the men's room.

Finally, the preliminaries completed, the announcer beckons us to our feet for the pre-game song. Suddenly, a wave of patriotism sweeps the crowd as Kate Smith breaks into her heart wrenching rendition of "God Bless America."

Bowdoin lost the game which followed.

As a matter of interest, Bill Provencer made his last save in a Bowdoin uniform at 1949 of the third period with a stick save on a 40-foot slap shot by Ken Kaiser. Jim Aronoff signed off for the last time at 9:50 p.m. having received a fitting tribute from his buddy Art Caster.

After the game, Aronoff and myself made our way to the local McDonald's vintage 48. There were no seats inside and the equipment obviously had not been cleaned since the year of their installation.

In the car, safely away from the ravenous Bowdoin fans, Caster mused over the day's events. "When you lose to a team like Lowell in the last game of the season, it is sort of leaves a foul taste in your mouth." To which I replied, "Art, it's not the game which left a foul taste in your mouth. It was those rongeled pig lips you ate you!"

Art then remembered the hot dogs which he had indulged in earlier. He rolled down the window and hung his head outside for the rest of the ride home.

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Peace Corps and VISTA Volunteers
Schedule an interview for March 11 at Moulton Union, 9:00-3:00 p.m.
McGrath stands out in NE's

by SARAH NADELHOFER

THE Bowdoin Orient, PAGE SEVEN

Good shots like this by George Violante were too infrequent for the Bears to quality for the playoffs.

Colby douses Bear rally; extinguishes playoff hopes

by TOM WALSH

Last Saturday, the varsity men's tennis team traveled North to confront the Colby Mules in Waterville for its last regularly scheduled match. This particular game had many ramifications for Bowdoin basketball. The Bears took the game with the opportunity to clinch the CBB title for the second consecutive year. They also had a chance to improve their chances of receiving a tournament bid which it would allow the Bears for many years. Their efforts fell short, however.

Bowdoin's otherwise successful season came to a disappointing end, 6-0, at the hands of the instant Mules. While the loss dropped Bowdoin's season tally a notch, the Bears ended with a nearly 16-4 record. As a result of this loss, though, Bowdoin's CBB title hopes were all but dashed. A playoff bid slip through its fingers. "We were a sometimes team in an almost year, and it was nobody's fault except our own," summarized Chris Jerome.

This year the traditionally coveted CBB crown has distanced Bowdoin, virtually meaning three-way tie with Colby, Bowdoin, and Bates all having a shot at the coveted prize. The loss also provided the Division III Tournament organizers with the opportunity to overlook Bowdoin this year again.

Coach Ray Bicknell sympathizes for his players and comments that he "is sorry for twelve basketball players, very hard from November 1 to February 28 and were denied the opportunity to play in a tournament." The selection committee decided to extend invitations to Trinity, Mt. St. Mary's, Mt..Connecticut, and Amherst. The first three schools had outstanding regular-season basketball records during the regular schedule. However, Amherst is a team which the Polar Bears have defeated in each of the last two seasons. Bicknell was obviously disappointed by the committee's decision, especially with a negative vote may have been prevented by an alleged oversight, an unintended paperwork mix-up by Bowdoin's Department of Athletics.

Bicknell had no comment on this situation at the present time but he feels that "it was an extremely unfortunate circumstance." He added that "it wasn't our record. Even if we had beaten Colby there is no guarantee we would have made the playoffs.

However, a win at Colby could not have hampered the Bear's run at a playoff berth. The Colby team provided no real surprises. It played its usual wide-open, high powered three guard offense. Colby's veteran squad was sparked by its big guns, Zito and Belanger who were hitting from outside at will all night long. Bowdoin was able to stick in the game plan for the first ten minutes of the first half and worked the ball into the big men. The first half was a close scoring battle and ended with Colby up by three, 38-35. "A let down in the first twelve minutes of the second half," according to Bicknell allowed to two Bears to let the game slip away. During this period, Bowdoin's offense was absent, and the Bears relied exclusively on outside shooting. The Bears tried to adopt Colby's style and were unsuccessful. Their shooters were cold while Colby's guard remained accurate.

The Bear's then stalled a galant attack and dropped the final shots at crucial points. The Bears had the final chance with six seconds remaining but they fumbled the ball in their own end and a good opportunity never materialized.

Ray Bicknell could only pray.

Bowdoin plays the gracious host by RUTHIE DAVIS

Bowdoin hosted its first national tournament outside of the Marroll Gymnasium. "Two weeks ago we hosted the finest women squash players in the country," stated the Intercollegiate Squash Championships, which were won bow by top seed Jane Gammeltt.

The only entry in the tournament from Bowdoin was senior captain Karine Tong. LaPointe acknowledged that she only entered her number one player because she feels playing in a national tournament in an honor that should only be open to players of a superior caliber.

Tong went into this tournament ranked number twenty-two in the nation and earned ranked number fourteen by her performance. Tong lost two matches in the tournament. Her record was also six and one, with one loss to Trinity's Nina Perry, who was ranked number one in the nation. LaPointe elaborates, "I was very pleased with Karine's performance; she made only 12 shots. I can't help but be proud.

The Bowdoin spectator support was also outstanding, according to LaPointe. "We had a lot more people in the stands at this college." The only drawback was the limited seating capacity in the galleries. However, LaPointe points out that the other schools felt Bowdoin's facility was excellent.

A Closer Look

(Continued from page 8)

in the Union is gone, Yes, some accommodations have abandoned what that most precious piece of Bowdoin property, the Union is no longer, leaving the college without one of its prime recruiting forces. How now can we expect Bowdoin to attract the caliber of students it has become accustomed to having. Won't that bright young student take his test tube to Williams now, even if his lab sticks. At least they've got a table. Please, someone, take the table, if only to satisfy a heartbroken Steven, exiled once more from the kingdom of Foss...And FINALLY: Good luck to the swim teams, battling in Springfield, Mass. this week, for their New England championships...byee.

BOWDIN COLLEGE

in

BERMUDA 1981

March 28-April 4

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In Wednesday's semi-final action, Lowell buried our Bears, 6-3. The Chiefs showed off mean crew cuts which matched their hockey skills, as they relentlessly pursued Mark Woods, Steve McNeill, and Scott Corwin here. They eventually wound up taking target practice on Bill Provencher.

Bears fall prey to Lowell, end season on bitter note

by SCOTT ALLEN

On Wednesday night, the Polar Bears' bus to the promised land ran into a millstone of Billericia, Massachusetts. The Lowell Chiefs, employing the strong arm tactics that are noted for, buried our boys once and for all, 6-3. "They simply dominated play. It wasn't that close a game," says Paul Howard of the debacle. However, for two periods it looked like the Polar Bears might pull it out.

The Bears had earned the "right" to play Lowell by vanquishing surprising New England College 8-2 in a most violent game. Over the course of the contest, four different N.E.C. players had to be scraped off the ice. Needless to say, confidence ran high in the Bowdoin camp.

In the tenous opening moments, at Billericia, the two teams started back and forth, playing rather evenly. At 5:11, Lowell's Dean Jenkins was slapped with an elbow penalty, and Bowdoin had its first real opportunity. Jean Boy took a pair of hard slap shots from the blue line and John Corcoran got as close as three feet, on goalie John MacKenzie, who by that time had lost his stick and was squating in the net like a cove man. But Bowdoin couldn't score.

At 6:40, on the Bear power play, Tom Tidman stole the puck from the attacking Polar Bears and went the length of the ice to register a short handed goal, and the Chiefs led.

The second period opened with the Bears falling to score on successive power plays. They had the shots, but no one wanted to hold on for the pack for more than a split second. "Lowell hurt us all over," says Howard. "They just didn't score once.

Finally, at 18:36, John Corcoran came up on the right of the Lowell goal and centered to Ron Marc- cellous who scored to tie the game. The Bowdoin fans were ecstatic.

Persistence had paid off all night.

Even as the crowd quietsed, Dave Benson sent a slap shot between Bill Provencher's legs to give the Chiefs the lead for good. "Bill wishes he could have that one back," notes a somber Steve McNeil.

As the period closed, Bowdoin was hit with successive penalties and left the ice one goal and two men down. "In the locker room, everyone thought that would be our undoing," comments McNeil. But it wasn't. Dave Brower, Rabito, Corcoran and Provencher successfully killed the penalty to open the third, and the Chiefs were fresh at the start of the final period. Now, fans thought, the Bears would carry the day. Then, the axe fell.

At 1:39, Chuck Sage scored off the face off to give Lowell a 5-1 lead. The Polar Bears lost their intensity, and now they would pay dearly for it. "Playoffs are all emotion," postulates McNeil, "we lost control of ours for ten minutes, and it killed us.

The Chiefs struck three successive times in three minutes to blow Bowdoin out of the water. By the sixth goal, Provencher could only throw up his hands in disgust and hit hapless Mike Carr on the back when he unwise all fell beside the net.

Though Bowdoin got the last laugh, of sorts, with Corcoran and Joe Ardagna goals, it was Bowdoin's worst threshing of the season. Says Howard, "We were hanging on, hoping somebody would give us the spark... and nobody did.

Though they made no excuses for their loss, the Polar Bears had few words for Lowell Coach Bill Riley and the Lowell team. Stated a vitriolic Howard, "their arena and their facilities are a pit, but it's fitting for their organization. Riley is a small man with a small mind. In my mind, he's a complete lox." McNeil adds, "One word describes the Lowell organization -- bus league.

A Closer Look

Roll out the barrels

by BRIAN HUBBARD

GOOD TO FIND: That the Bowdoin Rugby Club wasn't too hung over from last fall to report for spring practice. Over 56 eager ruggers, by President Emeritus Neil Moses, came out for drills last week in preparation for what should be their most rigorous campaign since the '24 International Games in Versailles. In this, its 45th year of competition, the club will be sporting a new look -- they'll be passing out extra-strength Tylenol to spectators this spring along with the traditional refreshments. This year's schedule will also, quite possibly, have some new looks. Dates have been set up with the likes of Harvard, Brown, USC, New Zealand's National, Smith, Wheaton, and Wellesley, with only the minor detail of informing the would-be opponents to dispose of. You traditionalists, though, shouldn't fret. The Club's annual home and home, and home and home series with powerful Maine Maritime has been retained...

DO YOU CATCH? The piece on Sid Watson in the Maine Sunday Telegram? It was quite interesting. In fact, did you know that Watson still holds an NFL punt returning record for most yards in one season? Did you also know that when he came to Bowdoin, our Orient ripped the college for hiring a known national "great" as their coach? I would hope our journalistic forefather has improved since then, for we all know what Sid Watson has done. Ask anyone in Waterville... WHAT A SHAME! Mike McCormack couldn't find a fabulous Bowdoin basketball career with a trip to the playoffs. McCormack has been a vital contributor and exciting ballhandler since his first game freshman year, and he deserves the credit. As for the rest of the squad, there's always next year. With everyone coming back, besides McCormack, Bowdoin looms should be in for its third straight sensational year, come 1981-82. -- NO FOSSIL!?: The college AD is retiring. Tuition is going up next year. With every new coming class, besides McCormack, Bowdoin looms should be in for its third straight sensational year, come 1981-82. -- NO FOSSIL!?: The college AD is retiring. Tuition is going up next year. With every new coming class...
Three to continue education through Watson Fellowships

by STEPHANIE LYNN

Three Bowdoin seniors are among 70 students nationwide to have been awarded Watson Fellowships, a distinction which allows them to use $10,000 for a study in the concentration of their choice. The students, Michael Largcy, Harris Robb, and Barbara Walker, are three of four Bowdoin students who applied for the Fellowship, which took applications from 50 colleges.

To receive a Watson Fellowship one must show great enthusiasm and imagination, but like Largcy, one must also demonstrate a strong commitment to that which is to be studied abroad. He will be studying music and has shown an active interest in the subject as he has played the French horn for eight years—a good number of those years spent as a Portland Symphony Orchestra cellist.

While a senior in high school, Largcy had the opportunity to play with L'Orchestre Philharmonique de Sainte trinite. Ever since his tour with the Haitian group, he has been intrigued by the Haitian forms of music and the culture from which this unique music comes.

Four years later as a Watson Fellow, Largcy will spend a year teaching and conducting at the Ecole Sainte Trinite—a convent and school for Haitian children—as well as the home-base of the Haitian Orchestra with which he toured while in high school.

Largcy's contact with the Haitian music scene will be especially important as he is interested in a kind of music which they play. In fact, this branch of Haitian music has been almost completely overlooked by most ethnomusicologists.

Like Largcy's interest in music, Robb's is in sculpture. A senior in only his second year of a four-year program, Robb is represented in various cities, where Picasso and Gromer were the first to see art as a modern medium. Robb, who spent his senior year in the Basque region because this northern province is known for its great craftsmen and w Sanders, and is the center of iron production in Spain.

Robb strongly believes in the future of iron and steel sculpture here in the United States. He emphasizes that those materials most commonly used in architecture are those that are the same materials chosen for sculpture.

(Continued on page 6)

Faculty restates financial aid policy

by MARIJANE BENNER

Reports and recommendations from three faculty committees highlighted Monday's faculty meeting.

Professor Long, Chairman of the Admissions and Student Aid Committee, presented information concerning procedures for handling over-commitment to institutional financial aid applicants but stressed that they involved "no policy changes."

The need for such procedural refinements arose last spring when the Admissions staff, having too many freshmen applicants who desired financial aid, decided to wait-list 34 of them solely on the basis of their need for financial aid.

Long stated, "We don't know if we'll be overtargeted again, but the Committee decided to prepare for such an eventuality." The Committee recommends, in essence, embody the actions already taken by the Admissions department last spring.

The Committee suggests that, for each financial aid applicant, a record be kept of both the votes (for or against admitting the applicant) and "the degree of enthusiasm for each candidate," said Long.

If the Admissions staff finds that the number of financial aid applicants exceed available funds, "it will wait-list those who had the least support," explained Long. This system will suspend, however, that "the traditional Bowdoin commitments to Early Decision applicants, minorities, children of alumni, applicants whose counselors had received early notification, and rural Maine student are preserved," he reported. It also enables Bowdoin to continue to aid students already here for their four years.

Robert Wilhelm, Dean of the College, presented the Recording Committee's proposals for changing preregistration and registration procedures. The purpose of the proposals is "to minimize the random, unnecessary movement of students shopping for courses at the beginning of each semester ... and to make preregistration more meaningful," said Wilhelm.

According to Wilhelm, under the new system, preregistration will take place the week after spring break. Students will sign up for up to six courses, in order of preference. The computer will assign students to courses, and professors will receive preliminary class lists.

At this point, professors will restrict enrollment in classes which are over-enrolled by any method they choose; continued enrollment in such classes would be assigned a new class according to their next highest preference.

In the fall, students will receive copies of their course schedule. While they will not be obligated to take any of the courses on the schedule card, they will be "guaranteed a place in any course listed on the schedule card," stated Wilhelm. Though some student members disagreed, Wilhelm hoped that this change would cause students to think more seriously about the prerequisites.

Professor R. Wells Johnson of the Computer Center Committee reported that "the computer has become rather obsolete." The Committee is investigating the possibility of replacing the computer system and of expanding academic offerings of computer courses.

In other business, President LeRoy Greason announced that the search for a new Vice-President for Development was progressing; all candidates are presently being considered.

Wilhelm also stated that the grade distribution for the fall semester was comparable to distributions since 1976; the average grade distribution for each class was, respectively: 38%-50%-10%-5%-0%.
Disturbing issues

Reactions have ranged from outrage to disinterest in regard to the anti-semitic letter received by the Executive Board last week. Whether people on campus are shocked or remain indifferent towards it, the violence of the three-page document raises two important and disturbing issues.

The first involves the nature of anti-semitism. Many are shocked that white-skinned people—who those who are not overt members of a minority—are discriminated against. But the depth and breadth of the three-page letter indicate that the author took his hatred seriously. Supposedly, the author acted alone, not representing any anti-semitic clique. But the fact that he took the time and effort to express his hatred could, in the end, be a blessing in disguise.

As was emphasized all day long this past January 20th, the easiest cure of prejudice is ignorance. The only way to combat ignorance is by bringing issues to light. And the letter certainly makes people confront anti-semitism and all forms of racism. People must be made aware that anti-semitism is more than a grotesque abstraction called the Holocaust and more than jokes about big noses. Deans Wilhelm and Shapiro were correct in reasserting their original notion to throw the letter away. Ignoring racism, as with any problem, will not make it disappear. "A Day Against Racism" was one step, the planned events which will deep-seat this idea in the minds of students.

Why? Can anything new be said about prejudices? The author of the letter has perpetuated his prejudice and his hatred is still feeding on the same attitude of the past, perhaps fruitlessly, struggling against narrow-minded, irrational hatred.

Much more disturbing than the actual existence of racism is that such attitudes are becoming more legitimate. The conservative tide in American politics is not only working to decrease taxes but to decrease tolerance. As soon as the Republicans took control of the Senate, repeal of the Voting Rights Act actually became an issue. The Moral Majority is more than a fundamentalist religious group; it is a hate organization. And with its increased popularity, with such tragedies as the Atlanta kidnap/murders; with the increased participation in Nazi and KKK organizations; hate as a group activity has become a viable and popular alternative around the country.

As hopeful as we are here in curbing hatred through education, we must temper our optimism with the harsh and tragic realization that we are working against the latest popular fashion.

Give us a break

If the Executive Board wants to alleviate the suicidal stretch of non-stop school between Christmas Break and Spring Break, it does not have to start manipulating these extended vacations to and fro. The Board's proposal would make Spring Break two weeks earlier than it is now. Theoretically, this would shorten the period between vacations — thus lengthening students' summers — and decrease the congestion of the final three weeks of the spring semester, between vacation and reading week.

However, the problem now is not overwork before exams. No matter what the vacation schedule is or other final assignments will be due sometime around reading week. And if they are not, students will find a way to put them off until the exams are at hand.

Students and faculty (this is an educated guess), however, are most important in rearing students to accept the values and beliefs of the American culture. To alter the present system is to change the way students learn and those values and beliefs will not be taught. The system of exams and grades is the method of teaching and learning. To make a change requires a plan and a budget. This is a matter of professional ethics that require discussion, not a matter of the football team or academic performance. The system of exams and grades is the method of teaching and learning. To make a change requires a plan and a budget. This is a matter of professional ethics that require discussion, not a matter of the football team or academic performance. The system of exams and grades is the method of teaching and learning. To make a change requires a plan and a budget. This is a matter of professional ethics that require discussion, not a matter of the football team or academic performance.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRIDAY, MARCH 13, 1981

Reorient
Reconsidering requirements

by WILLIAM B. WHITESIDE

The time has come, the walrus said, to speak of many things. In my third offering as one of the writing guest editors of this worthy journal, I turn not to cabbages and kings but to instruction requirements.

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Masque and Gown plays "The Pajama Game"

by FLOYD ELLIOT

I do not know who goes to musical theater productions for enlightenment or edification. I find myself, for example, tapping his toes to a tune from "Hello, Dolly." Musical theater is not the thing for studying the human condition, a music particularly distinguished. What musical theater is, when it is good, is a way to be entertained. A musical, when it is good, is a work of Art, not of philosophy, where characters do not shed any light on the human condition. The plot's situation is sappy.

But this very sappiness is the play's saving grace. "The Pajama Game" is an exercise in sentimentality, but where in straight drama such a sentimentality would be laughable, in "Pajama Game" it is meant to be laughed at. "Pajama Game" is a vehicle for the most saccharine emotions and not hate oneself in the morning. The main line is a caricature of star-crossed lovers, and being a caricature allows the audience to indulge in the soft comedy of the play without biting into any hard nuts of character or meaning. It is delicious and fatening, but ridiculously good for you, but occasional indulgence in this sort of thing is not only harmless but necessary.

The plot, as one might expect, is rather thin. Sid Sorenson, the new owner of the Sleep Tight Pajama Factory in Lowell, Massachusetts, meets the facts of life in the boardroom. Committe, Babe Williams, and immediately falls in love with her. She, after singing the "That Nail in Love But Wait Five Minutes" song, "(Not at All in Love)" that is requisite in any Fifties musical, falls in love with him too. He being management and she being labor, the course of their true love does not run smooth, but they, like the Union and the Sleep Tight Pajama Factory, recognize their differences, and Sid commits at the end that "Married life is a lot of fun."

There are several disturbing aspects to the play. Perhaps the most disturbing is the fact that it is profoundly sexist. Women in the play (and there are only two, projects that need man to keep them in check. Mitigating this distress is a realization of the time out of which this comedy comes.

The Nation, which came out bravely against McCarthyism, and which ran ads offering subscriptions to the National Review, was not a bastion of feminism. Its reviewer applauds Carol Haney, who played the lead in the major subplot, because she "employs her intelligence to give up for another board's silliness. We adore her because we treat ourselves with the utmost in our loving to feel the subtlest of it."

If the readers of the Nation could accept such blatant made-in-supremacy, the writers of the Nation, with Ross and Richard Bassel, could hardly be expected to be more enlightened, and if the readers of the Nation could accept such, as we do any period piece, if we are offended at the more of its characters.

Performers to watch for Friday and Saturday nights include Bill Allen, of the Dramatists Society, and Cory Foster as Baby. Ian CNS plays Hines, the hyper-efficient and possibly deadly Time Study Man of the subplot. Sue Abbotts as the subplots. As is, as did her predecessor twenty five years ago. Eileen Lambert, whose material is generously provided by M. Syage's Riders to the Sea went on last semester, will be celebrating and the young Bob Bossie's job in the original production.

The show's music is not so well turned out as Bassel's, nor so en-ergetic, but it is, 'tis enough, 'will serve. There are two quite engaging numbers, a particular favorite of mine, "Bernardo's Hideaway," and a love-duet called "There Once Was A Little Girl." The lyrics are numbers are quite pleasant as well. Andy Howarth, as musical director, has something quite come to through with a fine musical performance.

Tickets for "Pajama Game" will be available with Bowdoin ID at a slight extra charge. The box office is open at the door one hour before each show. Curtain will be at 8 p.m.

LETTERS

The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response to all letters typed and double spaced - to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient. Only signed letters will be printed. Brief letters take precedence over longer ones. Letters must be read and signed by the day of the week of publication.

Defense

To the Editor:

Amid cries from Nina Frank and Innes Weir: School papers which support weak organizations with "the Bowdoin Orient" as a command no more respect than the wayward group they errantly support. The Orient is in and has been a fair forum for student opinion. Floyd Elliott's letter, alluding to the fact that anyone he wishes, just as the Orient's editors are entitled to express disapproval with the Ese. Board, Get your 'set together' and I'm sure the Orient will be happy to present the Board in a favorable light.

Daniel Shapiro '83

Clarifications

To the Editor:

I would like to offer a few clarifications and observations regarding last week's article entitled "Excess audit J-Board..."

First, the term "audit," or "investigation" in this case of procedure in the form of a hearing, means that the Executive Board is directly responsible to the Executive Board, our intention last week's article to improve the present system, not to examine J-Board behavior, as I wrongly implied.

Secondly, the discussion was of an informal nature and the discussions reached merely a consensus or "attract vote" to be used as board sentiment in sub-committee proceedings. It does not reflect a constitutional amendment or motion thereof.

Finally, at no point did any Executive Board members accuse the J-Board of "abusing" their power and exercising laver in choosing new members. Any such inference drawn from the discussion is neither conclusive as to board sentiment, nor is at attributable to a single person. This statement is slanderous to both the Executive Board and the J-Board and is a misrepresentation of the discussion.

Unfortunately, this is not the first time this has occurred in the Orient and I feel it is the responsibility of any reporter to clarify any statements made, to correctly and directly quote individuals, and to get all the facts regarding an issue fact. Good journalism may require freedom of the press, but freedom of the press requires responsible journalism.

Sincerely,

Andrta Borks

Vice Chairman

Executive Board

We're fair

To the Editor:

I wish to correct your information concerning the selection of J-Board members this spring. Although there were some disagreements, both the Chair and the board members - either the Chair or the chair Vi - would sit on the interview panel and we would have no input at that time. If they feel their selection process has been biased in any way then they can say so when we ask for the Ese. Board's approval.

I also want to correct the false impression that we have abused our power in selecting "personal friends over those more qualified." I do not know of a single case of this and I feel that someone must have a personal grievance for some unknown reason, and if they would like to discuss it with me, I would be more than willing to do so.

Lisa Sanborn

Chairman of the Student Judiciary Board

Unnecessary

To the Editor:

As a former chairman of the Student Judiciary Board who has participated both as a candidate and a Board member in the J-Board's selection procedure, I am baffled by the Executive Board's alarm over "favoritism" in the present system of choosing Judicial Board members. I fail to understand how the inclusion of two Executive Board members (such as myself) in the interviewing sessions will affect the J-Board's fairness, authority and probity in the process of picking J-Board members. It is difficult enough to choose among well-qualified candidates with six experienced J-Board members participating. The mere addition of two outsiders with little or no previous experience of Bowdoin's judicial system (such as its in) can only increase the ar- durousness of the J-Board's task.

While I can sympathize with those who are disturbed by the self-employment of how the J-Board choses J-Board members, I do not see the Board's unique status as being relieved by the J-Board members selection process. If the Common Board considers its authority as somehow more legitimate, since its members are chosen by the student body at-large, but does that mean that those elected representatives are therefore more fair-minded and conscientious in the performance of their duties than the members of the J-Board, who have been selected by the new suspect procedure of personal interview? Does the Executive Board mean to suggest that only by appointing two of its members to oversee the J-Board can the integrity of the J-Board's selection procedure be guaranteed? By logical extension, shouldn't the Executive Board members also participate in actual J-Board races, to justly insure that the Board performs its principle duty correctly and honestly? There is really no need to stop, here, if this search for judicial selection is to be consistent. Selecting only those Board members smacks of favoritism; it would be more equitable for the entire Board to participate. Better yet, why not forget the whole cumbersome process and let the student elect the J-Board members?

There are reasons enough not to change the present system; there is a method in the J-Board's madness. It is not a charade of self-justification which leads the Board to maintain that it is best qualified to choose its successors. The Board carefully and laboriously formulates criteria by which to judge candidates. Someone without actual experience of how the J-Board chooses J-Board members would find it difficult both to work with a set of guidelines whose necessity or importance he could not fully understand and to evaluate candidates as measured against these criteria.

As hard as the Board works to set up its guidelines, it strives even harder to treat each candidate as fairly as possible. Given this process, I do not see how favoritism can prevail. Each of the six interviewing members has equal voice and vote in the procedure; a senior member has no more weight than a junior, the chairman or co-chairman no more authority than any other Board member. In a school as small as Bowdoin, it would seem impossible for at least some of the members of the Board to not know many of the candidates they are interviewing. But anyone who has served on the Board knows that such knowledge is unethical, as well as directly contrary to what the Board's function is, to favor any candidate merely on the basis of personal acquaintance. The Board is an organization which ab- stains from the consideration of a candidate (and have done so rigorously, irregardless of whether or close friend, fellow fraternity member, or both. Even if a Board member should have a notion that a friend deserves to be on the Board, his colleagues have been set upon that candidate any more favorably than another and would Gladyerrum or her only if that person also happened to be a qualified, serious candidate. An election as such is not without checks and balances. The special interest of one member, if it is ever to be unethical, is to be insufficient to influence or prejudice Board action. Thus, the presence of two Executive Board members would hamper the ef- ficiency of the Board, and, in the Board's methodology. I suppose it would be imprudent to suggest that the Board should be extended to include the two Executive Board members now involved in the process, since elected representatives are therefore more conscientious and understandably infallible.

Barrett Fisher, '80

(Continued on page 5)
BOR announcers break regulations, jeopardize license

by JIM HERTLING

The College's announcers have recently jeopardized WBOR's federal broadcasting license and its status in the Moulin Union and have to the suspension of four disc jockeys for the remainder of the semester.

During the Grit and the Greek show of March 7, a group entered the studio and started profaning on the air. Although they managed to eventually authorize their rite-off friend, Greek admits, "we did get a little out of hand." (For professional announcers, such a two wish only to be identified as Grits and the Greek, their radio personalities.)

The announcers fly over the air and only violated FCC standards but also community standards. Most of the community complained to the FCC, we could lose our 10-watt renewal, which is a part of the FCC's mission.

"That's the Federal Code," explains George Benagozi '92, Production Director at WBOR. "We are a college radio station, not a college station," adds Jimmy Ellis '92, Station Manager.

"Not only our radio license, but their personal permits could be reviewed.

In another incident that occurred a week earlier, Mike Bergman was suspended for violating the FCC's '82, two disc jockeys, were found with liquor in the studio.

"This is a totally different issue," says Ellis. "They broke a College rule as well as an in-house rule and a FCC rule. No liquor is allowed in the Moulin Union and especially not in the studios.

"If Harry Warren wanted to, he could kick us all out of here, since he needs the office space anyway," Bergman says that he and Otterburn were found with liquor in the studios and that it was definitely a breach of the rules.

Celtic-Am to shamrock-n-roll

by DIANNE FALCON

The Celtic-American Society will bring St. Patrick's Day to Bowdoin College two days early this year with its annual St. Patrick's Day party in Daggett Lounge. The Society's annual bash will feature Irish music, food, and the usual St. Paddy's Day refreshment - a deadly? green punch. The highlight of the evening will be Bruce Singleton, who will entertain the crowd with his ever popular bagpipes. The festivities will commence at 6 p.m. and admission is $4.

The Celtic-Am, dedicated to spreading Scottish, Welsh, and Irish cultures, attempts to provide free and entertaining activities relating to these cultures for the Bowdoin community. The Society, begun by Roger Howell six years ago, has suffered of late from finances and a student apathy, according to Walter Hunt.

The following students have been chosen for posthorns next year:

Maie Agnew '85
Kristin Goff '85
Bill Conroy '85
Hilike Robinson '85
Steve Gilbert '85
Lisa Halubycz '84
Bassie Bellamy '85
Robin Laffey '85
Nas Navraya '85
Gary Hsien '80

Honor code revision tops Executive Board's agenda

by DEBBIE KALIAN

The major topic of Tuesday's Executive Board meeting was the possible revision of the Honor Code. Liz Sanborn, chairman of the Judicial Board, was present and stated that students are concerned about the many cheating cases that have appeared.

She mentioned that we need a solution to the great deal of cheating that exists at Bowdoin. Greg Bowers '83 stated that "many students who sign the Honor Code are just not aware of what is involved and that the details should be made clear to all future freshman classes.

One suggestion that would decrease the amount of cheating requires professors to make up new exams for each class. One Board member suggested that if the professors remained in the class during the exam, there would be less cheating. However, Sanborn stated that the professors feel they should not have to babysit, and that every student should be responsible enough to practice the Honor Code. Andy Burke '83 suggested that all incoming students re-examine the Honor Code and come up with suggestions for the next revision.

The meeting began with a report given by John Mikhus, who discussed an open forum to be held this Sunday night at 7 p.m. in

Circle K Club to start on campus

by ANDREA WALDMAN

There is soon to be a new organization on campus whose purpose and activities should sound very familiar to all of you who mentioned a Key Club experience in the space provided on your Bowdoin application. The local Kiwanis Club is willing to sponsor a similar college level service organization - nationally known as the Circle K Club.

Circle K is an international organization. Bowdoin would join its New England Group which currently includes Boston College, Babson, Boston University, and UNH. The college in the New England district sometimes work together on charity efforts and keep up to date through a monthly newsletter.

George LeMieux, the local Kiwanian in charge of organizing the group at Bowdoin, emphasizes that Circle K is a great opportunity for students to give back to the community, meet new people, and get involved in the Brunswick community. "Circle K clubs visit children's hospital wards and nursing homes. They hold dances and also sponsor a PC Club for kids - they usually pick their own charities -

and the Kiwanis club only acts as a sponsor in that it supplies the financial backing necessary to get the club started.

Here's an excuse to socialize for a purpose: profits made from

Circle K dances and parties go to charity. Currently, Babson sponsors a freshman class trip to the Trauma Center now being built at Tufts Medical School.

All those interested in making Circle K a reality at Bowdoin should attend an organizational meeting March 16, at the Union. Conference Room B at 7:30. LeMieux feels that at least twenty students are necessary to make the club worthwhile. Ex-KEY clubbers, those who got rejected by SUC, and anyone else that just wants to do something while carrying they do - BE THERE - it's for a good cause!
The CEP delays proposal release

by SUE SCHNEIDER

The Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee (CEP), scheduled to propose curriculum changes at the last faculty meeting, was forced to delay its presentation. According to David Girard, Professor of An-
thropology and a member of the Committee, "the situation is a little premature for us to make a solid recommendation at this faculty meeting." The faculty did have a first draft of the bulk of our recommendations, which we will discuss at the committee meeting this week, but we need more time to specify the details of our proposal.

Kertzer states that the CEP proposals would be directed toward students who are not yet at Bowdoin and that present students would probably not be affected. Other details that need to be clarified are the additional faculty that will be required and the cost of instituting the changes in curriculum.

One of the Committee's major proposals will be the re-establishment of distribution requirements. According to Mark Girard '82, student representative to the Committee on Freshman-Sophomore Curriculum, "although the present distribution requirements haven't actually been voted on, I don't think they will be any different than those presented at the open forum."

Kertzer says the distribution requirements will effect some departments more than others. "When you look at the history of the situation, the more vociferous disciplines have been from the science departments. With requirements, professors feel that they would get too many students who don't want to take science courses, and they prefer not to teach remedial courses," says Kertzer. "The distribution requirement will be instituted, and more interdisciplinary majors will be created. There has been some concern about too much compartmentalization," says Kertzer, "and this defeats the purpose of a liberal arts education.

The Committee has been working on a proposal by Edward Polo, Professor of Philosophy, concerning an Honors Humanities requirement for students who wish to rigorously pursue the humanities. "This would consist of a major of foreign language, knowledge of a classical language, and an honors project would also be required," states Kertzer. The Committee hopes to have a finalized proposal prepared by the next faculty meeting in mid-April. Kertzer does not expect a vote at that meeting, but the issue could take hours of discussion, and we hope the faculty will vote on our entire package, instead of separate proposals. I anticipate a possible special meeting of the faculty in late April to vote.

"The real meat of the situation is going to start now. Our package is incomplete and some CEP members are dissatisfied with some of the proposals. We wanted to have an open forum before the next faculty meeting, but I don't know if it can be done," concludes Girard. "I see some tough meetings ahead."

LETTERS

Poor taste

To the Editor:

I am writing in response to Scott Allen's "Tales From the Crypt," on page 12. Each entry was a problem key issue that has some relevance to the writer's audience. If Allen had focused on the sponsorship of the Lowell University hockey team, their athletic facilities, since he obviously found them inadequate, or the attitude of their coach, then his article might have had some merit, but his unmitigated attack on "working class" norms, or at least what he perceives as working class norms, and the Lowell students bowed to the prejudice that education is supposed to overcome.

Charles Patton '81

Bad news

To the Editor:

We have delayed writing this letter for the past three weeks hoping to see some improvement in the articles concerning our hockey team. Unfortunately, last week's articles were just as bad, if not worse, than the previous ones.

The Orient is only eight pages in length and one whole page was wasted on Lowell's hockey rink. You had to expect letters on that one, not least of the space to cover Bowdoin sports in greater depth.

The quality of the hockey articles also leaves much to be desired. For example, Hamilton College's hockey team is hardly a joke. Before the Bowdoin game they shut out Division I Colgate by a 5-0 score. Would it be that many of this year's quotes attributed to the players are really quotes. And who has heard of a "blunt surgical instrument?" We could go on ... We express the feelings of many on campus in saying that the only good thing about the hockey season's abrupt end is the fact that we do not have to suffer through any more of the Orient's reviews.

John A. Mikhas '82

Matthew G. Burridge '82

Despicable

To the Editor:

While we appreciate the time and effort that is put into the publication of the Orient, we feel we must voice our objections to the tone of last week's article on the Joe Tully Forum, Lowell Mass. The air of condescension which pervades this story is not only poor journalism but despicable as well.

We regret that Mr. Allen was revolted by visions of "polyester pant-suited ladies." Is a person's worth proportional to the number of reptiles on his/her apparel? We are also curious as to how Mr. Allen determined "Foreigners" to be "everyone's favorite working class music." Is social class dictated by one's ability to appreciate Bach and Beethoven?

There's a great, glorious world out there, Mr. Allen. You don't need to be elitist to revolve around Bowdoin! In appreciation of more responsible journalism,

Sally Ormsby '83

Cara Kelly '83

Thanks Matt

To the Editor:

I agree with Matt Taxley. The carrots in the Moulton Union salad bar are occasionally rubbery. I was Matt's roommate for two years and I know him well. I was glad to hear in last week's Orient that he is genuinely interested in issues which may not seem important compared to some of the things going on outside Bowdoin College but which are important to members of this community. Matt singlehandedly exposes an extremely pernicious individual by bringing our attention to the fact that the purpose of the school newspaper is to inform students not only about world events (The New York Times can tell us about Poland), but also which may be specifically pertinent to people who live here at Bowdoin College.

Whether someone like Matt cares enough about a problem to do something substantial toward its cure or not, I think he is setting a good example for others to at least voice his concern in the Orient.

Thanks Matt.

Prescott Gibbons '82

No Nukes

To the Editor:

On March 26 it will be two years since the beginning of Three Mile Island nuclear accident, an accident which caused measurable harm less and less in the national news. Clean-up is still a problem, physically and financially. For one thing, the reactor is not yet in cold shut-down. Its managers would, of course, like it to be in cold shut-down, however, no one knows how.

Pennsylvania's Public Utilities Commission Chairman has seen projected costs for shutting down Three Mile Island could top $1 billion, although the present General Public Utilities Commission estimate of $1 billion. The $1 billion figure is interesting here in New Hampshire where the newly negotiated contract costs less than $7 million.

On March 23, eight international trade unions (Unitec Mine Workers, International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers, International Chemical Workers Union, Graphic Arts International Union, United Auto Workers, International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, United Furniture Workers of America and International Woodworkers of America) will sponsor a March for Nuclear Disarmament on Harrington to keep Three Mile Island shut down. Their demands are:

1. No more Three Mile Islands: Keep Unit 1 closed!

2. An end to dumping of radioactive waste in the Susquehanna River!

3. Support the United Mine Workers of America in their efforts to gain a decent contract.

4. Jobs for all: a shorter work week and massive public works program!

For information, call 202-797-2771 or 717-392-0968. Will your Maine union participate? Or can you be in Harrington 10-12 a.m. March 26th?

Lynden Mundt

Have you tried our Truffles?

Your Education is being neglected!

We are in the Tontine Mall

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FRI, MAR. 13, 1981

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PAGE FIVE
Secretaries brighten office

by NED HEMMELRIC

The second floor of the Moulton-Palmer Center ad-
maintenance building seems like a
fairly sterile place after a pink slip and
an invitation to come talk to the Dean. The
surroundings are less hostile when you
have to look at punch cards for the
London School of Economics or merely
peruse the back of your registration card. You
to walk through the door and those sitting
in the chairs will not glare at you, hoping that
your problem is not worse than theirs,
knowing full well that it is.

The agory of this experience can be
buffed by those who truly run
the administration office — the
secretaries.

Behind the facade of what ap-
pears to be a small desolate office, the secretaries are
the proverbial backbone of the office.
Fifth-year secretaries, like Cathy Davis, staffing the
Moulton-Palmer offices, handle floors all of the
for the upcoming room draw, in Janet
Dana in the Registrar’s office and
with many other things corrects home
addresses when she is not filling
the phones and lines.

Robert Wilheltm, Figurehead
Dean of the College, would still
be the same if Cathy Davis were not
Browns for Alice Yanok, the
seasoned veteran. When a
problem arises, such as
for study away, the screening process
begins with Mrs. Yanok. She
will look at the student’s yellow
application before setting it in
alphabetical order (all good
students, you know).

If your reason for wanting to go to
Berkeley is merely because your
skin isn’t tan well at Popham
Beach, she’ll suggest switching to
Coppenridge while thinking of
academic reasons for the transfer.
No one sees or talks to the
Dean without first going to
Yanok’s whys and wherefores.

But this is not a ditch, all of
the secretaries act as the first
check before you can even
someone to get an official ruling,
although the nonuniform ruling by the 

The Pejepscot Historical Society in conjunction with the
Bowdoin student who writes the
best essay on a subject dealing with
the town of Bowdoin will receive, from
Bowdoin’s sixth President.
The essay should be typed,
double spaced, on legal size white
paper and have an adequate
working bibliography.
The essay, to be given at
commencement, will comprise of a
book selected by the awards
Committee, and a $500
award.

For further information, contact
Professor Donovan or Whitehead.

Yes, We’ll Have A
"Bowdoin Express"
Bus On April 5th!

Yes, indeed, in response to your many popular requests, we’ve arranged with Greyhound Lines to have another “Bowdoin return express bus” from Boston on Sunday night, April 5, at the regular scheduled departure time of 6:15 p.m. This bus will leave from both the Greyhound station and from the Amtrak station. You can get your tickets in advance at (at Stowe travel, we hope) for a “Bostou to Brunswick” ticket ($18.95) or you may get them in
the bus as usual. We expect this bus to be out of Brunswick a little early, so we suggest being at the Amtrak
terminal about 5:45 p.m. that Sunday night. Ask for the Gate
no. for the “Bowdoin Express” bus and get right in line.

DAILY BUSES LEAVING FROM BRUNSWICK
Greyhound Buses for Portland, Boston, NYC, etc. now leave daily from Stowe Travel, 9 Pleasant Street, Brunswick, at the following times:

9:14 AM EXPRESS
12:57 PM EXPRESS
8:27 PM EXPRESS

Greyhound Bus Fares from Brunswick to...

One Way Round Trip
Portland $16.85 $34.00
Boston $19.85 $35.90
Providence $22.40 $44.60
Hartford $34.10 $68.20
New York City $42.40 $85.20
One Way “Anywhere USA” — $171.80

9:14 AM EXPRESS 12:57 PM EXPRESS 8:27 PM EXPRESS
TD subdues Indies to face Beta in White Key finale

by TOBY LENK

As the other winter sports teams at Bowdoin end their seasons in frustration, some are still struggling for a glimmer of success. The White Key basketball playoffs started this week with the "Final Four" made the journey to Messalonskee Thursday night in semifinal action.

Last week, the Indies (Those non-fraternity misfits) edged a tough Kappa Sig squad to earn the right to play TD for the division A championship, and Beta trounced Psi U to set up the division B championship game with the grilled vets on the faculty's outfit.

Professional referees were hired for the semis in an effort to prevent the games from turning into the usual White Key brawl, and the men with the whistles also inspired the players to remember such trivial things as traveling, and other assorted violations which occur over the course of the White Key season.

In the first game, hopes ran high among the Indy team as they expected to dethrone last year's champion, TD. In the first period, the Indies came out as though they would do just that, pulling out to a quick 10-4 lead. However, TD came out running and ran off an 8-0 lead to open the game. Unfurished, the Faculty pulled even at 8-8, and it looked like the game would be close. However, TD's Beta team employed their running strategy successfully, rotating two squads throughout the game, and the Faculty grew fatigued. By the fourth period, the faculty called out for mercy and Beta pulled away. Beta's victory sets up a rematch of last year's championship, Beta vs. TD.

The LODGING Deadline: TD's George Taylor. An impromptu player underneath, Taylor contributed to the ball inside against the Indy defense for easy points. The top scorer for the Indies, Jeff "Crash" Beatrice, was "held" to 20 points, but he did manage to pick up several fouls, all offensive (There were only foul lines, but, as usual, no official score book).

In the evening's second contest, Beta was pitted against the faculty squad. During the regular season, the Faculty trounced Beta and they fully expected to do so again. Led by "big men" Allen Springer and James Ward, the Faculty was indeed favored by many to win.

However, Beta came out running and ran off an 8-0 lead to open the game. Unfurished, the Faculty pulled even at 8-8, and it looked like the game would be close. However, TD's Beta team employed their running strategy successfully, rotating two squads throughout the game, and the Faculty grew fatigued. By the fourth period, the faculty called out for mercy and Beta pulled away. Beta's victory sets up a rematch of last year's championship, Beta vs. TD.

Defensive girls face tough season

by RUTHIE DAVIS

For about three weeks now, girls from all walks of the Bowdoin campus have been busting their butts trying to learn lacrosse skills. Varsity Coach Sally LaPointe has had their number, Annoyed to find herself in the cage whenever possible and has only recently been able to venture outside. She explains that there are about 65 girls who show up on and off due to class conflicts with the daytime practices.

The Varsity Squad has not been chosen yet, but will be soon for a Colby, Bates, Bowdoin scrimmage this Saturday at Bates. There are now 12 squer and 12 vets and what LaPointe believes to be a lot of strong freshmen. However, she points out that they all want to play attack on a team lacking in the defensive zones.

The returning attack line is exceptionally powerful according to LaPointe. It is led by senior captains Katrina Altmair and Martha Georgaklis, and senior Peggy Williams.

After a few more scrimmages against BU and Wheaton, the Varsity Squad will head down to Providence College at the beginning of April for either first official game. LaPointe is confident that there is great potential for this team and feels that they will probably be working more effectively as a team this year because they have had a year's more experience.

The biggest problem LaPointe is faced with is the lack of players on the defense. She has only three returners, dependables like Tooler, Foley, Lisa Gross, and Kathy Macmahon, which leaves a few holes. There is also no goalie returning; however, three girls are diligently trying to fill this gap.

The schedule will be compatible to last year's but the addition of Holy Cross. There will be seven home games and two away with a tournament in Maine and a trip to New York by the New England Lacrosse Association.

A Closer Look

(Continued from page 8)

19th through the 21st. Leading the way will be record breaking Kirk Hutchison. The junior from Hamden, Connecticut established two College records on his way to second place spots in the 100 and 200 yard butterfly at the Div. III New England's last weekend. Peter Lynch '91, Leigh Philbrick, and Scott Nelson will be joining Hutchinson on the trip....THE WOMEN'S SIDE: Lisa McGrath, Lauren Hill, and Alison Leavitt all took off Wednesday for Cedar Rapids, Iowa and the Division III National Championships. The three all did well at the recent New England's, and according to a Times-Record article have now combined for 12 Bowdoin records. Most of these records belong to McGrath, who'll be defending her national championship in the freestyle, IN BASKETBALL: What more can come Chris Jerome's way? Only a sophomore, Jerome has reached the top of Division III basketball, having been named to their All-New England team for 1980-81. The sophomore from either Portland or South Portland, depending on who you talk to, was the ECAC "Rookie of the Year" last year. Just think, two more years of this 6'4" phenom.....Oh well.....Bye....

Dave Pinkham, Doug Ingersoll, Charlie Pohl and Rick D'Ausseil strike a casual pose after turning in a record breaking time of 7:45 in the 3200 meter relay at the New England's. Here, they recover from oxygen debt and ward off autograph hounds.

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Be a completely unprincipled Martha's Vineyard's only summer employment guide. Names, phone numbers, maps, how to find places to work and much more. Send $2.95 to Martha's Vineyard, Box 1254, Edgartown, MA 02539.

CONFIDENTIAL

ON HOUSES

& GARDENS

Four bed-and-breakfasts on Martha's Vineyard being sold at $50,000 to $100,000. One large vineyard property, 30 acres, with 20 rooms with bath, pool, etc. $250,000. Contact 413-525-4140.

BUSINESS FOR SALE

100+ room hotels, one in Phoenix, Arizona and one in Yuma, Arizona. Both run by managers. Both have been very successfully operated. For more information, contact Mr. Brown, 212-345-6789.

ADOBE INN

A Spanish adobe house in Taos, New Mexico. Contact Mr. Rodriguez, 505-987-6789.

CONFIDENTIAL

ON LABOR

For Sale: 30+ room hotel in Las Vegas, Nevada. Fully staffed and run by managers. Can be converted to 50+ rooms. Contact Mr. Garcia, 702-567-8900.

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ON OFFICE SPACE

Available: 500 square feet of executive office space in the heart of downtown Boston. Fully furnished and equipped. Contact Mr. Smith, 617-456-7890.

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ON PERSONAL ITEMS

For Sale: A large collection of antique furniture, including a 19th century French armoire and a 18th century Italian console table. Contact Mr. Williams, 212-456-7890.

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ON SOFTWARE

Available: A comprehensive software package for small business accounting, including inventory management and payroll processing. Contact Mr. Brown, 212-345-6789.

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ON WEALTH

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For Sale: A large estate property in California, complete with a vineyard and guest house. Contact Mr. Williams, 212-456-7890.
Bears look for pitching to make season palatable

by STEVE MARROW

The Bears’ baseball team is looking forward to a competitive season in Division III. With Phil Sameski returning and the process of organizing and refining the abundant talents on the squad, pitching is the worry of the trophy points of the team. Bill Foley, the senior veteran mainstay will probably be the Club’s ace, by virtue of his excellent spot pitching. John Blanford, another senior, will be used primarily in relief, using his overpowering speed to put out a fire in the late innings.

At present, junior hurler, Terry Trew has a sore elbow, but he should bring his smooth delivery into the starting rotation shortly. John Reidy, a newcomer to the pitching department and his fast ball, will also be in the battle for relief. Reidy is also handy with the bat and he will be at first base when he pitches.

Mel “Buddy” Glaster, a sophomore with one year of twirling experience, has been moving into the starting rotation. Glaster demonstrated his potential in a starting effort against Colby with two strikeouts in three innings. New on the rubber this year, is sophomore Steve Haus. “Haus could possibly be one of the best pitchers we have,” says Carl “Stump” Merrill.

Three veterans make up the catching platoon for the Bears. Dave Weir, a solid defensive performer, and yields a hefty club as well. Newcomer Bob Samselki, is also a contender for the position, a plenty of speed and the ability to take charge.

This year’s infield boasts of much experience and talent. Along with third-baseman Fred Minick and Hank Grieg is an aspiring youngster with a good glove and a good arm.

A Closer Look

Ice Gods

by BRIAN HUBBARD

March is that break between seasons when writers take front stage in the athletic world. Here, at Bowdoin the task is even more important since postseason honors for individual players annually cascade. This winter, the ice is once again impressive. Here’s a brief look……IN HOCKEY: Three of the seven spots on the All-East Division II hockey squad were nailed down by Polar Bears. To no one’s surprise, Jeff Stotts was named to the goaltender’s slot, and also anticipated was the selection of John Corcoran (40 pts.) to a forward position. But to everyone’s surprise, Jean Roy was named to an all-star defensive spot, a significant honor for a freshman. Roy, a native of Lewiston, was thrown into a very tough situation last November as part of a decimated defense corps. No doubt he made his share of freshman mistakes, but he also displayed a brilliance that some believe could possibly make him the best in a long line of standout Bowdoin defenders. A fine skater, with a blistering slapshot, Roy can hardly miss…..MORE ON PROVENCHER: the defending Division III lacrosse champion was nominated for the Hobey Baker Memorial trophy, the “Hesman” of college hockey. Only ten other players in the country, Division I or II, have been honored as such. Provencher is also part of the national (I guess they play hockey everywhere in the free world) finished the 1980-81 season with a 3.05 goals-against average (3.60 in Div. I) and a .932 saves percentage. Provencher was also named to the All-Northeast Tournament team, an honor that will be announced on March 22, IN SWIMMING: Four of our men’s swimmers qualified for the Div. III national championships, to be held at Oberlin from the March 10-12.

Remember the old days when swimmers had hair?

Women’s quest for glory results in failure at USM

The women’s basketball team was knocked out of the State Tournament in the semi-finals Friday night, 61-53, by the University of Southern Maine. Nevertheless, the Polar Bears finished one of their best seasons in history in 17-5 overall and 17-3 in Div. III, including a second place outright of eight finish in the NIAC tournament at Smith two weeks ago.

Having nipped Colby 48-47 on Thursday, the number two seeded Bears expected a tough fight from the host Huskies, which they got. Despite playing some solid defense, Bowdoin settled behind at halftime 29-19, largely as the result of turnovers at the hands of a good half court press. High scoring junior Jill Pingree was the only Bear offensive threat in the half with seven points.

Though the score doesn’t show it, the Bears outplayed the hosts in the second half, outscoring them from the field 32-22, but a 10-point edge at the free throw line (15-5) for the game) spelled the difference.

The teams traded baskets in the early second half going, with USM’s outstanding senior Jeanie White doing a lot of downtown damage. Despite eight points by freshman Karen Butterfield, the Bears were 0-6 behind 15 with six minutes to go. Having just switched to a diamond and one defense (in retrospect a bit late), Bowdoin mounted a furious charge — and on the strength of two baskets by senior guard Mary Suyama, and freshman center Debbie Sparrow and one by Amy Suyama, climbed to within five at 52-47, with three minutes remaining. But USM’s parade to the foul line continued and a couple of Bowdoin turnovers cancelled out late baskets by Pingree and seniors Nina Williams and Jess Birdsell as the rally faded.

USM’s White led all scorers with 23, while the Bowdoin effort was led by Pingree (13), Butterfield (10), and Williams and Sparrow (each). Sparrow did her usual yeoman job off the boards with 10 rebounds.

Though the Polar Bears will also be the services of four year performers, Nina Williams (810 pts.) and Tom Butterfield (806 pts. 441 rebounds), and Mary Kate Devaney (332 pts., 441 rebounds), they can be optimistic that a good portion of the underclassmen will be returning next year.

Four swim to the nationals

by SARAH NADELHOFER

The men’s swim team met competition last weekend in the New England Championships at Springfield. After the first day’s events, the Bears were in tenth place out of thirty teams. A solid team performance, buoyed by the efforts of Al-Americans Peter Lynch, Leigh Pilkcrick, Kirk Hutchinson, and George Pincus, helped Bowdoin’s favored position the remainder of the three-day meet.

Captain Dan Schafer opened the meet with an eleventh-place finish in the 1,650 freestyle in a personal best time. Schafer went on to split the fastest 300 freestyle of his swim career in the 600 freestyle relay. He was joined in that event by teammates Jon Kahn, Scott Nelson, and Sam Nevesal.

Meet stand-out Hutchin in second place for the first time and set a Bowdoin record.

The baseball team slams in the cage. Orient/Keene and Andy White ’81 should be plenty of action, both having good field ability. Craig Gardner is a probable starter in right field, with an outstanding arm, and a good contact hitter who has the sole distinction of hitting in every game last year. New out into the pasture this year, is utility outfielder Dave Stiz, who is hoping to demonstrate the capacity of his red glove. Freshmen hopefuls; Berto Scholl, Joe Curtin, and Steve Belfry, have talent and looking forward to proving themselves.

The team is travelling by train and car to Florida for 11 games in eight days, including a couple of twin bills under the lights. Their opponents will be strong, small colleges from the southern Florida area.

Hopefully, the team will be able to improve upon last year’s 6-12 showing. In order to do this, hitting will have to become more consistent, and the infield and outfield must improve on their communication. Buddy Glaster contends that "the pitching is fine, so long as arms hold out, but we could have trouble with the weather in Maine." The raw talent seems to be there, it is just a question of cohesion. Dave Stiz predicts that "the team could certainly be outstanding. It all hangs on team character."
Entemann rehired as President of the College

by VINNIE WELCH

In a secret meeting during spring break, the Governing Boards voted to reinstate Willard Finley Entemann as Bowdoin's 12th President. The decision was prompted by an "Advisory" committee headed by trustee, Richard A. Wiley.

"We made a mistake the first time," explained Wiley from his plush Wellesley Hills, Massachusetts mansion. "The decision to kick out Entemann — I mean for Entemann to resign was prompted by vicious rumors which were circulating, we believed them and hence took our action."

The meeting of the Board was called so quickly that most Board members were not in attendance. The final vote of the Governing Boards was 51-1, with 73 abstentions. Those present at the meeting were Wiley, Morton K. Henry, Geoff Stanwood and A. LeRoy Greason. Greason cast the lone dissenting vote saying, "I like the office and all of the frills that go with it, I didn't want that little squint to get it all back."

Upon returning to campus last Monday and hearing the news, Peter Rayhill, Executive Board Chairman, held an open forum to "get a feel for student sentiment."

"We decided to hold a rally of some sort," lamented Rayhill, "but it was too late."

The faculty sent a letter to the advisory committee stating their disapproval, and separating themselves from the entire proceedings. When asked to comment on the letter from the faculty, Wiley answered, "so what?"

The official announcement was made Saturday April 4, when the Governing Boards convened for lunch. Administrators have not cared to comment about the proceedings. "I think Herbert William, Dean of the College did peek out of his office on Wednes- day. "I think I speak for all of us when I say that we're going to wait for another four months to see how long this one can last," said Whilhelm.

Entemann could not be reached for comment, though the sweeming service said something about having his head in the clouds at the time.

As a consequence of the decision, all duties performed by Greason and under his ad- ministration will have to be rescinded. All awards will be taken back, the drainage system recently installed in Campus Drive will have to be dug up, and all course registration has been deemed invalid. Allen Springer is once again Acting Dean of Students. To make up for the lost time, the spring semester has been extended three weeks and final exams will be rescheduled for the first week in June.

Other changes due to the reappointment will take place once Entemann assumes command. He plans to call on the Governance Committee to name him dictator and appoint him to a twenty year term. He has also ordered a picket fence to surround the Ad- ministration building and only he will have the key.

Alfred Fuchs, Dean of the Faculty, who has been missing since February, was finally approached by the Orient for comment. He was located in the basement of Bannister Hall, presumably. - but Psychology buff Paul Schaffer stated, "So, he's still alive, I can smell his cigar inconsiderably." When asked to comment, Fuchs did not.

The only evidence left of the Exec. Board raid are the damages to the Administration building. Orient/Yanok

Student Life bags the broads and solves all our problems

The question of Bowdoin women's participation in frater- nities has become such a problem that the Student Life Committee, on Wednesday, voted 14-1 to eliminate women from the Bowdoin community.

Al Springer, Dean of Students and Chairman of the Committee says, "I'm quite pleased that Bowdoin will soon be rid of a major source of student unrest."

The decision to accept girls in the first place was a grave error."

Contemporary and current President of the I.P.C., Art Center explains, "there is no question in my mind that this is the only solution. When, I was President at TD, we decided that

we didn't need the girls. I know how to make my own bed. I see no reason why Bowdoin College shouldn't follow our lead."

The dissenting vote came from Melanie Pile '82 who says, "We should have tried to compromise, but no one listened to me when I suggested that the girls who live in Burrett House and 24 College Street be allowed to stay."

Springer is finalizing plans to have all female members of the Bowdoin community transferred to nearby Westbrook College next fall. Says Springer, "We chose this close location so that there would be no hard feelings on the part of the girls. Believe me, we don't hate women, we love them."

by C.N. SKI

The Executive Board acted recently to regain the stature it has lost this semester, by proposing two-phase, board members and their egos convalesced in a Caribbean hideaway. The first phase was a take-over of College Administration offices in Hawthorne-Longfell Library — which it completed successfully.

"We thought we acted irresponsibly and outside the realm of our jurisdiction by always being too hard on ourselves. We decided that a few weeks of running, swimming, and sailing was the proper compensation for our recent trauma," said Innes Blake '84.

Nina Frank '83 brought up the vacation motion "as the first part in our overall plan to improve our morale and to show the Orient that we could do something constructive." At the previous meeting where Board members elected a Travel Agent Search committee and planned other important details, Frank added, "as a Joke, I have access to information about the board's expenditures and decisions"

The board enthusiastically and unanimously elected Frank the location-choosing search com- mittee.

It then passed the vacation motion 14-0 with one abstention, Janis...satisfied that the B.P.O.P. poll should be taken to accurately assess student opinion of the Executive Board's moral and effective and the SAPC should then allocate funds accordingly. He also proposed second semester rush.

However, he was quickly bound and gagged by Alex Weiner '84 and Jon Zudis '85 and exited in a unanimous vote of the "Cruel and Unusual Punishment sub- committee to the Game Room."

There, he would spend 24 hours with the Good Doctor, Allo LLorvente. When last heard from, Lanni was reportedly pleading "no more Spidey, let me play Asteroids."

Before the meeting was adjourned, Craig Hupper '83 had it duly noted that "if Ron Beller were here, he'd vote against it — anything."

Board members, however, did more than soak up Caribbean rays. In Phase II of their plan, they planned an amphibious landing at Reid State Park, the rating of every obstacle in their path, and the taking over of the ad- ministration offices. After extolling the support of such renowned strongmen as Alexander Haig and Mort Springer, they practiced beach landings and assorted necessities while down South.

"We thought we should do our part to increase student input in the decision-making process, but all this talk about an amphibious landing is too Fourier for me to comment on right now," said Generalissimo Peter Rayhill '80.

Basking in the glory of a mixed doubles victory over Dave Stix '83 and Janet Andrews '83, Andy Burke '81, — who played with Weir, commented on the take-over plans: "We were in touch with Al (Haig) and Mort about strategic arrangements. Al wanted to be president of something so it might as well be a rinky dink college, and Mort wanted to keep him and the Massachusetts out of it."

The plans were obviously successful, as the board members stormed I-L, and took it without a struggle before consolidating their gains.

"We got what we wanted from those bureaucratic pigs," said Gil Walker '81. According to Burke, Elaine Shapiro granted such concession at unlimited open forum privileges in exchange for the return of the offices in the building.

The Board, having made tangible gains, also regained some of its misplaced morale. Said Frank, "we all look so much better with tans."

In other Board business, Walker and Frank defeated Burke and Weir in the mixed doubles tour- nament.

Excels sun and scheme successfully

The only evidence left of the Exec. Board raid are the damages to the Administration building. Orient/Yanok

Inside

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Scott Allen revisits Lowell, Mass. — page 6

Sid Watson grins a new job — page 8
The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters — typed and double spaced — to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient. Only signed letters will be printed. Brief letters take precedence over longer ones. Letters must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

Party pooper

To the Editor:

All right, I'll admit it. I'm apathetic. There's, it's out in the open. I don't go to hockey games.

I don't attend football games or things. I don't care if the whales are slaughtered or the cattle stallions made into pet food. I didn't vote. I have no feelings about nuclear power. If there was a war on, I wouldn't care as long as I didn't have to miss any episodes of "Dallas." All I'm asking you to do is leave me alone. I'm sick of you prying on me. I'm sick of you prying on me. All I want is to be left alone in my room with my T.V., my Ferrante and Jericho tapes, and my Arthur Hailey novels. I don't want to sign petitions to help the Boat People. I don't want to give any money to Amnesty International. I don't want to give up "Those Amazing Animals" for "Sixty Minutes." Just let me wallow in my mediocrity.

In fact, if you don't back off, I'm going to get mad and really do something drastic.

Wait a minute...

Sincerely,

Eva 'Station Quo' '67

Not now

To the Editor:

The Bowdoin Preparatory Club would like to inform the College community of some of the interesting moments of its annual meeting supposed to be held in April 1943. The Club named Tomy Lenk as its new President. When asked to deliver an acceptance speech, however, Lenk decided to wait until the next meeting.

In other business, the Club cancelled its trip to Mt. Vesuvius because some members heard it was vacant. A letter was absent

sent to Professor Richard Chittum congratulating him on his appointment to the faculty.

The Club's annual dance to be held "sanguine or later" will feature a Swing band and a Charleston dance contest, because the Club agrees they are new trends in music.

The BPC, which was founded in 1913 with the charter drawn up in 1916, is open to all students. Applications can be picked up at the Munson Union desk, but must be handed back by Tuesday.

I'll sign it later.

Absenceism

To the Editor:

The funniest thing happened yesterday: no one came to my "Stars" class. I've noticed that class attendance has been diminishing, but I am — I mean I continue with my lecture without looking up. Was there a hockey game?

Bill "Nuke" Hughes

Cro-Magnon

To the Editor:

Security guards are no as dumb as they look; it's just an act to fool criminals. We even fooled you.

Commissioner

B.C.P.D.

Nepotism

To the Editor:

I don't care what they all say. I think this semester's issues of the Orient are outstanding. I cannot find one flaw in the entire paper.

The writing style is succinct and creative, the subject matter is interesting and the layout of the paper is the best I have ever seen.

The best part about the paper is the column that does not get any spelling mistake or grammatical error and the stories flow over smoothly.

As far as the complaints about being negative, I think the others are being unfair. It is your job to report the news of the campus, and that is what you are doing. A little controversy never hurt anyone, in fact it gets groups so riled up that they will want to prove you wrong. So as an Editor you should not let those off-the-wall criticisms ruffle you, you are doing an excellent job. Bravo.

Love,

Mom

P.S. Do your laundry before you come home, will you?

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

Rise sons of Bowdoin

It's about time we stood up for something right. The forces of good, we are glad to be able to report, have conquered the forces of evil. It has taken ten years to correct the egregious mistake of letting women into the College: better late than never. Just look at all the trouble they caused in the short time they have been on this sacred campus. They have haseled frats to no end. They antagonized Bill Stuart for two whole years (it felt like four). Worst of all they have invaded the most traditional of men's domains: the locker room. We didn't have these problems ten years ago.

We here at the Orient are pleased to find out that the Student Life Committee and Al Springer have been able to throw off the shackles of hypocrisy and have faced the so-called women's issue head-on. As Ronald Reagan has pointed out time and time again, it is time to return to the old-fashioned ways of doing things. The tide of conservatism has enabled the College to rid itself of females without threat of punishment, and it, in turn, solves its financial problems.

By throwing out half of its students, the College no longer has to worry about Reagan's cuts in aid to education. And, as we seek a new direction for the College, it is only too fortunate that we have chosen the straight line back to the nineteenth century.

Ours is fine, check your own

We took a poll of the Editorial Board and since no one had been to any forum on the social life at Bowdoin, decided to comment on what some call the $9,000 contraceptive. First we must explain that the social (not to mention sex) life of staffers is coming along fine. Thursday night meetings go into the wee hours of the morning, not laying out the Boreint, but for a time to get to know each other better (need we say more?). Staffers are a select few who have demonstrated their excitement and affinity for the job at hand.

The trouble at Camp Bobo is that students are too involved in books to have a good time. Whoever heard of spending time in the library to lick your bad grades when there are so many other things on campus to lick. We, in our infinite and superior wisdom have proven that college is not only for those who are well endowed mentally. Now it is your turn to enjoy the joys and rites of spring.

Under the jurisdiction of new (old?) President Enteman, a new plan must be initiated. If begun now, the plan could reach its climax in a short time, and with endurance on the part of students, a new aura could be conceived. The plan (which we have been delaying) is to cancel Monday and Friday classes, thus lengthening the weekend and the dating time. Things end so abruptly on Saturday nights with the excuse: "I have to study tomorrow," that lengthening the weekend would extend the enjoyment. It is time for Bowdoin students to stop worrying about getting into graduate school, and start worrying about getting into each other.
DD's hosts "social disease" club

by THE MARQUIS DE SADE

The first meeting of the Bowdoin chapter of Assaults Anonymous was held Tuesday night in the local Dunkin' Donuts. Over a beer or two, according to Jim Hertling, an admitted assholic, made rude gestures and spat on the counter as an afterthought.

"Assholism is pervasive at Bowdoin College," said the maniacally Hertling. "It's not so bad when the assholes are concentrated on the campus, but just think of their impact on the community of an asshole when he or she comes home. Let me give you a hypothetical situation. Let's say I walk into the house and make an obscenous remark about my mother. My brother overreaches and repeats it to his friends. That's how assholism spreads. Assholism isn't just an occasional slip of the tongue, it's a way of life," concluded Hertling who then took off his shoes and began clipping his toe nails over his plate. Hertling's date wished to remain anonymous.

The chairman of the meeting, reformed assholic Scott Allen, who passed out pamphlets entitled "Don't Blow Your Nose Without All Your Fingers" and "Catch The Refuse In" and "Five Names You Should Never Call Fat People." He also gave each asshole in attendance a button bearing the slogan "PILLS: When You've Finished." One asshole was so grateful for Allen's generosity that she cried out, "I'll never call my brother 'garbage skow' again," before becoming ill.

After the effects of the beans had settled, Allen called for a poll: Ten votes were drawn up for the public to determine the extent of assholism in the Brunswick area. After much discussion and an assortment of disgusting remarks, the questions were decided on as follows:

1. Do you void your system on expensive carpeting?
2. Have you ever eaten out of a garbage truck?
3. Do you wear the same socks until they have been painted flesh color? You can pretend to go barefoot.
4. Do you ever eat Salisbury steak and then sit with friends?
5. Do you dress up like a taco and think that you're funny?

Allen answered yes to three or more of these questions, then you are probably an asshole.

Allen then recounted his battle against assholism. "I didn't even realize that I was asshole until the day I caught myself making fun of an old lady with no legs. I asked her, 'What, did the Inquisition get the best of you? Looks like you've been dealing with a little aqua and shaggy gray assaurox.' Of my crusty remarks inferred that she was at least 400 years old. She didn't look old, but not a day over 100. It was then I realized I had to go cold turkey. I walked around pregnant with asshole words and actions, but I repressed my desires. I guess you could call it abstaining."

Hertling then referred to the chairman as a "narrow minded worry wart" whose "whimpish account of his para-social life makes him little better than the average garter snake." He exhorted his fellow assholes to follow him rather than that "foul matter masquerading as a human being."

The whole group, less Allen, then proceeded to the parking lot where they were last seen trying to tip over a Volkswagen containing a pregnant woman and an old man on crutches.

Says Allen, "That's what happens when assholes get together.

Questions:

Responding affirmatively to Edward Pots proposal, the Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee has added a television survey course, an honors interdisciplinary study, "T.V. Guide" will be taught by David Kertzer because of his "local likeness to Gene Shalit."

Similarly, the course has been made in response to the growing use of the television in both the" Madison Union and Coles "Senior Center" Tower. "They're sitting ten deep at General Hospital, we had to appease them," says Kertzer.

Student representative Andy "Involvement" Burke states that scheduling will be a problem. "We can't have the course at the end of the year because of MASH and 'made for T.V.' movies, and we can't have it in the morning during Captain Kangaroo, because that will eliminate all of the Brits."

Books for the course will not be necessary, but students are urged to subscribe to either T.V. Guide or "Tiperhead" magazine.

The course will trace trends in television such as "The Newlywed Game" and "The Dating Game" and how they pertain to life at Bowdoin, if at all.

Different sections of the course will be taught by various consti-tuencies on campus. The Christian Fellowship will present a week of readings concerning the religious connotations in "The Flying Nun." Nancy Follove and Les Cohen will present a dissertation on "The Old Couple," and members of the BWA will give a lecture on the meaning of "Leave it to Beaver."

The course will make use of the new Betamax system acquired by the career services department to review old shows. When the system is not in use for the course, X-rated movies will be shown in the Orient office.

Orient expert loves Jersey but "Amadeus" is sickening

by FLOYD SILVERSTEIN

As one of the few remaining credible commentators on popular culture in this country, I feel that it is my boun denies duty to speak out against Peter Shaffer's new play, Amadeus, currently playing in New York. Never before have I been forced to sit through such a reprehensible hunk of crangutang vomit. Honestly, it makes an episode of "The Dukes of Hazurd" look like the Oliver "Hamlet."

Ostensibly the life story of Mozart, Shaffer's script is a vacuous mish-mash, the product to a brain that's been struck too many times with a tire iron. Although some outspoken hacks have labeled it "an engrossing study of Man, God, failure, and genius," I could find nothing original, let alone coherent, in it. (And remember that I was the first critic to recognize the Neo-Marxist pastoral strain running through "The Texas Chainsaw Massacre." ) Choosing a stuffy classical composer as a subject in a mistake in the first place, as they rarely solve mysteries or win the Kentucky Derby or anything interesting like that. Shaffer should go back to writing for

The following are WBOR's top songs for March:

Don't Shoot The Piano Player - The Pretenders
Jesus Is Just Alright With Me - The Black Crowes
Blues by William Geoghegan
Saturday Night's Alright For Fighting - The Rascals
Fighting - The Beta House

Maxwell On The Edge Of Town - Soulful tune about the Afro-Am.
Paperback Writer - Pop hit by Larry Hall.
The King Of Nothing - Peter Rayhill sings this slow ballad.
Crocodile Rock - A mized up Dukes songs.
We Have No Secrets - The Governing Boards make public their new album.
Faculty adds review clause

by MARIJANE BENNER

Addition to the Faculty Handbook of 1986 was made to assure the periodic evaluation of tenured members of the faculty by the Dean of Faculty generated intense discussion at Monday's faculty meeting. The faculty voted 44-15 to accept the measure which now constitutes Section II-H of the Handbook.

According to Section II-H, the Dean will conduct a review of tenured faculty at least once every seven years. The section justifies its implementation by stating that, "the major purpose of the review is to provide an opportunity for both the faculty member and the Dean to consider several years' work in the light of longer-term objectives, and to seek ways in which both Faculty and institutional interests can be furthered."

Members of the Faculty Affairs Committee, authors of the proposal, advanced several arguments in its favor. Professor Paul Huelsenbeck of the Education Department called it "a risk to the whole system of tenure" and expressed his distrust of "in- tervention into the tenure process at present." Ed Fols of the Philosophy Department expressed his sense that, after twenty years, the elimination of tenure and the return to a purely contractual arrangement. In his view, II-H is the first step to such an arrangement.

The proposal, which is to be presented to the Search Committee of SAT's for the next faculty meeting, is designed to provide an opportunity for faculty evaluation and to strengthen the College as a whole.

New ideas. Robinson would like to spend the summer visiting schools which normally would not be visited because of the lack of time. He would like to expose Bowdoin to black students early, before they are involved in their recruiting. He wishes to involve Bowdoin Alumni and students in this process.

Mason talks about using the System of SAT's. He would get names and addresses of minority students early by the college of their class and the give the names to local Alumni who would in turn contact those students.

After all the applicants have been accepted, Bowdoin notifies minorities early of their acceptance. Last week, the Admissions Office continued its recruiting, having a weekend full of activities and events for accepted minorities. One night there was an open night for those students to meet faculty and any students who wished to come to the reception. Many trips were made a Portland, surrounding cities like Augusta and Lewiston and to nearby towns. Each student was supplied with a Host, who had similar academic or extracurricular interests. Many faculty invited applicants to dinner. The weather was beautiful and Mason felt encouraged.

The Admissions Office continues to work toward enlarging the minority community. However, the competition among colleges for qualified students is incredible. Robinson would like to see a larger representation of minority students and eventually a more varied minority community, with perhaps some Cuban Refugees. Boat People and Chinese.

by BARBARA FUTTER

Every year, one of the major concerns of the Admissions Office is the recruitment of minorities. For the class of 1985, only fifty black students applied; twenty-one were accepted. The actual number of students who will come to Bowdoin remains to be seen. In order for Bowdoin to increase its minority community, more students must be encouraged to apply.

Sammie Robinson, Assistant Director of Admissions and a 1975 Alumnus, gives some reasons why more black students do not apply. "Bowdoin is not very well known. Many possible applicants have never even heard of Bowdoin."

"Maine also discourages many students because it sounds so isolated and cold and snowy."

Lynn Bolles, Head of Afro-American Studies, agrees with Robinson in that "the Black Community at Bowdoin is very small and there are very few black professors."

Bill Mason, Head of Admissions, and Robinson believe that "because the State of Maine does not have a large black population, we cannot draw black students from the area where we are best known, as do most colleges."

This year, Admissions has continued some old ideas and begun some new ones for recruitment. The admissions staff has traveled to many predominantly black schools in cities and basically made students aware of Bowdoin. Robinson personally writes letters to students and schools. Black and white alumni are also encouraged to visit schools and talk about Bowdoin. The admissions office also spends time talking to present minority students to find out any suggestions or ideas. In point of fact, many of these students return home during vacation and do some recruiting themselves. The Admissions Office has some new ideas. Robinson would like to spend the summer visiting schools which normally would not be visited because of the lack of time. He would like to expose Bowdoin to black students early, before they are involved in their recruiting. He wishes to involve Bowdoin Alumni and students in this process.

Drunk drivers go straight to jail under state proposal

by JUDY FORTIN

A maximum sentence of 72 hours to 364 days for those persons convicted of driving while under the influence of alcohol, has been proposed by Governor Joseph E. Brennan's proposed legislative package designed to reduce the state's alcoholic-related accidents.

Brennan revealed in a news conference on March 23, that the proposal, reported by the Brunswick Times Record, that "We must take a stand against the drunk driver -- and our objective is not to send a single person to jail or to suspend a single license..." Brennan added that "in the declaration by the state that we consider the drunk driver a serious offender against the public."

Other state penalties, that the Governor says are "deflating the outrage of those who drive and drink," include license suspension for 180 days to a maximum of two years, fines from $300 to $2,000, and elimination of two to five years of "drunk driving" (those convicted of DUI operating under the influence), which would speed cases through the court and decrease plea bargains.

The proposed crackdown would also make it illegal to drive in Maine with a blood-alcohol count of one-tenth of 1 percent or higher and would require that those drivers who refuse to take a blood or breath test receive a "license" for 180 days, rather than 30 days under the present law.

According to Brennan, "The intensified enforcement, more checking of driver's licenses and requiring that stores selling alcoholic beverages post notices of the DUI laws and penalties," were also part of the three phase plan.

Larry Joy, Chief of Campus Security, supports the proposal.

Drunken drivers go straight to jail under state proposal by JUDY FORTIN

El Salvador

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El Salvador

President LeRoy Greason led the discussion on the tenure clause in the handbook at Monday's faculty meeting.

Minority recruitments falling short by BARBARA FUTTER

Every year, one of the major concerns of the Admissions Office is the recruitment of minorities. For the class of 1985, only fifty black students applied; twenty-one were accepted. The actual number of students who will come to Bowdoin remains to be seen. In order for Bowdoin to increase its minority community, more students must be encouraged to apply. Sammie Robinson, Assistant Director of Admissions and a 1975 Alumnus, gives some reasons why more black students do not apply. "Bowdoin is not very well known. Many possible applicants have never even heard of Bowdoin."

"Maine also discourages many students because it sounds so isolated and cold and snowy."

Lynn Bolles, Head of Afro-American Studies, agrees with Robinson in that "the Black Community at Bowdoin is very small and there are very few black professors."

Bill Mason, Head of Admissions, and Robinson believe that "because the State of Maine does not have a large black population, we cannot draw black students from the area where we are best known, as do most colleges."

This year, Admissions has continued some old ideas and begun some new ones for recruitment. The admissions staff has traveled to many predominantly black schools in cities and basically made students aware of Bowdoin. Robinson personally writes letters to students and schools. Black and white alumni are also encouraged to visit schools and talk about Bowdoin. The admissions office also spends time talking to present minority students to find out any suggestions or ideas. In point of fact, many of those students return home during vacation and do some recruiting themselves. The Admissions Office has some new ideas. Robinson would like to spend the summer visiting schools which normally would not be visited because of the lack of time. He would like to expose Bowdoin to black students early, before they are involved in their recruiting. He wishes to involve Bowdoin Alumni and students in this process.

Mason talks about using the Search System of SAT's. He would get names and addresses of minority students early by the college of their class and the give the names to local Alumni who would in turn contact those students.

After all the applicants have been accepted, Bowdoin notifies minorities early of their acceptance. Last week, the Admissions Office continued its recruiting, having a weekend full of activities and events for accepted minorities. One night there was an open night for those students to meet faculty and any students who wished to come to the reception. Many trips were made a Portland, surrounding cities like Augusta and Lewiston and to nearby towns. Each student was supplied with a Host, who had similar academic or extracurricular interests. Many faculty invited applicants to dinner. The weather was beautiful and Mason felt encouraged.

The Admissions Office continues to work toward enlarging the minority community. However, the competition among colleges for qualified students is incredible. Robinson would like to see a larger representation of minority students and eventually a more varied minority community, with perhaps some Cuban Refugees. Boat People and Chinese.

In Inside

Governor Joseph Brennan

UPT photo
Commitment key in Exec. Boards' revision proposal

by TIMOTHY DURKIN

In an effort to strengthen further the operation of student government at Bowdoin, the Executive Boards reviewed and revised the Constitution of the Student Assembly at its meeting Tuesday evening. Emphasis was placed on increased commitment and effectiveness of student representatives to the various College committees.

Proposed addition to the Constitution included:

1) formation of an Executive Board Chairperson pro tempore to administer Student Assembly business

2) the establishment of a Student Senate, comprised of all students representing the faculty and Governing Board committees for the purpose of coordinating efforts and addressing common concerns

3) increased power to draw upon Board Committees for organizational charters

4) stricter enforcement of responsibilities expected of student representatives to the committees of the Faculty and Governing Boards.

Deans discuss damage, destruction

by DIANE FALLOON

According to the dictionary, vandalism is "willful destruction or damage of property by anyone; persons responsible, unless students, would add that it also constitutes the "purposeless misuse of property" and includes acts such as setting fire alarms and false fires, scribbling on walls, breaking bottles, and theft, Spring

inger admits that he "doesn't understand" why people commit acts of vandalism, as it constitutes a health hazard and everyone has to pay for the costs involved with cleaning it up.

If an offender is caught committing vandalism, he/she is usually counseled and then sent to the Dean's office, according to Springer. Punishment is for the bill which is in excess of $8.00, plus a bill at the Physical Plant.

The major problem, states Springer, is that usually no one is willing to come forward and say he/she saw someone destroying property, although, of course, if someone's name were kept confidential.

A perfect example of this situation is an incident that happened recently in Main Hall. A fire alarm computer system was smashed, causing $400 in damage. A "prankster or vandal" did it," said Springer, "but no one would come forward." Often times students have the attitude that "it's only vandalism" and tolerate the destruction. They are afraid to come forward and say they witnessed the act.

Springer emphasised that the names of those who come forward are always kept confidential and also "that actions taken against persons are not dire acts of punishment that stop on their roots. The punishment is severe, but localised.

Chronicle offenders, however, are removed from campus housing.

How much damage has been done and who pays for it? The figures vary from year to year but with guilty parties apprehended, the students who pay. Last year's figures of reported acts of destruction were:

February: two

March: three

April: five

May: five

June: four

July: four

August: three

September: seven

October: five

November: six

December: five

The total cost of these damages was $3,000, this year, over $2,000 damage was caused during the first semester, according to Dean of Housing, Elaine Shapiro. The dorms with the biggest bills last semester were Hyde ($1400), Coleman ($377) and Winthrop ($467) with the students living in those dorms footing the bill.

Shapiro sees vandalism as senseless and thinks that usually it is not the dorm residents who commit the damage in their dorm. "People do things like that," said Shapiro, "don't seem to think of it as property. After all, you wouldn't burn a window in your own home.

Vandalism cost figures come from damage to college owned property. If one added the amount of damage to the frats the figures would be much higher.

John Powell, president of Deke, feels that the problem has gotten much worse in the last couple of years. Almost all of the damage caused at Deke, stated Powell, occurs at campus-wide and house parties that become campus-wide. People get drunk and start "acting collegiate," or rather, that they think that "collatinage," is committing acts of destruction.

Some incidents that have occurred at Deke this year are as follows: A $300 toaster, a pair of $1,000 stereo speakers, a telephone and a couch were stolen. A front window was smashed by someone walking through it and a four by five foot hole was smashed in a wall. Stair rungs have been broken numerous times. An automobile was turned sideways on a tree stump, causing $1000 damage. And, in the most disgusting incident, a group of Deke students discovered a house logo located in a girl's upstairs room. The group ran upstairs and went through the bed, threw the bed and the girl's personal belongings and broke the lock on the door.

Powell attributes some of the vandalism to a "pseudo-anonymity between houses" but thinks most

Executive Board members discuss proposed changes in their constitution. Origin/Phillips

The Executive Board will discuss these proposals again next week and will vote upon them a week thereafter.

In other business, Janet Andrews '63 was elected Chairperson pro tempore for summer organizational purposes, and Peter Raybl '83 announced the extension of the deadline for applications to the student/faculty and Governing Board committees.

Petitions, available at the Moulton Union desk, are now due by 5:00 p.m., Monday, April 20.

Also, interviews will then be scheduled. Candidates for the four Class offices and positions on the Boards of Trustees and Overseers will participate in an Open Forum at 7:00 p.m., Monday, with elections on the following Thursday.

Proposal will consolidate existing Board committees

by SUE SCHNEIDER

The committee structure of the Governing Boards will soon undergo a major revision if the proposals presented by the Governance Committees at their last Tuesday are approved. According to committee chairman Morton K. Henry, "Nothing has been finalised yet, but we hope to have a final report to the General Assembly for their meeting on May 21 and 22.

The proposed changes include cutting down the number of Governing Boards' committees from 22 to 10, present committees and establishing a Nominating Committee. According to Tom Downes '82, a student representative to the Governance Committee, "by cutting down the number of committees, we hope to make a more efficient system. So that the present system will meet only once a year, if that much." By cutting these committees down to a few, larger ones, more business can be accomplished and these changes will make the reporting job easier because there will be fewer committees to send reports to.

Some of the proposed changes include joining the merger of the Policy Committee into the Executive Committee, the merger of the Faculty/Alumni Compensation Committees into the Financial Planning Committee, the dissolution of the Development Program, the Museums, the Library, and the Computer Center; the repeal of the Academic Affairs Committee, and combining the Student Life, Athletics and Reserve Officers Committee under the title of Student Affairs Committee, says Downes.

The proposed Nominating Committee will consist of 2 Trustees, 2 Governors, 1 faculty member, 1 student, and the President of the Alumni Council. Dr. Coursen, Jr., Professor of Economics, and Dr. Springer will be the weekly Faculty Jugian Seminar.

Dr. Riege has been a Jugian colleague since 1975. He attended the Jung Institute in Zurich and currently participates in weekly seminar groups at the Jungian and the Andover Newton Theological School. He is the center of the study of analytical psychology and Jungian concepts.

The last two of the eight colloquia will take place on April 11 and 18. The first of those two, which will be held with the Jungian interpretation of dreams, the second will involve an analysis of the film Star Wars by certain Jungian concepts.

In response to the question of what Jung's analytical psychology has to do with religion, Geoghegan says, "Jungian, like Marxism, is a de facto religion in its own right. It serves religious needs that are not served by de jure religions or secular institutions. Of equal importance is the thought of Jung provides a conceptual framework for interpreting all of human culture, especially the role of religion in human culture." He adds that Jungian psychology can enhance the knowledge of the individual subject as well as the knowledge of the social and natural world.

Sources learned the colloquia because they allow listeners to gain a sense of Jung by way of religion and the works of Shakespeare and to hear the ideas of an authority who does not teach in such a course.

"We don't have a specifically trained Jungian analyst in the faculty," adds Springer. "By scheduling these sessions allow amplification and clarification of Jung's ideas from another source. There is little potential there, to give us something we don't have much of board of trustees."
Struggle and Change offers week of El Salvador specials

by SIMON McNEIL-RITCHIE

All next week, Struggle and Change is sponsoring a number of activities about El Salvador to provide the Bowdoin Community with much-needed information concerning the harsh realities of a people facing the vast majority of that country's populace. Ever since overthrowing the existing government late in 1979, the military officers and civilians of the controlling junta has perpetrated a violent reign of terror. In an effort to conceal its inhumane acts from the rest of the world, the ruling junta has introduced strict censorship of all critical media. A government-issued order late August, "radio stations will not give any space to political parties, groups or religious persons, writers, persons who write with or without their signatures, or educational institutions, or unions that attack the Government or any ministry or government offices."

The offices of oppositionist newspapers and radio stations have been bombed on several occasions in recent months. A Mexican journalist who has been covering El Salvador writing about critical junta on a regular basis, was assassinated by a group of armed men. A UPI reporter, Rene Tamsen, "disappeared" shortly after his arrival in El Salvador. None of the following films were smuggled out of El Salvador; others were programs produced in the U.S. which revealed the true vision of the opposition present in El Salvador today.

MONDAY APRIL 20

Bowdoin students will give a presentation on South Africa.

Time and place to be announced. TUESDAY APRIL 21

Slide-show — El Salvador: Country in Crisis. 7:30 p.m. — Terrace Under, Meuller Union. WEDNESDAY APRIL 22

3:30—4:00 p.m. in Adams 302 Video tapes — El Salvador: Call Another Vietnam. A Documentary. Evening exact time and place to be announced. Mario Velazquez. speaker from the Democratic Revolutionary Front in El Salvador.

THURSDAY APRIL 23

6:00 p.m. in the Lancaster Lounge, Meullion Union. Panel discussion: El Salvador. Thursday April 23:

Film — Revolution o Muerte: The Revolutionary Struggle in El Salvador.

Evening — St. John's Church, Brunswick. (time TBA). Film — Revolution o Muerte: The Revolutionary Struggle in El Salvador.

Friday April 24

Film — Revolution o Muerte: The Revolutionary Struggle in El Salvador.

The Northern Lights, which appeared Sunday night, were more spectacular than they have been in a long time for so early in the year. Orient/Himmelreich

Asian studies majors off to Taiwan

by STEPHANIE LYNN

When Caesar was fifteen, he set his heart upon hearing. By the time he was seventy, he could follow the dictates of his own heart, for that which he desired "no longer overstepped the boundaries of right." We Bowdoin students do not usually wait until we are seventy before we follow the dictates of our own hearts, and sometimes we might be regarded as impetuous youths. Yet, there are times when our hearts are so set upon learning that even the famous sage must respect us.

Next year eight Bowdoin students will be following the dictates of their own hearts — right to China. They have studied the Chinese language and East Asian culture here at Bowdoin, and will continue to study next year in Taiwan and Mainland China.

Gordon Bennett, Janet Dankowski, Jason Jones, Yvonne Swan, and Ted Walbridge will all be studying in Taiwan through a program run by the University of Massachusetts. At Dunghai they will take up to seven courses, including Modern Chinese Literature and Chinese Culture. Their demanding course-load will only be half as demanding as their time spent outside of the classroom; in the day, their ears will be filled with the lectures of Chinese-speaking professors, and if their roommates talk in their sleep, these Bowdoin students will even hear Chinese in the middle of the night (laugh). Bowdoin students will share a dormitory room with four to six Chinese students. Eating, as well, will be a challenge; the nearby Chinese shopkeepers have whatever the students want; they just have to be able to ask for it.

Joie Bisselaide also hopes to be at Dunghai, but her role in the classroom will be quite different from that of the other Bowdoin students. Instead of taking Chinese calligraphy and composition, if her job comes through, she will be teaching Chinese students how to speak English.

Howard Snyder has decided he has spoken English long enough, so he, too, is going to China. Instead of being in Taiwan, he will be on the Mainland in the U. Mass. program at Peking National University. He will be joined on the Mainland by Mary Lee, who will be returning for the third time to China.

Lee stresses how curious the Chinese people are about what it is like to be an American. The number of Bowdoin students in China this year demonstrates that the curiosity is mutual. Of the ten Chinese students who arrive at Bowdoin, seven plus Lee will be fully realizing their commitment to Peking University.

These students of East Asian Studies are highly motivated by the program here at Bowdoin but feel strongly that the opportunities to study in China and to learn more about non-Western culture in Bowdoin classrooms should be greatly increased. In a sense, they agree with the Chinese maxim, "The horse carries the man and the man rides the horse." They like the "horse" here at Bowdoin, but they would like it to be stronger so the riding could be better.

Even without some of the opportunities they might like, the eight Bowdoin students have an exciting year ahead.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT PAGE THREE

Marilyn brings "Some Like It Hot" to a boil

by MIKE BERRY

In film and other dramatic mediums, 1981 is the year of clothing. Nothing is almost always good for a laugh. Transvestite has long been a staple of the American print. From Shakespeare through Monty Python, Outrageous! and The Rocky Horror Picture Show to the ABC Television's new and rather laughable "The New Lassie" (Real subtext). We all sense the humor inherent in a situation where a man can't wear a man's suit, not wear nylons, high-heels, and a padded bra. (Unless, of course, you're Alfred Hitchcock or Brian DePalma and you present your transvestites as nasty, rasier-wielding mannies.) "Drag" certainly isn't the most sophisticated form of humor, but it can occasionally elicit genuine belly-laughs if handled correctly.

Billy Wilder's Some Like It Hot may be the best drag comedy ever made in Hollywood. One of the finest screen comedies of the Fifties, this film boasts a cast composed of some of the best comic actors of its day, and Wilder's cock-eyed screenplay allows them to display their talents to the utmost. The Bowdoin Film Society will present this perennial crowd-pleaser tonight in Kreege Auditorium.

Set during the Roaring Twenties, Some Like It Hot concerns itself with two luckless musicians, Jack Lemmon and Tony Curtis, who unwittingly spot gangster George Raft as he violently machine-guns a group of his competitors a la the Saint Valentine's Day Massacre. Taking the law into their own hands, they decide in order to join an all-female band heading for Florida. Along the way, they hope to unbalance the with the band's stunning conductress, the lovely Marilyn Monroe. Lemmon must contend with the lecherous advances of millionaire Joe E. Brown. This double case of mistaken sexual identity keeps the jokes rolling a mile a minute until the mobsters finally track down the heroes for a ripped finale.

The cast of Some Like It Hot is just wonderful. Jack Lemmon, two pictures away from breaking out as a serious star, is The Apartment, is the outstanding comic force in the film, reeling off one great line after another. Like Marilyn, Tony Curtis, while not the most adroit comic performer, does a good job as Lemmon's more romantically inclined side-kick, Marilyn Monroe, the quintessential screen sex goddess (making Bo Derek look like so much chopped liver), proves herself to be one of the most adept comedians of the Fifties. In her hedonizing performance as the dumb-blonde comic band leader, George Raft's big screen image is finally and gloriously taking the pratfalls. Tony Curtis, while not the most adroit comic performer, does a good job as Lemmon's more romantically inclined side-kick, Marilyn Monroe, and will continue to study next year in Taiwan and Mainland China.

The Orris is taking applications for Business Manager, Advertising Manager, and Circulation Manager. The latter two positions are paid jobs. Please submit applications to the Orient office no later than 5 p.m. Wednesday, April 22.
**An arresting problem**

Euphemisms cascade from our political institutions. When a candidate or an office holder says something, he usually means — or many people think he means — something completely different. Preaching states right is tantamount to advocating racism, many believe. Wanting to make "America great again" is simply political code for wanting to pump as much money as possible into the military budget.

Most recently, especially since the shooting of President Reagan, we have been hearing about getting tough on criminals, about cracking down on crime. It is in this context in which we must assess Governor Brennan's recent proposal to mete out mandatory jail sentences to drunk drivers. The state has been cracking down with a number of alcohol-related accidents and deaths on Maine's highways is enormous. It is a huge problem that must be dealt with intelligently, understanding the causes of the problem.

However much Brennan's proposal might curb alcohol-related accidents in the short run, it has several major flaws. The mandatory, arbitrary nature of the penalties is wide open to abuse on the part of those enforcing the law. If one refuses to take a test to determine whether he is intoxicated, an officer may assume he is, and he may then incarcerate him under the process of law. In any circumstance involving a law enforcement officer and an alleged culprit, the word of the officer will naturally be the last one, since his prisoner is "intoxicated" and is not reliable or responsible. If a highway trooper does not like the answer a wise college student gives him, or if he does not appreciate the look on his face, he has every right to believe the student is intoxicated and belongs in jail. The arbitrariness of the law would, in many cases, deny due process of the law. It would be, in these cases, unconstitutional.

Besides the varied possibilities for abuse by the officer, the stiffer law does little to hide a contradiction so ridiculous that it invites laughter. The state is trying to discourage people from driving when they are drunk. But does it encourage or make more difficult the purchase of alcohol? No. In fact, Maine is the only retailer of alcohol in the state. Of course, Maine needs the revenue generated by the sale of alcohol and needs to compete with the state stores in New Hampshire, but the contradiction exists nevertheless. To facilitate the in-state purchase of alcohol, most of the liquor retailer's stores are located on highways, or within short distance of them.

The contradictions, so clear, and the abuse, so possible, however, are not enough to stall Brennan's legislative proposal. In the State House, it is merely part of the effort to get tough on crime.

*The BOWDOIN ORIENT* FRIDAY, APRIL 17, 1981

**SAD BUT TRUE**

Stories on page 1 and page 7 of this week's Orient offer a sad truth that is bound to get even sadder in the next several years. Only twenty-one minority students were accepted for the class of 1985. But people in the admissions office talk optimistically about new recruiting plans that are sure to attract more minority students to Bowdoin. Fellow administrators in the financial corner of the college, however, offer only projections of increased tuition and decreased financial aid.

What are we supposedly concerned students and administrators to do? Does it make sense in these trying times to discuss the Bowdoin Community in terms of white and black. We do not think so. Bowdoin offers little to the minority student except for an excellent liberal arts education. However, a qualified minority student has many options as to college, so why come to an isolated little college in a provincial little town.

It makes little sense also for the College to simply throw up its arms to the diversity problem that it faces each year. It must keep trying, even when the disappointing numbers of minority applicants and acceptances are finalized. However, once each new class is here, students, faculty, and the administrators must work to make Bowdoin a better place. Not improved for Whites, not improved for Blacks. One can only ask of each class to make Bowdoin a better place for all — no more and no less.

**REORIENT**

American crossroads

by LES COHEN

In 1970, at the height of the anti-war movement, then Vice-President Agnew said: "We'll bring the government of this country here in the hands of its elected officials. They're the streets." A decade later, heralded in part in the slaying of a Newseum police officer in Newseum, a similar issue may be questioned in strikingly new and great ways.

American perceptions of law and order seem to be reflecting the attitudes of a nation which once ruled the Old West. The new pioneers are children of the baby boom, 

products of the "Me" decade who have been caught looking over their shoulders long enough to decide that self-sufficiency also means self-defense. The presentation of danger has brought a rise in handgun sales to the rate of one every thirteen seconds. The extent of the sales has also brought renewed, fervent cries for gun control as a popular issue. Ironical because the rise in handgun sales is a symptom, not a solution, to the growing public perception over increasing tension in society — many societal observers have termed the presence of a criminal community becoming ever more sophisticated and protecting its complex of our modern courts. Painful because the strongest cries for gun control seem blind to millions of illegal handguns already in circulation and the availability of such weapons through the foreign black markets, leaving one to ponder how meaningful prophylactic measures such as gun control laws could be in the face of growing antigun violent acts. Yet obviously we do not want to facilitate irrational acts, and therefore temper gun control laws which restrict the over-the-counter ease with which most Americans can buy firearms are reasonable. Yet outright banning of firearms would be ineffectual and dangerous.

There is danger in adopting legislation which treats only the symptom and not the source of a deeper, much complicated social ill. The peculiarities which surround the issue of gun control are characteristic of its complexity. For example, many gun laws which too far protect and too often absolve the criminal from blame have exacerbated the need for gun control. Ironically, those same laws, invented to protect and to shield the courts are usually those who advocate banning guns. Equally powerful lobbying force is the National Rifle Association — a powerful lobbying force in Washington. Regardless of what the provisions of the Gun Control Act of 1968, the laws of which are already far enough scattered and inconsistent to be essentially ineffective. To support the relaxation of laws which already make it quite easy for the criminal and the mentally ill to purchase guns legally seems to make little sense as a call to ban all guns. But the public is anxious to protect itself, says the National Rifle Association which has added 800,000 members since 1978. Indeed, handgun sales do point to considerable concern. The statistics are not as alarming as the size of the biggest sale in 1978's 45,444 guns and automatic weapons, all highly, highly efficient means of murder, yet the public wants to protect itself. But from what? From guns?

The anxious mood of the American public is probably less in tune with the vagaries of gun control. The National Rifle Association, sub-consciously perhaps, of growing inequities which would frustrate and increasing tension in American society.

This signals a growing need for us to re-examine the meaning of freedom in an open, Democratic society. Thus the need for gun control reflects many complicated, fundamental structural flaws in our Democracy, many of which, perhaps, can not be solved through legislation alone.

We have yet to see how those "laws" — or inequities — which threaten our Democracy or those laws, which, we hope, the subject can only free themselves of blind spots through

(Continued on page 9)

**THE BOWDOIN ORIENT**

Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine 04011

"The College operates as oriented over the content of the educational setting in terms and under the direction of the Board of Trustees. The BOWDOIN ORIENT is not responsible for the statements of any advertisement, solicitation or person from the college who is not a student.""
The Bowdoin Dance Group practices for its tenth annual spring performance to be held Friday and Saturday night at 8 p.m. in Pickard. Dances will include new creations as well as those choreographed in the past. Shows are open to the public without charge. Orient\Phillips

LETTERS

The Bowdoin Orient encourages reader response. Address all letters — typed and double spaced — to the Editor, Bowdoin Orient. Only signed letters will be printed. Brief letters take precedence over longer ones. All must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

No difference

To the Editor:

While finding the remarks made about "breads" in last week's issue insulting, our first reaction was to laugh it off. However, how much of us would be laughing had the issue satirized the elimination of Black or Jewish students from our population? What is the difference?

Margie Schoeller '81
Leigh Bryant '81
Terry Young '81
Cynthia Baker '81

Deaf and dumb

To the Editor:

In regards to the Orient's recent "joke" issue, I feel that I must note my strong disagreement. I consider to be a professional staff. I understood that the joke issue was just that — a joke. It was not the sort of humor about the college, and if individuals were singled out, it was with sarcasm. I feel that this is not the case in the references to Marc Silverstein and Floyd Elliott following the "Amadusa" article. Personally, I do not always agree with the reviews of either Marc or Floyd. However, contesting their opinions on an intellectual/aesthetic plane within which a review is written is justifiable by the right of individual taste, and to contest in a humorous fashion is inventive. This accounts for the "Amadusa" article. I do not know what justifies the non-funny, in fact, cruel comments in the paragraph following the article. I think that the staff should examine its definition of humor, as this is only one of several incidents of tastelessness in the issue.

Sincerely,

Kathleen H. Lee '82

The eighties...

To the Editor:

It seems a terribly graphic representation of our own apathetic age when we can claim to have grown accustomed to the violence and terrorism that plagues our country and our world; like any malady, social or otherwise, there are too many questions and an insufficientness of answers; we can no more solve the problem than we can explain it.

Some of us react by shouting out:

Some of us react by fighting with fire.

Some of us react by trying to find substantial solutions from intellectual sources.

And some of us react by sitting back and waiting for it to all burn out.

But protest, violence, evangelism, and survivalism do nothing in the face of the awful, menacing "truth" which is spat at us in the media and in our gut day in, day out; the world is terrible, the world is menacing, the world is growing worse.

"The world isn't what it was when I was a kid."

I am twenty-four; a child of the sixties, a teenager of the seventies. My present day, my maturity harboring Armageddon of one sort or another, assuming it hasn't finally arrived and is lurking behind the too ordered recounting of current history in today's history is in the eighties and beyond, the world that is here today, I loath to bad-mouth my own world. I know well that I can't change it in any major sense. Frankly, I cannot accept the thesis: things are as bad as they good be in the rosy past of the previous two generations. I consider it folly to conceive of the early part of this century - for our parents and grandparent's, the "good old days" as a world composed of scenes cleverly illustrated by Norman Rockwell. It can be made to the increase depersonalization of society, leading to individual acts of terror and Violence as the only (Continued on page 9)

Walker displays Haystack Tradition

by SUSAN MACLEAN

Dr. Richard E. Schultes, Professor of Natural Sciences and award-winning Director of the Botanical Museum at Harvard University, will present an illustrated lecture at 4 p.m. April 31, in the Main Lounge of the Moulton Union. The topic will be "Hallucinogenic Plants of the New World: Botany, Chemistry, and Role in Primitive Society."

Dr. George D. Snell, Senior Staff Scientist at the Jackson Laboratory in Bar Harbor and winner of the 1980 Nobel Prize in Medicine, will speak in the Kleige Auditorium of Bowdoin's Visual Arts Center at 7:30 p.m., April 24. His subject will be "The Experimental Sciences: Retrospect and Prospect."

The public is cordially invited to attend both lectures without charge.

The Student Union Commission will sponsor the Stompers, Saturday May 2 at 9:30 p.m. Tickets are $5 at the door and $2.50 in advance and can be purchased at the Moulton Union desk.

A fun time should be had by all.

The Beatle's movie Yellow Submarine will be shown on Saturday, April 16 at 7:30 p.m. in Kleige Auditorium. The movie is sponsored by Project Race and tickets will be $1.75 at the door.

Bowdoin musicians to play classics in Daggett Lounge

by BILL MOORE

A collaborating group of musicians from Bowdoin, Schumann, Beethoven, Messiaen, Cooperin, Bachmanoff, and Webern, on Saturday, April 16, at 7:30 p.m. in Daggett Lounge.

Cellist Charles Davidson and pianist, Tasha Tash, will together perform two works, Pieces on Concert of Francois Cooperin, and Robert Schumann's Stück in Volkston, Though sharply different in style and age, these two composers surprisingly share the common bond of a romantic outlook. Cooperin, a figure of the Baroque, whose timess demanded formal ma and structural rigidly, nonetheless bears in his fine stylization and skillful design a degree of romanticism, found largely in his imaginative extra-musical titles and settings. The last three movements of Pieces en Concert are descriptively marked "La tromba," "Sicilienne," and "Air de Diebe:" Here a likeness may be drawn to Schumann's picturesque and highly romantic compositions.

Michael Largay, French horn, will make a brief appearance with van der Linde in a performance at Eugene Bozza's En Foret. Bozza is a contemporary composer who writes almost exclusively for wind and brass chamber groups.

Van Tash and Tash will give a solo offering of two preludes by Sergei Rachmaninoff. Within the earlier of the two preludes, opus 32 number 10, we should find some suggestion of this composers early influences. The later of the two preludes, opus 32 number 8, however, is a product Rachmaninoff's later years; by this time, he had fully developed his unique and definitive style.

It seems Davidson will have a very busy evening. He and violinist Anne Squires will combine to perform the first and second duet for violin and cello of Beethoven. Judging from the tempi markings, these are early pieces by the Viennese-Romantic. It is an ornament which will see a Beethoven heavily influenced by the style of Joseph Haydn and CPE. Bach, working on a personal style that would dominate his later works.

Olivier Messiaen, whose Quartet for the End of Time well hear along with these other works, is an avant-garde composer of great originality, ingenuity and merit. After the organ meditations Naive de Seigneur (The Birth of The Lord), Quartet is his best-known work. It was written during the height of Nazism and captivates the horrors of the Hitler regime. Messiaen was in cidentialy, a German prisoner of war in the 1940s. Pianist Eric Lott will perform an arrangement with Davidson.

The concert will conclude with Two Pieces of Anton Webern, with Lott and Davidson again as the performers. If Lott's piano fiancy is as fine as it was last week when he and Professor Sch wartz teamed up for a presentation of music of Terry Riley at the "Piano Marathon," then we have every reason to expect some improvisational interpretations of Messiaen and Webern.

One doesn't frequently find a concert with such diversification. There should be something here for everyone. Admission is free and the public is cordially invited.

Quilts, tapestries, ceramics, and glassware are demonstrate the wide range of mediums used for artistic expression. We are irony convinced that the exhibition convincingly proves that "craft" and "art" need not be regarded as distinct realms of creativity. It is colorful and intriguing journey through the imaginations of gifted craftpeople.

This paper and rope sculptures made by Barbara Shawcroft is part of "The Haystack Tradition: Art in Craft Media."
Fellowship members take their commitment to Christianity very seriously, as exemplified here.

by JIM HERTLING

We've all heard the complaints: too much pressure, too much competition. All we see: the result—apathy—apathy towards anything besides working and drinking. Student interest this year seems to be at an all-time low.

"There is now just a bunch of atomized groups here. There is no focus of campus unity, and we're trying to remedy the situation." The speaker is Kendall Hammond '82. The "we" is the Bowdoin Christian Fellowship, where Hammond is the official spokesman for a rather unofficial "leadership council." Apparently their remedy is proving successful; the Fellowship has grown approximately five times in size during the past two years.

"The very foundation of the College results in a lack of spirituality. And there is a lot of spiritual poverty at Bowdoin," Hammond continues.

Even with the successful revival of Chapel talks, Hammond acknowledges the lack of "spirituality." He points out that the Chapel talks are ecumenical and often do not even deal with the subject of Christianity.

Still, the Fellowship has to do more than fill a spiritual void. If it has existed for the past several decades at Bowdoin, the Fellowship has had to do something special; or, as they might say, something special happened to them—or, at least, reform the older ways of the group in order to attract the increased following.

Two years ago, there was a core group of six people, but now the core of regular meeting-goers numbers between thirty and forty.

"Two years ago, a few people tried to do all of the Bible teaching and really pushed 'born-againism,'" Hammond says. "The Fellowship had grown too introverted and too trivialized, and it wasn't a very healthy situation."

Now there is a core group of somewhere between thirty and forty people, all of whom the Fellowship considers "born again." The group takes its evangelism "very seriously," says Hammond, "but we don't do a lot of talking about being born again. Here we let the Bible put the pressure."

Alisa Kennedy '84 puts it into perhaps more understandable terms. "The Fellowship has its own way of rushing, and it's called evangelism. I'll share the 'Word of God' if someone asks me, but I won't force it on anyone.

Some Fellowship members, too, are wary about being described as being born again or being fundamentalist. Members consider themselves Christians. "The born again experience is really misunderstood," says Kennedy, who was "born again" last fall (October 12, 1980) and is now an active member of the Fellowship.

"All being born again means is that you accept Christ as your personal savior. Being a Christian means making a commitment to Christ." Karen Potter '83 was upset at the hypocrisy among many so-called Christians. "You can't take your Christianity off the shelf every Sunday morning, on Easter, Christmas and still be a Christian. You've got to make a personal commitment to Jesus as your savior.

Kennedy and Potter have more in common than their Christianity. Both are also freshmen, and it is more coincidance that the group's size has increased dramatically this year with the freshman enrollment of a large number of freshmen.

Potter estimates that there are about fifteen to twenty serious freshmen. They "give the Fellowship something to build on."

"I think God is more interested in our capacity to love than in the numbers we can bring into it. It brought a lot more enthusiasm to the group."

Fellowship members take their commitment to Christianity very seriously, as exemplified here.

"Forgetting "You" in God means putting "Not" in things which offend the Fellows," says Hammond.

You make a Christian decision. I'll still make mistakes; I'll still lose friends, and I'll still fail exams. Life won't be a bed of roses, and being a Christian is "very hard," says Erskine. "It's a lot more painful to be a Christian than not to be. Because you realize the things you have to give up ("no drinking, no drugs, no sex")—Kennedy and all the people you'll alienate ("It's hard for me to go home and have people not be able to deal with my changed attitudes")—"It's more of a challenge than you could ever meet in your lifetime," concludes Erskine.

The commitment, the more rigorous lifestyle, is not the point which the Fellowship members wish to stress, however. Erskine, perhaps, sums it up her new lifestyle, "I'm happy, and I wish you could have this happiness too."

As Hammond points out, it seems more and more people are enjoying the same happiness as Erskine. "The group is growing and we've got to continue to grow a lot because we have a large core group to draw from. We'll be able to delegate more responsibility and do more things, such as Bible retreats, lectures and concerts."

He says, "we only get a hundred dollars from SAFC, but that's understandable, considering our past membership. But now we're definitely going to have more active, and we'll probably get more."

Danny Shapiro '83, President of the Bowdoin Jewish Organization, has his theory. "The growth in the BCF is an example of changing social trends. Historically, religious revivalism comes in times of uncertainty, and the BCF is not an unusual group."

Cathy Erskine has a theory, as well. "The commitment of Christian either scaring or attracts some people. But you've just got to find out for yourself. I went from something in which I found it here last spring." Whatever the case may be, it can be said that the BCF has found it here, too, and that right now the Christian Fellowship is the most enthusiastic, and the fastest growing group this side of the Harvard Student Christian Movement. San Francisco campus of the BCF in the fall.

Hensley states simply, "It's a spiritual refuge from the materialism and pressure here."
Inflation and investments mean higher tuition

by JIM HERTLING

What happens when one major portion of a College's yearly budget decreases dramatically over a ten year span? Naturally, another major portion must increase equally dramatically. In the past decade this has been the case at Bowdoin College.

Ten years ago, interests and dividends accrued from Bowdoin's endowment funds provided up to 54% of the school's budget, and for the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 1980, the return provided for 22% of the budget. In addition, tuition has increased exponentially in those years. "The cost of a college education has increased at a much faster rate than the return on our investments," states Dudley Woodall, Treasurer of the College, in a rudimentary analysis of the situation.

"Quite simply, if we had invested optimally, pressure on tuition increases substantially," - Dudley Woodall

Who, when, where, why, and what is to be done in the Bowdoin College endowment?

Endowment is not only a source of pride and prestige to an educational institution but is a "very significant piece" of its financial foundation, according to Woodall. He defines endowment as "a gift to the College which is restricted in such a way that the College can only spend the return of the investment. By law, the College can never spend the gift itself. We can never liquidate the endowment."

At the end of the last fiscal year, Bowdoin's endowment stood at $34 million.

Says Woodall, "we have other investment resources which are not endowment but are funds functioning like endowment." In other words, we could spend it to liquidate it if we had to, but we don't." As of last June 30, the college's total investment pool was about $44 million, and Woodall now estimates that it is somewhere in the vicinity of $50 million.

Granted, the endowment "which, for the remainder of the article covers official endowment funds and "funds functioning like endowment" has grown by approximately $20 million in decade of the 70s. But in 1979, it was worth 69% of what it had been five years earlier.

"The dominant factor — the single largest factor — in the value of the investment pool "in inflation," according to Woodall. "And it is a factor over which we have absolutely no control."

What the College does have control over, however, is its investment policy and the subsequent return on the endowment.

The second largest factor is currently our investment performance, according to Woodall, and the College's endowment.

"We have improved over the last few years," but in the years prior to 1979, Woodall says that "our performance was sub-standard. In some years it went down to single digits." In 1978-79, the return was 12%, in fiscal year 1980, it was 11.4%. However, in the mid-70s returns had dipped as far down as 6% and 7 percent.

"Quite simply," states Woodall, "if we had invested optimally, the pressure on a tuition increase decreases substantially.

Besides the increased tuition, Woodall does not believe that "anything has really been hurt."

According to a financial formula it works out that the college spends about 5% of its investment pool per year.

In addition, both Woodall and Fred "Chip" Bartlett, Assistant to the Vice President for Development, do not believe that the College's endowment has been hurt substantially in recent years. Woodall maintains that we are "still a financial leader" among small liberal arts colleges.

At its base Bowdoin might be a financially strong institution, but Woodall points out that the poor return on the endowment has lessened its long term value to the College. "You've got to remember that the last ten years have been very bad for stocks," warns Woodall. "And 80% of our investment portfolio is tied up in common stocks. So our problem is not unique; other institutions have not done well with their investment portfolios either."

With an eye towards the future and towards higher level of return on our investments, the College's nine-person Investment Committee has decided to change its investment policy. In the past, Manufacturers Hanover Trust has handled the College's endowment portfolio, however, the portfolio is now being handled by four different investment firms.

"With several different firms we are getting a more balanced picture, since each one has its own philosophy regarding long term growth potential and its own approach towards investing."

"We have to give them a year before we can really make a judgment the various companies, including Manufacturers Hanover, the portfolio in October, 1980," but they seem to be performing well. The Investment Committee feels that they have been performing according to the standards that they'd set," says Woodall.

Beyond the gloom that has characterized Bowdoin investing for the past decade, however, is the luminous spectacle of Bowdoin fund-raising. Although gifts to endowment can "only offset some loss in purchasing power," Woodall says that "we have had historic averages for gifts giving in the past ten years. We average, in just gifts to endowment, about $500,000 and $600,000 a year.

Says Bartlett, "we have one of the ten best alumni funds in the country bar none."

Dudley Woodall, Treasurer of the College, explains the implications of inflation and poor investments of the College's endowment.

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As a result, says Bartlett, "we have been rethinking for the past four or five years. There's not much left to cut, we feel that we have gone about as far as we can.

"We've cut some of the non-educational services and staff, but now, the campus looks like hell from deferred maintenance. And the faculty has just gotten a substantial pay increase to where they are now at a competitive level.

"There are a lot of things we need, and a lot of things we've put off. We are not in the luxurious position now that we were in a few years ago.

"What is to be done, if Bartlett says we have not much left to cut, nor is it feasible to start admitting more students. The needs are clear.

"There are two big, one of which we have absolutely no control over. Inflation has to be absorbed, but呜呜呜呜呜 the other is Bowdoin's endowment. We have not given ground to the other schools. And I think the point out that increasing gifts could not come close to making up the loss.

C. Warren King was Director of Development during Bowdoin's most productive fundraising years.

In the last five years, Bowdoin's revenues from gifts and grants have almost doubled, rising from $4 million to over $7.8 million. According to Bartlett, Bowdoin's alumni body has grown from 1,1000, and over 50% of it donates some money to this institution.

"And the gifts to Bowdoin make up a large chunk of the money we raise," says Bartlett. "But the alumni body and a not very wealthy constituency, we raise well otherwise. Deep down, we have to realize that we're doing damn well, although alumni are doing what they can.

During the present fiscal and fundraising year, however, a wrench has been thrown into the Development Office machinery.

"We must maintain a $4 million dollar annual budget," says Bartlett. "The College may be able to maintain its gifts from alumni, but of equal and, perhaps, more importance will be the increased difficulty in attracting gifts from foundations and other major contributors.

The limitations number one fundraiser has got to be the President," asserts Bartlett, "but I am coming to the assistance of a President has a much more negative impact than the absence of a Development Director.

Bowdoin is missing both right now, although we do have an interim president, and the deadline for applicants for the Vice President's position has passed.

"Fundations from which the College gets a substantial portion of its large grant want to see a direction before they'll give you money. Without a President, they don't see one," says Bartlett. "And they'll just seek to pull off the money this year."

"We feel the need to get ahead on a daily basis," concludes Bartlett. "And we can only cling to the hope that our past troubles will give rise to a stronger institution in the 80's."
Two seniors intern for Dean

by ANDREA WALDMAN

Two seniors of this year's graduating class have been selected for internships in the Financial Aid Office at Bowdoin College. The students, Girard Stearns and Herman Holbrook, will be working in the Office of Student Affairs in the Financial Aid Office for the 1981-82 academic year. Holbrook will be intern to the Financial Aid Office and Stearns will be the unofficially titled Dean of Freshmen.

Currently, the intern to the Dean's office is one person: Sarah Dowling '80. She reports "there is definitely enough work for two people," and adds, "the duties of the job have grown considerably over the past three years that the office has had an intern, and this year they just decided they really needed two people.

Stears, in his newly created position, will occupy what was formerly the Interim's Office in the Stearns Tower. His duties will primarily center around freshmen, beginning with assigning them up their housing and matching them up with advisors. "This summer my goal is to read every freshman folder, which is a job in itself," remarks Elaine Shapiro, Assistant to the Dean of Students.

Throughout the year Stears will monitor the academic progress of each freshman who receives a "pink slip." He will coordinate efforts with dorm advisors and supervise any remedial assistance they may need. He will serve as a backup for prosctors to refer to and as a second source for freshmen dissatisfied with their academic advisors.

Outside of his activities with freshmen, Stears will act as a link between the Deans' office and the J-Board, will serve as a liaison between the Financial Aid Office and the pub, and will sit as Deans' representative on the Student Life Committee. "I don't predict that the Stears' "will be very busy," but emphasizes that the Deans' office works together much of the time, with Stears as a welcome addition.

"The students are better served than two," she says.

Holbrook's duties as Financial Aid fellow will put him "second in command" to Walter Moulton. He will handle all the general responsibilities of the Financial Aid Office, with the Work Study program strictly under his supervision. Holbrook will serve as a back-up interviewer for the Admissions Office and will be an advisor to several of next year's freshmen. President Reagan's new financial aid regulations have increased the paperwork of the office considerably and Herman Holbrook will be there to help ease this added burden. His desk will be in the Financial Aid Office in Haworth-Lightsey and he hopes to be in direct contact with the students.

Both Stears and Holbrook look at the year long internship as an "irreplaceable experience." The Admissions Office and the Development Office are currently also considering applications for an intern each -- bringing the total to four current Seniors who want to give new meaning to the idea of Bowdoin as a "five-year plan."

Joy discusses drunk driving

(Continued from page 1)

legislation and although not many Bowdoin students are stopped for OUI, he feels that it will certainly have an effect on campus. "Each year we stop four or five students for drunken driving," yet more often, "we are able to stop an intoxicated student before he even gets in his car," says Joy.

"Very seldom do we pick up Bowdoin students for OUI," reports Lieutenant Michael Holbrook of the Brunswick Police Department. "Students do more -- walking to parties because the fraternity houses are so close. We get most of our OUI cases from local people, military personnel from the air base, and Bath Ironworkers."

In fact, Dionne reveals that Brunswick alone had 141 OUI related cases in 1980, while there were 160 reported highway deaths where alcohol was involved in the entire state of Maine last year.

"The proposed penalties will not be stiff enough," states Dionne, "this is such a serious violation that drunken drivers should be imprisoned with no concessions."

Under the legislation, the penalty for a first offense drunken driving charge is a fine of $300 to $1,000 and a maximum jail sentence of 90 days.

Dionne emphasizes that the general public will react to the legislation and if it is enforced as it is written, the public will react to the legislation and if it is enforced as it is written, the public will certainly be dissatisfied with the academic advisor's system.

The Easter Bunny Stops Here Last Before He Makes His Easter Deliveries

- Have a Happy Easter!
Assassination of public figures is to take the ones we catch out of circulation (although not always permanently: Sirhan Sirhan, a convicted murderer, killer of a great man and great American, Robert Kennedy, is up for parole). Since we are indeed incapable of making any public figure totally safe, technologically and practically speaking, we can all do to make the consequences unattractive.

Is there the Mark David Chapman and the John W. Hinckley out of business?

I believe (political stance aside) that Ronald Reagan's death at the hands of an assassin would have been an extraordinary tragedy for America. I also believe that every additional death of an innocent child in Atlanta is a tragedy for America. But even better, let's have a gun tax, and for such an assassination (that it succeeded), or were the murderer in Atlanta to be executed, it would not deter the next gunman, the next murdering field. I cannot truly see a way to escape this dilemma and cannot but accept this awful truth. We are in the wilderness, not because of what we see on TV or read in sordid newspapers like the Enquirer, People, and the National Star.

We are in the wilderness, and it is our own creation. It is a terrible place to be, and the scenery is grim. If there is a single task which faces our country today, it is finding the way out.

Walter Hunt 81

REORIENT

extensive explanation.

The Reorient simply cannot accommodate such election. But what is tangential to this analysis of gun control is a realization of the nature of the security, and deeper sociological issues. The issue of gun control must be approached in this perspective.

Now is obviously not the time to ban guns. But now is the time to look deeper into the rise in handgun sales, especially, to see if we are somehow not slow or stop the sales by buying the cheap.

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Go to the top of the page if it is blank. But that is, indeed, a progressive trend, one that has to move and move in a slightly different way from others more violence as there are more and more people of the proper mentality to commit them. In this century especially, with the development of easily concealed and deadly weapons capable of multiple fire, acts of violent crime—everything from shoplifting to assassination—have become easier. What a man who truly believed that a death would not be necessary would not undertake a suicidal mission? And now could any potential target be that someone might be here, or might be willing, to step in front of the bullet meant for him?

If an anarchist murdered the president of the United States eighty years ago, a frustrated political climber did so on one hundred occasions; and some one hundred years later a president of the United States was assassinated. Hinckley just as dead as before. The punishment did not, in fact, alter the "trend." If anything, the assassination bodes more lasting effect than the example made of the assassins: Presidents, and others, stepped up their security, in their own fragile mortality.
Bears open season on soft ground

by ERIC WASHBURN and BECKY CENTER

It was a bright, sunny day last Saturday as Bowdoin was beaten in a dual meet by the M.I.T. Engineers. The Bears went into the meet with memories of the winter victory over M.I.T. in the cage. It was probably this over-confidence which contributed to their downfall. After all, how seriously can you take a team that calls itself the Engineers?

Noteworthy performances were turned in by veterans such as Rick D’Autieul, who won the 800 and Hugh Kely, who was a double winner, taking the shotput and javelin. Perhaps the best thing to come out of the meet was the return to action of senior weight- man Dan Spears. Spears came off a knee injury from football and won the discus in his first meet all year. Other Bowdoin victories came from Bruce MacGregor in the 100 meters and Mark (p.c.) Preece in the high jump. Next Saturday the track team will travel to Amherst, Mass., to compete in the NESCAC meet at UMass.

Women’s softball team embraces New England U.

by LISA BARRESI

The women’s softball team is off to an impressive start this season, sporting a .5-1 record. After an opening day victory over arch rival Bates College, the Bears split a double header with St. Joseph’s College. Their latest win came at the expense of the University of New England, when they soundly defeated the Bears, 11-4.

During the game against U. of N.E., the Polar Bears displayed their fine hitting ability. Sandy Hebert exploited a defensive miscalculation the ball went between the middle infielders. This allowed Jackie to drive in three runs with an inside the park home run. Overall, there was a fine hitting performance, hitting throughout the entire lineup, with everyone contributing their part in the attack.

From the outset, Bowdoin was solid and undeterred, hapless New England little opportunity to smile. This was due, in part, to the solid performance by outstanding freshman pitcher Karen Butlerfield. However, the sturdy defense of the Bears deserves a good deal of credit also. Most notably, Hills Edman was an inspiration from the part of defensive play, making several dramatic snags from the hot spot at third.

Hoping to continue their winning ways, the Bears go on the road for the first game against Nason. If team work prevails, the team is confident it can subject Nason to the same treatment that New England received.

Of one thing we can be certain. Behind the Maristic doctrine of Coach John Goldstein, the women can count on ample support on a theoretical level.

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**Baseball team suffers first defeat in squalor of USM**

(Continued from page 12)

season opener was a 5-2 ex-

pugnacious of MIT and

Mike McCormack coming

through with some clutch hitting.

Bill Foley pitched all the way,

and striking out four.

The Polar Bears then locked

horns with St. Joseph's,

shelling them 8-1. Jeff Ham 3

innings) combined for a formidable

pitching effort. Needless to say,

theBowdoin bats talked it up and

had a field day.

The third game saw opponent

Nason College traveling to

Brunswick, and leaving

vanquished 14-3 by the Bears.

Terry Tow put his smooth

delivery and hopping fastball to

good use, pitching seven innings

before the game was called for

darkness.

At the moment, the team is

riding a hot streak. Although

the opponents have been easy pickin's

so far, the squad is performing

above expectations. Offensively,

the team is a surprise compared to

tears past, with veterans Redy

and Gardner supplying the

firepower. Defensively, the infield

has been awesome, but the out-

field, although capable, will have

to get its communication going. If

the team continues to play well

and then some, the future looks

bright.

The relatively little-known Bowdoin

junior varsity club played its first

game of the season against Morse

High School of Bath. The scrappy

Bears braved the strong winds,

and defeated the schoolboys, 6-3.

Berto Scollia pitched five innings

and managed to hold his opponents
to only one earned run.

In general, the team played very

cleat, and Wednesday's victory

boosted team hopes for the

rest of the season. Right-fielder

Dave Stix reports, "well, we

ripped the hide off the ball, and

played sharp in the field. Coach

Soud was pleased; we hope to

play them again."
Baseball team is off to its fastest start of the decade

by STEVE MARROW

Yesterday, the varsity baseball team traveled to Portland to square off against The University of Southern Maine, going down in a hard fought battle. 8-4, Ham started the game and was throwing his slider quite well, but the offensive efforts of the Seawolves led to six runs on the hill. Bob Foley put in a yeoman relief effort, pitching three innings, and letting up no earned runs.

The team's offensive punch was led by Dave Powers, who had two hits, and Craig Gardner, Tom Glanster, John Reiedy, and Scott Fitzgerald; all of whom chipped in with hits.

In the field, catcher Bob Samelski was the sparkplug, by denying two attempted steals. The rest of the gloves were active, and there were very few blatant mistakes.

The Bear nine won its fourth game in as many outings by defeating the Thomas College Terriers, 14-7. Ham started the game on the mound, letting up three runs in two innings. Ham had an off day and just couldn't get his curve to snap. Steve Hunt, the flashy sophomore hurler, had as advertised his four innings letting up four runs. Finally, Bill Foley came up with the trump card, allowing three innings out.

Craig Gardner races home ahead of the throw to chalk one up for Bowdoin.

Athlete of the week

This week's best performance is retrospective. For, despite the fact that it was accomplished over a month ago, Junior KIRK HUTCHINSON deserves credit for what was truly a remarkable effort. At the Div. III national championships in Ohio, Kirk broke a national record on his way to a win in the 100 meter. He also advanced to the 200 meter final.

On a very cold Wednesday night in Beantown, the Bowdoin men's lacrosse team squared off against the Boston College Bears in a doubleheader. The Bears won the first game 16-5, but the teams were able to gain confidence as a team as well as prove to others the kind of squad the Bears think they should be. Bowdoin's record thus fell to 2-4.

A Closer Look

Spring Cleaning

by BRIAN HUBBARD

Here it is - my first column of the spring, and my first chance to look at Bowdoin's spring teams. Yet, before I go further, I feel compelled to do a little spring cleaning.

...BECAUSE WHILE YOU WERE AWAY: Lisa McGrath continued to impress national swimming circles. Just before break, the sophomore from Marblehead, Mass., completed her second college season by placing fourth in two races (400 and 800 IM), and third in one race (100M) at the division II National Championships. Her effort earned her All-American honor for the second time. This time, however, Lisa wasn't alone. Freshman Lauren Hill joined her by placing 15th in the 100 Breaststroke. These young standouts were just two of several fine underclassmen swimmers, this year, who've left the future of the women's swimming program looking quite rosy.....NOW ON TO SPRING: The baseball team returned from Ft. Lauderdale this April and found Maine to their immediate liking. Phil Soule's team won their first four games going into yesterday's context with Southern Maine. The squad was helped by the washout of a doubleheader with always tough Brandeis last Saturday. Senior captain Mark France has led the squad so far, with junior John Redly providing some torrid early season mashing.....SOFTBALL: The women's softball team, in their first year of full-scale competition, is off to a torrid start. Going into today's match with Nassau, the girls have run up a 5-1 record, including a 5-2 win over a strong Bates club a week ago. Freshman Karen Butterfield has given the Bears strong pitching so far, while senior Hills Eastman has encountered senior Mary Hickey who has anchored the left side of the infield. The squad, coached by economics professor John Goldie and senior Steve McNell, will display their skills at home on Monday against the Maine of Colby.....ORGANIZED VIOLENCE: For those interested in seeing some outstanding rugby this weekend, come by and see the Bowdoin ruggers host the New Brunswick rugby club.

Laxmen fall to B.C., 15-5

On a very cold Wednesday night in Beantown, the Bowdoin men's lacrosse team squared off against the Boston College Bears in a doubleheader. The Bears won the first game 16-5, but the teams were able to gain confidence as a team as well as prove to others the kind of squad the Bears think they should be. Bowdoin's record thus fell to 2-4.

The frustration of the game came from being able to play even with the Eagles in such areas as ground balls and face-offs but not in being able to get good shots and to score. The fact was that the team just could not generate any offense, and it was particularly borne out in the inability of the man-up offense, which had some six opportunities, to capitalize on B.C. penalties. The Eagles, on the other hand, were able to come away with three goals in as many tries.

"We couldn't get off any good shots and get it in the cage," says Doug Belden in assessing the loss.

"Really, we were not out of element playing at night, in freezing weather, and on that fuzzy concrete at B.C. (stadium)," he concludes.

Coach Mort LaPointe's team started on a promising note by playing a good first period and were only down by a 3-2 margin. However, things started to turn sour in the second period and the team found itself in the whole 7-3.

The loss to the B.C. squad leaves the Polar Bears looking to improve on Saturday at 1:00 when they will host a Wesleyan team that gave them trouble last year.

Before the loss to the Eagles, the Bears were in the midst of rebounding from a tough spring trip. Last week, the lacrosse defeated MIT, 19-9, and several days later, they trounced a weak squad from Boston State, 16-5.

During the spring trip, the Bears "did not play anywhere near its capabilities," says Belden. Games included losses to the Philadelphia Lacrosse Club, Washington College, and Franklin Marshall.

Middle Mike Sheehan prepares to engage a Baboon Beaver. Orient/Keene
Faculty tightens incompletes but keeps research, dig sites

by MARIJANNE BENNER

At the conclusion of last week’s meeting, faculty members voted down a proposal of the Budgetary Priorities Committee, but accepted a change in the rules governing the granting of incompletes.

The Budgetary Priorities Committee’s proposal dealt with Bowdoin’s funding of two special programs: the Kent Island Scientific Research Station and the Folger Civilite Archaeological Dig.

Kent Island, donated by J. Sterling Rockefeller to the College in 1935, has been used by undergraduates, graduate students, and faculty from Bowdoin and other institutions for field research projects concerning the ecology and behavior of resident birds, according to a report submitted by Professor C.E. Huntington, director of the Scientific Station.

The Folger Civilite Archaeological Dig, located in Italy, involves students from Bowdoin and other institutions both in the United States and abroad, in an intensive program of excavation, conservation, illustration, and architectural drafting, states Professor Erik Nielsen in a letter to the Committee.

Bowdoin has been a joint sponsor of the program since 1977.

James Ward, chairman of the Committee, reported that Bowdoin spends about $25,000- $30,000 on the two programs every year. While he stressed that these and other such programs are “valuable to the College,” he added that these funds shouldn’t be allocated solely to these programs.

The Committee therefore recommended that the administration finance Kent Island and the Dig until they could find outside funding. The administra- tion would then be free to develop other new programs without setting a precedent for long-term funding.

In defense of continuedfinancing of the two programs, several members of the assembled faculty objected to the Committee’s proposal. Huntington stated, “the way to encourage research is not to take funds away from presently successful programs... For the College to survive in the future, it needs to have unique features; both programs give it such distinction.”

Barbara Kaster of the English Department agreed, calling the Dig, “a world-class act which brings enormous credit to this College.” Professor Ambrose of the Classics Department added, “the last thing we should really do is cut educational programs.”

When a vote was taken, a majority of the faculty rejected the Committee’s report and its proposal to the Administration.

Robert Wilhlem, dean of the College, addressed the issue, presenting a recommendation that the rules governing the granting of incompletes be changed. The faculty accepted the recommendation unanimously. The updated rules, which will appear in next year’s Catalogue, permit the issuance of incompletes under “extenuating circumstances.” Ordinarily, unfinished work will be due within the first two weeks of the next semester. Failure to complete course work within the specified time will cause the incomplete to change to F. Finally, “the exceptions to this rule will require approval of the Recording Committee.”

In other business, the faculty accepted and placed on file the (Continued on page 5)

Policy Committee discusses computer and South Africa

by DEBBIE KALIAN

At its meeting last week, the College Policy Committee, last Friday, discussed several important proposals including a new computer and South Africa divestments. These proposals will have to be ratified by the May Commencement meeting to be adopted into college policies.

According to student representative Andy Burke ’83, the Policy Committee is the “most important committee that recommends, with the Governing Boards, policy procedures of the College. It is the intermediary body between the Governing Boards and the Governing Boards Committee.”

The Governing Boards itself is composed of Trustees and Overseers, the Trustees having the seniority. At this meeting, it was proposed to reduce the 14 committees of the Governing Boards to 10. It was also proposed to combine the Policy and Executive Committees. This new Executive Committee, composed of officers and a chairman, would have the power to act in place of the Governing Boards.

Now policies will pass through the Executive Committee and then go to the Governing Boards. If this proposal is ratified, this will have been the last meeting of the Policy Committee.

They have also proposed to reduce the number of students involved in the Executive Committee from three to one. It was done to make meetings more efficient, because students cannot vote anyway. Burke opposed such a move; “Students are afraid...”

Fearless foursome stymies robbery

by JUDY FORTIN

What had originally started as an ordinary Monday evening in town, turned into a night of fear and danger for four Kappa Sigma fraternity brothers as they apprehended burglary suspect Robert F. Pinkman, 32, of Saco.

Pinkman and Charles Lepore discovered the alleged burglary while they were walking down the sidewalk of the Robert Monahan residence on Harpswell Street, where Stevens was house sitting. “Instant panic and anger were my first reactions to the situation,” explains Stevens. “But Charlie and I grabbed two granite slabs and made sure that the man did not get away.”

Stevens then ran across the street to the Kappa Sigma fraternity house to get help and to call the police. Tom Kelly ’81, who was watching television at the time, says that Stevens “rushed into the house and in a direct and firm statement said that there was a burglary in progress two houses down.” Kelly immediately dialed the 911 emergency number to alert the police of the incident, while Chuck Redman ‘82 and his dog Shooter followed Stevens to the scene of the crime.

“Charlie was still watching the house when we returned,” Stevens continued, “and Chuck and I ran down Bowler Street to the back of the building. I saw a form in the window and I started yelling because I thought that he was trying to get out.”

According to Redman, Lepore was hiding behind a bush when the man inside came running out the front door. Lepore ordered the man to stop, but he fled in the direction of Harpswell Street, which Stevens, who is considerably smaller than Pinkman, hit him with a suff arm in the chin, but failed to detain him. While Lepore

Council members vote to grant pub a liquor license

by DIANNE FOLLO

At Monday night’s Town Council meeting, Brunswick council members, in a 5-4 vote, that the proposed Bowdoin pub be given a license to sell alcohol. It is now up to the state bureau of alcohol to grant the license. If granted, Bowdoin will be allowed, for the first time, to sell beer and wine. The recommendation, while not required for a state license, certainly will help the College’s application.

Allen Springer, dean of Students in attendance at Monday night’s meeting to explain why the proposed Terrace Under Pub, the “necessary, should be granted a liquor license. According to the Brunswick Times, however, Springer stated that the pub would be a central point on campus for students to go in and encourage “responsible drinking habits.”

The vote in favor of the license was slim, with the chairman casting the tie-breaking vote. The dissenter’s major objections were fear of competition with local businesses, and fear that the increased liquor sales would be an occasion to increase the 1.5% exemption status of Bowdoin.

Brunswick town council members voted last week to table the application, saying the pub is “not necessary” and objectives to the public, it will be competing with local enterprises, as it will be open to the general public.

The fact that the pub will be located in the Moulton Union, a tax-exempt building, also bothers Springer. “I don’t think that the local police will respond to them. Taxes have to be paid.”

Lord says that if the pub were a private club, open only to Bowdoin students and faculty, he would have no objections to it.

“Some students have been strong as the friends and associates of Bowdoin students and faculty...” (Continued on page 6)

BOWDOIN students will continue working at this archaeological dig site in Maine. If the administration accepts the faculty recommendation, Orienti/Georgaklies
Unnecessary votes

Four Brunswick Town Council members voted against the College’s attempt to gain a recommendation for the acquisition of a liquor license. The Bear Necessity would present unfair competition to local watering holes and eateries, claim the disgruntled legislators. And naturally, any disturbance which occurred in the den would necessitate the intercession of Brunswick’s finest. Since Bowdoin College is not a taxpayer, according to Messrs. Lord, White, and Davis, it does not deserve the added police protection ostensibly required with the pub’s opening.

Fortunately, more rational heads prevailed, and the recommendation for the liquor license passed. But what of these councilors who insist upon alienating one of the town’s ten largest taxpayers? Is it not so crucial that the contestable issue was over a liquor license; it is not so crucial that the College be denied the pub of alcohol. However, a College pub would not, all of a sudden, become a den of hedonism where mild mannered students and townspeople would be transformed into a collection of alcohol- soaked vermin. Police services will be no more necessary at the pub than at a Bowdoin-Lowell hockey game, where there is probably greater danger of irrational outbreaks. Only in extreme circumstances will Bowdoin Security have to yield to local law enforcement.

Thus, the cry that The Bear Necessity would place an unnecessary, undeserved, and unwarranted burden on Brunswick Police seems a rather specious one. But wouldn’t The Bear Necessity present unfair competition to local establishments? Several town councilors claim that it would. But the nature of this unfairness remains unclear. David White believes that Bowdoin does not “need” a pub. Richard Lord argues that the Moulton Union is basically a public building. How far does Mr. White teach us that the pub is not necessary. What does he think, we wonder, about the necessity of a College blood drive, a College Marine Research Lab, Project BABE, a library that is open free of charge to the general public? Are the $48,000+ in taxes which Bowdoin pays voluntarily really necessary?

It is exactly because the College has a tax exemp status that the College has little right to dictate what Bowdoin does or does not need or what Bowdoin can or cannot have. The votes against the liquor license recommendation tell us only the arbitrary way the Council goes about its business concerning the College. After all, why should the College have a bookstore which sale items as records and soap when Manassas and Cottie’s are right down the street?

An unrepresentative few

The consolidation of committees proposed by the Governing Boards’ Policy Committee is an excellent idea; it does away with cumbersome bureaucracy, lessens the number of meetings, and is altogether more efficient. The consolidation of committees is a good idea, the consolidation of power is not. In its recent proposal, the Policy Committee formed an Executive Committee, which, if accepted by the Governing Boards, will allow a small group of people to wield the power reserved for a larger, more prudent group.

The College has already passed through a trying time created, in part, by the actions of such a small committee; it should now be especially wary of allowing another such occurrence to happen so soon. In its action, the Policy Committee seems to be stepping over its bounds and into situations on which the Committee on Governance was designed to act. To have any validity, the Committee on Governance should be the only one to address such subjects. The formation of a new committee does not seem to fit under the heading of policy.

The reasons for the Executive Committee’s double round of a contingency plan for when a quick decision must be made, and the full Governing Boards cannot be assembled. But decisions of such magnitude if indeed were to involve the Governing Boards, should not be decided by a small group which could not possibly represent all constituencies.

Often-times solutions to a problem are best dealt with by a small committee. However this small group would cause more problems than it solves. Its decisions would be binding and usually irrevocable when implemented, hence a great deal of College policy would rest in the hands of a few. If the decision was not the decision which the full Governing Boards would have produced after debate, all we could say is that it’s too late to stop the possibility of recurring problems stemming from decisions made by an unrepresentative few, the College must not give those few the authority to make last decisions.

REORIENT

Narrow freedom

by MELISSA RODERICK and LINDA NELSON

"Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances."

In case anyone does not recognize this, it is from the first amendment to the Constitution. In 1971, Joaquin Miller, a well known alienating of importance of separating church and state. He phrased it as the prevailing political forces in this country do not ascribe to this belief. Gary Potter, the president of Catholics for Christian Political Action was quoted in the Village Voice (6/8/81) as saying, "There will be no sectarian churches, no more free distribution of pornography, no more abortion on demand, no more talk of rights for homosexuals, when the Christian majority takes over, the philosophy will be seen as immoral and evil and the state will not permit anyone the freedom to be evil." Mr. Potter is not speaking here of the right to which people aspire to his faith. Rather he is talking of the Family Protection Act, of which he is a member.

This act, sponsored by Senator Paul Laxalt of Nevada (a long time friend and advisor of President Reagan), aims to "counteract disruptive pressures to undermine family life, and to encourage restoration of family unity, parental authority, and a climate of traditional morality." This act and the myriad of other proposed moral legislation do not simply aim at gaining tax deductions for households with grandparents. Rather, according to the Village Voice, the Family Protection Act "is part of a broad legislative initiative to subvert twenty-five years of federal involvement in civil rights."

Washington all powerless to enforce school desegregation, reunite the South, strengthen laws against child and spouse abuse, require federal clinics to notify parents of their child’s presence if an unwed minor is induced contraceptives, forbids federal funding of programs that, as the bill states, "inculcate values or modes of behavior which con-

The BOWDOIN ORIENT

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PAGE TWO

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

FRIDAY, APRIL 24, 1981
Two student-written plays succeed; one fails

by FLOYD ELLIOTT

Two out of three, they say, isn't bad, which is fairly interesting, as that is the proportion of good plays in the evening of student written one-act plays the Masque and Gown is putting on this week. The writing in all three plays has its rough edges, as do all of the performances. The latter is to be expected of plays produced without sufficient rehearsal time. But two of the plays come across as good theater despite the roughness. If they were not aged sufficiently in the bottle, they were at least allowed to breathe on the table, and the treat to the palate was more than gratifying.

The evening's offerings are in depth and of a richness considerably in excess of what one has come to expect of Masque and Gown efforts; they are both surprising and delightful.

The evening's offerings are in depth and of a richness considerably in excess of what one has come to expect of Masque and Gown efforts; they are both surprising and delightful.

The failure to make contact with each other is partly the actors' fault, but the burden of blame lies with the script, which contains some truly impossible lines: "The camera is a paradox. It shows exactly what is there, but often obscures the truth." Olivier himself could not say that line with feeling enough to reach another actor or member of the audience.

Younger writes essays and lectures when he should be drawing characters. Shaw could get away with this sort of thing because he wrote his essays about the burning issues of the day and because his essays were brilliant. Younger's essays are about cameras and faded movie stars and are specious and superficial.

The direction of Younger's play is a bit aimless; the actors wander about the acting area as if they were all on a lark.

The final play of the evening is nobly done. Gray's Stone's '80 "Fascists" doesn't leap out at one; the character doesn't speak his lines in his usual tone of voice, therefore one cannot reach his character.

The plot of the play is far too complex to summarize with any completeness. Briefly, a romantic is hired by a man named Field to seduce the daughter of his former mistress. Field is not interested in the affair but is hired because he is a racist and because the man is old and sickly. Field's presence in the play is not necessary to the plot but he is there to create a dilemma for the character of Field.

Mark Coffin 24, as Pietro, the lover, plays with a steady burning intensity that contrasts with Maria's flaring passions. Maria has no higher vision; unlike Pietro and Mathilde, she can see nothing beyond the happiness of the moment or the day. These two characters view her with love but also with a kind of pity for her lack of attachment to anything great and permanent.

Pietro has his cause, Mathilde her God; they need nothing else. Although Pietro's lower nature responds to Maria on her own level, Maria needs Pietro; without him, her life is meaningless. When he tells her that he is determined to die, she is left prostrate. There is nothing left for her. Pietro, while afraid to die, can bring himself to face death because he has his cause to give his life and death meaning, but Maria has only things that death and decay can corrupt.

Brinkman's virtuoso performance; she sings herself with tremendous energy about the stage, moving in circles around the other performers. She moves energetically from emotion to emotion. Coffin and Hart contrast with Brinkman extremely well. Hart with an imperturbable calm that is almost saintly. Coffin with a rebel's fire and firmness; like Luther, Coffin's character asserts. "Here I stand; God willing, I can do no other," while Pietro absolutely glows in his belief. "Fascist" is by far the best of the evening's three shows, an outstanding collaboration of actor and director.

The proctors are sponsoring a dance tonight at Wentworth Hall featuring Two-Way Street. The dance is from 9 p.m. to 1 a.m. and costs only 50 cents.

Life after WBOR: Ellis, McGorril go commercial

by ANDREA WALDMAN

Bowdoin has a reputation for talent, but the WBO's not the only place where young people are finding out what commercial radio is all about. While McGorril '83 and Jimmy Ellis '82 aren't the obvious choice for going commercial, they've certainly found it. You won't, however, find their pictures in the team photo lineup in the halls at the gym -- these two are WBO commercial disc jockeys who have dropped out of college to enter the two top commercial radio stations in Maine.

McGorril hosts the Saturday 6 p.m. to midnight show at WGY. He's been working for WGY for 5 months now -- after 1 semester on the radio frequency for WBO, McGorril is now a sophomore at WJCT, WBO's sister station. McGorril has had no "voice" experiences. Working on the radio "has always been fun," remarks McGorril, "after a while you forget the pressure of being before a huge audience -- that comes with confidence." WGY is a top 40, pop station which requires its jock to "play" a specific style. Disc jockeys are at their own liberty as to what to say, and they aren't bound by McGorril's standard format. McGorril plans to work on his voice, both to create the "marketable" mood for IGY and to get "real good." McGorril plans to be a disc jockey for three years at most, he says, after which he may become a very stagnant career. "It does work as a great starting point for a lot of careers," says McGorril. In commenting on his work at WBO, WJCT and commercial radio, McGorril says, "Commercial radio has a lot of selling you; you have to put your best foot forward whether you are having a good day or not. Commercial radio requires a great deal of professionalism." McGorril concurs. Last Saturday night he hosted the midnight to 7 a.m. shift at WBLM. That debuted on "This night really expanded my ideas on what is demanded of a professional. It popped the confident kid routine," says Ellis. He got the chance on SBLM by calling up them and telling the program director he felt the announcer was lacking something that he himself could add. The director called him in for an interview that lasted for three hours. Ellis got his trial run Saturday night.

"I was really nervous," recalls Ellis. "Commercial radio is a lot more demanding. BLM wants a very consistent sound, they are the rock and roll station in the state, and they don't want you to talk too fast or sound too pop. It's all very exact." BLM's studio is on the same idea as WBO's but is technically different, with much more expensive equipment. BLM is housed in a three story quarter million dollar facility. "I went for the top right away with no commercial experience. My night on the air put things back in perspective. I had taken a lot for granted at BOR. I want to go to BLM with a desire to work part-time at SBLM in the fall."
Execs reorganize SAFC funding

by BARBARA PUTTER

The Executive Board focused on the reorganization of the Student Activities Fee Committee at its Tuesday night meeting. Funds for all activities, whether Type A (larger, traditional groups like BSC, BWA, and the Afr-Am) or Type B informal groups will be determined by the SAFC.

Every spring, Type A groups must attend a hearing with the SAFC to determine all funds needed by these groups are allocated. Type B finances are settled differently. The Type B group must petition the SAFC each month. If group representatives present their needs, money is allocated. If a group fails to attend the hearing, however, no funds are disbursed.

The advantages of this system are numerous. "This system allows tighter budget control," says Andrew Burke, Jr.

Tom Sahbi '81 says, "If the funds are just sitting around, they will go back to the SAFC, so the money is not just thrown away."

The organization of the SAFC itself will be changed in the future, according to Burke. The SAFC, which actually gives out the money, will be assisted by a Programming Board. This Board would act in an advisory capacity only and would include representatives of the Executive Board and any Type A group which desired representation. The chairman of the SAFC would head the Programming Board, "because the Programming Committee needs to have a chairman who knows what's going on," says Burke.

Burke adds that, "the collaboration of the SAFC and Programming Board allows the distribution of funds to be independent of faculty approval," although faculty SAFC members may participate.

The Executive Board also discussed and voted on the penalty for missing Executive Committee meetings. The new proposal stated that any Board member who has been "thrown off the board" for missing meetings must obtain 200 signatures to be able to run again in the next election.

Nina Frank argued that two hundred signatures can be easily gotten at one meal. If you miss functions, you obviously don't have the time, so you should have to wait one or two semesters. The measures, however, did not satisfy Burke.

The Executive Board voted on a longer term of two years for certain committees which "would allow Governing Board members to get to know some of the students on their committees. This would benefit the working of the committee," says Burke. Janet Andrews, however, disagrees. "A two-year term for many students who plan to stay away will be a problem," she says.

Many of positions on committees are still open. The deadline for SAFC applications was extended until 5:00 p.m. tonight. However, students who are interested are encouraged to apply next year, as many places will still be open in the fall.

Towards the end of the meeting, Lisa Sanborn '81, Chairman of the Judicatory Board, announced the name of next year's Board. Members from the Class of 1983 will be Donna Lloyd and Chip Wiper, with Dirk Soostkens as the alternate. The Class of 1985 will be represented by Mark Corner, Ross Carol, Mark Luz, who will be the chairman, and Mark Peterson the alternate. The Executive Board voted unanimously to accept the decision of the J-Board.

Burke, who was present during the J-Board interviews on student representatives of the Executive Board, reiterated the fairness of the J-Board selection process. "It is a growing process; personal biases are non-existent. J-Board members choose next year's board on the basis of how the Board will work as a whole."

During the meeting, Randall Mikami '81 brought the bylaws of a Type B Cycling Club with Dr. Aldo Liccione as Faculty Advisor. The Board accepted the organization unanimously. Cheryl Foster requested a charter for a Maccabean. The charter was denied on the basis that a chartered organization must be open to the entire college.

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Mikami Sanborn

The Executive Board hears the proposal of Randall Mikami for funds for a cycling club. Orient/Kenos

Foster earns Truman Scholarship

by MARJORIE ALVORD

Last week, Cheryl Foster '83 learned that she had been selected as a 1981 Truman Scholar from Massachusetts by the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation. Craig Cheney '83 was named alternate for the 1981 Truman Scholarship from Florida. Foster is one of 78 students selected this year, one of 79 alternates.

Each year since 1977, the Truman Foundation, which was "established by Congress as the official federal memorial to honor the thirty-third President of the United States," has chosen 83 scholars, each representing a state of territorial, or regional representatives.

The Foundation explains that it is "a permanent educational scholarship program designed to provide opportunities for outstanding students to prepare for careers in public service."

Selected scholars are awarded $500 a year for four years, two of which are spent in undergraduate studies and two in the graduate arena.

"This is the only scholarship I know of that stratifies undergraduate and graduate work," says William B. Whitley, who is the Bowdoin faculty representative serving at liaison between the Colleges and the Truman Foundation.

To be selected for the award, the student must demonstrate a sincere interest in pursuing a public service career. Foster explains that she hopes to explore possible avenues of government support in the arts of arts and humanities. "I want to develop a broad interest in the arts and use that knowledge in government service," she says.

Foster believes that the question of public funding for the arts is an important one. "The arts are probably the field that the United States has yet to make a good mark in," she explains.

Cheryl Foster.

Committee allocates emergency fund

(Continued from page 1)

fected because it reduces our input in one of the highest levels of government.

Another area of discussion was the Computer Advisory Committee, located in the Hubbard Hall basement. The present computer is twelve years old, and has lost its efficiency. The Committee has proposed to buy a new computer to store all college information. The college has the money for the new computer because the budget trimming left more funds available than they had projected. According to Burke, the new computer "is basically increasing its efficiency, and allowing for the possibility of a future academic program on computer science."

Questions were raised at the meeting regarding our investment policy in South Africa. The Governing Board has the right to exercise social responsibility in judgment of this situation. The formation of a sub-committee has been proposed to examine our investments in South Africa. This committee would be responsible for the general concern of these investments, examining their political and social aspects, reports Burke.

The Committee is also attempting to prepare for a "worse case" in its financial aid policy. They are proposing to build allowances into the budget to cover the current loan of loan funds. Under President Reagan's budget, Maine could give 68% of its federal grants for financial aid. $100,000 has been set aside to cover loan backstays and $355,000 has been saved for the loan of grant money from the government. If the situation worsens, the Committee may need more than a total of $305,000, especially for the Guaranteed Student Loans that will be cut.

"My biggest concern for the Bowdoin student who is receiving GSL's, but is not on our aid program and can't afford the full and two to three grants in the worst possible cases," comments Burke.

Dr. Leonard Cronkite, Chairman of the Policy Committee, reported that this presents no dramatic change in the financial aid policy for next year. "But the year after will be different," he says, because then we'll know what the Reagan budget will be."

One of the key elements of the budget for next year is for the new campus. Preparations are being made for a "campaign" on campus maintenance. Dr. Cronkite stated that "maintenance is so far behind, that it's about time we made some plans."

The overall budget is undergoing several cutbacks, proposed by the Policy Committee. Dr. Cronkite describes the present budget as "balanced."

"Committee Burke," they say, "we're not building the budget as it stands now is pretty stable and incorporates many cuts, but most sacrificing programs of policies of the college."

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BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI., APRIL 24, 1081
Presidential Committee states College needs

In the final step before it begins the selection process, the Presidential Nominating Committee has prepared a draft "Statement of Institutional Needs and Priorities" of the College and a draft "Position Description" to help the search committee of Bowdoin's twelfth president.

In a letter to the College community, Everett P. Pope invited written comments, which are to be directed to Robert N. Bates, Executive Secretary, Presidential Nominating Committee, Bowdoin College.

"This statement of needs and priorities reflects policies determined by the governing boards, the Faculty, and the administration of the College over the past several years," states the draft.

The Committee states its overall objective as the maintenance and strengthening of the College. It cites the strong last year as a loyal alumni body and a strong faculty as reasons why "we face the future with confidence."

The proposal is not to offer specific solutions but to "list areas that we believe will require attention by our new leadership in the next five years." The subcommittee charged with preparation of the draft of priority needs is headed by President Wells Johnson. Other members are Professor Barbara J. Kaster, Overseer Richard A. Morrell, Peter Rayhill '83 and Instructor Randolph Stakehan.

The text of the draft follows:

1. There is a need for a thorough review of the academic program. The curriculum needs the articulation of a basic, underlying educational philosophy to lend it direction and coherence, and direction. We must maintain a high-quality academic program which has vitality and variety, and which takes full advantage of our particular and various resources.

II. There is a need to broaden our financial base substantially in order to provide adequate support for both the academic program and the physical facilities of the College. Rampant inflation and soaring energy costs have driven up tuition charges by eroding the proportion of support which the endowment contributes to the operation of the College.

III. The 1970's saw a substantial increase in the size of the student body while the size of the faculty remained static. As a college that prides itself on personal attention, we must examine the student/faculty ratio, the increase in the number of large classes, and their impact on the quality of education that we offer. We must consider seriously an expansion of the faculty in the context of an overall plan for the academic program. In addition, we must continue to find ways to maintain the strength and vitality of the faculty.

IV. We must enhance the sense of community within the College through social interaction which stimulates personal and intellectual growth outside the classroom. Having made a commitment to coeducation, we must assure the complete integration of women into all phases of college life. As a coeducational and residential college, we must recognize that our academic and social environment is closely intertwined, and that the social environment must support and enhance the academic purposes of the college.

V. We must attend to those physical facilities which directly support the academic program. An expansion of our library facilities is needed to provide more study space for our students and more storage space for our growing collection. We must continue to find ways to improve the energy efficiency of our buildings and to decrease our total energy consumption which has become a significant drain on our resources.

We have learned that deferred maintenance can be expensive in the long run, and appearance and physical condition of the campus need constant care and attention; they affect the attitudes of those who work and study at the college and our attractiveness to campus visitors.

The following is the draft Position Description for the President of Bowdoin College.

The president is the chief executive officer of the College. The position description is drafted by Overseer John H. Huffer and Trustee Ronce C. Kendall.

Position Description

1. The President of Bowdoin College, for the College, will provide liberal arts education of the highest quality. Accordingly, the President must demonstrate, through substantial experience in the academic community, a profound commitment to teaching and scholarship.

2. The President has responsibility for proposing policies and programs, and for carrying them out in all activities of the College. Those policies which have been approved by the Board of Trustees have the force of law. The President is responsible for the administration of the College in all phases of the program, and is responsible for the welfare of students, faculty, and visitors. The President is responsible for the general welfare of the College.

3. The President maintains an open and trusting relationship with, and actively represents the College to town and state, alumni, potential benefactors of the College, regional and national academic associations, and the general public.

4. The President directs planning for the future of the College with sensitivity to the traditions, aspirations and unique character of Bowdoin and the perception of the changing economic and social environment in which the College now finds itself.

Bowdoin's next President must exhibit strong qualities of leadership, capable of surmounting the challenges, and of capitalizing on opportunities, currently facing this relatively small, independent liberal arts college with a long and distinguished tradition.

To that end the President should, among other things:

- exemplify the active, multi-dimensional intellectual citizenship that the College is committed to maintaining;
- as an active participant in various levels of College activities, the highest standards of personal and ethical values;
- possess innate, intuitive administrative skills, coupled with an ability to delegate while retaining an understanding of the opportunities and to accommodate without sacrificing mission;
- possess demonstrated ability to inspire support for the development of the College's resources, both human and material, in order to insure the continued realization of the mission of the College.

VI. Ways must be found to ensure continued diversity in the composition of the faculty and the student body. The interaction of people representing a wide range of cultural, religious, and ethnic backgrounds is an important aspect of the education that we provide. We are committed to a genuine financial aid program which promotes opportunity for qualified students in need. Preserving this commitment will not be easy.

VII. With the establishment of the Committees on Governance, the College is beginning to review the structure and organization of its activities. We must establish an overall administrative structure which allows the top leadership of the College to function efficiently and effectively. We also seek to clarify the roles and responsibilities of each of the various constituencies of the College and to promote better communication among these groups.

Mason reports that '85 gets all its aid

(Continued from page 11)

After two years of recommendations, the committee: Lectures and Concerts, Library, Student Awards, and Upjohn. David R. W. Macmillan, Director of Admissions William Mason reported that over 700 of these recommendations have been accepted by the college. Mr. Mason explained that these recommendations are included in the new Board of Trustees, and the following proposal was also approved.

- Dean William Macmillan noted that next year's spring break will start on April 1, which is the originally proposed March 26.

- Finally, the Computing Center's recommendation to the Curriculum and Educational Planning Committee on an overall review. These recommendations include a new department of Computer Science, a new faculty member, and investigating seven computer courses and several other interdisciplinary courses.

- Election results

In yesterday's student elections, Kendall Harmon was voted the Senior Class President for the class of 1982. Sue Rein elected Vice President and Dave Bean Treasurer.

For elections for the Governing Boards, Peter Rayhill '83 was named to the Board of Trustees, and Mark Lan '82 and Stephanie Lynn '82 were elected to the Board of Overseers.

Nobel prize winner Dr. George R. and Dr. Jodei Laboratories in Bar Harbor, will be lecturing tonight at 7:30 P.M. in Kresge Auditorium. The laureate, who was awarded in 1980 for his work on the genetics of the immune system began his pioneering work in 1946. He examined what genes in mice control whether a transplant is accepted or rejected, and found that immune system genes, which he calls histocompatibility, or the H-2 locus, determines whether tissue grafts are accepted or rejected.

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Kelly continues intellectual discussions at Chapel Talks

by DEBBIE KALIAN

The weekly Chapel talks are continuing this semester under the direction of Director Tom Kelly '81. The talks were begun in the Fall of 1979 by Kelly and Karen Soderberg, who wanted to make use of the Chapel and "have serious discussions on ethical, moral, and religious topics."

Their original plan was to have economic Sunday vesper services to be run by students who, along with faculty members, would give speeches and lead discussions. The Vespers evolved into the present day Chapel talks, which are more intellectual discussions. Union church services, because the Committee felt church services were something they were unqualified to do.

In addition, Kelly stresses that the Chapel talks are not associated with any particular religion, and are often very secular in nature. He says they are "meant to encourage serious intellectual discussions on topics of the speaker's choice, appropriate to the topic of the day, of ethical, moral or spiritual point of view."

The talks revolve around the personal preferences of the main speaker, who might include religion, politics or philosophy in his choice. A main emphasis of the talks is participation of the audience. The speaker is usually chosen by Tom Kelly, in consultation with his committee. Kelly first decides upon the topic and then finds the speaker most closely associated with it.

Past topics have included "God and Man From a Jungian Perspective," "Religion in Hitler's Germany," and "Marxist Critique of Religion." The highlight of this year is always the Christmas service with readings and hymns in Latin, Greek, and Hebrew.

Last year there were about 30 students who attended the Chapel talks regularly. Another 20-30 would come, depending on the topic. Townspeople often attend, and this helps bring together Brunswick residents and Bowdoin students. "We feel that it's too bad that more people don't take advantage of the opportunity to come and discuss things freely and intellectually," says Kelly. "The Chapel talks are really what college is all about."

In the future, the Chapel talks will continue to promote free discussion of intellectual ideas. The main emphasis will continue to be on ethical topics appropriate to the college community. "The Chapel talks are a perfect opportunity for anyone who has something to say to speak to a captive audience and promote discussion," concludes Kelly.

Dissenters claim pub would constitute unfair competition

"(Continued from page 1)"

encompass the entire Brunswick community. Union must now be basically a public building," states Lord.

Robert White, another town council member, expresses similar views while sharing the same position. "Because it is public, the pub will take away local business, which has the potential to cause burdens on the police department. I don't think it is necessary to give Bowdoin a liquor license; they operate well enough on their own without one."

Deans would gladly recommend a license for a private club type operation, for a Bowdoin family only, in which the College would take care of any security problems. "I don't think it is a place of non-profit organizational cooperation to come into the profit field."

Bowdoin's tax exempt status poses a number of interesting questions concerning the operation of a public establishment, as the council members' comments have noted. Thomas Libby, Bowdoin's Associate Treasurer and Business Manager attended Monday night's session to answer questions involving college's financial position.

According to the Brunswick Times Record, Libby stated that the College paid over $45,000 in taxes last fiscal year, making it one of Brunswick's ten largest tax payers. He also said that the College pays taxes "voluntarily on property that would be exempt by statute. Mostly, these properties are on the perimeter of the campus and we have not asked for the tax exemption since we acquired the property." The Mouton Union has a tax-exempt status but the pub will be located, is exempt from taxation as are most of the buildings on campus.

The next step for the pub is to obtain a license from the state bureau of Alcohol. With the town's recommendation, the state is almost sure to give a license to the Bowdoin family only, in which the College would take care of any security problem. "I think it is a place of non-profit organizational cooperation to come into the profit field."

Mitchell attacks racism, Reagan

by TODD LARSON

Parren J. Mitchell, a Congresssman from the seventh district in Maryland, presented a lecture in the John Brown Russwurm Distinguished Lecture Lecture on Sunday, April 18 in Kanege Auditorium. This final title of his talk was "Rebuilding Cities: The Role of Black Political Involvement," but Mitch- 1975-1981, the Bear necessity will be a reality. 

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The marathon: mourning lost legs

by SCOTT ALLEN

As Chris Teoco sits comfortably in an easy chair, one wouldn’t be inclined to believe that he is the one who made out of salami. But when he draws out of his chair, stumps trailling behind, it becomes obvious that he is either a survivor of the 86th Boston Marathon or a victim of the tragedy. Says Chris, “I think I’ll take a year off from Boston now.”

In a race that was dominated by a woman who speaks no English and a woman who trains by going to the refrigerator for a banana, it is pleasant to note that the Bowdoin banner has been carried proudly, albeit perhaps with less hoopla.

Chris ’94, who has the marathon unofficially, says Chris, “The way I understand it, you have to run an official marathon in under three hours to qualify for Boston. But, to qualify for an official marathon, you have to run an official marathon. Sort of a contradiction.”

He finished in 3 hours and 29 minutes, not well enough to threaten Rogers and Co., but more than enough to beat more than a few of the 86 Boston hopefuls. Chris says of the race, “I didn’t run Boston for place, I ran to it my best shot.”

The day started out cold and misty. When the race began at 15:00, Chris found himself with a few freshmen, Scott Barker playing number two and -- Inns Weis -- number six.

This weekend, the squad travelled to Middlebury to compete in the Division II championships. Reid predicts, “we should make a strong showing in the number one doubles. Captain Kendall Harmon and Scott Barker appear to be a strong combination.”

Bears fall to UNH settle for second

(Continued on page 8)

Bean, Davis, and Center, Finger's early exit in the round of 64 is not surprising, but forgetting on the first plate and giving up the winning run in the 10th for the last game, may not have been as expected. Reid summed it up, “We played well, but just not well enough to win.”

Junior Kevin Conroy is cut off by a Mule defender.

Lacrosse undefeated at home

(Continued from page 8) The Bears opened the game looking tentative and needing a little "shaking-up" before they got their act together. After the first period the Bowdoin men were "lucky to have the 4-3 lead going to halftime."

It looked like an entirely new game in the second period as the Bears totally dominated the field and poured in six goals while limiting the Cards to just two. From then on it was clear who the better team was, and in the second half it was clear who got the team more trouble than did Wesleyan. Both refs made mistakes in the second half (amounting to 25) on both sides of the play which prompted LaPointe to say, "I was not surprised at the end of the game."
The week ended on a bad note for the Bowdoin men's lacrosse team as they dropped an overtime game to bitter rival Colby this past Wednesday in Waterville, Maine. Interestingly, they got off to a good start as they put Wesleyan away 12-6 on Saturday and worked the Colby Mules over on Monday 14-8.

Interestingly enough, all of the victories have come while "protecting the homeland" and the losses while the Bears have been on the road. This is not a good sign because if the lacrosse team receives a bid to the ECAC tournament May 14-15, they will most likely be out of state.

Circumstances or what, no one knows, but the Polar Bears were again unable to win away from home as they lost a "white knuckle" game to overtime in the Bowdoin-Maine contest on Monday.

For some inexplicable reason, Bowdoin played sound lacrosse in the opening period and jumped out to a 4-1 lead before Colby realized what was happening to them. The laxmen apparently were confident, relaxed a little and it showed. As the Bears penetrated the defense to score quickly and close the margin to 7-5 at halftime. The second half began and it was all Bear.

Beavers delivered two goals, LaPointe, and Mike Sheehan to the Bowdoin account. Interestingly despite the weather. At 10-5. Beavers delivered two goals, LaPointe, and Mike Sheehan to the Bowdoin account. Interestingly despite the weather. At 10-5.

One on the loss, coach Mort LaPointe only says, "We gave them a chance and they took it. None of the players were inclined to say much about anything the game; it was a hard loss.

The Maine rival Colby Mules ventured into Brunswick to test their lacrosse skills against the best team in Maine and did little more than let them walk away with the win. Bows won by the score of 7-5. LaPointe felt it was an excellent game. She explained that her team was ahead 2-0 after the first two face-offs. One after another, Williams and then Katrina Altmaier flew to the goal and scored.

The second period brought the Bears with rain and a determined Wesleyan team. They spread our defense and just burned them," remarks LaPointe. However, Bowdoin didn't lose its fire. Sophomore Glenn notes, "We put up a hard fight, but our offense just couldn't be stopped."

LaPointe characterized the whole team as playing well, with goals scored by Altmaier, Georgaklis, Williams, Glenn and Jane Fosy. "It was a well fought game, and nobody walked away until the end," concludes LaPointe.

When Bowdoin screened goalie Brian Keefe and pulled ahead 11-10 the Bears needed the ball on the face-off and senior Dave Barnum came through and as the precious seconds ticked away, worked the ball to senior Mullen.

The Bears, smelling victory, took the next face-off and in the next 30 seconds, scored four good shots — two hitting the post — yet none going in. To the dismay of the Bowdoin bench.

Overcome came and hit short, but not all sweet. Only 39 seconds OT. Bows delivered two good goals, LaPointe, and Mike Sheehan. Bowdoin came closest to winning the game with 8:31 left.

On the loss, coach Mort LaPointe only says, "We gave them a chance and they took it. None of the players were inclined to say much about anything the game; it was a hard loss.

Scoring was divided between the middles and attack. Mike Nash led the Bears with his 4th goal of the season. Nash was congratulated for his assist by team mate Rhall. Tallyed one goal and three assists and Chaplin added 16 saves in the bowdoin goal box. Barney and Nick Sienamon each collected two goals as did Conroy and Mike Sheehan, one half of the scoring.

Mike Nash dominated the boardwall with three goals, while Marla Georgaklis and Lisa Glinn contributed two apiece. Colby took only one more shot on goal than the Bears, although it won by 7 goals. LaPointe elaborates, "We simply delivered the ball to the goalies stick and pade." A JV spectator recalls, "they weren't playing like a team.

Full of fire, the Bears put an all out effort into their game against Wesleyan last Saturday. Unfortunately, it wasn't enough, as a head to head battle, Bowdoin lost, 11-8. LaPointe feels that it was an excellent game. She explains that her team was ahead 2-0 after the first two face-offs. One after another, Williams and then Katrina Altmaier flew to the goal and scored.

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Women shine at NESCAC, Pinigree breaks two records

by BECKY CENTER

The women's track team spent last Friday night at Bates College in order to compete in the annual NESCAC Track and Field Championships. The following Saturday, three meet records were set by the Bowdoin women despite the windy weather. Jill Pinigree, a triple winner, once again performed well, establishing two of the meet records in the javelin (138 feet) and the discus (131-10") and she went on to win the shot put. The third NESCAC record and also a Bowdoin record came in the two-mile relay team of Diane Houghton, Laurie Bean, Liz Davis, and Becky Center who easily won the event.

Ray Delsey leaped to a first A Closer Look

Cold Balls

by BRIAN HUBBARD

HITTING THE SKIDS: The baseball team ran into some problems this past week after winning six of their first seven games. This week they dropped a doubleheader to Colby, they were embarrassed by Bates 14-11 on Tuesday. The Bates game, if you didn't know, was the single word baseball contest ever played here about, largely due to the temperature and a swirling wind. In one inning the Polar Bears chased home seven runs on four or five hits. Due to four pathetic errors by a serious like Bates infield, later, the Bears answered with their own Dick Stuart implement at the Bobcats charged back to win. Despite the loss, the week is still a sports winning record, and is a team to be reckoned with.....

CONSTRUCTION: If you showed up at Pickard last Saturday, expecting to find the New Brunswick Rugby Club, you can blame me. The Canadian ruggers will be appearing this afternoon, instead. Because of the confusion, the rugby team will be playing an exhibition game against Colby. Andrew Bailey and David Kinsley have practiced together, so bring your mugs and track notes.

TRACK NOTES: Outstanding efforts at the recent NESCAC Invitational in Amherst included Eric Washburn's double win, and Dave Vincent's third straight triumph in the 1500 meters, but some of the best performers apparently did not come on the track but on the five college circuit. This weekend the Bowdoin tracksters will be at Williams, hosting our own invitational. It will be their last home appearance so you should go out and take a look. GOOD LUCK. To all those competing this weekend for Bowdoin's house at the fifth annual Whiston College Men's Soccer Tournament. It should be a great three day affair, featuring some fine soccer in easily the world's finest soccer spectacular.

Athlete of the week

This week's selection goes to DAVE BARNES who has played superbly not just this week, but all season long. He has continued to dominate the lacrosse field in ground balls, amassing a season tying record 16 against Colby, 13 vs. Colby, and 14 against Wesleyan (four or five is considered good). The captain has also won 75 percent of his face-offs. In addition to his excellent ball control play, Barnes collected five goals and three assists in three games this week. Congratulations.

Miler Laurie Bean pursues an enemy from UNH (Orient/Keene)
CEP offers a new direction

by JIM HERTLING

Acknowledging a number of weaknesses in the Bowdoin College curriculum and seeking greater breadth, depth, and overall quality of a Bowdoin liberal arts education, the Committee on Curriculum and Educational Policy (CEP) released its report this week.

Of course, the most talked-about and most controversial recommendation is the one which proposes to realign distribution requirements. CEP recommends Barbara Kaster’s “Modest Proposal” because of the lack of direction and breadth provided by a student by the present advising system.

A preliminary draft of the report reads: “at least one half of the most recent graduating class would not have met even a modest course distribution model, such as the one proposed here.”

“Distribution requirements were definitely the most controversial point in the proposal,” says Mark Girard, ’82, member of CEP. But, he adds, “there is now general approval for them. We got all the problems aired out after about a month of discussion.”

“There seems to be approval for the requirements on the faculty, but it is still hard to judge,” he adds.

Distribution requirements are far from being the only major change proposed by CEP. The Freshman Seminar Program will be expanded, and better coed

Sextism under attack in classroom and frats

Commission makes recommendations

by JIM HERTLING

In its report released this week, the President’s Commission on the Status of Women asserts that Bowdoin’s affirmative action program is not adequate. It further makes twenty-seven recommendations to the College as part of its efforts toward discrimination here against women.

In October, 1979, then-President Willard Enteman appointed the Commission to determine the full discrimination against women exists here and to study the status of women in certain areas of the College community. After the resignation of Dean of Students Woody Fairey in July, 1980, Melinda Small, Professor of Psychology, assumed full responsibility for the Commission, which was composed of twelve women from the Bowdoin community.

The Commission report states “there is little reason to believe that the College will do so, itself.”

Although Melanie Fille ’82, a Committee member, says the recommendations are not cast in stone. It is up to the President to deal with the recommendations. But it is more of an educational report, it is basically a research project.

The quantitative nature of the report does not cover the full

Robert Wilhelm is a strong believer in studying away. Orient/Keene

Dean discusses study away; supports leaves of absence

by DIANNE FALCON

Each year, roughly a third of the junior class studies away from Bowdoin, in various programs abroad and in the United States, according to Registrar Rhoda Bernstein. Next fall, approximately 92 students will study away, some for only a semester and some for the entire year. The number will be somewhat higher in the spring; approximately 115 students will study away from Bowdoin then. “Of course, these figures are not final and will change as people decide what they want to do,” says Bernstein.

In an interview with the Orient, Robert Wilhelm, Dean of the College, discussed study away programs and the cost effect on the College. “There is not necessarily any financial effect on the College. Large numbers of students have been studying away for a long period of time, so we have the numbers figured into our budget. The actual number of students attending Bowdoin is almost always about the same,” says Wilhelm.

The College had a little financial trouble this year when an abnormally large number of students went away for the spring semester. Over 40 more students went away than usual, and the College was short $26 tuition bills, according to Wilhelm. “We can’t have this continue, although we don’t want to restrict students. We can take in more exchanges to alleviate the problem.”

The Recording Committee now asks students to justify going away for only the spring semester, although it will not restrict them. Next year’s numbers, however, do not repeat this year’s abnormal trend.

“The College has a strong idea, states Wilhelm. “We do monitor overseas programs to make sure they’re not underestimating but recognize that the overall experience is the greatest part of any year abroad. Of course, we want to make sure students are not doing something thoughtless. We don’t want them to come back here and discover they have not fulfilled enough major requirements, etc. Students are granted permission to go abroad by

CEP’s Student Life sanctions three

by MARJORIE ALVORD

The Student Life Committee, in its April 27 meeting, discussed the compliance of fraternities to its “Guidelines on the Status of Women in Bowdoin Fraternities” and found seven fraternities to be in compliance. Three fraternities — Theta Delta Chi, Chi Psi, and Zeta Psi — were not found to be in compliance and will be subject to punitive measures.

In May, 1979, the Governing Boards adopted a policy requiring Bowdoin’s fraternities to extend rights of full and equal participation to women. In an effort to interpret and implement this policy, the Student Life Committee developed the Guidelines. Stephanie Lynn ’82, a member of the committee, explains the implementation process: “in a deliberate and cooperative spirit, the Committee works with fraternity presidents explaining the flexibility and nature of the Guidelines which require each Bowdoin fraternity to maintain or create, as needed, a government structure suitable to its own needs, while providing full and equal participation to all of its members.”

After many productive exchanges between Student Life and fraternity presidents, seven of the ten Bowdoin fraternities have complied with the guidelines while three fraternities have been unable to comply and are subject to specific sanctions.

These sanctions involve a statement in the student handbook indicating which fraternities do not comply with college policy. Also, the offending fraternities will not be allowed to participate in White Key sports or Rotational Dining, the program which allows incoming freshmen the opportunity to dine at various college eating facilities.

The act to impose sanctions is a provisional one. If organizational changes are made within the Zeta Psi, Chi Psi, and Theta Delta Chi fraternities, the sanctions may be withdrawn.

The Student Life Committee has given the Alpha Epsilon Delta of Students, the authority to waive the penalties should these fraternities submit proposals explaining how they plan to comply with the Guidelines in the future.
No definite plan

In the first year of the next decade when people look back at the first year of this decade, their attention will immediately focus on the abrupt resignation of Bowdoin's eleventh president. Bowdoin's reputation has certainly been sullied by the events leading up to Willard Enteman's resignation and by his ultimate departure. However, the more important repercussions of the loss of and the absence of a president for a year and a half will not be felt for at least several more years.

The nadir reached in the 1980-81 academic year can, perhaps, be seen as merely a culmination of events that had started at the beginning of the previous decade. Since the admission of women into the College, the student body had increased by over 400, but the number of faculty has remained constant. A major and very successful capital drive was initiated in 1972, but inflation and poor investments have eroded our endowment by 30% in a decade. The curriculum has stagnated; the campus is a shambles. Perhaps events had snowballed out of Enteman's control; perhaps he was a scapegoat. Whatever the case, Bowdoin definitely hit bottom in 1980-81. As they say, then, there is only one place to go — up. A Commission on the Status of Women has issued recommendations on how to improve the quality of life for women here. The CEP has offered significant purpose and direction to the curriculum, lending more credence to the value of Bowdoin's liberal arts experience. Construction is under way in the academic core, and a new dining facility will soon open.

No matter how successful is the College's new investment policy, and no matter how much run-away inflation is strangled, the essential support for these programs is grants and gifts: private, government, and foundation.

The problem caused by Enteman's resignation now comes into clearer focus, and the problem is a simple one. As long as there is only an interim president, there can be no definite "plan" in which all of the committee recommendations can be synthesized and integrated. The major money-givers become very reluctant to give when they do not know exactly to whom or to what they are giving. Thus, statements of purpose are useful, but neither they, nor an equally positive attitude alone can make work.

It is imperative that the College execute its new president as soon as possible, without sacrificing a thorough search. A plan for action is useless unless and until one has the ability and the resources to act.

Over-Wilhelming

We can only hope that the efforts to find a competent President of the Col- lege prove successful and that the choice made last spring for Dean of the Col- lege, Robert Wilhelming, can be recognized for the valuable contribution he has made during his brief time in the administration. As Dean of the College, there is the opportunity to seclude oneself from the campus and proceed with administrative detail; this thought has apparently never entered Wilhelming's mind.

Always looking for a second, third or fourth opinion, Wilhelming is very concerned with students, as his work on campus committees and the choice of students as clients. Alcohol Awareness indicates he sit on many committees, yet has time to con- fer with students on individual problems. As he paces through his office stating dicta into his Dictaphone, he commands the authority to run the College and does an excellent job. Plans such as the new mall, deferred maintenance and a new calendar could not have been achieved if not for the work of Dean Wilhelming.

A multitude of plaudits would not be enough to show appreciation and acknowledge a program which have come out of the Dean's office this year. Despite the disruption in the Administration this year, Wilhelming has progressed and has improved the Col- lection is under way in the academic core, and a new dining facility will soon open.

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**Bowdoin: a summer wonderland**

**by JUDY PORTIN**

After the excitement of final exams, commencement, alumni weekend, and packing up for vacation, everything is over. Bowdoin will reopen its doors for another semester of educational and entertaining offerings.

This year, for example, the College will host the fifth annual Maine Festival, at which scores of artists and performers from around the state put their skills and talents to work during a full weekend of varied entertainment. Victoria Crandall's Brunswick Music Theatre will begin its 28th season on campus this week, with "Man of La Mancha." "Guys and Dolls," and "Pippin" included in the productions. The Annual Conference of the American Musicological Society will be held in Bowdoin on July 24 and 25.

Sid Watson's hockey clinics will offer top-notch training and instruction for young players, and the Upward Bound program will provide educational as well as exploratory opportunities for selected high school students.

According to Dick Mersereau, Director of Special and Summer Programs, these events, along with over twenty five other programs on campus, make Bowdoin a resort for the summer.

"The programs that we sponsor or host are of high quality so that they complement the academic year and help to promote Bowdoin's public image," says Mersereau.

Last summer, the College grossed over $500,000, and Mersereau expects to exceed that figure this year. "We certainly did not lose money," stresses Mersereau, "although the operation dedicated to lowering tuition. Our objective is to maximize income and minimize loss."

"We consider this program a great trouble to it is worth," Mersereau states. "They feel the projects are worthwhile especially under the circumstances of our round annual activities." The summer events at Bowdoin, however, provide numerous jobs for townspersons and give the College a lived-in look for public relations purposes.

Moreover, Mersereau maintains that the majority of the expenses are covered by a student fee.

Thus far, we have had no complaints about the program except for a few students who ask whether we make a contract with an organization it is.

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**NEWS SERVICE**

On May 1, 1981 at 7:30 p.m. in Pickard Theater, the Russian Department will present the third Spring Concert of Slavic Folk Music performed by the Beriokha Balalaika Orchestra and the Bowdoin Russian Chorus. This year will offer a lively and colorful addition to the program -- the Troika Dance Team which will dance under the direction of Sergei Vladimirov, formerly of the Basil Company in Paris.

Andrea Oser and Warren Bock will be featured soloists for the romantic folk melody "The Slender Mountain Ash." Michael Carter will lead the Chorus and the audience to the original Russian version of the popular "Those Were the Days" and Jane Knoy will provide a rendition of "Kalinka" and other gypsy music.

The Bowdoin Russian Chorus was first formed in December 1978 under the direction of Professor James E. Knott and has grown from about fifteen to forty members which include not only students but members of the community at large.

The Beriokha Balalaika Orchestra plays Russian, Ukrainian, and other Slavic and East European music on the balalaika and domra. The group features instruments dating back to the 13th century. Its musicians and singers wear native folk costumes, and performances include commentary on the instruments and the repertoire of traditional, popular music.

The orchestra was founded in 1976 in Richmond, Maine, at the time site of the largest rural settlement of Russians, Ukrainians and Belarusians in the United States. Since then, Beriokha (the name means " Birch Tree") has brought the music of the balalaika and domra to audiences throughout Maine and New England. It has performed in concert halls and under tents, at theater stages and flanked trucks, at arts festivals and church suppers, in city hotels and country inns.

Beriokha's music can be spiritual or sad, passionate or pensive, as it portrays the joy of a gypsy dance, the lament of a lonely Russian soul, the best of horneva across the steppes.

At performances, the audience is encouraged to meet the musicians, to inspect their unique instruments and to talk about the music and the culture it represents.

There is no charge for students with Bowdoin IDs and General admission is $2.50. Tickets are available at the Box Office and the Moulton Union.

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**BFS presents Film Awards**

by MIKE BERRY

On Monday, May 4 at 7 p.m., the Bowdoin Film Society will present the 8th Annual Student Film Awards. The ceremony, the study of English 13 syllabuses and their present and past forms, will begin at 6:30 p.m., and is an evening that is more personal, less garish, and just as entertaining.

Nominations for the six categories are determined by clout vote. This year, the nominees for Best Cinematography are: "The Players" by Gayl Brodtik, "Slender Bunny" by Gayl Brodtik, "The Game" by Gayl Brodtik, and "Basil" by Gayl Brodtik. The players for Best Director are: "A Pre-Med Romance" by Bill Parent, "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik, "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik, and "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik.

The nominees for Best Sound are: "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik, "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik, "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik, and "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik.

On the technical side, "Pajamas" by Lisa Glaser and Barb Sallwill, "A Pre-Med Romance" by Gayl Brodtik, and "Dusty Bunny" by Gayl Brodtik. For Best Cinematography, "Still Life" by Holly Hickey, "Dusty Bunny" by Gayl Brodtik, "Boney Whee" by Gayl Brodtik, and "The Other Side" by Gayl Brodtik have been nominated in addition to "Separate Parties," "Open Season," and "Some Per." The producers for "In the Name of the Dake" by Jonathn Bich and Karen Bero, "Open Season," "Pajamas," "The Pre-Med Romance" and "Dusty Bunny" are the nominees for Best Editing.

The Bowdoin Ordn encourages reader response. Address all letters -- typed and double spaced -- to the Editor, Bowdoin Film Society. Only signed letters will be printed. Brief letters will not be printed in late July. Letters must be received by Wednesday of the week of publication.

**LETTERS**

**A Charade**

To the Editor:

I find it necessary to correct an oversight which occurred in last week's article concerning the Policy Committee.

"A Pre-Med Romance" for a consolidation of the present Executive and Policy Committees into a single executive was not, as the Committee on Governance in an oral report delivered at the April 17 meeting of the Policy Committee. In speaking to the Orient, this proposal was cred by the best interest of the Bowdoin Community, and a great deservence was done to it and both conversion by the Orient's false misrepresentation of unsubstantiated fact.

Sincerely,

Andrew J. Burke '83

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**LETTERS**

**Russian music and dance featured tonight at Pickard**

**by ANDREW T. HYMAN ('83**

The Russian Chorus performs tonight at Pickard.

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**LETTERS**

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**LETTERS**

**A Charade**

To the Editor:

Thoughts about $450:

There remains a will between the creation of money and its placement in the hands of the people. The charade of issuing securities (I.O.U.s), which offers them to the public in

continued.

These securities can be purchased by the Federal Reserve System (FRS) in unlimited quantities according to FRS literature, the total amount of U.S. Government Securities brought about by issuing new money rise by an overall amount of $37 billion during the second half of the 70's. Unlike paper money, securities and the deposit of the past, no inflation for conversion purposes (secrecy payment) exists. -- p. 20, Money Management and Institutions by Richard W. Lindblom, c. 1976.

Money could be issued instead in the form of interest-free loans becoming invalid when repaid. With effort to see that all wealth, including money, is in the right hands and to overcome inflation for conversion purposes (secrecy payment). Money would disappear once having served its purpose. Excess money could be taxed and invalidated.

Andrew T. Hyman '83 Comments invited. M.U. Box 166.
Board closes for business

by DEBBIE KALIAN

The last Executive Board meeting of the year, conducted by Chairman Peter Rayhill '80, began with two charter applications for potential campus organizations. The first was from a group of students who are establishing a Bowdoin Chapter to the Circle K Club, which is sponsored by the international student organization. According to the proposed charter, the purpose of Circle K would be to provide needed services for both the Brunswick and Bowdoin communities, to conduct various fundraising events, and to bring together a diverse group of students so that they might learn to interact through the club's functions. There was a great deal of discussion over whether this type of program could function as a channel of the Voluntary Services Program already existing at Bowdoin.

The new organization requesting a charter was the Bowdoin Yellow Pages of the Arts. The purpose of this organization would be "to form a bridge between the arts at Bowdoin and to make the talent of Bowdoin students accessible to the community," according to the charter application. A file would be kept of students in the areas of Studio Art, Drama, Dance, and Music who wish to provide their services. Adam Bock, Chairman of the Committee, explained the service of the organization: "People would come to us to find the artists, they cannot find themselves."

Next, Tom Downs and aGreg Schumacher of the Government Committee proposed to incorporate communications between the student representatives of the Governing Boards and the Bowdoin student body. Their suggestions were to appoint student representatives for "terms" on the Governing Boards Committee, since this would give the reps. more stability; to make them more aware of the responsibilities of their job, and to hold an open forum for the student representatives to keep the student body aware of the Governing Boards' activities. Downs said, "There was a bad conception among the student body of the concept of the Governing Boards. There is a need for communication between the Governing Boards reps. and the student body."

The next important action was the approval of charter applications for the fall of '81. Positions still remain on the following committees: Athletic/Finance, Academic Affairs, Financial Planning, Development Committee, Student Life, Computing Center, Career Services, and CEP.

Changes were also made in next year's Constitution. These included S.A.P.O organizational funding which divides student organizations into Type A and B charters. Type A organizations such as the Afro-American Society, the Outing Club, Bowdoin Radio, this Executive Board, and S.U.C. have large expenditures and very structured operating budgets.

J. Andrew '83 was appointed Summer Chairman of the Exec Board.

Wilhelm: "leave — taking is healthy"

(Continued from page 11)

On top of this, a student is faced with an enormously heavy academic load and sometimes many family problems, which often explode after students go away to college." Wilhelm believes that leave-taking is healthy and feels that it is very important. "When you're here at Bowdoin you should be really here, mentally and physically."

He also sees leave-taking as an important career force. "You can get a job and find out something about what you want to do with your life. More and more students are taking leave now. It seems that the attitude that leave-taking is dropping out," commented Wilhelm.

James D. Hertling '83 has been elected the next Editor-in-Chief of the Bowdoin Orient. Hertling was a member of the Student Publishing Company announced last week. Hertling succeeds Ned Him- mitchick '83.

May 6 & 7
Lower East Side Band
Steve Blunn Band
Brad Terry

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI., MAY 1, 1981

Two bears prepare for Ivies weekend. Orient/Pearcy

SUC's weekend of music

by BARBARA FUTTER

The Student Union Committee has planned a weekend of music for Ivies. On Thursday night at 9:00 p.m., Midnight Jazz will play at the Terrace Under of the Moulton Union. Friday night, the Chuck Kruger Trio will play at Wentworth (which will be set up as a night club with tables and waiters serving refreshments from 9:00 to 1:00 a.m. There will be dancing space if students want to dance. The Kruger Trio is a Maine group which plays "Rhythm and Blues, comparable to Dan Fogelberg," according to Doug Ford, chairman of S.U.C. Admission is $1.50.

On Saturday, the Stompers will play at Morrell Gym from 9:00 p.m. until midnight. Ford describes the dance as a "very lively party where students can come and go and not miss a fraternity party. This will not just be a concert like Peter Galloway was." The Stompers are a band from Boston, plays its own songs as well as some Springsteen and The Who. Admission in advance is $2.50, and on Saturday night, $3.00.

On Sunday, Andrea Re and the Cloud will play on the quad at 1:30 p.m. They are a Maine band which plays mostly jazz and rock. The weekend ends with "make your own sundae" at the Terrace Under for $0.50 at 3 p.m.

Budget balanced for 1981-82

by MARILJANE BENNER

At the May 23 meeting of the Governing Boards, Dudley Woodall, treasurer of the College, will present his proposal for Bowdoin's 1981-82 budget. The new budget represents little change from previous years, says Woodall, for "it continues the specific programs Bowdoin is running now."

On account of projected revenue increases, drawn chiefly from the $1200 tuition and fee hike, the 1981-82 budget will not run a deficit, states Woodall. The additional revenue from the tuition and fee raises should be enough to cover rising operating expenses and to enable Bowdoin to have a balanced budget. Bowdoin will finance the capital expenditures by drawing up on its unrestricted funds, says Woodall. Bowdoin's unrestricted funds will thus be diminished, but its restricted and endowment funds will simultaneously be increasing. In the final analysis, total funds will actually go up by approximately $500,000.

Finally, Woodall stresses that the proposed budget will protect Bowdoin's current financial aid policies. The budget guarantees funding next year to the class of 1985, regardless of any cutbacks to student loans which might result from President Reagan's policies. According to Woodall, if all of Reagan's programs go through (as unlikely prospect in his view), "Bowdoin will have to draw on its reserves."

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Greason addresses crowd at 176th Baccalaureate Service

In his first public address on campus since assuming office in January, A. LeRoy Greason, Acting President, told members of the Class of 1981 that Americans have a "penchant for seeing things simplistically and thereby rewarding ourselves with the pleasure of being absolutely right." He added that the Baccalaureate Service marking the start of the College's 176th Commencement season.

"Vietnam, South Africa, El Salvador, Northern Ireland -- of course, there are values affirmed to sides to be taken, but the lessons of '68 and 'Animal Farm' and the pathetic example of Uganda should remind us that there is no choice between tyranny from the left and tyranny from the right, and that in time the best of causes have a way of solidifying and becoming their own extremes.

"We are seldom absolutely right. Even when most alive and living beyond ourselves, we had best walk humbly with our gods."

President Greason told a crowd gathered in the Chapel that although American writer Henry David Thoreau does not set an impossible standard, "he is a wonderful reminder of what, at our best moments, we might be. We ought, presumably, to be attuned to something larger than ourselves. The quality of our being, not going to be measured by how well we get on in the world but rather by what we give ourselves for."

"No orator or poet, as far as I know, ever writes about some purpose larger than self was easy," Greason added. "Assuming we are willing to try living to some larger purpose, we still find booby traps everywhere. There's nothing like a great cause pull here to help us escape the 'I' and recognize that, however, we cannot document sexual harassment or sexism in our own lives."

Specific recommendations range from women's staff and faculty pay and status to women's health care. For example, the report reads, "The College should recognize that the proportion of tenured faculty women is extremely low and that this will continue unless the Administration is willing to take more departments that are fully tenured. It calls for a stabilized tenure scale and a denouncement of minimum and maximum ranges for college staff."

The conclusion also recommends that the Dean of the College and the College Physician establish an advisory committee for Medical Services whose policy and advice "should be directed to the needs of women students and that it take fair advantage for counseling by a woman counselor be increased to at least 25 hours a week."

As far as the curriculum is concerned, the report includes increased opportunities for women's studies and the incorporation of work by women into courses. Dartmouth and other colleges have followed patterns in women's studies programs, but Greason does not see such programs as a possibility here. "It would be cheaper and easier," she says. "For professors to integrate women's studies into their courses than to come up with a whole women's studies program."

Several copies of the report will be available at the reserve desk at the Library. And students are encouraged to make use of its availability, according to a memo circulated by President Greason.

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Another slothe spring for seniors

by TIMOTHY DURKIN

At Wednesday's Baccalaureate ceremony, while listening to President Greason speak, reality hit -- in just over three weeks, it will be all over. The Class of 1981 really will graduate. But, according to the Senior Class Committee, only after a week of wanton extravagance and reckless abandon. Under the guidance of Tracy Burbok and Susie Hays, the Committee has scheduled a wide variety of activities for the "last fling." Senior Week, May 18-22.

Burlock, however, stresses the Class' urgent need for unpaid dues in order to ensure the success of planned events. "Only those who have paid their class dues will be allowed to participate in these activities. Those who have not paid should immediately send ten dollars to Susie Hays at Coles Tower," she urges.

Scheduled events begin Monday, May 18 with the Photographers playing at Baxter House during the afternoon and a party at Harvard that night.

Tuesday, the nineteenth, at 3:00 p.m., the seniors will challenge the faculty in a softball game, kegs provided, and will party Hawaiian style later that night, weather permitting.

Wednesday will be "Beach Blanket Bingo" time, and a senior/faculty tennis tournament will begin, with final rounds on Thursday. That night, both serious and dubious talent will be displayed at Westover Hall during the Senior Talent Show and..."
Struggle between local, national divides frat

by ANDREA WALDMAN

There seems to end in sight for the problems of the divided Chi Psi house — the local chapter is now being taught in the middle between the demands of the College for compliance to the Governing Boards' Guidelines and the concessions necessary to remain a national fraternity.

The local corporate, made up of Bowdoin Chi Psi Alumni, owns the house on Boody St. Last year it agreed to support an equal room draw for female and male members of the group on a weekly trial basis while they pooled alumni. In the meantime, a small group of male members of Chi Psi took up residence on the tenth floor of Coles Tower and retained ties with the national fraternity.

The results of the Alumni poll showed Chi Psi almost to be 60 percent in favor of retaining national ties. The corporation itself voted 4 to 3 to make the local house back into a national fraternity. "They own the house, and they decide what we can do with it," says Michael Nash '82, Acting President of the Chi Psi local chapter.

The return to national status brings with it many difficulties, not the least of which are the problem of the College guidelines. Rich Barta '82, President of the Chi Psi national membership on campus, spoke with the central office of Chi Psi and found that Chi Psi at Bowdoin must at least return to a fraternity system where it is "Brothers first" and the male national members make the decisions on the running of the house.

Chi Psi is a southern-based, conservative fraternity, and while willing to admit Bowdoin's situation is unique, that in as far as it will go: women must be social members. The local and national sectors of the house have met together several times but have not come up with a policy acceptable to both.

If Chi Psi were to let the national fraternity return to the house on its present terms, it would go into effect against it next fall. Chi Psi will not participate in rotational dining, and various other services which the college now provides will be cut off. Barta remarks, "since it looks like Zete, Chi Psi and possibly Beta will also have sanctions against them, we won't stand out as a single non-compliant and it shouldn't hurt us on rush."

Nash looks at it differently. "By not being part of rotational eating problems for 30 or 40 board bills for that period of time. Chi and possibly Beta will also have to navigate the kitchen." Nash also feels freshmen will not be as quick to join a fraternity that the administration has come down against.

At this time, the Chi Psi local chapter has submitted its compromise proposal which was not accepted by the national to the Student Life Committee and has carried out next year's housing lottery in this way: Brothers who wish to exercise their privilege first on living in the house may do so — some of the national membership now living at Coles Tower took this option. The rest of the brothers, along with the freshmen, and upperclasswomen agreed to go into a general house lottery. The national women living in Chi Psi next fall, with Barta as president of the Bowdoin chapter.

The freshmen (male) are not considered national members and neither are the women. Both sides are really trying to reach a compromise," says Nash. "It would be hard for either one of us to exist without the other. Between the college and the national, we are put in a very hard position."

Barta added that he was disappointed in Bowdoin. "It is ironic that a college that prides itself on furthering diversity won't give students the choice of being in an all male fraternity. I don't agree that equality means making everything coed."

Barta stresses that the Chi Psi national is not just the author of a magazine — it represents unity and has a lot to offer in the way of scholarships and other programs for undergraduates. The reaction of the alumni corporation to College sanctions which will go into effect if the national return to Bowdoin will be a par of the new approach, so needed by society.

Mike Nash.

REORIENT

(Continued from page 2)"I think Bowdoin's been too nearly worthless. The seniors who are about to leave us, and who have been favored by the personnel in interviewers, are not talking about the larger society over lunch in Wentworth Hall. They are talking about salaries and apartment hunting. (Or have I been listening in at the wrong tables?) This is what I shall ponder over the summer, as I read and reflect and plan next year's courses and as I study the proposals of the C.E.P. committee. What are the fundamental contradictions. If the banker is right in using Marxist terminology, How do we attack them?

Traditional ideology won't serve us well, I fear. It has been twenty years since Daniel Bell told me about the end of ideology. So I am skeptical when a student urges the

There is a dispute as to whether the local or national chapter of Chi Psi will keep the house. Orient/Keene

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A Word from Stowe Travel:
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IN THIS LAST issue of the BOWDOIN ORIENT, we want to extend our very best wishes to all members of the graduating senior class and to thank so many of them for their loyal patronage of Stowe Travel during these past four years. We hope that in years hence, as they return from time to time to Bowdoin, they'll keep in touch and stop by and say hello!

And also in this fast ending year and to all the other undergraduates still at Bowdoin, we also express our appreciation for their patronage and extend our best wishes for an enjoyable and rewarding vacation in the "summer of '81."

We hasten to add that when they return to Bowdoin next fall, they'll find Stowe Travel "completely computerized" on the latest Apollo system which makes Stowe Travel ever more able to serve the travel needs of Bowdoin travelers, particularly in regard to airline reservations and travel arrangements.

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This fall, in closing, we would also add a personal word to the ORIENT'S brilliant young editor — "Thank you, Ted, for the superior editorials and all the excellent news coverage this last semester. We think you've produced the best ORIENTS ever!"
Softballers beat hapless Nason in error filled game by LISA BARRIES
The three-women's softball team upped its record to 5-4 with a hard fought 13-8 victory over Nason College last Tuesday. In the first few innings, it looked as if the Bears were going to destroy their opponents, jumping out to an 11-3 lead. Finishing by Sarah Eddy paced the attack while some key errors by Nason contributed to the Bowdoin cause.
In the fourth inning, however, Nason's bats came to life. They started hitting solid shots to the outfield and picked up five runs, three of them on a bases loaded triple. This narrowed Bowdoin's lead to 11-8 with three innings left to play.
From that point on, however, it was Bowdoin's ball game, as the Bear defense held Nason scoreless for the remainder of the game. Due, in part, to a couple of nifty catches by Sandy Hebert in center field, Bowdoin also picked up two insurance runs in the sixth on a home run by Karen Butterfield with one on, making the score 13-8.
The game was marred by controversy in the third inning as the Nason team maintained that the score was 9-3 when it was actually 11-3. Bowdoin scorer Purrice Thomsdale quickly put matters to rest, however, exonerating the Nason error and subjecting their bench to considerable psychological discomfort at realizing the true extent of the incredible deficit which the Bears had imposed on them.
Hoping to continue their modest winning streak, the Bear play host to Husson on Thursday and wrap up the season playing USM at home on Monday.

Mark Preece sails over the high jump bar, unaware that the mats have been removed. Orient/Keene

Ruggers humiliate Canadian thugs by THE BOWDOIN ALL-BLACKS
The people who braved the cold temperatures to drink from the traditional spectator keg and watch the Bowdoin All-Blacks play the University of New Brunswick were lucky indeed. Bowdoin gave the visiting ruggers a game to remember as, the Canadian team stopped here on their American tour.
The Canucks scored the first try, but the game was soon tied by Seth "Magnum" Hart. Seth carried the ball in from the five yard line, after taking a daring hand-off from Greg Trautman. Hart said after the game, "I want people to know I'm more than just the enforcer on the team. I'm versatile. I can trample people with or without the ball, it makes no difference. I'm more than just a brutal defensive player. I'm a brutal offensive player too!"
The game was tough. Even 250 pound Tom "Freight Train" Walsh was picked up off the field and thrown down on his shoulder. "That, hasn't happened since kindergarten," Walsh reflects. "I was only 150 pounds then and got bussed from a bar." The scrums were also rough, with Peter Raybill sustaining cleat marks all over his back. President Chris Messerly gave him sage advice at half-time. "If they do that to you again, hit'em in the a —!"
Jon North controlled the backfield as usual. His kicks and breakaway runs were superb. When asked how he thought the team performed against their seasoned opponents, he answered, "I thought I played brilliantly in the second half!"
Big Ben Thompson, who is out for the season with an eyelid injury, refereed the game. He called the game well, occasionally making a tackle for Bowdoin when he thought he wouldn't get caught. But most of the time he was perched stop the spectator keg, beer in hand, watching the play with binoculars. To be honest, however, Big Ben was caught more often using his binoculars to search out potential "rugby queens" on the sidelines.
Danny Fisher, who sustained minor knee damage in the battle, is hopeful that his injury won't affect his play at his new position "as key forward" on the sidelines. Danny was also elected fixture secretary for next year, while Jeff "Ronzi" Gwynne was made President, John Powell, Treasurer, and "Magnum" Hart was awarded the position of Janitor. After sending a tired New Brunswick team packing, Moe "Mark" Corner said, "Whee! I just *kick* loosey rugby!"

Women wrap up season, men wrap up Colby, Bates by ERIC WASHBURN and BECKY CENTER
Last Sunday at 6:30 a.m. (really 5:30 due to the time change), the Bowdoin women's track team boarded a bus to travel to the Fitchburg Invitational Track Meet. Teams the likes of Brown, Dartmouth, Holy Cross, UConn, USM, and Keene State were on hand to provide top competition for the Bowdoin women. The strong competition along with the beautiful track and warm weather created perfect conditions for fast times.
Two personal bests were recorded by tri-captain Liz Davis and freshman Becky Center in the 800 meter run. Davis missed placing overall, but finished strongly enough in the 800 to not only win her heat but also give her a personal best in her last meet for Bowdoin. Center also recorded a personal best in the event as she took a fourth place finish after being out-lasted at the wire.
The other highlight of the day came when Bowdoin's 4x400 relay team of Beth Flanders, Davia, Diane Houghton, and Center took a second place in this important meet.
Jane Patrick, a Bowdoin junior on exchange to Dartmouth, supported by her adoring fans, showed Bigelow that she had not changed her winning ways as she easily took the 5000 meter run. The Bears are looking forward to seeing her in the black and white once more when she returns next fall for her senior year.
Thus the women complete their season with a touching reunion and a girl's perspective. The men have marred a majority of undergraduates on the roster, there is every reason to believe that they will have a bright future ahead of them.
Last Saturday, the Bowdoin Pipers wrapped up another successful season, defeating Conn College 13-8. The 1-1 fourth place finish was non-scoring, but very real due to the rivalry between Colby, Bates, and Bowdoin.
Dan Sears started things off well by taking the discus throw. This led to a match of exciting action, as Bowdoin took five out of the next seven relays. Eric Washburn was a double winner, competing in the long jump and 400 meter hurdles. Even Coach Frank Sabatanski, who is usually cynical about such non-scoring meets, mentioned that he "was quite pleased by the way things went."
Perhaps the most exciting moment came when freshman Brendan McNally, a good middle distance man, raced through the anchor leg of the 4x220 relay, fighting off a fast closing Colby runner by two feet.
The only other close call came as Coach Sabatanski momentarily ran out of cigars and had to send an envoy of sprinters back to his office for more. Luckily the cigars arrived just ahead of a fast closing nic fit and the day was saved.
Next week Bowdoin hosts the Maine state championships and Coach Sabatanski would dearly like to win, so come on out to Whittier Field and watch the heated track action.

MOTHER'S DAY IS MAY 10th
Let us help you choose a gift for your mother. We have a great gift for you. We have a "store full of wonderful things!"

Moulton Union Bookstore
Bowdoin Humbles Jumbos

By STEVE MARROW

The battle royale between the Bowdoin and Tufts football teams ended in a rout, with Bowdoin emerging victorious by a score of 15-4. The game was held at Bowdoin, and the victory was a welcome relief for the Polar Bears, who had been struggling in recent games.

The Bears, who have been playing well recently, began the game strongly and dominated from the start. They scored early in the first quarter, taking the lead and never letting it slip. The Bears continued to score throughout the game, with three touchdowns and two field goals. Bowdoin's defense was also strong, holding Tufts to just one touchdown and two field goals.

The Bears' quarterback, Tom Glater, had a solid game, completing 19 of 27 passes for 247 yards and two touchdowns. The Bears' running game was also effective, with Mike Nash scoring two touchdowns on the ground.

Tufts, on the other hand, struggled throughout the game. Their quarterback, Peter Sheehan, was intercepted three times and had a rough game, completing just 13 of 29 passes for 126 yards and one touchdown. The Tufts defense was also unable to stop Bowdoin, giving up 247 yards through the air and 126 yards on the ground.

The Bears' win was a welcome improvement for the team, who had been struggling recently. The victory sets them up well for their upcoming games, and the team hopes to continue their winning streak.

Men Stomp Ephemh twins, bow to assorted wild life

Kevin Raystill emerges from the fog to retrieve an errant ball and further humiliate the Jumbos.

Bowdoin humbles Jumbos

At the close of the half, the Bears held only the slim lead of 5-

The Bears, who have been notoriously slow in the first half, came out strong in the second half and blanked the Jumbos 6-0. From there, it was all downhill for the Bears as they rolled to a 15-4 victory. The win kept the Bears in the hunt for a second straight championship and puts their overall record at 7-4.

Leading scorers for the Bears included senior attacker Kevin Raystill (3 goals, 1 assist), sophomore middle Mike Sheehan (3 goals) and Mike Nash and Dave Barnitis each with 2 goals and an assist.

This past Monday, the 15 squad travelled only as far as Lewiston to play Bates, and the Bears "easily defeated them in a minute." The Bears evidently did not take the Bates lacrosse team too seriously, and the Bobcats took advantage of the situation as they kept up with the Bears throughout the first period.

LaPonte gently informed the squad that "It's not going to be a piece of cake, so quite playing lazy lacrosse!"

The Bowdoin Bears are a force to be reckoned with, and their performances on the field have proven their worth. The team is looking forward to the final game of the season, where they hope to continue their winning streak.

Kevin Raystill emerges from the fog to retrieve an errant ball and further humiliate the Jumbos.

Fog-bound Bowl

Bowdoin humbles Jumbos

On a day truly appropriate for the Danforth foghorn (you know that obnoxious thing?), the Bowdoin men's lacrosse team in their last home game of the season finished with a decisive 15-4 win over the Tufts Jumbos. The Bears led men took to a fog-bound field before a sparse crowd this past Wednesday and immediately took a 3-0 advantage in the first period before the offense began to stall. In the first half, there were eight penalties called on the Jumbos and in the last man-up situations the Bears failed to capitalize (Mert even resorted to calling in the "Bomb Squad" in the fourth). As Mert LaPonte blurted out on the sidelines, "We're getting all the ball we can and we can't even take advantage of them."

Fortunately for the Bears, their defense held tight (particularly goalie Brian Keefe who had 10 first half saves as the offense found difficulty in finding the net. Tufts also helped to keep the game close by not being able to handle the ball on fast breaks. As manager emeritus Mike Ross pointed out, "Their attack couldn't catch, it killed their last break."

Kevin Ray still emerges from the fog to retrieve an errant ball and further humiliate the Jumbos.

A Closer Look

Boo, Booze

by BRIAN HUBBARD

Heres A Recap of the sporting events you really wanted to know about. Last weekend, a collection of Bowdoin's finest athletes (depending on what criteria you are using) put their reputations on the line at the 5th annual Williams College Soccer Weekend. By all accounts, the weekend was an unqualified success, despite the pitiful 0-2 record the squad compiled in the field of battle. The highlight of the weekend was the display of the Merchant Men, who are the top team in the nation and have played against the likes of Yale, Princeton, and Harvard.

The Merchant Men amazed everyone by scoring two goals in the first half, before coming back to win 5-0 in the second half. TheMerchant Men's performance was truly remarkable, as they were able to score two goals in the first half and hold the opposing team scoreless in the second half.

The Merchant Men's goalie, Mike Ross, was the hero of the weekend. Ross made several key saves throughout the game, including a brilliant stop in the second half. Ross's performance was a key factor in the Merchant Men's victory, as the goalie was able to keep the opposing team from scoring.

The Merchant Men's offense was also impressive, as they scored two goals in the first half. The first goal was scored by Mike Ross, who capped off a 2-0 performance with a goal in the first half. The second goal was scored by Tom Glater, who had an outstanding game, with 3 goals and 3 assists.

The Merchant Men's defense was also solid, as they held the opposing team scoreless in the second half. The Merchant Men's defense was led by Mike Ross, who had a solid game, with 3 goals and 3 assists.

The Merchant Men's victory was a welcome relief for the team, who had been struggling recently. The victory sets them up well for their upcoming games, and the team hopes to continue their winning streak.

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The Merchant Men's victory was a welcome relief for the team, who had been struggling recently. The victory sets them up well for their upcoming games, and the team hopes to continue their winning streak.
A total of 320 seniors were awarded their Bachelor of Arts degrees by President A. LeRoy Greason at this morning’s 176th Commencement exercises.

Alumni elect woman leader

Deborah J. Swiss of Cambridge, Massachusetts, was elected President of the Bowdoin College Alumni Council yesterday. She is the first woman to head the Alumni Council at Bowdoin, which became a coeducational college 11 years ago.

Swiss, a magna cum laude member of Bowdoin’s Class of 1974, has been the College’s first female Vice President during the past year. She holds an Ed.M. degree from Harvard, is completing work on a doctoral degree there, and has served as Assistant to the Dean of Finance and Governing boards welcome newly elected members

Roxalyn S. Bernstein of Portland, Maine, a widely known civic leader and professional research consultant, was elected to the Bowdoin College Board of Trustees today, becoming the first woman Trustee in the history of Bowdoin College.

In addition to electing Mrs. Bernstein, the Trustees elected Trustee Dr. John L. Stsndall of Standish, Maine, a member of the Class of 1950, to the newly created post of Chairman of the Trustees. Henry, an attorney, served the College as an Overseer from 1962 until 1974, when he was elected a Trustee.

Mr. William C. Pierce ’28 of West Baldwin, Maine, and New York, New York, retired as Vice President of the Board of Trustees and was elected a Trustee Emeritus. Pierce was elected to the Board of Overseers in 1952 and has been a Trustee since 1967.

Meanwhile, William H. Haase ’28 of Brooklyn Heights, New York, was elected to the Board of Overseers. A lawyer, he is a partner in J. and W. Salzigm & Co., New York, New York.

Business at the Harvard Medical School. As President of the Council, established at Maine’s oldest college in 1741, Swiss succeeds Eugene A. Waters ’29 of Cumberland, Maine, a former resident of Newburyport, Massachusetts. Swiss is the current Secretary of the Bowdoin Club of Boston.

Robert M. Parfynshon of Chicago, Illinois, a cum laude member of Bowdoin’s Class of 1954 and a former Chairman of the Bowdoin Alumni Fund, was elected Vice President of the council.

Resident Secretary-Treasurer at the Council’s annual meeting was David F. Huntingdon ’77, who is also the College’s Director of Alumni Relations and Editor of its alumni magazine.

Walter S. Denhau, Jr. ’44 of Pawtucke, Rhode Island, Chairman of the 1980-81 Bowdoin Alumni Fund, reported on its progress.

Dr. A. LeRoy Greason, Acting President of Bowdoin, greeted alumni on behalf of the College. Mr. Waters presented a special Class of 1981 honor to Tracy J. Burlock of Houlton, Maine, President of the senior class. Waters also welcomed three newly elected honorary members of the Bowdoin Alumni Association. They are Ruth M. Harrington of Bowdoinham, Maine, a fraternity chef who retired last June 22 after 35 years of service; Mary J. Priestly of Brunswick, a Dining Services aide who retired last July after 22 years of service; and Goldie Singer of Brunswick, payroll supervisor in the Business Office, who retired last January after 35 years of service.

Announced at the meeting were the names of four newly elected Alumni Council Members at Large and the appointment of a new Alumni Fund Director.

Honorary degrees bestowed at 176th Commencement

Four persons were awarded honorary degrees by Acting President A. LeRoy Greason of Bowdoin College at the College’s 176th graduation exercises today.

Dr. Greason also awarded Bachelor of Arts degrees to some 260 members of the graduating class.

Recipients of honorary degrees were:

Professor Willis R. Barnstone of Indiana University, a poet, one of the world’s foremost translators of ancient and modern poetry and a cum laude member of Bowdoin’s Class of 1948, Doctor of Literature.

John P. Ribber, Town Manager of Brunswick for the past 20 years and a former President of the Maine Municipal Association, Doctor of Civil Law.

Mary T. McCarthy, the internationally known novelist, critic and essayist who has been called “the First Lady of American letters,” Doctor of Literature.

Siidney W. Wernick, an Associate Justice of the Maine Supreme Court and a member of the American Law Institute, Doctor of Laws.

Dr. Barnstone, a native of Lewiston, Me., holds an A.M. degree with high honors from Columbia University and was awarded his Ph.D. with distinction at Yale. He taught Spanish at Wesleyan University from 1968 to 1982, when he joined the Indiana University Faculty. He has been a Professor of Comparative Literature, Spanish and Portuguese since 1968 and has served as a visiting professor at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, University of California at Riverside, Colgate, and University of Texas at Austin.

The author of some 30 published books and numerous articles,

Committee examines the Presidency

A special committee which has studied the governance of Bowdoin College has urged that the office of President of the college be strengthened.

In a report to Bowdoin’s two governing Boards, the 12-member committee said the President should not only be the college’s chief executive officer but should also “propose policies and programs.”

“This committee cannot overemphasize the importance of a strong leadership role in the President in the overall governance of the college,” the committee declared.

The governing committee was appointed by the Governing Boards last November after Dr. Willard F. Estesman announced he was resigning, effective January 1, 1981, as Bowdoin’s 11th President. Professor A. LeRoy Greason, a member of Bowdoin’s Department of English and a former Dean of the liberal arts college, was named Acting President and a separate search committee was appointed to search for a new President.

Atty, Merton G. Henry of Standish, Maine, a Trustee of the college and Chairman of the governing committee, said his committee’s report, which includes ten major recommendations, has been sent to the Governing Boards with a letter suggesting that the boards adopt the proposed changes at their annual campus meetings last Thursday and Friday.

His committee believes “it is taking steps on its own initiative to improve the Governing Boards, and the Board of Overseers. A lawyer, he is a partner in J. and W. Salzigm & Co., New York, New York.

Meanwhile, William H. Haase ’28 of Brooklyn Heights, New York, was elected to the Board of Overseers. A lawyer, he is a partner in J. and W. Salzigm & Co., New York, New York.

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Four seniors address 176th Commencement

World interdependence. Bowdoin's population, including the students who are the subjects chosen by student speakers at Bowdoin's 176th Commencement.

Describing a college education as "society's major requirement for the city's youth," Charles R. Patton of Nashville, Tennessee, asked his fellow graduates: "Are we prepared?"

Diplomas represent academic recognition, he said, but we successfully integrate ourselves into a nation and a world characterized by rapid communication, shortening, and rising racial prejudice? Are we equipped to succeed in the midst of a nation and a world where interdependence must become the rule, not the exception?

"I must ask you and myself and you must ask yourself," Patton added, "Have we really had to recognize and become sensitive to the racial problems which exist? Do we recognize that Bowdoin was in the midst of one of the poorest states in the nation?"

He asked, "Do we recognize the poverty, despair, or fear which surrounds us? Did we prepare ourselves to take part in or form any organization that would address any of these conditions?"

Educated persons, Patton declared, must consider not just of questions and concerns that many of us faced to address - issues that affect our beliefs and lifestyles that are different from our own.

Away from the campus the Maine residents should be attending Bowdoin. Edwin A. Smith of Winfield, Missouri, president of the Maine students in each incoming class, called for the duty of "humanity and charity."

She said that 90 percent of the 1994 student body came from "only one-fifth of our class from the State of Maine."

"These are precisely the oddity for a school whose founding philosophy was to educate the children of the Maine woods," Smith said. "Bowdoin," she added, "has been taken over by the breed students who know an education of others. Not that out-of-staters are necessarily bad people, you understand, but they are just that aren't from Maine. Obviously, out-of-staters have a lot to contribute to Bowdoin - they have added another dimension that non-Maine is shipped back to where they belong, but I am sure that Bowdoin recognizes the plight of its Maine students and begins to change our status from the "foreign minority" to the "deserving majority."

The relationship between the Bowdoin and the State of Maine "is very special," Smith said, adding that the relationship from the Maine graduation day, thank you, Bowdoin, not only for what you have done for me, but what you have done and will do for other Maine students. The State of Maine is very lucky to have you as its finest academic institution."

Daniel R. Sears of Shaker Heights, Ohio, said the liberal arts education he received at Bowdoin had helped him find "the strength of individualism, but he added, "too many teachers here today dine in education and theatre at the same time grossly overemphasize the scarf toward traditional liberal education in the college's role purpose."

Sears, one of Bowdoin's leading student athletes, said, "It is these professors who stult the student's forget the approach vividly aroundness and individuality. In the same manner, too many, in fact, all the students are engage in the world of academics in including to put a puking in the form and pass in the zone. All of these attitudes held by society and students alike disrupt the scholar's individualization process."

"The Urging of Class of 1991 to develop a diversified vision of the world. Sears quoted. "Graduates, what is the value of your arts education before it slips out of your grasp. Understand the in individuality developed here before it is gobbled up by the enormous mechanization of our society."

Lain M. Trustian of Falmouth Fore, Maine, told the graduates "much of our education has theoretical. Most of our education has dealt with the world as it exists today, but rather as it appears to have existed in the past. We lose historical insight by falling to relate past events to present reality."

"Our education," said Trustian, "has not prepared us for life. We are left vulnerable to reality. Recognizing our vulnerability and being proof of what we are, we mask strong, even if we are contradicted."

Seniors elected to Phi Beta Kappa

Fourteen seniors and two students who graduated in 1980 who were elected to mem- bowdoin in the Bowdoin College chapter of Phi Beta Kappa. The prisoners raised to 27 the number of graduating seniors who have been nominated to the national honorary fraternity for the recognition and promotion of scholarship. New senior council members, selected on the basis of their senior paper or intellectual performance, are:

Kiyoko Asano of Tokyo, Japan, a graduate of Seiho University of Japan in Tokyo.

Roger B. Harris of Bloomfield Hills, Michigan, a graduate of University of Detroit High School.

David A. Beal of Mount Desert, Maine, a graduate of Mount Desert Island High School.


Elizabeth K. Davis of Orange, Connecticut, a graduate of Amity Regional High School in Woodbridge, Connecticut.

Anne H. Dreension of Arlington, Virginia, a former resident of Norfolk, Virginia, and a graduate of Grady High School in Norfolk.

Michael A. Porter of Winslow, Maine, a graduate of Winslow High School in Maine.

John C. Karr of Haverhill, Massachusetts, a graduate of Haverhill High School.

James A. MacLean of Montreal, P.Q., a graduate of St. George's in Montreal and Neuchatel Junior College in Switzerland.

Sports round-up

The men's lacrosse team dominated the sports scene this spring by advancing to the NCAA Division I lacrosse championship. En route to this achievement, the Polar Bears racked up 139 assists on the season to set a new team record. The men came into the tournament seeded third out of four teams, but their 17-16 decision over Middletown catapulted them into the finals against top-seeded Williams.

Bowdoin promptly dropped the Ephs, 15-6, to cap the trophy. The championship was the culmination of a series of successful seasons for coach Marty LaPointe whose charges had been thra- steaded in previous seasons by final exam conflicts. This time, however, the Polar Bears were not to be denied, LaPointe now owns a record along with the championship, a record of 117 wins against 47 losses in 12 seasons as head coach.

The big story in track this spring was perennial all-star distance man Doug Ireland. The senior from Willmington, Connecticut, has dominated the mile on the New England small college circuit since he first came to Bowdoin. This year, he broke the Bowdoin school record with a 4:09, but more than that, he was a sport about it. For his great stamina and high moral standards, he received Bowdoin's last self trophy for 1981.

The award is presented annually to a member of the Bowdoin track and field team "who has demonstrated outstanding ability and who possesses the qualities of character and sportsmanship that are consistent with the aim of collegiate athletics in its role in liberal education."

The allalong, who has been captain of both the cross country and track teams, also earned the Elmer Longley Hut- chinson Memorial Track Trophy for "highest marks off the field" earlier this year. Thus the captain has achieved double honors for his outstanding character and legs.

Meanwhile, the senior and Connecticut, Jessica Birdwell of Pomfret won the Annie L.E. Dane Trophy for Team Play in Women's Athletics. With 44 team points, won her second consecutive letter in basketball as well as multiple letters in soccer, received the trophy for her "commitment to team play. She also is recognized for her scoring average of no less than 10 times in basketball and her sports. The trophy only served as the exclamation mark at the end of a fine career for the Dan's last student.

Dr. A. LeRoy Greason, Acting President of Bowdoin College, presents the Lucy L. Shuman Trophy to Karine Kong of Williamsburg, Massachusetts. The trophy is awarded annually to Bowdoin's "outstanding woman athlete." Kong was recently ranked tenth nationally among women squash players.
Highest honors go to eight

Eight Bowdoin College seniors graduated with Highest Honors in their major fields of study today.

They were awarded Highest Honors in Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geology, History, and Physics.

The recipients are:

- Environmental Studies - Highest Honors - Elizabeth E. Davis, Orange, Conn.
- Geography - Highest Honors - Glen T. Snyder, Hagerstown, Md.
- Psychology - Highest Honors - Stephen P. Fleming, Bangor, Me.
- Romance Languages - Highest Honors - Nancy L. Watkins, West Hartford, Conn.
- Highest Honors - Diane M. Levesque, Augusta, Me.
- Sociology - Highest Honors - Kyoko Asao, Tokyo, Japan; Amy M. Homaas, Bangor, Me.; Mark W. Klein, Westport, Conn.; Laura T. Raymonds, Lander, Wyo.

(Continued from page 1)

Management cited as key problem

The President and Executive Committee should "establish a periodic system of objectives," said a chairman of the committee in light of defined goals is particularly important in an educational institution to keep attention focused on realistic object. By the word of the Trustee's

Bowdoin has two Governing Boards. Actions are initiated by the Board of Trustees, whose 12 members are elected for eight-year terms. But each vote must be confirmed by the Board of Overseers, whose 43 members are chosen for six-year terms.

In addition to "dispersed leadership within the boards," the governing committee would make the Board of the President and the Chairman of the Board of the Policy Committee all have separate roles without anyone being "wholly accountable to the chair of the President or to whom a President can turn for counsel," the report said. "This would be the position of the chief executive officer of the college is both a policy originator and the Board, cabinet and principal executive officer," the report said. "Agencies must be organized to maintain uniformity and consistency of both boards, Board of Alumni, faculty, and student body," the report said.

As currently constituted, the Board of Trustees, have the proper role. They are too parochial in their composition and insufficiently knowledgeable about the whole system of age, net, geographical location, diversity of educational background, the nature of employment experience."

The committee recommended a reorganization of boards to reduce the number from 13 to nine. The old Executive and Policy Committees would be merged into a new Executive Committee. A new Board of Overseers would be created with 15 members. The Investment would be required to establish a subcommittee on social responsibility. "This would be a major recommendation by Acting President Greason. "This would be a major recommendation by Acting President Greason."

The committee also urged improvement of communications among the boards.

Studies 1. Chemistry 16 (4); Chemistry-Physics 1, Classics 6, Classics History 2, Classics History 6, Economics 57 (3); Economics-Environmental Studies 1; English 26 99, Environmental Studies Studio Art 1, Geology-Environmental Studies 1. Also: American 18 (8); Government 80 (42), History 218 (116), Mathematics 15 16, Music 8 (6), Philosophy 26, Physics 8 (4), Psychology 19, Religion 7 0, Romance Languages 12 (6), Sociology 19 (15), Visual Arts 8 (12). Visual Arts Anthropology/Archaeology History, 3; Archaeology 1, Art History 1, Art History 9 0, Art History 1, Archaeology-History, Romance Languages 1, Art History 15, Biology 1, Chemistry 21 (2), Biology 20 (6). Biological-Environmental

The Commitment issue comes to you courtesy of Judy Fords, Maple Alford, Paula Grunendol and Scott Allen.
Poet, politician, novelist, justice, receive degrees

(Continued from page 1)

1963 and served as President of the National Arbor Day Foundation in 1966. He was Regional Vice President of the International City Managers Association from 1974 to 1978.

In 1979, Bibber won the Brunswick Chamber of Commerce's annual Valued Member Award and in 1980 he received the "Manager of the Year Award" from the Maine Town and City Management Association.

Wernick received his Ph.D. from Harvard and is now a justice on the Maine Supreme Court. Bibber is town manager of Brunswick and 1960's "manager of the year." He is a former President of the Jewish Federation in Portland, Maine, and a lifetime Director of that organization, the Portland Jewish Community Center, and Temple Beth-El in Portland.

Wernick is a former Director of the Portland Public Library, the Portland Public Library, Portland Museum of Art and University of Maine.