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Enteman continues policy review and reform
Review and restructure will guarantee excellence

by BILL STUART
With a feeling of optimism and a sense of concern for the College's future, Dr. William F. Enteman officially opened the 178th academic year Tuesday at Convocation ceremonies at the First Parish Church.

"Bowdoin is in an extraordinarily healthy position," he told students and faculty. "We are all delighted to be a part of Bowdoin.

The school's eleventh president spent most of his time addressing business left unfinished last year and future problems and concerns of higher education in general and Bowdoin in particular.

Resolution passed

Enteman revealed that the Governing Boards passed a resolution at their commencement meeting in May stating: "... it is the policy of Bowdoin College that full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities be extended to women students.

"This resolution follows closely the recommendation of the Student Life Committee and the various committees of the Governing Boards," Enteman stated. "It makes it clear that Bowdoin knows what its principles are and that we can in no way contumaciously a structure which would consciously discriminate against people on the basis of their sex.

The South African Committee, comprised of alumni, students, and professors and organized by Enteman last year to grapple with the difficult problems of divestment, has been meeting and plans to report to the President "early in the Fall term.

Enteman spent considerable time illustrating the effects of double digit inflation on higher education and especially at Bowdoin. Last year, the College created an artificial situation by providing compensation increases below the increase in the cost of living and by keeping its tuition raise below the rate of inflation for all employees.

The President feels that the restructuring of the College's financial personnel and policies that began last year will make the artificial situation a short-term occurrence, however.

"I am confident that our planning process will become increasingly more manageable and one in which we shall be able to reflect the real values of the College in the allocation of its scarce resources. Those values place Bowdoin's excellence in the forefront," he said.

After asking the College community to avoid curriculum

(Continued on page 4)

Fraternities hold up vacancy sign, search for ways to handle problem

by GEOFF WORRELL
For the first time, last spring fraternity members were allowed to participate in the room draw before their respective houses had met their requirements for occupancy. The new system has the potential to create problems, some of which have arisen this fall, none of which, the fraternities maintain, are unmanageable.

Four of the ten fraternities on campus are not full; one of these four is approximately half empty. Chi Psi, Beta, Zeta, and Delta Sig are the fraternities whose housing situations are uncertain at the present time. The housing situations at Delta Sig and Zeta are particularly acute. Yet all four houses see little difficulty avoiding the two problems that could arise from having a partially empty house: paying all of the bills, and confronting the longstanding College policy of not allowing freshman to live in the house.

For Chi Psi, their resolution was very simple. "Starting with this year's freshman class, all males will have to live in the house their sophomore year," explains the Vice President of the house Mark Viale '81. Their solution takes care of the future and the present is a very small question mark. The fraternity fears no problem paying their bills and freshman living in the house is no problem.

"It has happened before," says Viale. Chi Psi has its housing problem not because of unpopularity but from having approximately ten people that would have lived in the house participating in the study abroad program.

In contrast to Chi Psi, Beta is "hurting because we didn't have a good drop last year and sophomores aren't bringing here.

"I am confident that our planning process will become increasingly more manageable and one in which we shall be able to reflect the real values of the College in the allocation of its scarce resources. Those values place Bowdoin's excellence in the forefront," he said.

After asking the College community to avoid curriculum

(Continued on page 4)

One final change for the Center

by DAVE STONE
The mail will still be addressed to SC boxes, and for those nurses located on the name, Bowdoin's answer to the Tower of Babel will always be the Senior Center. But for others who believe there is something in a name, the old appellation had become as obsolete as the program it was built to house. Thus, the same coop de grace which failed the seminars turned the Senior Center aggregation into Coles Tower, Wentworth Hall, and Chamberlain Hall.

The action came after several years of questioning the necessity of the program. President Enteman, by formally proposing that the seminars be terminated and the Center reconstituted, merely shot a dead horse.

At the outset, the tower and Senior Center concept were considered revolutionary. The idea was to bring the entire senior class together in one building for their final year. They would be offered, under a program designed for the Center, a change from three years of requirements and major courses taught in a lecture format. Seminars were planned to promote general liberal education in the final year at Bowdoin; it was stipulated that a senior take at least one of his two seminars on a topic outside of his major field.

"The buildings and the Senior Center program were a chicken egg proposition in that neither was

(Continued on page 5)
Culture Comes

When they ask what school you’re attending and you write “Bowdoin” they usually can’t pronounce it. They next ask where it is and, with one final slicing stroke, want to know why you wanted to spend four years of college in Brunswick, Maine.

O.K. folks. Enough is enough.

The 1979-80 calendar for the arts at Bowdoin shall close forever their misguided mouths. Tell them that you are now enjoying the finest film, theater, dance, jazz, chorale, artwork, and ballet without the metropolitan headaches implicit in an evening of subways, parking, indecent proposals, or neurotic cabbies. The performing arts are alive and well and thriving under the cool quiet pines in Brunswick.

The schedule for this year impresses by not only its quantity but also its quality of performances. The Masque and Gown has prepared numerous performances of the longest-running musical ever, the Fantasticks, for mid-September. Following Masque and Gown’s September debut will be Shakespeare, Girardoux’s Madwoman of Chaillot, and codles of one-acts. Director of Dance June Vail has designs on much work in jazz, ballet, and folk dance. One of the few “tuba virtuosi of the world” will be here, as will the world-renowned Aeolian Chamber Players and several contemporary British composers. And BFS has once again produced a fantastic timetable of films.

Be aware of what’s going on bulletin boards. President Enteman pledged his support to the advancement of the arts at Bowdoin and programs is already apparent. The ratio of visiting and resident performer per undergraduate is amazingly high. Maine can become an exciting place to go to school when participation in the arts is actively promoted and encouraged.

Solving Problems

While President Enteman second "state of the College" was substantially more subdued than his first, he nonetheless raised some important topics, and issued a stern reminder that the problems that Bowdoin faces will not be easily or quickly remedied.

Enteman rightly focused his emphasis on the growing faculty-College antagonism. More than any other issue, this rising unrest threatens the foundation upon which Bowdoin’s reputation of excellence has been built. While faculty unrest is a growing situation with Bowdoin, Bowdoin seems potentially better equipped than most schools to avoid major damaging confrontations. We hope that all parties concerned will work toward a harmonious resolution to this grave matter.

Enteman’s call for a curricular review is also a point well taken. However, the purpose of that study remains unclear in our minds. While heartfeltly applauding the upgrading of the arts to equal status with the other educational disciplines, such categorization seems irrelevant if distribution requirements are not to be implemented at President Enteman says he is want to do.

Lastly we would like to caution the Bowdoin community not to succumb to the temptation to “blame it all on us.” We realize that problems that the President enumerated are all our problems, and we should not expect magical solutions to emerge mysteriously from Hawthorne-Longfellow Hall.

Back Again

Somehow, the summer always obscures it all. We come back ready to relive the good times, having already forgotten the trials and tribulations. The utter hopelessness of March, when mid-terms pile up, and vacation seems only a cruel myth created to taunt us, are forgotten. The endless Maine weather doesn’t seem a cause for apprehension, so long as it’s warm. Even the courses sound good in September.

Unfortunately, September flows into October. The leaves change, the work load gets heavier, and suddenly we realize that Bowdoin Churchill was right when he said, “Surely this long, protracted form of education to which we are subjected is not natural.”

So we flock to Brunswick, some not knowing what to expect, and the rest having forgotten. Now that classes have begun, September’s questions will soon be answered. The obcurity which a summer has cast upon past years at Bowdoin will clear.

**LETTERS**

No diploma

To the Editor:

I must admit I was not surprised by the cover of the last, recent Bowdoin Alumnus. It is good to publicize major achievements by undergraduates and graduates alike.

My objection, and most of the Class of ’79’s, comes not to the administration’s insincere manner and failure to make an exception to the rule when warranted. You put Joan Benoit on display for all to be proud of, and yet you can’t seem to allow us to make the same balanced in view of the superlative nature of her accomplishments.

I was looking forward to seeing her with class. She brought national recognition to Bowdoin via the pictures and write-ups in the magazines and newspapers, not to mention her appearance on a nationally-viewed morning talk show. All this and no diploma.

The rule that one must spend two out of his last four semesters in residence makes sense in nearly all cases. One shouldn’t get away with an extended absence in pursuit of an easier academic schedule or “the good life” that such progression away from Bowdoin may bring. Not to mention the time lost from gaining the true meaning of the Bowdoin Experience.

Consideration should be made, however, as Joan’s presence is due to a special circumstance such as Joan’s. Her interest is in an individual situation, not the average Bowdoin would not come close to giving her enough expertise, in no sense does she represent the average Bowdoin. She was, and still is, making great strides in her running career due in large part of this extended period of training given her in her time away from Bowdoin.

My point is this: I feel as others do, that this was a special situation with certain extending circumstances that should have been given more than just a casual perusal when taking into consideration the said requirement. Joan gave a lot to Bowdoin with her very presence. I think that a letter or sign diploma have been given to her in return this past May.

Many have seen and made note of the effects of an Administration that had decided, in the student’s opinion at least, that sports should be de-emphasized, i.e., limited class cuts due to athletic obligations, time spent on the hiking block threatened with extinction, etc. Yet this same administration chooses to glorify a sports star. What if their motivation behind which is obvious. For example, how many times will we see a student, promising student, run and look at Bowdoin next year? Where is the consistency?

You have returned this fall paying money for courses she does not need the credit from in order to meet her graduation requirements. What a waste. I just feel myself in the fact that Joan's special request been of an academic nature, things would have been no different.

Please print this and show me that not all of our liberal-thinking students at the College are so close-minded. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Fred Barnes '79

Lottery

To the Editor:

I am writing this letter to vocalize feelings concerning the method by which people are being encouraged or not chosen for courses this fall. The lottery is advertised as a small -New

(Continued on page 6)

The Orient welcomes and encourages reader's response. Please submit all letters — typed and double spaced — if at all possible — to our office at 12 Cleveland Street, Brunswick, ME 04011. Letters must be received by Tuesday evening in order to ensure their publication on the following Friday.

Anyone who is at all interested in working for the Orient in any capacity — photography, writing, art — is encouraged to visit our office at 12 Cleveland Street (campus extension 300) Monday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. or Tuesday through Thursday, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. or Wednesday between 8 and 10 p.m. No previous journalistic experience is necessary and the degree of commitment is totally up to the individual.

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Reinventing again: The "Fantasticks" leads a full season of art

by PETER HONCHAUlK

Happily, the "impulse to Renaissance" which swept Bowdoin last spring continues to be a vital thrust on campus. The political and artistic disciplines inspired by such remarkable events as the senior exhibitions in the visual arts, the impressive alumni calendar delivered by the Bowdoin Film Society, the feminist poetry presentation "I Want a Woman's Revolution Like a Lover," the staging of David Katz's (79) full length play-comedy Honor Heads, Learning to Walk Ervert, the further lessons in political theatre taught by Boston's "Little Flags Theater" and the repeated appeals by a group of students for a Gay group stirred the dying embers of Bowdoin's cultural awareness into a warm flame. Well, this season promises a bonfire in every medium. Briefly to herald some of the events:

Theatre: The Masque and Gown will kick off its season with The Fantasticks, the heartwarming Little musical by Tom Jones & Harvey Schmidt. Ray Rutan directs and Chris Zarbetski choreographs, while direction and performance of the music are in the capable hands of John Caras and Chuck Vannaso. The cast, vocal powerhouse, is headed by Bruce Steinberg, who plays the Beatnik Smith as Louise, Ken Harvey as Matt, and Ian Cron and John Caras as Senor Fuchs and the seniors' fathers. All freshmen will receive invitations to Opening Night, Sept. 16, and the ensuing cast party on the main stage in Pickard Theater. Each of the four performances is now sold out (close houses) near the Polar Bear. There is also the distinct possibility of a student co-op in jazz, ballet, folkloric, and other music groups; the group may approach Ms. Vail to tell them where to go.

Altogether promises two lectures and a panel discussion on "Two Actors" to the Experimental Theatre. Designed as a term long interplay with Course's "Shakespeare class last spring, the sporting Doug Stenberg in the fall role. For the other tobool, it is an exploration of the unity of opposites (get this, girls? It's 13 syllables in the fairness and foolishness of things.

Jean Giraudoux's Madwoman of Chaillot, the first major production of the season, will be the sustaining and alluring crew next in the Fantasticks. Meanwhile, M & G is scouring the campus for anyone interested in this work. We will have a major educational role of the Orient theatre to coincide with the opening of a special Eastern prints show at the Yae Building for Parents Weekend (Oct. 30). The Fantasticks will be followed by another evening of one-acts in early November, and a second major, Shakespeare's Tempest

Dance: Director June Vail has selected a colorful season, to be sure. Classes in modern technique and composition will continue throughout the year. November 6 and 8, from 3:15 to 4:45 p.m. in the multipurpose room in Morrell Gym.

"Afro-Am director criticized; does Walter stay or go?"

by LAURA HITCHCOCK

John Walter, controversial assistant professor of the history department, has not been reappointed to the College's faculty, but the announcement of his non-reappointment will not go uncontested. During the summer, Walter received a letter from Dean of the Faculty Alfred Pochs explaining that the history department had voted not to reappoint Walter, based on his performance in the department and scholarship.

Although Walter would not comment on the situation, one of his students Ron Pastore '80 explained that the majority of the department felt Walter's teaching methods to be intimidating, and that he had been denied his publications unexpedited.

Pastore, however, supports Walter as a driving force of the Afro-American Society, and also as a dynamic and intelligent teacher.

If he fails in his effort to regain his appointment, Walter may have difficulty finding other employment. Pastore's record would show that he had not attained tenure in the nine years since he completed grade school; even though the failure would be due largely to Walter's voluntary moves rather than his ability.

Pastore claims Walter was guaranteed tenure at several universities, and that he was told he was in Bowdoin because of his love for Maine and also because the College indicated tenure would be forthcoming with little effort.

John Walter plans to appeal the non-reappointment decision.

Choir, reinforced by an outstanding number of new voices, will present a selection of Gabriel's poly-choral pieces for the James Bowdoin Day choral concert.

Among these is an upcoming (Sept. 14-16) Stanley Kubrick festival featuring the amazingly-powerful-if-somewhat-obscurable Path of Glory, along with "Dr. Strangefellow," and One-O-Grange." Other highlights of the season include "Dog Day Afternoon," "The Last Waltz," a "Billy Wilder" festival ("Sunset Boulevard," "Stalag 17," "The Apartment"). "The Graduate," and "Harold and Maude.

And of course, the entire campus eagerly awaits the arrival of fledgling producers and their crews, and the intriguing Accolade Awards made just for them, if the program can only be finessed to perpetually sponsored by BFR with Barbara Kaster, Ruth Abraham, and "Tack."
by NED HIMMELRICH

After arriving on August 29, a freshman class of 379 was quickly initiated into wakening for eight o’clock classes and long nights at the fraternities. The class, made up of 219 males and 160 females, has spent the past week at orientation meetings, pre-season practices and rush.

"How are you doing?" and "What’s up?" have been the popular phrases heard around the campus as the upperclassmen greet the Class of 1983. There are a few differences between the freshmen and previous classes.

"This is the first class we have had since the back-to-backs movement in the secondary schools," says Admissions Director William Mason. "The freshmen are more adept in essay writing and technical skills than recent classes." This fact was evident through the essays and papers written for admission.

Other common factors Mason cites in the Class of ’83 are "its use of free time in a creative and responsible way, and their concentration on a few major activities instead of many." At an orientation meeting, the freshmen were also informed that a majority of them jog and dislike coffee.

The class is ten students smaller than the previous year, demonstrating President Enteman’s commitment to a gradual decline in the student population. The

College provided Financial Aid for 39 percent of the class while the norm is only 30 percent.

The last type of athletics the freshmen show interest in is bowling, according to Mason. These students enjoy outdoor activities such as skiing, canoeing, and cooking. Because of the college’s proximity to mountains, rivers and the ocean, Bowdoin’s Outing Club thrives.

Every freshman will be used in a psychology test conducted by Professor Paul Schaffner. He is studying the formation of a major and career choice as well as students changing friendships over their college career. The findings, which Professor Schaffner hopes to write up semi-annually, will be available to anyone who has use for them, especially the Education and Psychology departments. All of the tests were given anonymously, insuring students’ privacy.

The Class of ’83 was dubbed the "faceless class" at its first dinner by Mason because 26 percent did not submit their pictures. Around the fraternities the class is being called "quiet" and "mellow." Its members seem to be planning to conform to their studies, much to the dismay of upperclassmen.

Athletically, Mr. Mason classifies them in three groups. The first category consists of those who play sports for recreation and will probably participate in White Key. Varsity athletes are the second type of student having played sports in high school.

The tests, which were given Tuesday, raised questions in the freshman class as to the validity of the type of questions asked. Mostly, some of the more "offbeat" questions "are used as a group, not in particular. We are trying to see if one thing is related to another, whether physical movement is related to that." The duplication of questions is to seek out those students who are either not taking the test seriously, or who were not paying attention to what they were doing.

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(Continued from page 1) discussions in his conversation address last year, Enteman announced that the time has come for a thorough review of Bowdoin’s curriculum. The review, which may take several years to complete, should consider some basic concerns he feels.

"In my view, the best context in which to consider the curriculum is one of answering for ourselves the questions as to what we think the Bowdoin student of the last decade of this century and, perhaps, the first decade of the next century should be like. What should a Bowdoin student know? What kind of skills should that Bowdoin student have? What kind of experiences would we expect that Bowdoin student to have had? What constitutes our ideal? What constitutes minimal acceptable conditions?"

In defining his view of curriculum, Enteman declared that the arts should be viewed as the equal of the three traditional curricular divisions, the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. He also expressed his desire that Bowdoin students write not only grammatically correctly, but also "with some sense of style and

College’s “healthy position” touted at opening ceremony

The College of San Marcos, end of era but start of Coles and Wentworth

(Continued from page 1)

the seminar method has caught on in so many departments, seminars are no longer a big deal. He also cites the lifting of distribution requirements and the raising of the student — faculty ratio as changes which obscured the original purpose of the program. "We lost face and community in the program, "he laments, and although qualified non-Bowdoin instructors were found, the goal of a closer, freer student — faculty intercourse was lost.

Dean Paul Nyhus believes that the increase in the size of the college, along with the move toward off-campus and apartment living by the seniors made the Center ideal impossible to attain.

New vehicle

Yet, he feels that the ideas of the program will be carried on, albeit in a different framework. He cites the new interdisciplinary course as a vehicle to "promote general liberal education. Some of the things going on in the Senior Center will continue to go on."

The lecture and concert funds have already been reappropriated.

But, as Whiteside observed, "There is an irony in naming the building after the student who was responsible for it at the same time as scuttling his program."

The seminar is gone, but for some of us it will always be the Senior Center

Bowdoin museum becomes one of elite eight in Maine

Bowdoin’s Museum of Art and its subsidiary, the Peary-MacMillan Arctic Museum, received accredited status from the American Association of Museums in Washington, D.C., this past June.

Accreditation signifies that, in the opinion of the Association’s Accreditation Committee, the institution has met the rigorous professional standards established by the museum profession.

The Bowdoin Museums received this honor as the result of an in-depth review by the Association, a process which included completion of a lengthy and detailed questionnaire, an on-site evaluation of the Museums’ operations and facilities by a visiting committee of two members prominent in the art world, and final review and decision by the Accreditation Commission.

The accreditation process, begun under the directorship of Richard V. West in 1973, was postponed until completion of 1975 renovations to the Walker Art Building, designed by McKim, Mead and White and erected in 1929, and the subsequent reinstallment of collections in expanded exhibition and storage facilities.

The on-site inspection was provided by the American Association of Museums in August of 1979, following the return to Bowdoin of Dr. Katharine J. Watson, Director of the Bowdoin College Museums, after a period of research leave in Florence, Italy.

The accredited status thus is the culmination of many years of effort under the Directorships of Mr. West, Dr. R. Peter Moon, Acting Director Russell J. Moore, and Dr. Watson. BNS

Professor William Whiteside, the original Senior Center director, returns and reminiscences.

The Bowdoin Orient

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PAGE FOUR

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PRE-SEASON

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The words to Phi Chi at a hockey game.

But, you ask, "Where do I go to acquire said food? What will it cost me in precious parents' dollars? Will I be satisfied? Will the Red Sox win a pennant?" Read on, dear audience, and three of the above queries will be demystified and explained.

The Brunswick area is blessed with four establishments that unselfishly keep their doors open all night so that we may keep our stomachs full and our minds alert.

Miss B's

First and foremost, of course, is the Miss Brunswick Diner. To paraphrase Dr. Johnson, when a Bowdoin student is tired of Miss B's, he is tired of life. Everyone who is anyone has spent time at Miss B's, and for good reason: the place has character. From the country-western jukebox to the home fries to the hottest chilli north of Tijuana, to the strange mix of students, townspople, and truckers that make up the clientele, the joint just oozes class. A trip to Miss B's is truly above the board. (Well, you can imagine what the food is like."

Jing Buxu, rush chairman at Delta Sig, was pleased with his house's catch. "We're happy because we're trying to keep a small house. We're pleased with the quality of our pledges."

A short rush

President of the Interfraternity Council, Neil Moses thought rush was successful, despite the fact it was too short. "I think it should have been a day longer to allow the freshmen more exposure to the fraternities."

In addition to the big rush, he believes the fraternities will benefit from increased membership as the year progresses "because some need more time to decide."

"I found the freshmen to be very enthusiastic about rush," explained Kappa Sig president Harris Weinier. "The people at Kappa Sig were really psyched, we had a great time, and I think that our success on drop night shows that the people who visited the house also enjoyed themselves. We were just as selective as ever, and a great percentage of the people we rushed chose to join the house."

As one freshman explained on his way to his future frat, "It's a Normal House, but it isn't bad."

The Bowdoin Film Society will present an "Unmarried Woman" Saturday evening in the Kravis Auditorium at 7:00 and 9 p.m. Admission is 50 cents.

Tired of Miss B's? Tired of life. Late night adventure in Brunswick

by DAVE PROUTY

There are only two reasons to read this article. First, you should read it if you've ever pulled an all-nighter at Bowdoin. Second, you should read it if you're lucky (or lazy) enough not to qualify on the first count, but rather spend your nocturnal hours destroying brain cells.

Now that a college-wide audience has been established, we can proceed. When in either of the above two conditions, our thoughts often turn to one subject: food. (Well, two, but...)

Tradition

Going out for food late at night is a part of college. It is as much of a tradition at Bowdoin as is taking Classics 12 or pretending to be interested in intellectual discussions, or mumbling the

President Enteman's first year

(Continued from page 1)

brought before the faculty last October.

Bowdoin's current tenure policy abides by the 1940 guidelines of the American Association of University Professors. A candidate desiring tenure must go under review by his department, the faculty affairs committee, the dean of the faculty, the president and the governing boards. The AAUP policy allows a college to

employ a teacher for as long as six years before granting tenure, though Bowdoin has generally followed a policy of five years.

Enteman's proposal last year called for an additional level of review by the senior faculty. Under this part of the plan, which he has since rejected, any member of the senior faculty would have veto power. Just as unpopular as his veto clause was the president's proposal to institute a

quota system within each department, the system of keeping an appropriate percentage of each available for "new hires."

Enteman, a member of the faculty members, explained it violated affirmative action, since women and blacks are among the group of junior faculty who would otherwise eventually come up for tenure.

Well aware of the problems temporary hiring causes, Enteman said "the College is going to be more up front with junior faculty. When we hire somebody, we'll make sure he knows exactly what the situation is," he said.

Enteman says he encourages the tenure decision to continue this semester, pointing out that his proposals were recommendations, too.

Certainly the area of tenure in one place Enteman observed the developing antagonism between faculty and college which he spoke about in this year's convocation address.

"One reason the faculty gets so nervous is that the word tenure is a code word which refers not to the condition of the faculty, but to the relationship between the faculty and the college, that is how they are and how important they are," he said.
Grant awarded to Kertzer for study of Italian families

President Willard Estes announced yesterday that the College has been awarded a $210,000 federal grant for an historical study of household formation and the impact of industrialization on family life in Italy.

The three-year project, entitled "Household Dynamics in Longitudinal Perspective," will be directed by Professor David J. Kertzer, Chairman of Bowdoin's Department of Sociology and Anthropology, in collaboration with Andrea Schiattola, Professor of Demography at the University of Bologna in Italy.

The award, one of the largest research grants in the history of Maine's oldest college, was made by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, a division of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

Benefitting from the wealth of data provided by the Italian population register (found in fewer countries of the world), Professor Kertzer is focusing on a rural Italian population of a commune outside Bologna and following all the inhabitants through the period from 1865 to 1911.

Goals of the study include a better understanding of the processes governing the life of a family during its life course, what determines when people leave their parental home, what they do when a spouse dies, and what factors lie behind a decision to migrate.

Of particular interest, Dr. Kertzer said, is the fact that a large textile factory -- one of the earliest of its kind in that region of Italy -- was located in the commune in the mid-19th century. Thus, he said, a comparison of the sharecroppers and other factory workers can be made with factory women to evaluate the impact of industrialization on family life.

The "All Maine Biennial '79" exhibition, now on display at the Bowdoin College Museum of Art, has been described as "a very positive step forward in the cultural life of Maine."

Making that comment was Alan C. Wilson, Executive Director of the Maine State Commission on the Arts and Humanities, a sponsoring agent of the exhibition. He added: "Our state's substantial community of resident visual artists has been given the public exposure it has deserved. The commission is extremely proud to have served in initiating and funding this vital undertaking."

From a total of 812 entries, submitted by 489 artists, a jury of three whittled down the exhibition to a final selection of 167 works, by 141 artists, which will remain on display through September 16. The exhibition is being planned as an event that will take place at least every other year at a museum or gallery space in the state, and the next one is scheduled for the Colby College Art Museum in 1981.

Featuring works in painting, drawing, prints and photographs, the exhibition is comprised in two sections: Administration, installation, and viewing.

Among the featured artists are: John I.H. Baur, Director Emeritus of the Whitney Museum of American Art; Simon Dorsett, Director of the Museum of Modern Art in New York City; and Stephen S. Prokofoff, Director of the Institute of Contemporary Art in Boston.

Bowdoin's Director of Museums, Dr. Katherine J. Watson, said the museum is pleased to have served as a catalyst in the organization of the exhibit. Their understanding and support of the goals of the All Maine Biennial '79 and patience with the organization and execution during its first year are essential for the continued success of the endeavor."

In turn, Mr. Wilson remarked, "The Bowdoin College Museum of Art is to be commended for providing the artists and people of Maine with a means to explore the state's rich contemporary arts resources. It was through the hard and dedication of the Museum's Director, Dr. Watson, her staff and volunteers that this accomplishment has come to fruition."

(Continued from page 2)

England college where students receive individual attention. I agree that Bowdoin should strive to keep this policy and that some courses must be cut down in size to guarantee that this policy remain intact. However, the methods employed to make the number of people in courses must change. I do not feel that a senior chemistry major should be able to take a Government course over a junior government major who needs the course to fulfill his major. I do not feel that a person's opportunity to get into a course should come down to a game of chance or a lottery.

William W. Vigne

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Women booters return nucleus

(Continued from page 8)

"showing their potential in picking up the skills quickly in the drills," asserts co-captain Birdsell.

Despite the hard work, the girls are "having a good time," says Birdsell. Birdsell also noted the girls "great attitude and fine cooperation. They're willing to work, willing to learn."

"People really want to work for him," Serfides says of her coach. "He really encourages you," Nevertheless, Coach Birdsell enters the season with the following attitude: "To succeed, like in any sport, you hope for the best, expect the worst, and take what comes."

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Men's soccer to bolster attack

(Continued from page 8)

the opposing team scored only one goal in three straight games.

Anchoring the defense are goalkeepers Kevin Kennedy and Keith Brown, both of whom could play for almost any team in the country.

Instrumental to Bowdoin's effort to turn the offense around will be senior John Hall, who was unable to play last year due to an injury. "He, along with last year's high scorer, Kevin Poka, are our big strikers," states Linke.

In short, the Polar Bears need to maintain the excellence of last year's defense in addition to igniting their offense. As Linke says it, "If we can score goals as well as hold together and play as a team, there is no doubt we will win a lot of games.

How do runners spell success?

by BILL ROGERS

The upcoming men's cross country season is summed up by a quotable Coach Sabatanskii as "We should be better."

Coming off a season of only two victories, the team is basing its hope on the return of five of the team's seven lettermen. Captain Jeff Buch, who was injured last year, is expected to add some badly needed depth to the Polar Bears. Also coming back are Doug Ingersoll, Tom Mitchell, Dave Kunicki, Glen Snyder, and sophomore Doug Taylor, who has been running road races all summer.

"We've added two very promising freshmen, Dan Raskaski and Dan Vestyryk, who I hope will really add a lot to the team," Sabatanskii states. "He is looking for a victory in Bowdoin's first contest against Maine Maritime, who they defeated last year. 'We'll have to be much better to beat the rest of the schools because they're really tough, but far from an optimist.'"

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Moulton Union Bookstore
A revamped Polar Bear offense plans to center its attack around the passing of quarterback Rip Kinkel and the running of Tom Scollia.

**A winning season?**

**Lentzmen opt for offense**

by HARRIS WEINER

The Bowdoin College football team will be looking for an improved passing attack to better last season’s 3-5 record. Senior quarterback Rip Kinkel will anchor the backfield which includes fullback Tom Scollia, the squad’s leading ground gainer and scorer last year.

Coach Jim Lentz remarked that “Hopefully our passing attack will improve. Rip (Kinkel) has shown more poise and was 14 for 18 in his last two football games, something we hope will continue.”

Kinkel will undoubtedly key on last year’s leading receiver, Dan Spears. The big tight end collected 26 passes last season and is the heart of a receiving corps which includes upperclassmen John Harris, Steve Gerow, Eric Arvidson, and Jeff Hopkins.

Defensively the squad should be strengthened by a wealth of experience. The inner line, manned by Lawrence Enns, Bob McBridge, and John Bliemiller looks particularly strong. The secondary, captained by three-time letter winner Mark Hoffman appears solid while junior line backers Bill Perkins and Bob Staves are ably backed up by a talented group of freshman tacklers.

Lentz to the first concern was the offensive line. The second was tackle.” Blockers this year include tackles Alex McWilliams, John Fish, and Emmett Lyon, guard Mark McGoldrick, and center Leo Richardsen. “We have two talented freshmen tackles that we feel good about. They’ve both shown some good ability, speed, and quickness.”

Lentz feels that this year’s group of over twenty freshmen ball players “has improved the speed and depth of the team and has really strengthened the program,” adding that “our double session period went very well. I’ve never seen the team work harder,” citing the leadership of Captain Bob McBride and a strong group of enthusiastic seniors as the major reason for the squad’s improved attitude.

Lentz and his staff are preparing for the season’s opener against Trinity on the 22nd, an opponent which the Bears have been unable to oust in recent years, “by trying to pick a starting unit sooner.”

Lentz concluded his observations on the pre-season by stating that, “This Saturday’s matchup will tell as a great deal.” Until now we’ve been going against ourselves. The Tufts scrimmage will give us an idea of where we are right now.

Trinity College posted the best record in New England Division III football last season but was hurt badly by graduation. Although the loss of last year’s experts, Dave Heinz and Phil Pierce has left openings in the offensive line, the Polar Bears should be tough in their blocking behind the signal calling of Kinkel, the running of Scollia, a solid defensive unit, and the contributions of a talented corps of freshmen.

**Postgame Scripts**

**Division III update**

Keeping up with Bowdoin and Bowdoin-related athletes has proven to be a difficult assignment. Here are some of their accomplishments:

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The team has held double session practices since September first, and the freshmen are

**Soccer boasts depth**

Men looking to improve on ’78; offense needed

by JOHN SHAW

The 1978 season was a disappointing one for Bowdoin soccer, the team finishing with a 3-5-2 record. Senior quarterback Rip Kinkel will anchor the backfield which includes fullback Tom Scollia, the squad’s leading ground gainer and scorer last year.

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Too big

Packed courses cause ire

by DIANE MAYER

Have you played your number today? Many students who have played the "Bowdoin lottery" over the past week have come out big losers. They are the students seen frantically rechecking class lists upon which their names do not appear.

The class lists, posted in almost every major department in the College, are the result of unusually heavy enrollments in certain courses. The Government, Economics and History departments were hardest hit by the plight of over-popularity. On Friday, September 7 it is estimated that there were 150 students in Government 3, 90 in Government 1, and 240 looking for seats in one of five Economics 1 sections. One student complained of sitting through a History conference numbering 100. The enrollment in language courses has created a shortage of chairs in the small classrooms of Sills Hall, while English 51, Shakespeare, has been divided into two sections. Art 1, usually over-enrolled, had to threaten cuts again this year.

"For the sake of good education and for the sake of the pressures on ourselves as teachers, we've had to limit enrollment," explained John Remsenbrink, head of the Government department. Government classes have been limited to 50. History classes limited to 75 and Economics I sections to 40. Mo. Juan Trento, Instructor of Government 3, was quoted as complaining, "With large sections there is nothing a professor can do to pull things together and make sure things are understood." According to Proskauer, "There is not the physical classroom capacity to accommodate more than 25-30 in

Reasons for the boom in class sizes vary from department to department. The increased interest in introductory Government and Economics has been attributed to the "pragmatic character" of the freshman class. "There is no question that we as a staff are seeing more kids with a pre-professional orientation," stated Director of Admissions, Bill Mason. "This is true particularly of economics, as kids seem to feel that economics is the only preparation you can have for the business world." Ms. Trento cited the fact that many freshmen feel that they have to start their major right away. Teacher reputation is considered the cause of crowding in upper level courses. "In certain cases students are attracted not so much to the topic, but to the teacher," observed Dean Nyhus.

Disatisfaction with the solution of limiting enrollment is shared by students and faculty. "When I came to Bowdoin, I expected the classes would be small and you could get what you wanted," explained Linda Nelson '83, one of many surprised freshmen. "I was taking a course in back to the college; I was taking to back up another one."

Most students interviewed were unhappy with the lottery system used to determine class membership, charging that often majors and upperclassmen were not given sufficient priority. "Why should a Sophomore get in before a senior major?" asked an irate member of the Class of '81. "We're paying them $8,000 a year and the school should find a better way." Many students, however, successfully appealed cuts, or have been assured seats in the course next semester. Dean Nyhus suggested a centralized computer system whereby if a student loses one priority, he gets another... so that disappointments are passed around somewhat equitably. The system would be employed for courses in which majors and upperclassmen did not have obvious priority.

Many faculty members do not see enrollment limits as a permanent solution. Professor Christian Potholin complained that his exodus from courses with enrollment limits swelled the enrollment in his Government 25 class from 23 to 90, and then he too had to make cuts. Sociology 1 is also suffering with too many students.

(Continued on page 8)

Enteman addresses faculty issues, professors seek salary adjustment

by DAVE STONE

Although touching briefly on other topics, President Enteman and the faculty spent the major part of Monday's inaugural faculty meeting discussing their own problem. These problems included the question of the meeting with his unusually long opening remarks on faculty-college relations.

Citing recent trends at other colleges and universities toward seeking solutions to individual problems in an "external framework," Enteman asked the faculty to work with him to prevent that from happening here. "Legislative and judicial action are part of an adversarial pattern in society," he stated. "We have to look at the situation to see if we want it in a place like this, especially in view of the consequences down the road such as increased bureaucratization, increased administrative costs due to the necessity of having a full-time college counsel, and increased hostility."

To help avoid such a situation, Enteman informed the faculty that he will propose the formation of a Faculty-Governing Board commission to consider the range of issues concerning faculty-college relations.

Enteman also addressed the issue of faculty salaries which, because of the wage-price guidelines set by the federal government, have been limited to a 7 percent increase despite an annual inflation rate of 13 to 14 percent. Because the 7 percent limit was based upon a 6 to 6 1/2 percent annual inflation rate, Enteman believes that, "The guidelines are a sham. We must go ahead and do our economic planning on the basis of how we at Bowdoin view the economic situation." But he admits to being worried about the consequences of exceeding the guidelines which could cause personnel cuts in the future.

In addition, the President cited the budgetary constraints which have been imposed on him by the Governing Boards. "They (the Governing Boards) have issued me a directive to stay within the budgetary guidelines," he indicated. As he had to the Governing Boards, that interim compensatory measures may be necessary was indicated by the state of the national economy.

Professor LeRoy Greason, speaking as ex-chairman of the Budgetary Priorities Committee, stated that that committee had promised to reconsider the matter (Continued on page 8)

Admissions announces aides; thirteen members set to sell

by LAURA HITCHCOOK

From parents, brothers, sisters, and friends, it's the same question: why did you decide to come to Bowdoin College?

Many of us may have been unable to put our feelings into accurate words. But according to Bill Mason, Director of Admissions, at least thirteen seniors know how they feel about the College, and want to express these ideas to candidates for next year's freshman class.

Mason announced earlier this week the thirteen seniors who will help the Admissions Department interview freshman candidates. Chosen from 74 applicants, the thirteen senior interviewers are: Reley Austin, Mike Carmean, Roberta Gluckman, Ken Harvey, Deborah Jensen, Joanne Lerner, Tom Lorish, Michael McQueeney, Lisa Morgan, Kurt Rahnoff, Neil Romman, John Small, and Tracy Wodestaff.

Mason also said that the interviewers were chosen for their involvement in extracurricular activities as well as their association with different academic departments, in an effort to get a cross-section of student interviewers. The students chosen also exhibit excellent critical abilities to judge potential freshmen, plus "a genuine desire to do the job," he said.

The senior interviewer program has been in existence since 1970, and has met with success throughout its history. "Most important, I think seniors should have a say in the future of the College," Mason explained. "After all, they've been here many years, they know the school, and they deserve the chance."

"There's also a more pragmatic reason. A number of the students... (Continued on page 8)
Alum interviewers return to campus for conference
by RAYMOND A. SWAN

A three-day conference of the Bowdoin Alumni Schools and Interviewing Committee (BASIC) is currently being conducted by Admissions Director Bill Mason and his staff.

BASIC is "the alumni arm of the Bowdoin Admissions Office in a variety of communities," stated Mason. Its primary functions are to interview prospective students.

Mason characterized BASIC members as "mini admissions officers in areas that we might not reach so well."

Some 39 BASIC workers from all across the country are attending the conference.

Mason and his staff opened the conference last night with a series of short talks dealing with the methods and goals of the Bowdoin Admissions Office.

Minority admissions
Assistant Director Sammie Robinson discussed minority admissions, a subject that is becoming increasingly critical in recent years with the phenomenon of an ever decreasing number of black students on campus.

According to Thomas Deveaux, Associate Director of Admissions, the staff wants "to alert the alumni to the fact that we've had difficulty in getting minority applicants."

Deveaux stated that one reason for this was the government had made Basic Education Opportunity Grants (BEOG)'s "a little more difficult."

He also cited the fact that not only are schools similar to Bowdoin finding it difficult to attract minority students, but also institutions such as Howard University in Washington D.C., one of the nation's oldest black universities.

Throughout their brief stay on campus, the alumni will essentially be trying to acquaint themselves with the atmosphere and attitudes of the College. Most of today's agenda consists of meetings with various members of the College administration and staff.

"Three days is a reasonably short time," added Deveaux, "but we hope this is going to be an annual event."

Aside from refamiliarizing themselves with Bowdoin, the BASIC members will also take part in a mock Admissions Committee meeting in order to get a better idea of exactly what kind of person Mason and his staff are looking for.

According to Director Mason, "it should be a hearty few days of intense activity."

SUC seeks new members to plot campus social life

The Student Union Committee is seeking new members for the duration of this school year. Applicants are encouraged to have some experience with student activity planning, although enthusiasm and willingness to work are much more important.

Last year, S.U.C. was responsible for sponsoring a wide variety of activities, including coffeeshops, a hypnotist, dances, mini-concerts, lectures, and the infamous David Bromberg concert. S.U.C. is in the process of mapping out its c o m i n g s e m e s t e r's programme, and potential S.U.C. members can pick up their applications now at either the M.U. or C.T. desks.

Applications will be due Thursday, September 20, at the M.U. desk. Interviews will be held on September 26 and 28, a sign up sheet for interview time will be posted at the Moulton Union desk on Friday, September 21.

Fraternity members should take note that the following fraternities have no current representation on S.U.C.: Beta, A.R.U., Kappa Sig, Zeta, Psi U and T.D. While members of these fraternities are not guaranteed a position, S.U.C. feels that a diversity of representation is the best interests of the college as a whole, and will take this factor into account in the selection process.

Our money's worth

Student-faculty ratios are deceptive, aren't they? Many of us came to Bowdoin expecting small classes and opportunities to participate in class discussion. Instead many of us find straight lectures courses with as many as 50 to 100 people. We find what we could have had for half the price at our state university.

Crowded classes are hard on both students and teachers. And it's no wonder professors insist on limiting enrollment. But that's just not the answer to the problem. Students have prerogatives to complete and majors to fulfill.

The root of the problem lies in the college's course registration system. If students and their advisors would take pre-registration seriously, and abide by it later, class size would be at least balanced. The correct number of course sections could be scheduled to accommodate the students.

The College does have the facilities and the faculty to provide smaller classes. The notion that there are not enough professors to go around is absurd. The majority of the College's students teach only two courses a semester. Though they do need time for their own academic pursuits outside the classroom, their first commitment should be to the students. Surely if every professor agreed to take on an extra section in his department every two or three semesters, small classes would become the norm.

Obviously more sections mean more dollars, dollars the College is reluctant to spend. But if Bowdoin is to uphold its standards of academic excellence, the expense is well worth the money.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

No greed

We are accustomed to equating demands for more money with greed. At a college where the budget was already stretched to the limit, before the increase in the price of heating oil, the faculty's request that the President seek interim compensation measures could be construed as selfish. Yet we think their request is reasonable.

Look at the figures. The faculty was accorded a 7 percent increase in pay this year. The increase was limited to 7 percent in accordance with the federal government's wage-price guidelines. Yet those guidelines were based on a projected annual inflation rate of 6 to 6 percent.

Granted, the faculty's request cannot be equated with Oliver Twist's; they are not yet near starvation. But a group of highly trained and, we assume, highly intelligent men and women, who are being asked to give their best to make Bowdoin the best, deserve to be paid at more than the subsistence level. In addition, they have shown a degree of sensitivity to the budgetary pressures of the College by requesting a budgetary study pursuant to their request for a raise.

As we all know, OPEC has made a mockery of that projection, and current estimates peg this year's inflation rate at 13 to 14 percent. With a little simple arithmetic, it becomes obvious that the salary increase, represents no real increase in pay, but a real loss. In a sink or swim proposition, Bowdoin's professors aren't even treading water.

President Enteman, who has pointed out the risk of reprisal the college would run if it exceeded the federal guidelines, is sympathetic to their request. And so are we.

THE ORIENT
FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1979

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Fair flourishes

by DAVE PROUTY

Right about now, summer is starting to look wholly good. The nights are getting chilly, those "gots" aren't panning out as you'd hoped, and this break seems a long ways off. Naturally, our thoughts return to those days on the beach, those nights in the bars, ... Fortunately it doesn't have to end yet. The Topsham Fair goes on, and at least for this weekend, you can escape the changes of the seasons and make summer live again. Just across the Androscoggin Bridge and up the hill, there are enough rides, games, exhibits and food stands to make you forget you ever heard of Lavoisier, Freud, or Keynes. The Topsham Fair is in its 125th year and is going as strong as ever.

The Fair is sponsored by the Sagadahoc Agricultural and Horticultural Society and as its name implies it started and continues to be mainly a farm-oriented affair. But as we shall see, there is literally something for everyone, for "children of all ages," as they say in the business.

The Fair has a long lineage for it - there are contests in horse, steer, and oxen pulling, tractor races, competitions in dairy products, and exhibitions for sheep, goats, calves, and ponies.

For the gardener, the fair offers prizes for best potatoes, beets, carrots, rutabagas, and more. The lists of prizes and categories goes on and on. In fact, it is safe to say that if you can grow it, train it, sew it, cook it, paint it, or arrange it and it has something to do with farm, there is a prize in it for the Topsham Fair.

But more than anything else, the people are what make any fair memorable. It's the characters that you meet and the good times that you have that make fair a magic word for many regulars. "It's a good place to show off your blood, and you're happily stuck with it," says William Larrabee, Superintendent of the Fair. "You can't make any mistakes, there have been only three fairs in his lifetime, all due to military services.

The operation of the fair, according to Larrabee, has become a year-round business. The Society works all year to get ready for that second week in September. Although the fair draws about 50,000 for the week, and any profits earned are put back in the fund for next year.

For the "wild and crazy," the Fair also offers a suitable midway for you to fulfill your childhood dreams of different booths. Such old favorites as the Ferris Wheel, the Paratrooper, the Scraper, and the Himalayan can make any college student feel eight years old all over again.

In addition to an enormous pinball arcade, you can blow your money in many other challenging ventures, from busting beer bottles and balloons to shooting baskets into an ever-so-tight rim to shooting water pistons at Bozo so that your Dues can meet your roommate's Pinocchio to the top. And as always, your reward for this all the achievement is a kwepi derl or a stuffed animal, or, if you're really lucky, a pester of Susan Ante.

For those who play the horses, the Fair offers a full schedule of harness races on the opening day, and 7:30 p.m. and tomorrow afternoon (tent time 1:30 p.m.) in addition.

One last thing: your beer and drinks and beer will be ordered under the grandstand as another inducement (as if you really need one) for you to part with your money.

(On the way, you might very well want to check out the "Horse's Mouth" exhibit on the fairgrounds."

When asked that very question by this

On the ferris wheel, the fair can be viewed from several angles: from above, sideways, or upside-down. Orient/Stuart

Summer's swan song plays on in Topsham

by HOLLY HENKE

Zete finds friends, no followers in decision to exclude women

(Continued from page 1)

of faculty salary increases if double digit inflation occurred. He cited the fact that other institutions of higher education have not followed the guidelines. In light of this, Greason moved that "the faculty, with the President, to examine the present budget with a concern toward a request for an internal reconfiguration for compensation." The motion passed unanimously.

Professor William Shippman noted that the fringe benefit package "(as a means of compensation beyond salary increases) has escaped retaliation from Washington." He urged the President to avoid a defensive attitude toward the issue of increased compensation.

In other business, Greason, reporting in his capacity as a faculty representative to the Governing Boards, announced their resolution that "... it is the policy of Bowdoin College that full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities be extended to women students." He noted that the resolution had been adopted despite a schism between liberal and conservative women. The resolution is for all, and the conservatives who "were unhappy not just over the existence of women at Bowdoin, but I think with the existence of women in general."

On Sunday afternoon at 4 p.m. in the Daggett Lounge of the Watso Hall the Department of Music will host an open house. The entire College community is invited.

When asked whether his house will take similar steps toward an "all male" fraternity, Votolato said, "We are an all male fraternity. We have women social members. That's the way we like it, and that's the way the women who joined like it."

"It really doesn't effect us at all," said Eugene Cerkil '81 president of Beta. "We never want to go all male. We tried especially to get a lot more girls this year," he said.

Commenting on Zete's exclusion of women, BWA President Nicki Bonstein said, speaking for herself, "I can't say Zete can't exist, but I feel badly that the College is recognizing them." "The whole thing about Zete is that so many people were in favor of being fully coed. It's too bad that such a small group managed to take over that home, that so many people got hurt... We don't want people to get hurt on this." Bonstein said, referring to a controversy last year over a BWA resolution to eradicate. "Women's rights in fraternities became a major issue on campus early last fall when the BWA passed a resolution calling for reform on college policy on fraternity discrimination. The resolution proposed the addition of the following language to the current policy: "We... insist that membership in Bowdoin fraternities be free of any discrimination based on race, color or creed...." In November President Newman met to discuss the Student Life Committee to investigate sex discrimination in Bowdoin fraternities. The committee investigated the personal or social membership points as well as alternatives for women such as sororities.

Women at TD investigated the option of sororities on their own, "but they read Messerly's own negative," said a TD woman who wished not to be identified. "We realize that every option of a sorority, setting up one, or setting up two... But we followed by basically the same conclusion. It would have been too small, too fragmented. And it would have been very hard to convince freshmen to join. But if sororities had started out when women first came here, then everything would have been fine.

The Student Life Committee report released last January said much the same thing: "The motion (Continued on page 6)
**Our own toast to the Muses**

by PETER HONCHAUK

"Coles Tower" complex; a Music Dept. Open House; featuring student and faculty works in retail. All are most cordially invited.

**OTHER EVENTS:** Sunday at 10:00 a.m. in the Link Gallery of the Walker Art Building, Rev. Will Saunders will hold a Unitarian Universalist service. If you haven't yet seen the splendid "All Maine Biennial" this is an ideal (or final - show closes Sunday) opportunity to appreciate what Rev. Saunders describes as "the sacredness of anything which is done with reverence... as is this art work. Regardless of its technical quality, it speaks deeply to us of the human condition." Dr. Katharine Watson, Director of the Museum, and Curator Peggy Cluny are due the highest commendation for their continuing efforts at generating a common excitement of the campus and the community at large for the arts. Their program of tours and treasure hunts for Brunswick's school children in the Peary-MacMillan Arctic Museum are a further symbol of the kind of cultural generosity toward the Brunswick and larger Maine community which this campus could be easily about. Congratulations to Walker for recently taking its deserved place among Maine's accredited museums, and for receiving a Federal grant of $25,000 from the Institute of Museum Services (ISM) toward defraying the cost of sustaining its "highly qualified professional staff."

See this column for current info on Walker events & student shows, especially the splendid synaesthetic openings.

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**BFS brings Kubrick classics to Kresge as first film series**

by CHRIS ZARBETSKI

This weekend the Bowdoin Film Society presents three representative films from the oeuvre of the masterful and highly controversial filmmaker Stanley Kubrick. Chosen, I assume, for their related themes of social, moral and ethical problems, the three films illustrate (depending on one's point of view) either the growth or degeneration of Kubrick as a director.

"Paths of Glory," the earliest of the three (and BFS must be commended for the logical yet crucial decision to show the films chronologically is arguably the least virulent anti-war statement on film. Kubrick's objectivity and precision of construction keep this story of cowardice and conscience in WWI from wallowing in the bathos and easy sentimentation of a film such as "The Deerhunter" (which I did like) and yet remains an emotionally wrenching experience.

"Dr. Strangelove," or How I learned to stop living and love the Bomb! is, along with "Bonnie and Clyde" and "The Graduate," the quintessential American film of the sixties. The story of the Cold War run-good contains the blackout of satire and the most irreverent of humor, producing fits of laughter tinged with blood and bile. This film marks the beginning of Kubrick's love affair with machinery and technology which he consummated in "2001.

yet the actors, particularly Peter Sellers (in a triple role and George C. Scott come through with wonderfully rich and comic performances. The film's end, with its depiction of nuclear holocaust to the tune of "Ti! We meet Again," is notoriously funny and chillingly, chillingly, chillingly, frighteningly relevant in these days of SSALT II. It also prepares us for the sylitic, emotional alienation of the last film in the series, "A Clockwork Orange."

Cold, gruesome and visually flamboyant, "A Clockwork Orange" has often been accused of excessive, gratuitous violence. However, unlike the slow motion blood ballets of Peckinpah, Kubrick renders his violence with the exquisitely constructed opening of the genre, staging his scalpel into not quite anzieted Finch. His camera is merciless in its objectivity and dizzying in its virtuosity. The eccentric score, with pieces by Walter Carlos, Rossini, Beethoven, and a little "Single in the Rain," throws in, distances us emotionally from his nightmare vision of a futuristic society. With the exception of Malcolm McDowell's "Alex," none of the characters is treated with any sympathy, and Kubrick must be accused of not-too-subtle audience manipulation. It is a visual and visceral masterpiece - served up with a side dish of sloppy morals. Unpleasant, but worth sitting through. My congratulations to the BFS for such a sophisticated and delicious choice of films by a true amateur.

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**The Bowdoin Orient**

FRI., SEPT. 14, 1979

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Zeta Psi: Where have all the women gone?

This is the first of two articles concerning the emergence of Bowdoin's only single sex fraternity, Zeta Psi, and outlines the feelings of former Zeta women who left the house as a result of last year's controversy. Next week we shall examine the rationale and reasoning of the Zeta Psi national office and those Zetas who chose to remain as members despite the absence of women.

by ANNE MARIE MURPHY

Ten years have passed since Bowdoin College began admitting female undergraduates. In those ten years, women at Bowdoin have undeniably established a record of involvement which affirms the College's commitment to coeducation. They have set world records, they have organized and run important committees, they have sworn to accept nothing less than full and equal participation in all portions of undergraduate life.

The face of the College has changed in these last ten years. One of the Bowdoin traditions, however, has not. Over thirteen hundred students therefore find themselves adjusting to a social structure which did not make the "full and equal participation" into the national fraternity. In that year, the executive officers of the Grand (i.e. national) Chapter received a membership list of first initiates and last names. Their administrative office in New York learned that women had been initiated into the national and asked the Bowdoin Zetes to discontinue the women's local membership and the New York office would in turn not mention to the Executive office that it knew of any female membership at all.

After much debate among the members of the house last winter over the less than equal status of the female members, the Bowdoin Zetes sought advice from representatives of the Executive office. At that time the previous "oversight" concerning the status of women became known to the Executive office and it was forced to take action. It made it known to the Lambda (Bowdoin) chapter that each male member who wished to remain part of the brotherhood had to reaffirm his allegiance to the Constitution which provides that, "membership shall be limited to males." When consulted last winter, the local house was composed of Bowdoin Zeta Psi alumni over.

"I last year I would have been upset about the low blows, the garbage in the cars and the air out of tires. It's been disappointing to me. I guess I've learned not to trust people; not to trust a smiling face. We're just trying to make the best out of what we have, of what is the most accessible to us. We just wanted the chance to offer the choice of a real fraternity."

Carl Westervelt '80
Vice-President of Zeta Psi

commitment when the College did in 1970.

During the 1978-1979 academic year, every member of the Zeta Psi fraternity at Bowdoin became painfully aware of the consequences of belonging to a school that had committed itself to coeducation and a fraternity that had not. Five years ago, the Bowdoin chapter initiated women

whimishly agreed to continue its support of the fraternity only as defined by national guidelines.

"No one was forced out," stated Zeta Psi Vice-President Carl Westervelt '80. "No one was 'kicked out' of this fraternity. It was their choice."

"There were two things that went around," recalled Ed Lili '81, referring to letters sent from the Executive Office to the Lambda chapter. "One said that if you were given the opportunity to sign the other and that she was that you agreed to abide by the Zeta Psi constitution. Most of the men refused to sign. At that point there were about eighty girls left in the house, b-tween forty and fifty girls. In the end about twenty did sign."

"At that point we realized that that was the grounds by which they would revoke membership. People who didn't sign that received a letter; I received it the day after I got home for the summer. It said my membership had been suspended. If I so desired I could respond and would be given a hearing. None of the women received the letter, it was just implicit that they were never members."

In a letter dated November 15, 1978, President Esten set a standard for the Student Life Committee. "It seems incumbent," the letter read, "upon those of us with a vision for the college to coeducationally and wholeheartedly insist we strive for improvement and the best. Surely, if the facts are correct, one of us can be proud of discriminatory treatment at Bowdoin. As the transition to coeducation continues, we should insist women be welcome as full participating members of academic and extracurricular life at Bowdoin. Any lesser goal is not a worthy one for Bowdoin."

With concern from Esten, a recommendation from the Governing Boards and diverse opinion from the student body the Student Life Committee has its first meeting of the year on Monday, September 17. "I personally," said Dean of Students Westervelt, "believe that the Student Life Committee can work with the fraternity involved in a spirit of cooperation and understanding."

"I feel very badly about the students who suffered as a result of the fraternity's decision to eliminate women members, badly for both the women and the men who were or left forced out."

Rush at Zete this fall: no women, a house with hundreds of dollars of renovations, and a new composite. A collection of color snapshots of the men who chose to remain at Zete hangs over the mantel in the front hall where dozens of smiling male and female faces gathered in one black and white combination last year.

Composites of a coeducational eighty and they won, basically. They have our house.

The freshmen who joined seem to be pleased with their choice. One of the pledges said that he was enjoying himself, was impressed with what Zete had to offer him and was aware of what had happened last year. When asked about his opinion on the Governing Boards' recom-

"It's very superficial. None of those freshmen knew that those guys stood on the roof of Zete once after a house meeting that didn't go their way and threw water balloons at us as we walked out of the house, everything covered with ice. We slipped and they laughed. But that was all. They saw the smooth veneer. I know two freshmen women who wanted to join Zete and they were told at Zete, "No, we don't bid women, but you're invited back anytime for our parties! Very big of them." Sarah Dougall '80 former member, Zeta Psi

house were removed by last year's members or by paint-by this summer. The women have been removed in more than one way from Zete Psi.

"As far as they're concerned," claimed once-Zete Sarah Dougall, '80, "I was never a Zete. To them I'm a woman."

"They were at one time my brothers and some of them I did. Like. Right now I'm not friends with any of them. I don't think they were right."

"The whole situation is just a shame. I feel so badly during rush, there are maybe fifty of us running around without a house... I loved the house, the physical structure of the house I really liked and it was a warmy house, I lived there one semester. And I miss seeing the people regularly. It's kind of disgusting during registration when you're filling out the registration form and it says, 'Fraternity' and for the first time I wrote down 'Indy.' It's the in-meaning of all that and the most disgusting. There are twenty guys that disagreed with us out of mendation, however, he replied that he had not heard anything about it.

"I don't think the freshmen knew really what the history was," said Margie Albro '82, "but I don't think they care, they really don't. If human beings want to do something, even if they have guilty feelings about it, they can repress those guilt feelings and look at it in a different light. It fills some need for them to have this, this all-male fraternity, this feeling of macho."

"I've heard a lot of the Zetas talking to freshmen and they tell them that it never could have worked out the way it was before and that there was no hope. Last year at the very height of it some of these people who say it couldn't have worked out, that it created too much tension, last year they were part of the group that was pushing for compromise. There are people who have convinced themselves that it has come out right just because they wanted it ot."
Sororities possible, but not likely

(Continued from page 9) at this juncture to resolve discrimination with the establishment of a fraternity-sorority structure is as unrealistic as it is unacceptable to our current student body. It would mean dismantling the coeducational structure, by and large a healthy one, that is already entrenched.

Discussion about a fraternity-sorority system at Bowdoin first arose when the College considered coeducation. A report of the Student Life Committee in 1968 said that "Constitution should compel the Bowdoin fraternities to accomplish much needed internal reform."

Calling the fraternities' social function of "a dating bureau" unhealthy, the report said: "Since the advent of women on campus would eliminate the need for this function, it seems to follow that the fraternities would have to find a new function."

Many professors argue that as there are no distribution requirements, the current trend toward heavy enrollment in certain courses will continue. Alternate solutions vary from restructuring courses into lectures to creating more introductory sections of a course at the expense of upper-level offerings. The Economics department is presently considering hiring an adjunct faculty member to teach one section of Economics I. Others are adamant, however, that the only solution is a permanent faculty increase. Professor Clifford Thompson feels that the language department "absolutely needs one more professor."

Though there are 29 people in the Italian I class, it is offered only as an independent study course because "the department hasn't the manpower."

The manpower shortage is most acute in the Government department. As Professor Reisenbrink explained, "The government department has seven teachers. John Donvan is on leave and we've been asked to absorb that."

The solution to two fewer course offerings in the department, Professor Potholm noted, is that the Government department has the largest number of majors, and the highest student teacher ratios, with one or two instructors as opposed to the History department which has 11 or 12 instructors."
McLean and DiOrio to lead women's tennis to victory

by CATHERINE OWEN

With a strong freshman turnout and many experienced varsity returners, Bowdoin's Women's Varsity tennis team has high expectations for the '79 season. The team boasts "a lot of depth," says co-captain Eileen Pyne, adding that she expects several individuals to encounter success on the state and regional levels as well.

Leading the team in the first singles spot is senior co-captain Meg McLean. McLean and second singles player Dotty DiOrio "will be strong contenders this season," asserted Pyne. "They'll have a good chance for Maine state and New England." DiOrio reached the quarter finals in the States last season.

Spearheading the doubles forces this season are Pyne and junior ace Nina Williams, who also qualified for the State competition last year. The team of sophomore Lisa Rosenberg and senior Peggie White, both of whom missed last season, should also prove strong in match play.

The squad will be looking for strong performances from upperclassmen Kathy Davis, Heather Holmes, Sue Carus, Fay Weitzman, Carrie Megyeri, and Nancy Aldrich and talented freshmen like Linda Dougherty to bolster the team's play.

Co-captains Pyne and McLean have been running the early season practices, which were described by senior White as more organized and structured than in the past, while Coach Reid is away at a "tennis conference" in Las Vegas. They are presently setting up a challenge ladder to better choose the top twelve players who will fill the roster.

Bears almost hang Tufts

by HARRIS WEDDER

Missed conversions accounted for the narrow 29-18 loss suffered by the football team at the hands of the Tufts Jumbos in a five quarter scrimmage played last Saturday in Medford.

The scrimmage was viewed by team leaders, who maintain their positive view of the squad's potential for a winning '79 season, as having been highly successful.

Captain Bob Mcbride stated, "It was the best opening scrimmage we have had in years. The team is in great shape, morale is high, and we are confident and optimistic about the upcoming season."

"The offensive unit was able to sustain drives and come up with the big plays," remarked Mcbride, who cited quarterback Rip Kinkel, tight end Dan Spears, and freshman tailback Bob Senni as the offensive standouts of the day.

Senior signal caller Rip Kinkel felt that "the offense definitely showed its explosive potential. However, the passing game was not up to par with Tufts. We plan to remedy that problem on Saturday with Bates and Colby."

Coach Lenz's defensive squad also came up with some big plays on Saturday. "Deceptively it was a real team effort. We've well balanced and strong and we cover up each other's mistakes," explained Mcbride, a defensive tackle.

"We really opened some eyes and developed some confidence in ourselves," added defensive back Bob Rafferty.

The Bears will travel to Waterville this weekend to scrimmage against Colby and Bates. The pre-season CBB matchup should help Lenz and his staff examine more freshwater talent and determine the starting unit for the season opener against Trinity on the 22nd.

Sailors ready for first meet; optimism reigns

(Continued from page 8)

"Anyhow," Captain, a system will be devised during the practice in anticipation of this problem, so that Bowdoin will be sending its best sailors to regatta.

Good quality "The quality of sailors is there," says co-captain Steve Shriver, for example, "Hurricanes" recently returned from the St. Louis and North American Championship, where he placed 15th out of more than sixty boats. This is a highly respectable finish in a fleet in which many of the country's finest one-design sailors participate.

I might add, that the interest in sailing is there judging from the 75 people who attended Monday's meeting.

"What's needed is an investment," Shriver concludes.

Anyone who missed the meeting and is interested in sailing should contact either Matt at extension 496, or John at 9-2726.

The bridges hockey teams return to action Tuesday, September 18, when the Polar Bears face off against the University of Maine at Farmington. The Junior Varsity edition of the sport will take on the Farmington university also.

Women's field hockey action returns Tuesday at Farmington

Student Union Committee (SUC)

Coffee House Committee announces an open call for student talent

We are interested in: guitarists, drummers, vocalists, magicians, comedians, poets, comics, draiatics, tennis and any other talent you would care to share with the Bowdoin community.

We are currently looking for student acts to perform in our annual Stevens and highly regarded Coffee House.

For contact: Cliff Katz, Ext. 616. Coffee Tower if you would like to perform, or know someone else who would like to perform. See you at the Coffee House. Free Coffees.

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Supreme Super Saver round trip air fares from Portland to the following cities, for example, are as follows: Boston, $43; New York City, $71; Washington, $103; Miami and Ft. Lauderdale, $204; Atlanta, $167; Cleveland, $118; Daytona Beach, $184; Detroit, $125; Chicago, $152; and San Francisco, $374!

Other airlines differ somewhat on round trip "Super Saver" restrictions, but basically the rules are as listed above. We suggest that you always ask our ticket agent for a typed reservation card after making your Thanksgiving or Christmas flight reservations. But book early as these special fare seats are indeed limited, and much of the space is already sold out over the holidays.

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Sailing squad launches season with emphasis on organization

by VICKI SKINNER

You’ve all heard about Hurricane David by now, and perhaps, more recently, Frederick. But what you may be unaware of is that Bowdoin has its own “Hurricane” — Matt Burridge ’82, co-commodore of this year’s varsity sailing team. He, along with three other team members, will be heading north this weekend to Maine Maritime Academy to defend the championship which Bowdoin captured last year at the Penobscot Bay Open. The Academy will host several schools, including Harvard, Dartmouth, Colby, and Bates, in what is Bowdoin’s first regatta of the fall season. The winner qualifies for the New England Championships which will be held in the spring.

So, you didn’t know there was a sailing team at Bowdoin?

"It says so in the college catalog," remarked co-Commodore John Donovan ’80 at Monday’s organizational meeting for those interested in the sport. "But, it’s really been nothing in the past," he admitted.

Organization

This year’s emphasis is being placed upon strong organization and the "club" aspect of sailing as well as gearing sailors toward intercollegiate competition. John is making himself available for all types of instruction, and to assist those who just want to get out on the water.

At the moment, until a commodore is elected, John’s responsibilities also include managing the freshman team. The freshmen are their first meet against Tufts this Sunday. It is sure to be a good battle...

Both Burridge and Donovan are confident and enthusiastic about the season’s outlook. "For a school that offers no major in sailing," Donovan joked, "past performance has been sold.

(Continued on page 7)
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
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VOLUME CIX
BOWDOIN COLLEGE, BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 21, 1979
NUMBER 3

S. African group debates last issue, prepares report

by HOLLY HENKE

With one point to consider, Bowdoin's South African Advisory Committee is now editing its final draft of a policy recommendation on the College's $9 million investment in American companies in South Africa.

A consensus of the twelve-member advisory board, the final report is expected to reach President Entman's desk within the next few weeks, where it will be released to the public before the end of the semester.

The committee's report has yet to include a statement concerning the role of Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., which manages Bowdoin's investment portfolio, according to Chairman Dr. Paul Nyhus. The committee has been accused of being a leading lender to companies in South Africa.

In its first meeting of the semester Monday afternoon, the advisory group asked Overseer Richard Wiley, investment advisor, to provide the committee with information as soon as possible on the company's policies and practices, including the amountBowdoin's investment, the type of information, committee members will then try to compare to a consensus of opinion on this on final portion of the advisory report, Nyhus said.

"A common ground"

Though talk of majority and minority reports has surfaced merely as a formality, the committee began its investigation late last December, Nyhus said, the group reached a "common ground not thought possible last winter."

"There have been many difficult issues and repeated moments when we felt we'd never arrive at a consensus," he said, "but it was (Continued on page 6)

Bowdoin registers tepid approval

by NANCY ROBERTS

Now that the 2,734-page and substantial two weeks of research around, checking class lists, and getting "boxed" aren't over, students are free to plunge themselves into academics with relish, and faculty are able to take account of those lucky students who finally ended up in their classrooms.

Mixed review

The Bowdoin registration system, now in its second year, has received mixed reviews, but is generally acclaimed by students and administration as a vast improvement over the previous system. "Under the old system we'd have to call and call to get students to turn in their cards," says the office receptionist on the second floor of Hawthorne-Longfellow Hall and the recipient of student registration cards.

Many faculty members are less than enthusiastic about the new system, however. Says Geology Prof. Arthur Hussey, "I don't think this business of shopping around. Any of the lab science courses are somewhat hard-pressed. We'll write up a lab schedule and next time the class meets it has to be revised."

Hussey suggests going back to the old system, but with a small fee for each drop or add after course begins in order to avoid the deluge of drop-add cards with which the registrar previously had to contend. "The problem is simply that the administration has become lenient and has lost back-up to be accommodating," says Hussey.

"Anonying"

Biology Professor William Steinhardt echoes Professor Hussey, and describes the new system as "mindlessly annoying." He suggests that the system is still somewhat experimental, but he doesn't think the system's disapproval that it will end.

Dean of Students Wendy Fairey says she has heard no complaints about the delayed registration system, and notes that the major problem with registration this year has been the overcrowding of certain courses. Fairey attributes the overcrowding to "an upsurge in certain fields such as Government, and History. Freshmen seem to be keen on getting on their majors going right away."

The problem of increasing class sizes and decreasing faculty-student ratio are being taken under advisement by the Dean's office, and Dean of the College Paul Nyhus is in the process of composing a memo for the Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee (CEP) concerning this issue.

Maine makes the law clear, threatens to turn off taps

by DAVE STONE

The state of Maine has made it very clear that it intends to enforce its liquor laws on the Bowdoin campus. In the wake of a visit by an officer of the Maine State Liquor Commission and recent arrests at the University of Maine at Orono, Bowdoin's fraternities may be forced to change their policies regarding campus-wides.

Maine's liquor law pertains to campuswide parties in several ways. First of all, it is illegal for the fraternity to serve liquor to anyone under the age of twenty. This virtually prohibits half of the students at Bowdoin from drinking at such open parties where admission is charged. Secondly, the law requires that those serving liquor possess a Bowdoin liquor license. Finally, those serving liquor, even under a valid license, can be held legally responsible if a person serves them in later an accident while under the influence.

The Liquor Commission officer met with fraternity presidents. Dean of Students Wendy Fairey, and Security Chief Larry Joy. He came to advise them of what the law is, explained Joy. He said he had had complaints about fraternity parties and had heard rumors of underage drinking on campus.

Pui U president Andy Serwer '71 explained the officer "was concerned not with the problem of underage drinking because he assumed that doesn't happen, but with our selling drinks without a license. He said we would need a restaurant to cater our parties and take the responsibility."

The officer also intimated that the commission might send an advisory or a memo to the college reminding them of the law.

The threatened clampdown will make it difficult for the fraternity to hold campus-wide parties. With regard to Pui U's weekly cocktail parties, Serwer stated that they have talked to the Grouse (Ruffed Grouse Restaurants) about catering to the latest liquor laws. We usually broke even on it, but with the Grouse taking a percentage of the money, it will be difficult."

As Dean Fairey said, "We feel they have their eyes on us."

Campus stricken by sticky fingers

by NED HIMMELRICH

About a fraternity rush and the first test, a part of Bowdoin's fall history is robbery. "Thefts are wide-spread at the beginning of the year, but they tend to taper off as it progresses," says Bowdoin's Security Chief, Larry Joy. This year's increase in thefts has disturbed Joy.

Fingers are not centralized in one area. Coles Tower seems to have been hit the hardest, but the Thompson is a close second. A proctor is located at the entrance to the Tower where a student quickly +\, it is available to the public. As one proctor said, "We have to know who lives here, who comes in, and stop people who don't. Any little children must be accompanied and any people that are lost must be searched." Joy stated that much of the thefts at the beginning of the year are due to proctors not knowing who lives in the Tower, and their embarrassment to challenge fellow students of whom they are uncertain.

Negligence

"A major reason for the Coles Tower thefts is that the students do not lock their individual doors," says Mr. Joy. Once a person gets in the doors, he can pass freely through the bathroom to any floor on the quadr.

Other crimes have resulted from dorm rooms being left open and unattended, and other forms of negligence. In one instance, a stereo was taken directly from an open window, however, wallets and bicycles are the main items stolen. Security has recovered some of these articles, but Joy concedes that most will never be found.

"First impulse of many is to blame Brunswickers citizens, but Joy discounts that theory because even though people lived in the dorms throughout the summer, the crime rate was considerably less. Last year two local citizens were jailed for stealing on Bowdoin campus.

Steinhardt echoes Professor Hussey, and describes the new system as "mindlessly annoying." He suggests that the system is still somewhat experimental, but he doesn't think the system's disapproval that it will end.

Dean of Students Wendy Fairey says she has heard no complaints about the delayed registration system, and notes that the major problem with registration this year has been the overcrowding of certain courses. Fairey attributes the overcrowding to "an upsurge in certain fields such as Government, and History. Freshmen seem to be keen on getting on their majors going right away."

The problem of increasing class sizes and decreasing faculty-student ratio are being taken under advisement by the Dean's office, and Dean of the College Paul Nyhus is in the process of composing a memo for the Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee (CEP) concerning this issue.

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Is there a place for Zete?

In this issue and the preceding one, the Orient has presented two different perspectives on the decision by the Zeta Psi fraternity to return to the all-male status it enjoyed before the advent of coeducation at Bowdoin. We have tried to represent the opinions of both the people who feel they were excluded from Zeta and of the male members who choose to remain affiliated with the fraternity.

We do not attempt to pass judgment on the virtues or appropriateness of an all-male fraternity at Bowdoin. Certainly the demand is present for such a group; only time will tell whether there is indeed a place for it at Bowdoin. We will not attempt to pass judgment either on the circumstances surrounding Zete's return to all-male status, or on the events that led up to that decision.

We do, however, feel compelled to criticize the Zeta Psi House Corporation for its overwhelming refusal to back the large majority of current members who wished to remain coeducational and, if necessary, dissolve the house until it could be reconstructed on a national, or at least on the precedent the decisions in the past of the Kappa Sigma and Delta Sigma fraternities, both of which backed the decisions of the current members to disaffiliate from their nations over the issue of race discrimination.

Discrimination, whether intentional or not, is at the heart of this issue. The fraternity system at Bowdoin is unique; most would agree that the entities found at this college do not fit the accepted definition of the word "fraternity." Should the College, given its recently-passed directive that "full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities be extended to women students" continue to support an organization that discriminates against women and flings in the face of the apparent intent of the Governing Boards' resolution?

What we are dealing with here is a moral, if not a legal, hypocrisy on the part of the College. It appears that the heavily watered-down version of the Student Life Committee's recommendation that eventually was passed by the Governing Boards would, in fact, permit Zete to exist. If this is indeed the case, then the Governing Boards are to be condemned for consciously permitting such a travesty to be its statement on this crucial issue.

Nevertheless, the moral contradiction remains: how can a liberal arts college that purports to uphold the equitarian values of higher education continue to associate with and support (whether implicitly or explicitly) a fraternity that completely bars women as members?

The Orient does not feel that the College can maintain such a relationship. In fact, to continue to permit such a contradiction to exist is to ignore President Tenement's oft-repeated challenge to the College to "strive for excellence." Before seeking recognition for our excellence from the outside world, it is imperative that we put our own house in order.

Therefore, the Orient calls on the College to sever all its formal ties with the Zeta Psi fraternity. Further, we urge the Governing Boards to pass a strong resolution that leaves no doubt as to Bowdoin's opposition to sex discrimination.

As was stated earlier, there may in fact be a place at Bowdoin for an all-male fraternity or, for that matter, for a sorority. Such groups should exist, however, on an independent basis and without any formal ties to the College. To let things stand as they are at present is nothing short of moral hypocrisy.
Dance program provides expressive outlet

by PETER HONCHAUERK

"Dance at Bowdoin? Oh you mean boggin' at the 'Am.' right? Or a 'Campus Wide' at the 'Tower' dining room?" No, my typical Bowdoin philistine friend, I'm talking dance. Not that these other activities, or indeed, any bodily motion should be excluded from a discussion of dance, but there are times when, in a certain stillness, people might gather and give white bodily expression to emotion or simply form, and consciously explore the dynamics and textures of these movements of their body. Ideally, this goes on for each of you, with each breath, but for those of us who need to cultivate it and moreover enjoy sharing ideas on an aesthetic of movement — or simply to stay in shape, warm, or relaxed inside through the bustling winter days, there is a modern dance class at Bowdoin.

Since director June Vall began teaching here in 1971, the program has given a great number of various types of people a total expressive outlet which is sadly unique at this college. There will always be a confluence of innumerable new bodies in all sorts of fields from football players seeking further gracefulness of motion to faculty members and their families in the class, which, to the casual observer might make it seem impossible to advance beyond rudimentary technique. However, the emphasis is always on both fundamental and new and involving combinations. And no doubt a "dance" might at first be discouraged by the absolute dearth of chaste movements like "No, no, NO!" ankle turned out all the way, like this... Uh!" to be found in the Morrell Gym on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 3:15 until 4:45.

On Wednesday afternoons (same time), students are given a much more technical appreciation of creating their own work, through exercises dealing with specific elements of dance: speed, rhythm, texture, and various ways of dealing with space and other bodies. General state of exploration will coalesce into a lecture demonstration given by Ms. Vall and the group in the fall, and a formal concert which is currently in the planning stages of this class also in Pickard Theater in the spring. Also planned is a two-day performance/ workshop by the exciting company, "Kei Takaue's Moving Earth" out of New York, whose stunning ritualistic repertoire will afford a glimpse of some important developments in the avant-garde.

We will see much experimentation with weekend workshops in mime, jazz, ballet, and folk dancing in response to growing student sentiment that a wider diversity of dance forms should be accessible on campus. Meanwhile, a ballet co-op is forming, which will meet on Friday afternoons at 3:30 in the multipurpose room. Contact: Penelope Metropoli. Also, an academic dance group is planned by the Center Seminar program and now through the English Department, Mr. Christmas, a member of the other class in the illustrious history of modern dance (which is currently in a switch on a specialty course such as the fall, 1977 class in the Avant-Garde in America). Finally projects from the course, which will be the form of a student's own work with choreography, also make for exciting "Reading Period" performances on campus. Ms. Vall has also been available for Independent Study in the careers of particular choreographers. One of her special "regulars," Deanne Smeltzer '78, went on to win a Watson Fellowship to study modern traditions in Europe after having done Independent work at Bowdoin in the career of Merce Cunningham.

Due to the painfully evident administrative and financial loyalty to vast athletic programs at the college (fostering the good American spirit of competition — which can't help but spill over into attitudes toward academics — while the inherent spirit of cooperation and support quite apparent among the members of the dance group might be a slightly healthier spirit to further as an institution) dance at Bowdoin is limited, though with the allocated resources every effort is made to give the greatest number of people the greatest opportunity to explore creative movement.

As I am often content with the "surf" of the dance program, I have converged firmly, "Yes, the student response is warm and the new administration has shown a generous attitude to the dance program which we hope will continue." Indeed, the president has proposed affirmative action with the arts be a good one for dance at Bowdoin — as more now than ever the inadequacy of the present space in matters of ventilation, lighting, and floor flexibility (the multi-purpose room's concrete floor is hazardous) loom large in comparison with the outstanding aesthetic and social potential of this program of dance — one of the few ones in which is a too often the arid, over-linguistic scene on campus.

WBOR returns bigger and better

For the first weeks of the new semester, the airwaves at 91.1 F.M. have been unusually quiet, but the silence will soon be ending as WBOR begins its thirtieth year of broadcasting. Tomorrow, the Bowdoin-Pitzer radio station will commence its full schedule featuring a 5:30 p.m. presentation of the opening day football game for the Polar Bears.

Michael Tardiff '79, station manager for "Bowdon-on-Radio," expresses anticipation for the upcoming season on the air. "Last spring we had extraordinary success at BOB. We had a trained staff and trained announcers. Now, virtually all the staff and announcers are back, and we expect the same quality than before, or better."

At a general meeting last Monday evening, Tardiff announced to the forty perspective announcers that W.B.O.R. intends to increase its power from its present 10 Watt status to 300 Watts. The boost to higher power is a major step, for W.B.O.R. is expected sometime this December.

Explain Tardiff. "In June of 1976, the Corporation for Public Broadcasting and National Public Radio convinced the Federal Communications Commission that 10 Watt stations take up too much space in crowded frequency ranges. Therefore, the F.C.C. reduced such stations to second class status to make room for larger stations. That move affected W.B.O.R., so we decided to go to 300 Watts. We will now have a much greater area accompanying the College, including Harpswell, the islands, Freeport, Brunswick, and the College itself."

Currently, the station is working on the necessary arrangements to complete the change which would place a new transmitter in Coles Tower, and a thirty-foot antenna on its roof.

WBOR plans to continue its present programming format, centered around newly-released albums and groups. Commented Dan Spears '91, who shares the duties of Music Director with Richard Kasimer, "We'll be playing a lot of new music, whereas last year we found ourselves playing more of the classic groups like the Beatles, Bill Welles and the Ventures. This year we want to give the new artists a chance."

Following the opening day festivities tomorrow, W.B.O.R. will maintain its regular broadcast hours from 7:00 a.m. to 12:00 midnight, and the dance season promises more celebrations over the course of the year to commemorate W.B.O.R.'s thirtieth broadcast year.

Mary Catherine Markham '82 gets ready for a new season of broadcasting at WBOR. The station hopes to increase its power from 10 watts to 200 watts in December.

Energy group renues efforts to educate campus community

by MATT HOWE

Last semester a small handful of students organized the Bowdoin Energy Research Group (BERG) in an attempt to gain awareness on campus of current energy-related issues. They produced a series of films and lectures in the spring, but were frustrated by poor attendance and a general lack of interest. Their interest continued, however, and now a revitalized BERG, sparked by larger questions, will see the outlook for a sound budget, is already going strong.

Refereendum

Their most immediate concern is supporting a referendum on nuclear power presently up in the state of Maine. The referendum is a plea from the state's citizens to have some say in the issue. The signature of 500,000 voters by registered Maine voters are needed by February for it to pass. A Brunswick community group, known as BERG, and hopefully others will be petitioning in the local area and on campus. Formal petitioning will commence on Saturday, September 29 in front of Colby Supermarket. This Sunday September 29 at the Unitarian Church on Pleasant Street; Professor John Ren- senbrink will be leading a workshop on effective and proper petitioning. In addition to the workshop, the film "I Have Three Children" produced by Helen Caldicott will be shown. Caldicott, a doctor and author of Nuclear Madness, conveys a mother's view of nuclear energy.

BERG has also commenced a newspaper recycling program across much of the campus. During the course of the semester the group will be looking into other opportunities for energy conservation at Bowdoin. More base in dance history and criticism is somewhat available at Bowdoin. A recent reading of a Center Seminar program was through the English Department, Mr. Christmas, a member of the other class in the illustrious history of modern dance (which is currently in a switch on a specialty course such as the fall, 1977 class in the Avant-Garde in America). Finally projects from the course, which will be the form of a student's own work with choreography, also make for exciting "Reading Period" performances on campus. Ms. Vall has also been available for Independent Study in the careers of particular choreographers. One of her special "regulars," Deanne Smeltzer '78, went on to win a Watson Fellowship to study modern traditions in Europe after having done Independent work at Bowdoin in the career of Merce Cunningham.

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First Parish facelift attempts to erase the telling tattoo of time

by NANCY ROBERTS

The First Parish Church, now towering white structure which sits on a small traffic island just off the Bowdoin campus, is currently undergoing a massive face-lift. The restoration work, which is being done by D.I. Poulin, Inc. General Contractors, has been underway since early May and is projected to be completed sometime next month.

Historic landmark

The First Parish was officially declared a national historic landmark about three decades ago, thus eligible for funding from the National Historic Preservation Commission. Money is provided on a matching fund basis, and the Commission has agreed to contribute $25,000, or twice the original estimate of $50,000.

However, the restoration work has proven to be more extensive than anticipated by the architects, and the project is now approaching the $300,000 mark.

Mrs. Athen Daggett, a member of the church's restoration committee, hopes that further help from the Commission will be forthcoming, but admits, "We'll probably have to raise more than the amount we'll be hand." The committee has been canvassing members and friends of the Church for donations payable now or within a three-year period.

The present church building is over one hundred years old and has always been close to Bowdoin in more than a geographical sense. The College assisted financially in the construction of both the present and preceding First Parish Church on the site and has certain rights to the use of the building. Until 1966 the Church had to rent classroom space, but Commencement exercises had been held either in this building or in some former one near the College was founded. Although the demonstrations are no longer held there, the First Parish is the site of the annual Bowdoin Convocation exercises.

In October the scaffolding on the First Parish Church will be used to reveal a completely refurbished facade and a lighter shade of the original battle ship gray color. Restoration work has been restricted to the outside of the building, and includes the repairing or rebuilding of parapets, spires, roofs, steps, and the reeding of some stained glass windows.

A workman helps out with the nose job. The restoration project will be completed in October.

Speaker mourns Holocaust, fears second coming

by JULIA STALL

The subject of "The Ethical Implications of the Holocaust" was the topic of last year's Spalding lecture, delivered by Dr. Irving Greenberg Tuesday night in the memorial room of the Spalding lecturers, now in its third year, was established in memory of Harry Spalding in recognition of his lifelong devotion to Judaism and Jewish learning.

Greenberg addressed the issue of the Holocaust in terms of its moral and ethical lessons and concluded that the不该？s have been wasted. Dr. Greenberg stated that the challenge of the Holocaust was its "orienting effect. That is, this norm-breaking episode drastically altered the way in which we thought about the nature of evil and democracy."

Greenberg also questioned morality. In fact, he went as far as to say that "there is no guarantee of moral growth." The moral question rests in the hands of those who hold the power and force, he maintained.

Greenberg stressed the reality of the Holocaust for the same power by saying, "People should not have to depend on the good conscience of their neighbors. The reliance on ethics will become a prescription for destruction.

Dr. Greenberg's other major themes involved the balance of power and solidarity. "The problem with twentieth century technology," he offered, "is the existence of unprecedented power." He urged that power leads to abuse. The contradiction, however, lies in the fact that power is a necessary weapon for defense. The problem with the Jews rested in their powerlessness. They were the victims of an aggressor-victim relationship.

Greenberg applied his theory of power aggression to current political, social, and cultural problems. He asserted, "The second time is easier. Those who cannot accept the event of the Holocaust are condemned to repeat it."

Greenberg is currently the director of the President's Commission on the Holocaust, which is charged with making a recommendation to Jimmy Carter for the establishment of a permanent national memorial to commemorate the Holocaust.

Students exhibit fresh insights

by PETER HONCHAKURK

If you have peeked this issue hot off the press you can still catch the opening of the first show of student works exhibited in the Visual Arts Center this season. At 4:00 p.m. today wine and cheese will be served to celebrate the hanging of these representative works from the four courses offered in the planar arts last spring.

The show's major strength is its variety of explorations by people who had never before had an Art course. Their fresh insight has resulted in some remarkably strong products. For instance, Karen Ziegelman and Jane Patrick among others struggled with the sublimations of mixed media and monotype (painterly) printmaking, until both arrived at stunning pictures. — the former a smoky 'quadrepot' and the latter with a playful and sinister portrayal of a hoovering, camouflage python. Likewise, science majors Mary Lucak's "The Social Animal" and Lisa Paglin's "displaying impressive etchings.

Lisa Morgan, the engineer of student shows at the VAC gallery, deserves credit for the layout of the show and the use of the entire space which dramatically documents the progress (right to left) of "Professor" Hagarty's Visual Thinking course. Again, mostly unknown "liberal artists" eventually attempted line drawings conveying depth by the relative boldness of the lines. There are self-revealing still lifes like M. Peterson's "bookcase," an intriguing collection of 'hockey player' portraits, experiments with scale and the 'many becoming one' integrated into still life objects in drawings by Scott Paton and Leigh Bryant. Also, Lisa Trusini's "pine cone" drawing is a celebration of flowering form, with a Pratoic evenness of lighting. The earlier work of the semester (right window) includes 'cross conté' or analytical drawings which, Professor Hagarty explains, in a 'topographical map' approach to depth. Again, Lisa Trusini came through, a still intriguing study, this time of the many facets of an onion simultaneously drawn. Among these works, Caroline Foste's "Braul Hut" is not to be missed.

The initial exercises are likewise represented: the tape collage, "Bottled Creative destruction in the democratic and forgiving (easily erased) medium of the tape collage. Interesting things have come of the stipulation that two colors of tape be used as 'extremely as possible in this process.

By contrast, working in an emerging area of multimedia, sculptor Rick Ruben, whose wood relief carving occupies a deserved prime position in the downstairs gallery. "Wood is a scary thing," observes Ruben, who until this fall was more of a free-hand sculptor than an art major. "It is a subtractive process, it's more about removing wood than the color which is additive. You can take too much off or hold back out of this very fine and not use enough. ... Surface does not a piece make. Though finishing is a touchy business for the same reason — you can go overboard. I may have here.... Anyway, relief carving is very different from sculpting 'in the round.' It's got its peculiar problems. The foretaste (shortcutting up of limbs on a reclining figure to suggest depth). Throughout, the original limbs effects called for in the arms and legs of my 'route.' This is Ruben's first relief carving. He is now beginning work on a piece for two figures — "maybe a mother and child."

Other works downtown include a collection of photographs from what Prof. John Mckee (who is also faculty coordinator of all student exhibitions) describes as a "really solid" class. Also, the paintings and drawings run the gamut from realism (David Lucak's vibrant "Cotton" s streetscape) to the stipulation that two colors of tape be used as 'extremely as possible in this process.

The show is the first half of an "alternative" show by the visual arts which took place within a week of the opening of the national competition. The second installment (the division between them being in no way qualitative) will reopen it in approximately two weeks.
The College does not seek to transmit the specific values of values; rather, it recognizes a formidable responsibility to teach students what values are and to encourage them to develop their own. From The Purpose of the College by BILL STUART.

When a college becomes co-educational without giving enough consideration to the problems of admitting women, it creates situations that exclude women, problems inevitably follow. When an administration makes an offer and then refines it so as to make it unattractive that it will not be accepted, problems occur. And when a watered-down version of an anti-sexism rule apparently leaves open the possibility of an all-male fraternity chapter, disagreements ensue.

Such situations, and the related public reaction, are the story of the evolution of the all-male Lambda chapter of Zeta Psi.

When Bowdoin began accepting women in 1970, it did not grant serious enough consideration to the possibility of sororities on campus. Despite overtures from several national sorority groups to create a local chapter, the college's administration apparently discouraged the idea.

Instead, it planned to have fraternities accept women. In those days, when virtually all the social life revolved around frats, membership in a Greek fraternity was thought essential by most incoming students who wanted to participate in dances, parties, and big weekend celebrations.

Like all other frats, Zeta accepted some of these women. Because of its national charter, though, it could not offer them full membership, since the charter specifically declared that only men could join the national brotherhood.

"In the beginning," says Ted Davis, the President of the local Zeta Psi House Corporation, "women were social members. It appears that at some point in time, a president of the house had a girlfriend who was a social member. He said, 'She is my equal. Why can't she be a member of this organization?' She, and possibly some others, were admitted, initiated if you will, into the fraternity.

"I think that at this time the national was deceived. They didn't have any concept of exactly what went on.

"Whether other women were subsequently initiated is unknown, but the significant point is that women were being viewed as equal to men in the local chapter while the national was uninformed about the status women had gained in the Lambda chapter.

"If you want to go back at least to this past fall, I do know that the national was not aware of the strong involvement of the women in all facets of the house." Davis figure-head president would then try to make it so that office to satisfy the national.

"The Elders, at the same time, recommended to the whole fraternity that they go before the national, that the national has to convert on it and has a means of going before it," Davis asserts. By adopting that form of action, the local chapter, in contrast to the uniqueness of the Bowdoin fraternity system to the national convention and ask for either charter revision or a special dispensation.

When the national rejected the compromise solution, the case for going before the national convention seemed stronger. At that point, only a revised charter or special dispensation would save women to hold office.

"It became clear from the national via mandate that the only way to remain members of the Zeta Psi of North America was to have females only as social members."

leaves open the possibility of an all-male fraternity chapter, disagreements ensue.

The house corporation was called into the controversy at about this time and registered its protest in that way. I favored the openness with the national and sat down to draft an alternative proposal.

The compromise plan included a number of officers. There would be the nationally-approved officeholders (president, vice-president, secretary, treasurer) and the local officers (chairman, vice-chairman, etc.).

Under this plan, the real power would rest with the national with the local designations, while the standard national positions (president, vice-president) would be filled by men so as to gain national approval.

Thus, if a woman were elected president, she would assume the role of chairman, a position that carried the authority of the traditional president. A powerless house and pay dues and donations to maintain it.

The house corporation voted over the objections of the Zetes that maintain ties with the national. Since the people in the house who favored the compromise were unwilling to make an effort to amend the charter, the direction in which the house would travel became obvious.

The house could not become a local even if a majority favored such a move because without the assistance of the house corporation, the fraternity could not survive. Indeed, a local could not afford the premiums on a $400,000 insurance policy for the costs of maintenance if over 90 percent of the house corporation were females.

In the meantime, several op-
Assessment of the committee's strong feeling that if the report was to have a firm and meaningful impact, then it would have to be:"

Just what the committee has come to a consensus about remains to be seen. Nyhus and other members of the group are reluctant to talk about the body of the report before it goes to President Esteman. The South African Advisory Committee was formed last November by Esteman to investigate what steps the College might take in regard to the 25 percent of its investment portfolio linked with companies doing business in South Africa. Including IBM, General Motors, Caterpillar Tractors, DuPont and others.

"Stacked" committee
Originally made up of ten members — two students, two faculty, two overseers, two trustees, and two academic council members — the committee was intended to represent all interests in the College community. When students and faculty complained last February that the committee was "stacked" in that only four of the group represented "campus" interests, while six represented "non-campus" or outside interests, an additional student and faculty member were appointed to the advisory body.

Committee members participated in two open forums last semester, giving students, faculty and citizens of the community the chance to ask questions and air opinions. In the February forum the committee presented a few of the alternatives before Bowdoin and other colleges and universities which want to do more to discourage apartheid in South Africa.

One alternative is to work within businesses as morally responsible stockholders supporting resolutions calling for company withdrawal from South Africa and/or the institution of the Sullivan Principles, guidelines for the improvement of working conditions and opportunities for blacks including desegregation, more skilled jobs, and equal pay for equal work, in each company.

Another is to divest all or part of college holdings in companies doing business in the country.

In other South African news President Esteman attended a conference organized by Harvard President Derek Bok this summer, in which presidents from half a dozen colleges and universities discussed the possibilities of offering scholarships to non-white South Africans. Foundation representatives who have recently visited the country were also participants in the forum, Esteman said.

"I would be pleased to go on with the discussion," the president said, "but I'm uncertain what will come of it."

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Then there's also a new "one way super saver fare" from New York City to San Francisco or Los Angeles and on this fare you have only to book 7 days in advance. The one way midweek fare is $149, and the weekend fare is $139 from New York to San Francisco.

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Sailors sport topsiders, prepare for fall regattas
by VICKI SKINNER
After an unfortunate set of incidents including two capsize, the varsity sailing team wound up fifth last weekend out of the eight teams who competed. The Polar Bears finishing ahead of Colby, Coast Guard, and UMaine-Orono, and just one point behind fourth place Harvard. At the end of the regatta officially known as the Penobscot Bay Open, participating Bowdoin team members Matt Burridge '92, Katie Blaine '92, Vicki Skinner '90, and Anders Eckman '88 were forced to hang over the trophy, which the team captured last year, to the victors and host team, Maine Maritime Academy.

Although the weather was cooperative throughout the two-day affair, sailing conditions were difficult at best. The races were held in a narrow channel where tidal currents often exceeded wind velocity. Due to the land formation and other factors, winds were oscillating, ranging in speed from five to fifteen mph over the course of a race.

Co-Commodore "Beeridge," who finished first in two out of the eight races he sailed, described it as a combination of agony and ecstasy, "The key was balance and understanding the wind funnels. Whether you looked like a genius or an idiot out there depended on this."

Other teams were also expressing frustration about their lack of "local knowledge." As one sailor put it, "This place makes sailing on the Charles River seem like a picnic."

Overall, Burridge said he felt "very good" about the regatta. Crew member Bliss added, "I think it showed that we have the potential. Now it's just a matter of practice and learning to work together."

Fortunately, there is plenty of time for the varsity sailors. Their next regatta is not until Sun., Sept. 20, when they go to an invitational at Yale.

Golfers lower handicaps for match play
by CHRIS EGAN
When it comes to fall sports at Bowdoin College, Pickard field is a hub of activity, as it houses the practice fields or playing surfaces for most of Bowdoin's autumn athletic teams. This is true for every team except one, the Bowdoin Golf team. As of two years ago the golf schedule was divided into two parts, fall and spring, with a NESCAC limit of no more than twelve matches or tournaments over the course of a year. Thus, as other Bowdoin athletes make their daily trek down Coffin Road, the team members make a considerable longer journey in the

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Talented assistant comes to Bowdoin to boost program
(Continued from page 8)
the Polar Bears, Springfield won't have a chance.

The team. First of his confidence in Eli stems from playing with him for the past two summers in the Brunswick League. In overall summary of the team, DeCastro adds, "Actually, they're all good players."

DeCastro's participation in soccer is not limited merely to the sidelines. At present, he plays for a semi-pro team in Rhode Island on weekends, practicing on his own every morning. DeCastro concludes with his plans for the future, "Someday, what I'd like to do is head coach a college team. I'd like to stay involved with soccer, anyways - definitely. ... I plan to."

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The team itself, according to Coach Sid Watson, is very inexperienced, having lost its top three players from last year and also having only three seniors (one is a newcomer) coming out this fall. The roster includes seniors Mike Arel (the acting captain), Stephen Reilly, Heather Kornahrens along with underclassmen Leonard Boghosian, Greg Stote, Shawn McDermott, and Ryan Brennan.

Coach Watson also cited tournaments as a changing aspect of the college golf game. It appears that these matches, involving six to eight teams, are replacing the dual matches of years past. These regularly scheduled tournaments along with the two seasonal New England tournaments enable Bowdoin to face a larger variety of competition.

The team needs work, as can be seen by Bowdoin's seventh place finish last weekend in its own tournament. Coach Watson, however, displays optimism as he talks of the experience gained in this fall season converting into victories next spring.

For all those interested in submitting photographs for the portfolio of student work to be published this spring, there will be an organizational meeting Thursday Sept. 27th, at 7:00 on the third floor of the VAC.
Bench key to Bear hopes

by HARRIS WEINER

As evidenced by backup cornerback Dave Russo’s 70-yard touchdown scampers last Saturday in scrimmage play against Colby, the Bowdoin bench will be a key to the team’s success this season.

Every member of Coach Jim Lentz’s squad saw action in last week’s Colby-Bowdoin scrimmage in which the Bears outplayed and outscored each of their opponents.

This article focuses on the thoughts and feelings of those seldom quoted riders of the team whose contributions to the team are made during the week and whose uniforms remain clean from one Saturday to the next. These are the backup, or second-string, players whose names are often not included in any newspaper headline grabbers.

Mark “The Mole” Corner, described by Coach DeCastro on the depth chart but first in our hearts” has told the coach “to play me or trade me.”

Bip BOWDOIN

Ex-scoring phenom hopes to stimulate booters’ offense

by JAN CROSBY and MARTHA MCCORMICK

“T’m impressed with the Bowdoin team. They’re not scoring goals, but they’re a good team,” Estacio DeCastro remarks optimistically about the men’s soccer team. You’re probably wondering just who this DeCastro is and why he’s commenting on the Polar Bears.

To begin with, DeCastro is three-year manager of Colossal Hemneald at Cook’s Corner. He has, also been spotted pacing the sidelines of the soccer field. He is, of course, Charlie Butts’ new assistant coach, and with his help, the Polar Bears should be headed toward another winning season.

In 1971, Husson College recruited DeCastro, a center forward from Portugal, completing a continental team which produced four of the most successful seasons in Husson hockey history. He recalls, “We were almost undefeated every year. We lost four games in four years and all our opponents were in the New England’s.”

In one of Husson’s most memorable games against Unity College, the center forward scored an awesome 13 goals. However, DeCastro down plays his remarkable performance, That

Lincoln recalled this of last Saturday’s contest. “The benches were nicely congested and the Colby-Bowdoin scrimmage will beSomething derivative back Rooco Giocca added that, “The Collby-Colby side were much prettier than the ones from Bates.”

Third string quarterback Bill Foley, who moonlights as a starting defensive safety felt that “the weather in Waterville was superb. With the exception of the foliage season, football has become an aesthetic experience as well as a game,” and added, “I think I deserve a bonus for going both ways.” I’ll be looking for a pay raise next year or I’ll play out my option.”

Reserve lineman John Freni, who saw limited third-quarter action last weekend stated that, “It’s great standing on the sidelines and yelling. I came back hoarse and ready to play three more quarters.”

Split end Steven Gerow, who moonlights as a middleweight to a much slower, more intelligent Eric Arvidson added that, “I was a team effort and I had a brother playing next to me who is an outstanding ball player and who could assist all day. He just knew where to put the balls so I could score.”

Coach DeCastro is reluctant to compare the soccer he played at Husson to that which he is now coaching at Bowdoin College. He explains, “Comparison is hard. You see, we had a team at Husson that year (71) that they recruited from all over the world and they were top caliber in soccer. But, our competition wasn’t really that big, so it’s hard to compare.”

DeCastro sees a lot of potential in our Polar Bears this year. He immediately cites the talents of captain Dave Barnes ’81, goalie Keith Brown ’82, halfback Mike Collins ’81, and striker Kwanne Poku ’82. He further contends, “One guy that hasn’t played much working on his more talented full speed is Eli Absalom ’80. I like him very much. Given the chance, he could be one of the best players on the team.”

Sophomore goals Keith Brown will be called on to make the big saves this year. Oriole/Stuart

Booters fail to score

Springfield comes next

by JOHN SHAW

“All I can say is that they basically outplayed us.” This is how soccer coach Charlie Butt summed up Bowdoin’s opening game against Middlebury, in which the Bears were defeated 2-0. “They were an excellent team,” continues Butt, “and I still don’t feel that we played anywhere near to our potential.”

Continuing in last year’s vein, the squad was plagued by its inability to mount any substantial offensive threat. “The offense had looked good in practice, but they sure didn’t show it on Saturday,” states Butt. The Bears, however, did have a few scoring bids, including two dashing ones on one by Kwanne Poku.

Under constant attack by Middlebury, Bowdoin’s defense, led by co-captain Dave Barnes and sophomore Bob Van Vranken, held its own. “I was also pleased,” relates Butt, “with the performance of Gordon Linkey, one of our midfielders. I think that as the season progresses we will begin to go to it together.”

Friday, the team takes on Springfield College under the lights. According to Butt “it is always difficult adapting to the astro-turf and the bright lights, but despite this I am confident.”

Butt, it should be noted, has recently returned from running the World Student Games, in which over four hundred and fifty of Bowdoin’s finest participated. Under Butt’s guidance the U.S. team dominated, capturing ninety-eight percent of the medals. If he can continue that coaching pace with

Women runners seek success

by CHERYL FOSTER

The Boston Marathon it won’t be - but an exciting race looks certain as Joan Benoit and the Bowdoin Women’s Cross Country Team take to the trails entering the Berkshire Golf Course this Saturday at one o’clock.

Coming off a strong 10 and 4 1978 season, the girls are anxious to establish themselves as strong competitors on route to the New England finals held late in the fall.

Coach Butt’s with us all year and is incident that the team will hold its own in the weeks to come, starting today. “We’ve had a year and a half than ever before, with eight returning varsity runners and nine highly experienced underclassmen.”

She cited the performances of Jane Petrick and Brenda Chaplain, both of whom shown exceptional fitness in the past. Freshmen Anne Murphy and Cathy Urskja also collected praise.

Despite all the emphasis on Joan’s individual pursuits, the coach strongly emphasizes that “Joanie’s heart is with the team, no doubt about it. She’ll be racing

For us Saturday and all through the season.”

The team turns to co-captains Ann Haworth and Evelyn Hawn in leadership on and off the field. The girls show unending enthusiasm in keeping the team together in training and in spirit, and their coach is quick to praise their efforts.

Ruddy also adds that this Saturday’s meet with Colby and U.M.O. is the first and only home meet this season, thus proving the sole opportunity for Bowdoin fans to see the team in action on home ground. The girls should be worth watching; they possess the talent and ambition that could easily carry them to the state title.

When asked to account for her optimistic outlook, Ruddy replied, “The team looks terrific, the girls work hard and it will pay off. "We’re go far.”

Former Husson College star Estacio DeCastro has joined the Poler Bear coaching staff. Oriole/Bloc

(Continued on page 7)
Afro-Am speaks out against College injustices

by DAVE PROUTY

Leaders of the Bowdoin Afro-American Society made it clear Wednesday night that they plan to take action to prevent Dr. John Walter's dismissal and to right the injustices they feel the College has perpetrated upon them.

In a meeting at the John Brown Russwurm Afro-American Center attended by over 100 students, Afro-Am spokesman Geoff Worrell '82 delineated the major grievances the Society plans to press in the future. Ron Pastore 80, representing students for the Recognition Committee of Dr. Walter, defended the circumstances that led to Walter's dismissal effective at the end of this school year.

Walter was denied tenure by the History Department last May, ostensibly on the grounds of poor teaching ability and insufficient scholarship. He was informed of his termination last August in a letter from Dean of the Faculty, Alfred Fuchs, and is presently appealing that decision to the Faculty Grievance Committee. Walter did not appear at Wednes-
day night's meeting.

Pastore opened the meeting with an historical overview of the Walter controversy, concluding with the observation that the History Department's action was "highly political and highly per-
tentious, and that the objective. They never consulted the Afro-American Studies Committee - the group that hired Walter in the first place. Walter, while intimating, is "one of the finest teachers at Bowdoin," Pastore claimed. "He has cast a lot of ballots for the candidates they felt most qualified to sit an assistant professor, chair of student government. "It's the best turnout for this election in the seven years I've been here," commented Jim Aronoff, a former member of the Executive Board who helped run this year's elec-
tion. Yet, in the mind of at least one Board member, the turnout was indicative of one of the problems the Board has faced in previous years and would like to solve this year. "I wasn't impressed by the number of people voting," said new Board member Kevin Conroy '82. "I would have liked to have more people show a concern."

The percentage of eligible voters who cast their ballots in last Thursday's election matches the percentage of voting aged citizens which participated in the 1972 Presidential election. The turnout which many political scientists feel is indicative of the separation between people and their government. The Executive Board may be facing the same detachment.

"Students are more concerned with graduate school and their own interests than student government," explained Bill Stuart '82, a new member of the Board. "When the students feel that something is attacking them personally, then they will look to student government. I'm not looking to combat apathy, but rather dissatisfaction with the Executive Board. That dissatisfaction, I think, comes from last year's Board branching out into areas that were not expressely under its jurisdiction."

All constitutions are vague, leaving the assemblies to form their own priorities. "I can think of four things that I would like the Board to confront this year," said Wanda Fleming, who is beginning her second term in office. "I would like to see the College enforce the Governing Board's ruling on fraternity sexism, we should confront the Dr. Walter issue, we must look into the overcrowded classroom situation and I'm sick and tired of hearing SAPC say that there are too many organizations and not enough money. Lastly, I would like to see the number of student organizations cut..."
Bowdoin celebrates a gala Moulton Golden

by HOLLY HENREY

Over the hill perhaps, but still going strong, the Moulton Union celebrates its 50th birthday this Saturday in honor of the Alumni weekend festivities.

A gift of Augustus Freedom Moulton to Bowdoin in 1929, the Moulton Union has been a hub of campus social activity since its beginnings in the late 1920's. Today it provides other services as well. Moulton, a noted historian and lawyer, gave the College $175,000 in 1927 for the construction of a new student social center.

The first Bowdoin Union was destroyed by fire in 1836, and the new one was built in 1929 after only four years of operation. Located in what is now known as the college bowling plant, it was a one room affair with a snack bar and gaming tables.

President Kenneth C.M. Sills formally accepted Moulton's gift at the 122nd Commencement exercises.

Director Emeritus of the Moulton Union, Donovan Lancaster as the student body president in 1929. After half a year later, he found himself in the unique new Union which opened for student use January 2, 1929.

For forty years Lancaster acted as director of the building and its dining services. When he retired in 1969, his assistant for four years, Harry K. Warren, succeeded him.

Primary function

In the many years Lancaster worked with the Union, its primary function was that of a social center, a place for students to gather informally to talk, play games or listen to concerts or lectures with their fellow students as well as their dates. Lancaster and the members of the Student Union Committee worked on ways to make both entertain and unify the campus.

"There were practically no women on the campus then. Women didn't even work here," Lancaster said describing the social situation. "And dormitories were so-nos as far social life went. Students could get kicked out of school for letting women even enter the dorms."

"Students could bring their dates to fraternity parties, but Union parties provided a gathering place for the campus as a whole."

"Everybody was in a fraternity," Lancaster recalled. "If there were some that weren't, well then the Dean would get bold of the names of the ten or so who weren't and try to get them pledged."

SUC membership

In those days the Student Union Committee was made up of one representative from each of the eleven fraternities, and one independent, of which there were very few, he said. Today membership in SUC is unlimited. All one has to do is petition for support.

"The Student Union Committee

really had it good then. We'd bring the band or whatever group it was over to the Union for dinner after a show. The guys and gals get to talk to these fellows. You name it and we had them here, Les Brown, Louis Armstrong, Ella Fitzgerald, Tommy Dorsey. Sometimes we'd have two or three of them."

"But as with a great many things then...just as you could buy a sandwich in the Union canteen for ten cents, you could get a very good band for two or three thousand dollars," Lancaster said.

In recent years, the SUC has spent anywhere from $9 thousand to $12 thousand dollars on a big name star.

Hard times

Over the years the Union has provided the College with more than just a social gathering place. It helped pull the College through in the hard times of World War II. All the fraternities were closed, simply because they were too expensive to keep open with so few students on campus, Lancaster said.

"The 150 students on campus..."

The Moulton Union as it appeared following its expansion in 1964. The Union has served student needs since 1929. The 1944, the office of Career Placement, an organization designed to help Bowdoin servicemen find jobs after the war took up residency in the Moulton Union. Five years later, WBOB, which broadcasts to the campus and the community, made a second floor assembly room its studio.

The Centralized Dining Service organized in 1946 is another of the many services found in the Moulton Union.

Expansion

The Union underwent expansion in 1964 as part of a plan to increase facilities and space for a growing student body. The Hawthorne-Longfellow Library, Moore Gymnasium, and the Senior Center were all built in the sixties. At that time there were almost 900 students enrolled, a figure that rose to about 500 in 1929, Lancaster said.

The $650,000 expansion project included the addition of about 16,000 square feet of space to the rear of the original building, where the College book store and the Director's office are now located on the first floor, and the rearrangement of offices on the lower level of the building was necessary to install the Union information desk, and the spacious dining facility in the basement.

Then and now

Half the site it is today, the observatory in the basement looked quite a bit different inside. Before 1964 the dining room was upstairs in what is now the Lancaster Lounge, named after the Union's former director in 1970. The two others behind the Union information desk were once a small faculty dining room and the Union kitchen.

Director Lancaster had his office where the TV room is now. Also on the first floor was a game room in which students gathered to play chess, checkers, bridge and billiards, usually among themselves, but sometimes with teams from nearby colleges.

The cloak-room in the basement of the building was the first site of the Moulton Union Book Store. A basement hall behind the Union served as a small cafeteria for the students, with sandwiches for 10 cents.

Up until the early sixties the Union's second floor was provided lodging for guests of the college. Four small bedrooms were available for visiting alumni or guest speakers. In 1930 the room rate was $1.30 a night.

Three of the offices upstairs were occupied by the campus' administration, the College Union, the Bugle and The Quill. The WBOB studio was formerly an observation room which could meet informally with guest speakers.

A half century of historical documents and pictures of the Union will be on display in the lobby as part of the Homecoming Weekend.

Bowdoin Expresses feels

Bowdoin Phi Beta noses

The Bowdoin College chapter of Phi Beta Kappa announced last week that ten members of Bowdoin's Class of 1980 have been elected to membership in the nation's oldest honorary fraternity for the recognition and promotion of scholarship.

Richard E. Morgan, the chapter's Secretary-Treasurer, said the new members were nominated as a result of their sustained superior intellectual performance during their first three years at Bowdoin.

One of the ten, John G. McHenry of York, Pa., was selected for the Alonzo Goodwin Phi Beta Kappa Prize. The prize is awarded annually to an outstanding standing Phi Beta Kappa member selected for membership after the undergraduate's junior year.

Other newly elected Phi Beta Kappa members include Jeffrey Bridges, Paul Carlson, Barrett Fischer II, Suzanne Lovett, Charles Nusbaum, Bruce Palmer, Nancy Sambon, Christina Van Lehnkhuysen, and Gordon Wood.

Guitars, dulcimers and liberal arts add up to happiness for 75 grad

by LAURA HITCHCOCK

Four years at a liberal arts college? Some say it’s no preparation for what’s waiting in the "real world." Others argue that liberal arts provide the diverse experiences necessary to understand one's direction in life.

Dana Bourgeois claims the second school of thought is correct, and if it's used as an example, he's probably right. The 1975 grad emerged in Brazil as a guitarist major — and is now happily building and repairing musical instruments in Topsham.

"I built my first guitar when I was 16, in front of my barn in Bowdoin, building it in my room at Pd U." Dana recalled. "I hadn't been playing in the early 60's, and when I found a book on how to build a classic guitar in Macbeth's I decided to order it."

Built with borrowed tools, Dana admits his first guitar was not a perfect instrument. Since then, however, he has met hundreds of other instrument makers, and has built numerous other stringed instruments, including dulcimers, mandolins, and even a lute. Selling those couple of years of all at the Union," he said.

In 1944, the office of Career Placement, an organization designed to help Bowdoin servicemen find jobs after the war took up residency in the Moulton Union. Five years later, WBOB, which broadcasts to the campus and the community, made a second floor assembly room its studio.

The Centralized Dining Service organized in 1946 is another of the many services found in the Moulton Union.

Guitar construction involves about a month and several hundreds of dollars worth of materials for a top-flight instrument, Bourgeois estimates. Brazilian Rosewood is the ideal material for the body, with a spruce face. Using specific requirements set by each customer, he designs the body of the instrument.

But he claims instrument construction does not have to be such an expensive process, pointing out that many students could undertake the project with success. In fact, soon after he graduated, Bourgeois taught a Senior Center Seminar on how to build a guitar.

It was that liberal arts area of Bowdoin which first led Dana to his present profession. "I think the way I taught myself was a direct result of Bowdoin," he says. "I learned from books about guitars using the same research techniques I used as an art history major."

After he graduated, Dana intended to attend graduate school in music science, but discovered his interest lay in instrument construction and repair instead.

Will instrument making be a permanent job?

"I don't know what I will be doing in the future. Right now, I like what I'm doing, but you never know. There was a 13 year-old craftsman in Maine who was the biggest guitar maker I know. He built all this stuff, and they sold them for between $1,800 and $2,800...But he recently decided to do something else, and plans to work on a health spa in Arizona."

He smiled, "I consider a guitar aesthetically pleasing, but it goes way beyond that. It's also a tool which enhances the artistry of the instrument. Building and repairing guitars isn't just for you Porschies and stereo, I don't want Porschies and stereo. I just like building an instrument one day, I won't do it. I work on instruments because I like the satisfaction it gives me, it makes me happy, and that's what counts."
by NED HIMMELRICH

He greets friends with a slam of a door, a sweep of a knife, and a hot dog ready to eat. Many of his customers are familiar, and after three days, if he sees you walking in his direction, he'll have your lunch ready by the time you reach him. "After being in business for so long, I have a knack for remembering."

So, if you’re ever in the mood for a hot dog, or a good conversation, the place to be is across the street from Dewing’s Ice Cream. Talking to Danny the Hot Dog Vendor. He is there any day from 11:00 a.m. until 1:30 p.m. and sometimes later, depending on the weather.

He has been selling in the same spot for nine years. His vending experience started when he was nine, as he worked for his great aunt in front of the new defunct Cy’s Bowling Alley. "She is fat and she loves any publicity I get coming on the stand," he says. "The stand is in business from mid-April until the relish freezes," says Danny, which is about the end of October.

He is a great conversationalist and has a good sense of humor. His full name is Danny McDonald; he explains his situation as "Brother Ronald got the hamburgers and I got the hot dogs." And he knows the hot dog business just as the other McDonald’s don’t.

Not many students

Students do not frequent the vendor as much as they used to. The reason is that many of them are hot dog eaters, but you all are used to roast beef," says Danny. Because of this, the biggest weekends in the fall are Homecoming and Parent’s Weekend. "Aside from the vending, I worry about business because he says Brunswick is a big hot dog town."

Students exhibit noteworthy talent to Bowdoin’s culturally starved

by LIBBY VAN CLEVE

Take heart all culturally starved people of the Bowdoin community. The music department offers release from your cultural, spiritual and emotional deprivation. This release is in the form of recitals given this day, and tomorrow, October 9.

A concert of diverse fare will be given at Gibbem Recital Hall on Friday, September 25, at 7:30 p.m. The Chamber Choir will make its first appearance of the semester, singing English madrigals and songs by Brahms. Elliott Schwartz is guaranteed to bend your ears and mind with a piece of quadruphononic electronic music. Solo performances will be given by Maria Larson, playing the Hindemith Flute Sonata, and Tim Borchers, with songs by Purcell. This concert will be conducted by senior Anna Vandenavende, who has won the Murray Barnds-Woebbling Prize, and yours truly on the piano.

A Teleman Trio Sonata will also be performed by Will Conolly, freshman bassoonist extraordinaire, Bill Steinhardt, biologist-by-day and oboist-by-night, the department’s own Miriam Barnds-Woebbling, and yours truly on the cello. Come and I’ll prove that my musical skills outweigh my writing skills!

If your musical appetite has been whetted by this dazzling display of music, you will be interested to know that the music department’s next recital is the New York Philharmonic, music director’s debut. "Wunder Kid!" playing a movement of the Mozart Horn Concerto, and Richard Snyder performing a movement from the Chopin Piano Concerto. Libby Van Cleve playing a Bartok dance, and Elliott Schwartz accompanying those performers and presenting one of his compositions.

One other facet of homecoming activities also involves the music department. We are pleased and pleased that Chairman Robert Bechthold is the recipient of the 17th Annual Alumni Award for Faculty and Staff. The students and teachers extend their congratulations and feel that a copy of this article should be sent to him. Bravo Mr. Bechthold! For all of you liberal arts students and those of you who are in cross-cultural experiences, one non-Western concert will be given at 8:30 p.m. by Iris Brooks and Peter Griggs. The students have studied in Japan and will play traditional Japanese music as well as Peter Griggs’ compositions which reflect this Asian influence. Mr. Brooks and Mr. Griggs have been performing in major concert halls in New York City and have been favorably reviewed by the New York Times, and the Village Voice. In the after-concert, they will discuss their music and organize an impromptu student group to perform the Schumann’s Minuet in G.

Tomorrow night will be the annual Homecoming Dance in the large gymnasium. One small semi-formal campus-wide featuring the Bowdoin Swing Band will begin at 9:00 p.m.


**Divide and conquer**

The Afro-American Society has become involved in two carry-over issues from last year, and both surfaced in Wednesday's open meeting with the campus. The problem is that they are two separate issues that cannot be successfully merged under one heading and one corresponding course of action.

The Dr. John Walter issue surfaced last year when the professor was not granted tenure by the College. This year, students have organized in an attempt to reverse this decision. They claim that Walter is an effective teacher and was denied tenure without a thorough examination of his work with the Afro-American studies program, which he was hired to direct.

The Am's recent letter to students outlined the other issue, the problems the organization is having with the College. In short, the Am wants more energy invested by the College to attract blacks to Bowdoin, more money for improvements which the College provides for other campus buildings, and a greater attempt to find and tenure qualified minority professors.

By lumping these two issues together, the Am appears to be losing the potential support of those who sympathize with one concern and not the other. For example, the student who was injured in seeing more minorities at Bowdoin but has never met John Walter or enrolled in one of his classes may be reluctant to join in any discussions or demonstrations, which include this issue. By the same token, students who have enjoyed Walter's classes and feel that he deserves tenure may be reluctant to go along with action that also concerns the Am and minorities on campus.

The Am is only confusing the issue by identifying these two separate concerns as one Am-related problem. The best way to effectively deal with these concerns is to map a strategy to confront each one individually. By doing so, it appears that the support for each will increase, as will the effectiveness of the proposed action.

**Onward and upward**

This week's article about Bowdoin's athletic program contains a few of the usual complaints by women athletes that the program does not meet the expectations of every potential female athlete. These sentiments aside, it appears that Bowdoin has done a commendable job accommodating women in its intercollegiate athletic program.

Look at the schedule. In the fall, women compete in tennis, cross country, soccer, and field hockey. The winter offerings include bocce, indoor tennis, swimming, wrestling, and hockey. The spring schedule shows teams competing in lacrosse and track. In addition, women participate in sailing, golf, and fencing.

Granted, these teams are in some cases coached by students or coaches whose schedules are already stretched by men's sports in the same season.

Such inconveniences are common in any new program, however, as interest in these sports must be gauged over several years before the College can justify hiring a full-time coach.

As interest in some sports continues, it seems incumbent upon the Athletic Department to explore the possibility of junior varsity-level sports for women who do not possess the skills to make a contribution to varsity teams. Again, these programs should be launched only after a study of funds in interest every several years.

In the meantime, though, Bowdoin can offer a highly-competitive women's athletic program that holds its own against most Ivy League schools and similar competition in many sports. With more women participating and greater campus interest that is born of winning teams, the program's future appears to be bright.

**Boat people ...**

To the Editor:

We call ourselves "the boat people" of Bowdoin College. We again attempt to mask frustration, bitterness, and sadness with a light humor. We were all, at one time, members of Zeta Psi, and either dropped out or were kicked out of the organization. We all watched its membership drop from ninety-five to twenty seven over the last year, and we could have cried when the "early returns" seemed to show "there goes in another support for a single-sex fraternity.

It isn't so terrible that the idea worked. It isn't so terrible that this idea surfaced: one knew all every inch of that house and now we feel awkward cutting across its lawn. It isn't so bad finding out that the catchy phrase "one advantage there's Zeta" direct that you could only be boused when the National wanted you to be boused and they do. For other seventy people were contributing to the "instability" at the Lambdas Zeta chapter. But reading now what some of the Zeta House Corporation members have said in the Orient, articles knowing that to the rest of the people who read those articles that they may have been justifiable in what they did, makes me want to tear down the place I belonged to for four years brick by brick.

"But these are honorable men." Of course they offered to support a sorority at Zeta, and a gracious offer it was. And the women, spirited children, "they decided no." Never mind that most of the men agreed with the decision of the women. Never mind that many of those women had belonged to Zeta for three or four years. Zeta never meant much to the women who belonged there but a small paraphrase of one House Corporation officer, so they shouldn't they just drop out and join a sorority on campus? "But these are honorable men." I say again. "Zeta won't be a one of them told you. The same man also told us last year that the whole problem at Zeta arose because there were so many women there and reasoned that "women have always been ostracized at Zeta men." Of course he loves women; he once referred to them as "the icing on the cake," and Lord knows, we all love icing.

"But these are honorable men." Ninety percent of the elders agreed with them. Never mind the fact that those elders were in part persuaded by a one-sided presentation of the situation here, and also by the visits of the House Corporation officers if they agreed to let us go local. Never mind the fact that they had been involved in the process. They probably would have voted for a sorority on this basis. But ballots were never sent to 28% of the female elders of Zeta, since they didn't see the point they had always been told that they were members of the Zeta House Corporation that may have always been solicited for donations when money had to be raised.

"But these are honorable men." "The National was deceived." Rubbish. The National Executive Council had found out and others at the National Administrative offices knew exactly what was going on, allowed it to continue for six years, and chose not to tell the National Executive Committee. This is what made some women had been initiated into the National several years ago and almost all of us would rush for the practice was discontinued, but in no way did they have full local rights of voting and seniority. The National Executive Committee knew of this and allowed it while not telling the Executive Committee of this direct violation of the national bylaws. We at Zeta's Lambda chapter were under the impression for several years therefore that the local control took an approval of local membership rights for women. For this reason, we were all agast that suddenly, after all that time, the National should have apparently changed its mind, that it had always tried.

This year, for the first time, the National Executive Committee found out from one of its National Administrative officers that women, while not being initiated into Zeta, were receiving recognition and holding local offices. It dressed down the members of the Administrative staff for not having told them several years ago and sent us a letter that essentially told us to regress six years. And how could we do that? Yet now the (Continued on page 5)

**The Bowdoin Orient**

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**Brunswick citizens push petition**

by MATT HOWE

Maine Yankee Nuclear Power Plant, just 12 miles from town, has become more than a focus of anti-nuclear force in Brunswick. This weekend, concerned citizens and students will commence petitioning for a referendum which they hope to complete by the end of the school year.

Initiated by the Brunswick Area Concerned for the Environment, the referendum requires 37,000 signatures of Maine voters by February to reach the ballot of the November, 1980 election. If on the ballot, voters must simply sign to place the issue before the question of a Maine Yankee shutdown.

According to petition organizers, the election of a new governor should be the deciding factor in the issue of a shutdown.

"We want to give people the opportunity to decide whether we will have a nuclear power plant here," said state senator Kenneth R. Manlove, chairman of the Brunswick County Committee.

In addition to addressing the nuclear issue, Mr. Manlove, a former State Senate candidate and experienced campaigner, made some points on effectively presenting one's self towards strong issues. His points not only included better presentation and eloquence across town and campus, but also his idea of organizing a group of 30 students to present the case against the plant.

The Brunswick group will start petitioning on Saturday in front of Cottles Supermarket. On Sunday, about 15 to 20 students will gather at the Gulf of Maine Bookstore, and from there, they will take to the streets.

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**LETTERS**

**Pickard Theater debate**

Continued from page 4

same man who calmly implies that we deceived the National for six years is the same one who told us that he understood why we were dismayed and that a mistake had been made. "But he is an honorable man," and I'm sure he just forgets. I'm sure that is how he can say in good conscience that the National "didn't have any concept of exactly what went on."

But it shall never forget the fact of the National Executive Secretary as he stood there and admitted that:

1) yes, he had known all along but had simply decided it "wasn't our business" to tell them (the National Executive Committee) what was going on,

2) he and others had been "called to the carpet" for the omission.

Nor shall I forget the face of one of our House Corporation officers as he stood before us at the National Fraternity President on that same house meeting and it became apparent that he, too, had known of our bylaw violations for six years yet had never told the National President. But he is an honorable man and honorable men seem to have poor powers of recollection these days. I'm sure that is why Bill Illiff in his article was led to believe that "the House Corporation formed opposition with the National," and that they always had. I wonder, then, as he should have, why they had kept quiet for six years. They certainly knew what was going on at the local chapter.

In the end, however, Ted Davis is right: "...after all is said and done, there were sixty-one kids (who are now members), and nothing succeeds like success. He and the other Zeta's have won. He is free to tell a revised edition of what really happened, and I must feel better and even a little jaunty whenever I cut across the lawn, and write letters of frustrated and righteous rage at five in the morning. In closing, I have three comments. First, to all of those honorable men who sounded so good on the pages of the Orient and so much different last year -- they're now Backyard. Second, to my fellow "boatpeople" who have experienced many things that I haven't experienced, the "illegitimate non-carbonburnum." And third, "after all is said and done" to you, and to I know of attitude triumphed at Zeta, and having been exposed to the true character of the men who were "my brothers," I must say that it was a distinct honor to be kicked out of that fraternity.

Erik Steele '79

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To the Editor:

The fall has gone by too fast in which your paper has not carried one or more articles centered around the Zeta Psi fraternity. We think it is time that the views of the freshmen pledge class -- the new blood of Zeta were expressed in the same paper which has a bit of both students.

To refer to the basic definition, Webster's defines fraternity as "a social club of male college students." It is important to note that the Lambda (Bowdoin) chapter of Zeta Psi is one of the clubs affiliated with the National, and that they always had. I wonder, then, as he should have, why they had kept quiet for six years. They certainly knew what was going on at the local chapter.

In the end, however, Ted Davis is right: "...after all is said and done, there were sixty-one kids (who are now members), and nothing succeeds like success. He and the other Zeta's have won. He is free to tell a revised edition of what really happened, and I must feel better and even a little jaunty whenever I cut across the lawn, and write letters of frustrated and righteous rage at five in the morning. In closing, I have three comments. First, to all of those honorable men who sounded so good on the pages of the Orient and so much different last year -- they're now Backyard. Second, to my fellow "boatpeople" who have experienced many things that I haven't experienced, the "illegitimate non-carbonburnum." And third, "after all is said and done" to you, and to I know of attitude triumphed at Zeta, and having been exposed to the true character of the men who were "my brothers," I must say that it was a distinct honor to be kicked out of that fraternity.

Erik Steele '79
The Fifth Horseman: the gridiron leader

And if the spotlight refused to bridge from the four heroes behind the scrimmage line, it was the uniting work of the line—ingeniously dubbed the Seven Mules—who gave the Horsemen the room to strike. Captain of this legendary team was one of the Mules, the centre Adam Walsh, a player every hit the match of the Horsemen and placed alongside them in Football's Hall of Fame. He led the charge from the front and is best remembered for breaking a hand against Indiana one week in 1924, insisting on playing against the Army the following week in a match that Grantland Rice was to write into legend, breaking the other hand in the first few minutes, and passing the ball faithfully the rest of the triumphant game. He must have felt slightly piqued that the Bible hadn't provided for Five Horsemen of the Apocalypse.

by BILL STUART

The final scene from the movie Knute Rockne, All-American is a memorable one. In the background is an above-ground shot of the football stadium at Notre Dame during a game. In the foreground, pennants wave one by one to represent schools which were influenced by the great Fighting Irish coach. The line-up is impressive: Michigan, Yale, Princeton, Dartmouth, Harvard, Bowdoin.

Bowdoin? Somewhere the small Maine liberal arts school does not seem to fit in at all. It is true, though, that the influence at Bowdoin was significant. That influence came in the person of Coach Adam Walsh. Walsh was the former captain of Rockne's legendary Four Horsemen and Seven Mules team at Notre Dame, a man who directed twenty Polar Bear teams, coached in the National Football League and enjoyed a successful political career before retiring in the mid-sixties.

Notre Dame captain Adam Walsh (right) on the cover of the 1925 issue. In the background is the above-ground shot of the football stadium at Notre Dame during a game. In the foreground, pennants wave one by one to represent schools which were influenced by the great Fighting Irish coach. The line-up is impressive: Michigan, Yale, Princeton, Dartmouth, Harvard, Bowdoin.

Among his accomplishments were:
- Assumed the position of college athletic director at the age of 24.
- Leading Bowdoin to eleven State of Maine titles.
- University of Maine, Bowdoin in his first thirty years here.
- Serving as Maine's first football coach in the National Football League's history to win a championship.
- Serving as football flounder leader for the Democratic party in the Maine House of Representatives under a write-in candidacy and assuming the post of United States Marshal for Maine.

In short, the Adam Walsh story is the tale of a grid iron hero and an all-around gentleman in a nostalgic era when such men were clad in the lid of every American youngster.

Instant success

Born in Churchville, Iowa in 1903, Walsh moved to California with his family when he was young. He lettered in football, baseball, and track at Hollywood High. His performance on the gridiron was so outstanding (and his later accomplishments so noteworthy) that he has repeatedly been selected first team center on the All Time Southern California High School Football Team.

Although he was recruited by all major football powers on the West Coast, including Stanford, Southern Cal and UCLA, Walsh opted for Rockne's Fighting Irish. "My older sister was being inducted into a school around the house who just graduated from Notre Dame Law School," he recalls. "He was instantly singing the praises of Notre Dame around the house until he decided to go to Notre Dame. So, I went off to Notre Dame."

"At his position, he was at least as great as the Four Horsemen are alleged to have been at theirs. He could do it all, offensively and defensively, better than most. He was quick, strong, and smart, and he loved to play."

In college, Walsh enjoyed success in every sport in which he participated, running in basketball and track while establishing a field house record in the 100-yard high hurdles at a University of Wisconsin track meet.

Football, however, was the six-foot, 187-pounder's best sport. Walsh was the first-string center on the 1919 team. "As an offensive center, he was a master of all types of passes," according to the New York Times reporter (July 19, 1961). "He had studied each of the Four Horsemen meticulously, each of the 270-pounders, the skill of his center, and felt that he could almost be as good as the Notre Dame's first national champions of 1924.

No problem

"I didn't pay any attention to it," Walsh says. "You don't think about things when you're playing; you're too interested in the game. I learned in that particular game that you didn't have to be a great ball carrier to pass it well, most of the passing was done with your wrist and nothing else. So, I didn't have any problem.

Considered the apple of Knute Rockne's eye, Adam Walsh was described by teammate Rip Miller as "big and strong with the movements of a panther."

Rockne objects

"We didn't play any pro football because Rock (Coach Rockne) didn't want us to. He said he hoped we wouldn't because of the notoriety the team had received.

If Walsh, the game was special for another reason. "Most of the Stanford players had been teammates at Hollywood High," he notes.

Although Walsh's career in football, however, he assumed the position of athletic director and football coach at Santa Clara, a California school which had dropped its grid program a year earlier and had then decided to start anew.

In four years there, Walsh posted a respectable 19-18-1 record while battling such football Galaxies as Stanford and Southern Cal.

Walsh moved east in 1929 to become the first non-graduate ever to coach at Yale. After five seasons as a New Haven line coach, he moved on to a similar position at Harvard. His stay in Cambridge lasted only one season (1934), however, before he finally came to a conclusion that taught him the value of his services for half a decade.

Bowdoin calls

"This Bowdoin offer in Maine had been after me since 1930 to take the job there," recalls Walsh. "I had always said no. I said I might go there, but not now.

"Well, they came after me again when I was at Harvard. I decided to go to Bowdoin and coach for just one year because it looked like the toughest job in the United States.

They had no such thing as athletic scholarships. It was just a case of selling young men on the opportunity to get a real fine education in a small liberal arts school. That's all we could offer.

Walsh appears to understand this point, however. When previous coaches had found it difficult to sell athletics on the school alone, Walsh found a way to spice up his recruiting pitch.

"I decided to go to Bowdoin and because it looked like the tough States."

According to a past issue of the Bowdoin Alumnus, Adam Walsh was a great story teller, and rare was the prospective student, even one of the few who had never even played a game against football uniform and would never wear one in college, who could resist his magnetism when he recounted those glorious days of Fighting Irish stunts and become a Bowdoin man.

Walsh assumed a familiar position—offensive center—in a defensive line-up.

[Note: The text continues with more details about Adam Walsh's career and achievements, including his contributions to the Notre Dame and Bowdoin football programs, his coaching positions, and his political career.]
ton success story of Adam Walsh

Maine, Bowdoin grid champs

Those early teams included some men who are still active at Bowdoin. College Physician Dan Hainline, a member of the Coast-Bombs, and Coach Frank Stenekaneski all played key roles in those successful seasons.

As Walsh recalls, "Everybody wanted a good football program at Bowdoin. Walsh, a traditionalist, argued that the President wanted it, all the alumni wanted it, the student body wanted it, and his name meant coaching staff wanted it. They all felt that Bowdoin would be a better school, the alumni would be better alumni and would contribute more readily and fluently, if we had winning teams. So, everybody was behind it."

"Adam made mediocore players believe they were great players," explains Dom Lacaster, Director of the Moore Union Emeritus and formally a line-coach and scout for Walsh. "He inspired a great deal of enthusiasm in all of his football players, coaches and athletes. He had a varied offense; it was imaginative."

"We had tremendous team chemistry with the relationships of the loving to a team. We had a great deal of respect for President Walsh, and his coaching staff was his successor in 1935. He had a lot of athletes to get the team for the championships. Honestly, he just had a way with the team; we suppose him to win. We just had great respect for his ability to win.

Like his former coach at Notre Dame, Walsh stressed more than winning. He wanted his players to excel in the classroom as well. As a result, his 1957 team became the first six times in Phi Delta Kappa, and the squad's grade-point average that year was higher than the top five percent of the fraternity's mark had been the previous semester.

Bowdoin dropped its football program in 1943 for the duration of World War II. Walsh looked to football to excel in the classroom as well. As a result, his 1957 team became the first six times in Phi Delta Kappa, and the squad's grade-point average that year was higher than the top five percent of the fraternity's mark had been the previous semester.

Walsh resigned from the Notre Dame coaching staff in 1949 and returned to his alma mater as an assistant coach for the 1944-45 season.

With a team that included young quarterback Bob Waterfield and veterans Fred Gehrik (now Denver Broncos General Manager) and Mike Holovak (head of the New England Patriots scouting system), Walsh accomplished what no rookie coach had ever done — he won the NFL championship in 1945.

Coach of the Year

During that season, his team with a 13-2-1 mark and a championship game victory over the New England Patriots, Walsh accomplished what no rookie coach had ever done — he won the NFL championship in 1945.

Along with the team that included young quarterback Bob Waterfield and veterans Fred Gehrik (now Denver Broncos General Manager) and Mike Holovak (head of the New England Patriots scouting system), Walsh accomplished what no rookie coach had ever done — he won the NFL championship in 1945.

Coach Walsh in his later years.

Between his return in 1947 (Assistant Coach Dinny Shays had coached the 1945 team to a 3-4 mark) and 1952, Walsh posted a 23-13 mark and four more State Title victories. It appeared that the highly-expected coach would turn out winning bowl victories in 1951.

In 1951, Bowdoin signed an agreement with the Penobscot schools (Williams, Wesleyan, Dartmouth, and Amherst) that outlawed active recruiting of athletes. From that point on, a coach could contact a student only after the prospect had written to the college to express an interest in attending the school.

Advantage lost

This knowledge of the league's most successful — his recruiting pitch. "Adam had a great deal of personal magnetism," Lacaster recalls.

Before his death in 1951, Walsh promoted his former player, Mal Comerford, to the head coaching position at the University of Maine. Adam Walsh died on September 15, 1951, leaving behind a legacy of excellence and tradition at Bowdoin College.

Walsh's record at Bowdoin:

- 1944-45: 3-4
- 1945-46: 6-0-1
- 1946-47: 9-1-1
- 1947-48: 6-2-1
- 1948-49: 4-3-1
- 1949-50: 3-1-1
- 1950-51: 5-2-1
- 1951-52: 1-0-0
- 1952-53: 4-3-0
- 1953-54: 1-0-0
- 1954-55: 1-0-0
- 1955-56: 7-1-0
- 1956-57: 6-1-0

BOWDOIN PRESIDENT JAMES S. COLES (right) presents Walsh with his certificate signifying acceptance into the Helms Athletic Foundation Hall of Fame. Walsh was honored for his contributions to collegiate athletics.

Bob Waterfield, quarterback for Bowdoin's 1945 championship team, hands the NFL trophy to Walsh. Waterfield later went on to play for the New England Patriots and the Denver Broncos.

Sir John Walsh BOWDOIN PRESIDENT JAMES S. COLES (right) presents Walsh with his certificate signifying acceptance into the Helms Athletic Foundation Hall of Fame. Walsh was honored for his contributions to collegiate athletics.

Bob Waterfield, quarterback for Bowdoin's 1945 championship team, hands the NFL trophy to Walsh. Waterfield later went on to play for the New England Patriots and the Denver Broncos.

Adam Walsh, former Coach of Football, 1955-56, 1947-50
Women’s athletics struggle to overcome a dearth of dollars

by ERIK STEELE

With the departure of Jeanne Banister, a women’s basketball team that is 59-16 over the last four years, and a growing number of excellent teams, Bowdoin’s Women’s Athletic Program is in its eighth year and off to an impressive beginning. Behind the growth and success, however, there are numerous complaints about the program’s depth, worries about tight budgets and, in the headlines, nagging questions concerning the nature of the Athletic Department’s commitment to the program.

The first women to participate in athletics at Bowdoin found a department that offered few sports and wasn’t sure which to choose. Said Ed Coombs, Athletic Director, “When we first started, we were hunting for things for women to do. I don’t think we cared about any of these schools that went co-ed; anticipated the type of sports these women would want to play. They thought dance classes and that sort of thing would do it.”

It is at Bowdoin. Within a few years, basketball, field hockey, lacrosse, track teams, and several others appeared. 1977-78, women received 202 letters in sports, along with a wave of swimming to varsity golf, from JV spring track to varsity soccer. As these programs grew and increased in quality, the number of teams increased and there was better scheduling.

Bowdoin College has gotten two programs for the price of one - but only occasionally, as the women’s program much more money (when adjusted for inflation) from the G.P.I. than the men’s. The new women’s teams were provided at the expense of other department positions. Furthermore, when the athletic department’s business manager retired, the position was not refilled by another business manager, but another coach. In other cases, coaches have directed both men and women’s teams, for example, Frank Sabatessenak, and winter track. Still other positions have been filled by part-time coaches.

Like several men’s teams, Bowdoin has suffered as a result of the transition to a more comprehensive women’s program. While the department can field six or seven football coaches, Bowdoin has only four.

“We’ve done very well,” said Coombs, “but we’re at the point where we really can’t add a coach for one team without cutting one on another team.” That, in a nutshell, is Bowdoin’s dilemma: it can no longer increase the size of its women’s program without an increase in the budget or a cut in the men’s programs.

A budget increase, given severe constraints, is unlikely. One of the primary reasons is that the College will seriously short its athletic endowment income. Last year, over $500,000 dollars short of budget, the new faculty members had to be shelved. There now seems little likelihood that Bowdoin will hire more coaches before it hires more teachers, and a meeting of the Athletic Committee will consider hiring faculty salaries will make that a College priority. In addition to this, as various sources pointed out, the Athletic Department “hasn’t seemed willing to really fight for its budget. They seem willing to get whatever they are offered and making do for it.”

Increasingly, it appears, the Athletic Department has resisted new women’s teams because the second alternative to budget cuts (cutting men’s teams) is an unpleasant one. Efforts to start new women’s teams are confronted with a “wait-and-see” response. “The question is where the sustained interest will be...we have to justify a new team with sustained interest,” said Coombs. For example, despite the success of the women’s basketball team and the presence of twenty-three at this year’s pre-season meeting, there will be no decision about hiring a JV coach until after the varsity season starts. “If these girls go through the tryouts, don’t make it, and are willing to hang around, then I think we can be more sure of the interest...No, I don’t think that’s a negative approach, and I don’t think it discourages interest in the long run.”

Others disagree. Many women athletes interviewed said that they often don’t want to play varsity level sports, or don’t feel like they can play. They would like to play JV level, however. “A lot of women drop out because there isn’t a chance to play varsity, but there are no JV coaches or teams,” replied Lee Cattanach ’81. Her sentiment expressed: “Affirmative Action has gone by the boards here,” one of them added. Several mentioned specific incidences when they had been discouraged by the Athletic Director when they approached him about new JV teams. The “wait-and-see” attitude prevented one woman to claim that “he’s just trying to put off an expanded program as long as he can, to solve other problems.”

Coach Sally Lapointe, the Administrative Assistant to the Director of Athletics for Women’s Programs, agrees with the Department’s approach. She points out that she had seventy-eight field hockey players before she got another coach. With the exception of indoor track, she thinks that the women’s program is comparable to the men’s and that there is little need to push hard for expansion. She maintains that Bowdoin’s Athletic Department is complying with Title IX. “When we want something,” stated one woman athlete, “we have to go to bat for ourselves. Sally Lapointe is a really great coach, she doesn’t have a big pusher for more women’s teams. One woman doesn’t seem to be but us.” That feeling was reflected off the record by more than one athlete and some coaches.

The women’s athletic program has come a long way since 1972, but as one of it’s participants said, “I look forward to the day when I have as many options of comparable quality as the men do.”

Given the financial situation at Bowdoin, the apparent trade-off that exists now between men’s and women’s teams and the “wait-and-see” attitude that discourages expansion of the women’s program and perhaps potential participation, that day may be a long way off.

Is the Athletic Department in a position where it is discouraging efforts to expand the women’s programs? Ed Coombs says no, that Bowdoin has to operate on the basis of proved interest. Sally Lapointe says no, with the exception of women’s winter track, and she doesn’t think that the normal reasons apply there. But the general attitude among many of Bowdoin’s female athletes is yes, that negative action is far more prevalent, in the Athletic Department than affirmative action.

Not all aspects of the women’s athletic program are criticized by the women athletes themselves. Praise was offered to the coaches who have taken on women’s teams. Jeanne D’Arc Mayo, the women’s trainer, was mentioned as one who has added a superb addition. As one female athlete put it, “At last! Someone to go to when you have a groin pull!”

The women’s hockey team is one fairly new sports venture for Bowdoin women.

In order for returning alumni and their guests to meet informally with faculty members, retired professors, and students, departmental receptions will be held tomorrow morning from 10 to 11:30. The following list indicates where each department’s gathering will take place...

Sills Hall: Education
Classics
Film (English Department)
German
Russian
Romance Languages
(French & Spanish)

Cleaveland Hall: Chemistry
Biochemistry
Physics
Astronomy

Searles Science Building: Mathematics
Music

Adams Hall: Psychology

Gibson Hall: Government

Barziller Hall: History

Hubbard Hall: Economics

Ashby House: Sociology

Walker Art Building & Visual Arts Center: Art

Morrell Gymnasium: Physical Education

Pickard Theater: Drama (English Department)

The receptions will provide an opportunity for the alumni to discuss course offerings today, publications, and research.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
Fantasticks lives up to name, cast shines

by Peter Lishchukien

I wasn't going to review the show. I figured, "It's gotten good even already; cast breakdown, hopeful preview..." And if The Fantasticks had been just another "adequate" company production, this would have sufficed. But it was too new to ignore -- a Mark and Cass work which snatched at -- do it or be... professionalism?

The fortuitous collaboration of director Ray Rizos and choreographer Zair Zartbri is this. Last, a staging with polish -- blocking and dance that we chuckle with, and not at. Sure, kids and pieces were objectionable like overtone bars which were so far from the notched eight lines they literally tacked on rear row form, and none of the hotter Juliet parts which could have locked divide on Zadie but lost something in the translation to Laurie Kennedy, whose "El Gato" fit him like a glove. Though in the earlier nove to his voice and interpretation seems a bit rough, by the end of the evening, one was effectively enchanted with the movement, subtlety, and power of his movement, manner, and concentration. His orbit, the Moon, in the "keeper of the illusion." Anyone else cast in this role might have kept obligingly and adequately silent. But there was eloquence in Cass Reynolds' eyes, and in her evocatively restored movements.

As regards the rest of the cast, it is refreshing to be able to report that there was not a single weak link in the chain. Each brought a personal flair to his or her role which charmed -- whether one speaks of John Karri's surprising agility in manner and movement this voice, of course, was amiable, but this was anticipated, or Laurie Smith's perfect simplicity of manner, relating his version of the same tragic taste of adulthood. Their voices were equally full, though Harvey at times seemed too

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PAGE NINE

This work by Utagawa Kuniyoshi, entitled "Boutoku In," is one of the woodprints produced by the Japanese master which will be on display at the Walker Art Building starting next Friday, BNS photo

LETTERS

(Cocontinued from page 5)

more complete education, if we choose a new direction and open our doors to blacks and other minorities once more.

Sincerely,

Douglas G. Biekenberg 79

Insight

To the Editor:

I had planned to write a scathing letter in defense of Tom and John's observations in the 14th Orient, against the attacks of the Fantasticks. Recently it occurred to me that there was in fact no attack on Harris article. I realized that although you can fault the man for other misdeeds (stumbled speaking, carrying on frantically), he is a writer (or the type, etc.), one cannot find fault with good humor. It is indeed my deduction, therefore, that this gallant band of letter writers was carrying on the satire, by intentionally placing themselves as the narrow-minded fools that Harris so gallantly crusades against.

What insight I must have taken to realize that by pretending to be injured by such an article which was obviously in fun, you could make yourself appear as fools. I'm sure they both the people on campus who didn't understand the impetus of John J. Saltzman appreciated your interpretation.

It does take an incredible imagination to believe that you could be serious in the last two paragraphs, "brings up the issue of women's place at Bowdoin, which is already quite serious, and this sort of editing just exacerbates the problem."

Who could possibly believe that you thought Harris was barring by his lines? Yet, somehow, you pull it off. My hat's off to each of you.

The parting line, "We do not want to live with this attitude," is a piece of beautiful bitter irony. You are obviously REALLY saying: "Anyone with the attitude we have presented here is without a sense of humor etc, normal common sense. If we can't look at any situation with both of these senses, then we have lost." As for myself, I believe that anyone here excepting anyone who acts nearly human. The attitude which you have so well represented was a borderline case to me. Again, more power to such brilliant satire.

Congratulations,

Eric Arvidson '80
Soccer falls to Springfield, 2-1 rebounds to defeat Colby at home

by NED HORTON

The soccer team lost a tough 2-1 decision to Springfield, but rebounded with a 2-0 victory in their home opener against Colby to up their record to 1-2. "We've been improving every game," said coach David Barnes, as the Bears were victorious after the Colby game. "We were bound to put it all together with a win." Followers of the team, especially Coach Butt, forecast a successful season for the Bears if the current pattern of play continues.

The Bears played well at Springfield, but were frustrated by the combination of heavy rain and a soggy astroturf surface. Bowdoin came out hard in the first half but the Bears were the first to find the net, with a goal at 17:43. The Bears retaliated at 30:54 when Mike Collins crossed the ball to a crashing Gordon Linkie, who headed it past the sprawling Springfield keeper. The Bears scored again, however, less than three minutes later, to finish the half with the decisive 2-1 lead. The astroturf became particularly forbidding in the second half as the rain persisted, and neither team was able to hit the mark. Bowdoin's Kwame Poku had a couple of near misses while Lee Eldridge's shot from 35 yards out nearly knotted the score in the waning minutes of the game. The loss was somewhat devastating to Bowdoin's offense as starters John Holt and John Hickling were both lost indefinitely with ankle sprains.

The Bears' offense broke out of its shell against Colby, however, much to the delight of assistant coach Stacy DeCastro. Poku won the main spark, setting both goals, causing DeCastro to remark, "We always had the scoring potential. We just had to work at bringing it out." Scoring has been the missing ingredient in the Bears' game, but DeCastro has been working with the offense and is confident they can sure goals. Poku notched his first goal of the year twelve minutes into the Colby game. Fallback Barnes initiated the play with a run up on the left side, while Kirby Nadeau slid the ball to Poku. The Bears' second tally was off Poku's head, after a corner kick play by Mike Collins and Brian Hubbard. The second half was fairly sloppy, enlightened only when Eli Ab-

Bowdoin will put its revived offense up against Amherst tomorrow morning at 11:00.

Women's soccer rebounds against Colby.

Mama Bears to set lineup soon

(Continued from page 13) on the squad. Then for only two freshmen are playing for the varsity, Tina Marrose and Lina Gna.

"Molly Hoagland has been doing a fine job at right wing," states LaPointe. "I am also very pleased with Gai Williamson back at sweep. With quality play such as this, we can't help but win games."

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BENOTS
Bowdoin rugger win one, tie one against Maritime

by HARRIS WEINER

The Bowdoin All-Blacks played two games against the ruggers from Maine Maritime on the 15th, tying the "A" contest and winning the "B" team clash by a score of 20-6.

The "A" game, which ended in a scoreless tie, was highlighted by the scrum play of Tim "Rapin' Chapin who made his rugby debut a memorable one for the sizable crowd which attended the opening game of Bowdoin's most popular club sport.

Neil Moses, Mark Nelson, Russ Kenytle, and Don Bradley, who was forced out of the game by a serious head injury in the first half, controlled the backfield play against a Maritime squad which was bigger yet slower than the Bears. The Horrible Hayes twins were moved from wing forwards to the second line of the scrum in the second half for additional power against the mariners who outmuscled the Bears for most of the afternoon.

Superior speed and depth were clearly the deciding factor in the "B" squad's victory later that day. Mark Gregory, Ron Bellum, Kevin O'Connor, and Chris Menser tailed for the Bowdoin B's, who are comprised strictly of first year ruggers.

The All-Blacks defeated the boys from Bates this past Saturday by a score of 12-0. Paul Mangani and Mark Nelson scored for the Bears.

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Freshman tailback Bob Samesi cites offensive line as key to last Saturday's success.

Bears rely on the strong arms of standout QB's

(continued from page 12)

Bowdoin's punting game, which could be best described as embarrassing, gave the Bantams the ball in strong field position throughout the first half. One particularly humiliating 5-yard boot gave the opposition possession on the Bowdoin 21. Four plays later Trinity's Bill Lindquist kicked a 31-yard field goal.

Bowdoin rebounded with a tally from Theberge to Avidson with 1:32 remaining in the first half. The conversion was made by soccer defender, Kevin Kennedy, whose kickoffs sailed impossibly to the Trinity goal line throughout the afternoon.

McNamara scored for Trinity with 10:22 remaining in the third quarter and Lindquist added the conversion, putting the Bantams back on top by a score of 10-7. The deciding touchdown was scored by Bowdoin's Samesi on a one yard sweep which capped a 39-yard drive comprised exclusively of running plays. Kennedy's kick split the goal posts with 4:42 remaining in the game.

The final four minutes of the game were marked by a McBride interception, a Theberge fumble, and an injury to junior linebacker Bob Stevens, the squad's outstanding defensive signal caller who will be lost for the remainder of the season. The Bears will also miss the service of leading receiver Dan Spears who collected two passes on Saturday.

The last time Bowdoin defeated the Lord Jeffs was 1976. According to Bob Samesi, 'Nine years is enough. We're going to win this one for Bob Stevens.'

Alexander H. McWilliams was the recipient of the first 'Hog of the Week' award for his play in the football victory over Trinity last Saturday. The accolade is bestowed upon the outstanding offensive lineman of the week by Coach Phil Soule.

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Bowdoin defeated Trinity last week on a rain-soaked Dan Jones Field in Hartford. Freshman Bob Sameski (6) scored the winning touchdown foe Bowdoin on an end sweep.

Field hockey should improve

by JOHN SHAW

A quick glance at Bowdoin Field Hockey's current 1-3 record would lead one to believe that they are likely to repeat last year's disappointing 3-9 season. Yet beneath the figures lies a "but" as coach Sally LaPointe is quick to point out.

"We are a much better team than last season's, although our record in the beginning doesn't permit us to show it. Two of our issues were to Radeliffe and UNH, teams which I didn't expect to beat in the slightest."

Radeliffe defeated the Bears 2-0 in what LaPointe described as a "very rainy, unexciting game." Bowdoin spent the majority of the game trying to keep the ball out of their own net, mounting very little in the way of an offensive attack.

LaPointe summed up UNH's squad, which is ranked among the top ten in the nation, saying, "Never have I seen so many magnificently trained athletes." Although the team went down in defeat, the game did contain some bright moments. After a lachbuster first half, in which the Bears sat back on defense, Bowdoin came back and managed to somewhat ignite its defense.

"We played a much better middle of the field than we did at Harvard," says LaPointe. "I consider the three shots on net we got in the second half as a success on our part. The standout of the game was definitely Donna Marie Lloyd who made eighteen beautiful saves."

The solo victory for Bowdoin was a 4-0 game against Nasson College. Despite the win LaPointe states, "UNH and Harvard were a lot more fun. This feeling could perhaps be explained by the fact that neither goalie made a save the entire game."

The only real disappointment of the season was a 1-0 loss to the University of Maine, at Farmington. "We dominated the game entirely," relates LaPointe. "We were constantly on the aggressive and had eighteen corner shots to their three." The only goal of the game was the result of a penalty shot for Farmington. To add to Bowdoin's misery, they had three goals called back on them during the course of the game.

As for the varsity itself, the final team is still undecided. According to LaPointe, "We are still making adjustments. A few JV players are coming on real strong and should be finding a spot."

(Continued on page 10)

Defense holds Trinity as Bowdoin captures opener

by HARRIS WEINER

The Bowdoin goalies defeated the Trinity Bantams by a score of 14-10 last Saturday behind the running of fullback Tom Scoll and freshman halfback Bob Sameski. Scoll, who was named to the weekly ECAC Division III football honor roll this past Wednesday, carried the ball 22 times for 156 yards and a 6.9-yard average in addition to receiving two passes. Sameski picked up 77 yards on 26 carries in his varsity debut.

Defensive Outstanding

The key to the winning opener had to be the stingy Bear defense. Led into its first game under the direction of Bob McBride, Lawrence Engeen, John Blomfield, and Andy Terentjev, the defense shut off the Trinity inside running game, holding last season's Division III champions to only 59 yards on the ground.

Linebackers Bob Stevens and Bill McLaughlin, both injured during the game on bruising tackles, contained Trinity backs Bill Holden and Barry Bucklin, allowing them an average of less than three yards per carry. In addition, defensive ends Tom Coan and Bob Cohn applied constant pressure on Trinity quarterback Gary Palmer, forcing a key interception late in the game and making the job of covering Trinity's All-American wide receiver, Pat McNamara, a bit more difficult.

L. E. Goodspeed, the Bantams' star quarterback, appeared to have a bit of a struggle with his receivers on the rain drenched Trinity turf. Coach Lentz went to freshman signal caller John Thibege, who proceeded to lead the Bears on a 16-play, 85-yard scoring drive. The march was culminated by a 21-yard touchdown pass to split end Pat Agnew, who found himself wide open behind the Bantams secondary in the fourth and 14 situation. Thibege also engineered the second scoring drive of the game for Bowdoin, a second half, 16 play, 69-yard drive which was marked by a series of successful yardage advances and climaxied by a Sameski touchdown.

Kinkel managed to complete only 3 of 10 passes for 15 yards. Thibege connected on 5 of 4 for 56 yards and their Trinity counterpart, Gary Palmer, found his receivers 12 times for 129 yards. Only three of those attempts, however, found their way into the hands of the Bantams' standout split end, Pat McNamara, who scored the only Trinity touchdown of the game on an 18-yard reception.

(Continued on page 11)

Coach Butt: international figure

by CHRIS EGAN

The year was 1951, and the Chinese mainland had been in the control of the communists for approximately two years when a young man, who had been a star player on the Chinese National basketball team as well as a national swimming champion, decided to seek the freedom of the Western world. Following a pre-engineered (and pre-paid) plan, the young Shanghai athlete slipped aboard a British ship which took him to Hong Kong. From there he eventually made it to the United States where he enrolled at Springfield College in order to pursue his ambition of becoming an athletic coach.

The above story may sound like a script for a television show but it is really a brief description of the life of Bowdoin's swimming and soccer coach Charlie Butt. Coach Butt, who also happens to be one of the top members of the U.S. Olympic Committee, was serving as the chairman of the swimming events at the World University Games in Mexico City when he met a former teammate of his, presently a coach for the Chinese Communist team. It took over 18 years and some considerable political changes to make this reunion possible, and as things now appear the next one will come much sooner.

The stories each man exchanged concerning their hardships during the Japanese occupation of China directed and concerned him at the games. Coach Butt was both interviewed by a Chinese correspondent and signed a contract to coach members of the Chinese delegation concerning the possibility of his returning to China in order to put some swimming clinics. All this attention was paid to him by the country from which he had escaped almost three decades ago.

"The games themselves, according to Coach Butt, basically went as expected, the only surprises in this extremely competitive event second only to the Olympic being, ironically, the Chinese divers." The United States did extremely well with 80 percent of all the swimming medals going to the Americans. All of this, he noted, against the very strong Russian and West German teams.

Though it is unsure when and if Coach Butt will return to visit his homeland, it may be said that the coach did his best to bring together a part of his previous life with that of his old heritage at the games. As he received his gold medal as a girl from China he also presented an added gift of a shirt printed with the family letters that spell out BOWDOIN.

Coach Butt returns to head Bowdoin soccer.

Reid to preside over tennis pros

Edward T. Reid, veteran tennis and squash coach at Bowdoin, has been elected President of the New England Professional Tennis Association for the 1968-69 season. Reid joined the Bowdoin staff in 1965 and was named New England Coach of the Year in 1977 by the United States Professional Tennis Association.
Black concerns

Protest marks ceremony

by BILL STUART

A group of students concerned over the College's action not to reappoint History Professor John Walter took advantage of a large James Bowdoin Day gathering to protest their grievances before faculty, students, and parents earlier today. The demonstration, which was peaceful, was supported by about 100 students who filed across campus half an hour before the procession and lined both sides of the walk leading into Memorial Hall.

The aim of the demonstrators was to bring attention to the Walter firing as well as other grievances black students and faculty have. Specifically, they urged a change in the admissions policy toward blacks, an increased commitment toward black faculty, and the creation of a full-time minority recruiter in the admissions department. Sammie Robinson, the present minority recruiter, fills a function part-time while devoting some of his energies toward other admissions duties.

"It's one big broad issue of the general condition of blacks on the campus," notes Geoff Worrell '82, Minister of Education at the Afro-American Society. "To me, Walter's situation symbolizes the lack of commitment of the College has towards Afro-American Studies in particular and the black situation on campus in general."

Several days ago, Concerned Students on behalf of John Walter, who with the Afro-American Society organized the protest, sent a letter to all Bowdoin scholars explaining that they intended "merely to use the occasion of the college's dedication to make a point" and urging them to join them in the demonstration. The letter, however, did not achieve any of the three goals the Am supported. Instead, it urged JBS's to become involved only because "Walter has been unjustly treated by the process by which his request for reappointment was denied."

As a result of the letter's omission of Am concerns, some students who supported Walter but do not sympathize with the Am's grievances have been misled into the protest. "That's true," Worrell admits, "but there were probably people who sympathize with the Am concerns and not with Walter who did not demonstrate because they did not know the grievances were tied to the protest."

In explaining the strategy of the protest organizers, Worrell states: "The letter, however, was based more on their (James Bowdoin Scholars') day. We do not intend to deface or damage the College, but simply to air our grievances before a large audience of students, faculty, and parents - in effect, the Bowdoin community."

"We were pleased with the turnout," Worrell noted after the protest, which was covered by local newspaper reporters and television camera crews. "I think we demonstrated to the faculty and administration that there is indeed support for Dr. Walter on campus."

"I know that the administration is committed to do something," Worrell states. "I think we are only asking for an equal opportunity and a place in the College."

History Professor John Walter, the central figure in today's demonstration, peruses the protest gathering while talking to Professor Roger Howell. Orient/Stuart

Student Life seeks fraternity integration

by LYNN DALTON

Last spring while most students were finishing their courses and scattering to say their last goodbyes, a resolution was passed by the Governing Board of the College which when put into practice will strongly affect the social organization of Bowdoin fraternities. This resolution states that "it is the policy of Bowdoin College that full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities be extended to women students."

This past Monday the first step towards implementing this policy was taken. The Student Life Committee called the heads of the fraternities together to discuss the implications of this policy and to request that each of the fraternities submit a written report stating: "The current status of women within the house, whether or not the house policy towards women is in compliance with the resolution, and if it is not, the report must also include what plans of action the house will take towards achieving compliance."

Wendy Fairey, Chairman of the Student Life Committee, was asked exactly how this policy would affect the fraternities. She stated that "single sex fraternities, of which Beta's and Phi's are examples, will not be affected. The limit female involvement in Bowdoin College Chapters of National Fraternities is the amount of women the fraternities which will be affected most." Dean Fairey wanted to emphasize that "the resolution is directed at the local chapters, not the National's."

The College does not presume to be able to influence the National's policy, but it is determined to have a firm hand in dealing with the affairs of the fraternities at the local level.

The Student Life Committee feels that if frats are willing to extend full participation to women, they will be in compliance with the policy, but if they are not willing to do so, further steps may need to be taken.

When Chris Messerly '81, President of the Inter-Fraternity Council, was asked to respond, he stated that "the interests of the fraternities are being threatened, and frats are going to be on the defensive. It is going to be very difficult for the College and fraternities to communicate effectively. Animosity is going to be difficult to avoid, because the College is not going back to being a male institution."

Chi Psi President, Ernie Voltolino '81, approached the problem from an equal rights position. According to Voltolino, Bowdoin College offers diversity as it now stands. If women wish to belong to a frat which offers full membership, they have the opportunity to do so. If they want to be social members, that opportunity is also available to them.

The same applies to men, but "if the College imposes a change of policy in some fraternities, a limit is placed on the type of fraternities available to men. Not men have the right to choose what kind of fraternity they wish to belong to?"

Beta's President, Gene Cleklin '81, was concerned about how this would affect Beta's relationship with the National. "If the resolution calls for changing the policy of the Fraternity to promote equality, I, personally, am all for it. But survival of the House and maintenance of a National Chapter (Continued on page 6)
Overland Rolls by bike and plane throughout all the State of Maine

by LAURA HITCHCOCK

Don’t know how to do over October break? Tired of those-trip-at-home notices? Maybe your taste runs more to ballooning, or cycling from country to country. After reading close look at changing foliage. Perhaps you would prefer flying into the emerald country of uncharted wilderness for a week of cross-country skiing.

But if you can’t afford to do it all from Maine and the outdoors, Overland Rolls can arrange it. What is Overland Rolls? Think bicycling in the back roads and lots of country miles, and the result is a flexible sort of travel by bike and plane.

At least bike trips were the original idea of Bill Calvert and Ralph Erenzo when they started the agency about three years ago. Since then, the trips have grown in scope to include skiing, kayaking, ballooning — all additions to those rolls over land.

Overland Rolls’ trips are led by either Ralph or Bill, and consist of groups from two to about twenty. All included in the basic fee is a mountain guide (lobster, etc.), and the best of lodging: fancy Inns or, if interested, a cabin in the deep woods. From the point of view of all travelers, they are completely flexible according to the interests of each person. All this, plus sportsmanship, can be yours for a cost which ranges from about $100 to $500, depending on your needs.

The secret of the success of Overland Rolls, which has had more than 4000 trips since its start, is that Bill and Ralph love Maine and they love the outdoors. In fact, both are originally from other states and gave up jobs in radio and public relations in favor of Overland Rolls. Ralph laughs now when he thinks back on the hectic start in business. "I was going to work at a new place, a radio station," he says. "I was already working there, and he was supposed to be breaking me in. But I told him I was going to do a trip and arrange bike trips. It ended up that I didn’t take the job and he never did start Overland Rolls." Both are happy with the progress of the business. According to Bill, a large number of their clients, who tend to be young professionals, come back after time. Many of them have become close personal friends of the two partners.

Adventure and comfort

"The tours are really an experience, an incredible experience for everyone," he says. "It’s a little bit of comfort with lots of adventure. Basically, you design your own tour. We’ll look at it and arrange it so there’s never any problem with this plan. Something goes wrong, we do the worrying." Although a large number of people are sailing, fishing, all are complete young professionals, there are no limitations on talent or experience. Age. The tours have included people who haven’t ridden a bike in twenty years and people who tour regularly. Last year alone, Bill even finished a 600 mile jaunt by bicycle through the deserts of Israel. Instruction is part of the package, if there’s a need.

by JAN BROOBY

"I think gymnastics would be a perfect sport at Bowdoin because it’s an intercollegiate, and a sport which people who are here, remark," says Karen Roehr ’81, one of a small group of interested gymnasts currently organizing a gymnastics program at Bowdoin.

Gymnastics is a sport with such a good foundation for any sport: you use all of yourself... it’s mind and body balancing yourself into doing things you never thought you could do... it’s one of the most enjoyable sports to watch." Until this year, attempts to bring gymnastics to Bowdoin have repeatedly failed. Five years ago, eight classes in gymnastics were offered at Bowdoin to College students as well as to townpeople by Sam A. Jones, a performer from Freeport who is skilled in a variety of circus acts and routines. This program fizzled due to lack of funding; Levine went on to instruct mine, and the question of gymnastics remained unresolved until last year when Roehr and a group of interested students organized an informal group which met evenings a week.

A group of about twenty of people who had enjoyed and who tried to help others who were interested; all of whom were a lot of guys who were interested. After two weeks, very few people showed interest. No one was official, so it was hard to keep it going.

Organization needed

Looking back, Roehr recalls, "I think the problem in the past was that there was no coach... what we needed was someone with authority to make it happen. We were all willing to spot for each other, but what would eventually make the program one or two of the experienced ones would help the rest and be unable to work out their own problems. Has the lack of a gymnastics coach thwarted all attempts to establish a team at Bowdoin, as Roehr suggests? If so, perhaps this year’s group will finally get its feet on the ground, as it recently acquired its first coach: Chris Toy ‘77. Roehr looks confidently toward the establishment of Bowdoin’s gymnastics program. "What we needed was someone who’s good, capable, and experienced — and that’s Chris!" Toy competed in high school and at the national level and currently organizing a gymnastics team at Bowdoin.

For those heading into Portland this weekend, Ralph and Bill will be on hand showing slides and answering questions at the New Earth Exposition in the Cumberland County Civic Center, Friday through Sunday. And don’t be discouraged if tour dates or arrangements are unplanned; Overland Rolls can change according to your schedule and whim. Be backpacking with friends, water rafting, or anything else, Overland Rolls is there.

The Bowdoin Steakhouse is the place to bring your ideas.

James Bowdoin Day opens Parents Weekend festivities by GEORGE BONZAGI

This morning’s James Bowdoin Scholarship ceremonies launched the celebration of Parents’ Weekend 1979. The traditional exercises are held in memory of James Bowdoin III, whose generous patronage helped the College to begin operating shortly after its founding.

President William F. Estes awarded honorary scholarships to 198 students, recognizing their academic excellence of the past year. In a highlight of the program, the President honored Caroline Foote ’81 as recipient of the James Bowdoin Cup, presented annually by Alpha Rho Upsilon to the varsity lifer better who compiled the highest academic standing in 1979-80.

Among the James Bowdoin Scholars, 17 undergraduates and 9 graduates from the Class of 1979 received a book prize for achieving all “Honors Grades” grades. Those undergraduates recognized were: Thomas A. Dewar ’81, Julia R. Farvah ’81, Herman F. Hambuck ’81, Andrey E. Kurth ’81, John G. McHenry ’81, Kevin R. Murphy ’81, Mark W. Porter ’81, Lesanne Robbins ’80, Robert G. Rowland ’82, Thomas Sahl ’81, Christopher T. Van Lochemberg ’80 and Gordon C. Wood ’80. Graduates from last May were: Norman F. Cailin, John A. Cunningham, Lynne A. Harrigan, Bruce S. Kasaikai, David L. Meyer, Laurie A. Mitz, Susan H. Murdock, Benjamin D. Parker, and Karl Q. Schwartz.

Tomorrow, Parents’ Day festivities will begin as the mothers and fathers arrive on campus with the exchange of hugs, handshakes and smiles. A myriad of events have been planned, starting with the College’s reception at the Moulin Marion, and continuing throughout the day with a chicken barbecue, tours of the Walker Art Museum, the Peary-MacMillan Arctic Museum, and a special parents’ performance of “The Fantastik” in the Experimental Theater at 6:30 p.m. Also scheduled is a parent’s program in Pickard Theater at 9:30 a.m. which will be a welcoming address by President Estes, student entertainment, scholarship presentations, and the presentation of the Oreon Clamer Horrell Cup by Dean of Students Wendy Fales. The cup will be presented to the Bowdoin sophomore who has participated in intercollegiate athletics and attained high academic standing.

The day will feature several athletic events. The women’s varsity field hockey team will host the University of Maine at 1:30 p.m. The women’s varsity soccer team will play Williams College at 3 p.m., while the women’s varsity soccer team will challenge Tufts, and the women’s varsity field hockey team will play Brown. These games will be played at Pickard Field.

Gymnastics gain coach and interest
**Low black enrollment frustrates Mason, staff**

**by HOLLY HENKE**

One hundred and twenty students, faculty and administrators gathered in Dragetti Lounge last night to discuss minority admissions at Bowdoin. Orient/Stuart

Director of Admissions William Mason said he called the meeting because he and his six-member staff were "deeply disappointed and frustrated in their attempts to attract outstanding black students to the college." He called on an audience of about 150 students and faculty to offer suggestions about how the staff might improve recruitment of several students in the audience wore black arm bands in protest of a decision not to re-appoint black sociologist John Walter.

"We've come from a high matriculation figure for the class of 1974, 27 black students, to none of the lowest figures in the last five years," Mason said. Out of this year's freshmen class, five out of 579 students are black.

"But the numbers in and by themselves do not tell the entire story," said Mason. "The pool of black applicants to the college is small," in the first place, "and the ability to attract students after they've been accepted has been poor in the last few years," he said.

Every year Bowdoin loses students to other institutions like Harvard, Yale, Dartmouth, Williams, Oberlin and others, according to Mason.

In the past two years especially the college has had to cope with a huge increase of inquiries from foreign black students, many from nations where governments are currently pressuring them to leave. "The numbers are overwhelming," said Mason.

Despite this, 21 accepted, 16 decided to go elsewhere.

In 1978, 20 students out of 134 applications with a similar American to foreign-ratio, for the class of 1982 were accepted. Only fifteen decided to come to Bowdoin.

Thirty of the 64 applicants for the class of 1981 were accepted. Applicants from blacks in the United States totaled 48. Only 11 enrolled at Bowdoin.

Of the 112 applications for entering freshmen, 50 come from black American students and 63 from other applicants, he said. Of the 21 accepted, 16 decided to go elsewhere.

"We've come from a high matriculation figure for the class of 1974, 27 black students, to none of the lowest figures in the last five years," Mason said. Out of this year's freshmen class, five out of 579 students are black.

"But the numbers in and by themselves do not tell the entire story," said Mason. "The pool of black applicants to the college is small," in the first place, "and the ability to attract students after they've been accepted has been poor in the last few years," he said.

Final hearings were held this fall to allocate preliminary allotments as well as to include any organizations which did not yet request funding. Fortier explained that organizations which did not receive funding were penalized in their funding because "we have to enforce the necessity of public allocations so that people will know where they stand."

Begin suffers

Fortier expects the Bugle (the College yearbook) and the Afro-American Society to be upset with their funding. The yearbook is receiving "substantially less than they requested" because "we considered how much is in the top sources they could get," Fortier said. That the Bugle staff was told last year that they would have to expect to get advertisement this year. He cited the Quill as an organization which was able to reduce its funding needs by securing outside funds.

"Both bugle and Quill," 1978's Bugle editor, expressed surprise at the yearbook's allotment. She said that $2,000 in advertising would have to be raised just to pay the publishing company. She also was unsure of whether Brunwick would be willing to support the yearbook. A summer containing advertisements also costs more in mail, Degraphenreid lamented.

**SAFC shows no mercy, cuts all to compensate for shallow backing**

**by RON BELLER**

Last Sunday night, the Executive Board approved unanimously the funding allocations of the Student Activities Fund Committee. The proposal now goes to the faculty for final review. A total of $68,012 was levied in allocations, an increase of over $10,000.

The SAFC chairman Mike Fortier '81 termed both of these figures small in comparison to past years when several groups were allocated funds although, it is possible that others will receive financing.

**Decrease in revenue**

Fortier cited decreases in the student population and less revenue from parking violations as the cause of the smaller amount of money which the SAFC had at its disposal this year. Because this, Fortier said that it is important to fund activities realistically.

In making its allocations, the committee was primarily concerned with the number of students involved or affected by a given organization, the availability of funding from other sources, and the degree of organization and responsibility which the group exhibited.

The SAFC requested that all organizations wishing funding turn in a preliminary request form last week. The forms were then held and preliminary funding figures were released. Fortier explained that this enabled organizations to start their budgeting for the year given an accurate picture of what funding to expect this fall. Organizations were then permitted to air their grievances concerning their proposed allotment. Fortier said that he was "impressed by the organized presentations of the various groups requesting more funding. Final hearings were held this fall to allot preliminary allocations as well as to include any organizations which did not yet request funding. Fortier explained that organizations which did not receive funding were penalized in their funding because "we have to enforce the necessity of public allocations so that people will know where they stand."

"Bugle suffers"

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**AFRO-AM cut**

The Afro-American Society "will be upset because they are receiving almost nothing," Fortier said. He sees the organization's role as similar to that of the Bowdoin Women's Association -- as a problem solver. He said that "while the fees are still at their present level, we will probably have to cut the Afro-Am down all in one year." He suggested that the society be contracted with an American Society should be pared down year by year. While Fortier said that the American Society's increasing role in the society at campus, it is "necessary to be real about their funding." In the case of the Bowdoin Film Society, Fortier noted that $1,000, "which would have been used by an organization with the Deans and Physical Plant to allow movies to be shown without commercials. Instead, the members of the BFS will be encouraged to fundraise to keep the college from being forced to show commercials," which, though not strict, should basically be followed.

Fortier said that this year the SAFC "will keep a close watch over organizational use of funds, including a budget review of the College's funds which will be given a line budget based on the department's budget and any contracts, although which not strict, should basically be followed."

**1979 SAFC Allocations**

**1978-79**

**1979-80**

**Organization**

**Allocation**

**Final Allocation**

**Total**

**Band**

400

150

225

**Bowdoin Aquarions**

40

**BERG**

5,400

1,400

4,000

**BPF**

7,500

2,000

6,500

**BIA**

600

RJA

1974: $6,500

2,000

4,500

**BMA**

340

0

**BOPO**

202

70

70

**Bowdoin Outing Club**

1,550

900

9,000

**BWA**

2,200

2,250

2,550

**Bugle**

8,000

7,042

**Camera Club**

310

110

170

**Celtic-Am**

340

0

**Cheerleaders**

255

**Foreign Student Association**

600

455

**KAMERLING**

250

185

255

**Newman Center**

1,600

1,250

8,750

**NERF Oriental**

9,750

2,000

12,750

**Portable Ocean**

0

**Quill**

2,000

1,800

2,300

**Rugby Club**

300

200

500

**Student Assembly**

4,300

330

4,630

**SCATE**

15,600

19,100

19,100

**SUCCESS**

300

**Tivertonian**

300

**Volunteer Services**

6,450

4,490

7,940

**WBR**

62,012

*Requested money for 1979-80 last spring

**Tabled until the fall

$150 operating and $500 capital expenses (bank drum)

**Printing costs tabled till fall

---

**Note:**

The budget for the 1979-1980 academic year was $66,012.
Where are we going?

In the center section of this week's Orient, we have attempted to draw the reader's attention to the fact that Bowdoin College is facing a financial crisis. The college is faced with a budget deficit that has been exacerbated by increased heating bills and a stretched budget. The college must make serious decisions to maintain its financial health.

The budget crisis is not new. The college has been facing financial challenges for several years. In recent years, the college has had to make cuts to its budget, which have affected programs and facilities.

The college is exploring several options to address the budget crisis. One option is to increase tuition and fees, which would provide additional revenue for the college. Another option is to seek additional funding from private and public sources.

The college is also considering ways to cut costs. This could include reducing administrative overhead, eliminating unnecessary programs, and reducing faculty salaries.

It is clear that the college is facing a difficult situation. The budget crisis is a threat to the college's ability to provide a quality education to its students. The college must take immediate action to address the budget crisis and ensure its financial stability for the future.

The college is not alone in facing financial challenges. Many colleges and universities across the country are facing similar issues. The college must be proactive in addressing these challenges and work to find solutions that will ensure its long-term viability.

We encourage our readers to support the college by attending events and programs, donating to the college, and advocating for the college. Together, we can help ensure the college's continued success.

LETTERS

Walter's case

To the Editor:

Fact: There has never been a tenured black faculty member in Bowdoin College's 185-year history.

Question: Why is John Walter being fired?

Teaching Ability? According to SCATE reports, John Walter's teaching ability has received a positive response from his students. In his History 29 course, students rated his "explanation of the course" and "found the professor encouraging and easy to talk to." These reports continue by noting the History Department's contention that Dr. Walter's teaching ability lacks the excellence expected of a Bowdoin professor and these reports further point out that the lack of objectivity in the evaluation process and the lack of objectivity in the evaluation process.

3. Directorship of the Afro-American Studies Program. The executive board of the Afro-American Society has repeatedly expressed its approval of Dr. Walter's directorship and has requested his reappointment. The Director, Dr. Walter has initiated the John Brown Russwurm and Bookend Society, which plays an important role in representing Bowdoin in various national and international black studies. However, the Administration, particularly Dean Guck, has failed to consider and evaluate his performance as Director.

4. Academic freedom. The college's policy is to support academic freedom and encourage its members to pursue their research and work. The only group with the legitimate right to evaluate his performance is the college's Administration and the History Department. It is the responsibility of the AASC and not the responsibility of the Director to set a reappointment decision which smacks of improvidence, non-maintenance, and a commitment to the principles of Afro-American awareness.

(Continued on page 12.)

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Pacino steals show in
"Dog Day Afternoon"

by MICHAEL BERRY

If there was a problem during the opening around the Bowdoin College campus and environs with mother and father, you are at a loss for some form of nocturnal activity. I wholeheartedly suggest that you catch "Dog Day Afternoon." The movie is the story of two small-time hoods who attempt to rob a Brooklyn bank on a hot August day. The motive for the robbery: one has enough money to pay for his homosexual lover's sex-change operation. The film is supposedly based on an actual incident. In the tradition of the fictional "The Hot Rock," every detail is correct except wrong with this crime does. What starts out as a relatively simple heist ends up a show-down between a battalion of armed policemen and two crooks, desperately trying to keep from hitting their hostages without relinquishing control.

The film was released in Octo-
ber 1977, and was directed by Sidney Lumet. Lumet, who brought you the stylish Murder on the Orient Express, has a remarkable flair for handling his deeply underrated Equus. (He also brought you the estimable film version of The Wiz, but don't hold that against him.) His direction in this film is restrained and always under control. The pacing is straightforward but always compelling. Lumet never lets his technical expertise interfere with his narrative.

What makes this film, however, is not Lumet's direction, good though it may be. The strength of this film is in the acting. Lumet elicits two outstanding performances from his leads. Al Pacino is a perfect Johnny.

"It's hard to catch Al Pacino napping. His entire film-acting career has been marked by performances, from his work in Sergio and Coppola's Godfather saga, right down to lesser-known films such as Scarcecrow and Bobby Deerfield. (Pacino is eager to appear in the soon-to-be-released "...And Justice for All") As the "brain" of the bank heist出去, Al Pacino is at his best.

What of Macbeth? "How is it with me, when every noise appals me?" We are speaking of a Danean sort, about his damnation. "Show Show Show!" cries the keeper of that house of horrors known as hell. Visions will appear, and Macbeth's "seated heart will knock at his ribs, against the use of nature." The visions being gone, Macbeth may think himself a man again. But, as Macbeth, who live in a "different room" of the mind, Macbeth's deep enjoyment of his human nature will be interrupted by yet another voice. This voice is that which causes his hair to stand as life were in it.

Every once in the while, for comic relief, the Devil will give Macbeth a great, good laugh. It is "laugh" which washes his hands. As Shakespeare's finger-tipsing into the air, it is an instant red. No exodus from that sight. Nor can Macbeth resist the effort. The Devil "laughs" at an instant red. Never. Damnation is the endless repetition of the instant barrier between Macbeth and the humans. Macbeth will forever feel the present in the instant, injection of his effort to escape from it. He will always know the deep pain of infection— the belling and leaving off, pursed by the terrible spasm. Macbeth is a warthog. He will alternate with foul for Macbeth forever.

The "double sense" of this great script is brought vividly to life by Peter Honchaurk and Douglas Stenberg in a vivid version of Macbeth that does not restrict but liberates the actors to explore the meanings of the play. I recommend it as a unique theatrical experience. It illustrates what happens when talent and resources are brought together. "Not of an age, but for all time," said the great Ben Jonson of his "play about never ending." Shakespeare, Honchaurk and Stenberg prove that thesis again, this time with what I predict) ages and ages hence in accents yet unknown. That is, the Shakespearean experiment is to continue.

For me, the greatest validation of that experiment is the works of Peter Honchaurk and Douglas Stenberg. Peter Honchaurk and Douglas Stenberg, in their presentation of Macbeth, present a profound reflection of that genius, see "Macbeth for Two Actors," in the first place. On the last, I have seen 9th and 10th at 7:00, with a possible performance on the 11th. The remaining performances are sold out.

Pacino's Denice sidekick. Caza-fe's face should be a familiar one as he was Al Pacino's "picture son" in DeFort's new film, which is due to show in a situation which is totally beyond his limited comprehension. Caze-fm somehow manages to make the character's incredible stupidity appealing, eliciting the audience's sympathy just as Pacino does. John Cazale, as a supporting actor, in "Dog Day Afternoon" demonstrates just how good his work is.

If controlled direction and spectacular acting don't perform this particular charm, the narrative is always absorbing. The dialogue is consistently realistic and funny. One of the highlights of the film is some times hilarious farce, at others, suspenseful drama. It has the same range of mood and tone as the novel, a mood scene, plot twists, and social commentary. The pacing is so well-timed that you not get across is that Dog Day Afternoon is a finely crafted film. Whether you are a character drama lover or just a person who enjoys a well-told and exciting tale, I highly recommend "Dog Day Afternoon."
"Solidarity forever"

College frowns on unions

by GEOFF WORRELL

"We feel that third party representatives for Bowdoin employees are inappropriate and unnecessary at Bowdoin College.

To a great extent, such representation removes the ability of the College to deal with individual situations and fosters regimentation.

Thomas M. Libby

Personnel Officer

"It seems clear that in the past the College and its employees have always worked directly together in a spirit of cooperation and mutual trust, and I want to do everything possible during my presidency to provide the means and support by which this traditional relationship may be continued and improved for the benefit of all concerned.

William F. Enteman

A little over a year ago, it was recently learned, nine out of eleven Bowdoin Security officers signed a petition calling for representation by a union.

I've seen it too long," said security officer Phil Hunt at the time. "The hierarchy has the blue collar worker by the throat and they won't let go."

Bowdoin College employees are not represented by any unions. From the College's viewpoint, this situation enhances worker-employer relationships. From the worker's standpoint, this situation is resulted in lower wages and infringements on personal rights.

"It's just like what the blacks say," offered Hunt, "this College is a white and upper class and it will always be."

The union issue comes up periodically. "Whenever workers are unhappy, there is talk of forming a union," said President William F. Enteman. "I feel that a union creates a barrier between the employees and I, and it's a healthy relationship."

Security's problems with the administration last year were not all financial, but were rooted in violations of personal rights. The "set up guidelines that we security officers could not talk about politics or religion while on the job," said Hunt. "When they can twist around the first amendment at will, I know it's time to do something."

Another beef that the elder members of security had with their present system concerned seniority. "They tell us that there is no such thing as seniority. We end up working the night shift."

To Hunt, the problems were first created when former professional law enforcement officers were hired by the College to add more efficiency to the security network. "We were doing the same job they are doing and we still do. The only difference is that they are getting more money for doing the same thing."

These impressions of the treatment of the security force provided the impetus for the consideration of a union. One third of the members of an interest group must sign the petition for the National Labor Relations Board to consider the case. The petition was filed and the complications began.

"It is my personal belief that members of a union came to Bowdoin to start this trouble," commented Thomas M. Libby, Bowdoin's personnel officer. "The petition ended up being invalid. Because of conflicts of interests between security and other factions of the campus that could be represented by these unions, the NLRB dropped the case. It was a jurisdictional question, the NLRB ruled they had no jurisdiction."

Security's hopes of a union ended at that point. Hunt, however, has reservations about how the decision was made. "The NLRB has handled cases like ours before. I would think that they would have known about the conflicts of interests before they would have allowed it."

Should it rise again, Enteman feels that Bowdoin is well enough equipped to handle the problems of third party representation. "I don't think that higher pay follows necessarily from the forming of a union. We pay competitive wages. I suspect that we provide as much as a union and more."

"It came up once before with service personnel in 70 or 71. Bowdoin's personnel officer. "The through everything, petition, review, up to a vote. The workers are always at the least. We respect people's rights."

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Pressing problems need solution

Comparison shows faculty pay is lagging

by BILL STUART

Bowdoin right, now it both ways: it's silky," states English professor Herb Course. "They're claiming to students that they are a little Amercbur up in Maine, and yet at the same time they're telling the faculty, 'Well, unfortunately, we can't pay you. Therefore, you're only ninety percent as good as some of the professors at Amercbur.'

Are Bowdoin faculty members only ninety percent as good as those at other Penagauls? Is Bowdoin making enough of a commitment to its faculty? Is the College destined to fall out of the league of top-notch small schools? Some members of the College community are raising these and other questions after years of financially falling behind inflation and their colleagues at similar schools.

When Bowdoin expanded through consolidation in 1970, the Governing Boards made clear their commitment to provide adequate faculty compensation with some of the additional revenue they would receive annually. Their 1970 resolution stated that "The Governing Boards endorse a major effort to make faculty compensation at the College competitive with comparable institutions; that every effort be made to place faculty compensation at or above the average compensation of the Pentagonal institutions by 1975."

This effort was never realized. In 1971, the average Bowdoin faculty member earned $1,000 less than his average counterpart at another Pennsylvania small school. Although that gap closed to $1,600 at one time (1974-75), the 1978 figure is $2,800. In the eleven years since the Governing Boards' pledge of parity, Bowdoin faculty members have actually lost ground to the Pentagauls, even though the average faculty salary at Bowdoin is $23,900. No. According to the College faculty lose ground to its colleagues at the other schools during the 1970s, but the professors here were barely able to keep up with the inflation rate.

"During the period from 1970-71 through 1976-77, the Bowdoin College Chapter of the American Association of University Professors' Annual Brief on Faculty Salary (October, 1978) reports, "full professor receiving the average compensation increase for continuing faculty of that rank — achieved an increase of 16 percent in total compensation while the cost of living rose about 70 percent. In nine years of service to the College therefore — perhaps a third of a career — an average professor will have improved his real income by about 314 percent."

Bowdoin has not only slipped below the Pentagauls in compensation but it is now behind less-endowed and less-acclaimed Colby College. Alas did the AUP. "Bowdoin is 330 below Colby in the Assistant Professor rank, even with Colby in the Associate Professor rank, and 1,000 below Colby in the Full Professor rank."

Bowdoin's decline in average salary is a concern to Courson, President of the Bowdoin chapter of the AUP:

"Bowdoin claims to it belongs with those colleges; that it is a representative of that quality of education. If you look at the figures for those other colleges, you'd find that in almost every case, their compensation is quite a bit more than Bowdoin's."

If Bowdoin does not improve its compensation standards, Courson argues, the College is not realizing its reputation as a performing arts, fine arts, and liberal arts college. "You're not getting the students you deserve, and you're losing them, too."

Courses concludes, "We've been asked to absorb forty percent more students in this decade, and those of us who have been here all decade will have lost 30 percent of our costs. We're not talking about wealth, or even what might be a comfortable financial situation. We're just asking to stay even, and right now we're not."
Money at Bowdoin: Financial management

College budget reflects priorities, points out need for their reordering

by DAVE STONE

With a $1.5 million budget deficit, the college is facing a tough financial situation. The budget deficit is primarily due to a decrease in revenue from tuition, a decrease in endowment income, and a decrease in investment income. The college is also facing a decrease in state funding.

There are several strategies that the college is considering to address the budget deficit. The college is exploring ways to increase revenue, such as increasing tuition rates or exploring new revenue streams. The college is also considering ways to reduce expenditures, such as cutting administrative costs or reducing faculty and staff salaries.

The college is also looking at ways to improve its financial planning and management. The college is working to develop a more accurate financial forecasting model, which will help the college to better predict its future financial needs.

In addition to these strategies, the college is also looking at ways to improve its financial reporting and transparency. The college is working to develop a more detailed financial reporting system, which will allow the college to better track its financial performance and provide more accurate information to its stakeholders.

Overall, the college is faced with a difficult financial situation, and it will need to take a comprehensive approach to addressing the budget deficit and improving its financial planning and management.
about Bowdoin's future

come up with programs which are critical or important to students education. So far as I am concerned, the budget will always be stretched tight. I doubt that it's much tighter than in the past, so some of it is working around within the budget as to where you want to go and what you want to do, and some of it, in my view, is working out a planning process so that you have some objectives out there and you're aiming at them, and some of it is working around on revenue. I've never hidden the fact that I believe that tuition will go up or at above the rate of inflation, first because it's a major source of revenue and secondly because it's the major source of discretionary revenue.

Entenman: The case has been made that Bowdoin's professors have been badly paid under our present system, and that the college's endowment fund could easily rectify the situation. Do you agree with this?

Entenman: Yes, I believe the faculty is not being paid at the rate they should be paid. But I would suggest that there are several elements to this which make the problem very serious. One is that they are not being paid at the rate they should be paid relative to the position in which we want Bowdoin to be placed. They're not paying on a scale, whether one would say badly or not. By our rough calculations, it may be as much as one third of the income of the fund is off scale from what it should be. A second is, with the erosion of inflation and the fact that Bowdoin lived within the Carter guidelines and applied a merit system to granting faculty raises within those guidelines, all three combined to make the situation which needs correction. I don't know if a small change in the budget can do it, but a change in the budget is a must, and I think a reorganization of priorities can do it and should do it.

Entenman: Overall, do you think the College's financial position is moving in a healthy direction?

Entenman: Yes, I think we have seen an addition of about $700,000 to the College's financial position. I think Mr. Woodall would agree with me that $700,000 is a significant addition to the College's financial position. I think it's important to keep in mind that this increase is at or above the overall rate of inflation, a rate which can be achieved by the ownership of common stocks which pay increasing dividends. Bonds would offer a higher yield, but there would be no growth in the principal.

Funds are those given or bequeathed to the College and in turn invested to produce income for the support of the College's operations. "All Other Funds" includes invested funds including operating monies not needed for operations, stock and bond funds, and money not loaned, and plant funds awaiting construction or capital expenditure. This third type of pool for Life Income Funds is used by Bowdoin to attract bequests, that is funds left to the College by individuals who have named the College as the beneficiary. This pool invests potential bequest funds during the lifetime of the donor, and diverts paid to and two named beneficiaries. Upon the death of the donors, the College assumes the invested funds into the endowment.

These funds are invested in a variety of stocks, bonds, and properties. Each year the total return on this pool, yield and appreciation, is computed, and the College uses what it considers prudent, usually five or six percent, to meet current operating costs.

Bowdoin has realized total return on its investments of 26 percent in 1977 and 23 percent in 1978. The latter compares with a national average of 4.69 percent. The trend, however, may be reversing to the delight of Bowdoin's money managers.

College Treasurer Dudley Woodall revealed this week that Bowdoin's total return on investments for 1979 was 16 percent. President Entenman has indicated that, despite the fact that Bowdoin has done well on its investments in recent years as other institutions, the Governing Boards will stick to the present policy. "People usually do badly when they get cold feet."
**Deans start search to house cramped 100**

by NANCY ROBERTS

The advent of coeducation and the subsequent 50 percent increase in size of the student body are two developments of the past decade which have combined to create a night housing crunch at Bowdoin.

"Praying that triples will be assigned is a waste of time," says Assistant Dean of Students Louis Egasti.

The Office of the Dean of Students is currently conducting a thorough study of housing and dining which will examine trends over the past five years. From this study, the Office will evaluate the College's needs in these areas for the future. "The variables in housing are difficult to predict," comments Egasti. "Off campus rent is going up due to the increase in oil prices and more students are desiring study abroad.

For the past five years the College has coped with its burgeoning student body by assigning the majority of freshmen to triples. "I realize that triples are not the most comfortable living situations, but I'm amazed at how well people cope," says Egasti, who points out that the rooms at Bowdoin are spacious compared to many other universities and colleges where students are accommodated in dormitories.

Dormitory living has been further squeezed by the addition of lounges to Winthrop, Maine, Appleton, and Moore halls. A ten percent decrease in the freshman class made possible the installation of common rooms in these dorms.

The concept is still in the experimental stage and according to Egasti, "If it doesn't work this year the entire concept might go down the drain -- in effect, we're displacing nine people in order to have those lounges. I think some students are taking advantage of them, but it's probably mostly 2 a.m. (yep's)."

Although freshmen are indeed being squeezed out by the current housing squeeze, the female population on campus is the hardest hit by the situation.

Traditionally women are the most overcrowded faction on campus," observes Egasti. He attributes this to two factors: fraternity houses are 52 percent male and exchanges account for approximately 20 additional women on campus.

Six of the ten fraternities at Bowdoin allow women to live in their houses; women are the vast minority at all of them except Alpha Rho Upsilon which is 50-50. "Fraternity houses traditionally house men rather than women, so upperclassmen are also overcrowded," says Egasti. Burnett.

Another determinant in the room shortage is a reduction in the number of people living off campus. Egasti attributes this to skyrocketing rents in an already inflated Brunswick rental market due to the increase in B.B.A. Thus, the fashionable trend of living off campus or near the water during senior year may be on its way out.

Says Egasti, "Those days of dipping mint juleps on the sun deck at Casco Bay may be gone."

Although President Eustis has proposed a small reduction in size of each freshman class over the next five years, this policy has not been made definite. Dean of Students Wendy Fairey views this year's ten student cut as "an expedient or a symbol rather than the beginning of a trend of reduction. There has been no decision about long term direction."

The College has kept pace with the increase in campus population during the last ten years by building new accommodations such as the Harpswell and Pine Street houses which were first occupied in 1973. The apartments are only available to seniors and are the first to go at the room draw on senior "drop night." But once again, popularity does not breed financial success. As the laws of supply and demand would dictate, the College charges more for these apartments than for other housing.

However, room bill revenue from the occupants does not come close to the cost of operating these contemporary structures.

Says Dave Babour, Director of the Physical Plant, "Financially, the apartments are a white elephant...they are an economic disaster for the College right now. We're getting into a period where the required maintenance is higher." Babour attributes the high maintenance costs to design problems and the resultant inefficiency in heating. "They're wooden structures which are prone to rot since some of the apartments get little or no sun. Some of the roofing has rotted out and the wooden decks are showing signs of deteriorating," says Babour.

The modern, open design of the structures and their elevated skylights contribute to the high cost of heating them. Utility costs are included in student board bills and since students are not required to pay for their own electricity and heat, there is little incentive to conserve energy. "Any landlord in this day and age has to charge occupants for heating in order to survive," observes Babour.

"In effect, the College or the other students end up subsidizing those who live in the apartments," says Babour, who would like to see the College divest itself of the apartments and build a new dormitory. The College has in fact considered the possibility of ridding itself of the Harpswell and Pine Street residences.

Assistant Dean of Students Egasti notes, "Everything has been proposed including the sale of them to the town of Brunswick for elderly housing." The forthcoming housing study will aid in the College's consideration of the practicality of the apartments.

The current housing squeeze and the projected increase in future housing needs of the College have precipitated the inclusion of a new dorm in architectural plans for the year 1979. Plans were drawn up last year by an architectural firm which was hired by the College to evaluate the building needs of the College for the next decade and to formulate a hypothetical campus blueprint including these needed additions. According to these plans the dorm would be situated between Baxter House and Coles Tower.

Most sources agree that the building of a new dorm is about five to ten years away and that the first priority on campus at the moment is the construction of a library addition. Assistant Dean Egasti notes, "This fiscally conservative day and age when so many other things are needed on campus...student life becomes involved in a trade-off with academics. Although student life is also important, academics are the most important priority at Bowdoin."
Increasing faculty workload threatens quality

by BILL STUART

The crowded courses that students faced when they walked into the first classes this semester were discouraging, but were hardly new or unexpected. For the past decade, Bowdoin's classes have become progressively larger as the student body has increased relative to the size of the faculty.

The problem began when Bowdoin committed itself to expansion through coeducation in 1970. Until then, Bowdoin was a school of about 850 students and 10:1 student-faculty ratio. The

"We're interested in that professional involvement...to keep people abreast of and involved in a field which feeds back to their teaching. If you remove that opportunity, the quality has to decrease."

— Dean Alfred Fuchs

financial concerns which were partly responsible for the integration of women into the College, though, prompted the administration to channel the new tuition income into areas other than an expanded faculty.

Thus, as Bowdoin began the last fifth of the twentieth century, the school enrolled 1350 students and employs about the same number of faculty. 10:1 was still the student-faculty ratio. However, even though Bowdoin has greater resources and a better academic reputation than either of its fellow Maine institutions, serious financial trouble and would probably have to lay off some faculty members to make ends meet. That situation would be

"A good deal of that (Bowdoin's increasing the size of the faculty) hinges on our ability to make a commitment to that and then to work carefully through the budget to make it possible."

— Dean Alfred Fuchs

counterproductive and is thus equally unthinkable.

One is left with two alternatives, both of which concern the teaching load.

The subject of a greater faculty course load surfaces occasionally in any discussion of Bowdoin. Critics of the 2.5 (two courses per semester) teaching load point out that very few schools in the nation continue to ask professors to teach only two courses per semester. They argue that small classes can become a
certain trade-offs would inevitably occur. Faculty would not be able to meet with students as much because there would be more preparation time involved in teaching a third course. Fewer independent studies could be supervised, since the time a professor once gave to one student would have to be rebudgeted into preparing a lecture for 20 students.

With heavier course load, Fuchs warns, "you run the risk that qualitatively there will be less good. There is only so much time, so much energy for preparation and for the hard work of being in a classroom for an hour or an hour and a half. We have a good quality faculty of solid professionals. They might be able to bring it off, but inevitably there will be some dilution of quality."

The dearth of quality will result not only in less time to prepare classes and to deal with student problems, but in a less informed faculty that no longer has the time to maintain professional research.

"We ask of our faculty that they continue to do research, to write papers, to publish...to engage in educational research and to do some things to improve teaching."

We don't have an equation which puts those in. If we were to develop a formal counting system, I don't think you would find that the faculty work any less, and indeed they may work harder than some of their colleagues who have a nominally higher teaching load.

Trade-offs

In expanding the course load you can reduce your course load; if you serve on a major faculty committee, you can reduce your course load. If you don't count those things at Bowdoin, we don't have an equation which puts those in. If we were to develop a formal counting system, I don't think you would find that the faculty work any less, and indeed they may work harder than some of their colleagues who have a nominally higher teaching load.

The other alternative in decreasing the student/faculty ratio is to hire more faculty members. President Estesman has proposed a gradual increase in the faculty, beginning with three new positions for the 1979-80 academic year. These positions were pushed into the back seat, however, when some financial projections failed to materialize.

"A good deal of that (Bowdoin's increasing the size of the faculty) hinges on our ability to make a commitment to that and then to work carefully through the budget to make it possible."

— Fuchs

"Last year's proposal to add to the faculty was foun..." said President Estesman. "We're interested in that professional involvement...to keep people abreast of and involved in a field which feeds back to their teaching. If you remove that opportunity, the quality has to decrease."

Estesman has indicated that such educational concerns top his priority list. In his first annual report to the faculty, a plan to reduce the student/faculty ratio to 11:40 by 1980. If we can keep the educational objectives foremost, we shall find students and donors who will want to be associated with a college of excellence which shines like a beacon in an otherwise dark and depressing environment."

"What league do we want to play in?" asks Fuchs in analyzing Bowdoin's present and future prestige. "Do we want to play in the Maine league with other com-

[...]

An increase in enrollment without a corresponding increase in faculty members, has caused classes to become larger and less manageable.
### LETTERS

(Continued from page 4)

Question: Will Bowdoin have the moral fiber to overturn a decision that will put nearly all of America's black students in an exposed ideal of race awareness, progressivism, and liberalism? Will the administration ignore and allow the black presence in student and faculty to diminish further due to ignorance and benign guidance of the administration? In the words of Edmund Burke, "The only thing necessary for the triumph of evil is for good men to do nothing." The choice is ours.

Douglas Henry Smith
Andrew Cole '81
Ron Factower '82

**More than pucks**

To the Editor,

I've heard it all before: "You share the longest unfilled boundary with the United States. Your only exports are cigarettes, booze, and hockey players, not to mention Anne Murray, of course. Your Montrealers are always a little bit superior — when there's not a raging blizzard, that is. And now you've got a new one: try to be like... Prime Minister whose name is Joe..."

Ewe allow Al Allen Springer's Gov. 42.2 advanced seminar (Regionalism and the Atlantic Community), isn't there a single course offered at Bowdoin that deals in any way with Canada? History 26 — Foreign Relations of the United States since 1898 — doesn't even consider the issue of U.S.-Canadian relations. Ridiculous? Not really, when you consider that most people at Bowdoin, students and faculty alike, regard Canada as an annoyance. Awareness of other nations and other cultures begins in America. Children are exposed to Europe, Asia, Latin America, and even Africa at a relatively young age. But unfortunately, the average American's elementary and secondary education is void of any fundamental knowledge of Canada. As a Canadian citizen, one comes to expect such shortcomings in American schooling. However, there can be no excuse for the same deficiency at the college level, especially at Bowdoin.

Sound familiar? They should, for they are only some of the multitude of stereotypes applied to America's northern neighbor. And they are stereotypes which have been derived out of pure American ignorance and inattention. The fact is, few if any, intelligent perceptions of Canada at all. How can this be when the United States does more business with Canada than with any other nation in the world, when the greatest portion of its foreign investment is in Canada, and when twenty million Canadians live within easy reach of the United States? Let me explain.

The United States.

**Execs revoke stagnant charters**

(Continued from page 1)

In other action, the Board revoked two charters. The Inter-Relations Society, which has not been active for several years and had not applied for Student Activity Fee Committee (SAFC) funding, lost its charter with little grace. After several minutes of discussion, the Board also revoked the charter of the recently published alternative newspaper which has suffered from lack of organization and interest.

These organizations can come before the Board again with a charter proposal, but as Chair Amy Homan '81 stated, "If they come before us, they will have support." At a special meeting Sunday, the Board filled the remaining Constitutional offices.

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Babe unveils weekend schedule

by Ned Hummelrich

The members of the Bowdoin and Bancroft North Exchange (BABE) sat around the dinner table at a meeting, asking each other which of the students had returned to Bancroft. When one of the members mentioned a name, the others would try to picture what the child looked like, and would say he remembered him—a typical example of the camaraderie the Bowdoin students have for the emotionally disturbed students at the Bancroft North Center.

Each weekend, four members of BABE travel to the center to help with recreational activities. At the dinner meeting, the first group of volunteers had just returned and they were talking about how the center changed over the summer, and listing the students who returned.

Bancroft North is a school where 45 to 50 emotionally disturbed students attend a normalization program. The school is for children aged 5 to 18, and the teachers and supervisors help the children to deal with and get along in society.

Recreation

One of Bowdoin's main reasons for involvement, according to Kaye Tiedemann '80, co-director, is, "The kids see only their teachers and house parents all week, so on Friday through Monday, recreation with Bowdoin students is welcome supplement. The program also benefits the college students because they have a chance to look outside of themselves for a brief period."

Tiedemann and co-director Whitney Rich '80 have a list of volunteers which will stretch into the middle of November. The program will run to just before the reading period, and will resume again in the spring term.

In a group of four BABE tries to mix first time volunteers with experienced ones. This way the newcomers can go to the others if they need any help. The four students become very close as a result of the weekend, making for a good organization.

Music chairman Beckwith chosen for alumni award

"For 26 years you have served Bowdoin College and your chosen profession of teaching with a flair that has brought you the respect of faculty colleagues, students and alumni alike."

Those are the words of a citation honoring Professor Robert K. Beckwith, Chairman of Bowdoin's Music Department, as the 17th recipient of the Alumni Council's Award for Faculty and Staff.

The citation and a special Bowdoin clock were presented to Professor Beckwith as one of the highlights of the College's annual Homecoming Day, which drew hundreds of alumni, their families and friends to the campus Saturday.

Joseph F. Carey, 44, Council President, read the citation at the Homecoming luncheon in Sargent Gymnasium. The award was established by the Council in 1963 to recognize outstanding faculty and devotion to Bowdoin.

The citation said Professor Beckwith's "flair and enthusiasm" is "a new and exciting area" and added "As chairman of the department, you have been instrumental in bringing more music to the Bowdoin community through an expanded concert series, through the annual Contemporary Music Festival, and through the Summer School of Music, which attracts some of this country's finest young musicians under the direction of the Aeolian Chamber Players."

Professor Beckwith, who has given a standing ovation, thanked alumni for the award and said "Teaching is my profession just as music and art are my passion."

"It is this passion," he added, "so rare for many of us, that makes life bearable."

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
PAGE THIRTEEN
Linkovich: athlete's best friend, Big Daddy of Bowdoin sports
by MARK BROWN

Their training rooms at the Pickard Fieldhouse this fall have contained standing room only crowds in the early afternoon. During the winter and spring seasons one will find the same situation at the hockey rink and gym facilities. Too many who watch them see the real and botherome job possible. However, the Bowdoin Sports' trainers, Mike Linkovich and Dave Mayo, are two very capable professionals always full of smiles and friendly conversation for the seekers. Whether he be medical treatment, a last minute tape job, or simply a word of advice, Bowdoin athletes know they're in good hands in the training rooms.

For Mr. Linkovich, the day begins at the infirmary where he keeps tabs on his regular patients, or those with nagging injuries. The main training room at the gym is the next stop where he supervises whirlpools and picks up needed supplies for afternoon practices. As Linkovich, or "Big Daddy," as he is more appropriately named, makes his way down to the practice fields around 3 p.m., Mrs. Mayo is parking her car beside the fieldhouse. Here they will offer their services to approximately two hundred athletes who will work their way in and out of the tiny facility within the next three hours.

Where other competitive athletic departments may have four or five trainers, Bowdoin's dynamic duo take on the entire task very efficiently, receiving high ratings from all involved. Gridders Mark Hoffman and Leo Richardson believe that he is just as important as a coach and concluded, "Big Daddy makes you look forward to a great pull."

Members of the women's soccer and field hockey teams have equally high opinions about Mrs. Mayo. Molly Hagland, captain of the field hockey team commented on the conscientious attitude Mrs. Mayo always carries. Soccer's Patricia Simboli stresses the unlimited time and concern spent by their trainer friend earning her the nickname "Mother Mayo."

Mr. Linkovich's and Mrs. Mayo's attitudes outside of the Bowdoin sports world exemplify how skilled and valuable they really are. "Big Daddy" spent a portion of last summer in Colorado Springs at a pre-Olympic camp. This coming January he will lead to the official Olympic games at Lake Placid along with 31 other prestigious athletic trainers from the United States. In a sense, "Big Daddy" is a celebrity in the trainers' world and he is not taking this position lightly. Football players have reported parts of the Russian alphabet carved in the practice fields. Apparently Mr. Linkovich has been sneaking into Bowdoin's foreign language department so he will never be without a Heinieken after a long day's work" when with Olympic company. So if you see a tall powerful figure chewing a lump of tobacco during Olympic TV coverage, look for that "Big Daddy" grin so common to the Bowdoin campus.

Mrs. Mayo on the other hand, is a registered physical therapist who has worked in clinics up and down the coast from Florida to Maine. She is also a registered Emergency Medical Technician and is currently committed to the Commission of Health and Nurses. She has already reached an ultimate goal by running her own private physical therapy practice just a short while ago. It thus comes as no surprise that Bowdoin athletes find precision and quality in their visits to Mrs. Mayo.

As you can see, Bowdoin is quite lucky to have the dynamic duo in the training rooms throughout the campus. You can be sure that Mr. Linkovich and Mrs. Mayo feel just as lucky in return to be an "athletes best friend," and work for the nicknames they so well deserve.
Sciolla and Sameski score
(Continued from page 16)

Kennedy was back on the field with thirty seconds remaining in the third quarter to add the conversion to Tom Sciolla's 21-yard touchdown run, putting Bowdoin ahead for the first time all day, 17-16.

Linebacker Bill McLaughlin's second interception of the game held off the Lord Jeffs on the Bowdoin 18 in the opening moments of the fourth quarter. But Bears found receiver John Meegan for 33 yards on the Jeffs' next possession. The play set up a Steer 17-yard touchdown pass and gave Amherst the winning tally. Defensive tackle John Blomfield battled down the attempted two-point conversion pass and the score stood at 22-17.

The final Bowdoin possession of the day began with a 39-yard completion by quarterback Rip Kinkel to senior split end Steve Gerow, who outleaped the Amherst defender for the ball. The ratzle-dazzle play, in which Kinkel pitched to Sciolla who tossed the ball back to Kinkel, brought the Homecoming fans to their feet.

Freshman quarterback John Theberge then took over the helm on the Amherst 41. The Bear offense stalled, however, and the Jeffs regained control for the final two minutes of the game.

Freshman speedster Bob Sameski recovering from a 39 yard run. The outstanding rookie tailback, who gained 111 yards on the day, was injured on the play and was forced to leave the game.

Ruddy's runners hurt by sprains
(Continued from page 16)

because the top ten individual finishers in an event qualify also.

The men's team presently sports a 1-2 slate, with a meet against Colby at that campus this Saturday. The outlook is that Colby has one exceptional performer and a fair depth up the middle, so it will be a tough challenge for the Bowdoin guys to pull off that meet and place high, while also bringing up the back to fill in that crucial middle gap. "This team," said Tom, "has statistically been working longer and harder than the teams here in the past. If we concentrate on pulling together and building some depth, I believe we'll get better as we go along."

Team effort also abounds on the women's team while individual performances continue to shine.

The girls will get the chance to prove their individual prowess as well as demonstrate the team's depth when they travel to Tufts for the New England Small College Athletic Conference Individual Competitions on October 13.

Senior co-captain Ann Haworth states that "there won't be any scores compiled by team points, but there will be an open competition for the runners to race as individuals. We can, of course, measure our relative depth as a team by the various individual placements."

The team, however, has been plagued of late by several injuries to key performers, a seeming factor in the girls recent loss in a dual meet with Bates and Colby.

"One week we beat Colby, the next we lose," emphasizes Ann. "If we have everyone, we can do really well. If we don't have everyone, if we're missing key people, we just can't carry it without the depth."

Despite the loss in last week's contest, Jane Petrick ran exceptionally well, posting a 19:05 on the Bates 3.1 mile course for a new record there. "Jane was absolutely terrific," exclaimed Ann. "We were all so happy for her. I wasn't pleased with my own time, and neither were a few of the others, but we hope to improve the next time-out."

Haworth also cited the performances of up and coming freshmen, Kathy Owen and Vicky McGroar.

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Wesleyan wins but Colby can't as f-hockey splits

by JOHN SHAW

Alumni Day was less than eventful for Bowdoin field hockey, as the team went down in defeat 7-2. "Wesleyan was good," relates Coach Sally Lapointe, "but not that good. I think the girls had their minds on the weekend rather than the game."
The Bears never quite got it together as evidenced by the three goaltender changes made during the contest. The Bobcats (1-2). Wesleyan's basic strategy was to have her wings, captain Molly Hoagland and Williams, attack on the inside thus enabling her two strongest shooters to be in front of the net. The result, as Lapointe sees it, "was a much more powerful attack."

The Bears completely dominated the game, yet they fell behind in the first half 1-0. Jane Lewis tied the game with a beautiful shot, and Hoagland came up with the game winner, in what Lapointe described as "a tremendous effort." Bates was outshot 21-12 and had only three corner shots—compared to Bowdoin's 17. Guarding the net for the Bears was senior Sharon Graham, who made six saves.

The squad's record now stands at a less than impressive 2-4. In instate competition, however, the Bears have split two games and are looking to qualify for the Maine State Tournament. An optimistic Lapointe states, "We have four more instate games left, and if we play like we did against Bates we'll be there."

The stickhandling unit continues its in-state schedule this week with two games against Maine opponents. Tomorrow at 11:00, the Bears will face off against the University of Maine-Presque Isle.

Wesleyan wins but Colby can't as f-hockey splits

Outpassed

Football loses to Amherst

by HARRIS WINKER

---

Last Saturday 3000 fans witnessed Coach Jim Lentz's gridders fall to Amherst by a score of 22-17. It was the ninth consecutive football loss to the Lord Jeffs and the Bears' first of the season.

Bowdoin's early possessions were stalled by holding penalties. After an unsuccessful field goal attempt from 27 yards out by junior Kevin Kennedy, the Lord Jeffs broke the stalemate. Amherst quarterback Chris Teare, who threw for 219 yards on the day, hit receiver Steve Hurwitz for 34 yards and the big gainer in a 49-yard scoring drive. Teare gave Amherst the early advantage in the second quarter with a 2-yard sneak and the successful conversion put the Lord Jeffs on top 7-0.

Bowdoin rebounded after safety Mark Hoffman recovered a fumble caused by Larry Lyttton's hit on Amherst end Peter Neiboth, who coughed up the ball on the Bears' 20-yard line. Bowdoin's first possession ended at the Bears' 20. The second time around the Bears managed to cross the midfield line to the Jeffs' 15-yard line. Again, Amherst's defense put up a strong resistance.

Bowdoin 36. The Bears scored 11 plays later in a drive highlighted by a 24 yard run by junior Tom Scicli and a five-yard scoring sprint by freshman play that has failed. But they're not out of it yet. They have been forced to regroup and will give everything they have to win this game.

The Bears, now 1-3, will try to salvage their season when they meet Tufts tomorrow morning at 11:30 on Pickard Field. Fullback Tom Scicli gained 122 yards in 21 carries in last week's loss to Amherst. The Bowdoin fullback also found a touchdown.

Harriers hustling, Kelley and Buck lead the charge

by CHERYL FOSTER

Despite the fact that the Bowdoin cross country program has produced several world class runners, the squad's depth and energy is never, possessed the depth to dominate team competition. Junior Tom Kelley, a transfer to Bowdoin last semester from North Carolina's much larger Duke University, feels that "the approach to running here is very low-key, the team is quite compact. The school competes in Division Three, which is a lot smaller than the Division I competed in at Duke, but the reason is obviously justifiable: a small team can only have so much depth and should compete against teams of its own caliber.

Kelley has been performing exceptionally well in his first efforts for Bowdoin, leading the team the first time out and coming up a close second behind fellow junior Doug Ingersoll in the last two meets. According to Kelley, Ingersoll and senior captain Jeff Buck have "an outstanding job in mapping out the work and training sessions for the rest of the team. During the practice sessions, they run hard, and most of the team follows suit."

The team runs through the regular season at twelve miles a day, seven days a week, and in late fall works its way towards the highly competitive meets such as the New Englands and the Small College Nationals. Kelley explained that if a team member were to miss their and their preliminaries, the runner is given the opportunity to compete on another different plane. If his team is strong he can get a place in the comfortable rotation of the Bear's team from a region will quality; if his team lacks the depth to gain a berth, but he himself has the higher ability to compete against others, he can get a place.

Field hockey goaltender Anne Marie Gagnon makes a spectacular save against Wesleyan. The Bears lost however by a score of 7-2.

Postgame Scripts

Predictable plays a problem

Last year Orient Sports Editor Bill Stewart wrote, "Coach Jim Lentz's play book could be written on the back of a postage stamp." Nothing has changed.

The old blood and guts attitude that "we'll run a few plays and run them well" has not applied to competitive college football since Princeton stopped running the single wing.

Bowdoin rushers amassed 358 yards last Saturday and our passes completed nearly 70 percent of their losses and still managed to lose the ballgame.

When exchanges from Mount Holyoke and Smith can sit in the stands and successfully predict 80 percent of the plays which will be called, there is something unimaginative in an offense. When a senior four year starter calls and executes the most successful, creative, and exciting play of the game and is replaced by a talented, but inexperienced freshman signal caller for the final scoring try of the day, someone's judgment is in error.

When the final and most crucial offensive possession of the game does become a passing play that has failed. But they're not out of it yet. They have been forced to regroup and will give everything they have to win this game.

When the final and most crucial offensive possession of the game does become a passing play that has failed. But they're not out of it yet. They have been forced to regroup and will give everything they have to win this game.
Faculty debate

Compensation tops agenda

by NANCY ROBERTS

Discussion of faculty compensation and representation ended a regular afternoon faculty meeting this week. The issue of compensation was dealt with indirectly, as a debate centered on the composition of a visiting Committee on Compensation and Personnel.

Professor James Ward, as chairman of the Committee on Committees, presented a statement which recommends that members of the visiting committee be elected by faculty rather than be appointed by the Committee on Committees. The statement also recommends that both tenured and untenured faculty be represented on the committee for terms of three years and two years respectively.

"The issue of compensation is, as we have been only one," commented Ward, who urged a special meeting to consider representation for faculty members who serve on this committee.

Recommendation

Debate concerning the structure and composition of the Committee on Compensation and Personnel continued as an additional recommendation was added by Professor Professor Christian Pothole. "We recommend that the faculty go on record as urging that the number of faculty be increased from two to six when the visiting committee becomes a permanent committee of the Governing Boards," Pothole said. "A committee structure which has faculty represented by students and alumni does not reflect our new spirit of cooperation as we move along...it belongs in an earlier era.

"A sham and a delusion!" said Professor Barbara Kater spoke for many in saying, "I don't really care whether we have two or thirty faculty on this committee. I think most committees are a sham and a delusion anyway. I care about two things; that we get a salary adjustment for this year and a cost of living increase for next year, and I don't care how that's arrived at.

"Many items on the agenda was a report from Dean of Students Wendy Fairey on behalf of the Student Life Committee. Fairey related that the committee has met with fraternity presidents in order to obtain reports from all fraternities stating whether they think they are in compliance with the Governing Boards' statement on sex discrimination in fraternities. The Governing Boards' statement requires that full and equal participation be extended to women students. "We're trying to go about this in a rosy and collected manner," said Fairey. "We've met with some variance among fraternity members.

"Hypothetical!" Professor Edward Pels inquired if a single sex fraternity or sorority would be in violation of this resolution. Dean of the College Paul Nyhuis stated that "This line of discussion is hypothetical...all the male fraternity there because of the actions of the house corporation rather than the actions of the

(Continued on Page 3)

Execs ponder SCATE, religion

It was business as usual for the Executive Board Tuesday, as the student assembly listened to reports of the Personnel Committee, listened to complaints, and accepted applications for committee positions.

About a dozen students showed up to express interest in assisting SCATE (Student Course and Teacher Evaluation), which is without leadership at present. "Boy, this is just terrible!" said Chair Amy Homans '81 exclaimed at the response to the Board's request for interested volunteers. The possibility of opening the chapel on a daily basis and conducting scheduled non-denominational worship services, an idea expressed last month at the Candidates Forum, has moved closer to reality. Tom Kelly '81, who feels that religious participation on campus should be encouraged, has worked with Board member Karen Soderberg '82 in organizing chapel services.

Weekly service

"The services should be related to student life - that's really important," Kelly emphasized. He and Assistant Dean of Students Lois Egert feel that as many as two hundred students might show up for a weekly service featuring guest lecturers from the faculty, local clergy, and theological seminaries and music and dance performances.

If that amount of interest is present, Kelly says, "We will try to set up a committee on religious life and get money to pay professional speakers to speak here on Sunday mornings."

SAFC gripe

Heather Kornahrens '90 appeared before the Board to protest (Continued on Page 3)

Walter decision clouds Black Studies' future

by HOLLY HENKE

Failure on the part of the College administration to consult the Committee on Afro-American Studies in its decision to dismiss black history Professor John Walter at the end of the academic year, has upset both faculty and students wondering about the Committee's future role in Afro-American studies and in general the College's commitment to the program.

Walter is director of the Afro-American Studies program as well as a professor in the history department.

The Afro-American Studies program began at Bowdoin in 1969 "in the belief that the liberal arts curriculum has given inadequate attention to serious study of black-white relations in this nation," according to the College catalogue. The program's founding was the result of faculty approval of a CEP subcommittee report on black curriculum. The report called for the establishment of a "joint student-faculty Standards Committee on Afro-American studies," to act as a "planning, coordinating, and supervising agency," of the program.

Members of the current committee, including Curator Professor John Rennebrink, believe their role as agency is now jeopardized, arendishkin point of the Dean of the Faculty to consider only the history depart-

The College's Committee on Afro-American Studies is undertaking its own evaluation of Am Director John Walter, Orient/Stuart

Walter think there is already an "agreement among the College toward the goals of the Afro-American Society and the Afro-American Studies Committee," as they stated in a flyer circulated on campus the past few weeks.

But according to Administration officials there has been no attempt to weaken the Afro-American Studies program.

"I know students have been concerned about that," said Dean of the Faculty Alfred Fuchs. "Professor Walter's situation should not be taken as a sign of the Administration's lack of concern for the program."

The Dean would not comment however on the role of the Afro-American Studies Committee, or the decision not to consult it in the reappointment matter, "in view of the fact that the issue is before the Grievance Committee right now."

"Should non-reappointment be the course of action, we will seek and find a director to replace Professor Walter," he said.

Fuchs said he recognized the need for an Afro-American Studies program to continue. "If the role of black Americans in American history were adequately represented, then there would not be a need...if problems of race and minority groups were represented in economic courses, then we wouldn't need a program. I just don't know when that time will come," he said.
A leap backwards

The recent distribution of Ku Klux Klan material on the lawn of the Afro-American Center created a stir among those who learned of the incident, which the Society tried to downplay.

No one denies that the Klan had a right to pass out the newsletter, as such distribution falls under the free speech protections of the First Amendment. The act, though, was in poor taste.

The Am is fighting the established system because of injustices it feels it has borne as a result of College policy designed by whites who, the Am contends, cannot fully appreciate the blacks' position and unique needs.

The Klan's goal is to further the cause of the white majority, which it claims may soon become a minority in the United States. To ensure continued white domination, the Klan suggests a strict immigration policy toward non-whites, welfare payments tied to birthrate, and a majority rule that denies the special interests of minorities.

A deafening silence

Last week, the Orient printed articles dealing with a number of subjects such as the financial state of the College, faculty compensation and workload, possible unionization on campus, housing problems, fraternity "integration," and, of course, the demonstration in support of John Walter and the Afro-American Society. One would think that these writings would stimulate some amount of concern among the Bowdoin College community, perhaps exhorting someone to express his viewpoints. The silence we hear, however, is deafening.

In short, the organization promotes prejudice by contending that the white race should be supreme in this country.

This argument, we are sure, will be quickly dismissed by Bowdoin students. Any sensible individual realizes that race should not be a criterion in evaluating a person. Say what you will about the Walter case, the Afro-Am's request for College money to maintain its building, and the presence of only five blacks in the freshman class. The bottom line is that no man is better than another on the basis of color alone.

We do not wish to suppress the Ku Klux Klan's right to express its feelings toward non-white races. Our position remains that they can say what they wish, but what they are saying now is wrong and will always be wrong.

Black participation has strengthened this College, this country, and our appreciation of a race that has been suppressed too long because of ungrounded white feelings of superiority.

History 26 – Foreign Relations of the United States since 1948 – doesn't even consider the issue of U.S. – Canadian relations. Ridiculous? Not really, when you consider that most people at Bowdoin, students and faculty alike, regard Canada as an annexed territory of the United States.

Courses in Canadian studies are relevant not just because Canada is the world's second largest nation geographically, or that the state of Maine borders on the greater Canadian provinces, but even the heart of New Brunswick, or even that there are thousands of Canadian descen-

dants spread across New England and Louisiana and Michigan for that matter.

The relevance of Canadian studies goes far beyond these reasons. Canada has reached a crucial stage in its history. This summer's federal election saw an unfortunate polarization of voting as English Canada unanimously supported the Conservatives under Joe Clark while Quebec voted overwhelmingly for Pierre Trudeau's Liberals. The subject of foreign policy, the defeat of Trudeau has magnified Canada's regional tensions to crisis proportions.

The country's greatest challenge, however, will come this fall, when the Parti Quebecois, Quebec's separatist party in power, holds a referendum in which the Quebec people will vote to secede from the Canadian federation – a bond which has endured for 112 years.

This move will unquestionably have serious consequences for both Canadians and Americans alike, tragically for most Americans, they will be too oblivious of the whole situation to even realize it.

Sincerely yours
Jaime Harper '80

The Celtic Society presents Dennis Corcoran, a member of the Philosophy Department at Bowdoin at 7:30 p.m. this Tuesday in the Little Theater of Wentworth Hall. He will present a talk entitled "Irish Sp Ang: An Illustrated Talk."

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Local mills

Textiles, paper pour from the Androscoggin

by ANNE MARIE MURPHY

In a supplement to the Brunswick newspaper in 1803, Halopy Chase wrote that, "Brunswick occupies a prominent position among the trade centres of Cumberland County...Having the power lying idle that might run a dozen cotton or other factories, the place offers every facility to the manufacturer and is deserving of adding to its number. Round and about the town-favored section sites for factories and mills are abundant." The "power lying idle," to which he refers is the Androscoggin River. The factories and mills built on the banks of the Androscoggin have employed thousands of townpeople since the late eighteenth century.

A decades old view across the Androscoggin River. The present bridge was built in 1852. Orient/Zels

Kamerling gripe, calendar discussed at Exec meeting

(Continued from page 1)

SAC's allocation to the Kamerling Society. She stated that SAC's chairman Mike Porter '81 told her to cut her own budget before her hearing, then proceeded to trim for 1 hour.

Rensenbrink tells faculty that Am Committee will act

(Continued from page 1)

students. Observed Pols, "The College has jumped into credentialing without considering the entire range of student life. I'm not sure that the current situation is an ideal one."

Government Professor John Rensenbrink, Chair of the Committee on Afro-American Studies used the meeting to inform the faculty what steps his committee was taking with regard to the John Watier controversy. Rensenbrink stated that the committee was "conducting a formal evaluation of Professor Walter. As soon as the evaluation is completed, we will forward it to the relevant bodies.'

To tolling like the count of fate. And though at that the tardy ran.

One failed to make the closing gate...

(Continued from Robert Frost's "A Lone Striker")

Local historians contend that the 1859 incorporation of the Brunswick Manufacturing Company marks the establishment of the first cotton mill in Maine. Between 1860 and 1857 four different owners initiated four unsuccessful business ventures in the then 16 ft.-by-45 ft.-wide stone structure on the northwest side of the bridge.

There was a law of God or man

That on the one who came too late

The gate for half an hour be locked.

His time be lost, his pittance docked.

In 1857 the Cabot Manufacturing Company moved into the building. They renovated, increased the size of the mill to 22,000 square feet in 1891. Their "Cabot brand" of fabric soon earned national acclaim. "Whining in public gives the competitive disadvantages," wrote Edward Kirkland, "and engaged in a running controversy with town and county assessors for lower appraisal of its property. It, nonetheless, averaged 9% dividends from 1880-1885 and its $500 par-value stock never sank below par and once enjoyed a premium on the Boston marked of $25.

Yet, after all, was not divine.

That is to say, was not a church.

He never would assume that he'd

Be in any institution's need.

"Hardly adding to its popularity," Kirkland noted. "were, the rental changes taking place in what had been an Anglo-Saxon town." The Cabot factory sent word to Quebec which returned with hundreds of eager "habitants." Of the 725 workers employed in the mill in 1964, ninety percent had migrated from Canada. They are excellent operators, "and Trade Journal. They are tractable and teachable. It is our duty to recognize the merit of our Canadian fellow-citizens, and do all in our power to guide them by the way of good citizenship and right living."

A SMITH/CHARLES E. WILES

The Pejepscot Paper Mill from the opposite shore of the Androscoggin River. Mills have been a part of the Brunswick scene since the eighteenth century. Orient/Zels

"We have the water power that turns the wheels," wrote P.C. Whitehouse in 1904. "We have the buildings necessary for the conducting of our business." He alludes to the Bowdoin Paper Manufacturing Company, one of the three powers of the paper-making industry in the late 1800's along with the Lisbon Falls Fibre Company and the Pejepscot Paper Company. "What is known as a pulp groeder was put in operation, and crude and imperfect pulp was made...One small mill was built in Massachusetts, and the second mill in this country was operated by the Portland diocese, which also rents the Newman Center.

In addition, Father Connor is available to all students at any time, and is making plans to be at the Newman Center at specified hours in case any student should feel the need to meet and talk with him there.

While association members have met only once so far this year another meeting is coming up soon, and interested students are invited to attend. Upcoming events are designed to attract students, even if those students are too shy to enter the Center for other reasons. Says Father Connor: "After all, the year's just beginning..."

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by LAURA HITCHCOCK

Anything's allowed — provided it falls within the ten commandments and doesn't violate Mike's penal code. These words come from Herman Holbrook '81 and can concern only one spot on campus: the Newman Center. Although not owned by the College, the Center is included on all college requests for a simple reason that it caters to students and no one else. And there is no reason schools should go through four years of school without making at least one culinary attempt in its kitchen or without feeling free to pull at least one all-nighter there. It is, says Holbrook, open 24 hours a day and is open to all members of the entire community.

Located on the corner of Coffin Street across from 24 College Street, the Newman Center now boasts cable TV in addition to the familiar bridge, stove, sewing machine, etc. In addition, if any unexpected student visitors arrive, the Center can be a perfect spot to accommodate them for a night.

"The Center is actually part of the Newman Apostolate, which has centers or whatever you want to call them all over the United States," Holbrook explained. "While, the organization's chief feature is liturgical, we try to do other things which are Christian-oriented but broad enough to appeal to a large segment of students."

In the past, the Center and its organizers have sponsored the annual OXFAM fast, which raises money for relief funds, and a number of lectures and events. The association also sponsors the Christians fellowship group on campus and Project BABE (through SAC allocations). As president of the organization at Bowdoin, Holbrook plans on bringing a number of films to the campus.

But the most important function of the association, according to Holbrook, concerns the weekly folk mass held at 6:30 p.m. Saturdays in the Lancaster Lounge of the Moulton Union. Conducting services is Father James Connor, who serves as head of the campus parish as directed by the Portland diocese, which also rents the Newman Center.

In addition, Father Connor is available to all students at any time, and is making plans to be at the Newman Center at specified hours in case any student should feel the need to meet and talk with him there.

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The woodblock prints of Japanese artist Utagawa Kuniyoshi are currently on display in the Walker Art Building.

Oriental/Stuart

A lighthearted look at the all-powerful LSAT

dave PROUTY

The scene: Adams Hall, Room 202, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine—The time: 6:30 a.m. Saturday, October 13, 1979. Sixty-two anxious but otherwise normal college students are gathered in the room.

I work here. I carry a badge. (loop, wrong size...) Actually, Sergeant Friday would probably feel right at home tomorrow, for the tension was thick and the atmosphere would be as tense as a police state at Adams Hall. These competitive vibes will reverberate across the campus because, ladies and gentlemen, tomorrow is LSAT day!

Yes, for those of us who want to go on to fame and fortune and a life even bigger than the one we have, the chance to be eligible for the Big Deal of the Day will tomorrow be the proverbial Day of Reckoning. As one student put it, "They were wrong. There are lesser things that will affect your life: death, taxes, and that if you don't do well on your LSATs you won't get into law school."

I know what you're saying to yourself. You're saying, "I don't get up set about silly tests. I go to Bowdoin, where SATs aren't required, where the catalogue says I'm an individual, and I'm central." You say, "What do tests show anyhow? I'm bright, but I just don't take tests well." You reassure yourself, "What do I want to go to law school for anyways? I came to Maine to get away from the rat race. Competition is so esoteric."

But I lay to you, "Ahah you're wrong. For not every Bowdoin student can graduate and make dumplings or lead wilderness trips for a living. Someone's got to do the dirty work. Somebody must subtract his nonconformist preferences..."

Lynn Dalton, who with your black armband and "Yo Nukes" button, the next three Saturdays are important. If not now, then soon, and for the rest of your life. Not only is the LSAT test tomorrow, but it will be the last test you take here in the next two weeks by the GRE's (graduate school) and the GMAT's (business school).

Like death and taxes, tests are a necessary evil. Many law school admissions officers frankly admit that test scores are perhaps twice as important as any other factor in admissions decisions. They also advise that no one who hopes to well walk in with less than a hundred hours of studying under their belt. And you thought you could just wake up that morning, eat your granola, drink your orange juice, and stroll causally into the test!

Actually, attitude is very important for the LSATs. As Dick Mearesue, the imposing, authoritative, Establishment-type figure who will supervise the test, says, "the people who do the best are those who treat it like a game, a challenge. They take it like a baseball game where they're the batter and the pitcher's throwing them curveballs, and they get to figure out how to get a hit." (Mer was always sports-minded.)

Most experts agree that all the preparation in the world won't do you any good if you're not "psyched" when you walk into the test. "In my strategy is pure cockiness, says Robert "Cuc" Macbeom '80. "I don't want to be the last to finish, but with four LSATs, three GMATs, and two GREs behind him. "I look around my fellow students and I can know I can do better than all these chumps!"

So tomorrow morning, when you roll out of your waterproofed get ready to spend a long day birching in the woods or reading Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance, go for a moment: that of some poor souls toiling in Adams, getting ready for law school. Say a prayer for them because you need them as much as they'll someday need you for your legal fees. Because they are the people who will make the world save for Earth Day and not going to law school too. But first, in the finest Bowdoin tradition, I'm taking a hard luck swig of coffee and as Nalee Dane so sarcastically puts it, "find myself." The last I remember of Hockey Town was on my left and I was heading up Route 1....

BEP determines College's academic course

BY LYNN DALTON

Have you ever wondered whose responsibilities it is to decide what courses will be offered at Bowdoin College, or why the curriculum is set up the way it is? Every student should, because the orientation of the curriculum determines what you will experience at Bowdoin will be like.

The responsibility for these decisions lies with the Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee which is comprised of: the President of the College, the Deans of the College and the Faculty, six other faculty members, and two student representatives.

According to President Esteman and Dean Nyhus, the Committee operates on a practical level, where the members "discuss and review the day-to-day details of the curriculum." On this level, courses are examined, revisions are made when necessary, and new programs are approved.

This year, according to Robert Naylor '80, "one of the topics to be discussed will be the limitations placed on class size this fall and the necessity of providing more courses, the need for more full-time professors."

The Committee also operates on a second level: a philosophical level. This level was established to conduct an "overview of the entire educational policy and philosophy of the College." In essence, the Committee reviews the philosophy of education which forms the basis for academics at Bowdoin. The decisions made on the first level could not be made without a philosophical basis.

Unfortunately, the process can take years as the initiative goes through to arrive at these practical decisions in time consuming. But the second consideration is pushed aside.

President Esteman would like to reverse this trend. He states that "in the past, daily concerns tend to trump the longer term plans... but the time has come for a fresh look at the curriculum from top to bottom." As Esteman stated in his convocation address, "we must find a way to sober up, to outweigh our need for more for full-time professors."

The Committee has as one of its main goals the administration of exactly what is a liberal arts education at Bowdoin College. Dana Nyhus believes "one of the goals of a liberal arts education should be to produce responsible citizens; citizens who are well informed; who have a solid background in science, the arts, humanities, and the sciences in order to understand all aspects of society and to be full participants in that same society. With such issues as nuclear energy, how can one justify science and technology have become in..."
Two-man show

Macbeth shows imagination

by GREG STONE and
CARA CAMPBELL

Macbeth, "A Production for Two Actors," staged Tuesday and Wednesday in the Experimental Theatre was an innovation in theatre at Bowdoin. Designed last year by Peter Honchaurk '90 and presented in a shorter version last spring, the production was ambitious, imaginative, and powerful.

Doug Stenberg '79 as Macbeth, Duncan, etc., and Honchaurk as Lady Macbeth, Marcellus, etc., each gave fine performances, lending credibility to virtually all their various roles. Perhaps the most striking aspect of the production, however, was its mystical, dance-like quality. Rather than interacting in a rigid, classical manner, the actors performed a ballet of sorts, gliding easily from one scene to the next, keeping true to the pace of an Elizabethan production. The scenes between Macbeth and Lady Macbeth were, in particular, visually stunning, each one coalescing of flowing gestures and gentle caresses. The scenes involving women were powerful in their haunting assertion of the play's supernatural.

The unusual format accounted for at least two noteworthy aspects of the production: the notion of having a male portray Lady Macbeth was interesting in that it is precisely the masculine side of her nature which gains the strength and effect in Shakespeare's Macbeth. Second, having Stenberg portray Macbeth, the assassin, and Duncan, the murdered king brought out the Oedipal undercurrent in the play. This casting showed also, as Honchaurk points out in his afterword to the production, the warring and complementary energies of fair and foul within the character of Macbeth.

Certainly, though, no innovative production of Shakespeare is without its limitations and this production had a few minor flaws. The viewer needed to be fairly well acquainted with the play in order to avoid getting lost in a labyrinth of indistinguishable characters and, predictably, another related difficulty involved communicating a wide range of emotional responses from an equally wide range of characters. The particular virtue of this attempt, however, was to force the audience to engage themselves imaginatively in the action, which only at times lapsed into melodrama. Occasionally the props seemed anachronistic, as in the use of bamboo for Birnam Wood. In an otherwise commendably austere production, the use of slides for the three appearances seemed gratuitous.

The program note pointed out the "interpretation of opposites" in the play. This Jungian and existential approach to a complete appreciation of Macbeth, was beautifully expressed in this "Proctorial for Two Actors." There was constant expression given to the energies of duality in the text by the juxtaposition of the actors, their use of mirrors, and even by the costumes. One should keep in mind, however, that thematic or schematic interpretations of Shakespeare cannot be visualized because they only at times lapsed into melodrama. Occasionally the props seemed to be anachronistic, as in the use of bamboo for Birnam Wood. In an otherwise commendably austere production, the use of slides for the three appearances seemed gratuitous.

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The internationally known Aeolian Chamber Players, who have just been awarded a grant by the C. Michael Paul Foundation, will perform in the Kroege Auditorium of the Visual Arts Center at 7:30 p.m. on Wednesday, October 17.

Vladimir Zinov'ev, who arrived in the United States yesterday, will conduct the Aeolian Chamber Players. Zinov'ev is the pianist with the famous Boston Symphony Orchestra. He is also the pianist with the Boston Chamber Symphony which is to perform at the Aeolian.

The Aeolian Chamber Players will perform a program of music by Mozart, Brahms, Schubert, and Beethoven. The program will include the Mozart Piano Quartet, the Brahms Piano Trio, and the Schubert Piano Quintet.

The Aeolian Chamber Players are composed of the following musicians:

John F. Kennedy, violinist
Joseph A. Pincus, violist
Eugene I. Gold, cellist
Richard L. Green, pianist

The Aeolian Chamber Players have performed in major cities throughout the United States and have received critical acclaim.

The performance will be followed by a reception in the Kroege Auditorium. The audience is invited to attend.

For more information, please contact the Aeolian Chamber Players at 617-536-4333.
Maine Maritime betters P. Bears; Portlanders next
by KEVIN O'CONNOR
The Bowdoin Ruggers, now into the fifth week of the season, are looking quite promising and their success is "due to hard work and enthusiasm" according to Captain Neil Moses. The All-Blacks work out three times a week and their effort and serious attitude explains their praiseworthy 3-1 record.

Two weeks ago the All Blacks faced a traditionally strong Amherst squad and after the first half the score was 6-6 in favor of Bowdoin. However, in the second half the Bowdoin Ruggers blew the match wide open with a spectacular forward line push off of a five yard scrub.

Led by forwards Tim Chapin and Dan Hayes, the Bowdoin scrummen won the ball and collapsed the scrum in the end zone. The conversion kick was successful and put All Blacks ahead by 10. In the last minutes of the match, Neil Moses blasted a 60 yard drop kick through the uprights. With only seconds remaining, Amherst scored but to no avail, for the All Blacks headed for the post-game keg with a 18-6 victory.

Last week the All Blacks confronted the Maine Maritime Rugby Club for the second time this season. Their first match resulted in a victory, the All Blacks had a tough time against Defensive tackles John Blomfield (78) and captain Bob McBride (77) apply pressure on the Engineer quarterback Bob Montagna. The Bear defense has allowed an average of 15 points per game, 200 yards per contest, and has picked off 8 passes.

Sports briefs: Runners lose
Richardson hurt
The varsity men's cross country record dropped to 1-3 as a result of a narrow 25-31 loss to the Colby runners. Junior Doug Ingersoll set a course record with his 27:56.2 winning time. Junior Tom Kelly placed third while Jeff Rock and Tom Mitchell placed seventh and ninth, respectively.

Bill Richardson will be lost for the football season because of a broken right tibia. The Polar Bear speedster has not ended his Bowdoin career, however, as he is presently assisting Coach Phil Soule with the coordination of the offensive line.

The women's varsity soccer team evened its record at 3-3 with a 5-1 loss to a powerful Brown University squad this past Saturday. The Bowdoin goal was scored by freshman Molly Conley, but only after Brown had gained a 4-0 lead. Senior Gay Deniso and freshman Cathy Letch shared the net responsibilities, coming up with a total of 15 saves.

Wetsuits in hand, the varsity team will travel to Maine Maritime on Saturday for an Invitational regatta, with hopes that it will not be snowed out. Fair weather sailors these yachtsmen are not, but I doubt that you'll see any shaven heads either.

"We'll leave that for the swimmers," says Burridge. "It's cold out there."

Defensewoman Andrea Fish gets her foot on the ball, as the Bears took on Bates and came out on the short end.

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Burridge places, Dartmouth sweeps in recent regatta
(Continued from page 8)
When the results were in and tallied by a computer, Bowdoin wound up in third place — behind Maine Maritime Academy, whom they had been leading throughout. "Matthew sparkled, while I shone and faded," Donovan explained.

Crew member Petrucci described the situation as "uncomfortable and a little disappointing."

Maine Maritime Division A Skipper Mid'F.J. Ritt attributed his team's advancement to "coordination, subtlety, and," he joked, "lack of wind resistance from our closely-cropped hair."

"It's the latest innovation in sailing," he added.

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**Jumbos shut out the Bears: Goalscoring still a problem**

**by NED HORTON**

The soccer team failed to break out of a serious scoring slump, resulting in losses to Tufts, 2-0, and Bates, 1-0. Both games were heartbreakers as the Bears were outshot and outplayed and resulting in heartbreakers. Bates, 2-0, and VICKI Yacht, 0-0, by early in the second half, survived the scoring threat, with the Bears' chances of putting one past the Bears' defense fading away, especially after sustaining serious knee injuries. The second half went much as the first, with Bowdoin pressing hard, yet yielding a corner kick goal. Halfbacks Ellis Abadon and Mike Collin controlled the midfield in Bowdoin's favor, but the Bears' scoring touch was again lacking. Keith Brown was only called upon to make three saves for Bowdoin, the Bears held a 20-13 edge in shots on net. The ill-fated Polar Bears hosted Bates Wednesday, losing 1-0 in a hard-fought contest played in bitter cold and snow flurries. The teams played evenly throughout the first half, reflected in the 0-0 halftime score. Fullbacks Nate Cleveland and Rip Van Vrancken held the Bears' defense together, backed by the typically excellent goalkeeping of Keith Brown. The second half began with a charged Polar Bear squad chasing the ball at Bates' defense. As late would have it, however, the Bobs went on one of their few journeys into Bowdoin's field. Bates' goal at 14:50 proved to be the game winner, despite the desperate attempts by Bowdoin to knot the score.

**Frat flail: Beta wins, AKS punts**

**by CHRIS EGAN**

The football makes a perfect spiralling path as it propels from quarterback Mark Brown into the waiting hands of wide receiver Chip Vigoe. Quickly the ball carrier takes away the pigskin and dances over the goal line. On another section of Pickard Field an equally adept passer, John Corcoran, rifles a toss into the arms of flying David "Killer" MacNeill as he slips away from a defender and darts to the open. Who are these grid stars which grace the pig-scented playing fields of Bowdoin College? Why weren't their names heralded over the Whitter Field loudspeakers last weekend? The answer, any avid follower of inter-fraternity sports could tell you, is that they are members of several teams involved in the awesomely scary for the White Key Independent football season.

Nearing the end of its six game regular schedule, the league had only two games left to play and two important contests, each game was both an amazing dominance of the league and being credited with their twenty-second consecutive victory in its march to a possible third straight championship. Scoring for the "Bullets" was Paul "Bluff" Davis, Scott, "the Hammer" Fitzgerald, and "Killer" MacNeill, aided by quarterback John Corcoran and the strong defensive performances of Gil "Mad Dog II" Eaton, Peter Nayrock, and Donald Dewar. Although the Zetes were big, they were unable to score any points against the team which last lost a game in the Fall of 1974. The final score of this one was 15-0.

As far as the payoffs are concerned, the number two team will play the number three team in each division for the chance to challenge their respective division champions. From here the eventual two teams will emerge and play in the White Key Super Bowl. Division championships (as the result of these two games) were clinched by both Beta (6-0) and TD (6-1), while other teams appearing to be headed for the playoffs include Kappa Sig, the Independents, Zeta, and Delta.
E-Board debates SAFC practices, wants active role  
by HOLLY HENKE

Spending much of its meeting discussing the future of the Student Activities Fund Committee (SAFC) Tuesday, the Executive Board examined the possibilities of taking a greater role in the committee’s allocation of funds.

Pointing to the problems the Board has every year in handling club grievances against SAFC funding, Ioanis Papayanniopoulos ’81 said, “It’s the only committee whose actions we have to approve and I think we should take special care with that committee. It seems only reasonable that two or three members of the Board sit in while the committee has interviews with the organizations, in order to avoid these problems.”

SAFC conducts interviews in both the spring and fall giving organizations preliminary figures to work with in May, and final allocations in September.

Letter to SAFC

Andy Burke ’83 read from a letter the Board sent to SAFC Chairman Michael Pontier ’81 last weekend, which called procedures used by SAFC “unjust to many of the organizations involved.” The letter went on to mention the Kammerling Society, a group whose “proposed budget was cut to a bottom line by the organization, and then cut again by SAFC to an extreme low, much lower than the committee had outlined in an appearance before the committee.” Finally the letter said that the board “explicitly refuse mistreatment” before the Board it would “require a hearing with the Student Activities Fund Committee to resolve and rectify the situations at hand and set guidelines for the future.”

(Continued on page 6)

Alumni hear student concerns

by BILL STUART

The Bowdoin Alumni Council opened a busy weekend on campus last night with an open meeting of its Communications (Student Body) Committee in Lancaster Lounge. The turnout at the informal, “chair-and-couch”-type session was disappointing, as only twenty-five students and approximately twenty alumni attended.

As was anticipated, most of the two-hour meeting dealt with the fraternity situation. After asking for student questions and concerns, the alumni heard Eric Steele ’80 ask what the Alumni Board thought “of the establishment of a fraternity that excludes undergraduates solely on the basis of sex.”

“There is some degree of disagreement among Alumni Council members,” stated moderator Debbie Swisz ’74, “but the consensus is to support the Committee’s student resolution.”

When Steele pointed out that the Zete house believes that an all-male fraternity can exist within the terms of the new resolution, several alumni expressed personal concern over the recent all-male house.

Equal participation

“Women are admitted to Bowdoin under the pretense that they will have equal participation with men in every function of the College,” noted Gene Waters ’59. “I had three sons, but I’d had three daughters, I would like to have seen them receive equal treatment at the College.”

He summed up his feelings on the subject by declaring, “I do not agree with the Zete House stand at present.”

“Estilis comes down to a philosophical one,” offered a recent Zete alum. “In a situation involving any kind of discrimination except sex, the College should act. I don’t think the College should take a stand on sex discrimination. I agree with discrimination on the basis of sex. I’m not offended if my son can’t join an all-female sorority or the field hockey team.”

“I am offended,” countered Nicki Beibel ’80. “If the College excludes people on the basis of sex, that’s in view of the College’s ideals.”

Unreal attitude

Former Zete Sarah Dowling ’80 called on the Council to take a stand on the issue. “I think it’s important for the College, I know most upperclassmen at Zete and I think they are fostering an unreal attitude. It’s part of Bowdoin’s obligation to us all that this idea

(Continued on page 6)

Fall concert dies as SUC fails to draw big bands

by DAVE STONE

With the move toward more, smaller events and the increased caution of the Student Union Committee, the possibility of a major concert at Bowdoin is fading. In the wake of last year’s David Bromberg fiasco, when the Concert hall filled by 15,000, SUC has been very cautious in attempting to plan a full concert. After turning down Pure Prairie League and having their bid refused by the Talking Heads, SUC is left with lesser options.

“We’re very conscious of the possibility of losing money,” explained SUC chairman Terry Grim ’80. “There’s no way I’m going to have a concert without a 90 percent assurance of breaking even.” This all but rules out the possibility of presenting a big name group. “There’s a big difference between the bands we can offer, which cost about $5,000 and a big name,” he explained. “We can’t afford the $15,000 to $20,000 bands. What most people don’t realize is that with agent’s fees, staging, lighting, clean up and security charges, such a concert would cost $30,000.”

“By Duke”

Grim believes that colleges of the size of Bowdoin can only get well known acts like “By Duke”. SUC has the chance to get The Cars to play at Bowdoin last fall for a price they could afford, but hesitated because they were unsure the band would draw. Once they had decided to get the band, it was too late. A key factor in finding bands to play at the College are their tours. Tours depend on exposure and availability. Bowdoin, because it is 120 miles off the beaten path, is not on the route taken by major groups, who are unwilling to make the detour to play in Brunswick. Furthermore, those that will come to Maine would rather play in Portland or Augusta, which can offer larger facilities and consequently, more gate receipts.

(Continued on page 6)

Art historian Gombrich talks of Renaissance ideal beauty

by AUDREY GUP

Students, professors and members of the Brunswick community packed Kresge Auditorium last night to receive a lecture given by renowned art historian Sir Ernst Gombrich, Mr. Gombrich, whose books have been translated into several languages, is author of The Story of Art and Art and Illusion, among other works. His accomplishments as a professor, critic, and author have earned him honorary degrees from London, Oxford, Cambridge and Harvard Universities. The crowd in Kresge Auditorium had high expectations and Ernst Gombrich did not disappoint his audience.

Professor Gombrich’s lecture, entitled “The Search for the Ideal of Renaissance Art” dealt with the theory of “ideal beauty” or the imitation of nature, upon which art

of the Italian Renaissance was founded. The Renaissance humanists adopted the classical Roman ideal of beauty for their paintings and sculpture: that is, to copy nature in its perfection, but improve on nature where flaws existed. The ancients and artists of the Renaissance adhered to this ideal emphatically, but through a comparison of several slides, Professor Gombrich brought out an important element in the transformation of the “ideal beauty” throughout art history: the element of subjectivity.

Iberian beauty

According to Pico della Mirandola, a 16th Century theorist, the sense of what is beautiful is inborn, being within each person’s soul. Gombrich reaffirmed this point by demon-

(Continued on page 6)

Some believe the College’s last successful concert was the Poulette-Dart Band in September of 1976.
That's entertainment!

Brunswick, Maine. Not exactly the social center of North America. What is there to do here besides watch the leaves, snow, and rain fall, depart for the weekend, and study, study, study? Once there were fraternities. They weren't all things to all people, but they did manage to entertain a major part of the student population. Fraternity off life and young adults' problems. Our goal is to provide an opportunity for students to interact in a traditionally educational setting.

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Bromberg.
The Blend plays on looking for recognition

by DAVE PROUTY

There's nothing makes me feel so good.

Really makes me move.

Come to listen to some kick-ass band.

Just s-layin' down a groove... .

"I Got the Music in Me.", The Blend

You might say The Blend fulfilled their own prophecy last Saturday night, as they rock-and-rolled a crowd of 500 at Bowdoin's major production of the season, The Madwoman of Chaillot, by Jean Giraudoux. Staged by Bar Butan, the production boasts sumptuous design of both the Art Deco unit set and the costumes the latter by Laura Ryan, Ruth Kelly and Marilyn Shaw. There are tightly complemented by Julie McGee's delicate lighting.

The plot, which is uplifting but still humanistic, is an indictment of corporate impersonality, touching (to 11 ex) extrapolates a bit of a scene of peculiar relevance nowadays such as the nuclear power issue and the women's movement.) The victory of the Countess and her madwoman, which makes The Countess patriarchal corporate institution which would dredge up the streets of Paris in a shamed search for oil should be required viewing for Bowdoin students. It is one of the few moments you can be lying against the "got right quicker" tune of "come conscience" and the "freer whatever" orientation with which too many blissfully tunnel their way through their "liberal education."

To the title role Wanda Bufritiki brings a broad style and sculpted gesture which makes for some striking tableaux against the foil of the design. But the Countess Aurelia also demands fine emotional coloring, so Bufritiki's acceptance of this challenge will be an exciting facet of the performances this evening and Saturday at 8. Her fellow madwomen are played with verve by Diane Stover, Barbara Rowland, Burrow, Lisa Cooperman. Equally bubbly is the 'corruption quartet' of Chris Blake, Bill Kaplan, Mike Berry, and Scott Whyte. Also watch for full portrayals from Sue Stover, Bill Kaplan and Shannah deBolt, the ingenue, and Diana Churchman and Vivian Siegel as the jubilant rag-tag-pickers.

Among the production's technical innovations is the use of projected images on the upstage cyclorama. And the interweaving of the music of Erik Satie with the storyline adds an exquisite dimension to the whole.

A performance by the Aeolians has itself become a welcome routine at Bowdoin. The ensemble of violin, clarinet, cello, and piano led by Lewis Kaplan (violin and viola) has been for some time a mainstay of the summer school which the students work with Kaplan as music director. Also for some time the Aeolians have performed an annual musical event at Bowdoin in a warm and inspiring divergence from the routine.

Joe Walsh look alike), bass, and Dave Dorsey (I.D.P., keyboards.

Local success came quickly for The Blend wasn't in a position to take part in a synthesis of many musical styles: they draw on the Southern rock tradition of Arethas and Lynyrd Skynyrd, the country-rock sound of groups like the Eagles and Poco, and also on the music of newer bands such as Boston and The Cars.

The Blend has opened for many big name acts passing through Maine such as the Allman Brothers, the Doobies, and the Grateful Dead. But the biggest thrill of all, according to Dorsey, was opening for the Who at Boston Garden on their 1975 tour. "We played four songs and went over really well," he recalls. "Then we got to watch the Who from backstage. They did the whole thing. We were even underneath Townshend even smashed his guitar, which he hadn't done in before. I think it was an incredible experience."

All the work paid off in 1978 as The Blend was featured by MCA Records. In August of last year, The Blend (MCA 3858) was released and sold respectably. Unfortunately, "I Hope You Find Someone", went nowhere. "The problem is that we're from a small town, and the record company won't go all out for you," lamends Dorsey.

But the band kept plugging along, and recorded their second album, A Song in the Style of Delmore (MCA 3175). "Anytime Delight" is a smoother, more refined version of the first. It was produced by Ed Marshall for Bill Sayems' Pandora Productions, best known for their work with the Eagles and the Outlaws.

The first single, "She Can Take Me", featuring the Cars-like introduction and organ background, has been added to many local FM playlists in the past few weeks. Dorsey is guarded, however, in his outlook. MCA hasn't given the album a big push, and the band will "probably end up doing most of the promotion ourselves."

In the future, The Blend will continue to play locally (Northern New England), and also hopes to make a trip south, says Dorsey. "What I'd really like to do is catch on with a big name group, someone like Bob Seger, and open for them all across the country." Playing concerts "puts us in a better frame of mind. It gets us out of the small club-bar band routine", he adds.

If you enjoyed The Blend last week, you can catch them tonight and tomorrow night at The Loft in Portland. The band promises new improved sound system for dates; the sound too loud and distorted was the major flaw in the Bowdoin show.

The fall concert may have fallen through at Bowdoin, but BUC redeemed themselves admirably last Saturday with The Blend. Few have put on better shows in the last four or so years, and no hand needs a break or deserves recognition more than Maine's own The Blend.

"Madwoman" takes the stage with forceful characters, plot

by PETER HONCHUK

The arrow flies to a group of busy women, with Koher, extrapolates a bit of a scene of peculiar relevance nowadays such as the nuclear power issue and the women's movement. The victory of the Countess and her madwoman, which makes The Countess patriarchal corporate institution which would dredge up the streets of Paris in a shamed search for oil should be required viewing for Bowdoin students. It is one of the few moments you can be lying against the "got right quicker" tune of "come conscience" and the "freer whatever" orientation with which too many blissfully tunnel their way through their "liberal education."

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Even good routines need review, however, and the Aeolians have their share of both assets and liabilities. By professional standards they are a capable group. The group's biggest asset is the consistency and musicality of pianist Jacob Maxin. From his simple but sensitive accommodation of the Mozart (Trio in E flat Major, K. 498 through his virtuosic rendition of Beethoven (Trio in B flat Major, Op. 110 to the demonic, homophonic Brahms (Trio in C minor, Op. 101), Maxin was convincing in style and technique and was quite the team player, never upstaging when meant to be simply supportive.

Ronald Todd's cellos was a trille less convincing, perhaps because he appeared distracted, though his playing did not reflect a wandering mind. He made his instrument "sing" in the Beethoven with a sensitivity and accuracy that is praiseworthy in a young performer. We would like to have heard more from Thomas Hill, clarinet, who mastered the long, legato melodies of the Mozart with the required simple, expressive approach. He could not be a better performer were his posture conducive to efficient breath control.

Director and most prominent member of the ensemble, Lewis Kaplan turned in a disappointing effort. Beethoven's first published sonatas show his share of both assets and liabilities. By professional standards they are a capable group. The group's biggest asset is the consistency and musicality of pianist Jacob Maxin. From his simple but sensitive accommodation of the Mozart (Trio in E flat Major, K. 498 through his virtuosic rendition of Beethoven (Trio in B flat Major, Op. 110 to the demonic, homophonic Brahms (Trio in C minor, Op. 101), Maxin was convincing in style and technique and was quite the team player, never upstaging when meant to be simply supportive.

Ronald Todd's cellos was a trille less convincing, perhaps because he appeared distracted, though his playing did not reflect a wandering mind. He made his instrument "sing" in the Beethoven with a sensitivity and accuracy that is praiseworthy in a young performer. We would like to have heard more from Thomas Hill, clarinet, who mastered the long, legato melodies of the Mozart with the required simple, expressive approach. He could not be a better performer were his posture conducive to efficient breath control.

The Blend plays on looking for recognition

The Blend - Left to right Jim Drown (guitar), Dennis Pombert (keyboards), Steve Dore (guitar and piano), and Mike Berry (drums and rock 'n roll band).

Aeolian Chamber Players return to give noteworthy performance

by TIM BORCHERS

It was a pleasant Wednesday evening in three flats in Kreise Auditorium as the Aeolian Chamber Players entertained a large Bowdoin community audience. Pleasant because the matter at hand was Mozart, Beethoven, and Brahms and the chamber musical event at Bowdoin is always a warm and inspiring divergence from the routine.

A performance by the Aeolians has itself become a welcome routine at Bowdoin. The ensemble of violin, clarinet, cello, and piano, led by Lewis Kaplan (violin and viola) has been for some time a mainstay of the summer school where the students work with Kaplan as music director. Also for some time the Aeolians have performed an annual musical event at Bowdoin in a warm and inspiring divergence from the routine.

No hand needs a break or deserves recognition more than Maine's own The Blend.
Blow your horn
Largey, horn play Portland

by LAURA HITCHCOCK

Ab Saturday and Sunday are coming up; it's time to relax and recover from an intense week of classes. That means maybe a few beers, an hour or two in front of the boom tube, or maybe an afternoon with a good novel.

Or maybe you spend your weekdays in other ways. For example, take Mike Largey '81 - also known as the Maine Hornman - who heads toward the nearest city for a weekend of playing around. With the Portland Symphony Orchestra, that is.

Earlier this year, Largey was selected as one of the orchestra's four permanent French horn players. Included in the honor is the responsibility of a full symphony concert every two weeks and some very long rehearsals on the weekends. But connected to an appreciation of classical music, the work is well worth the effort.

"The reason I tried out for the position was because they were going to perform Mahler's third symphony, which needs a lot of horns," he explained. "I wanted to try out for an assistant, temporary spot for that concert, but they told me there were no assistant chair openings, only one principal, or permanent, chair. And they asked, 'Do you want to audition for a principal chair?' I figured I might as well try.'"

Contacting the PSO on a Thursday, his audition was scheduled for the following Sunday. By Monday, he was an official member of the orchestra.

How does professional horn playing differ from playing classes at Bowdoin? "I'm not a grade-worrier, so that doesn't apply to me," he laughs. He does admit, however, that academics come more easily when viewed as a break from something else, namely horn playing. Also, since the PSO concert schedule corresponds almost exactly with the school year, vacations spent away from Maine are no problem.

Of course, there's always the difficulty of where and when to practice. Coleman, for instance, is not the place for a rehearsal, however when he found out freshman year, "The guy downstairs had a drum set for the rest of the semester, in retaliation, I think."

Playing the horn has become an increasingly large part of Largey's life ever since he first started playing in eighth grade. And although modest about his talents ("I'm really not up to form - I only practice two hours a day, on the average"), his accomplishments prove his skills. For example, while still in high school, he made a tour of the east coast with an orchestral group from Haiti. At present, he studies regularly under Richard Mackey, member of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, and an acknowledged master of the French horn.

"Horn playing is about the closest you can come to singing while still playing an instrument," the music-historian major explains. "You're really just blowing into a conical tube twelve feet long, and the properties of the horn are dependent on how you hold your mouth. The tongue and lips have to be manipulated to produce tones in a four-octave range. One of the hardest exercises a teacher can give is to write out random notes and ask the horn player to play them unconnected."

But it's a worthwhile exercise? "I think horn playing represents a challenge and an ideal. There are violinists at age seven and piano virtuosos at age twelve, but horn virtuosi don't exist until thirty. There's still a lot of room for new technique and skill."

While he admits professional horn playing may still be in the "forced" category, next year, he would like to work more with woodwind ensembles than orchestras. "When people think of their professional, they usually think the BSO. But music may change, so I don't know where I'm going. I'm not sure about professional horn playing - but there's always a chance I'll make the attempt,"

Art professor pulls prestigious foundation grant

Professor Gerard Hagerty of the Department of Art has been awarded the first year scholarship proposal to research and write a group of essays on representational painting in America.

The highly selective $5,000 American Academy of Arts and Letters fellowship comes to Professor Hagerty for work he will do over the course of next year under the title "Plural Realisms."

Professor Hagerty already has one of the essays, entitled "Rauschenberg and Graphic Melody, Graphic Drama," prepared to go press. He has been invited to give a scholarship grant to visit a number of noted American artists whose work is in the Realist tradition and conduct in-depth interviews. He also plans to create a slide collection from their artistry.

"Realism is an on-going strain in American art, as well as literature," Professor Hagerty said. "In fact I regard realism as the American art tradition." He added, citing Thomas Eakins, Edward Hopper, Alfred Leslie and Paul Greenberg, "In my feeling that Realism helps point out the variety of our world. This, to me, is the lesson of contemporary science as well as that of the arts today."

During the past summer Professor Hagerty was honored with a National Endowment for the Humanities as one of only 12 percent of the leading artists and States selected to attend an eight-week seminar at New York University on the subject of "Cinema and the Affective Response."

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI., OCT. 19, 1979

Blow your horn
Largey, horn play Portland

(Continued from page 1, straying about the ideal beauty of Madonnas throughout the history of painting was passed on by master to student, and again with the next generation.)

Gombrich's sense of humor prevailed in the comparison of Botticelli's Madonnas with those of his master, Phillips Lippi. Presumably, Lippi had fallen in love with a model he was painting, and from that time on the rest of his Madonnas suspiciously resembled that particular woman. Gombrich speculated, wattling, upon whether she fit his "ideal type" of beauty or whether she was "his ideal type."

For the first time ever people in Maine will have a chance to hear traditional Cajun music from Louisiana. On Saturday night October 20, 1979, Tony and Dewey Balla, along with Marc Savoy will be playing at the Tires Motorcycle in Brunswick. The concert is scheduled to begin at 8:00 p.m.

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Wages down for college employees but fringe benefits remain attractive

by GEOFF WORRELL

College employees are working for wages not comparable to the amount of money these same jobs paid a decade ago. As a result of the College's financial situation, the President presented guidelines to the Governing Boards restricting the money spent on all aspects of college life. As in all budgets, priorities must be set and trade-offs made.

There is not much talk about the conditions of the average Bowdoin employee. Buildings and Grounds, Security, and Dining Service workers are employed under conditions that are not very high on the College's agenda. From the perspective of most of these employees, however, little needs scrutiny.

Not comparable

Buildings and Grounds, Security and the Dining Service employees have virtually the same set of working conditions and fringe benefits. While the pay is not comparable to similar jobs in the Brunswick area, the other, less quantifiable aspects of working at Bowdoin compensate to some extent.

"There's no way that any institution of higher learning could match the wages offered at Bath Iron Works or the Naval Air Station," said Director of Security Larry Joy. "They know that when they take the job."

Another complaint that Hunt voiced was with the hiring of retired police officers to the Bowdoin Security staff. "Security is new to Bowdoin," explained Joy. "Before, security was a complete fire watch, now Security at Bowdoin involves property and life protection."

Dining service workers and Buildings and Grounds personnel have not voiced similar complaints with the internal workings of their respective units, but all have expressed their satisfaction with those non-quantifiable benefits. "There are lots of personal benefits to working here," said Dining Service employee Patricia Pye. "I enjoy the students and enjoy my work. We have a good group of employees and they work well together."

Execs mull SAFC, frats, library

(Continued from page 1)

"It's ridiculous to have a monotony plan. But it's a good idea so we are aware of the procedures," said David Weir '82. "I think a monotony plan is great."

A complaint which Security officer Phil Hunt had with the working conditions at Security was rooted mainly in ideology. Hunt argued that his first amendment rights were being violated by the College's directive that Security officers not discuss religion or politics while on duty. "I'm not violating his first amendment rights," countered Joy, "he can talk about it in his own time."

"How would you feel," continued Joy, "if you saw a security officer talk about religion or politics on the job when he is supposed to be checking buildings? When anything he sits down and preaches about religion or politics for a long period of time, then I put my foot down. We had the problem and it had to be resolved. This is the way I feel I have to run the department to give the College its money's worth."

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Three members of Kel Takei's Moving Earth Chamber Ensemble, which will present a dance concert in Pickard Theater on Thursday evening, October 21, have been named as this year's recipients of the Nicholas Parker Award. They are: Richard Reaves, violinist; Linda Lee, violist; and Bing Hsieh, cellist. Mr. Parker, who was a faculty member of the College from 1963 to 1970, was a key figure in the early years of the Chamber Music series, and was the driving force behind the establishment of the Nicholas Parker Award.

The Board of Directors of the Chamber Music Series has selected the following students as this year's recipients of the Nicholas Parker Award: Richard Reaves, violinist; Linda Lee, violist; and Bing Hsieh, cellist. Mr. Parker, who was a faculty member of the College from 1963 to 1970, was a key figure in the early years of the Chamber Music series, and was the driving force behind the establishment of the Nicholas Parker Award.
Alumni Council holds fall meeting, Walter, frats, academics discussed

(Continued from page 1)

be eliminated," she said. Marie Buckley '80, another former Zete, urged the Council to look at the Zete situation in broader terms. "If you're having trouble looking at it in terms of sex," she said, "then think of it in terms of democracy. There were ninety people in the Zete house last year, and a clear majority wanted to go local. Yet, a small group of fifteen won. Zeta Psi is completely against the methodology which this College supports.

In the final forty-five minutes of the session, students offered opinions on a number of other subjects. The Professor John Walter case and the lack of minority faculty and students was brought to the attention of the Council. Swims mentioned that the Council has little power in the Walter case, but that it is scheduled to meet with the faculty today and was prepared to discuss the subject. The alunos seemed to be interested in the minority issue, especially since many of them were students at Bowdoin when the College began a commitment to increasing its minority population.

"I know of one (black) woman who decided not to send her child here because of the lack of a social tile for blacks," Walters noted. "I remember during my first two years at Bowdoin (mid-sixties) there was only one black student on campus, and I roomed with him. I saw how little there was for him socially."

A brief picture of Bowdoin's future was also sketched by students and alumni. The problems of maintaining high standards in a time of double-digit inflation was mentioned as one of the greatest challenges facing President William Estesman.

The difficulties of running a private college during an economic slump involves "a never-ending series of Catch-22 on contradictions," noted one Bowdoin grad. He was quick to point out, though, that "if any private liberal arts institution can see its way through these uncertain times, it is Bowdoin.

The Council continued its busy schedule today. The morning and part of the afternoon were devoted to fund-raising techniques with class agents. After a 2:30 black coffee reception with Mrs. Enteman, the Alumni Council: 2nd Directors, and Class 4:31 directed questions at Great editors Ray Swain, Nancy Roberts, and Bill Stuart, Bill Mann, Director of Admissions and Dudley Woodall, Treasurer of the College, then discussed the RA's admissions recruiting plan and College finances, respectively. At Wentworth Hall dinner this evening, Robert Farquharson '64 of Chicago will present Alumni Fund awards. The Council will then conclude with its weekend with the annual fall meeting tomorrow morning in the Cram Alumni House.

"I am not offended by the presence of an all-male fraternity on campus," one freshman commented, "but I do feel that the Alumni Council should take a stand.

Sandy Wincek '80 expressed her view that the College must act now if it hopes to avoid Zete situations in the future. By doing nothing, she asserted, the College "is encouraging what happened at the Zete house to continue."

This semester's class sizes and the difficulty students faced in finding classes, the Office of Career Services and ways the alumni could contribute to its improvement, and the subject of inadequate air ventilation in science laboratories in which carcinogens are released were also brought up during the meeting.

Problems prevail, bands won't play a Bowdoin date

(Continued from page 1)

"All of 'em/ators pointed to our being able to get the Talking Heads," Grim explained, "but they decided to limit their tour. They went from Canada to St. Lawrence, to Middlebury, to Amherst, to New York." He explained that the Committee had earlier ruled out Pure Prairie League because "they had changed their act, and a lot of people would have been disappointed."

The College also makes entertainment difficult by charging student organizations for the use of its facilities. "We get a raw deal from the College," stated Grim. They charge us for custodial fees at the overtime rate, even when we clean up. They charge us $50 for the use of their facilities."

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Moulton Union Bookstore
Runners plagued by injuries, New Englands near
(Continued from page 8)
fewly-scored basis. Junior Tom Kelly was the first finisher for Bowdoin, placing 10th in a time of 25:36 for the five mile course. Following him in 23rd and 22nd places were seniors Jeff Beck and Tom Mitchell. The remaining three Bowdoin runners, Doug Taylor, Paul thank you, Dan Vestvick, all underclassmen, captured 47th, 51th and 55th places.
All six of the NSCAC particpants improved their times considerably, cloning the guy that also exists on the men's team between the top two runners. Ingersoll and Kelly, and the rest of the squad. But the team looks forward to more improvement: "Everyone's times should keep improving," one team member said. "So when we've got everybody back, we should be able to beat the other teams."

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Men's soccer beats Bates, ties Williams, captures CBB
by NED HORTON
The soccer team improved its record somewhat, tying at Williams, 1-1, on Saturday and following with a 1-0 victory at Bates on Tuesday. The victory over Bates gives Bowdoin the CBB title, last won in 1976. The Bears defeated Colby, 2-0, earlier in the season to capture the annual series.
Facing a strong wind at Williams, Bowdoin started slowly and allowed an early goal. The Ephman scored at 7:22 on their very first corner kick attempt. The Bears tightened their defense quickly, however, by the standout play of Nate Cleveland '81. Unfortunately, Cleveland was injured during the game and will miss the rest of the season.
Bowdoin began the second half with a 1-0 deficit, but with the wind at their backs. The Bears used the change of sides to their advantage and took control of the game. Hustling backbacks Matt Bailey '82 and Dave McLaren '81 were contributing factors to Bowdoin's second half success. It was Bailey who led Kwane Poku, for the Bears' retaliatory tally. Poku, who has scored three of Bowdoin's five goals this season, hit the mark at 13:42 to even the score at 1-1. Two overtime periods did not break the deadlock but the Bears were content to leave with a tie, breaking out of their three game drought.
The CBB title game was held at Bates on Tuesday in perfect conditions. The Polar Bears enjoyed the advantage in the early going, but Bates did force Keith Brown '82 to make some outstanding saves in the Bowdoin net. Brown put in a stellar performance, ending the day with 12 saves for his second shutout of the season.
Poku scored the game's lone goal at 31:54 of the first half, after a scramble in the box before Bates' net. Although Poku has been scoring all of Bowdoin's goals, he is not the only Polar Bear deserving credit. Hard work by forwards such as John Holt, John Hickory, Paul Pelletier, Chris Benninger, and Phil Goodwin have backed up Poku's goal scoring talents.
Meanwhile, the Bowdoin defense has been stingy, but injuries have hurt. Defensive anchor Rip Van Vranckx '81 was injured in the Bates game, joining fellow fullbacks Tom Moore and Cleveland on crutches. Fortunately, however, the Bears have Jeff Adams, Ben Snyder, and Gordon Wood on hand to fill in the gaps. In addition, Brown has been spectacular in the Bowdoin net, picking up the slack as the Bears' last line of defense. The Bears, now 2-5-1 will put their record on the line tomorrow at 11 a.m. when they take on Babson at Pickard Field. Babson will be a big test for the Bears, as the Owls are 9-0-1 and ranked number five in the national Division Three soccer poll.

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TRUE test man
Women's soccer tops Bates
Defeats Plymouth State 4-2

by SUSAN SCHNEIDER

In their most exciting soccer game of the season, the Polar Bear women scored a dramatic 4-2 victory over the University of New Hampshire yesterday on Anna King tally with less than a minute remaining in the second and final 10-minute overtime period. The victory brought the team's record to 5-3.

Yesterday's victory was the women's third triumph of the week. Wednesday, the booters outshot Bates, 27-7, and defeated the Bobcats, 1-0, in Lewiston. Amy Suyama '83 scored the game's lone goal.

On Monday, in an exciting show Bowdoin overcame Plymouth State, 4-2. The Bears' first goal came off a free cross by Helen Nablo and was put in by sophomore Anna King past a surprised Plymouth goalie. Captain Jessica Birdsell tallied the second goal of the game, assisted by King. After a scramble in front of the net, Suyama made it three for the Bears. Senior Julie Speck scored the fourth goal. According to Bicknell, "In this game we found out we can score goals. This should give us some confidence. Goalie Cathy Lehich had a great game with fifteen saves," he added.

In earlier games, the Bears bowed to Tufts in a disappointing 1-0 contest at Tufts. Bowdoin played thirty-five of the first forty-five minutes of the game in front of the Tufts net, but could not score. The Bears were frustrated by slippery field conditions, due to several days of rain.

Netters outplayed by Colby aces, tournament nears by STEVE ORABONE

For an impression that could be attributed to inclement weather and perhaps wishful thinking on the part of Captain Meg McClean, women's tennis "failed" on Plymouth State 7-1 and suffered the life at the hands of Colby the following day this week.

According to Coach Ed Reid, consideration of Colby's number one ranking in the state leaves one in a less than encouraged state after viewing the women's overall performance. Reflecting upon the women's season, he concludes that theColby team showed the coach in a gender as well.

Though nobody managed to win in the two singles matches this week, Linda Deherty '83 was able to combine an impressive singles victory against Colby with a 6-0, 6-2 doubles victory teamed up with Tricia McCarthy '83 against Plymouth State.

Dotty D'Orio's marathon match which lasted until most members of the team had finished dinner and gone home, was characteristic in its outcome: well fought, close but lost.

According to Carrie Munger, in all, the team is "psyched to travel to Colby next week and show them who really is number one in Maine."

Kinkel Scores

**Bears blank Williams 7-0**

by HARRIS WEINER

Coach Jim Lents' football squad routed the Williams- town stammers last Saturday with its third consecutive triumph over the Ephs in an overall record of three wins and one loss, the Polar Bears' best year in nearly a decade.

Senior quarterback Rich Kinkel scored the only touchdown of the day in the 7-0 victory. Kinkel took the Bear offense, from the Williams 20 yard line, where a Dave Linton fumble recovery had given the offense possession, and engineered a ten-play drive to the one yard line. An eleven yard Dan Sapers reception and a five yard Tom Sciolia dash keyed the march which ended with the keeper by Kinkel, who was rushed on the goal line after two previous plays had failed.

Lents cited the defensive play of linebackers Bill Parkin and Dave Howard and linemen Andy Terentiev and John Blomfield as outstanding. The Bear line就算是 the Williams rushers to a mere 88 yards on the ground and turned back the Ephs scoring drive from the Bowdoin 3 yard line in the second quarter and the 35 in the final minute of play.

The Polar Bears were less successful against the pass as evidenced by Williams quarterback John Lawler's 21 completions for 203 yards. However, two interceptions by safety Bill Willard, a pass breakup by Larry Lytton nullified the Ephs' passing game.

Senior quarterback Rich Kinkel paced the Polar Bear running game with 84 yards in 24 carries. Kinkel passed for 67 yards on 6 completions and tight end Dan Spears collected 3 tosses for 46 yards. Punter-kicker Kevin Kennedy added his seventh extra point of the season, remaining flawless in that department, and punted six times for a 36.6 yard average. Fullback Tom Sciolia only picked up 5 yards on the day, approximately half his average per game.

The Polar Bear defense, which has allowed just over twenty points per game this season, will face its toughest challenge of the year this Saturday against Middlebury, which is averaging 24 points per game. The Bear offense, which has suffered an epidemic of injuries, will be hard pressed to increase its scoring output, which is an average of 14.5 points per contest.

Benoit and Kelly pace the harriers, championships mark season's close

**Postgame scripts High noon hoosters**

Did you ever wonder why Government 2 always ended thirty-five minutes early? Did you ever wonder why you can never get a hold of a government professor between the hours of twelve and two? Have you ever wondered what makes their collegiate junior varsity teams do when they grow up?

The answer is faculty basketball. When Bowdoin nobles such as basketball defender specialist Christian P. Potholm and hook shot artist Richard Morgan are not correcting papers or tests (which makes for a lot of playing time), they suit up and rub elbows with the athletic elite of Bowdoin's sports faculty.

These hoosters of high noon have added a whole new dimension to the social scene of other Bowdoin professors. They pursue academic endeavors, these modern day Renaissance men seek nothing more than the pure and simple delights of the slam dunk and the thundering header.

We refer to men like Myrick Freeman, who contrary to popular opinion, does other things with his time than thinking up issues, and perpetuating the myth that Bowdoin boys are maimed by everyday injuries. "We have not seen our best team yet this season," he adds of an effort to see it at New England, after that, the injuries might become too much for the girls to compete with. Bob Brenda Chapman, a proven top runner, and talented newcomer Vicky McHugh have been down with injuries, and several other members of the team have also been hobbled by more minor injuries.

The men's team has also had difficulty working up its overall potential due to injuries. Top runner Doug Ingersoll '81 could not run at NESCAC because of a recurring hip problem, while freshman standout John Baskauskas has repeatedly been sidelined by illness and injury.

At NESCAC last week, despite the absence of its two top runners, the men came close to beating the Colby team, which they lost to in a close meet recently, on an unoff

**Cross-country captain Ann Hathour.** Coach Lynn Rudy is optimistic about her team's chances of success.

(Continued on page 7)
New commission will investigate women's status
by ANDY SCHILLING

On October 18 President Hin- 
teman announced the appointment of the Commission on the Status of Women at Bowdoin. The purpose of the Commission "will be to determine whether discrimination against women exists, to gather facts, and to make whatever recommendations seem ap- propriate."

Twelve women, all of whom had been appointed to serve on the Com- mission; four faculty - Wendy Fairey, Melinda Small, Eida Takagi, Joan Tronto; four staff members - Ruth Abraham, Rachel Dutch, Elizabeth Dowling, Katherine Watson; and four students - Sarah Dowling, Melanie Ann Fife, Holly Henke, Julie Ann Specter.

The Commission has been ap- pointed for a year, though, Dean Fairey said, "perhaps the findings of the commission will indicate a continuing need."

"The initial concept for the commission grew out of meetings with the women faculty members began having last year. It was decided that now Bowdoin has been co- educational for approximately a decade there is need to examine certain areas to see if they need attention. Areas which will most likely receive attention are hiring and promotion opportunities for women, sexism in student life, women's athletics, and clarification of other problems which may be found to exist."

Dean Fairey lamented, "It's a pity only members can serve, although we certainly hope other people's services can be used as well."

At its first meeting commission members chose Melinda Small and Wendy Fairey as co-chairs.

E-Board supports women in frats
by MATT HOWE

The Executive Board voted Tuesday night to support the Governing Board's resolution that "full and equal participation in the affairs and governance of chapters of Bowdoin fraternities be extended to women students." In addition, the Board stated that it "hopes the implementation of the Governing Board's resolution by the Student Life Committee will bring about the complete integration of all Bowdoin fraternities with regard to sex."

The decision was highly ap- plauded by the students who gathered in the Terrace Under for an open forum on the issue. The vote followed nearly two hours of semi-formal discussion monitored by Executive chair Amy Romans '81.

Prior to the open discussion, Board member Andy Burke '83 presented an opinion he described as representing "a faction of the student body." The view is based on the concept that the "College should promote free speech", and that "the fraternities should not fall under the Governing Board's jurisdiction." Burke outlined two options which the four fraternities (Beta, Chi Psi, TD, and Zete) in violation of the resolution, now have. If the first is to proceed with the necessary adjustments in their policies in order to comply and to attempt to change the resolution. He argued that the resolution was a first step to proceed without the necessary adjustments in their policies in order to comply and to attempt to change the resolution. He argued that the resolution was a first step to proceed without the necessary adjustments in their policies in order to comply and to attempt to change the resolution. He argued that the resolution was a first step to proceed without the necessary adjustments in their policies in order to comply and to attempt to change the resolution. He argued that the resolution was a first step to proceed without the necessary adjustments in their policies in order to comply and to attempt to change the resolution."

Burke answered, "Like all arguments, this does have holes in it." Burke went on to describe the loophole in the Governing Board's resolution which permits Zete, the only all-male fraternity on cam- pus, to be free of any violation. They've got their rights, they've just not used them," he said, while the possibility of giving Zete to a recognize women because there are no women in the house to discriminate against.

In regard to this loophole, a member of the audience noted: "I think there can't be an all-male fraternity because it would discriminate in its bidding prac- tices."

Some among the audience and Board were concerned with the possible severance of fraternities from the College due to lack of compliance. However, Terry Roberts '80, a member of the Student Life Committee, saw no

Students express opinions in sexism resolution forum
by NANCY ROBERTS

Riddle: When is a debate not a debate?
Answer: When one of the debaters chooses not to speak.

Such a debate took place Tuesday night in a packed Kresge Auditorium at an event which was billed as a "debate," and the following resolution: In light of the May 23 Governing Boards resolution, the College should declare that fraternities which discriminate on the basis of sex be removed. The four fraternities which have not been extended full and equal participation to women chose not to send representatives to defend their stance. Although the would-be debate which was organized by a group of concerned students was not carried out as planned, many students found it to be an "enlightening" forum in spite of its sometimes one-sided nature.

Elda Dowling, a member of Bowdoin's Women's Commission said, "We want to have a debate, not this." Dowling agreed that the debate was "an eye-opener", but she didn't like the "few angles, monotone" nature of the forum.

Lynn Lazaroff '81 opened the discussion by introducing Carl Westervelt '80 who read a letter from his brother, Andrew, TD, and Chi Psi. The statement indicated the desire of members of these fraternities to withhold their fi- nal input until "the proper time and the proper forum...and our energies should be directed to other college channels."

Erik Steele '79, responded, "That is the biggest cop-out I've ever heard at Bowdoin College...What is the proper forum and the proper time?" Westervelt declined comment. Steele then read a prepared statement, "We seek to affirm the principle that if you've been ac- cepted here at Bowdoin, you belong here, in every facet of this institution and its affiliates."

Steele continued, "We reject the idea that Bowdoin should provide a spectrum of choices as regards fraternities and their degree of female participation. It does not provide such a spectrum as regards race, religion, or hair color, and it should not provide one as regards women...we don't deny the right of any group of individuals anywhere to assemble, or to exclude other persons for whatever reason. But we see no reason why that assembly should be allowed to associate with this College in an official way, and we deny the tacit recognition and therefore approval by this College that association implies."

Ann Marie Murphy '92 ex- pressed similar sentiments: "Discrimination is wrong. The Governing Boards have finally agreed with that statement. Single-sex institutions perpetuate the single-sex attitudes of their members. Women, for example, College can be a male-dominated family. Chi Psi told me a few weeks ago, "They don't mind leaving the fraternities but they do not want to leave our national house meetings."

Continued Murphy, "There

(Continued on next page)

Physician of Olympic fame to end 33 years of service
by DAVE STONE and BNS

Only the best go to the Olympics - the best sprinters, swimmers, skiers, and doctors. With all the best talent in the country can must, wouldn't you want to send the best medical staff to care for u?

Doctor Daniel Hanley has been the Chief Physician for several Olympic teams, and in the years between each Olympic, has given Bowdoin the same first rate medical care that the country's top athletes have come to expect. Now, after 33 years as Bowdoin's Physician, Dr. Hanley has an- nounced he will retire in June.

"I'm going to be 64 in June," he explained, "I've been doing this for almost 34 years, and it gets harder to get up at night to take care of emergencies. This is a tiring job, it's with me seven days a week. I'm always on call. I can't go to dinner or a movie without leaving the number where I can be reached. I'm just ready to relax a bit."

Dr. Hanley was born in Ameshaw, Massachusetts. He attended Governor Dummer Academy, and went on to receive his undergraduate degree from Bowdoin in 1969. During his four years here, he played varsity football and hockey, serving as hockey captain. From Bowdoin, Dr. Hanley went on to receive his M.D. from Columbia, and spent his internship at Boston City Hospital. He then entered the army, climbing to the rank of

(Dr. Hanley then announced that he would retire at the close of this year. Orient/Stuart)
Futility at its finest

Last Tuesday's long-winded discussion of the Zeta Psi issue was a pointless venture. Those participating merely restated the same facts, feelings, and objections which have bombarded us since September.

The debate began in the Executive Board meeting but because few care what the body supports or approves, except perhaps the Board members themselves, their support of the Governing Board's resolution is meaningless. The only probable function of the Exec Board's support is its presentation to the Governing Boards in January as representative of student opinion, that vague animal that no one can understand much less gauge. What is needed is a comprehensive poll of the entire campus (just where is BOPO, anyway), not just the beliefs and desires of those few who crammed into the Terrace Under.

Round Two of the Zeta debate was held in the Kresge Auditorium and this too was insignificant. Representatives of the four fraternities under fire either didn't show or didn't speak and looking at it from their point of view, it was a wise move. They have nothing to gain from such an exercise and instead wish to remain silent and pursue the bureaucratic path that the Administration and the Governing Boards have laid out for them. So the proposed debate pretty much degenerated into an echo.

Where then do we stand regarding fraternities and sexism? Right where we were weeks ago. The Governing Boards of Bowdoin College are going to decide this issue in the next few months with a minimum of student input. Like it or not, the matter is entirely out of our hands. All we can do is sit back and wait.

Who are you fooling?

They've done it again. It's almost unbelievable. Every time we leave this school or every time we enter finals, the Administration takes an action they know they couldn't get away with if the students were here or not occupied with finals. The Orient has concluded that there is indeed a conspiracy being perpetrated upon the students of Bowdoin College. We present the following evidence:

December 1976: The faculty votes to change from a four to a five-point grading system during reading period. Only an early morning lockout by a few concerned students averted a faculty attempt to "put one past us." But the precedent was set.

December 1978: While students are away for Christmas working on their taxes, Security surreptitiously enters their rooms and seizes various items of contraband. In January, there is an uproar, but in the end the precedent is reinforced.

May 1979: The History Department meets during finals week and decides not to renew the contract of Professor John Walter. But the students are neck-deep in finals and no action is taken. The precedent is now firmly in place.

And now, the latest and by far the cruelest blow of all. This time we return from fall break and take a quick glance at the finals schedule. Do our eyes deceive us? No, unfortunately they do not. It cannot be true, but it is. The Administration has scheduled finals at the same time The Who is playing in Boston! The Orient wonders: Is there nothing sacred?
"Unique theater"

Takei sheds Light on dance

by TRACY HATTA

One of the best things about Kei Takei's work is that it can't be adequately described. The dances she creates are so personal, so honest, and so close to the heart, that any second-hand impressions you may have about them are not to be garbled or hastily mysterious. It would be wise, therefore, to see for yourself this unique theater of this renowned young choreographer and her company Moving Earth, when they take to the Pickard Theater stage tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock.

This show, after all, along with a movement workshop taught this afternoon, is one of the very few appearances on the Bowdoin campus this semester by a major contemporary artist.

At this afternoon performance, Takei and two members of Moving Earth, Maidwyn Pate and Howard Vichick, will do segments from Takei's "Light," an enormous work begun in 1969 that is an ongoing accumulation of segment after segment—dance-chapters. "The end," one awed reviewer said recently of the piece, "is work in it through the years, as "Light" has grown in size, so had the reputation of its audience, so that today Kei Takei (pronounced "Tah-KAY") is known as the leading figure in modern dance.

"Light" is a giant of a work; the fourteenth segment premiered this past October. Therefore, the piece, for obvious reasons, is almost never shown. In its entirety, on one program—though one such performance secured in 1975, at the Brooklyn Academy of Music. That performance lasted seven hours. A harrowing, yet (with secret regret) that Bowdoin will not see a like marathon affair. What will we see are some selections from "Light," each subtitled and each a dance complete in itself. Together, the segments form their own special whole.

And as Takei has said, when you see "Light," you will see its power, and the talent of this make." Light" is Kei Takei's main choreographic expression, her spiritual epic, her life work. It is an almost obsessive quest that began two years after Takei first came to the United States, from Japan, in 1967, on a Fullbright dance scholarship. Alone, not able to speak any English, and frustrated with traditional dance technique, she began to compose austere, unconventional dances—that, as she describes it, seemed to come forth naturally from her essential being. These dances, which became the first installments in "Light," set Takei and personal vision: the people in her dances are always striving, and not quite achieving (perhaps achievement is not the point); their despair is tempered with a particular sadness, a particular musing. In many, many ways, I think, her characters are heroic, and as implicitly in the work's title, there is always hope, always light for the people therein. And, of course, we are those people.

Maybe the most appealing thing about "Light" is how it addresses such universal issues, as human grief and drudgery, without any pretense or artifice. Takei does not glorify humankind's tragedy.

Her dances, moreover, do not use traditional dance technique. Some of her company members, in fact, are not trained dancers. Instead of tricky, athletic posing. Takei's work is parables of movement, of image or emotion or motion through the use of ritual and repetition. Undoubtedly, her work has some roots in Zen art and No theater; Takei studied years of Japanese classical dance during her childhood. Her choreography is also noted for its unparalleled use of dynamics and weight. But I don't want to over-perscribe her style here. Safe to say is that in spite of the lack of technical showiness in Takei's dances— or perhaps because of this lack— Takei's work is enthralling, rewarding.

In explaining what she sought, Kei Takei once said "There I was looking for movement or a use of weight as if the whole earth was moving. You know, like a drunk. Like the earth was melting. Like mud and lava."

Kaster premiers film on Arctic, MacMillan

After one and a half years of work, which included scrutinizing over 100,000 feet of film, Professor and filmmaker Barbara J. Kaster will shortly unveil her warm tribute to a very cold subject— the Arctic exploratory expeditions of the late Admiral Donald B. MacMillan. Entitled "Green Sea, White Ice," the 55-minute, mostly-in-color, documentary film will be presented at 7:30 p.m. next Friday in the Krennage Auditorium of the Visual Arts Center.

If features, almost exclusively, footage shot by MacMillan and his wife, Miriam, while on expeditions ranging from 1906 to 1960. Professor Kaster has created a mythical journey as a threadline to highlight the sights and sounds of over 40 years worth of discoveries.

The film's presentation will also serve as the formal inaugural for the appointment of Professor Kaster as Harrison King McCain Professor of Communication in the Department of English. To further commemorate the opening of the film, an open house will be held Saturday morning, November 11, from 10 a.m. to noon in the Peary-MacMillan Arctic Museum in Seawall Hall.

"This is a film I've wanted to do ever since I came to Bowdoin," Professor Kaster said. "It's a celebration of the achievements of the MacMillans and the very interesting, and unusual, Bowdoin-Arctic shared heritage."

She long ago, noting that "I've never been to the Arctic and knew next to nothing about it at the beginning...but if I were to visit Nain and Cape York (two popular and well-documented MacMillan Arctic stops), and they looked anything like they did in the 1930s, I'd know them instantly."

Contributing greatly to Professor Kaster's knowledge was a voluminous wealth of film from the Arctic expeditions, the yearly documentaries made by the MacMillans and logged with great care. Professor Kaster said she was able to know what she was looking at because of the superb logs. She edited the film footage down to 1,700 feet.

All of the Arctic footage was brought to Bowdoin during the summer of 1978 from the Polar Archives in Washington, D.C., at the request of Bowdoin Museum Curator Margaret B. Clume and Mrs. Helen MacMillan, acting as Honorary Curator of the Peary-MacMillan Museum. "Green Sea, White Ice" opens with a lively sequence, to the spotter's appetite for Arctic explorations, then after an overview of their MacMillan's, the vessel "Bowdoin," and the ambitions and goals of the touring party.

Then, from the great mass of authentic footage, Professor Kaster has created one mythical trip from the very many: starting from Boothbay Harbor, Me., moving to the MacMillans' furthest point north, and then returning back to Maine.

In order to create all the proper aura she sought, the Bowdoin filmmaker found that she had to mix and match from many different cuttings. For instance, in one fishing segment, it was decided that she use spring fish, even though this created an extraordianary museum, and whatever profit, comes from the film, from rusting to schools and the like, will be given to this wonderful place," Professor Kaster added.

SUC sponsors cheap movies every Wednesday evening

by GEOFF WORRELL

The Student Union Committee has created another innovation to the typical study break. SUC is sponsoring movies on Wednesdays which as far as price goes, are give-away, said SUC representative Cliff Katz, the person in charge of the series.

The movies will be shown in the Terrace Under of the Moulton Union and admission is twenty five cents. These movies are more information-oriented, said SUC chairman Terry Grimm. "It's something that you don't really have to plan ahead for."

SUC does not expect to be competing with the Bowdoin Film Society for an audience. "We're offering a different type of movie," explained Grimm. "Inexpensive films for small segments of the college. BFS couldn't put them on because they depend on a big draw," Katz added. "We're aiming for about seven percent of the students population to be moved on a week night. We don't see any problem with it. It is an experiment."

This experiment is economical. "The entire budget for the program will run about three hundred and fifty dollars which is half the price of one of our dances," commented Grimm. As an added dimension to SUC's films for a Wednesday evening may be the creation of a cult appeal. "A suggestion that I have for the program is selling a T-shirt that we could sell for, say, five dollars. If you wore the shirt to the movie, you would be admitted free."

With the low prices of the movies and the low number of people needed to make the venture worthwhile, the committee is optimistic about their Wednesday evening endeavor. "Major events on the weekdays just won't work," commented Grimm. "These movies are great, especially in the diversity during the week. It's the kind of thing that is just right for an inhabitant of the third floor."

Chi Psi will present the Princeton Tigeons in concert with the Miscellaneous and Meddlersompets tonight at 9 o'clock in the Daggett Lounge of Wentworth Hall. Admission is $4.50.
Hedda Gabler: patchy but exciting

by CHRISS DOWNER and PETER HONCHAURK

Think of that. Henrik Ibsen's Hedda Gabler was presented in Pickard Theater Tuesday evening and was well received by the Bowdoin Thymes. Those of us who did hear about it were presented with a patchy but captivating production by the New Globe Theater, Inc., of Connecticut.

This version was altered slightly from a more traditional translation of the play. The changes, however, were probably more noticeable to Ibsen "initiates" or students familiar with the script as the original saw Ibsen intended. It seems to me that Ibsen's writing is not as modern as some translators would have us believe. Yet it is not a patchy version. 

Though it teaches certain social issues like marriage roles Hedda Gabler is more important as a study in character and relationship. Caged in a society and a marriage she finds utterly boring Hedda's only contentment is in tearing away at the weaknesses and inadequacies of others. Ultimately cornered by one of her own victims and faced with the failure of her hero to "do it beautifully" when she urged him to kill himself she takes her own life. This is her only release from what she sees as the tedium and convention of her mundane life. The acting was notably in- consistent from one performer to the next. Only Vera Johnson as "Auntie" and Stuart Vaughn (also the director of the production) as Judge Brack were completely successful in their roles.)

The set was austere and minimalist which gave the play an almost theatrical grimness that the character of Hedda is lacking. The audience was presented with the problems of the characters in a very calculated fashion. The judgment of the characters was left up to the viewer.

Each of these characters was an adequate vehicle for the finely crafted play, but each also fell short of his or her potential. The patch might have made Hedda's repulsion more believable by being even more obnoxious and detestable. The judgment was not sinister nor manipulative enough, in short, he did not reseach Hedda enough to the degree that the text seems to dictate. 

The next morning director Stuart Vaughn offered a very strong defense. "I have no doubt Shakespeare. Disappointing only a few of the students present at the performance, Mr. Vaughn's knowledgeable and facility with the Shakespearean canon made for an enjoyable presentation, filled with lively illustration.

The new morning director Stuart Vaughn offered a very strong defense. "I have no doubt on this morning. I have no doubt that it became a lecture without student participation, it was a session touching on the mechanics of how verse speaking. Mr. Vaughn's knowledgeability and facility with the Shakespearean canon made for an enjoyable presentation, filled with lively illustration.

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Three Bowdoin men arrested in Wall Street anti-nuke protest

by LAURA HITCHCOCK

Lund Monday, close to 2500 people gathered on Wall Street in New York City in an attempt to shut down the stock exchange as protest against big business involvement with nuclear power. The result: New York police arrested more than 1000 protesters, including three Bowdoin students.

Richard Udell '80, David Gugin '81, and Tuck Irving '82 traveled to New York City with the Affinity Group of Camden last week to join in this year's demonstration, officially titled Wall Street Action. The protest was the culmination of a year's work in the Manhattan Project, which involves a number of other social change groups in addition to anti-nuclear advocates, the three reported.

According to advertisements circulated before the protest, "Wall Street's nuclear profiteers daily speculate with our lives through their involvements in nuclear power and weapons." The demonstration, hangballs said, represented "a call for public ownership and democratic control of the energy industry."

Among the organizations appearing in support of the protest were veteran activist Daniel Ellsberg, father of former parole officer and Nancy Follere, a noted author and economist who has been hired to teach at Bowdoin, according to Udell.

Although The New York Times termed the demonstration a failure — and all three Bowdoin protesters admit the protest did not achieve its goal of keeping all stock exchange employees from their jobs — it did succeed in gaining publicity for the anti-nuke movement. Explained Gugin, "Up to now, the movement has been with the middle class... I think we did reach some minorities and women on Mondays — and that's more important than reaching a stockbroker."

According to Udell, however, a number of stockbrokers did support the movement, and at least one stockbroker was arrested for protesting. Also, policemen often were sympathetic; one even asked for an anti-nuke button to wear, be added.

To prepare for the protest, all three students went through a seven-hour nonviolent training course the week preceding the event, Irwin explained. The course included role-playing and similar activities designed to prepare them for any potential problems at the demonstration.

Udell and Irwin were charged with disorderly conduct, violations which Udell likens to traffic tickets. If the two stay out of trouble for six months, the charges probably will be dropped, they explained. Gugin, however, refused to accept the same agreement and will be brought to trial on a charge of disorderly conduct in the spring. After that, he does not know what will happen.

In the meantime, the three will continue battling nuclear power. Udell, for example, is researching information which indicates Richard Wies, of the College Board of Overseers, may be misleading members of the South African Advisory Committee. Udell claims Wies is urging the committee to maintain its investments because of changing management policies which would not warrant divestiture, yet in fact Wies is bound through his business anti-nuke activity, being vice-president of the Boston bank which made Seabrook nuclear power plant possible. Divestiture is desirable, Udell says, because several of the College's stocks are with companies which are involved with mining the uranium necessary for nuclear power in South Africa.

Gugin, on the other hand, is pushing for reform closer to home. He is helping to circulate a petition which would curtail nuclear power in Maine, and also is planning to aid students in switching their voter registration to Maine so they can vote on nuclear power issues.

"There's got to be more action if we're going to get anything done around here," he emphasized.

On Monday night at 7:30 in the Krenzel Auditorium of the Visual Arts Center the John Brown Russworm Distinguished Lectures Series presents Frances Fox Piven with a talk entitled "The Aftermath of the Reagon Revolution." Piven is professor of political science at Boston University and president of the Society for the Study of Social Problems. The public is cordially invited.

Professor Frances Fox Piven of Boston University will speak in Krenzel Auditorium Monday night at 7:30. Her lecture is entitled "The Aftermath of the Black Movement."

(Continued from page 1)

need to be concerned with this: "No one I know is discussing secession at this time. Right now groups are working to see if fraternities can come into compliance with the resolution. What are their problems with compliance? How can we help? This is a cooperative effort and the purpose of this meeting should be for those fraternity members to tell us their problems."

Despite this plea, the discussion centered around the resolution itself, and not its implementation.

Dean of Students Wendy Fatre, attempting to clarify the meaning of the resolution, emphasized the phrase "be extended." She asked, "Are the fraternities willing to extend these privileges?" She also elaborated on the points presented by Burke. "The arguments Andy is making all have validity, but we also come to the argument of discrimination and (to me) this seems more important than the other arguments."

Returning to the question of the College's role, Jordan Busch '82, a member of the College Fraternity Council, College have to recognize a fraternity?"

Ann Marie Murphy '82 explained that the College establishes "morals standards," and when necessary, "looks at the organizations affiliated with it and asks if they are in line with those standards."

Sarah Dowling '90, commenting on the same issue, noted, "The College is a shell, and any organization convening within it can be open to everyone."

Midway through the forum, Erik Steele '79, speaking for the Executive Board, said, "I know a lot of people here, and judging from what's been said here I don't think their minds will be changed by further discussion. What do you think?"

Homan responded, "Personally, I don't see the loophole Zete does. I don't see how there can be an all-male house."

Board member Dave Weir '82 agreed. "I don't see how Zete can say they are not in violation of the rule," he said.

Responding to a desire from the Board and the audience to hear from those in the four fraternities under consideration, Art Custer '82, President of TD, summarized his position. "I'm not supporting discrimination," he said, "and I'm not opposed to the College's authority. I just think people have to realize that it's damn hard to change the ways things are now."

Concerning the vote itself, some board members felt a need for a greater sense of student sentiment before the Board could take a position representing the student body. This resulted in a strong recommendation from several members of the audience to proceed with the vote.

Finally, Board member Mary Nedki '81 concluded, "No one has opposed the resolution. Why don't we vote? This is getting ridiculous." They did and the audience moved on to Krenzel Auditorium for further debate.
British tubist captivates audience

(Continued from page 2)

These chords consist not only of the two pitches played and sung, but also of a third pitch, audible from the harmonic series activated by the fundamental note heard on the tuba. Poore is thus able to play chordal passages, by himself, on the tuba.

His third innovation he calls filtering or changing the timbre of quality of the sound by changing the shape of the mouth cavity while playing or singing. Filtering also produces a lining sound discernable as the timbre changes rapidly.

Poore's compositions, of which we heard two, combined complete use of the tuba's technical capabilities with his own innovations. Vox Supersonus (1976), for tuba and voice, displays the full range of four octaves and immense contrast of timbre and dynamics of which the instrument is capable. Slow, expansive passages are juxtaposed with rapid, com- plex moments all of which are held together and compelled forward by rhythmic and dynamic intensity and unresolved tension. Poore gave a virtuosic rendition of this demanding piece.

Tuba Mirabilis (1978-79), a collaboration of several musicians and actors, was recorded and photographed at the University of York, England, for new music. With what seemed a surrealistic thesis this piece defies explanation. Mirabile does not display impressive tubist technique but rather a host of synthetic and extra-musical, actually humorous sounds.

In much of avant-garde music, comprehensibility is not a concern; the piece must be defined only to the composer. Second form is defined piece by piece, the listener finds it difficult to know what is happening in most new music. And the critic finds much difficult to criticize because where anything goes, there is no standard for judgment.

Steven Mostesquie's "Parametric Pie" was the most impressive piece of the evening using terrible and grotesque sustained tones for tuba and tape in a great crescendo and decrescendo that seemed somehow to slow the passage of time to a crawl.

Poore spent time in several music classes, speaking easily and clearly about his compositions and performance. Professor Schwartz, himself a composer of new music is responsible for bringing many contemporary composers to campus throughout the year.

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Joan Benoit leads ladies, Tom Kelley finishes second

(Continued from page 8) was sidelined with a chronic hip injury. Junior Tom Kelly led the race, capturing second place out of a field of approximately 45 runners. He was followed by Captain Jeff Beck and freshmen John Raskouskas, both pacing the race well to capture 15th and 16th places. Junior Tom Mitchell and sophomore Doug Taylor were the last two point-scorers for Bowdoin.

A week earlier, the men had captured fourth place at the Maine State Invitational at Bates College. Kelly also took top place honors in this race, finishing second with a time of 23:30. Behind him this time were Tom Mitchell in 9th place, Raskouskas in 15th, with Beck and Taylor in 17th and 18th respectively.

For the women's team, however, the season is over except for the individual competition. Coach Lynn Ruddy had predicted a terrific year with many wins, but illness and injury plagued the team, so the season proceeded with different rosters for each race. However, the Polar Bears' first-place finish in Maine States last weekend more than fulfilled Coach Ruddy's hopes.

As throughout the season, Joan Benoit and Jane Patrick led the harriers, with Benoit setting a new course record, and Patrick running another strong race for a third place finish. Bowdoin's third finisher was sophomore Brenda Chapman, who, after nursing a season-long injury, decided at the very last minute to run, and was rewarded for her effort by finishing 11th across the line for the Polar Bears.

Following Chapman for Bowdoin was Sheila Turner in 12th place and Deirdre Oakley in 14th; these places combined with the points scored by the top three runners to give the Polar Bears a score of 41 to beat UMO, Bates, and Colby at 50, 56, and 103 points respectively.

The dubious distinction of losing the hero belongs to senior Sheila Turner, who has run consistently well all season and for four years. Her third or fourth place finishes for the team were part of the solid dependables around which eventual victory was built.

Much credit also goes to coach Ray Petrick and freshman Vicky McCutcheon were also strong scoring members throughout the season.

At the New England Championship, held at the University of Vermont on October 20, Bowdoin placed 14th out of 48 teams, as Benoit again won the race, joining her in the ranks of the top fifteen as usual, Jane Patrick. Behind these top performers was a nucleus of runners that completed the team and raced in the top seven positions, often vacated due to illness and injury.

This weekend, Benoit and Patrick will participate in the Eastern States Championships at Westchester State in Pennsylvania, and on November 11 they will run in the Nationals at Florida State in Tallahassee.

Coach Ruddy claims that, "Outside of any real surprises from the competition, Joan should be able to win both Easterns and Nationals", while Jane is also expected to finish her season strongly in this top-flight competition.

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F-Hockey finishes, loses in tourney; final mark is 5-7-2

by HELENE NABLO

The women's field hockey team wrapped up its season over October break, finishing fourth in the State.

The team completed its 5-7-2 mark by competing in the Maine State Tournament over the weekend. The tournament was a disappointing finish to a season of hard work as the women faced the toughest opponent, the first seeded University of Maine team, in the first round. They fell to the hard playing Orono on 5-1, and fared no better against Colby, losing 2-1.

Captain Molly Hoagland said, however, that the actual play was a lot closer than the score. "The tournament ended on a strange note in which Orono beat Presque Isle by stroke-offs, a controversial method of determining the better team in the case of a tie."

Hoagland also noted the great improvement of this season over the 1978 record of 5-9, when the team didn't qualify for the state tournament at all. This improvement she attributes to a greater team spirit which remained at a constant high. "Our opponents' home games were disappointing - more so for the team than for her" and "could remember two to four wins in which all team members didn't work extremely hard."

The Bears' opponents this year were all better teams than those they had faced in the past. The team worked hard to improve their game in practice to make up for the disappointing home games - so far for the team than for her and "could remember two to four wins in which all team members didn't work extremely hard."

She gave special notice to the consistent performances of goalies Sharon Grady (41 saved) and Anne-Marie Gagnon (64 saved). Hoagland said it was the "little things" that comprised the defeat of the team that pulled our play together so that the team was essentially "on their minds twenty to thirty hours a day." It was with this kind of commitment that the team scored these last minute goals and bounced back despite disappointment.

Next year the team will miss its seniors: Molly Hoagland, Sharon Grady, and Annie Bullock.

The outlook for next year is extremely promising with the strong leadership of this year's returning leaders: Karimova Tong, Katrina Altmaier, Mary Kate Devaney, Gall Williamson, Anne-Marie Gagnon, returning Helen Polester, and high scorer Peggy Williams.

Women's soccer ends in flurry; final record: 7-3

by CHRIS EGAN

With the season barely a full week completed, Coach Ray Bicknell and the members of his Bowdoin Women Soccer team are already eagerly anticipating a banner year in the fall of 1980. This year's squad is only losing two senior members after posting a successful season of seven wins and three losses. The season was highlighted by a five game win streak including impressive CBB victories in the last two games over Bates and Colby respectively.

In the Bates game freshman goalie Cathy Leitch turned in a shut out performance as the Bears walked to a 3-0 victory. Scoring for Bowdoin were Anna King and Jessica Birdsa110. The score in this game could have been much more lop-sided but for the twenty-four saves made by the Bates' goaltender.

Also at Pickard Field, the Colby game was similarly dominated by the Polar Bears in the tune of 5-1. Jessica Birdsaill scored four goals in this one to tie Anna King for the team's leading scorer. Birdsaill's goals also scoring against Colby was Helen Nablo to round out the 29 offense which outscored opponents 25-11.

Two of the bright spots throughout the season were the goalies Cathy Leitch and Gay Deno who had 3 and 1.8 goals against averages respectively. Others contributing to the season's success included the sophomore halfbacks Carrie Niederman, Lee Catehanach, and Kathy Nielson, along with the strong playing fullbacks Linda Atlan, Lacy Crocker, Sue Johnson, Sue Schneider, Colleen Sherman, and Andrea Fish.

Gridders look to state foes

by HARRIS WEINER

The Polar Bear gridders split their last two contests, outscoring Middlebury 25-10 at Whittier Field behind Jeff Hopkins' three touchdown passes on Saturday and losing to Wesleyan 14-12 in Middletown. Coach Jim Lentz and his squad now have a 4-2 mark.

Hopkins, a sophomore tailback, scored on a 45-yard pass from quarterback Rip Kinkel and on runs of six and 13 yards, the former a spectacular solo effort involving a reversal of field.

The Bear defense was anchored by middle guard Andy Terentjev, the recipient of the Golden Helmet Award as the week's outstanding New England college football player. The senior lineman accounted for 13 solo tackles and 10 assists. Pair of his tackles were sacks of the quarterback.

Along with Terentjev, tackles Bob McBride, who stripped a Middlebury runner of the ball to end a fourth quarter Panther drive: and John Bloomfield, who attempted two point conversions. Quarterback Rip Kinkel, who completed eight passes to tight end Dan Spears and five to halfback Bob Samensi, completed 13 of 20 passes overall, the longest being a touchdown bomb to speedster Samensi, who collected the 51-yard loss for the Bears' final touchdown. Kinkel also accounted for the first Bowdoin score on a 13-yard run.

The Bears will face Bates and Colby in the final two weeks of the season to decide the CBB championship and perhaps, the New England crown. Bates currently sports a 5-1 record while the Mules from Colby stand at 4-2.

Men finish third, women win States as season closes

by CATHERINE OWEN

Bowdoin's harriers continued their strong season the last two Saturdays, as the men took third place in the Eastern Championships at Tufts University, while the women slipped away with the Maine states Invitational Championship at Colby on October 27. The women topped local rivals Bates, Colby and UMO, all of whom had beaten the Polar Bears at least once in dual meet competition.

In the Easterns competition, the men's third place finish showing was accomplished despite the loss of top runner Doug Ingelmo, who

(Continued on page 7)

Junior boomer Jessica Birdsa110 (14) shared leading scoring honors with sophomore Anna King this season. Coach Ray Bicknell's women's squad posted a 7-0-3 record. Orient/Stuart
Committee states

G-Board intent of frat resolution

by GEOFF WORELL

One member of the Policy Committee stated:
"If it all of this can be explained by looking at Bowdoin’s energy problem, Bowdoin, like all other households and institutions across the nation, has been hit hard by the energy crunch, and it’s taking its toll on each and every one of us where it hurts — in your pocketbook." (Concluded on page 8)

College examines energy needs

by LYNN DALTON

Students and faculty have been wondering why tuition costs are on the rise and salaries are not as substantial as they should be. A great deal of this can be explained by looking at Bowdoin’s energy problem. Bowdoin, like all other households and institutions across the nation, has been hit hard by the energy crunch, and it’s taking its toll on each and every one of you where it hurts — in your pocketbook.

According to Thomas Libby, Assistant Treasurer and Business Manager of the College, Bowdoin commute would be roughly the same if fuel costs were normal winter. Five years ago, one barrel of oil cost $1.80 a barrel. This meant that Bowdoin’s fuel bill came to $37,800 a year. In May 1979, the price of one barrel of fuel rose to $11, upping the school’s bill to $251,000 a year. Only six months later, one barrel of fuel rose to $11, upping the school’s bill to $351,000 a year, which is double last year’s bill.

How does this affect the average student? For every increase of $1 for a barrel of fuel, each student must pay roughly $16. Because of the increase in fuel costs between May 1979 and November 1979, each student now pays $78 more for fuel than he did last year.

Unfortunately, heating fuel is not the College’s only energy cost. Bowdoin, along with electric and hot water bills. Because of the price increase, the price of all energy sources, the Energy Budget has reached nearly one million dollars.

Energy Task Force

Due to the present situation and the prospects of higher costs to come, Bowdoin has decided to take a critical look at its energy requirements, to work with those requirements, and to modify them, if necessary, in order to make Bowdoin’s energy system more efficient and less expensive. To this end, Bowdoin has set up an Energy Task Force.

The Task Force is comprised of highly expert people within the field of energy from the College community itself, as well as well-qualified people outside of the College. (Continued on page 2)

NCOU NUMBER

The proposal to repeal Maine’s bottle bill: In favor of repeal: 40,510
Against repeal: 219,285

(97.5 percent of the vote)

Execs forsee $700 tuition increase

by NED HIMMELRICHL

The major discussion of Tuesday night’s Executive Board meeting focused on the alternatives to a probable tuition increase. The decision was whether to increase the Administration, foresees a $700 increase in tuition due to inflation, and is worried that this increase will be too much for some families to handle.

The Board fears that students may transfer to state universities for one year or go to less expensive liberal arts college. They are looking for ways to keep students interested in Bowdoin. On Friday, November 16, a questionnaire will be distributed to students asking them if they would be affected by the tuition hike. They will also be asked which programs could be dropped or any other suggestions that could keep tuition down.

The Exec Board will hold a discussion in Italian Union the night before, November 15, to inform students of the problems that the questionnaire covers. Some of the added costs have been passed as salary increases and raised energy expenses. The Board plans to have President Entemann and other administrators attend the meeting to discuss the financial problems the College faces.

The discussion of whether to have the questionnaire, to give it to, whether to have the open forum before or after the questionnaire was distributed, and which date to hold the forum, took the Board 45 minutes to decide.

The Board also took a long time in giving a charter to the Model Democratic Convention Organization.

The group needs the charter in order to receive SAFC funding. The convention will be held for three days in April and will choose a candidate for president.

The Board was cautious in granting the charter because more organizations would submit similar ideas. But Board member Mary Nedin ‘81 pointed out, "one of the answers to the question is the death of liberal arts college is to have this kind of organization.

A major part of the meeting was supposed to be a discussion concerning the Afro-Am, its determination of membership, and its financial situation. The topic was cut from the agenda, however, at the Am’s request. Instead, the Am invited Board members to a discussion.

Despite the fact that the Afro-Am question was not on the agenda, there was some discussion of their predilection. The question is whether participation equals voting rights at the Am. There are whites who have attended Am meetings, and the black members are split on their participation as members. The Board must determine whether the participation by the minority group where the three qua non of SAFC funding includes voting rights in an organization.

A $100,000 publicity campaign, allegedly financed by out-of-state sources, drew sharp attack from public officials and consumer groups. The group advocating repeal called themselves ‘Maine Citizens for Litter Control and Recycling,’ and much of the controversy in the campaign centered around charges that the group, by the nature of its title, was misleading the public. Against repeal, however, were helped by strong support from Governor Brennan and state officials.

But as Maine went, so didn’t go the nation on Tuesday. Anti-bottle forces were victorious elsewhere as voters in Ohio and Washington decided by substantial margins against bottle bills.

In the Brunswick area, the vote paralleled the statewide tally. Student reaction at Bowdoin was uniformly favorable; all saw the deposit law as effective in reducing litter, and none are bothered by the inconvenience involved in the deposit procedures.

Bowdoin maintained its active role in Brunswick politics, as all (Continued on page 3)
Champions of trivia may get another chance

by BILL STUART

On December 29, 1963, a Bowdoin team was involved in a real nip-and-tuck contest. After regulation time, the contest was tied 190-190. Tension grew as the sudden death period opened. Thearsity lasted only a fleeting moment, though, before Bowdoin's Mike Bennett '64 decided the contest in favor of the Polar Bears. From that point on, they were on their way to an undefeated season.

No, the contest wasn't a basketball game or a swim meet. The show was called the "G.E. College Bowl," but it might as well have been labeled the "Bowdoin Bowl" in 1963-64.

The nationally-televisioned game show, which attracted large audiences in the '60s, is being revived by CBS. And Bowdoin has been asked to participate. "We got a call from Barry Berger of CBS," says Assistant Dean of Students Lou Fagley, who is coordinating the preliminary ground work for the Bowdoin team. "They are reviving the show on CBS this fall, and they plan to continue it on radio and also on television in the spring. They are starting with a regional competition, and they would like to have Bowdoin work through the regionals and on television."

When Bowdoin last fielded a team in 1963-64, more than 150 students turned out to take the preliminary examination. The group was then narrowed down to 20. These finalists were then given "live" tests through a series of ten question blocks.

Four men eventually demonstrated enough knowledge to earn a spot in the finals. They are: Captain Ken Smith '64, Joshom Pierce '65, Chuck Mills '66, and Mike Bennett '67.

In front of twenty million viewers, this group began an annual record that has not been challenged to this day.

On December 8, the team helped Bennett celebrate his eighteen birthday in dramatic fashion by knocking off four-time winner Ripan College of Wisconsin, 375-135. In fact, Bowdoin put 155 points on the board before the sly St. Louis University's Tracy was able to answer one question correctly. Much later, Bowdoin defeated Butler University of Indiana by a 345-150 score. On December 22, the Polar Bears moved one step closer to the championship with that sudden death victory over Wisconsin.

Although it was the Christmas season, the Bowdoin team outwardly maintained a serious attitude and showed no mercy to a team from Westminster College of Missouri. The final score of that December 29 contest was 360-60.

According to Director of News Services Joe Kamin, writing in the January, 1964 edition of the Bowdoin Alumnus, "At this point, after four appearances, the Bowdoin team had already piled up the seventh highest total point production in the history of the show, even including the five-game totals racked up by the handful of colleges which had gone "all the way." But there was many a record yet to be broken. And Bowdoin was there to break them.

In the fifth and final match, Bowdoin sunk Bowling Green University of Ohio, 245-65, to become in effect the first college to be automatically retired with five consecutive triumphs.

Did such a sudden regional break just before Robert Earl was to prove one of the dormitory trophy, Coach Dan Caler '60 and the team members dragged alternate Bill Rounds '64 out of the audience. Rounds then accepted the trophy as Earl noted, 'I guess Chairman of the Board."

In the course of its five-game stay on the show, Bowdoin established several records. The team's total of 1505 points beat the previous high by 825 points, and 905 points per contest represented the first time any college had cleared the 300-point benchmark. Finally, the squad's total victory margin, 1550, was the largest in the show's history.

Alternate Bill Rounds '64, at the insistence of the four team members, accepts the championship trophy from program moderator Robert Earl.

The buzz word for the Bowdoin team, as for the entire College, was not dissension, but "giving it a try," and the support from faculty and students was overwhelming.

As a matter of fact, "we had run out of Destin inches on the old college map that shows the dorms," said Dan Caler, "so we changed the map with a new one." The dorms were used as presenters in the show's "banquet of wits."

One of the most exhilarating moments of the event was "the instant replay" of the final game on the board in the television studio. The program's producer, Al bundy, could not resist a few final changes to the tape, making it an event that will live from "the拎 and "in print."" The Cataleptic Hoots from the dorms, the "dormitory antics" that were "televised" with the speeches, the noise of the campus was heard by an audience of nowhere near a million.

The experience was one of the highlights of the season for theolated Bowdoin.

"The experience was invaluable," said Bill Rounds, "it was a unique experience, but none of the men could have foreseen the talent it hid."

"The Bowdoin experience was a unique one," said Mike Bennett, "I came away from this experience with a new respect for the dedication and spirit of Bowdoin students."

"We would like to see this kind of interest in the College and in the performance of its students greatly intensified through an activity based upon a foundation of knowledge and upon mental alertness."

It was the culmination of ten years of dormitory activities which were "televised" in the dormitory.
Piven labels black movement awesome, astonishing event

by MATT HOWE

In a time when the income gap between whites and blacks is widening, the black unemployment rate is twice that of whites, and the economies of substantially black inner cities are suffering, there has been increased skepticism about the success of the historic Black Movement of the 1960's. However, Frances Fox Piven, speaking in a crowded Kresge Auditorium Monday night, declared that the movement was "an awesome event" with an overall impact which was "astonishing."

Piven, a professor of political science at Boston University and president of the Society for Social Problems, delivered her remarks as part of the College's John Brown Russwurm Distinguished Lecture Series. "We must recognize what a remarkable movement it was," she explained. "The poorest, humblest, most demeaned people in society found the strength and courage to assert their rights and to defy authority."

Discussing the roots of the movement, the futility of the post World War II dislocation of blacks from the rural South due to the massive exodus of agriculture, they found themselves congregated in urban centers, no longer dependent on the "feudal system" of the South. This aggregation led to increased strength and the formation of a "culture of defiance." Their power was soon transferred to the electoral system, causing the Democratic Party and individual politicians to become more sensitive to their concerns. This new role as an influential Democratic constituency, combined with increasingly activeportiers throughout the South, led the Kennedy Administration to submit what became the Civil Rights Act of 1965. Intensified violence in the form of riots in northern cities in 1967 and 1968 pressured greater federal funding of programs assisting blacks.

After describing the movement itself, Piven outlined its accomplishments. "It toppled the legal basis of the caste system in the South. It won a black franchise," she said in reference to a united Democratic majority. "It meant the elimination of terror in the lives of blacks."

"Are these not meaningless?" she asked before stating, "The victories won by the civil rights movement matter."

Piven admitted that there are still many problems facing black Americans, but "some of them were caused by the Black Movement." She identified high unemployment, the flight of capital from the cities, and the degradation of the environment as "deep trends" which should not obscure the importance of the movement.

Returning to the signification of "the absorption of blacks into the political system," she noted how black allegiance to the Democratic Party carried Jimmy Carter to the Presidency in 1976. Since then however, she has been quite displeased with the President. "Carter appealed to the blacks but then ignored them with astonishing impunity because all they did was vote."

In closing, Piven again emphasized how amazing it was for such subjected people to make progress through "mass defiance."

She concluded, "The Democrats gave what they gave because of the thousands who acted not only in the polls, but in the streets."

Bayard Rustin, Carl Stokes, and Benjamin Hooks are three of the prominent figures who have lectured in the Russwurm Lecture Series sponsored by the Afro-American Society. BNS photos

Russwurm series draws activists

by MATT HOWE

When Dr. John Walter came to Bowdoin in 1976 to run the Afro-American Studies Program, he had in mind a year's schedule of lectures about the Black Movement. Since January, 1977, fourteen renowned members of the civil rights movement have spoken to more than 2,000 students and thousands of others about various aspects of Black America. "I'm a Black Russwurm, to whom the lectures are dedicated, graduated from Bowdoin in 1826 and was one of the first two blacks in the United States to obtain a college degree," said Walter, who helped found the nation's first black newspaper, Freedom's Journal. "I want the appeal of the Black Kalorama to Africa where he became publisher of Liberian Herald and went on to become the first black governor of Liberia's Maryland Colony."

Dr. Walter is pleased with the success of the program. "It has exceeded expectations," he says. "Stokes comments"

The series commenced on January 28, 1977, with former Cleveland mayor Carl Stokes, the first black mayor of a major United States city. His topic was "Jimmy Carter and Black America," and he declared, "His beginnings have not been promising."

A month later Vernon Jordan, Director of the National Urban League, talked about the "impoverished spirit of Black America."

In March of this year, Benjamin Hooks, Director of the NAACP, speaking with the emotion of the preacher that he is, called for a greater commitment on the part of the government in responding to the needs of blacks. He pronounced, "If the trumpet gives forth an uncertain sound, who will prepare for the battle?"

Other Russwurm lecturers have been historian Vincent Harding; James Farmer, founder of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE); Alfred Hall, Jamaican Ambassador to the US; John Sengstacke, publisher of The Chicago Defender; Kenneth Rush, the mayor of Newark, New Jersey; Bayard Rustin, President of the A. Phillip Randolph Institute; Kenneth B. Clark, educator, psychologist, and author; Wade H. McCree, Jr., Solicitor General of the U.S.; William Wilson, head of the School of Social Work at Bowling Green University; and most recently, Frances Fox Piven, professor of political science at Boston University.

The recurring theme of all the speakers has been that all is not well in Black America, and for Bowdoin College, a school which has always been committed to blackness more than it did in 1826, this is a very important issue.

The lectures, for the most part, have been well attended and they have provoked substantial student interest. Their lasting impact however, cannot be measured. One can only hope that they have, with the predominately white audiences will remember the words of the Bowdoin College's Chairman, Wade H. McCree, Jr. when he said, "There cannot be equality without white cooperation."

Sukanya’s dancing tells a story

A program of Indian classical dances will be presented at Bowdoin College next Wednesday by Sukanya, one of the leading exponents of Indian dance in America. The performance will be given in Pickard Theater at 7:30 p.m. under the auspices of the Department of Religion in conjunction with the College’s Lectures and Concerts Committee and the Maine State Commission on the Arts and Humanities.

Sukanya, who lives on Orr’s Island, plans to present three different styles of classical dance (bharatanatyam, odissi and kathak) which will present both pure and storytelling dances. One of the latter will be a rendition of the story of Satiyakama, one of Krishna’s favorite wives.

The program will also spend Tuesday on the Bowdoin campus when she will be a guest lecturer at the students’ Holt’s course on Hinduism and in Visiting Lecturer June A. Vall’s psychology class.

Writing in The New York Times about a recent performance in Sukanya in New York City, Anna Kiselgoff said the program was "brilliant and joyful" and added: --Sukanya dances with a wonderful suppleness and joy. She is also skilled actress – with every mood passing over the face like a thunderburst or a radiant sunbeam."

Describing Sukanya’s performance "Bhama Kalampa," Ms. Kiselgoff wrote that the dancer "brought the house down as a coquettish young queen."

In addition to performing throughout the United States and Canada, Sukanya has danced throughout India, Europe, and South America, and on many college campuses in the United States and Canada.

Maine bottle bill repeal fails

Brennan bond measures pass

(Continued from page 1)

three of its provisions were returned to office. Student Theresa Fortin '81 and Professor James Ward won for "a act led by a School Board, and Alumni "societal Alienation: 87" reached his place on the Brunswik Town Council.

In other issues, Mainiacs approved $30,500 million worth of bond measures supporting projects dealing with highways and bridges, fishing piers and energy conservation. Brennan had placed high priority on all three, deeming them vital to the success of his programs.

Vacationland natives also decided by a 2-to-1 margin not to vote currently on the books. It is estimated that as many as 50,000 Maine adults are ineligible of this statute.

But the bottle bill was the story of the day. Maine has gone to the polls numerous times to decide on a deposit law, and each successive election has shown a marked interest in the prostrate. Several states, including Vermont and Oregon, already have deposit laws in place, and many other states presently considering such measures must be heartily encouraged by the verdict in the Pine Tree State.

Sukanya, a resident of Orr’s Island and one of the leading exponents of Indian dance in the United States will perform Wednesday night in Pickard Theater. BNS photo
A learning process

It was once said, by someone named Anonymous, that "Those who can, do. Those who can't, teach." Exactly where learning fits in is not answered, but one can guess that the learning person is in transit between "can't" and "can." The Orient is a learning process. Certainly none of us came to Bowdoin with the ability to put out a perfect paper. It has been a learning process in which we have learned from those who have put the paper together before us, and most of all from mistakes. We still make our share, but hopefully fewer as the year progresses.

Yet there seems to be a misunderstanding as to what the Orient is and what we purport to do. This sometimes causes us to be accused of blunders which, in fact, are not mistakes but represent a difference in philosophy.

We do not claim to be the student information organ. What we do aim for is an objective reporting of the events on campus. We try to inform our readers as accurately as possible about the College and its workings.

We do not claim that our editorials represent that nebulous entity called student opinion (even if it were possible). Orient editorials represent the opinion of the editorial staff, and more specifically, the author and the Editor-in-Chief. Their purpose is to present our point of view and our choice of action. We do not expect nor even hope that you will agree with all our editorials. We do hope that they will trigger discussion and response.

As many of you have already noticed, we’re not perfect. But then, we’re still learning.

Social commentary

The unexpectedly large turnout for Dr. Aldo Llorente’s Wednesday night lecture "The Birds and the Bees and the Bears" may be accounted for in either of three ways: 1) Deceived by the title of the presentation, many avid zoologists trekked to Daggett Lounge in expectation of a lecture on the fauna of Maine. 2) False advertising on the posters prompted famished students to cast aside their books for a brief study break at which refreshments were to be served. 3) Socially or sexually frustrated students were hopeful of gaining some insights into the Bowdoin social scene.

In each of these three cases, the listener would have been disappointed. The great majority of the 300 students who crammed into Daggett Lounge fell into the third category. Some were desperately hoping to be enlightened by a qualified and objective observer who would point out the inadequacies of the social and sexual situation at Bowdoin and who would prescribe some panaces for these ills. Unfortunately, their expectations were not met. Of course, Dr. Llorente could not reasonably be expected to perform such a Herculean task as the diagnosis and prescription of a cure in one half-hour lecture. The fact is that the majority of students who attended the College Counselor’s entertaining presentation did not come to be entertained. They came because they are concerned about a social situation which is in definite need of improvement. Although Llorente’s lecture was disappointingly superficial for some listeners, it served the purpose of pointing out the need for long-awaited discussion of an integral part of the Bowdoin scene.
by JUDY FORTIN

In an attempt to provide students with something to contribute to a self-help, relief organization, Bowdoin's Newman Apostolate and the Struggle and Change Committee will be sponsoring a Friday Night World Relief on November 15.

The annual event, which is nationally supported by Oxfam (Oxford Committee for Famine Relief) — America Organization, will function as a round-the-clock board meals at either the Milton Union or Wentworth Hall to donate any and all of the food on November 15 to a worthy cause.

For each meal that is contributed, the College Dining Service will donate 40 percent of the actual cost of the food to Oxfam headquarters. The money will be used to feed people in Africa, Asia, and Latin America to try to become economically self-reliant.

Bowdoin Oxfam fast will help world's hungry

The Newman Apostolate and the Struggle and Change Committee will sponsor a fast this coming week to bring attention to the problems of the world's hungry.

by PETER HONCHAURK

The 'Earth Mother' of modern dance, Isadora Duncan, developed her technique from watching the sea and from the archetypal goddesses of ancient Greek pottery. Kei Takei (pronounced Kay-KEE) watches birds, children, flowers. Both are audacious challengers of the traditions which nurtured them. Duncan broke away from the classical mind and vocabulary and now Takei cuts across the established modern lines, narrative and stepwise, which could simply not contain the delectability and fluidity of her dance.

Bowelddy was privileged to host Takei along with Colby's Associated Meals and Takei and two members of her company of twelve, Madelyn Pate and Howard Vihochsky for the weekend of November 2. Friday afternoon the trio conducted a workshop which emphasized both the mutual concentration of performance and movement and sound abiding the body's center (the stomach, not as ballet technique has it, the chest) — two considerations which would be seen as crucial in their repertoire the next evening.

Focus was underscored as participants were told to move forward, keeping a line of twenty perfectly straight without any sideways glances. Another exercise saw pairs of 'movers' dashing full speed, head on, at a mutually felt unspoken leaping point, and stopping in spontaneous unison. The 'centering' movements were ritualistic sequences in which percussive body tongues were accompanied by deep-seated grunts and other primal sounds.

The importance of weight, the inexorable downward motion determined by gravity, and the cyclical flow of natural processes like breathing are crucial moments within Kei Takei's dance. While at Bowdoin she and her fellows performed four discrete segments out of her colossal 14-part aesthetic autobiography entitled Light.

The opening piece, 'Light, Part 1', is so much a thesis work for Moving Earth. In it, the three stand center and interaction themselves, striking powerful tableaux, until they melt and crumble to the floor, knees collapsing under the mutual burden of their bodies. The piece is cyclical, repetitive and, though gripping, it is not dramatic in the conventional linguistic mode. In its release of action to flow and balance (two sink as one rises) it resembles the meditative Oriental movement called Tai Chi. In it the two men project while fluctuating images of fleshy branches and constantly massage their own body, new even a most consumptive or lacer, whose movement becomes progressively harmpered with the eye. They stop and tie ties on. Nor is she retired until she has gorged herself with all the cloth to be had, making her body the possibility of further movement.

Immediately there followed 'Light, Part 8', brilliant, blue, Light, 8, which started with a baggy full of white cloth stuffs. Her sacrifices are clearly that of an insect's wings or a sandpiper's legs, or a child's tantrum. What begins as the fulfilling of a need for covering the flutters on clad in a scanty loin cloth evolves into a compulsive satisfaction of the desire to wear the whole piece at once. She picks and tears at the white mounds with the amorality of a bird at its storm while stepping somebody who does not accept it. "I want to talk to you about three problems we have around home, one thing I gave some thought on loneliness, second, I will tell you about the five dollar syndrome, and third I'm going to talk about the no ice cream syndrome."

Immediately following will be a discussion concerning Oxfam and the world relief.

By going without food for all or part of the Thursday before Thanksgiving, Bowdoin students will not only be contributing to a worthwhile organization, but they will be, in Mrs. Holbrook's words, "giving tangible support to village level developments around the world."
Kissinger calls for more defense, tight foreign policy

by BILL STUART

Former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger faced the press in Portland last Friday afternoon. He was in town for the state's Republican caucus. Orient/Shuster

At a Portland press conference last Friday former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger called for greater defense spending, a more consistent foreign policy, and the need for oil-consuming nations to unite in order to drive the price of oil down. The conference officially opened the first-ever "Maine Presidential Forum," a gathering which attracted most of the Republican candidates for the Presidency.

While Kissinger acknowledged that there was a contradiction between the need to control inflation through lowering federal expenditures and increasing the military budget, he emphasized that "our national security has to take precedence over purely economic considerations. For fifteen years, the Soviet Union has been increasing its defense budget at the rate of five percent per year (in real terms), every year. For a variety of reasons — wrong decisions in the Sixties, the Vietnam debate in our country — we have really had a period of real growth in only three years, between 1973 and 1976. Then many of those programs were cut back and have only been restored in the past six months under the impact of the SALT agreement. In every significant strategic category we are at best even with the Soviets, or behind. We are at best even in strategic forces, although some people would debate that. We are behind in theater nuclear forces, we are behind in conventional forces, and we are beginning to lose our superiority in naval forces. We have to fill this gap. If we don't we are going to pay a tremendous price in our foreign policy in the eighties.

The former Harvard professor, who served as National Security Advisor to President Nixon before his appointment as Secretary of State in 1973, was critical of the foreign policy conduct of the Carter Administration. "I don't rate Carter's performance in election terms. 'I think we need to speak with a clearer signal. There is confusion in major parts of the world about what we are really after. We challenged the Soviets in Cuba, and we two weeks later we announce that what has been declared intolerable at one point is no longer intolerable.

"Our lack of a policy of propaganda against the Soviet Union. What we need is a strategy, not propaganda. You cannot mask a decline of position by stepping up your propaganda. It takes action, not words, to change this.

That advocates a policy of propaganda against the Soviet Union. What we need is a strategy, not propaganda. You cannot mask a decline of position by stepping up your propaganda. It takes action, not words, to change this.

While he refused to speak for all Republican candidates, Kissinger outlined the general consensus on foreign policy which a Republican President would follow if one were elected in 1980. "There would be a less ambiguity about the need for a strong economy and a coherent strategic doctrine that explains for what purposes this defense would be used. There would be greater coherence in the conduct of foreign policy, so that you would not have in each week the approval of arms for Morocco and the dispatch of the National Security Advisor to Algeria, which is attacking Morocco.

"There would be an unambiguous commitment by the Republican Party toward the moderate elements in the First World rather than the illusion that we can win over the radical element, and therefore an avoidance of the sort of flattery that happened at Havana where at the Non-Aligned Conference the United States was castigated because the radicals got control of the machinery and the resolutions.

Turning to petroleum, Kissinger declared that consuming nations must cooperate if they hope to avoid increased increases in the price of imported crude. "What we must have is an organization of consuming nations. Otherwise, what we are going to do is to convert all our production to OPEC and get the OPEC price, which is about twice as high as the OPEC price. Nearly one-third of the total oil production is going into the spot market. It finds buyers. If we can eliminate the spot market, the price will go down on regular channels and they will have a tendency to lower the price or at any rate keep it stable.

Kissinger also made a plea for the United States to grant permanent asylum to the former Shah of Iran, who was forced to leave the Peacock Throne last year. "He has been a friend of the United States for 37 years. I think that it is not compatible with our honor to not let him live here as a private citizen and to give him asylum.

The tragic circumstances in Cambodia also brought the sympathy of the man who negotiated the Vietnam cease-fire in 1972 and early 1973 while serving as National Security Advisor to President Nixon. "The Cambodian genocide is one of the great tragedies of our time," Kissinger said. "It is a matter that should enlist the profound concern of all Americans. All we can do as a nation is to make it clear that what is happening in Cambodia is an offense to the human spirit and that the decent opinion of mankind has to get behind insisting that relief supplies be permitted into that country.

Kissinger took heated exception to the remark that he had been asked to distinguish between the genocide in Cambodia today and the massive bombings of that country that were ordered by the Nixon Administration during Kissinger's tenure in the Executive branch.

"There would be an unambiguous commitment by the Republican Party toward the moderate elements in the First World rather than the illusion that we can win over the radical element."

"We owe it to ourselves to name the culprit for what is going on in Cambodia, and it is North Vietnam's aggression. It is the wanton aggression that is the North Vietnamese's desire to occupy people. There has been a million North Vietnamese bases that had been established in Cambodia from which most Cambodians had been expelled by the North Vietnamese and from which American soldiers were being killed at the rate of five hundred a week.

"We owe it to ourselves to name the culprit for what is going on in Cambodia, and it is North Vietnam's aggression. It is the wanton aggression that is the North Vietnamese's desire to occupy people. There has been a million
by NANCY ROBERTS

In his second term, the Republican presidential candidates had been careful to present themselves as strong admirers of the late William F. Buckley, Jr. The Buckley persona was viewed as a strong ally in the national campaign. However, in the final days of the campaign, Buckley's position became increasingly difficult to sustain. In his final speech, Buckley emphasized the need for Republicans to continue their efforts to elect a balanced, moderate candidate. He urged the party to support Sen. John McCain, the senator from Arizona, who had a strong base in the West and a proven record of fiscal responsibility. Buckley's speech served as a strong statement of support for McCain and his campaign.
The Aeolians return to give polished performance

by TIM BORCHERS

The Aeolian Chamber Players presented an excellent program of Beethoven, Debussy, and Mendelssohn Sunday evening in Kresge Auditorium. Returning after an October performance, the ensemble, led by Lewis Kaplan, is now on tour throughout Maine. The group was more polished than three weeks ago when they had performed after two tiring days in Bowdoin music classrooms.

Beethoven’s piano trio in Eb major, Op. 11 for clarinet or violin, cello, and piano, TBB, is an example of the composer’s early style in which he adheres closely to the classical forms. The Aeolians chose to use clarinet, played by Thomas Hill, who put in his usual convincing performance. Especially notable was his sensitive phrasing in the Adagio duet

with the cells, played equally expressively by Ronald Thomas, who was, however, occasionally out of tune. This trio displays some of the remote modifications and development which set Beethoven apart from his eighteenth century contemporaries. But the third movement’s variations on a theme from the opera “L’Amor Marlanaro” by Josephin Weigh are very conservative, rarely changing the key and length of the original theme.

The violin sonata by the music student, as Debussy called himself, was written in 1917, the year before his death. Lewis Kaplan handled the expressive and dramatic expressions on violin particularly well, redeeming him for his weaknesses in intonation and accuracy in the devilish runs. Characteristic of the composer’s late work, this sonata is far from the impressionism of earlier Debussy. Rather the piece seems to be a study in sound or expression. Intervals of the seventh and ninth and whole tone scales, a few of the composer’s favorite devices, can be heard. The use of non-functional harmony (not having a diatonic center or base) was the natural conclusion of the nineteenth century search for a more and more expressive medium, not confined to strict tonality and on the verge of atonality. The Germans gave way to atonality while the French have by and large stayed with non-functional harmony in this century. This sonata was meant to be the third of six Sonates pour divers instruments but Debussy did not live to finish the set.

The tuneful, attractive Mendelssohn piano trio if minor, Op. 49, no. 1, 1830 was played superbly. The cellist’s yearning themes and the violin’s answers were convincing every time. However, Mendelssohn hardly missed a chance to drive home his themes.

Of course, undergirding all of the evening’s works was the consistent musical and accurate playing of Jacob Maxin, piano. Always utterly intent, Maxin is the vital force of every performance. This trio is one of two popular Mendelssohn piano trios. Although the piece shows Mendelssohn’s natural ability as an orchestrator, it does not fully represent the Romantic Mendelssohn which we hear in his orchestral works. This piece is more Schubertian in its song-like melodies and simple textures. Yet he does stretch classical sonata-allegro form to its limit as should a faithful Romantic.

Takei trio transgresses typical

(Continued from page 9)

goes further away each time around, Vaskovsky creates a space for the others and in, as by the water, to watch. Soon the others are rhythmically on, their wicker baskets strapped to their backs. As they rock together, seeming to walk through many Policy committee explains,

Boards meant no male frats

(Continued from page 1)

fraternities at the local level. "We have to strive for a decade to give women full citizen’s rights at the College instead of having them here as paying guests," said Paul Nyhus, Dean of the College.

The decision “certainly didn’t pass without much debate and discussion,” commented student representative to the Policy Committee, A.J. Frecce ’82. "The resolution meant," she continued, "that College affiliated fraternities will be coed in the foreseeable future. I can’t say for sure that the Governing Boards will pass it.

The Policy Committee’s decision to clarify the Governing Board’s directive of May also is the result of Zeta Psi’s solution to that directive. "The committee viewed Zeta’s action as a deliberate attempt in the Governing Boards and a denial of the idea that you had to go through stages to achieve equality at the local level," explained Frecce.

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LETTERS

(Continued from page 4)

faulty recollections. And further, let your headline-writer take note: though application of the principles of English grammar appears to be very much out of vogue among Orient staffers, "whom," the objective case of the interrogative pronoun "who," belongs at the beginning of the words, "...are you following?" Whom, indeed?

4) Don Hinkleby may be a fine photographer and even better human being, but is the college so bereft of artistic talent that unused editorial space needs to be filled by a photographer employed by The Times Record?

In my first paragraph, I placed "quasi" next to "newspaper." The American Heritage Dictionary defines "quasi" as meaning "resembling, but not being the thing in question." I found it an apt word to accompany "newspaper" when using the latter to refer to the Orient. The "oldest continuously-published college weekly in the United States" was once, not all that long ago, also one of the best in the country, as perusers of library microfilms could attest. We are left today, sadly, with merely the idea of a newspaper, and an inspiration ill-recalled, at that. Ed Writer No. 2 put it well, quite inadvertently: "Do our eyes deceive us? No, unfortunately, they do not. It cannot be true, but (adlat it.)" — Michael Tardiff

Appalled

To the Editor:

What is the difference between Bowdoin College and the South Bronx? Handsome buildings, green lawns, tall pine trees, and janitors.

I was quite appalled Sunday, November 4th, to notice the paraphernalia of grimey paper towels, candy bar wrappers, crushed beer cans letting out a pestilent ooo, littering the otherwise picturesque corridors of Hyatt Hall. Waking towards Coles Tower did not spoil this carapace of junk — a false note in a mostly acceptable piece.

This occurs every weekend, and I find it a disgrace. It is a total lack of respect for a campus students have chosen to come to, and an insult to the natural environment. Having heard such statements so many times has, doubtless detracted from their effectiveness: "let us be cool and save energy, i.e. let us refrain from flushing toilets; split wood, not stoma..." I do not know whether some of these cute sayings have hindered one's ecological consciousness or not; but I do know that my frustration reached a peak, when I saw one of the little maple trees, planted on the south end of the Visual Arts Center, brutally uprooted.

Perhaps an "evil twinie" did it, but the trash I saw all over campus conformed me to have serious doubts.

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To the Editor:

The discussion at the Executive Board meeting on Tuesday, October 30, was not about "the Zeta Psi issue," it was about the College's relationship with the fraternities and how this relationship affects Bowdoin's female students. These issues are of major concern for a substantial number of Bowdoin students; this is obvious by the high turn out at both of the Executive Board meeting and the "almost debate" held on the 29th. There were over fifty students present at that Executive Board meeting, a fact which openly contests the editorial's assumption that "few care what the body (i.e. Board) supports or approves, except perhaps the board members themselves." There were over one hundred students at the debate as well.

The editorial also stated that "the Governing Boards... are going to decide this issue in the next few months with a minimum of public access. We would remind the Orient Editorial Staff that the Governing Boards "have" decided and this debate has been extensively covered in the newspaper. Maybe the staff should re-read past issues. At the same time, the College is discussing implementation of this decision, and there is room for substantially more student input" during this process. There are six student representatives on the Student Life Committee and two on the Student Environment Committee. These committees are dealing directly with this implementation process. I would suggest that the Orient's proposed approach for students: "sit back and wait," can only impede this implementation process. We, as students, need to discuss this if we are to understand the problems involved and help solve them.

It also seems rather ironic and contradictory that the first editorial in last week's issue proposes that the student opt for a course of action when the second editorial object is students being "surprised" by actions of the College and Administration. The best way to avoid surprises throughout the implementation process is to become involved with it.

If we "sit back and wait" we only leave ourselves open for a scathing reprimand from the Orient Editorial Staff after this implementation process has been decided upon.

Terry Roberts '87

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STOWE TRAVEL

The exploding airline fare scene has left some of you bewildered and wary about the lowest possible airfare for that Thanksgiving or Christmas flight home or to Florida or Europe. Even we have had to give approximate figures about "changing fares", with Super Saver fares changing to Supreme Super Savers, and other special discounts!

We appreciate your patience, and will continue to always help you find the lowest figure. So keep asking us about fares and after you have zoomed in on the price that's "right for you," we'd suggest buying your airline ticket then — or risk an ever possible price increase!

And we'd remind you in this special pre-holiday newsletter that Stowe does require an authorized signature of a parent or guardian accepting responsibility for all arrangements made for travel arrangements by Stowe Travel. Feel free to ask for a blank statement of responsibility and if you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call, write or stop by Stowe's offices at 10 Pleasant St.

In closing this special newsletter, we are happy to report that Greyhound Bus Lines will again have another "Bowdoin College Last Week in America" service leaving from the Terminal on Sunday night, November 25, on or about the regular time of 6:15 p.m. non-stop for the Bowdoin Campus. One way bus fare for a single or round-trip fare is $29.20 — all real bargains! CAH

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HANNAFORD IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER
Loss to Colby mars 1979 season, final record of 6-1 is finest ever

by KEVIN O’CONNOR

Last weekend the Bowdoin Rugby Bears were swallowed by the Colby Rugby Mules 6-0, in a "mid-slinger of a match," commented referee Bob Curtis. In the final match of the fall season, the All-Blacks were overwhelmed by the previously unbeaten Colby "A" squad and the

Jayvees finish: defeat SMVTI, record 7-1-1.

by TOM POLEY

and CHARLIE POHL

The Bowdoin J.V. soccer team recently closed out their season with an impressive 7-1-1 record. The success of the team may be attributed to the talent exhibited by defender John Frisbee, midfielder Jamie Wilson, and forward Mike Beckley. The Polar Bear forward line featured such scoring threats as Dave Verrill, John Nava, and Tom Beckley, and the Bear backfield was solidified by Chip Perkins, Mike Agren, and Eric Burgess, whose top-notch conditioning enabled them to support the defense and offense.

The team's standout victories included a 4-1 Bates massacre, followed closely by a 2-1 Bates victory at Bowdoin. The Bates victory was particularly significant as it marked the team's first victory over Bates in recent years. The team's success was further enhanced by their ability to maintain a high level of performance throughout the season.

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Bears shut out Merrimack in season's last tennis match

(Continued from page 12)

Women's tennis completed their season with a successful 8-4 record, placing them third in the state of Maine. The team's tenacity and enthusiasm carried them through the season despite a rigorous schedule and setbacks due to bad weather conditions. Coach Reid and returning team members were pleased by the numerous talented additions to this year's team.

Two impressive wins

Perhaps the most exciting matches of the season were the hard fought contests against UMO and Colby. In these, Dottie Diorio '85 shined as she overcame Colby's number two 'player in the season's rematch. Diorio also took UMO's number two, a Maine state finalist, to three sets. Carrie Munker, an exchange from Mt. Holyoke, displayed a valiant effort in a close three set match against Colby's number three player.

At the Maine State Tournament, Dottie Diorio, Nina Williams, and co-captains Meg McLean and Eileen Pyne represented Bowdoin. McLean and Diorio played the two singles positions. McLean lost the finals of the consolation in a second set tie breaker while Diorio finished after two long matches, in the quarterfinals. Pyne and Williams returned to defend their doubles title. They were seeded second in the tournament but lost a close semifinal match to UMO, when they had previously beaten earlier in the season.

Senior co-captain Eileen Pyne has ended her collegiate tennis career and will be joining the Orient sports staff. Orient/Stuart

Tie with Babson is year's highlight, soccer awaits '80

(Continued from page 12)

stay on a Mike Collins tally with one and a half minutes to spare. Wesleyan hosted the Bears next, and appeared to be very ifltable, allowing Bowdoin to take an early 2-0 lead. Hall scored the first goal on a pass from Collins, while Collins added another himself soon after. Before the end of the first half, though, Wesleyan scored one of their own, on a corner kick play. The second half found the Bears playing defensive ball and Wesleyan managed to tie the game. Wesleyan then proved to be a rather more hot after all, scoring again in overtime to win 3-2.

The Bears then ended their season at Cambridge with their shutout loss to Harvard. It was little comfort to the Bears that Harvard is one of the top Division I teams in New England, as the men ended Bowdoin's season at 3-7-2. Bowdoin's three victories were enough to capture the Maine State Championship, however, as the Bears defeated Bates, Colby, and UMaine.

Coach Butts will surely miss the services of the eight seniors who ended their Bowdoin careers at Harvard. Ed Adomian, Adam Lee Eldridge, Halt, Gordon Wood, Tom Moore, Spiker, and Kenble Butts will be counting on several outstanding freshmen to fill the gaps next year. Sure, Geppi, Adrian Perregaux, Dave Verril, and Tom Beckley joined Agers, Ward, Toll, and Perkins as the men who saw Varisty time this year.

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Pullback Tom Scialla (22) lead blocks for freshman Bob Samenski (8) who moves too quickly for the camera's eye. Orient/Stuart

Close matches mark soccer season

by NED HORTON

The men's soccer team finished a disappointing season at Harvard on October 31 with a 4-0 defeat. Coach Butt and his team have only next season to look forward to a chance to redeem this year's poor record. Next fall is a long wait, however, especially for Kirby Nadeau, Bob Van Vranken, Nate Cleveland, and Kwame Poku, all of whom had their seasons cut short by injuries.

The highlight of the season had to be a 1-1 tie with nationally ranked Babson at Pickard Field. Babson's stingy defense and overall hustle combined to make the game the Bears' best of the year. Jeff Adams and Ben Snyder contributed outstanding defensive efforts while Keith Brown was superb in the Bowdoin net to repeatedly frustrate Babson's potent offensive.

The first goal of the game was notched on a solo effort by Bowdoin's John Hall, with thirteen minutes left in the game. A stunned Babson squad gave their all to salvage a tie, and with a mere eight seconds left they succeeded. Two overtime periods failed to settle the score but the Bears were not overly disappointed with the tie. Coach Butt was pleased with the overall play of his team, noting the performance of Matt Tashby and Dave McMillan.

Babson left the game with a loss, a goal in their net, and a tie on their record.

Bowdoin men's soccer season summary:

- The Bears finished the season with a 1-1-1 record.
- The team faced several strong opponents throughout the season.
- The highlight of the season was a 1-1 tie with nationally ranked Babson.
- The Bears struggled with their defense, allowing many goals throughout the season.
- Coach Butt expressed satisfaction with the overall effort of his team.

1979-80 Varsity Hockey Schedule

Dec. 1 AIC
Dec. 4 Colby
Dec. 7 Connecticut
Dec. 8 at Boston State
Dec. 11 St. Anselm's
Dec. 28-29 Hockey Tournament at UNH
Jan. 7 Teagot Tournament at Boston Garden
Jan. 9 at Binghamton
Jan. 10-11 State of Maine Holiday Classic at Cumberland Civic Center (Portland)
Jan. 14 Teagot Tournament at Boston Garden
Jan. 16 at Babson
Jan. 19 at Salem State
Jan. 23 UMO
Jan. 26 Williams
Feb. 2 Middlebury
Feb. 7 Northeastern
Feb. 9 Norwich
Feb. 13 at Colby
Feb. 16 Holy Cross
Feb. 20 at Merrimack
Feb. 22 at Amherst
Feb. 23 at Hamilton
Feb. 27 at Lowell

Bowdoin tounres Bates, takes on Colby for CBB

by HARRIS WEINER

Coach Jim Lents' grinders shot out the Bates Bobcats under heavy rains last Saturday at Whittier Field by a score of 1-0. The victory brings the Bears overall record to 5-5 and one step closer to the CBB championship, which will be decided this weekend at Colby.

The Bears were unable to sustain any effective drives during the first half of play. A holding penalty negated a long completion from quarterback Rip Kinkel to tight end Dan Spears and a fumble ended another potential scoring march. The defense only allowed Bates penetration into Bowdoin territory twice and the half ended in a scoreless tie. Two sensational Kevin Kennedy punts kept the Bobcats deep in their own end for most of the first two quarters.

Bowdoin scored its first touchdown of the game late in the third quarter on a one-yard Scialla run. The score was the climax of an 85-yard drive, highlighted by a 29-yard Spears reception and a dramatic seven-yard sprint by freshman fullback Bob Samenski, who picked up a first down on the Bates one yard line on a fourth down dive play.

After a fourth down offensive pass interference penalty against Bates turned the ball over to the Bowdoin offense on the Dobot 22, Bowdoin fullback inadvertently kicked the ball in his own net to tie it for Maine, with three minutes remaining. The Bears charged back, however, and went ahead to (Continued on page 11)

Harriers eye the Nationals

by ANN HAWORTH

This weekend was a perfect example of the diverse weather conditions faced by cross-country runners. Saturday, pouring rain quickly turned the grassy course in Franklin Park, Boston, into a quagmire of mud and puddles, making the New England Championship race more of an aquatic event than a foot race. The women, however, ran under sunny skies and near-perfect conditions on Sunday at the Eastern Championships at West Chester State, Penn.

Leading the rain-soaked men's team was Tom Kelly, with the unfortunate yet somewhat comical problem of "keeping his seagulls" from falling off. He finished 38th, followed by Tom Mitchell, Jeff Buck, John Raskauskas, Paul Griffin, and Doug Taylor in positions 79, 82, 106, 164, and 196, to place the Polar Bears 15th out of the 29 New England teams.

This weekend the team will return to Franklin Park for the Division III qualifying race for the Nationals. Hopefully the course will have dried out and the racers will be able to concentrate on running instead of defending mud and gravity when running uphill.

On Sunday, Joel Benoit and Jane Petrak ran in the women's Division III Eastern State Championships, having qualified by their outstanding performances throughout the season enabling them to do so. Competing as individuals, they finished in first and second places overall, out of a field of 140 runners. Joan beat the second place competition by a minute and a half, and Jane was only seconds behind the girl from Gettysburg.

Chris Abruzzano, who replaced Scialla at fullback, gained three yards off tackle, Samenski dashed the remaining 19 yards on the ensuing play into the Bates end zone for the final touchdown of the game. This was the last score of the clock.

Coach Lents added his second successful conversion kick of the day and held the Bates passer, Brian Pahl, to nine completed passes in 34 attempts.

Offensively, Samenski led all scorers with 54 points on 23 carries. He also collected two Kinkel passes for 19 yards, the second a diving fingertip grab along the sideline for a first down on the Bates twenty. Scialla, who was formations, is out with an ankle injury, nevertheless gained 66 yards in 22 attempts. Kinkel completed nine of 23 passes for 113 yards. Four of those tosses found his way to the hands of Bowdoin's leading receiver, Dan Spears, who accounted for 71 offensive yards.

Punter-kicker Kevin Kennedy had the game of his life on Saturday, punting eleven times for a 40.7 yard average despite the heavy rain and a few bad snaps. The former soccer goalie also returns punts and makes tackles on kick-offs.

Offensive center Adam Hardey, who received Coach Phil Soule's "Hog of the Week" award for outstanding offensive line play, teamed up with tackles Alex McWilliams and John Fish and guards Emmett Lyne, Joe Mickiewicz and Mark McGodrich to create huge holes for Bowdoin runners throughout the afternoon.

Tennis tops UMO, Reid's squad 6-4, ends third in state

by MEG McLEAN and KELLEN PYNE

The final match of the season resulted in an overwhelming shutout over Merrimack. This match should set the tone for next year. Many strong players including Doris and Williams allowed returning with the experience and maturity gained last season.

Other pressure include freshmen Tricia McCarthy and Linda Derry and veteran sophomores Sue Carlson and Lisa Keating. Tina Kivens was asked to complete the season due to illness, returning as a formidable member of the team.

(Continued on page 11)
Grievance Committee refuses Walter appeal

by DAVE PROUTY

A vote of six to one, the Faculty Affairs Committee of Bowdoin College decided this week not to support the grievance charges filed by History Professor Dr. John Walter against the History Department and the College. Walter was advised last summer that his contract would expire June 30, 1980 and would not be renewed. He had brought the matter before the Faculty Affairs Committee in the hopes that they would overturn the decision of the History Department not to grant him tenure.

"I'm obviously very disappointed after all the time Walter has put into the College," said a member of the committee. "If I had expected this, I wouldn't have minded in the first place." Walter's appeal to the College was especially upset that the Committee had "disregarded the more than sixty student letters on file in support of Walter." The students based their view of student opinion on a "hurkay evidence" submitted by the Department and the Administration.

For a complete text of Committee report—page 4

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOLUME CIX

BOWDOIN COLLEGE, BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1979

TD takes first step to give women full local membership by Rush 80

by LYNN DALTON

Last Sunday evening, the first step towards implementing the Governing Board's resolution of May 1979 was taken when the brothers of Theta Delta Chi fraternity voted to extend full membership status to women on the local level. They put this policy into effect after the first day of Rush 1980.

The exact means of implementation and the final structure of TD will not be decided until May 8, 1980. At that time, according to TD's President Art Custer '82, "the exact definition of local membership and the structure of the new local organization are to be ratified by both men and women of Theta Delta Chi." He continued, "to avoid confusion between the local house and the Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi, the new local structure shall be known as the Theta Delta Chi Association." The local concerns of the house will be taken up by both men and women of the Theta Delta Chi Association on an equal basis. The Eta Charge will continue to exist in its present form, however, conducting its meetings as before and discussing issues of the International organization. There will be two governing bodies at TD: one, which will deal exclusively with the International, and another which will take care of all matters falling under jurisdiction. It is this latter body which will extend full membership status to women.

Theta Delta Chi is the first fraternity to make a move towards complying with the College policy. When Custer was asked why he felt TD was in a good position to do so, he stated that "the reason TD is the first to take the step towards complying with the College policy of the five houses not in compliance is because our International organization does not dictate policy on a local level, unlike some other fraternal organizations." Dean Fairley, when asked about TD's move, stated that "at this juncture, such an action is to be applauded." The Student Life Committee and I are very happy to see that a fraternity has taken the initiative to work with the College towards solving the dilemma. I'm very pleased.

E-Board allows Afro-Am to bar white voting

by NED HIMNELRICH

On Tuesday night the Executive Board passed an amendment to the Constitution of the Student Assembly that enforces the Afro-American Society from having participation as criteria for voting. The vote was six to one in favor, with two abstentions.

This move leaves the decision with the Alpha Lab, which is the group who get to vote. The reason for the amendment is that, because non-blacks have been allowed to vote, the Alpha Lab's black members are not unified.

The amendment, which reads: "In light of the nature and purpose of the Afro-American Society as put forth in its constitution, the Society is considered as exempt from the Student Assembly's Constitution regarding voting membership while retaining the status of a student organization at Bowdoin College," represented a two-thirds majority to pass.

Before the vote took place, the board questioned and heard the opinions of Am members and interested students. The general consensus was that this was a step that was for the Afro-American Society to function well, it must be able to control who votes at the meetings. The second reason was that this would be unfair to the Afro-American Society to function well, it must be able to control who votes at the meetings. The second reason was that it would be unfair to the Afro-American Society to function well, it must be able to control who votes at the meetings. The second reason was that it would be unfair to the Afro-American Society to function well, it must be able to control who votes at the meetings. The second reason was that it would be unfair to the Afro-American Society to function well, it must be able to control who votes at the meetings.
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

THE ORIENT
FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1979

LETTERS

Positive purpose

This week's issue contains perhaps the most significant piece we have printed in the Orient this semester. As you can easily note by looking at it, the article is the report of the Grievance Committee which considered the specific objections which Dr. John Walter raised regarding his reapportionment evaluation.

Why did the Orient print this report, which was not made available to the whole College community? We felt that a positive purpose would be served in releasing this document. For the first time, the specific objections of Walter surfaced. Previously, the alleged irregularities had been voiced by students and sympathizers of Walter.

Also, the structure of the report indicates how the Grievance Committee

A first step

The recent decision by Theta Delta Chi fraternity to grant equal status to women at the local level is a move to be applauded by the College community. The action is, we hope, the first in a series that will quickly bring all fraternities within compliance with the Governing board's decision.

Of the fraternities in violation, TD was the best candidate to make the first move toward compliance because its National had decided to permit the local to solve the problem on its own.

This attitude on the National's part is especially significant because that organization realized the uniqueness of the Bowdoin fraternity situation and entrusted the local with the responsibility to solve a problem which goes about evaluating a complaint. The usual secrecy in which committee meetings are held and reports are released leaves open the possibility that things are not handled in a proper manner. The document, though, makes perfectly clear the committee's evaluation procedure.

The report is also important because we, as students, are paying part of Dr. Walter's salary and the rent of the Bowdoin faculty. If a professor's contract is not renewed or if there is controversy surrounding the renewal procedure, we have a right to know what criteria are being used to judge him.

The committee may voice certain objections to our printing the report, but if it has done its job properly, it need fear nothing.

This move was particularly well received after the unbending stand which Zeta Psi's National took last year in forbidding that fraternity from granting local rights to women.

We hope that in the near future the Nationals of the other fraternities in violation will be equally flexible. Bowdoin's fraternity situation is unique, and it cannot be understood easily by the parent organizations. The local organization is best equipped to handle the situation. As long as National membership is not affected, the local chapters should be free to design plans to comply with the Governing Board's resolution.

Guinea pigs

To the Editor:

On November 12 I attended a lecture given by Laura Nader concerning women and their relationship to the Health Industry. I was particularly struck by her comment that many women are used as guinea pigs for drugs that have been manufactured and the long term effects for which are not completely known. The

The birth control pill as an example, a drug which has been on the market and administered to women for nearly ten years, but is only now becoming known as hazardous to a woman's health. Ms. Nader also stated that housewives and students are the major resources for such experimentation.

After the lecture, I remember an incident that had occurred about a month earlier concerning the Bowdoin Infirmary. I had been having serious menstrual cramps and decided to go to the Infirmary to get a prescription for Tylenol-4. This drug contains codeine which had proved itself effective once before on a similar occasion. I asked Dr. Hanley for the drug. Dr. Hanley said that the Infirmary no longer gave the drug, but that a new drug was available, the menstural cramps called Indocin. He said it was not harmful and I should report back to him the next day. The drug worked very well and I reported this to Dr. Hanley and Ms. Nader. The

After hearing Ms. Nader's lecture, I reflected upon this incident, and decided to go to the Infirmary to inquire about Indocin and find out how long it had been on the market. I was very concerned that perhaps I was being used as a "guinea pig." Upon seeing Dr. Hanley, I explained to him what had been brought out in the lecture I had heard, and he mentioned exactly what Indocin was all about. Then I was met with from Dr. Hanley was this attitude, unacceptable, arrogant and the focus of this letter.

Dr. Hanley began by telling me that Infarmary would never give out any drug that was not completely safe, and that my concern over being used as a "guinea pig" was a direct insult to him. I asked him whether or not he thought it important that people inquire about the drugs they are given, especially women, in view of the many drugs such as the pill and DES that have proven harmful only after being administered to many women. Dr. Hanley told me I should "grow up," and that I should not get so angry about the bottle containing Indocin and said sarcastically the clinical name of the drug. He then said, "you don't know any more about this drug now than you did before," meaning that the clinical name of Indocin could have no meaning for me as a layman. He then proceeded to walk out of the room angrily.

Although Indocin is not a harmful drug and has been on the market safely for many years, I feel that Dr. Hanley's attitude is not conducive to the sort of attitude a doctor should feel the responsibility to maintain with his patients. Rather than explain helpfully about the drug and understand my concern for what I was putting into my own body, I feel that Dr. Hanley had only his own personal integrity in mind when he confronted me. I got the impression that he was outraged by my question and dared to question his authority or ethics. I feel this attitude is unacceptable in Dr. Hanley or any other doctor that is so selfishly concerned with his own personal health and status that he cannot calmly discuss the effects of the drugs he is giving to a concerned patient.

I write this letter not only as a woman, but as a human being who refuses to be intimidated by the superior attitude of men like Dr. Hanley who are working in an area far above my own where personal health is involved. I feel this incident needs to be brought to the attention of the administration so we have the right to question any matter that concerns them directly, especially medicine, and refuse to put up with the kind of behavior that denies that right.

Barbara Hendrie '80

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Nader lectures to community
Scholar calls on women to awake to health hazards
by HOLLY HENKE
American women are the number one guinea pig of the world, according to anthropologist Laura Nader.

Speaking on "The Status of the American Woman," Nader addressed the Bowdoin Women's Association Monday night as part of the Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar Program.

"In the health area, it's time we acknowledged that Laura, a professor of anthropology,

Referring to "female technology" in this country, the pill, the IUD, other contraceptives, cosmetics, and hair dyes, Nader said, "Technological progress has not always brought about real progress."

It is clear that I'm not anti-contraceptive. I just think we should go about our research more rationally," Nader said.

Chiding the attitude of "so we lose a few," the anthropologist spoke out against experimentation on women. Students, prisoners, and housewives are often the victims of experimental drugs, Nader said.

"Did you know that any movement you make cannot have to be approved by the FDA?" she said.

"We are always asking of such things the boggles the mind," Nader said, referring to the practice of clinit's, saying there is little advantage of unknowing individuals.

Nader spoke about an is

Continued on page 8

by LAURA HITCHCOCK
A high degree of technological "progress" does not ensure a high degree of justice, internationally known anthropologist Dr. Laura Nader said, after an impromptu address at Daggett Lounge Monday night.

Dr. Nader spoke on "The Meaning of Law and Order," appearing at Bowdoin under the sponsorship of the Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar Program. A professor at the University of California, Berkeley, she lectured in front of a variety of classes and campus groups during her two-day visit in Brunswick.

Using her own fieldwork in Mexico and data from her students' work in societies all over the world, plus studies in the U.S., Nader compared legal systems in different areas and made comments about the efficiency of the systems.

For example, in Mexico she discovered that all people were not treated equal in the legal system - because they were not equal in other aspects of the society, she explained.

"There was equal application of the law, but not of the law," she said. "If a rich man stole, he was punished more severely because he did not need to steal. A poor man would not be punished as severely because he was more in need." She then commented humorously, "Could you imagine that at Exxon?"

Access to courts in the Mexican village was more efficient than in the United States, she continued. If a villager brought a problem to the courts, two hours would be an excessive amount of time for the treatment they received. As example, she cited her own experience of which she explicated a minor problem, first as a tourist, then as an "asymmetrical woman," and then to the manager as a calm, articulate customer. She received satisfaction only from the manager.

Also, she discovered that although the law was fair, not all women would be able to benefit from it due to economic situation and other social factors. She said that if the complaint open to the consumer. Even small claims court could only be brought within a certain degree, and the entire system ignored claims of less than $75 or between $500 and $5000.

In conclusion, Dr. Nader ad

vocated a search for block solutions, complaint systems which would not fragment consumers, and would provide adequate solutions to the consumer.

After all, she reasoned, "If a law is irrelevant to everyday problems, it is irrelevant, period."

Enteman announces plans for faculty salary raises
by DAVE STONE
It was business as usual Monday afternoon as the faculty raced through an agenda free of major issues at their monthly meeting. The professors were liberated for a few minutes after hearing a spate of routine reports.

In his opening report, President Enteman announced that the temporary resolution to expand the library before the year 2000 was still under consideration. Construction of the estimated $25 million dollar addition, which would connect the Hawthorne-Longelow Library with Hubbard Hall, was talked of as a hiring of one sure to raise the

Democratic convention to be held in Morrell Gymnasium
by MATT HOWE
The crowd is restless, the atmosphere tense as the states one by one cast their votes for their delegate. Alabama, Alaska, Arizona - Carter takes an early lead in New Hampshire, Kennedy and he surges ahead. The roll call continues and Ken

nedy's winning coalition rolls on in New York and Pennsylvania. Carter stays close by making his way to Texas, but then Virginia gives Kennedy his required majority. Kennedy has won the 1980 Democratic Presidential Nomination. A huge roar swells from the masses, hats fly, and confetti fills the air. Morrell Gymnasium erupts.

The Democratic convention as we know it still is the story of the

Democratic Convention in Bowdoin's Morrell Gym? Yes, indeed according to Val Gros '76 and Natalie Burns '80.

Intrigued by tales of Bowdoin's mock convention in 1978, the two have been working away at the performance for the 1980 presidential race.

"We've never seen in the basic planning stages," explained Natalie.

"We have some people who really want to do it and we think we can make it work," said Val.

The simulated convention will be open to students, faculty, and members of the Bowdoin community. Participants will sign up to be delegates from the state of their choice, which will give them the opportunity to give speeches sup

porting their candidates. Eventually Bowdoin will nominate a Democratic candidate.

"Real" supporters of the candidates are invited to come to Bowdoin for the affair which is scheduled for April 16-20.

The convention will be held throughout this semester and the professors who are theforen Springer is adviser for the project. Gros and Burns have others working with them, but conven
tions need people power, they say. They encourage all those interested to give them a call.

One-woman show reveals the story of Indian dance
by BRENDA GOOD
Sacred Indian texts tell us that Shiva, the Lord of Cosmic dance, dance in the eye of a storm, for creation and destruction. Bowdoin College's Pickard Theater was bloomed with such a performance Monday night November 14 by a dance performance, Sukanya. The program, the foremost Indian classical dancers today, performed a one-woman show in which she entrenched the audience with her skill, warmth, energy, and personality. With informative explanations delivered preceding each dance, she performed both pure dance and story-telling themes from three of the many different "neighborhoods" of Indian dance. Story-telling dance is a blending of pure-dance and mime through codified gestures that portray the Indian stories and their actions. Pure dance, although it has none of the same gestures of the story-telling dance, has no meaning. It is movement with expression of physical movement. Both kinds of dancing are traditional and based with religious activities. They date back thousands of years, with a last meaning as the sacred guide for dancing.

The shape of Indian dancing is prescribed by the rhythm, rules, and formulas for just the right number of counts. The chest is the center of rhythm and follows the legs' rhythms. The Indian dancer's arms are always in precise gestures and articulations while the lower body remains in one of five positions. Isolation of different parts of the body is another important technique, especially for the neck, eyes, and fingers. This fluidity is achieved through years of practice and torturous training.

For the solo, one of the extremely important component of Indian dance is scale of the nine temperaments that color the movement. Sukanya's greatest strength, aside from her superb dancing skill, lay in the clarity with which she portrays these moods. Emotions played about her body like the flash of jewels. Her eyes slid keenly from one place to another, as if she were responding to voices whispering on all sides. Clearly, Indian dance is not just representative, but expressive of love, anger, scorn, sorrow, and devotion.

The Bharata Natyam, from the Madras state in South India, is a type of movement, which is symmetrical in its cross between dance and mime. The Kuchipudi style from Andra Pradesh had the same basic rules but was freer, less rhythmically precise, and more lyrical. A taste of Eastern Indian dance was presented in the Orisi Suite with movements that were sensual and lyrical than the Kuchipudi dancing. Finally, we saw the Tanjattan which

necessities funds and foundation grants. He noted that the project had aimed to attract a $750,000 foundation grant.

The President also reported the results of the recent survey from the Policy Committee of the Governing Board. The an

lysis of the survey form had unanimously approved a five point package designed to provide an interim adjustment in faculty salaries was well received. The Committee also reassessed the Governing Board's commitments to full and equal participation by women in Board's activities.

Tuition increase
Discussion was generated when the President announced that the Executive Board would be holding a forum to consider the proposed tuition increase. Professor William Whitakse asked if recent and proposed tuition increases had affected the makeup of the student body, and if the College could increase large as the major discretionary form of revenue. The President responded, "In higher education, it has to increase at about $5,000."

Walter Mouton, the Director of Study Aid, added that Bowdoin's scholarship fund had been able to handle the tuition increase so far. "We are asking at the lower end. The tuition fund is taking care of those in the middle range, but we are losing those at the lower end, whose family income is below $13,000."

The faculty also voted to add two Sociology courses for the spring, but only on a provisional basis. The courses were made possible by a grant from the National Science Foundation.

The Admissions Committee was pleased with the number of applications that met the deadline. The Committee also told the admissions Committee to reserve time to consider it before voting to accept it.
In addition to considering testimony at the hearing, the Committee has examined correspondence and other written material relevant to this grievance.

John M. Kari
John D. Langlois, Jr.
Department Chairman
Paul L. Nyhus
William Whitehill
11 November 1979
On 1 September 1979 the Faculty Affairs Committee, in accordance with the Grievance Committee's report, received a request for a grievance hearing involving Walter Kari, a History Department professor. The Committee considered his concern not to reappointment as Associate Professor of History.

In accordance with established procedures, the Committee held a hearing on the grievance on October 17, 1979 in the Fenelon Room of the William Whitehill Hall. Professor Kari and his counsel, all persons against whom allegations had been made in the grievance, and the officers of the Department were present. The Committee also received written testimony from other individuals.

All members of the Committee were present for the entire hearing. Persons present for all or any part of the hearing included John Walker, his counsel, Joe Doyle; Linda Dyer, an associate of Mr. Doyle; Susan Fuch, Assistant Dean; John Langlois, William Whitehill; John Kari; and John Mitchell, counsel for the History Department.

In addition to giving testimony at the hearing, the Department Chair, the Faculty, and the tenured members of the History Department were invited to submit written statements within one week of the end of the hearing.

Additional persons who were present at the hearing only when giving testimony were members of the faculty: Roger Howell, Edward Folsom, James Bedwinek, Paul Nyhus, Randolph Creps, Steven Crew, Wendy Fuchs, John Reznick, and members of the student body: Andrew Cohen, Joseph Davis, Ronald Pastern, Craig Spear, and Geoffrey Worrell.

In addition to considering testimony at the hearing, the Committee has examined correspondence and other written material relevant to this grievance. The Committee devoted all or part of seven meetings in all to the grievance prior to the hearing and held a public hearing to discuss its findings.

The following describes the findings of the Committee and the status of the points of the grievance. In each case the charge of the grievance is repeated in italics and the finding of the Committee is described in regular type.

1. Teaching Appointment. The Department of History did not use proper or suitable procedures or explicit criteria in its assessment of my teaching and were unable to show that my history teaching was an area of reappointment. The Department's assessment was based upon the letter of Mr. Walter, the number of students complaining about the manner in which I conducted classes and the total evidence with regard to student assessment of my teaching. The Committee finds that the procedures employed were inappropriate in light of the fact that the Committee's action was completely ignored.

2. The Committee finds that the Department has not provided appropriate criteria for appointment and reappointment. The Department's emphasis was on teaching and the value of research for scholarship. The Department's evaluation of Mr. Walter's teaching and research is based on his tenure as a junior faculty member and his expertise as a junior faculty member. The Committee finds that the Department has failed to provide any evidence to support its charges.

3. The Committee finds that the Department has failed to consider the evidence that Mr. Walter is able to perform at a high level. The Committee finds that Mr. Walter's teaching and research is exemplary and that he is more than able to perform at a high level. The Committee finds that the Department has failed to provide any evidence to support its charges.

4. The Committee finds that the evidence that Mr. Walter is able to perform at a high level is based on his performance as a junior faculty member and his expertise as a junior faculty member. The Committee finds that the Department has failed to provide any evidence to support its charges.

The Committee finds that the letter of Mr. Walter is not an appropriate criterion for appointment and reappointment. The Committee finds that the Department has failed to provide any evidence to support its charges.

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New-music critic, composer will perform offbeat works

by LIBBY VAN CLEVE

Avant-garde music—Oh— that stuff... impossible to un- derstand. November 25, we will have another "BOWDOIN COLLEGE GREYHOUND ALL-PASSENGER BUS," a sort of "avant-garde" bus waiting for you all at the Boston Greyhound Terminal, St. James St., for departure on or about 8 p.m. We suggest buying your ticket in advance at Stowe Travel so as to avoid waiting in the "long Boston lines..."

One way bus fare is only $15.35, the round-trip fare is $29.20. Tickets are non-refundable. Please reserve by 6 p.m. at departure time, but you may hold as an "advance purchase!"

Southbound Greyhound buses leave daily from Stowe Travel at 9:20 a.m., 1:10 p.m. and 6:35 p.m. at night, for all you "jet travelers," we'll have CHERYLE MATUSZEWKSI at our travel-airlines desk tomorrow (Saturday) from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. to assist you with last holiday reservations and tickets—and also for finalizing and checking out last minute details on all those Christmas arrangements!

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Sukanya teaches master class

(Continued from page 3)

"described the 'meaningful ways that Krishna dances.'"

The three pure dances on the program fascinated me the most. They were the most attention- riveting of all, allowing the Western viewer to lose himself in the essential story of movement itself, in its simple, beauty, rather than having to interpret it. Sukanya taught us of an unfamiliar talab interesting legend and on symbol-gestures in a foreign movement vocabulary. And Sukanya helped alleviate even this difficulty by explaining the tales with gestures before she danced.

While in residence on campus, Sukanya also taught a master class on the day before her performance. Here Bowdoin students had the chance to experience first hand the intricacies of India's classical dance. Ex- participating discovered just how difficult it really was to do all that squatting, muscle isolation, rhythm- stoning, and mine. Sukanya pointed out to theollowers that they should not be discouraged by this trial because she was teaching movements to the very trained students in India perform.

"Bhekni," she informed the class, "you Americans have such a good sense of rhythm...."

The two-day residency of Sukanya was an opportunity to taste of the spirituality and aesthetics of dance traditions from around the world. The brilliant program transported us more than just across time, nature costumes, and mystical music; it provided a rich, en- the confrontation of the per- cepted in different traditions. Members of the Bowdoin community are invited to attend the Synchronized Swim Club's Third Annual Fall Show Saturday, November 17 at 3:00 p.m. in Curtis Pool. Admission is free.

"It's Later than you think...

One acts dull, individuals shine

by GREG STONE

The next play, Yeats' At the Hawk's Well, directed by Floyd Elliott, stands at the opposite end of the spectrum as High Window. The poetic text of the play is, in fact, almost too profound to be adequately conveyed in any production. Nonetheless, a close reading of the poem is necessary for a full understanding of Yeats' intent. Elliot's production stressed ritual rather than content, and the result is a visually beautiful but somewhat generic mounted with a strain of costumed, Glyndebourne-like grace.

The first play, High Window, written by Verne Fowers and directed by Debbie Lisch, was very disappointing. The script has absolutely no value as a piece of literature, and very little value as a piece of entertainment. The play is a silly, completely gratuitous melodrama which brings together such tired motifs as murder, blackmail, intrigue, money and inheritance. As the play wore on, the audience, and even some of the performers, had trouble taking the play seriously, which is perhaps a credit to their ability to distinguish worthwhile writing from worthless drama. Worth mentioning, however, is Vera Brinkman's performance as a fraudulent old woman.

Nader says women's status is a cross cultural concern

(Continued from page 2)

"I think it's crucial that we look at the issue of women's status historically and transculturally."

Committee says no to Walter Afro-Am Studies plans move

(Continued from page 1)

3) His appointment as Director of Afro-American studies would have given equal weight to his position as Assistant Professor of History, as had been promised when he was hired;

5) The means by which the Department had reached their decision was not clear;

5) The College failed to provide proper notice of non-reappointment;

6) The Afro-American studies Committee was not given either sole or concurrent jurisdiction to the History Committee or the Dean of the Faculty to terminate his position or to review his effectiveness.

The Faculty Affairs Committee ruled in Walter's favor only on the sixth grievance, the issue of failure to provide proper notice. They recommended that the College "negotiate some appropriate settlement in the matter."

...The report concluded, "in sum, the Committee does not support the grievances of the student body which it considers to be of primary importance and of an individual or a candidate for reappointment."

...The Committee recommends that the College not reappoint Walter."

Other members of the group were Professor John Worthington, Professor of History, and Homer Shuman, John Turner, and Waldra...
Committee report backs History Department

(Continued from page 4)

votes. Mr. Howell and Mr. Whitleide both said in testimony that they had not participated in the evaluation process.

The Committee sees nothing inherently wrong with the procedures of reappointment. It finds no fault with the procedure of reappointment, and finds against Mr. Walter on this charge by a vote of seven to zero.

6. Failure to Provide Proper Notice of Non-Reappointment.

(a) The minutes of the meeting of the Faculty Affairs Committee on June 30, 1979, said that the Committee's action on non-reappointment dated August 3, 1979 failed to comport with this requirement. Such a delay in notification has prejudiced my efforts to obtain a suitable position upon the termination of my contract with Bowdoin.

The Committee finds that Dean Fuchs notified Mr. Walter that he would be reappointed on August 3, 1979. We find the documentary record to show the following:

1. Letter from Dean Fuchs to Walter on July 6, 1979 says "Your tenure appointment will be renewed on June 30, 1979."


The Committee concludes that Mr. Walter's initial appointment and his reappointment were both scheduled to end on June 30. The Committee did not examine the issue of whether the delay in notification did prejudice his efforts to find another position.

The Committee finds by a vote of seven to zero in favor of Mr. Walter on this charge.

7. I am taking this opportunity to amend my grievance petition previously filed with you to indicate that I will be also raising in the proceeding the issue of whether the 'Afro-American Studies Program' is offered through the Afro-American Studies Committee does not have either sole or concurrent jurisdiction with the Dean of Faculty or the Department of History to terminate my position or to review my credentials.

This charge is an amendment to Mr. Walter's initial six-part grievance. The documentary evidence shows the following:

1. The letter of June 3, 1979 from Dean Fuchs to Mr. Walter, stating that it is his understanding that a letter of appointment, makes it clear that it is the History Department who will evaluate Mr. Walter. Reappointment and tenure. The Committee on Afro-American Studies is not mentioned.

2. Letter from Mr. Walter to Dean Fuchs of August 6, 1977 states, in reference to the letter cited immediately above, "I wish to inform you that I am in agreement with practically everything contained in your letter. Mr. Walter raises some objections, but not to the fact that it will be the History Department that will make the reappointment decision."

3. Letter from Mr. Walter to Dean Fuchs of September 10, 1977 recommends reappointment of Mr. Walter. Mr. Walter's letter is accompanied by a letter from the Committee on Afro-American Studies.

The letter from Dean Fuchs to Mr. Walter on December 9, 1977 states that "your work in the Afro-American Program cannot subsidize for success in the areas of teaching or scholarship." The letter further states that he will "recommend that Mr. Walter be appointed a faculty member." The letter, which discusses attaining tenure, mentions only Mr. Walter’s relationship to the History Department for tenure consideration.

6. Letter from John Benson, current Chairman of the Committee on Afro-American Studies, to Dean Fuchs on May 23, 1979 expresses his discretion at the decision not to reappoint Mr. Walter to the History Department, but does not raise the point that his committee should have been involved in the decision.

The Committee finds that not until this September is the issue of sole or concurrent jurisdiction of the Committee on Afro-American Studies raised. During testimony at the hearing Mr. Walter was asked if he had a single comment from anyone which stated that the Committee on Afro-American Studies would be involved in the decision to reappoint him a member of the faculty. He answered that he did not. Mr. Fuchs was asked if he had ever, at any time, indicated to Mr. Walter that the Committee on Afro-American Studies had jurisdiction in matters of reappointment. Mr. Fuchs answered that he had not. Mr. Fuchs pointed out that all his letters to Mr. Walter had said quite the contrary.

Professor J. L. Todd, Senior and Mr. Howell was also asked about the relationship of the Committee on Afro-American Studies to the decision about reappointment and tenure. Mr. Howell, who was President of the College at the time of the initial appointment, said that he felt that the Committee on Afro-American Studies should be involved in the reappointment decision and to a lesser extent in a decision concerning tenure. He said, however, that the process for involving a committee such as the Committee on Afro-American Studies in a reappointment decision was vague and had not ever been worked out. He said he did not know that if he could furnish any document in which it was stated that the Committee on Afro-American Studies would be involved in the reappointment decision, he said he could not.

T. Edward Pate, who was chairman of the Faculty Affairs Committee at the time of the initial appointment, was also asked who he had understood would be responsible for recommending Mr. Walter for reappointment. He said he did not remember any specific discussion about the matter but that he presumed it would be the History Department and not the Committee on Afro-American Studies.

The Committee finds by a vote of six to one against Mr. Walter on this charge.

In sum, the Committee does not support the grievance on any of the issues which is considered to be of primary importance in the evaluation of a candidate for reappointment. The Committee does find that the period for notice of non-reappointment provided for in the Faculty Handbook was not observed.

The Committee recommends to the President, or to one that Mr. Walter be not reappointed but that the College negotiate some appropriate settlement in the matter of failing to give proper notice.

Faculty Affairs Committee
Samuel S. Butler
Barbara J. Kaster, Chairperson
Guenter H. Rose
C. Thomas Settlemyre
William D. Shippman
John H. Turner
Kathy M. Wahrman

Religious group plans to revive chapel services

by DEBBY AYLES
and TOM KELLY

A group of alumni has recently organized themselves into the Religious Life Committee of Bowdoin College and has formulated plans for holding ecumenical services in the Bowdoin Chapel starting on Sunday evening, December 2, at 7 p.m. The group, which is headed by Tom Kelly, includes Mary Macbeans, Debby Ayles, Karen Soderberg, Kendall Harmon, Cathy Erisken, and Mark Richard, and is being advised by Professor William Geoghegan of the Religion Department.

The intent of the committee is to organize weekly or bi-weekly religious services featuring faculty members for the College community to attend and enjoy right here on campus. The committee has received support from a number of faculty and church members.

The committee wants to emphasize that these religious services will be being attended by students for students, and that fellow students’ suggestions and participation on the themes and format of future services are very much welcome.

Professor Geoghegan has been invited to speak at the first service and will talk on "the essence of religion and Christianity," and is of God or God’s ancient belief in the oneness and yet do justice to its universal significance for the other." Along with Professor Geoghegan’s sermon, music, Christian hymns and songs and prayers are being selected. Scheduled times for the services should last from thirty to forty minutes.

Individual performances save an otherwise boring night

(Continued from page 9)

be periodically falls off his chair, put to sleep by old man’s words: finally he bursts with an avalanche of obscure series of images, thus causing the man to collapse upon the ground. Fortunately, film-recorded for the audience all members of the audience did not themselves collapse upon hearing these lines. Such a stimulating ending was not enough to make up for an otherwise dull script, even though Amy Rafter was excellent as the old woman. Those who were expecting to be entertained with an evening of inspired theater, or even those who were hoping to see it go unentertained, must have left the experimental theater rather disappointed. The research and projections were not fulfilled. It seems that the problem with such performances is in the lines of plays, and partly in a lack of participation.

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"Tired Logger Restaurant"
Swimmers lack experience

By Jim Saltzman

"I think we're going to have trouble winning half our dual meets," warns men's swimming Coach Charlie Butt. This is an unusual proposition for a coach, whose swimmers consistently produce one of the finest won-loss records, one of the highest New England rankings, and the most All-Americans of any sport at Bowdoin. However, as Coach Butt elaborates, the team will suffer from losing "a lack of a graduating class." Arch rivals Tufts, Williams, and Amherst have more than compensated for their graduates with superb freshman recruits. The Bowdoin squad has its work cut out for it, if it is to retain its excellent record of the past few years.

Graduation hit the Bowdoin team hardest in the distance, sprint fly, breaststroke, and diving events. Although excellent performers remain, the squad suffers from lack of depth.

In most meets last year Bowdoin could count on first and second places in 1,500 and 200 yard freestyles. The first places will be almost as secure this year in the hands of distance men Dave Schaeffer and Sam Sobolinski, an All-American, but valuable second places will be more elusive. All-American Kirk Hitchinsone swims a faster 100 fly leg on the medley relay than last year's regular, Steve Rete, but putting Hitchinsone in a medley relay involves removing him from the free relay, seriously weakening the latter.

But the team's strengths are many. It has already performed well in grueling 7,000 yard practices, the hardest early season workouts in Bowdoin swimming history. Coach Butt voiced high hopes for co-captains Bob Naylor and Bob Haedemaker in the middle-distance events, as he does for the remaining seniors: IM swimmer Charles Nausbaum, butterflyler Jim Saltzman, distance man Mark Nelson, and sprinter Steve Orlosh. Other strengths include Pete Lynch in the backstroke, Leigh Paulbrick in the breaststroke, Chris Benninger in diving, and George Piusca, a Prep All-Americans last year, in the sprints.

Despite 21-20 loss in finale, gridders' season successful

(Continued from page 6)

yard Samoski dash, and a successful two-point keeper by Kinkel, gave the Bears a 20-19 lead until Cone and the Mules drove 92 yards for the winning tally with 2:14 remaining on the clock.

Bowdoin responded with three pass completions for 72 yards to tight end Dan Spaulding, the team's leading receiver, with 82 receptions for 683 yards. But the scoring threat ended on the Colby 3 where Kinkel's final pass of the season was intercepted.

The season statistics also are fairly impressive. Bowdoin rushers outrun opponents by more than 7,000 total yards. Samoski led the runners with 885 yards in 99 carries for a 9.0 yard average, four touchdowns, and an average of 111.6 yards per game. Both he and halfback Tom Scitelli, who netted 448 yards, a 4.2 average, and three touchdowns, missed games because of illness or injury.

Halfback Jeff Hopkins gained 341 yards and scored three touchdowns. Thorgeir picked up 127 yards and passed for a touchdown, and Kinkel passed for 792 yards, 3 T.D.'s, and a 43.3 percent completion record on 124 attempts. He also gained 89 yards on the ground and scored four times on keepers.

The team is graduating ten senior starters this year. The list includes all CGB defensive end Tom Cook and three-time letter backfielder Bob Pettus, whose interception against Bates ensured the Bowdoin victory. Two of the letter winners Eric Arvidson, who caught the first touchdown pass of the season, and Steve Gerow, who was on the receiving end of the spectacular inside-pas touchdown, are both absent, and the grind, it is thought, will be different to replace at wide receivers.

Quarterback Rip Kinkel ends his Bowdoin football career with 11 touchdowns and Captain Bob McElrude, whose defensive line play this season was outstandingly consistent, finished his senior season with the attitude that, "it was a pretty rewarding season. I think that we accomplished a lot. The spirit on the whole team was really encouraging, and a good sign for the next few years."

Women's b-ball to suffer due to forecourt injuries

"Continued from page 6,

The game is to keep Merc. "Jess is quicker than last year," he notes, "and Amy is quicker than Jess. Both are streaky, quick, and intelligent, and tough for their size." Suyama is only 5'7", however, and that has been a mismatch in certain situations. Both Bickets and spunky reserve Carrie Niedermann list at 5'6".

The attitude among the players that are left is good," Merc claims. "The injuries haven't hurt the enthusiasm of the other players."

This year's schedule makes last year's 19-6 mark more difficult to repeat. While perennial Polar Bear rivalry with New Hampshire has been removed, teams like Clark, which finished fourth in New England Division II last year, are also included. Also teams like St. Joseph's and Gordon, easy prey last year, are now experienced and starting line-ups and boast several returning seniors.

"It will be a challenge to try to put it all together for December," Merc admits, alluding to the struggle against Bates, St. Joseph's, and Tufts. Once that hurdle is cleared and some success is shown, however, the road could be a little less bumpy. As Merc says, "What more can get who's going to win games that could go wrong has already happened."

Let's hope so. Otherwise, there won't be enough patience in the world to get him through the season.
Experience and new system will determine ice fortunes

by JOHN BHAW

The Bowdoin Polar Bears will bring to the ice this year an odd assortment of experience and youth, certainties and doubts. With the return of co-capitans Paul Devine and Dave Boucher, Dave McNeil, Roger Elliott, Mark Petits and Mike Carmine, this year's squad is slightly more seasoned than last year's. At the other end of the spectrum, however, coach Sid Watson is looking for freshmen Gregg Hammerly, Mark Woods, and possibly John Theberge to add significantly to the team's depth.

With the graduation of Gerry Ciarcia, Bill MacNamara and four-year goaltender Rob Mentise, this season's critical in the court of whether the performance of Bowdoin's revamped defense, in Watson's words, "The key will definitely be if we keep the puck out of the cage. Right now I have seven freshmen practicing and I plan on keeping six. Thus far I have been very impressed with the play of Mark Petits and Mark Rabollar, I'm looking for junior Bill Provancher to fill our goaltending spot."

In a somewhat surprising move, Watson plans to keep five lines for practice and four lines for the games. "As long as they're working and the past, the playing time of the four will depend on its capabilities with the other three," relates Watson.

Watson, who is in his twenty-first season at the helm, has also instituted a new system of breaking out of his own zone which, according to co-captain Dave Boucher, will make for a more controlled, defensive style of play. Boucher states, "Last year a lot of teams used our system and were thus accustomed to defending against it. With the change, our natural zone breakout will be gone and we'll have to work a little more difficult to forehead against."

The Polar Bears officially stepped into the defensive lapses of last year and will open against A.I.C. December first.

B-Ball boasts veterans

by CHRIS EGAN

With one week left in the football season, twenty-four well-tuned athletes took the floor at Merrill Gymnasium in preparation for the upcoming Bowdoin College basketball season. Under the watchful eyes of Coach Ray Bicknell, this hardworking group will be trimmed down to a select few in the coming weeks in an attempt to bring the "Bear" back into college basketball's winning ranks.

The team should be laden with experience as four of the fiveering guards are returning for the starting positions. Guard Dave Flowers and four other intense performers who appear extremely close in athletic ability.

The season ahead will be tough. Either player will be asked to come off the bench if in the lineup. The Bear's defense is expected to be top-notch, too.

"Consistency is what we are striving for," said Coach Bicknell, "and a scheme of more intense, in our style of play." If the younger players play up to their potential, the Bear's system will have a chance to get back into the league's frozen land.

Gridders end with CBB tie

by HARRIS WEINER

The 1978-79 Bowdoin College football season, which ended in a 5-3-2 record, seems to have set the groundwork for a successful the future. Coach Jim Lesti's gridders compiled a 5-3-2 record, coming within only one point of an undefeated season.

The inability to successfully convert PAT's accounted for the loss at Wesleyan and Colby and contributed to the fifty point deficit against Amherst. "Kevin Kennedy was successful on 10 of 13 conversions while the offense was only able to put one PAT on the board in one two-point attempt in five games," said Coach Lesti.

A 14-0 victory over Bates and the one-point loss to Colby gave the Bears one-third of the CBB title this year. All three squads compiled 5-3-2 records in Division III competition this season.

The Colby game, played in the rain before 2,000 fans, began well for Bowdoin. Quarterback Rip Kinkel scored the opening touchdown of the game with 3:45 remaining in the first quarter. The two-yard keeper capped a 44-yard drive, Kennedy's conversion good, and Bowdoin led 6-0.

Minutes later Bowdoin halfback Bob Saminski, who rushed for 172 yards in 21 carries and an 8.2 yard average on the day, coughed up the ball on the Colby 5. The pigs rolled through the Colby end zone for a touchback but the Mules were unable to move the ball against the Bowdoin defense, which allowed opponents an average of only 11.2 points per game this season.

A Kinkel-to-Saminski pass from the Colby 36 was the next tally of the game which was wide on the conversion and the Bears held a 12-0 lead at the half. A touchdown-saving interception in the end zone by safety Bill Foley, who picked off 6 passes this season, ended the Mules' final scoring try of the second quarter.

The second half of play was marked by turnovers. Colby quarterback Tom Cone, who completed 11 of 16 passes in the second half, was picked off by Bowdoin co-captain Jeff Gordonstakuy on the Bear 35.

Kinkel, who was 10 of 22 for 164 yards, also suffered an interception but a more costly one at the Colby 3-yard line with 15 seconds remaining in the game. In addition, freshmen Saminski and freshman quarterback John Theberge ended the second quarter Polar Bear scoring bid.

The three Colby touchdowns were either scored or set up by Cone, a sophomore quarterback who entered the game in the second half to rejuvenate the dormant Mule offense. The Colby signal caller helped to put the Mules on the board in the third quarter with a 35-yard completion to the Polar Bear one. Colby's Paul Belanger took the ball in for the score and Larry Sparks kicked the first of his three successful conversion attempts. Cone scored the other two Colby touchdowns on quarterback sneaks.

Bowdoin's final touchdown, a 15-yard keeper, was scored by senior defensive tackle Bob McBride, playing his final game, against the Colby quarterback Saturday. The Polar Bears lost the game and finished 5-3-2

5-3 overall

Gridders end with CBB tie

by BILL STUART

If there is one attribute Coach Dick Mersereau will have to display constantly through the next nine weeks, it is patience. With a plethora of problems that have not yet settled (3-10 and above) forecursors to the sidelines and a three-part schedule that breaks his team apart twice, the former Orient sportswriter has his work cut out for him with his women's basketball team this year.

The schedule, he notes, is unique. "We begin practice in November, play a few games in December, then have for break. We get back, play the bulk of the schedule, then face another break. We come back and play in the State Tournament."

The schedule split may be an asset this year, however, as Mersereau is faced with a number of injuries after less than two weeks of practice. The wounded include Co-captain Grunenbuhl, Pat Keating, Cathy Leitch, and Judy Oker, all of whom were recruited to help offset the loss of all-time great Nasty Brinkman, who graduated last year after rewriting the Polar Bear record book. "I don't know if any of them will play before break," Mers adds. "I hope they can make a contribution second semester." Surveying the team, he also notices the services of Leslie White, who is passing up her senior year, and sophomore Jill Pingree, a 5'10" power forward who left school earlier this semester. The second team All-State selection last year.

Co-captain Jess Birdsell (Continued on page 7)

Vacancies in forward line to plague Merserean women early

Co-captain Mary Kate Devaney, a "CBB" junior, will be counted on to provide the bulk of the rebounding muscle early in the season. She

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Nice guy Springer gets shafted by Gov Department goof-offs

by "LITTLE WEINIE" WEINER

The controversial issue of Professor Allen Springer's fight for tenure in the Government Department has finally erupted into a College-wide debate. Springer was denied tenure by a vote of the Government Department on the grounds that he is "too nice a guy."

"We have no room in this department for nice guys like Springer," said Christian P. Potholm II, perhaps Bowdoin's nastiest professor. "Hell, the Brit (Professor John Renzennbrink) is already considered affable by many of his students. If this trend continues, government courses will become popular for more than just grade inflation."

"I voted against Springer because of his archaic teaching methods," remarked the dynamic John Donovan. "I can't believe that he actually encourages class participation and bases examinations on class notes. His methods are outdated and ineffective."

Professor Richard Morgan, the Government Department's most noted graduate student, commented that "Springer is trying to bastardize our teaching standards. His lectures are well-prepared, organized, and provocative." Both Mr. Renzennbrink and Ms. Tronto abstained from the voting because they need more time to conceptualize what a nice guy is.

Dean of Faculty Al Fuchs spontaneously combusted yesterday while sitting in a DEP meeting in Hawthorne-Lonfellow Hall. "Police and medium investigators are still sifting through the ashes to determine the cause of the self-annihilation. Some on-the-scene witnesses, however, believe that the cause may have been the fact that moments before, Fuchs had mistakenly inserted the lit end of his cigar into his mouth. "He seemed perfectly normal," said a stunned and tearful Dean Wendy Fairley. "One moment he's regaling us with stories about the little rats over in Bannister and the next minute he was a roaring inferno!"

"It was an incredible scene," commented President Willard (Call me Bill Esteman. "After Al finished burning he just sat there and smoldered for upwards of half an hour. I tried to cheer everybody up by suggesting a marshmallow and weenie roast, but they didn't go for it. Some people had no sense of fun."

Esteman continued, "Once the heat went down I picked my way through what was left of poor Al but all I found was his cigarette. That's irony for you."

No date has yet been set for the burial of Fuchs' remains somewhere in Mrs. Pilip's filing cabinet.

A woman is only a woman but a good dean is a smoke by SMOKEY BEAR

Dean of Faculty Al Fuchs spontaneously combusted this past week. The photographer caught Fuchs in the initial stages of flaring.

Executive Board convenes: business as usual (boring)

by L.M. BOARD

Several charter reviews, college finances, and a surprise resignation spiced the menu of an action-filled Executive Board meeting Tuesday night. The meeting was held in the custodian's closet in the Meullin Union to accommodate all interested students.

The students came before the Board with a petition to organize a "Save the Coaches" organization. The group, which would consist of a president, vice-president, secretary, and offensive coordinator, stated in its constitution, "The purpose of the organization is to protect endangered species, specifically both coaches behind whose backs players laugh, basketball coaches with winning percentages under .500 and boating fewer than four winning seasons in 17 campaigns, and baseball coaches who provide humorous relief to opponents by designing a sophisticated signal system with bats that consists of yelling such instructions as 'hit it if it's good' and 'surprise them'; punt on the second pitch to unsuspecting hitters."

"There is a real need for this organization," a club spokesmen commented. "If any outside group were to study our athletic department and make recommendations, at least four Bowdoin coaches would be collecting unemployment, while two others would be eligible for Social Security."

Professor Springer — he was too nice for his own good.

The Board debated the motion for half an hour. Ron Bella '73 opposed the charter, stating, "If this group receives SAFC funding, then we'll have to give money to every organization trying to save individual faculty members." The freshmen legislator also maintained, "SAFC should not fund a tool of student sentiment." He voted for the charter, however.

Ivanis Papponoshkippersalagraganiligosulenosama-loppeiaonaminooiianamiiishikiti (sp)? I suggested that the question he put on a BOPP poll, but his idea was rejected. The Board approved the charter, 12-1, with two abstentions.

The other group to appear before the Board was the newly formed "Maine Redheaded Women's Concern" group. The organization hopes to secure living quarters to house a group of concerned Maine redheaded women who feel a need to share a unique historical and cultural identity. Debate followed when the women stated their intent to exclude redheaded men. Midwesterners, women, Phil Crane supporters, and Winthrop Wal residents because these groups did not understand the culture and thus could not effectively participate in planning parties and other community gatherings. The Board, realizing the unique situation these Maine redheaded women face as a minority at Bowdoin, granted them an ex.

Bill Stuart (center, with hands raised) once again casts the lone dissenting vote at last Tuesday evening's Executive Board meeting. Orient/Ratchet.

(Continued on page 3)
Nice guys need not apply

The ongoing tenure battle between Allen Springer and the College has torn both the faculty and students. The Orient editors feel it is time for the paper to take a stand on the issue.

We wholeheartedly support the position of the Department of Government and Legal Studies. There is no justification for keeping Springer on the faculty.

Nice guys are a dime a dozen, and you know what Leo Durocher said about them anyway. There are too many underqualified nice guys (as well as underqualified non-nice guys) on the Bowdoin faculty. We do not need more.

Springer's faults are many. By exhibiting a youthful, refreshing approach to his subject, Springer displays a dearth of knowledge in his field, for anyone that knows how our government works must be a cynic. He corrects papers promptly, a philosophy that flies in the face of the Department's view that such action only encourages awed enrollment in Gov classes. His emphasis on class participation violates the Department's view that the primary purpose of lectures is to heast the conference room in Hubbard Hall. Finally Springer has a full head of hair and a mustache, characteristics that alienate him from "Lumberjack" Morgan, "Curly" Donovan, "Baby Face" Potholin, and the "Silver Screen" drink.

Springer may be a good assistant basketball coach, and he may be a good neighbor, but Bowdoin is not ready for a nice Gov professor — not yet, anyway.

No dough for cookie dough

A quick glance at the front page of any leading newspaper (except the Orient) vividly illustrates the proposition that there are a lot of things in the world that are not right. Bitter struggles among nations in the Middle East and Africa, stranded boat people in the Pacific, hostages in Iran, and a redesignation of grandstand seats to box seat status at Fenway Park are all issues of vital concern to the Pope and the electric-car mechanic alike.

These problems sometimes dwarf the significance of problems which we face in our own back yard. One such issue was Ron Crowe's decision to serve raspberry sherbet at a Union Sunday dinner last month, and his subsequent decision to eliminate the traditional cookie with ice cream.

Perhaps Crowe was completely justified in substituting the sherbet over the traditional ice cream. On the surface, however, it appears that he erred and should be severely reprimanded by a panel consisting of Frank Perdue, Anthony Polcari, Aunt Jemima, and Rob DeSimone.

Our main objection to the sudden switch concerns the color of the sherbet. Those of us who claim to be "straight" sexually naturally were not as concerned with the pink color. We were offended when last semester's pink campus directories were issued, but we felt our point was won when this semester's version came out in orange.

The move appears to be encouraging femininity on the part of Bowdoin males. We agree that heterosexuality is the equivalent of going through life with one hand tied behind one's back, but we feel that some men enjoy this state and actually enjoy saving themselves for women (even residents of quadr 14B, who may be saving themselves for women in vain).

Regarding the elimination of cookies, a move that was greeted by some angry students who stuffed Union salt shakers with granola, Crowe appears to have erred again. President Enteman has warned budget-slashing sympathizers that any cuts in the Bowdoin budget could result in a media distortion which would create the impression that Bowdoin is in severe financial straits. Crowe's move may truly create a panic by cutting such a vital area. If cuts must be made, why not bag Sociology?

Where is the president when Crowe flagrantly and consciously eliminates the basic cookie, thus leaving the junk food category unrepresented at Union meals? Where are the students while all this was taking place? Did any student recommend in the recent Executive Board questionnaire that meaningful cuts in the budget should include cookies? What happened to the Patriots last night?

These concerns deserve your attention.

Barbara Kaster's "Flicks" class has nominated the following student-produced movies for its "Best Movie" award at the annual Academy Awards ceremony:

- Beat the Bongs Slowly — The story of Black admissions at Bowdoin.
- Been Her — The story of a former tomboy who travels to Denmark for an extensive cosmetic surgery.
- White Ice, Foamy Head — A documentary on hockey and beer at Bowdoin.
- Down the Up Staircase — An examination of the football program at the College.
- Stars' Wars — Violence breaks out between PERG and TD's during a class both houses attend on mass.
- High Anxiety — A teen Psi U house awaits the next UPS shipment.
- Light — A documentary tracing the effects of an Eric Hoggland lecture on his students.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
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Bowdoin Publishing Company
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Raymond A. Arnaud

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI, NOV. 30, 1979

LETTERS

No decisions
To the Editor:
I am a female member of Theta Delta Chi fraternity and am writing in reference to your article in the last issue. I have discussed my opinion with fraternity president, "General" Custer and now I feel I must write to you. I do not wish to be a public figure but I have been a TD for one year and I enjoy being taken advantage of. If I am in better physical and mental shape, I will have to make decisions and vote. Being in TD, I feel all of the guys make decisions for me. I figure the Lord made men first so they must be better, or at least that is what Brian Henderson told me that night.

My main argument is that we are unsure of whether the upperclass women will have to go through some further initiation to become full members. I am afraid that if next year's women have an extensive initiation and I don't, I won't be respected.

I also do not want to live in the frat house for anything in the world. First of all I don't want a bar in my room, even if it does have a fish tank in it; and secondly, I don't want to be pressured into living with men or Tfds.

Sincerely,
Anonymous

What a maroon!
To the Editor:
It has been contended that an infinite number of monkeys playing with an infinite number of typewriters would eventually produce a great work of literary art. The Orient has proven that the chimps on its staff certainly aren't going to be the ones to do it.

If your readers didn't already reject all the values ascribed to journalistic excellence, your failure to communicate damage finely tuned sensibilities, and your butcherly of the English language might stultify you from communicating even on a pre-prepubescent level, the Orient's attempts at "new and innovative layouts" make it impossible for one to even attempt to comprehend the inanities you deem suitable for print. I could excise your sending navigational signs when the continuation of the article is really on page six. It's a real scream when put the wrong capitans with the wrong pictures.

But I, and I believe the rest of the immediate community would agree with me, can no longer sit idly by and allow you to render thoughtless, well-written and conscientious criticisms and observations toward others to that maroon you call an editor. What a group of cretanic, pontificated on page six.

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PAGE TWO
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1979

Central Maine Tart Myron Crowe — the man responsible for the removal of cookies from Sunday evening desserts. The former cookies are on the left.
Jewish recruiting a major concern, Admin. unsure about next move

"I don't know. I just don't know what to do," stated frustrated Admissions Director Bill Mason on what has become Bowdoin's most outstanding problem -- Jewish recruiting.

"I've done everything in my power to bring more Hebrews and yankah boppers to Bowdoin. One of our senior interviewers is a Jewish nerd from New York City and several others have prominent noses," remarked Mason.

The Trustees of the College have also made efforts to bring in more Jews. "That's why we chose Willard Enteman (of Emmanuel's Kosei Shakyri) for the presidency of the College. If he can't swing a few more Jews our way, we won't have one," stated one trustee.

Dean of Students Wendy Fairey noted that, "Bowdoin just doesn't supply the right environment for Jewesses. The marriage market here isn't up to par with the Ivies and you have to go all the way to Boston for a Louis Vitton hand bag or a decent pair of Calvin Kleins."

Football coach Phil Soule, who heads Bowdoin's Jewish athletic recruitment said, "We're very happy about the performances of Shapiro and Gorenlevsky and will be furnishing them with lockers next season. It's tough recruiting Jewish ballplayers because their mothers won't let them play contact sports."

According to Dean Paul Nyhus, "The biggest problem we face at Bowdoin today is that of Jewish assimilation. They just can't drink like gentiles."

Drinking has not been the only handicap faced by Jews at the College. According to Dining Service Director Ron Crowe the School just can't satisfy Jewish dietary needs. In the words of a Jewish Jew, "You have to go all the way to Portland for a decent deli sandwich without mayonaise and a Dr. Brown's cream soda," while a sophomore Semite added that, "We're not asking Kosher, but would a little less pork hurt?"

Cliff Levy, president of the Bowdoin Jewish Organization was unavailable for comment. He has been occupied with the maintenance of his coalition of the fragmented RJU which has split itself over the West Bank bus boycott and the proposed Passover menu.

In a final attempt to gain favor with the Jewish community, the College plans to purchase Israeli War Bonds with the revenue from its South African holdings. In addition, the Admissions Office is planning to send minority recruiters, Sammie Robinson, who has nothing else to do, on a public relations tour of Searsdale, New York; Newton, Massachusetts; and Miami, Florida to deliver speeches entitled, "Not Necessarily a Shiksa!" and "Send Your Kid to Camp in Maine."

Whites to receive land, a muke, and 3/5 vote from Am

In response to growing criticism of the Executive Board ruling that the Afro-American Society need not extend voting membership to whites to receive SAFC funding, the Afro-Am retolened this week and unanimously passed a resolution extending to all whites three-fifths of a vote, forty acres of land, and a mule.

Am spokesman H. Rap Walter defended the action, explaining that, "We can't make these moves all at once. Whites have been without votes in Afro-American societies for hundreds of years. They wouldn't be able to deal with full responsibility yet -- we know what's best for them."

Walter, who was recently sold down the river by the Bowdoin faculty, complained that whites weren't ready to function in this society. They have no basketball ability and no aptitude for anything besides management-level jobs. Besides, they all look alike -- how would we tell the good ones from the bad ones?"

The vote also brings to an end the efforts to start a "Caucasan-Am" at the Chase Barn, which history tells us was used to house runaway whites during the riots in Detroit, Washington, D.C., and Newark in the 1960's.

There will be a meeting of all virgin freshman males in Pickard Theater this Saturday at 11 a.m. to plan some secret semester road trips. For more information call Peter Rayhill at extension 407.

Do you know me?

I was Editor-in-Chief of the Orient for half a semester, not to mention president of the Senior Class and yet people still don't know me. That's why I carry the American Express Card. It's good in thousands of establishments the world over and comes in handy on my excursions to McDonald's, Burger King, the Cabin, Friendly's, Dinner's, HoJo's, Dunkin Donuts, and Miss Jo's. With the American Express Card I'm not just a pretty face -- I'm somebody!
**South Bend-bound**

Lentz: Nothing like a Dame

by KNUTE ROCKNE

Coach Jim Lentz will be leaving Bowdoin next season to replace Dave Devine as the Notre Dame head football coach, according to the AP wire service.

The Polar Bear coach will be leaving for South Bend at the end of this week. He plans to cross country ski with his family the entire distance between Maine and Indiana regardless of weather conditions as a sign of gratitude and perseverance for the anxious Fighting Irish fans. The trip will stop only for intermittent trout fishing. A bottle of Cold Duck contributed by assistant coach Phil Soule, will be the first member of the Lentz clan to cross the South Bend town line.

In his 12 years as the Bowdoin Head Coach, Lentz has compiled an impressive 43 and 65 record, ranking him just behind all-time leader. Bear Bryant of Alabama. According to the AP "At 4-11-1 Bowdoin, any student can play on the grid team," and Lentz has proved that statement year in and year out.

**Bowdoin sports transactions this semester**

RETIRED Team physician HR. DANIEL HALEY, effective at the end of the season. The College announced it has signed free agent HR. DANIEL HALEY, a 4-11-1 Bowdoin, any student can play on the grid team," and Lentz has proved that statement year in and year out.

SERVED FROM THE COLLEGE — try Commissioner WALTER FAIRWEATHER, ANDREW HOLMAN, for "conduct detrimental to the image of the College." Holman was severed after his ties to the pinch hitting underwood was brought to light in the week. The Commissioner also fined the ZETA PSI fraternity for their infractions of an obscure Rush rule prohibiting the appearance of movie or political celebrities. Zeta had allowed Farmer New Hampshire Governor Meldrim Thompson to throw out the first bowl of Rush.

PUT TO PASTURE CHRISTIAN P. PUTHOLDING II, working machine. The Tennessee-old stud was retired when it lost its working status. "Putholding without his act set is like a three-legged Secretariat.

ANNOUNCED — By club President WILLARD ENYEMAN, a $700 increase in ticket prices for the 1980-81 season. New, padded box seats will be installed to justify the move.

PLACED ON PROBATION — By the NCAA Board of Governors, BOWDOIN COLLEGE, for recruiting violations. The College had allegedly misled recruits with free slide rules and promises of 24 hour access to the computer in an attempt to build a College Bowdoin caliber wrestling team.

**Watson introduces psychological conditioning to reprogram hockey team’s ‘blackbox minds’**

by GRUNTER ROSE

In an effort to make Bowdoin a truly liberal arts college, the Committee on Curriculum Development has instituted the concept of interdepartmental athletics, Sid Watson and his faithful Polar Bears have, however, been covertly taking advantage of the decision before it was even posted. Forthwith, an interview with Coach Watson, the first ECAC hockey coach to integrate hockey and the fundamentals of psychology.

Watson became interested in the combination's potential when he took Intro Psych at Notre Dame. Professor Watson was especially influential upon the development of the Watsonian approach to things.

"You know, these guys’ minds are little black boxes — you don’t know what goes on inside. But as long as I supply the stimulus and they give the right responses, I’m happy."

Operant Hockey was the first in the explanation of the team’s ritual of “getting up” for a game. "We used to irritate speed, aim, coke, and other stimulants before games to get that perfect combination that makes the eyes glisten, the sly sneer, and the cortisone rush. But then things got out of hand. We had a trainer two years ago who didn’t know a thing about pharmacological stoichiometry, so after that kid went into an amphibian psychosis during the playoffs, the FDA came down hard on us.

"We’re going to infiltrate — I mean initiate — the Grand Scheme in the school system. Like what Skinner did — raise kids in boxes, sort of the ‘enriched environment’ idea. Imprint them on hockey coderks and reward them for approximations on slapshot-like behavior."

"Other schools? I wouldn’t want my breath on them. Why, I saw a guy on Colby’s neo-Freudian defense line who sublimated all over the ice man. It was a pitiful thing to observe. The game was delayed for half an hour while they cleaned him up."

Behavioral modification has critics, too, however. Some techniques are known to produce irreparable psychological dysfunction. When confronted with this news, the coach denied it ever happening at Bowdoin. "None of my kids ever went crazy, if that’s what you mean. Well, we did have one or two bad cases of Lesionnaire’s disease, but we all were vaccinated since then."

A special thanks to Joe from the Sports Boys

The Sports Editors of the Bowdoin Orient would like to formally thank Joe Kamin, the Director of the Bowdoin News Service for allowing us to plagiarize his sports releases all semester.

We’ve never done this type of thing before and if it hadn’t been for his outstanding sports coverage we never have been able to flesh out our resumes for Law School.

You see we really don’t know what we’re doing. Our old roommate used to be the editor and he promised us the positions in exchange for the phone numbers of some Westbrook girls with morally casual attitudes.

So you see that you’ve not only helped us offer our mediocre transcripts with some solid extra-currics, you’ve given a sexuallly frustrated Bowdoin senior a chance to lead a normal life.

Hockey co-captains Dave Boucher and Paul Devlin prepare to take part in another one of Coach Watson’s psych experiments.
Board reverses decision; Afro-Am no longer exempt
by DAVID STONE and NED HIMMELBRICH
Prompted by College lawyer Peter Webster's concern that the recent Executive Board decision concerning the Afro-American Society may have adverse effects on the College, the Exec voted Tuesday night to rescind their previous statements on the subject of voting rights at the Am.
Two weeks earlier, the Board had considered a petition by the Afro-Am to allow it to refuse voting rights to whites. The Am argued that to allow white members to vote would undermine the Society's unity. Since the Board had defined participation, which must be open to all in student funded organizations, as the right to vote, the granting of the request would constitute an exception to this definition. The Board voted to allow the exception by a 12-1 margin.
Yet Webster became concerned about the legality of such a decision. He drafted a memo to Board Chairman Amy Homans '81 and Dean of Students Wendy Fairey voicing his concern. After further study, he became convinced that the action could cause the College problems. He and Dean Fairey came before the Board during its weekly meeting to discuss the potential problems.
There are a couple reasons why this concept creates problems," he explained. "First it violates the College by-laws, which state that all educational activities will be conducted in a non-discriminatory manner.
"Another problem is the College's tax exempt status with the Internal Revenue Service. Board activity is assessed as if it is done by the 501-C-3 group as difficult as that may seem to some of you. Thus, all gifts to the College are tax deductible for the donor.
"According to the IRS, the benefits of a charitable organization shall not be given to a discriminatory way." Webster explained that this rule had developed in light of the establishment of the Civil Rights Act of 1866. "This is the reason why the South after the Supreme Court ruled on the Inequality of discrimination in the Brown decision.
"The third problem," he continued, "is the Civil Rights Act of 1864. Title Six of that bill provides that any recipient of federal funds shall not be engaged in any form of discrimination. If discrimination is practiced, the Department of Health, Education and Welfare and other federal organizations may withhold federal funds. While the Afro-American Society may not receive federal funds, it is an arm of the College, and the College does receive these funds.
When asked if the Am could exist outside of the College community on its own funds, Webster said, "Morally we would object to the split from the College, but legally it is feasible."
Only after the Board voted did discussion take place. Chairman Amy Homans said that Sharon Grady, President of the Am, felt that the Board's actions in favor of the Am would be illegal, but that neither Homans nor the Board was told of any illegality.
Homans said that Grady was aware of passing the buck, but that Grady thought that some solution could be worked out. Homans also said that some new proposition will have to be drawn up by the Am.
Summing up his argument, Webster stated that "providing services and the recognition of the entity are the problems."
The Board was obviously swayed by their reasoning and voted by a 7-2 margin to rescind the exception it had granted the Am. Three members of the Board maintaining their vote while other five members had not yet arrived at the meeting. (Continued on page 2)

Faculty to vote on evaluation issue
by HOLLY HENKE
Concerned about matters of policy in the evaluation of Dr. John Walter, the Committee on Afro-American Studies issued a report to the faculty yesterday explaining the committee's role as overseer of the Afro-American Studies program.
The report, which calls for faculty approval will be put to a vote at Monday's faculty meeting, according to committee chairman John Rensenbrink. "A simple majority indicates acceptance, he said.
The report refers to CEP recommendations approved by the faculty in 1969 which calls for the establishment of a "student-faculty committee on Afro-American studies" as set as a "planning, coordinating, and administering agency" of the program. On these grounds the Committee asserts its obligation to evaluate the director of the program.
"We are fighting for the principle of evaluation an integral to the policy. But administrative and legalistic considerations have so interweaved themselves in the case to obscure this. Even our attempt to bring this problem forward has been opposed by the procedure," he said.
The move for faculty approval of the committee's position might mean for Walter.

Stagflation views discussed, search for a solid solution
by DAVID PROUTY
Daggett Lounge may not be the Brookings Institution, or even the Harvard Business School, but it served well last Saturday as the setting for a meeting where two hundred of the brightest minds of southern Maine pooled their collective wisdom to solve the economic problems of America.
The conference, conducted under the title "Stagflation: What To Do About It," was sponsored by the Economics professor and a brief question-and-answer period, the audience broke up into smaller groups for a discussion of the views presented and a chance to air some of their own concerns and suggestions.
A contradiction
David Vail, Chairman of the Economics Department, served as moderator. He opened the session with a description of the term "stagflation," defining it as the coexistence of high rates of inflation and unemployment, in contradiction to conventional economic theory, "which tells us that if one rises, the other will fall. "Each of our speakers," Vail explained, "will show how, from the point of view they are representing, our economy came to this state, where it is going, and how to cure it."
Professor Paul Darling spoke for the economic point of view. He maintained that fiscal policy (government spending action) is effective in controlling aggregate demand, but that monetary policy is ineffective because the control of the money supply is offset by changes in the velocity of transactions. Inflation, he says, has a number of causes, including increasing costs of production as we approach the margin (limit to capacity), the fall of the dollar abroad, the wages spiral set off by ex-...
Homans expresses pleasure with Executive Board's productivity

Editor's note: Amy Homans '81, the first female Chair of the Executive Board, resigned last Tuesday after a two semester tenure as the leader of the student governing body. Senior Editor Dave Protsy interviewed Homans this week to ascertain her opinions on the future of student government at Bowdoin college.

Homans: The Executive Board has been notorious for its sparsely attended meetings. Do you think it still plays a useful or important role at this school?

Homans: This year, more so than in the past, we've had fairly good attendance at a lot of meetings. I think the reason for that is we've been dealing with issues that directly involved the student body. We dealt with issues while they were still "hot" — the Dr. Walter issue, for example and we're on top of the tuition situation. Timing is the all-important feature — a week late on some issues and we've lost the chance to create a student lobby.

Homans: Even if a lobby is created, do you think the students' really exercise any power? I think it's important that students exercise influence and influence others to exercise influence. The problems concern the lack of power students possess.

Homans: Another example is what happens at the Policy Committee of the Governing Boards meeting this fall. While the student body facing an $800 tuition raise, it was the responsibility of the student representatives to express the consequences of this decision for the student body. There were three of us there, and we were extremely persistent in asking questions and demanding answers to them. I think we caught some members of the Committee by surprise — I don't think they're used to hearing their opinions openly contested by students. We may have irritated some of the Board, because our inquiries weren't all policy-related, but since we had the floor, we utilized the opportunity. So basically, the question is how well you utilize your opportunities.

Homans: How has the Board changed over the time you've been on it?

Homans: The first Board I was on was inherently divided. It never worked together as a cohesive unit. Its reputation was weakened by the irrelevant issues we dealt with. It seemed like the keynotes every week was "we can't vote yet, we need more information." The difference this year is that rather than three to four people dominating a discussion, there has virtually been input from every member on every issue. A variety of opinions were represented, and we were able to come to reasonably well, thought-out decisions in one or two meetings as opposed to the four or five it took last year.

Homans: What should the Board be doing next semester? What issues should they be confronting?

Homans: The key issue will be battling future tuition increases. The Administration fails to recognize the fact that regardless of the amount of endowment Bowdoin has and the scholarships available, the composition of the student body will become even more homogeneously upper-middle class. It's obviously important to the Executive Board that students not be priced out of the Bowdoin market. The fraternity issue has passed out of our hands at this point, but the situation with the Afro-American Society will undoubtedly require future deliberation. They also might look into the current housing situation, the 3-2 class plan for professors, and further support for Dr. Walter.

Homans: There's an awful lot of student interest in their social life at Bowdoin. Is there anything the Board can or should do?

Homans: Every now and then we get a complaint about SUC's inability to cater to all student's social needs. Personally, I feel there are a myriad of things SUC can do to cater to the student body, through the Thymes, the Orient and the calendar. Some people seem to want a recreation director to lead them around to activities on campus that might be of some interest to them.

Homans: In retrospect, how would you evaluate your time on the Board?

Homans: It was definitely an experience. I am glad knowing absolutely nothing about student government and I probably made more major mistakes than all my predecessors combined, but once I started to get a feel for the situation, I settled down, and I think we made some real progress towards strengthening the effectiveness of the Board. Frustrating as it may have been at times, for me, it was time well spent.

Homans: Do you plan to continue to be active in student affairs?

Homans: Definitely, I think that former members of the Board and there are a lot of them now, have an obligation to share their experience with the current students. If they're all over about Bowdoin, they should contribute, because experience is what can make the Board effective.

Weir elected chairman of Exec Board for spring term

(Continued from page 1)

Further discussion ensued when the Board discussed the report of the Bowdoin Publishing Company to have the SAPC member taken off of their board. Orient editor Neil Roman '80 told the Board that this member had equal influence in the selection of the new editor although he knew nothing about the paper's production. Roman further explained that after his own tenure as editor, the SAPC member cast the decisive vote against his candidacy for editor. Roman also noted that this year's SAPC member has not made any attempt to learn about the Orient's procedures.

After a lengthy discussion, the Board made the member a financial advisor so he would have no vote.

After the Board's vote Mike Tartid '79 asked why the Orient should be the only student organization where the funds do not go through the Bursar. Robert Dilsimone '80, another former editor, answered that the business manager's position is respected and a profitable experience.

Weir asked the Board for a decision allowing WBOB to have a separation of funds from the College. His argument was that if the Orient could be separate, why couldn't WBOB. The Board discussed the question for a while and then postponed a decision on WBOB until their next meeting in January.

The Board also accepted the resignation of chair Amy Homans. Dave Weir '82 was elected to assume the position. Weir's campaign was chosen over Wanda Fleming, who was elected Vice chair, Andy Burke '83, and Ron Beller, '80.

The Bowdoin Quill, issued to the College by a parent who devoted many months to its fashioning, has been removed from the Administration Office lobby by persons unknown. If it was taken as a prank, please return it immediately — you've had your fun.

Another item of interest is the proposal of the Executive Board to change the time that the Executive Board meets. If accepted, this will change the time that the Board meets from Monday to Thursday at 9:00 p.m. to Wednesday to Thursday at 9:00 a.m.
Professor researches Herpes virus, hopes work will bring about cure

by A. J. PREECE

Deep within the confines of the Yale Science Building, Professors William Steinhardt and John Howland are busily mining and concocting. The project they are each actively researching is membrane function in Herpevirus infected Herpes Simplex 1. An enveloped virus which once contracted by a human is irradicable. When not actively infecting it resides in its latent form in the nerves of that person until it is again stimulated to infect. Howland's pet project, studies of dysphorias, has this overlapping area of interest with Steinhardt's major field of studies, molecular systems.

Dr. Steinhardt was initially interested in study of the mechanisms of interaction of systems of the membrane level. His present research is directed specifically toward further studying the Herpes membrane itself and the mechanics of resistance of human cells to this virus due to the human cell membrane composition. Lipids of both organellar membranes in particular are being closely watched during infection to determine how and when they change.

"I really am interested in studying the process purely for the sake of furthering our understanding of the virus, and not for the sake of understanding our immune system!"

Professor Steinhardt is planning to expand his research to cover a number of viruses, not just Herpes. He plans to organize a research group in order to better understand the viruses that may be found in the future.

Reading period is not all work

by PETER HONCHAUER

Jack the Librarian has been playing to SRO crowds all week. But his virtuoso whistling, finger exercise (on mullophone) and nightly stand-up comedy routine must compete with an unceasing array of Reading Week Arts activities.

Many students are finding that the academic sandstorm of this final two weeks needn't dictate an aesthetic moratorium on campus. The secret: creativity and innovation in the design of final projects. Happily, quite a few courses allow for original student composition and execution/performance in lieu of papers. And there is flexibility in many classes which aren't normally associated with live interaction in their semester projects. Strong proposals and curiosity are a distinct relief to professors otherwise inundated by irascible typing paper. And the exchange of flow and ideas, images, feelings which are set in motion - even by oral presentations approached with new attention to form. Impossible, Tom Johnson's recent visit and his Lecture With Hand Written in which he treats on the 'lecture as art form' is unmissably tied in with the popular end which too often our final work of the semester turns out to be.

Current, the visual arts courses see people peeling portfolios while Acting and Directing students polish and present their final scenes. Smith Auditorium fills to overflowing for the showing of campus Plicks, and those "up-plying" themselves in Music render the fruit of their exercises in semi-formal recital. And the real excitement this time lies in a rather extensive festival of the avant garde in music and dance, which consists of the final projects of English 35 (Modern Dance history and criticism) and Music 3 (The New Simplicity). The latter has been described as "free," "electronic tape loop," "audience manipulation" and "movement of sound" pieces, presented during class time this week. Likewise the Composition course had presented its final half of its repertoire of original works. Wednesday evening's "Festival of Four Nocturnes" by Tim Borchers this year is for 4-pair of taped electronic loops. The second is for piano.

(Continued on page 8)

Professors Paul Darling and John Goldstein presented two different perspectives on the causes of stagnation.

Profs, students tackle America's economic ills

(Continued from page 1)

"Keynesian stress that there are no easy answers to these problems." Darling explained. He proposed, however, increased fiscal restraint, tax increases or a restructuring of the tax system to reduce demand, and price controls on big business. Ultimately, he suggested, the United States should break up its largest corporations to encourage competition.

Milton's boy

Professor Richard Dye

propounded the Monetarist line of thinking so successfully one would have thought he was Milton Friedman's adopted son. He maintained that inflation and unemployment are separate problems, but that in both cases, government had only served to make things worse. Inflation is caused, he said, by the government tinkering with the money supply, with the rules of the economy, and with aggregate demand. Unemployment, according to the Monetarists, is caused by instability of and incentive due to governmental paternalism.

To cure the ills of the economy, Dye argued for less government intervention, steady but slower growth of the money supply, and the abandonment of policies that fuel the fires of expectations.

Jonathan Goldstein, one of the newest members of the Department, reviewed the audience with a Marxist interpretation of our economic woes. Simplified, he said that the problem was that huge corporations have a need to continually accumulate and expand in order to stay competitive.

In order to keep profits up to that international investment can continue, these corporations turn to their home markets and increase prices in relation to wages, thereby setting off a class war.

The result, according to Goldstein, has been an increasingly militant labor market. This conflict is the main cause of inflation. The problem is systemic from the Marxist point of view, and can only be corrected by an overthrow of that system, a process that Goldstein speculated would probably not be peaceful.
Which way to go?

Bowdoin College is at a pivotal point in its history as reflected by the issues that have concerned students this semester. The next five to ten years could well determine the nature and structure of the College for the decades to come. That this campus will be a different place by that time is a foregone conclusion; but which aspects and institutions will alter or disappear is a matter very much open to debate.

The factor that will have the most impact on the College is undoubtedly finances. With fourteen percent inflation we are confronted with essentially two choices - an ever-increasing comprehensive fee on the one hand or drastic budget cuts on the other. Perhaps the path to follow will consist of a combination of the two. However, this is an economic reality we must face and overcome.

The problems these options present are patently clear. A continuing increase in tuition and fees will only continue an already clear and unfortunate trend - growing homogeneity of the student body. The Bowdoin of 1979 is noticeably less diverse than that of the early 70's and with total costs sure to top the $10,000 mark soon, one doesn't need much imagination to see that by 1989 the College could well be a bastion of the upper and upper-middle classes (more than it already is). Thus, when priorities are established, financial aid must be at or near the top of the list. Bowdoin must be assured of a steady number of minority students, rural Mainers, and others for whom the tuition costs would otherwise be prohibitive. Students hopefully come to Bowdoin to experience a diversity of individuals and activities, not stare into a mirror.

In the past decade the faculty has suffered from the budgetary process. One hopes the recent salary adjustments will go far in restoring the purchasing power they have lost in the last ten years. The recruitment and pay of its professors should be another of Bowdoin's foremost priorities. The reputation of any institution rests primarily on the quality of its teaching and the College must guarantee that the faculty remains of the highest repute if it wishes to remain a distinguished place of learning.

The late Casey Sills said that all that was essential to education was a library, laborator-i-5, and a few classrooms. These are indeed the basics though it is nice to have the extra - athletics, extracurricular, various services. However, when the budget cuts are made in the future, it will and must be these areas that will be most hard hit. In order to remain one of the most respected educational institutions in the country, Bowdoin must finance and expand its academic program and relocate to a secondary position those areas not directly connected to academics.

Other areas of college life will also feel the economic crunch in the near future. It is doubtful whether the fraternity system as we know it can continue on for many more years. More and more houses find themselves in serious economic trouble especially with regards to the rising cost of heating oil. As Darwinian as it sounds, only the financially strong, well-supported frat will survive and perhaps Bowdoin will soon be a shoo-in with but four or five fraternity houses and not ten.

Obviously, the College must make some very difficult but very real decisions somewhere down thepike. How well these challenges are met will depend to a great extent on the quality of leadership emanating from Hallowell-Longfellow Hall. The disturbing fact is that this leadership over the past year and a half has been weak, indecisive, and vacillating. The major problems of the past decade have only partially met with the College as a whole, but the students in particular, the big losers. It is time for bold ideas and innovations, ones that can lead into its third century the time for hesitation and half-hearted proposals.

There is reason to be optimistic about Bowdoin. The groundwork is here for us to continue a great academic tradition that dates back to the eighteenth century. It is our responsibility, however, to think, to learn, and ultimately to decide to make Bowdoin a unique learning environment. (RAS)

Enjoyable theater

To the Editor:

In defense of theater at Bowdoin, I feel compelled to express my reactions to the One Act plays on November 9, 10, especially since they were almost directly contrary to Greg Stone's published reactions. One-acts dull, individual, befuddling, Nov. 10. When headlines criticize performances as "dull," readers are likely to think that most of the audience was not entertained, and that Bowdoin theater lacks quality. The last matter is that the evening of Friday, November 9 was not "un- interesting" to most of the audience. I am sure Greg Stone's claim that "the audience was never captivated, rarely excited, occasionally aware of the tediousness of the productions," is simply not true in my case. Moreover, I have good reason to believe that most, if not all of Friday night's audience will agree with me.

The first play, High Window, was entertaining, but in a unique way. The script may not have had "literary value," but it was clear that the actors and director were not trying to pretend that it did. Melodramatic acting interspersed with soap opera created something similar to a Carol Burnett skit. Actors and audienceJsonValue established, financial aid must be at or near the top of the list. Bowdoin must be assured of a steady number of minority students, rural Mainers, and others for whom the tuition costs would otherwise be prohibitive. Students hopefully come to Bowdoin to experience a diversity of individuals and activities, not stare into a mirror.

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Scenery simple, effective

"Tempest" director adds continuity to staging

by GREG STONE

Marjorie Alvord, Chair

SCATE Committee

M. L. Box 103

Bowdoin College

Dear Marjorie:

The Committee has voiced unanimously not to participate in SCATE any longer. We have reached our own evaluation form, the results of which will be made available to students.

Frankly, we have lost confidence in the members of our committee. We have noticed errors, some minor but some quite serious. In the SCATE reports and minutes, we have pointed out to previous SCATE committees. It seems that the reports have been put together haphazardly.

We believe that accurate survey information about courses can be useful to students. We know that SCATE reports are used by the Administration in evaluations of faculty members. For both of these reasons, we believe it is essential that the surveys of student opinion be done carefully and responsibly. Simply put, we have reached the point where we believe we can do a better job of it than SCATE has done.

We will make the statistical information from our surveys available to you for publication in the SCATE booklet. Regardless of whether SCATE publishes them or not, we believe that both the summaries of the statistical information and the comments in a prominent place in Adams Hall where any student may come and read them.

I will be happy to discuss this with you.

James E. Ward

Chairman

No SCATE

To the Editor:

I have sent the following letter to the SCATE committee:

Marjorie Alvord, Chair

SCATE Committee

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James E. Ward

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S C A T E regrets

To The Editor:

The idea that every course and teacher here at Bowdoin be evaluated by the students was nearly forgotten this year. There was no SCATE Committee for half of this semester, and the committee which finally pulled together is still suffering from severe organizational difficulties.

Due to these problems, many courses this semester which should have been evaluated were not and will not be evaluated. The SCATE Committee would like to take this opportunity to apologize for any inconvenience to professors and students caused by the Committee's inability to organize an efficient evaluation.

Though this committee does not have previous SCATE Committee members to work hard to provide a valuable service for both faculty and students, there has been a long history of difficulties. There has been growing faculty opposition to SCATE to a point where major departments will no longer allow SCATE to enter their classes for student evaluation. SCATE has received discouragement from faculty still allowing evaluations to be conducted during class time. The Committee is not even sure that there is a good deal of student support for or against this service.

The evident lack of support of the college community has served to deeply discourage members of the committee. The SCATE Committee, however, still firmly believes that student evaluating, compiling, and publishing of course and teacher evaluations is a valuable service. In spite of the difficulties, the Committee would like to work out its problems. The goal is to be able to offer a credible and valuable service. The SCATE Committee welcomes any comments or criticisms which may assist in attaining that goal.

Sincerely,

Marjorie Alvord '82

SCATE Committee

TD looks higher

To The Editor:

I'm writing with regard to the editorial entitled "A First Step," which appeared on page two of your November 16th issue. The editorial states "TD was the best candidate to make the first move toward compliance because its National had decided to permit the local to solve the problem on its own ... entrusted the local with the responsibility to solve a problem." While I appreciate the pro-TD tenor of the editorial as a whole, I fear this is a misinterpretation of my own statement to the effect that our International "does not dictate policy on the local level." While it is up to the brothers at Bowdoin to handle this problem, the Theta Delta Chi International and the Grand Lodge, its governing body, will be very active, interested observers of our efforts, and any final decision will have to be cleared with the International before it can be submitted to the College.

Naturally, the local brothers of Theta Delta Chi must solve their own problems, but whether or not the Omega Delta Chi feels this is a "problem handled on the local level," the College community as a whole should recognize that we must solve our problems within the framework of our International Constitution and Bylaws, and the brothers of Eta Chi will not compromise this standing in the International in order to comply with College policy.

Sincerely yours,

Arthur E. W. Custer '82

President, Eta Charge

Theta Delta Chi

Desks defaced

To the Editor:

I was in the basement of the library recently when I noticed two desks with "KKK" written on them in bright pink flannel. She was furious and tried to wipe them out, but, unfortunately, they seem fairly permanent. That is a frightening thing to see marked on a desk in a college library, and I can only wonder what led someone to put it there. Perhaps it was a joke, but that hardly justifies it. Granted, we all have different ideas of what is funny, but offending just one person is, in my mind, enough to offset any possible degree of humor.

Further — this is 1979 and My God! Does this mean nothing; have we gotten nowhere? Any hope of progress that we might have made can be so easily overshadowed by such a gesture. For whatever reason, what scares me most is that this happened in a college, where I thought we were under twenty-two. We've lived through the sixties, and we've learned that "K" is not God's sake, I didn't mean anything," does that really matter? We should not know to know that you didn't mean it, and I hope that the symbols expressed by the "KKK". Then I wonder what can be done? I do think that most people would have the same reaction to this as my friend and I did, but what about the few who do not? I really have no solutions to offer, but perhaps this letter will serve to make some people stop and think. And maybe there is a solution I'd like to know.

Elizabeth Garland '82

Cave dwellers

To the Editor:

Harry said by one of the 4-year Cave dwellers, "There goes the neighborhood." This was the reaction of the members of the Subterranean Society as they reacted to the new book, "The Naming of the Home Away from Home," which was written by English professors Smith, Jones, and Johnson. The major portion of the student body, which does not dare venture into the lower recesses of the Bowdoin Library, we are speaking of the new Library, we are speaking of the recent conquest of so-called "prospects;" the addition of 29 new carrels. Must the wheel of technology always plunge ahead...

(Continued on page 8)
Kenneth C.M. Sills: a timeless professor

He would have been Bowdoin at any time. One can see him embodying President Hyde’s “practical idealism” at the turn of the century; one can see him as President Woods, a hundred years ago, talking in Latin with the Pope at Rome, or as President McKen opening the college’s doors to eight hundred students in 1802. There is a timeless quality about a man of learning and faith. To think of Kenneth Sills form time to time is to know once more what a man of learning and goodness and faith looks like.

—From the 1952 Baccalaureate Service

by BILL STUART

At a college which has produced sixteen Senators, a United States President, a Speaker of the House of Representatives, a Supreme Court Chief Justice, and two pioneers in Arctic exploration, it is perhaps not surprising B bowdoin ever produced for itself. His almost uninterrupted involvement with Bowdoin for over fifty spanned two centuries, while his 34-year presidency saw the College weather two World Wars, a depression, and a number of changes in the world. Although he is known by many students only as the person after whom Kenneth Charles Morton Sills is named, Classics Professor Nate Dame unhesitatingly declared, “Bowdoin would not be the same place without Casey Sills. I don’t know what would be today, but it would be different.”

“He was the kind of man that hundreds of people, maybe more, thought was their best friend, says former President Dominick Emeritus of the Moulton Union when describing Sills’ character. “You could always find him.”

Sills was a product of a bygone era, a Victorian man who instilled some of the old values in the Bowdoin which he served as President from 1918 to 1952. The Bowdoin he loved was a small school with a family atmosphere that fostered close relationships between students and faculty, faculty and administration, and alumni and the College. His goal, indeed his personal charge, was to maintain that type of institution.

“His emphasis was that Bowdoin was a family college,” says George Quinby, professor emeritus in Classics. “The relations between college and alumni were something he was very proud of.”

Sills loved to drive his family to and from the college, and his family loved driving to and from the college. For Sills, the car was a great man to work under. There was a feeling of loyalty between him and the faculty.”

When Sills retired in 1952, Time magazine wrote. “A former Latin instructor who is said to use to hear huge handkerchiefs to shrug off dirt, and who now is said to be ‘Sills’ mellowed into a pleasant, paunchy ‘ex-scholar,’ famed for his love of Dante, for eating (see given the legend), eleven lobster stews at a sitting, and for liking to run his play court just as if Longfellow were still there.”

Born on December 5, 1879, in Winfield, Nova Scotia, Sills moved with his father to Portland the following year. The strong early influence on his life was education, which his parents stressed, and to which he took an immediate and lasting interest, and religion. With a grandfather, and father in the ministry, it was no coincidence that young Sills developed into a devout Episcopalian and remained one throughout his life.

After graduating as valedictorian of Portland High School’s Class of 1897, Sills enrolled at Bowdoin at the insistence of his father, who greatly admired the school’s president, Pres Hyde, who had handed the older Sills an honorary degree in 1890. His first year at Bowdoin cost Sills $75 for tuition, $45 for the rent of 10 Appleton Hall, and about $4 per week for board.

On September 13, 1897, Sills and boyhood friend Ripley Dana arrived in Brunswick and capped a heavy day of entrance exams by pledging to the Delta Kappa Epsilon house, the fraternity to which Sills would remain loyal through his long life. His first schedule included Latin, Greek, French, history, painting, and elocution, and although his schedule varied from year to year because of his belief in a liberal education, the Latin and Greek remained an integral part of his education for four years.

Numerous awards

During his Bowdoin career, Sills received many awards and honors. He earned the Sewall premiums in Greek and Latin, the Class of 1898 prize in oratory, the Prag English Essay Prize, and the Brown prize for outstanding composition. He was selected as Class Pet at Ivy Day and delivered the farewell address on Class Day. He was on the last college occasion that he attended these famous words: “Today we are the lords of the campus; tomorrow these very trees, these very walls will look down on us with gentle indifference. For the college belongs to the student body rather than to the trustees; in the undergraduate rather than to the alumni.”

The faculty voted the young Latin professor to this trip which evolved into Dean in 1910.

As Dean, Sills accomplished two significant goals. First, he helped establish the first alumni council and began a long association with that body. Also, he campaigned vigorously for a new dormitory that would replace fraternities as a major housing unit for freshmen, thus more effectively integrating them into the Bowdoin stream. This dream was realized in 1917 when the College raised $90,000 for the unit, which was later named for Pres Hyde.

In June of 1918, Maine’s senior senator, Edward Chick Bardeigh, died. With an upcoming primary without a candidate, the Democratic party turned to the young dean and nominated him for the office. “I need hardly say that I accepted only with hesitation,” he told one gathering of supporters, “realizing that too many questions shall be obliged to ‘you don’t know,’ but that phrase can hardly ever be followed by, ‘I will find out later.’ In fact, I am diligently, but his support of an unchanged President. With Woodrow Wilson but was defeated. The state’s and nation’s loss, though, was the course sooner to be Bowdoin’s gain.

During his tenure as Dean, Sills began courting Edith Laning Koon, a Wellesley graduate and classics lover whom he had met at a party in Brunswick. Because Edith lived in New York, the couple corresponded regularly by mail. Their common bond of Greek was often the language of the letters, and on one occasion postal authorities on war-time alert classified the facsimile messages as to each other. Sills often used this incident to encourage the need for every person to receive the training in Latin and Greek.

One year he traveled to New York. Sills told Edith that they would attend a show that evening, although he refused to identify the show. When they got to the theatre, she noticed that the play was entitled “The Professor’s Love Song.” Edith was sure that Casey would propose to her that night.

Sills had little to say as the play progressed. Finally, in Act II, when a particularly minor character entered to deliver one of his few lines, the Bowdoin Dean turned to his date and said, “That’s the part I played in the Brunswick Drama Club production of this play.”

In 1917, Pres Hyde became ill and was given a leave of absence. Sills was named acting President for the academic year. When Hyde died in the summer of 1917, Sills became the leading candidate to succeed the man who had guided the College since 1885. It was not until almost a year later, however, that the Governing Board named Sills as Bowdoin’s eighth president. Observer Charlton Taylor Hawkes, 76, tried to explain the delay by stating, “While we were waiting for divine Providence to grant us another William DeWitt Hyde, we almost forgot the great blessing we already possessed in Kenneth Charles Morton Sills.”

One of Sills’ first actions upon assuming the Presidency was to appoint fellow Latin scholar Paul Nixon to the position of Dean. The two had already made their mark at Bowdoin. The Brown Daily Borer with “Casey and Nicky sharing the

To several thousand alumni, the Bowdoin administration consisted of “Casey and Nick.” Dean Nixon was given an honorary degree in 1943.
Bowdoin man of man of good and faith

good and faith

administration building. Although there was a door marked "Dr-e-n" and one labeled "President," both opened into the same large room with a long table in the middle. At one end of the table sat Casey; at the other, Nick. When one had a personal conference, the other would leave the room. It was not until 1936 that this intimate, albeit inconvenient, relationship was ended.

Sills faced trying circumstances when he assumed the Presidency. He succeeded Hyde during the World War, a time when many people advocated temporarily, closing the College to allow the young men to serve their country in military service. Sills, though, continually stressed the importance of completing college before and then serving in the war effort. As a result of this college, Sills and the Governing Boards disbanded the military school.

"Casey's List"

During the first year as President, Sills designed a course in comparative literature which he taught at 11:30 on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, Literature 1.3 was such a success that it was nicknamed "Casey's List" and remained in that same time slot with the same professor, except for an occasional guest lecturer like old friend Robert Frost or a faculty member particularly scholarly in a particular area for the next third of a century.

Dane, who never took the course, understood why Sills served as Casey's assistant for several years, recalls, "He started with the Bible, then surveyed the newspapers and cocktail party conversation.

Sills's last major crisis was World War II. He repeated the same lecture to senior undergraduates earlier to those undergraduates who felt compelled to leave college to serve their country during the previous World War. "It is perfectly clear that the duty for most of you is to remain where you are until your country needs you," he declared, "regular academic work in library and laboratory, and daily studying may not seem to be of national importance. The country is going to need men with adequate training. Think, what a generation would be like without men who had been to college.

Those who left were promised a place when they returned. As a result, the post-war enrollment increased to about 1200 undergraduates. Dormitories, the library, the union, the athletic facilities were taxed to their limit; several sophomore classes were housed at the Brunswick Naval Air Station and shuttled back and forth by bus.

Although Sills realized that the student population would soon stabilize at well under a thousand, he saw the need to expand the educational buildings. He approached this subject cautiously, "It has been shown that a new building should never be built unless it is adequately endowed so as to carry on properly with the budget. Excellent teaching in wooden halls is much better than wooden teaching in marble halls.

"Excellent teaching in wooden halls is much better than wood-

on teaching in marble halls."

when the school was smaller and intimate relationships could be fostered. The Sills did their part, inviting every under

dergraduate to 85 Federal Street at some point and serving tea to

"He inspired loyalty, almost universally. He spoke to everyone and was interested in everyone. He had a very, very high level of personal understanding toward students, faculty and the problems of people."

After Casey retired in 1962, the Sills moved to Portland because, as the President explained, "I don't think it would be fair to the man who succeeds me if I continued to live in Brunswick."

So, he left the College to his successor, former Brown University Dean James S. Col, while he and Edith took residence in the city of his youth.

Dane, who had retired from Bowdoin, a span during which he and Edith traveled and remained active in community affairs, Sills died. Death came by cerebral hemorrhage on November 15, 1954.

On the floor of the United States Senate, the Honorable Frederick Payne said of his fellow Mainer, "Kenneth Sills was a Christian gentleman of the first order with that genuine humility which denotes true greatness. He was a man of the highest integrity devoted to his beloved college, his church, the State of Maine, and the Nation. The world has been a better place because of him."

Harold Hitz Burton, a Bowdoin graduate and associate justice of the United States Supreme Court, said in a memorial service in Washington, "His fine influence will long survive him. His monument is his College. His reward is the love of his students. We come here not to mourn him, but to thank him, and to thank God for him."

In his final "Report of the President" in 1952, Sills reflected on the long and distinguished career as President of Maine's highest institution of higher education. He wrote, "Thirty-five years — half the life allotted to the Psalmist — is quite a long time in the life of an individual, and a very long time, in fact unprecedented at Bowdoin, in the life of an Institute president; but it is a brief space in the history of Bowdoin College."

Two days after Bowdoin's new president, James Coles, was inaugurated, the Sills boarded an extended trip to India, the Far East and Europe.
LETTERS

(Continued from page 3)

foreseeing that which is beautiful and bountiful? The evolution of an ecological system to which the cave dwellers had so perfectly adapted is now being jeopardized. A recent study bore this fact, and has shown that the decreased levels of oxygen are causing many Cave Dwellers to go into hypoxia, characterized by an increased tendency to leave before midnight.

Furthermore, not only must the Cave Dwellers be forced to see people during the day, but, perhaps the thought, we might actually be forced to verbally confront them. These "foreign bodies" have been shown to be lacking in many of the traditional Cave Dweller characteristics: They possess no calculators, no mechanical pencils, color in their skin, they take showers, are concerned with their appearance, do not read original books, don't type their homework, and they have rarely been known to study on Saturday nights.

What does all this mean to the rightful inhabitants of this territory? For starters, the traditional weekend football games will have to be moved to another location. With two divide games a week, there will be no more as the many inexperienced rookies would suffer severe injuries. However, this is not all. The famous ladies of Charleston will no longer occur this year, much to the dismay of the thousands who watched in awe the past three years. Ah, can who forget the sight of Mr. Crochet dodging the critic's perfection, so mechanical pencils, color in their skin, they take showers, are concerned with their appearance, do not read original books, don't type their homework, and they have rarely been known to study on Saturday nights.

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The Cave Dwellers were upset when Mr. Crochet (the sight of an many pre-exam flails) was destroyed but, as strong ind-vidually, we took in stride. However, the recent occurrence was gone far beyond all rational standards of humanity. Every day the situation is not rectified 200 volumes of the Canadian Journal of Epidemiology will be destroyed. Administration, we hope you take heed of this appeal before more drastic measures must be em-

Employed. Members of The Subcommittee:
Ben Grant '80
John Metelawa '80
Tim Fallon '80
Eric Arvidson '80
Dave Prosty '80 (honorary member)

The environment

To the Editor:

On behalf of the Vassar College Environmental Society, I am writing to universities and colleges nationwide to inform all members of educational com-

munities of the urgent need to recycle paper and aluminum cans on campus.

College recycling efforts began three years ago. Since then, the Society has grown from three overworked members collecting junk mail in the students' center to more than thirty members collecting newspapers, aluminum cans, computer cards and prin-
touts, the stereofigraphic bureau's shredded paper, waste paper in department offices, and junk mail on campus.

Inexpensive wooden bins have been placed in dorm rooms, classroom buildings, secretaries' offices in the students' center near mail boxes. Each day, the accumulated paper and cans are transferred to larger outdoor storage bins by Society volunteers. When these are full, the waste paper is brought to a nearby paper com-

pany, and the cans to the Mid-

Hudson Nuclear Opponents Task Force.

Besides recycling, the Society seeks to promote an en-

vironmental consciousness among all members of the community. Recently, the Society sponsored an energy conference which ex-

plored the current crisis and possible solutions. Plans for the future include educational walks, field trips, and seminars with speakers on varied environmental issues.

The Vassar Environmental Society is proud of its achievements, and hopes to en-
courage similar success elsewhere. All that is needed is the com-

mitment of a small group of people who care about widespread waste problems on campus.

Our energy crisis underscores the need for conservation efforts by everyone. The perfect beginning is the establishment of a recycling effort on campus, if one is not already operative.

We would be happy to give further suggestions to any in-
terested persons, and to hear of the progress of groups such as our own. The future welfare of this nation depends on our con-

servations efforts today. Everyone, let's recycle!

Sincerely,
Steven Wittels,
Secretary of Vassar Environmental Society

Doldrums of reading week diminished by diversions

(Continued from page 2)

— played by the ever-popular Eliot Schwartz — and solo voice, making use of Emily Dickinson's "Wild Night". Also heard was Charlotte Cole's Pyramid Suite for Four Flutes. The second portion of the semester projects, including Gordon Clark's independent work with the electronic synthesizer will be performed on January 30th.

The dance works will be presented on Sunday at 1:30 and 4:00 (check posters for program info) at Kresge Auditorium. June Vall reports that the pieces are a mix of totally personal expressions and explorations of typical techniques of this century. The entire tone spectrum will be represented, from the lyricism of Doris Humphrey (Monique Uyttenhoven is working in this vein) and the stark emotional power of works by Graham, Meredith Monk, and Karl Takti (Liu Daoming has designed a piece utilizing the works of Kate Kelly). The weekend will close with a concert in Pickard Theater by the Bowdoin Choral Group and Orchestra.

Orchestra. And of course on Monday the entire campus will turn out for the highlight of any season — the last vestige of any spies when flameboyance and creativity were the "look" of Bowdoin itself: the Academy Awards Night. Those leisure time events (includ-
ing Jack) provide the much-needed relief from the sensuous depravation of library basements and printed page. And hopefully the creative impetus behind them will further inform the attitude with which people plunge into the next week's writing.

"And the winner is..." will ring out with the names of several successful student filmmakers when the seventh annual Bowdoin College student film awards ceremonies are held Monday at 8 p.m. in Pickard Theater, Memorial Hall.

Admission to Bowdoin's unique version of the Hollywood Academy Awards is free but tickets must be obtained in advance at the information desk in the Monitor Union, beginning today.
**Lecturer interprets black spirituals**

A lecture-recital on the Afro-American spiritual was held last Thursday in the Daggett Lounge of Bowdoin College's Westport Hall.

The program was presented by Professor Johnella E. Butler, Chair of the Department of Afro-American Studies at Smith College. Her lecture-recital was the third event in Bowdoin's 1979-80 series of Albert C. Boothby, Sr., Memorial Lectures.

The full title of Dr. Butler's presentation was "The Afro-American Spiritual: The Divine Encounter with Historical Reality." The program discusses the recent interpretations of the spiritual that James Cone and John Lovell, Jr., put forth and that Lawrence Levin's work on Black consciousness supports.

Professor Butler says the spirituals "express the slaves' transformation of their oppressive reality that yielded the strength of identity to revolve, either overtly or covertly, or to keep alive the struggle for freedom behind the mask."

First performed in 1979 at Smith College, the lecture-recital was praised as "an intellectual and religious experience after a 1977 performance in Connecticut for the United Methodist Church Conference."

As a teacher of Afro-American literature, a scholar in the field of Black Studies, and as a concert singer, Dr. Butler says it is her intent to "explore the liberation aspects of our African sensibility as it manifests itself in our cultural expressions. Herein lies the basis of our heritage and the strength of our unity."

She plans to pursue her singing career more fully, combining it with the academic.

Among her most recent musical performances have been the role of Clara in the Springfield Symphony's "Porgy and Bess" production, a recital of classical Spanish and German music at St. John's Congregational Church in Springfield, Mass., and the lead role in a production of "Don't Bother Me, I Can't Cope" at Beaumont College in Amherst, Mass.

In the press Professor Butler's voice has been described as "a clear, brilliant soprano permanent in effect of Marian Anderson." Chancellor Williams, the honored elder of Black Studies, commented upon hearing her that he "thought Marian wasn't singing any more, but here she is now, just with a higher voice."

A native of Roanoke, Va., she received an A.B. in English Literature from the College of Our Lady of the Ems in 1968, and an M.A.T. in English from The Johns Hopkins University in 1969. The University of Massachusetts at Amherst awarded her an Ed.D. in Multicultural Education and Afro-American Literature last June.

Prior to joining the faculty of Smith College in 1974, she was an Instructor at Mt. Providence Junior College and Townsend State College in Baltimore, Md. (B.S.N.)

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**Essence of God opens up Chapel, first of a series**

The first of many inspiring, eccumenical services for the 1979-1980 school year was held in the Bowdoin College Chapel last Sunday evening. About one hundred and twenty-five people from the college community attended to sing prayers and the hear Professor William Geoghegan speak on the essence of God as an abstract, universal, radically critical, sacred love.

There will be no service in the chapel on Sunday, December 9, because the choir and orchestra will be performing their Christmas concert on that day. However, there will be a very special Christmas in the chapel on Sunday, December 16, at 5 p.m. At this time, Professors John Ambrose and Roger Hawell along with Debra Nybus will revive a Bowdoin tradition of "singing through the Christmas prophecies and Gospels from the Old and New Testament. Choral and Leper '91 will give a benediction in Latin and four Christmas carols, including "O Come All Ye Faithful," "O Come, O Come Emmanuel," "Hark, the Herald Angels Sing," and "Silent Night" will be sung in Latin as well by the congregation.

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Track teams both fall to Jumbos; Preece sets new high jump mark

by RAYMOND A. SWAN

Last Saturday both the men's and women's track teams met defeatingly at a 7-0 count against Tufts in Medford. Coach Sabatanean's squad captured only a 2-18 count while the women's, under Coach Mike Brusti, were shatteringly by a powerful Jumbo team 70-20.

The Polar Bear men looked particularly impressive in the jumping events with sophomore Kwame Poku capturing firsts in both the triple and long jumps. Mark Preece picked up where he left off last season as he attained a personal best in the high jump — soaring over the bar at 6'9. The performance broke Preece's own Bowdoin indoor mark of 6'7 that he set at the New Englands last year. Versatile senior Steve Gerwe picked up seconds in both the triple and high jumps, achieving a personal best in the latter, clearing 6'9 and narrowly missing at 6'4.

Tufts fielded a powerful weight team featuring two fine freshmen shot putters and one of the best 35-lb. weightmen in New England. Bowdoin freshman Hugh Kellini finished third in the shot put with a toss of 46'11", Brian Henderson also came up with his best effort ever, putting the shot 43'7.

Dave Sugerman rounded out a good showing in the field events for Sabe's charges by winning the pole vault 11'2 best even.

The middle distance proved to be successful for the Bears as they won the 440, 600, and 880. Freshman Charlie Pohl was outstanding in the 600, winning in 1:15.4. Senior Mark Hoffman was second just three-tenths of a second behind Pohl. Mike Connor edged out a Tufts man to win the 600 in 1:16.4 while Mark Fisher did the same in the 440, posting a time of 51.3 seconds. Also earning points for Bowdoin were Rick D'Auteuil with a second in the 1000, Jeff Buck who was third in both the mile and two mile, and John Raskauskas with a second in the two mile.

The female tracksters ran into a powerful and well-balanced Jumbo contingent and won only three, defeated their nearest Tufts op-firsts. Freshman Laura Bean posted by mere two inches.

Gaining seconds for Bowdoin in the mile were Kathi Davis in 4:44.3, Anne Kazzie in the dash, a Tufts runner, to win the win and Penny Shacklett in the 880. Bowdoin's Third place finishes were turned in only other first came from female team shot putter Kathy Davis who high-jumped in the hurdles and Davis in the 440.

Billy Preece, co-captain of the week last, register another save against AIC. Orient/Stuart

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Hockey tops AIC, Colby

(Continued from page 11)

In the Colby contest, the hosts received superb goalkeeping from Dave Provencher and ended a hard-hitting first period down 1-0. The hosts appeared to in the score late in the period with Mark Pietti's steaming 50-foot slapshot through a maze of skaters in front of the Colby net. That goal disallowed, though, because Marcellus was in the crease.

The Polar Bears finally did know the score in the second stanza when Mike Collins beat goalie Joe Faustich on a breakaway.

During that period, Provencher and the Bears faced two 5-3 Colby advantages. Pietti and Elliott both exited on booking calls with 9:26 remaining. Then, with 6:36 left, Mark Rabitor and Paul Devin left the ice with matching hooking infractions. Provencher rose to the occasion, though, and with some brilliant netminding he kept the score tied at 1-1.

Corcoran's fourth goal of the season, a blast from the right face-off circle, gave Bowdoin a 2-1 lead midway through the third period. Colby came right back to deadlock the contest again, but Dave "Killer" McNeil beat Faustich late in the game to put the hosts back on top. Elliott's second goal of the season, an empty-net score, provided Provencher with a margin of error the Bowdoin netminder did not need.

Last season Bowdoin was unable to bring the puck out of its own zone consistently. This year Watson instituted a new leftwing break-out system in which the left winger acts as a third defenseman when bringing the puck out of the defensive zone.

"It's not different. It's the same, but it requires a lot of defensemen and forwards. We have done it," Watson concludes. "It's going to take a little time, but I think the way we're doing it is going to make it more difficult in the long run for teams to come after us."

"Most teams now take their forecheck by the way you break out. If we're not going to give them a set pattern on break-out, it's going to be more difficult for them to come after us... You'll see in the future more and more teams doing this."
Basketball wins in opener, then loses to Bates

(Continued from page 12)

own pressure. The score got closer but the move by Bicknell proved too little, too late, as the Bears lost the contest 75-68.

Worse than the loss, the Bears were back to making the mistakes they made all last year and especially toward the end of last year. They were taking bad shots, they weren't controlling the tempo and Bicknell played only seven men. "They wanted the game more than we did," offered Hutchins. "We were trying to live off Colby," added Ed Rodgers. If nothing else, performances like the one at Bates last Wednesday will hurt team morale, an element which was so crucial in last Saturday's triumph over Colby.

This year's hoopsters have as much, if not more, potential than any team that Bowdoin has fielded in the last decade. The team has depth and, for a Bowdoin team, quickness. If the team plays as a team it should have no trouble breaking that elusive 300 bench mark and capturing the CBI title.

Junior backstroker Peter Lynch finished first in his event to help the Polar Bears capture their opener Saturday. The hosts downsom Springfield, 66-35.

Springfield bows to Polar Bear men's swimmers

by JIM BALTMAN

The Bowdoin men's swim team had not defeated perennial New England power Springfield College in four years. Every rematch since then saw the Polar Bear's chances for victory run aground on fastly Bowdoin swimming or superior Springfield talent. Last Saturday fortunes reversed and the Bowdoin swimmers prevailed in their season opener against Springfield by a score of 65-32.

A victory in the first event, the 400-yard medley relay, gave Bowdoin an early lead which grew wider with almost every race. Although Springfield rebounded quickly to take the second race, the 1,000-yard freestyle, Bowdoin put the score out of their opponent's reach by winning six of the next seven events. In all, the Polar Bears won nine of twelve events.

Though the score was never close, thing races were. Bowdoin co-captain Bob Haendler held on to an early lead to beat Springfield's Rick Parker by one-tenth of a second in the 200-yard freestyle. Sophomore Leigh Philbrick prevailed. Two Springfield swimmers on the turn and held his place to finish second in the 50-yard freestyle, Bowdoin's fraction of a second behind fellow Bowdoin swimmer George Finney.

In another one-two sweep for Bowdoin, co-captain Bob Naylor passed both Springfield opponents in the last fifty yards to finish behind teammate Peter Lynch in the 200-yard backstroke.

The Bowdoin swimmers posted superb early season times. These included: Kirk Hutchinson in the 200 I.M. (2:04.88) and the 200 fly (2:01.48), Naylor in the 200 fly (2:01.48) and the 200 breast (2:06.54), Hoedemaker in the 200 crawl (1:52.64), Fucik in the 50 crawl (22.46) and Philbrick in the 50 (25.94). If the Polar Bears can keep swimming this well, they should see victory again at Amherst on December 6.
Hockey defeats AIC 8-1, nips Colby by 4-2 count

by BILL STUART

Led by the goal-scoring of Bill Provencer and a scoring spree by John Corcoran, the Bowdoin Polar Bears opened the hockey season with two victories against Division II opponents. The Bears came away from a sloppy game against American International College with an 8-1 triumph Saturday night, then bettered state rival Colby, 4-2, Tuesday night.

The Bears' top performer so far has been Provencer, a junior who spent two years in the shadow of Fish Mennes before gaining the starting assignment this year. He shot out the Yellow Jackets for 39 minutes in the opener, a game which included 13 power play advantages for the visitors. He then stopped Colby twice during 5:32 minutes to register his second victory, In 115 minutes of action, the Lewiston product recorded 61 saves in 364 save percentage and sports a tidy 1.05 goals-against average. His performance in the opener enabled him Division II co-goaltender of the week honors.

The Bears wasted little time putting the puck in the net against AIC. One minute into the game, Corcoran scored the team's first goal for the second consecutive year. Ron Marcellus and Roger Elliott added tallies before the period ended.

Corcoran scored less than a minute into the second period, then recorded an hat trick midway through the period. Scott Corwin then hit up the ice against AIC. The Bears, 1-0 at the time, were down 3-1 in the middle stanza. In the third period, Corwin and Murray Pletts added power play goals before AIC ended the scoring with a single goal against reserve goaltender Tom Tortolani.

The game was marked by 21 penalties for a total of 79 minutes. Bowdoin received 13 penalties for 26 minutes, while the visitors were called for 14 infractions for 53 minutes, including a game misconduct.

"It's difficult when you're playing that kind of team. I think they get frustrated," Coach Sid Watson said of the penalty situation. "With us, it was our first interchange with the mask. I think maybe our players tended to be more aggressive because they were wearing masks.

"The game doesn't change when you have a mask on. The game is exactly the same, and the game will be called exactly the same. I think our guys realized that a little more on Tuesday night."

(Continued on page 10)

Squash powerful

A much improved Bowdoin squash team completely dominated Colby last Wednesday, defeating them 9-0. The Polar Bears have developed into a powerful team, compiling an impressive 5-1 record.

Last weekend, after an early loss to Williams, the Bears rebounded, coming home with a second place finish in their season opening tournament in Williamsport.

The team's added depth has resulted from the addition of seven freshmen to the squad. They have all played well with Jeff Coloney being undefeated and Adam Kirch and Peter Chandler having only one loss a piece.

Helping the Polar Bears jump off to a 9-0 start have been (clockwise from top left) leading scorer John Corcoran, flashy center Scott Corwin, freshman speedster Gregg Hammery, and forward Ron Marcellus. Orient/Stuart

Men's b-ball trips Mules, but falls to Bates, 75-68

Bowdoin men's basketball ended its first week of play with a 1-1 record. The Bears edged the Colby Mules 89-87 in Morrill gymnasium last Saturday and lost to Bates 75-68.

At this point in the season, it is too early to say what the record of the team will end up being but there can be no excuse for Bowdoin's potential not having a winning season.

The Bears played Colby even throughout the first half. Coach Bicknell substituted freely and got good performances from freshmen Chris Jerome and Steve Hourigan. Throughout the game, Bicknell used two sets of guards, Eric Trenkmann and Mike McCormack, made one squad and Billy Whitmore and Stu Hammerly constituted the other.

In the second half Bowdoin blew open a sixteen point lead but couldn't keep it. Colby fought back and was ahead by one with two minutes left of play. When it came down to the final buzzer, the game had been decided at the free throw line and Bowdoin ended up two points ahead.

"We were really up for the game," said Trenkmann. "It was the first game of the season and we really wanted to prove something." After the Colby game, team morale was high. Ten players had seen action and none of the substitutions was a token gesture. Each of the ten played an integral part in the game.

Bates was a different story. "Bates controlled the action throughout the game," said Stu Hammerly. "It was the first game of the season and we really wanted to prove something." After the Colby game, team morale was high. Ten players had seen action and none of the substitutions was a token gesture. Each of the ten played an integral part in the game.

"Bates controlled the action throughout the game," said Stu Hammerly. "It was the first game of the season and we really wanted to prove something.

"Bates had successfully controlled the tempo of the game with their down defense and hindered Bowdoin's fast break by applying the press. The Bears never adjusted. Toward the end of the game the Bears applied their (Continued on page 11)

Women's b-ball beats Bates

The women's basketball team saw its record drop to 1-1 Tuesday evening when visiting St. Joseph's College earned a hard-fought 52-51 victory. The Polar Bears opened the season with a 57-50 victory over Bates.

Against St. Joe's, the Bates were unable to find the hoop at the beginning of the game. Once they did, the lead changed hands several times before Bowdoin came away with a 25-24 advantage at intermission. "We just didn't play well at the beginning," admitted co-captain Mary Kate Devaney.

The visitors took control in the middle of the second half and assumed a twelve-point advantage. Then, with a glowing defense featuring the quickness and hustle of Birdsell, Dotty DiOrio and freshman Amy Suyama, the Bears forced numerous bad passes and turning calls against their stunned opponents. Bowdoin's ability to break out of the offensive fire of Nina Williams, however, was to be a key factor in the contest.

Williams and DiOrio paced the Bears attack with 14 points each. Butterfield added 13; Williams grabbed 16 rebounds, while freshmen Susan Webster and Kathleen Cleaves added nine. The Bears ended play with 8 rebounds, Keating and Michaela Devaney with 7.

The women will travel to Medford tomorrow to face Tufts in their first road game of the season and the final contest before break.

Freshman Amy Suyama adds speed to Dick Marcellus's backcourt. Orient/Stuart

Freshman Steve Hourigan led the hardwooders with 25 points in his college debut against Colby Saturday. Orient/Stuart
The purpose is sanity

Until the snow melts, the Purpose is not People. It’s Maintenance of Sanity. Sub-zero Brunswick weekends further depression, hysteria, alcoholism, and drug abuse.

The Bowdoin Film Society’s spring schedule looks like the best way to shovel our way out of mid-winter mania. BFS has scheduled five months of cinematic graphic relief from the cummer of old brown snow. Included in the schedule are the following: Slap Shot! (HOCKEY!), All the President’s Men (ESPIONAGE), Woodstock (ACID!), Love and Death (WOODY!), The Godfather (DEAD HORSES), Duck Soup (VIADUCK!), The Maltese Falcon (SPADE!), Carnal Knowledge (SEX!), Julia (JANE!), and many others (YEAH!).

Surely we all need not only some semblance of mental health but also some graduates who know more about Woodstock than what they read in a Sociology textbook. BFS has presented us with an impressive slate of flics for the next few months with the belief that Bowdoin students enjoy other films as weekend entertainment. That enjoyment and BFS’s ability to schedule quality films has yet to be challenged.

Student Activities Fee Committee: Help BFS to help this campus to make it through the winter!
Economics professor assists Sudan development project

by DALE APPELBAUM

Professor David Vail, Chairman of Bowdoin's Department of Economics, returned to the Sudan over the holiday break to continue work on an economic development project directed by Harvard University's Institute for International Development.

The program aims to improve living and working conditions at part of rural development, concentrating on people's bare needs: food, water, shelter, and primary health care.

Some Sudanese projects are under construction or planned for years before action is taken in other cases. immediate action is taken without research. Harvard program attempts to merge the two approaches through a method called "action research." Direct action is taken to fulfill immediate needs of the people, while long term planning grows out of the lessons learned during these experiments.

Vail praises the "self-help development" promoted by the program, which places the Sudanese in the role of a "catalyst to economic growth." Outside resources play a supportive role.

Most U.S. aid programs, according to Vail, are organized in a "top-down" fashion and do not encourage solutions by the people themselves. Foreign aid typically reinforces dependency upon foreign capital, rather than upon self-reliance.

"In most of rural Sudan, development strategy emphasizes heavy mechanized production of export crops on vast acreages," said Vail of the aid programs. "This has had negative effects on Sudan's balance of payments, and has done little to involve the local populace or meet its basic needs, and shows ominous signs of being economically non-viable."

A major complication in the progress of the program is the remoteness of the project area in Southern Kordofan province, and the lack of prior-economic knowledge. Vail said his previous projects in Tanzania and Uganda took off more quickly and ran were nearly smooth due to the existence of highly developed systems of communication and transport. In contrast, the project area in Sudan is completely cut off during the five-month rainy season.

The project is located in the area of most intense Arab-African confrontation, which is a further hindrance to the project. The political conflict detracts from the power available to implement the Harvard project's self-help efforts. "When the political situation is constant, economic development takes back seat," Vail notes.

Maine residents given nukes option

by MATTHEW HOWE

The realization across America that energy is now of critical importance to all has launched a wave of citizen concern over who is actually making energy decisions. In Maine, this concern has led to the push for a referendum which will allow Maine voters to decide whether or not they want nuclear power to be produced in their state. For several months people throughout the state have been collecting signatures which total nearly 23,000, the minimum required for the referendum to go before the people. The deadline for filing signatures is February 8.

A final, intense campaign is now underway to reach and substantially exceed this minimum requirement. Here at Bowdoin, a group calling itself the Bowdoin Referendum Committee has joined this state-wide effort. Sensing a concern about Maine's energy future among the Bowdoin community, the group has organized a program which will enable students to register as Maine voters so that they may sign the petition.

"I think we can get at least 200 signatures," stated Richard Udel '80, who played a major role in creating the committee. He added that ideally the state total should be 45,000 to 47,000 signatures, which emphasizes support for the referendum and provide insurance against future signature challenges which are determined invalid.

There are opponents to this referendum, most particularly Central Maine Power, which is expected to go to court if the state removes the referendum. CMP owns the Maine Yankee nuclear power plant in Wiscasset, a facility which, could be shut down if the referendum is passed. Says Udel: "CMP will pay as much as it can to discredit enough signatures to put us below the 23,000 mark. Therefore, we must get as many signatures as possible."

Many of the community members hold anti-nuclear sentiments, but the main reason for signing the petition is to promote the democratic process. "Nuclear power is not the issue here," explains Jimmy Katz '79. "People now hold the importance of who is to make decisions separate from society and owe nothing to it. People should get involved in politics and not let the decisions to small organizations which do not have benefit society as their initial aim."

Jordan Bush '83, another committee member who has reservations about the absence of nuclear power in Maine, discussed his support for the referendum. "Since I'm spending at least four years of my life in Maine, I think I should take an active role as I can in determining how we live our lives."

Andy Day '82 said students should sign the petition because "it's their right as American citizens to decide whether or not they want nuclear power in their state."

The committee's first voter registration session was held today at 4:00 P.M. Some 100 Additional sessions will be held on Monday and Tuesday at the Union and Colby Towers from 4:00 to 8:00 p.m. Members are trying to impress upon the students the full fledged importance of the registration.

"It's so easy," said Janice Warren '82, who has researched the implications of changing voting registration. "Once you change, your registration in your home state is automatically nullified. Later, you can switch right back if you want to vote at home."

Positive Findings:
- An excellent Sports Medicine Program.
- A centrally-located infirmary with adequate space for services presently rendered.
- Some good gynecological counselling provided at the infirmary by a nurse practitioner.
- Physicians on call twenty-four hours a day.

Negative Findings:
- Lack of integration of physical and emotional health of those who seek care.
- Procedural inefficiencies.
- Insufficient time for gynecological services.
- Inability of most coaches to counsel athletes with emotional problems.
- Inactivity of infirmary and counselling service in drug and alcohol awareness programs on campus.

SUC plans winter extravaganza

by HELEN FARRAR

After a full house turn out and a standing room only audience, the Mall concert Friday night, the Student Union Committee is anticipating an enthusiastic response for Winters Weekend.

A bonfire at Pickard Field Thursday night, followed by hot chocolate and cookies, will start things off. Julia Stall '82 said, "We're really hoping everybody will get psyched up for Winters Weekend. We've done a lot of planning and I think it will be a success, especially after seeing the response to the Dave Mallet concert." Weather permitting, the ice sculpture contest will begin after the bonfire. The theme is Bowdoin and the future. "We chose that theme thinking it was broad enough to allow just about anything," said Stall.

On Friday, February 1, Winters Weekend will come to our area with ice cream sundae's in the afternoon and a concert with Ellis Hall that evening. Saturday before the hockey game with Middlebury, SUC will sponsor a party with beer and a six-foot hot dog sandwich.

Following the game, SNAFU will play, and there will be more beer and possibly "relational drinking" in the dorms. Sunday, Winters Weekend will wind down with Dave Squares at 3:00 p.m. "This group is phenomenal," said Stall. "I heard them play the last time they were here, and though they were not publicized enough, they were great."

SUC will post a complete schedule of the Weekend's events on Monday. 

Aside from Winters Weekend activities, SUC will sponsor two guest speakers in the near future. Carl Bernstein, co-author of "All The President's Men" will speak on February 6, from 8:30 to 10:00 P.M. A film version of that work is shown on campus. On February 13, Bella Abzug will speak.

Roger Howell was away last Winter, but his spirit lived on at ChiPhi. Orlan/Stuart
Dane enriched Bowdoin life

"Continued from page 1"

and the coursetaking is taking now and has taken in the past, and to my interest in the undergraduate, which is unfailing." He closed his memorable and variegated oration by dedicating himself to Bowdoin "with what time is left. I hereby pledge that devotion from here on." A native of Lexington, Mass., Professor Dane was a senior fellow at the American School of Classical Studies in Athens, Greece, and at the University of Basle and Nancy. He was awarded an A.M. degree in 1929 and his Ph.D. in 1941. He taught for a year at Oberlin College in Ohio before entering the U.S. Army as a Private in 1942. He served for four years, including 15 months of overseas duty in Europe during World War II, attaining the rank of Major and remaining in the Army Reserve as a Lieutenant Colonel.

Dr. Dane was the author of "An Introduction to the Languages and Literatures of Greece and Rome," and co-edited "Greek Alphabets," a 1976 book designed as "an introduction to the great minds of Greece." He was also the author of articles and papers published in journals and served as President of the Classical Association of New England.

Last December Professor Dane received the first "Maine Classicist of the Year" award for his "distinguished contributions to the field of Classics." Perhaps the most popular course in the Bowdoin curriculum was Dr. Dane's "Classics 12." a course he has designed to provide an overview of ancient literate. Although he himself would often refer to it as "Classics 12: the campus gut," Dr. Dane once said, "I don't think it's a gut you have to know Latin and Greek. I discover that not only do they have to learn a little bit of Latin and a little bit of Greek, which never did anybody any harm, but they also have to learn a little bit of English, which never did anybody any harm." Dr. Dane's classes attracted outstanding students from all over the country, and one of his goals was to help each group gain an appreciation for the other. He remains convinced that the things he's found extremely important is to have some students come here with interests purely in intellectual matters. And then you put the lockstep, he said. "In my classes I've discovered that by peppering and pushing that you can get that lockstep to go to play or go to a concert or go to a film and see what's going on outside the locker room. And if you get that moody character who would not only put his sight with bloodshed in the arena go over there and see what the atmosphere is and suddenly turn him into an avid fan, as I have done, then I think the two types of students understand each other."

The result is that I think you get an increasing mutual respect and I think that's what the same name for whom the Dane Flaggore at Whittier Field is named. In 1978 Professor Dane established at Bowdoin the Annie E. Dane Scholarship for Team Play in Women's Athletics in memory of her mother.

Survivors include his widow, the former Maxine Anderson of Denver, Colo., a former English teacher at Brunswick High School. He had three children, Nathan III of Bangor, Me., a member of Bowdoin's Class of 1960; Caroline of Groes, Me.; and Joseph of Vermillion, S.D., a member of Bowdoin's Class of 1969.

In a memorable fin, last semester's best documentary film, "Nate Dane: A Classic," Professor Dane stated: "Do I want to be remembered? No monuments, no book funds, no scholarships, no playground, but I just want to be remembered as numbered among the very good teachers of Bowdoin undergraduates." mondays talks of culture and funding to preserve art by HOLLY HENKE The Carter Administration will continue to support the arts with increased federal funding, according to Joan Mondale, who visited the college's Walker Art Museum yesterday afternoon. Campaigning for President Carter and her husband Walter F. Mondale, the vice president's wife spoke briefly at a museum reception and then briefly toured the collections with Museum Director Katherine Watson.

"We have an incredibly rich cultural heritage in this country and the federal government can help support it. Museums are cultural storehouses for the heritage," Mondale told a group of about 150 museum volunteers, students and Brunswick citizens.

An art patron and poet, Mondale said the president would continue to support agencies like the National Endowment for the Arts and the Institute for Museum Services.

"President Carter is a great supporter of the arts. He has had incredible performances at his home, Honevly, The White House, the Carter home in Colorado," Baryshnikov, He enjoys classical music and listens regularly. He frequently attends events at the home of John F. Kennedy Center, she said.

"I think we have a very healthy climate now. The private sector is increasing its commitment to the arts. Corporations are giving millions. And more and more people are choosing to go into art, young people trained at colleges and universities," she added.

Chairman of the Federal Council on the Arts and Humanities by President Carter in 1977, Mondale has traveled around the country as the Carter administration's arts advocate.

"In the last three years, I've had a fabulous experience. I've had a wonderful opportunity to help me keep that job. I want you to go to the caucuses on February 10 and support President Carter," said Mondale.

Asked about the Carter Administration's support for the Equal Rights Amendment, Mondale said both the president and his wife are committed to the amendment just as she and her husband are. "It's in the hands of the state legislators now," she said.

Faculty applauds pay increases by DAVE STONE In a rare display of confidence, the faculty expressed appreciation for the recently approved pay raise with a finger-snapping ovation at Monday's monthly faculty meeting. The ovation came in response to an announcement that the Governing Boards had adopted most of the first year's recommended pay raises and fringe benefits, rejecting only the seven per cent increase on individual increases in the present merit system. The Governing Boards also voted a 16.7 per cent increase in faculty salaries for the next academic year.

President Entman added his gratitude for the patience of the faculty to the announcement. "I feel the faculty's gratitude to those of you who remained patient and avoided the temptation to label this administration's efforts through proper channels as a "sellout," Entman also reported to the faculty the rest of the results of the Governing Boards. He announced the Board's clarification of its policy on sex discrimination in fraternities, which does not allow single sex fraternities such as Seta Psi. The Boards also voted to increase tuition by $700 for the coming year and add $260,000 to the financial aid fund, Professor

Leroy Greason expressed the Board's opinion that the College is "probably funding financial aid at a level which is too high, so the present amount may have to be cut." The faculty unanimously accepted a report from the Environmental Studies Committee. Chairman F. Freeman, also expressed the Committee's plea for increased staffing of the Environmental Studies Department, citing increased student interest in the field as justification.

Education Professor Paul Hazelton answered questions on the recently adopted report of the Committee on Student Life and Education. In particular, he stated that the Committee should establish the means to discuss and improve its teaching methods. He recommended an institutional faculty participation to serve this need.

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**Beckwith lecture 'exquisite'**

by PETER HONCHARK

Last Sunday's lecture, "The Classic Symphony: Beethoven's Ninth," was a sort of triumph of Bowdoin's best treatment of the arts. Professor Robert K. Beckwith, who chairs of Music Department and recipient of this year's Alumni Award for Faculty and Staff, spoke on the intricacies of the work to a group which nearly filledisc band hall but which should have been larger nonetheless. (Many were glued to the inner bowl or watching the early showing of the film How to Say NO to a Patent and Survive, obviously events which mutually exclude each other.)

Within its own construct, the exposition was, in essence, the marriage of detailed analysis and generosity in presentation. By the latter I mean a combination of warmth, humor a schooled-yet spontanous awe in the face of the work at hand, and accessibility of language and approach - so many levels. Research and good teaching are clearly the same branch: Something for everyone. I watched the audience - as I am wont to do. They were beaming with rapture and ideas in their various ways. There was Professor Fritz Koenig, beaming a lifetime's appreciation of the music. The serious musicians among us began salivating at the mention of "Retrograde Inversion." Town people, Professor Beckwith's closest and handiest sordid collection of practitioners of the liberal arts (realizing - as all should - that while one can talk of 'Bowdoin's finest' onto the eight yellow dance cards filled up across four years, one can at least share with them such academic one night stands as that) were all there. There, of course, was Professor Elliott Schwartz, whosquinted appreciatively each time the needle plumped scrappily down onto a record and muttered, "Now that's music!"

All learned to listen better that night. As Professor Larry Hall of the Hall (English Department) would say, "You people have got to learn that close listening is the key to enhance the beauty of work - it's creativity in its own right." Nobody present would have had a problem. And have indeed is Bowdoin's strength: eritical thought exacted in the sciences and arts (which are of the same stock) to enhance the ap- preeiation of the simple beauty of things that we might like to *leave* schooled-yet-sporaneous in our aw of them.

One hopes that this lecture was a good omen bearing true ex- cellence in the extra-curricular offerings this spring.

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**Nicoletti tenure case begins**

(Continued from page 1)

... to find another job," Fuchs said.

Bohan says he was not told anything at that time.

The school boards are both the tenure cases in the inter- pretation of college policy. The tenure cases have now, have evolved over a period of time," said Fuchs. in the past discussions about tenure have not always been put in writing. Currently faculty guidelines strongly recommend that all communication about appointment and tenure be put in writing.

As the court deliberates over the results of the trial, the Nicoletti case is just beginning. The court took deposition from Fuchs on Monday. Nicoletti is expected to state his case next week. Suing for $400,000 in future earnings and re- bursement of time spent at the studio art professor claims he should automatically receive tenure given his eight-year ap- pointment at the college. Again the seven year "up or out" rule is an issue.

Nicoletti began teaching at Bowdoin in 1971 as an instructor. In 1975 he was promoted to assistant professor.

Both Fuchs and Nicoletti were reluctant to talk about the ongoing suit.

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**Kennedy postpones visit**

(Continued from page 1)

polis, Kennedy's campaign is experiencing a dearth of funds. Postponing, Senate Edmund Muskie of Maine, who was to be drif ting into the Carter camp.

In spite of these recent dif- ficulties, the Massachusetts Senator will continue hard in New England. Kennedy's organizers have been pulled out of such key midwestern states as Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio to concentrate on winning votes for the Senator in the February 15 caucuses in Maine as well as the February 26 primary in New Hampshire and the March primaries in Massachusetts and Vermont. Campaign spokesmen stress that this weekend's swing through New England was merely postponed, and that the Senator would make up the appearances - sometimes before February 15.*

But in all seriousness, Assistant Librarian Aaron Weisman stresses, 'the new shelving is completely safe. Anyone can use it, and it will open up a lot more space. We can shelve about two and a half times as many books in the same amount of space as with the conventional method.'

The new shelving, or the "Killer Stacks" as they are called by one Bowdoin student, contains the A- DD and U-Z portions of the library's holdings, and frees the rest of the basement for the periodical collection. Assistant Librarian Weisman was able to remove several old stacks and add forty new seats (twenty new carrels).

It appears that the new moving stacks are only a temporary measure. With the library collection growing at a rate of approximately 10,000 volumes per year, a more permanent solution will have to be found. "The Admin- istration is committed to moving out of their pact of the building," Weisman says.

One proposal apparently receiving some consideration is the suggestion made by the deans of arts and sciences that a new building be constructed directly in front of the present library with elevated connecting hallways to both Hawthor new and Longfellow and Hubbard Hall.

The problem of more study areas is a perplexing one for the library to deal with. "We face a feast or famine situation," Weisman relates. "We have a surplus of space all year until finals, and then we hear the complaints about not enough desks."

It is virtually impossible to be caught in between the new moving shelves. There are three safety har ses which, if touched, automatically bring the shelves to a screeching halt. Nevertheless, the shelves promise to play a prominent role in many future times of Barbara Kastor's "Flicks" class.

Student reaction to the new shelves has been generally favorable. Perhaps the most in- sightful comment was that offered by Ben Gram '83, a member of the so-called "Surbertain society," who volunteered, "These new shelves are great. Now any un- desirable can be disposed of quickly and quietly."
LETTERS

(Continued from page 1)

Semites, so panthering to stereotypes, as the one on "Jewish recruiting." Anyone who thinks that racial hatred, prejudice and slander are problems of the past, need only look in your paper to see them all in that article. Every paragraph fuels the fires of prejudice with crisp and cheap put-downs, heavily dependent on tired but vicious stereotypes of Jewish people. You let chance to these clichés by print them in any form, even under the guise of "humor." 

As a woman, I read this article with both fear and anger. Fear, because centuries of such unreasoning attitudes have destroyed the bodies and souls of countless women — and as long as any group can be the target for thoughtlessly, damaging slander, then I too am vulnerable. Anger, because there is no place for Anti-Semitism in this world, and I am shocked and furious that young people at Bowdoin College would accept a minority group in such a way. If you would not dare to print an article like this one about black people (and certainly hope you wouldn't), then you also should not dare to print one about any other group. Blacks have successfully been beginning the consciousness of non-blacks about racism. And it is about time we all learned that this consciousness must extend to all people. Of course we will all make mistakes as we work toward the goal of a world where we all see each other clearly as human beings. But that article was a serious and hurtful one about all black people. You have not been merely sufficiently concerned about the serious issues with care and grace, and that is what I expect of you.

Judy Lloyds

Stereotypes

The issue of sexism seems to be one of the hot issues at Bowdoin College this year as it was in the previous few years and I think that the administration, faculty, and students should be commended on their cool, level-headed and common sense approach toward solving the problem. The College was perfectly in order in requiring fraternities to make inroads towards and equal participation of so-called female social members because if the students of a liberal arts education cannot be made to see the path they should take, they must be forced to. The idea that men would wish to associate with other men, with the exclusion of women, and form an organization based on their bonds of friendship is sexist in itself. The fact that these men also wish to govern their own organization, again with the exclusion of women, is outrageously sexist. Moreover, if women are going to be associated with a fraternity, it must be on a completely equal basis, as the notion of a compromise situation in which the fraternity still remains somewhat of a true fraternity in the sense that it has any semblance of a male oriented organization is totally unacceptable and indeed sexist. Just as any male oriented organization is totally unacceptable and sexist. Just how long the "Boy Scouts of America," even after modify their title to just "Scouts," must also be able to exist as a totally male organization is questionable, but if justice prevails it won't be long.

Indeed it is surprising that such an obviously sexist organization with a fraternity has been allowed and accepted as a part of American and even Canadian college life for so long. The word fraternity is sexist in itself (and indicates a brotherhood implies men only) and should be banished from the language, except when used in the general sense as referring to all of mankind. But then mankind is another sexist word — let us use humankind instead since it is an unoffensive reference to mankind.

But the subject of fraternities and their great iniquities which are now so righteously being addressed in the reason for letter, I am distressed by certain aspects of Bowdoin College which I find blatantly sexist. As far as I know these problems have not been mentioned as yet, though I will admit to having missed several issues of the Orient this school year.

First of all, I am greatly distressed by the College song, "Rise Sons of Bowdoin." The line "Bowdoin from birth the nurturer of men to thee we pledge our love again, again" typifies the sexist male oriented attitude pervades the entire song. When such rallying points as this, in which the sex roles of the student body find strength, are eliminated Bowdoin will stand not only on its campus without sexist distinction — a goal which it is apparently trying to reach.

Another aspect of my alma mater disturbs me is the sexism that exists in the athletic world. Why must there be separate female and male soccer and hockey teams? How long before Bowdoin recognizes that sexism is as serious and as odious a charge as racism? Did not the highest court in the land rule long ago that separate but equal facilities for different races was unjust? If not, why is the same two words be applied to the sexes in every aspect of human life? I think it is time that Bowdoin put away all traces of sexism and fielded only one team in each sport composed of both men and women.

Finally, I have to ask when the last time Bowdoin College had a female president was. The answer before the administration's determination to end sexism in a year's time is ironic. My brotherhood implies that the current executive officer should step down and allow the most trusted and beloved female member of the administration to succeed him. If this were my choice sexist at Bowdoin College, including those I have already mentioned, would quickly vanish.

However, I acknowledge the unlikelihood of this last proposal. But instead perhaps a committee could be organized which could draft a proposal calling for initiatives to be taken to eliminate the examples of sexism I have cited within a period of five to ten years. I'm certain the Board of Trustees would approve it. And it this constitutes the administration's free choice for the students. so what? If the students of a liberal arts education cannot make the right choices, they must be forced to.

Sincerely, Mark H. Tobey

An unrestricted grant of $500 has been awarded to Bowdoin College by The Sears-Roebuck Foundation, Bowdoin President William F. Enstein announced today. In expressing Bowdoin's thanks to the foundation, President Enstein said this year's grant will be directed toward scholarship purposes.

Bowdoin is among more than 1,197 institutions across the country which are sharing $1.5 million in Sears Foundation funds for the 1979-80 academic year. In addition to its unrestricted grant, the Sears-Roebuck Foundation each year conducts a variety of special purpose programs in elementary, secondary, higher and continuing education. BNS

Faculty receives increased wages, greater benefits

(Continued from page 1) clarified. This clarification ought to make both our charge to work with each fraternity on this issue and the fraternity's own task in achieving peace and justice easier.

The Boards also approved an allocation of over three million dollars for Instruction Compensation for expenditure beginning in September of 1980. The allocation amounts to a pay raise increase of over sixteen percent for assistant professors, instructor professors, assistant professors, and full professors.

Major adjustments were also made in the College's support of insurance programs for both faculty and staff. The Boards appropriated almost $80,000 to be added to the College's share of the cost of the group major medical program and the group life insurance program. These adjustments are retroactive to September 1, 1979.

Both the increase in instruction compensation and the adjustments in College support of employee insurance programs will raise the average annual compensation for faculty and staff where President Enstein believed, "they ought be expected to others small liberal arts faculties."

In a special election held Thursday, Will Kennedy '82 was elected to the Executive Board and Dave Emerson '82 was chosen as a representative to the Board of Overseers.

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Hockey upsets UMO, faces Williams tomorrow

(Continued from page 8)

In the newly-established Tsop Tourament at Boston Garden on Jan. 7, Bowdoin faced top-ranked Merrimack in the Tsop championship game 4-2. Goalie Bill Provencer was reportedly voted the Most Valuable Player in the Tsop Tournament, after leading the Polar Bears to the championship victory over Salem State.

The previous week, Provencer was named Co-Goalie of the week in Division II by the ECAC. The honor was announced after Bowdoin once again defeated Merrimack 5-1 to take third place in the Downeast Classic at the Cumberland County Civic Center in Portland.

Previously, the Polar Bears experienced an unsuccessful encounter against Babson. Coach Watson said the team was handicapped by lack of mental preparation. "They (Babson) were sky high and we were tired, we weren't ready to play. When we tried to turn it on it was too late."

Bowdoin was similarly beaten last Saturday 5-2 by Salem State, the same team the Polar Bears defeated a week earlier in a 5-3 victory.

"It was a combination of Bowdoin being exhausted and the Salem team being sky high that resulted in our defeat," said Watson. "Now it is time to regroup and get ourselves going. We have a good team, yet we have weaknesses that we will have to overcome."

Two of the weaknesses that Watson is referring to are the absences of ice defensive man Mark Piatke and Mike Carmine. Piatke received a leg injury three weeks ago in the game against UMO, while Carmine broke his wrist during the Salem State game.

Watson is hoping that the absence of the two players will make the team work harder. "In a situation like this," he commented, "the young guys tend to get a little more out of the boys than you have in the past. Indeed, Watson's hopes were realized against UMO.

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BY CLINT HAGAN — TEL: 725-5573

ARE YOU READY for spring vacation which starts after morning classes at Polar Bear Spring, Friday, April 8? Remember that if you are flying home, to Florida or elsewhere in the states that most airlines like Delta have those special Supreme Super Saver fares which make your reservations and buy your tickets seven days before your flight. (We advise making reservations actually much earlier, especially to Florida.) These fares are good any day of the week you can return as early as the first Saturday after you leave or stay as long as 60 days.

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Eliott's WIDE, has found of Stowe's Introductory travel section will be glad to help you with plans and reservations for BERMUDA COLLEGE WEEKS 1980 which run from March 9th thru April 12th. We arrange for the flights via Delta or American Airlines from Boston to Bermuda. College Week housing which includes the College Week Courtesy Card — the "passport" to all the popular beach parties, boat cruises, dances and entertainment! Prior to being offered by the Bermuda Government. I'll be writing more about "Bermuda Week" in a later issue of the Orient. It used to be that most everyone at Bowdoin would go to Bermuda for the spring vacation. Now they go everywhere! This year they are even going to that "World Club of Happiness and Joy" — Club Mediterranee in Cancun, Mexico. Or, perhaps you'll select PELEG'S FIZZAZZ, BERMUDA 1354. Contact ED POOLE! I understand they are looking for another student to join them on the Miami Cancun Club Med Package, March 23 to March 30, so if you are interested, dont wait contact ED, AT 702 END OF PAGE.

THIS NEXT WEEKEND will be your Mid-Winter Carnival House-Party weekend! Ill be with a group of travel agents in San Francisco (Everybodys favorite city) this weekend (I’m leaving on Thursday and returning Tuesday) but BEV MORAN will be staffing the Greyhound Desk to help you with bus ticket and reservations. Extra bus tickets are available at Moulton Union, and in closing I’m listing Greyhound bus schedule times which may be helpful to you in planning for the arrival department of the students — or if you like me are "having town" next weekend!

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6:15 p.m.

Swimmers sink Amherst, 66-47, for second win

by JIM BALTMAN

Just before exams last semester, the Bowdoin men's swimming team competed against Amherst College. Unwilling to underestimate the capabilities of the Lord Jefes, Bowdoin Coach Charles Burt entered his strongest line-up. Bowdoin won nine of thirteen events and bolstered its season record to 9-0 with a smooth 66-47 victory.

The next two weekends will not be so smooth. "The two best teams in our league are coming to town," warns Coach Burt. Bowdoin hosts Tufts this Saturday afternoon at 2:30 and Williams a week later. At last year's New England Championship meet, Bowdoin finished third, Williams claimed first, Tufts second. Both Tufts and Williams boast numerous New England champions, All-Americans and freshmen equal in the water to the best of their upper-class peers.

But the Polar Bears will be no pushover. Possessism about Bowdoin's 'swimming' is impossible when one considers the talents of the team's regular high point-scorers. Amongst Amherst, for example, Sophomore Kirk Hutchinson not only won the 200 yard butterfly, but his time (2:02.50) was faster than the 2:05.50 standard in that event for this year's Division III National Championships in March. Furthermore, since New Year's Day the Polar Bears have endured two "workouts," the first two weeks in Port Lauderdale, Florida, and the second week and a half in the Curlys Pool. Everyone has emerged from this trial improved. The best example is senior middle-distance swimmer Mark Nelson, who has astonished everyone, himself with his stizzling speed in recent practices. Given the overall improvement of the Polar Bears swim team since December, the Bears should provide Tufts and William a run for their money.

Support Bowdoin hockey, tomorrow at 4 p.m. when the Polar Bears host the Ephs of Williams.

Bill Provencer, who allowed only six goals in three Division II tournament games, is mobbed by teammates following the Princeton shootout. Orient/Stuart

Track teams outrun Orono

(Continued from page 8)

of Penny Shockett, Bathmary Delaney, Holly Avramson, and Kristi King earned a second, being narrowly defeated by the Colby team. King also placed second in the 55-meter dash. The mile relay team of Shockett, Delaney, Diane Houghton, and Bean turned in a first with a time of 4:22.20.

The women travel to Vermont next week to take part on a tri

i-arrangement at the Calamonts and Bates. Sable's men have an off week before the State meet on February 2.

Play 'Score-O'

All you dormant hockey players — Come out of the closet. Starting tomorrow at the hockey game versus Williams (4:00), you can play "Score-O." In order to do so, you need to be present. Buy your "Score-O" card for 50c at the door of the hockey game and your lucky number will appear on the official list. After the first period, two lucky "Score-O" numbers will be chosen. If you're the one, you'll have a chance to win a vacation to Florida (from Stowe Travel) for putting the puck in the net from 120 feet or a $175 gift certificate from the Ski Staff if you make the 60-foot shot. It is also possible to win a $25 gift certificate from Good Sports Co. In addition to the dinner for two from The Bowdoin you'll receive just for playing the game. The dinner will take place the second period. Don't forget to buy your ticket at the door. Harris Winter (hopefully of the class of '80) will officiate.

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Cagers conquer Bobcats by 62-55; extend win streak to four games

by JIM HERTLING

Yes Virginia, there are other winter sports at Bowdoin besides hockey. In fact, the Polar Bear basketball team enters the toughest part of its schedule with an impressive 6-2 record. The varsity five opens a three-game stretch on Monday afternoon, they take on Williams at 2:30, and on Monday at 6, they play their third home game in a row against the University of Southern Maine.

The cagers have won four in a row after splitting four games before the Christmas break. The key to the recent success, according to coach Ray Bicknell, has been an excellent fastbreak initiated by dominance on the defensive boards. "We're a fastbreak team, and when that working we can beat any team on our schedule," admitted Bicknell.

Senior co-captain Skip Knight leads the powerful front line.

Behind the Scoreboard

Promising future?

by JUDY FORTIN

According to Bowdoin's hockey co-captain Sid Watson, the women's ice hockey club "exhibits a great deal of enthusiasm as well as being faithful in their practices."

"As long as the performance continues along these lines," remarked Watson, "there is no reason why the club shouldn't warrant varsity status."

The Polar Bears opened their second season last Sunday night against Boston University before a large, supportive crowd. The encounter with the Terriers (a team that has already played ten games this season) proved unsuccessful, however, as the women were defeated, 10-5.

Despite the loss, Coach Mark Brown feels that the team played "very well." He added, "We were shy at first but we came back and scored."

Bowdoin's co-captain Claire Haffey was praised for an excellent performance in which she collected three goals, two of which were assisted by Lauren Tenney '87.

The Polar Bears tallied twice more: one unassisted goal by Lisa Ginn '83 and the other by Nan Giancola '87 with an assist credited to Riso Morey '83. From The Daily Sun.

Future opponents for the squad include Colby, Dartmouth, and Boston College.

Sport Shorts: The men's varsity squash team has compiled a 5-3 record thus far, while the women's squad has 2 victories and 1 loss. Phi Beta Kappa wrestlers are looking forward to stronger showing this semester as they attempt to better their 1-4 record.

Tortolani shines

P-Bears stun Orono, 5-3

by JUDY FORTIN

Former baseball player and manager Yogi Berra, known for his keen and wistful insight into the summer game, once astutely observed "It's not over till it's over." That adage was proved applicable to hockey as well Wednesday night, as goalии Tom Tortolani and Andrew Moore put the Polar Bears ahead of the visiting team.

Bowlid scored first at 6:42, when Ron Marcellus tipped a powerful John Corcoran shot. The Black Bears then took the lead with two unanswered goals, one on a power play and the other with under 2 minutes left in the first period.

The crowd grew tense when defenseman Mark Rabotur was called for hooking with 3:36 remaining. Effective penalty killing and several acrobatic saves by Tortolani kept Bowlid in the lead.

Before the penalty expired, Maine coach Jack Smeller pulled goalie Tom Tortolani from the net. The visitors continued their bombardment on Tortolani, but the sophomore persistently denied them. In the winning seconds, Steve McNeil scored on an open net to ice the Bowlid victory before a disbelieving crowd.

Tortolani, who had scored 15 minutes of variance action prior to the game, recorded 23 saves in earning his first varsity victory. Over half the shots came in the final four minutes when the hosts were able to maintain near constant pressure against the Bowdoin end with the extra attacker.

Coach Bill Watson compared the encounter to the game played against the Black Bears two weeks ago. "The difference was that we didn't have the physical advantage previously foreseen with the idea of playing the body more.

Watson credited the victory to Maine's lack of mental preparation as well as Tortolani's superb goalkeeping performance.

Including three between-season tournaments, the Polar Bears have won all five ECAC Division II meetings this year, 1-0-0 overall to rank second in the most recent ECAC Division II standings.

In the Blue & White Tournament at the University of New Hampshire (December 28-29), Bowdoin, the tournament's first entry, finished a respectable third.

The Polar Bears opened against Pennsylvania's Dickinson College and took quick lead on a goal by Ron Marcellus. The Eagles, who won the tournament, then scored twice in the final two periods to secure a 1-1 victory. The following night, the Bears trounced Princeton 3-0, in their first shutout victory over a Division I team in ten years.
Kennedy stumps tonight

by DAVE PROUTY

With the Maine Democratic caucuses now underway and the future of at least one campaign hanging heavily upon its outcome, the state's political leaders are naturally hotbed of competition and activity. In addition to appearances by numerous political surrogates, the two challengers to President Carter will both be in town in the next few days. Sen. Edward M. Kennedy will appear tonight at Brunswick's Bowdoin High School at 8:30, and California Governor Jerry Brown will speak next Tuesday at Bowdoin's Sargent gymnasium at 8:15 p.m.

Kennedy, who cancelled an appearance at Bowdoin last weekend in order to prepare his major policy speech delivered Monday, will be in Maine this week working to build a coalition that will carry him to victory in both the Maine caucus and the New Hampshire primary — two contests he has stated he must win.

In his Monday address, Kennedy stepped up his criticism of President Carter's handling of both foreign and domestic concerns. He called for immediate rationing of gasoline, imposition of controls on wages, prices, profits and interest, and criticized Carter for allowing the Shah to enter the United States.

He also chastised the President's proposals to move towards reinstatement of the draft.

Brown, the unorthodox former priest who challenged and defeated the frontrunning Carter in six primaries late in the 1976 campaign, has campaigned extensively in the Pine Tree state over the past few months.

He has called for the phasing out of all nuclear power plants, constitutional measures to ensure a balanced Federal budget, and general lessening of people's expectations of their government.

On the Bowdoin campus, the enthusiastically apathetic student body has recently shown signs of renewed interest in politics. Meetings have been or soon will be held to support the candidates of not only President Carter and Senator Kennedy, but also that of Republican dragon-slayer George Bush. Bush, Maine Republican, will hold local caucuses over the next few weeks, but the GOP contest here has not yet gained much attention from the national media that has its Democratic counterparts.

Because of Maine's increased importance in the Presidential sweeps, Bowdoin students have been afforded a unique opportunity to participate in the political process. Regardless of their personal affiliations, they should avail themselves of this opportunity to confront aspirants for the highest office in the land — an opportunity that a few percent of Americans are never offered.

Frat poll reveals change in views

by NANCY ROBERTS

In a marked departure from last year's results, about half of the seventy people polled in the most recent BOPO (Bowdoin Opinion Poll) said that they should be granted full local membership, not full national membership, ofBowdoin Fraternities. A total of seventy students, chosen randomly by the BOPO, were polled. "We tried to get it as close as possible to the last poll in order to see if there are any general trends," said the poll's author.

One adjustment in the more recent poll allows for a more in depth examination of student opinion: respondents were asked to indicate not only if they or she belonged to a fraternity, but also to members of which. The results were a member of Beta, Psi, Chi Psi or Zeta, or AD, KappaSig, ARU, Deke, DeltaSig, or Phi U.

Almost one-half of the students polled preferred full local membership, with thirty percent percent favoring full national membership. Sixty percent of the female and 68 percent of the male respondents indicated that the status of women in Bowdoin fraternities should be full local membership rather than full national membership, social membership, or no membership at all.

Last year, a majority of the women preferred full national membership. That sampling, as a whole was more evenly split, with 37 percent for national and 37 percent for local.

"However, it is worth noting that in last month's poll approximately one-third of both the male and female respondents and of the sampling as a whole held the opinion that women should be full national members. One-third is a significant minority, and it is most likely this group that has served as the impetus for change in the status of women in fraternities.

On the issue of college jurisdiction over individual policies of fraternities, 64 percent of those polled are of the opinion that the College should not have jurisdiction. A small minority of fraternity members felt that the College should have jurisdiction, and independents were equally split on this question.

It is clear from the poll that a clarification of the Governing Boards' resolution dealing with fraternities is needed. Eighteen out of twenty-two, or 82 percent of those responding for the Beta, TD, Chi Psi, Zeta group indicated that they would like to see a clarification of the issue.

Seventy-four percent in the AD, Kappa Sig, ARU, Deke, Delta Sig, or Phi U. group indicated that clarification was needed.

The question of College recognition of fraternities in violation of the Governing Boards' resolution proved to be the most divisive issue in the poll, with 41 percent in favor of continued recognition and 43 percent opposed. The immediately large 16 percent group of no opinions on this question is perhaps a reflection of respondents' uncertainty over the definition of "recognition."

Sororities are seen as a virile alternative to coed fraternities houses by only 20 percent of all students. Among the remaining 80 percent, the biggest drawback for sororities was indicated by the 89 percent of the women who did not see coed sororities as an alternative to coed fraternities.

Male members of Beta, TD, Chi Psi, Zeta expressed the most interest in having sororities come to Bowdoin, as 40 percent of this group were somewhat interested. It is clear that the overall interest in sororities is minimal; this interest represents a six percentage-point decline from the favorable responses in last year's fraternity sexism poll.

Almost three fourths of those polled indicated a preference for membership in a coed house rather than a single-sex house. A scramble 86 percent of the women and 67 percent of the men said they would rather be a member of a coed house. Support for a male bastion such as Zeta was acknowledged by seven of the 33 male members, six out of twenty in the Beta, Chi Psi, TD, Zeta group who preferred membership in a single-sex house.

Seventy-nine percent of the respondents indicated that they felt the college was not dealing

Newly-elected Executive Board Chair Dave Weir '82 relaxes before presiding over his first official meeting. Orient/Murphy

Execs fire committee reps, talk of tuition increase, pub

by MARIJANE BENNER

The Executive Board fired student representatives to five committees, began formulating plans to hold future tuition increases, and reviewed discussion of a campus pub to highlight a record-shattering thirty-five-minute meeting Tuesday.

Board member Ron Keller disclosed that several communications committees had not submitted reports. With the exception of one abatement, the Board unanimously agreed to discharge the members of those committees from which reports had not been received. The following committees were affected by this decision: Art Council, Arts, Educational Programming, Environmental Studies, Investment, and Physical Plant. Alternates are to replace the representatives, all campus seats will be filled by application.

Newly-elected Chair Dave Weir '82 related the decisions reached by C.O.S.T. (Committee Opposing Sky-High Tuition) at a recent meeting. First, a letter to the editor of the Orient will be drafted. There, the causes of next year's fourteen percent, $1000 fee increase will be enumerated. Comment on the increase in faculty salaries will be included. Weir stated, "although justifiable, if we raise faculty salaries, we should raise their output." Also contained in the letter will be an explanation of the purpose of last semester's student poll concerning tuition. "The administration ignored the fact," he asserted, "that 70 percent of the students wanted a smaller tuition increase accompanied by greater cut cuts." Basically, the letter will tell what students can do to influence tuition.

Weir mentioned elimination of food and energy waste as a method of lowering costs. Secondly, C.O.S.T. planned to (Continued on page 8)
A bold stand

The Executive Board did Tuesday night what recent Boards have failed to do—it got tough. By firing all representatives to committees that failed to submit an end-of-the-semester report for the first semester by the end of January, the Board emphasized its view that the power lies with the committees.

The Board itself is relatively powerless. It can investigate student concerns and hold open meetings to solicit student problems, but it has little power to change.

Ultimately, the Board's most important function is to work with the representatives it selects for the College's numerous committees. It is in these forums, where the students have equal standing with faculty, administration, alumni, and Governing Board members, that the real work of the College is done.

Last semester, the Execa were not influential in these committees because they never received any information about the committees meetings. The Board tried to tell representatives of the committees to stress budget cuts to help keep tuition increases down, but was never informed of their progress by the representatives themselves.

Now the student members of five committees have been removed. The Executive Board has made a bold move and issued a strong warning to the remaining representatives (only one of whom passed in a report at the end of the semester when they were due).

Last week the Execa have stressed the importance of the student representatives, we hope they will work more closely with them during this semester in making Bowdoin a better place.

A plethora of events

Although some students will deny it until at least the day they graduate from Bowdoin, Maine's oldest and finest has been quite a hub of activity in the past week. The next couple of weeks should bring more of the same.

For starters, Joan Mondale, wife of the Vice President, and Ethel Kennedy, sister-in-law of President Carter's chief rival, made stops in Brunswick during campaign tours last week.

The political excitement will increase this week as Senator Edward Kennedy and California Governor Jerry Brown come to town to muster support for what now appears to be a long-shot attempt to unseat President Jimmy Carter.

Winter's weekend is here, and the series of athletic events, house parties, bands, and other activities that have been planned promise to keep even the

most studious Polar Bear out on the town long after the library closes.

Carl Bernstein's visit next week will be another interesting experience. The famed Watergate reporter will address a Bowdoin audience next Friday on the press after Watergate. The presentation should provide an understanding of the media and show that Bernstein really does not look like Dustin Hoffman.

Finally, the list of impressive movies lineuped up by the Bowdoin Film Society promises to bring much-needed relief from academic doldrums well into the semester.

For those of you who don't normally take advantage of what Bowdoin offers socially, jump right in this week and live a little daringly. And for those who don't miss a thing on the social calendar, take periodic naps, in class or in your room, so that you will be well-rested to hit the night spots!

with my opinion. I presented my argument in an organized manner with adequate facts and evidence. I believe I have the papers and the course because my interpretation of the material did not perfectly coincide with Professor Hall's.

The humiliation, the lack of helpful criticism, and the lack of understanding of the situation which Professor Hall has directed towards me has in no way diminished my desire for greater understanding of American Literature. He has not fulfilled the role of a Professor who is sincerely concerned about the educational development of his students.

Five other students in the same class were treated in similarly unfair ways by Professor Hall.

I spoke with Dean Nyhus about the situation and although he agreed that the situation was unjust there was nothing that could be done. There is no formal grievance system at Bowdoin College. Professor Hall had instructed me that I was "wasting time" and that I was "not going to get anywhere." I do want to explain that incident to another professor for his opinion and support. The professor refused to support me and later described me as "just another white, middle class kid out to save his life."

Why have I been so thoughtlessly processed through the system without any consideration of my personal interests and desires as a student? What has happened to the cornerstone of Bowdoin's education doctrine?

I feel that it is essential that Bowdoin College maintain its academic integrity: By enrolling in a small liberal arts college, a student makes sacrifices which are the result of a limited curriculum and a less diversified student body and faculty. If the intimate character of Bowdoin College, which will theoretically compensate for these shortcomings, is also sacrificed, then Bowdoin becomes an institution with very little going for it.

For this reason we must stop regarding ourselves as what (Continued on page 6)
estimated from personal knowledge last year that ten percent of the people in the Bowdoin community were gay. This should be of no surprise, for experts on the matter will tell you that most likely six to ten percent of any group is gay. Regardless of numbers, people at Bowdoin form a significant minority. Unfortunately, they are faced with the overwhelming problem that while their presence is large, they are at the same time nonexistent. The powerfully negative stigma which homosexuality has received creates tremendous hesitation within gay people to make themselves known.

"Support network"
Thus the Gay-Straight Alliance exists as a "support network" for gay people. It enables them to find others with both similar and contrasting dilemmas, thoughts, and beliefs. It also provides for an exchange of information regarding the national movement for gay rights. The alliance has its own library, its own post office box for correspondence, and since September, the group has steadily increased its numbers. The twenty people at last week's meeting represent just over half of the group. Many of the members are indeed "straight." Some members are involved in homosexual relationships, some are involved in heterosexual relationships, and some are involved in no relationships at all.

"This group is not a meeting ground for potential sexual partners," Mary declared. "It's purpose is twofold — for social support and to make a political statement merely through its existence."

Sue, a sophomore, discussed her perception of the role of the alliance. "I think the main purpose should be educating the community. It's hard to imagine how we can appreciate that homosexuals are."

Within the national gay community there are many factions and ideologies, but there are some basic goals which they all pursue. Perhaps their most important objective is for society to recognize that one has a right to choose his or her sexual preference and that homosexuality is by no means deviant.

"What's wrong with it?" asked Mary. "It's a private relationship with another person. It doesn't mean we're perverted. It doesn't mean we'll make you a pass at you. It doesn't mean we hate heterosexuals. It doesn't mean we hate the opposite sex."

No difference
"There's no difference between me and you," explained Jane, "We're all people. I know there's nothing wrong with me and no one can convince me otherwise."

Adverse reactions to homosexuality are often blamed on the unquestioned conviction that homosexuals are basically homosexual. They have sex with their sex, proverbially. They are capable of having it all the time, at any time of year, and any hour of the day. What is sexuality? Is it a natural act of intercourse or the expression of how you feel at any given time?

There is considerable agreement that homosexuality is a frequent response to the inherent tensions of heterosexual relations. John, a "straight" member of the alliance, related this position. "Men and women in our society and at Bowdoin are brought up apart from each other in a manner that doesn't allow them to deal with each other in honest ways and as people. Speaking as a straight person, I have the suspicion that in an environment where male and female roles are so difficult to fit into and play, homosexuality is a real alternative that should be taken seriously."

Presently, the alliance is contemplating the forming of a group working towards establishing itself as a school-chartered organization. Gay societies and groups are prevalent at colleges and universities throughout the country. The creation of such a group at Bowdoin would be merely a matter of keeping up with the times.

"It's actually rather late for the formation of a group such as this," commented Dave, a junior at the College.

"Sue, Nicki, and I have been working for at least a decade ago."

Nyhus is highly in favor of the alliance's becoming a school organization. "I think that the Gay-Straight Alliance may pursue its interests just as any other student group," he added. "There is no reason for anyone to feel hostility or fear and that no one should have a reason to suspect that there are people here who are homosexual in orientation."

Mary stressed the necessity of coming out: "It's important to have people out to prove that there are happy people who function normally and are also gay."

There are reservations about such a move, due to unpopular reception in the past and the

NOW organizes chapter in Brunswick
by HELEN FARRAR

Nicki Beisel, president of the Bowdoin Women's Association (BWA) of Brunswick, recently established a Brunswick chapter of the National Organization of Women (NOW) as a separate organization in an effort to become involved with the community and its concerns.

"We believe," said the leader of NOW offers an excellent chance for Bowdoin women to meet women in the community and do something worthwhile for the community. People can't realize how bad conditions are for women in general and women of this area in particular. People have been fighting for the rights of women in Brunswick will affect many of the women at Bowdoin eventually.

Joan Tronti, a government professor at Bowdoin who was involved in starting the idea of a Brunswick chapter of NOW, anticipates energy and support for NOW from both Brunswick and the next meeting of NOW will take place February 14. Tronti hopes both bowdoin and University students will attend.

"I think NOW will have a positive effect on students at other colleges," said Tronti.

NOW listed NOW's initial set of concerns as outlined by the women at their first meeting. At the meeting, they looked and evaluated the family planning facilities available in Brunswick and the problem of violence committed against women in Brunswick and assess the need for a shelter for abused women.

At the state level, NOW will support pro-choice legislation and at the national level and will expect to be involved in the Equal Rights Amendment. In addition, NOW decided women's employment is an important focus for a program on March 8 which has been designated "The International Women's Day."

Also, NOW hopes to support participation of women in the February 10 state democratic caucus. "The democratic party has decided that at least 50 percent of the delegates to the National democratic convention be women. That increase of participation in the convention is a step in the political world," said Tronti.

Beisel expressed concern over the importance of women being involved in more political activities. "People are underestimating the strength of the conservative bloc in this country. Unless women fight for their rights politically, they will lose them. NOW is a way for women to be heard politically," she emphasized.

Beisel continues, "It's the decision of the women at Bowdoin whether they care enough to get involved outside of upper middle class college students' problems."

Thousands of homosexuals gathered in Washington, D.C., last year to protest what they consider flagrant discrimination. Gay rights advocates gathered at all of their signs on campus. Despite this, Jane believes that coming out will be worth any difficult personal consequences. "The movement is more important than my personal life," she asserted. "We have been passive, not active. We are proud of ourselves, but when we remain behind closed doors, something is lacking. I don't want to set myself up as a martyr if something goes wrong with me, why would I want to do that? I could escape if I wanted to."

Sue feels that people are ready to listen. "I think there are a lot of bowdoin-minded people who haven't thought about this issue, and who are beginning to realize," she said. "Hey, this is all right!"

Last night the alliance stepped further into public view by presenting the film "Word Is Out" in Kresge Auditorium. The film, which looked at the lives of a diverse group of twenty-six gay men and women, marked the beginning of gay awareness at Bowdoin College.

There are an estimated twenty million gay people in the United States. Living in a country which claims to defend human rights for all, gay people face a difficult job for one to comprehend the degree of oppression faced by this important minority. People whose homosexual preferences are known are continually denied employment and housing opportunities. The military automatically issues a discharge to all those it discovers are gay. The law offers no protection. In fact, homosexuality remains a crime in most states.

Last October 14, the National Mental Health Institute and the American and Gay Rights drew 75,000 people from across the world. They marched for repeal of anti-lesbian/gay laws, the passing of a gay rights law and the repeal of the military, an end to discrimination in custody cases involving lesbian and gay youth in their human, job, and social en- vironments. "We Are Everywhere" read their signs, and that is the simple reality they wish to convey. That is also the message of Bowdoin's Gay- Straight Alliance. Gay people are everywhere at Bowdoin and they want to be taken seriously.
VAC display
Student works spice galleries

by LISA MORGAN
and
SUSAN SHINBAUM

When walking past the V.A.C. one may be fooled by what appears to be a piece of a check hung up on a hall. This is just one part of an interesting exhibit of work produced last semester at Bowdoin. Samples are taken from six different art courses and they comprise each one of a variety of media and subject matter.

The first floor contains drawings done in colored pencils, charcoal, regular pencil, and pen and ink. The entrance of the building is curtained by a pair of large hands holding an inviting sign to look further. Downstairs there are paintings, architectural models, etchings, charcoal, and photographs. Wanda Bruhinski has hung the work in an informal yet informative manner. Uniquely the work is hung according to theme rather than by course. One wall is covered with still life drawings of everyday objects: a painted fish, a pack of cigarettes, etched salt & pepper shakers, a surface. Other wall is a simulated bathroom. One still life, reminiscent of a Mordant, is repeated in both a painting and an etching.

The photographs, few in number but of very high quality, are the work of the more critical and technically advanced photography students. A cityscape by Michael Kent shows the imperceptible detail that exists in an ordinary flower shop, which normally escapes notice. Further along on the wall are four photographs which reveal a continuing theme of plant forms. Each of the four artists has found something unique in the natural order which surrounds him. This is left for viewers to decide for themselves. On the opposite wall a photograph by John Postman has such clarity that the floral patterns of a bed seem real enough to sit on. Even the falling out of focus in the lower left hand corner suggests the falling out of bed. A dark almost surreal-like quality is suggested in the photograph of Frank Wittler and Frank Rice. This is achieved in both by strong contrasts of light and dark. All of the photographs on exhibition are worthy of note, and all are expertly printed and displayed.

There's a nice variety of paintings done both in and out of the studio. One can be drawn into small and intimate still lives or struck by the dynamic self-portrait of Lisa Trautani. Ingrid Miller’s summary landscapes are a refreshing break from the walks across a shady quad. On the whole though, the number of paintings displayed was shy in comparison to the number of prints. Many of the etchings are ingenious and dynamic. There are a few prints which consist of a two-plate series. In these prints the subject is portrayed on two plates printed side by side on the same piece of paper. Sarah Board's two positions of a man sleeping looks almost as if the subject rolled from one plate on to the next. Andrea Kline literally splits an aquatinted dog up into 2 plates and Steve Schwartz bridges the gap between his two related plates with an embossed silhouette of a man. All of the etchings utilize the inherent beauty of the line: Harris (Rick) Rubin shows the hardness of line with squareness; Melissa Weinman delicately interwines dry point and pencil; Steve Schwartz's wooden bird does indeed dance to the grateful bed.

One form of printmaking is monotype. This form, similar to painting, allows the artist to freely apply paint to a clean white plate and then print on damp paper the unique image. Unlike etching, this process tends to produce a more wash-like effect rather than sharp, definite lines. The monotypes on exhibit seem to be the strongest element in the show. Of great many are self-portraits done in living color. Next time you see a guy on campus with blue hair you'll know it's Dennis Levy. The likeness is remarkable.

Charlotte Agrell and Weimann have done monotypes of themselves which reveal a great deal of character as well as likeness. A long, blond-haired figure done in black ink is unmistakably Sarah Board. The other monotypes displayed, several of which are equally strong as the portraits are still lives. The medium lends itself to the illusion of clear and smooth surfaces such as porcelain or glass. This is revealed in "Pretty Things" and "Toxin" by Margaret Barclay, in "Without Orange" by Melissa Weinman and "still life with toothbrush" by Lisa Burdy. The artists convey the beauty of surfaces and of reflections found in everyday objects.

There are two other monotypes which have qualities which set them apart from all the rest of the show. Perhaps this is due to the subject matter. One is titled "Wandering Jew" and the other "Mere Point", both by Diana Buchner. These two monotypes are rich in color and in quantity of paint used; showing the variety of styles which can emerge out of monotype.

(Continued from page 1) with the fraternity situation appropriately. This dissatisfaction does not appear to be contingent upon sex, as 80 percent of the male respondents and 79.5 percent of the female respondents gave a negative opinion. Dissatisfaction was most evident in the Beta, Chi Psi, TD, Zeta group: none felt that the College was dealing with the situation appropriately, whereas in the AD, Kappa Sig, ARU, Delta Sig, Psi U, Delta and the independent groups, 21 percent and 11 percent respectively gave the College a positive rating.

Last semester's poll was administered through campus mail rather than over the phone as was last year's questionnaire. Galletto hopes that this method elicited more honest and thoughtful answers since it did away with the possibility of a biased questioner. Those interested in seeing the results of the poll may contact Leo Galletto.

BOPO poll calls for clarity; students step to the middle

(President Enteman)
will speak on
“Liberal Education and Religion: The College and the Church"

Ecumenical Chapel Service

on Sunday, February 3 — 5:50 p.m.

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Auburn Mall
Auburn, Maine
College lab aids marine studies

by HOLLY HENKE

Few students really think those term papers they turn in at the end of the semester are going to amount to anything great. But it does happen.

Dana Donovan '71, a student of the bygone Senior Center era, wrote a paper in 1970 which prompted Bowdoin chemists to begin major research in oil exploitation.

A Government major enrolled in a senior center seminar, "Science, technology, and policy," Dana Donovan wrote about the growing problem of oil spills off the coast of Maine.

Donovan's paper spurred Professor of Chemistry Dana Mayo and his colleagues to begin research of their own. Beginning with the Northern Gulf spill of 1969 off Casco Bay, Bowdoin scientists went on to study the short and long term effects of the Sargasso spill of 1972 and the Portland Tansu spill of 1972 — all with the help of marine biologists from outside the college.

Today, the college continues oil pollution research on a full scale, complete with its own marine laboratory, the Bethel Point Marine Research Station.

Opened in August 1977, the research station grew out of studies chemistry professors Mayo and David Page were conducting with Ed Gilliford, a marine biologist at Bigelow Labs in Booth-

n

The Kosta Boda Valentine Vase for you-know-who.

What better way to say you love someone than with this graceful vase? Hand-crafted from mouth-blown Swedish crystal, the Boda Valentine Vase stands a sweet 8" high and holds sweet small flowers which offers your heart, all to see. "Just the thing to tell you-know-who how you know you love each other," with style. Beautifully gift-boxed for giving. $18.00. Lots of other goodies, too!

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Located on River Road at the Brunswick Golf Course

Research Associate Ray Gerber and Sherry Hansen came to the college cost-free. All equipment and staff were supported by research grants.

The dry lab is housed in a 50-foot trailer. Most advanced equipment used in the research is located in the campus laboratories. Teaching fellows Judy Cooley and Ed Sorenson operate the Gas Chromatograph and Mass Spectrometer there, machines used in the first steps of oil analysis.

Not all of the marine research at the lab has to do with pollution problems. A grant from the National Science Foundation has enabled the marine scientists to study the physiology of mussels.

About 80 percent of the research, though, is en-

vironmental.

"It's easier to get money for environmental work, so we have to have that as the back bone from the project," Gerber explained.

College lab aids marine studies

by PETER HONCHAUK

Opening this evening is the first of two series of one-act plays to be offered by the Masque and Crown in February. Due to a plethora of good material from the fall Playwriting class, the midwinter slot was split and original student works were particularly en-
couraged. So tonight's program sports not only Woody Allen's witty Death Knocks but Thanksgiving by Martha Hodes and One by One by Jeff Barnes.

Thanksgiving, which opens the bill, is a sensitive and complex portrayal of a woman named Dorothy. She finds that her natural outrageousness is con-
sidered obscene and at best ignored by the parents of a male friend — her heritage, or source, if you will. And her frustration upon meeting them is so raw as to completely unnerve her. All the while the father, trying to change this tide, keeps muttering about the meat, "the turkey."

The scene is smoothly con-
trasted with and informed by a very different meal downgrade — the throwovergether take-home Chinese food Thanksgiving meal of this same woman and her mother. At this meal there is claving and catiness, but there are also deep

needs of affection and support, warmly if subtly admitted by the piece, which presents quite an effective comment on the furniture upstage.

Chris Zarbetski's able direction calls particular attention to the more sinister side of gender-stereotype heritage. The preppie man (handsomely portrayed by Jonathan Bush) follows in the Topader prints of his super-

ficially concerned parents trenched with relish by Mary Lynn Augustin in her debut, and Tom Woodward, that time-worn veteran and the woman slips into her mother's old mink (Laura Thomas did the costumes). Zar-
betski's deliberate casting of ingenuous-type Melissa Weiman whose performance is solid as Mother, while introducing Ingrid Miller (who seems quite com-
fortable with this most difficult role) as Dorothy, along with the use of mirror-image "shrink's couches" point up the Hinteresque reversal at work downgrade.

Death Knocks follows. In it, director Mike Berry makes of a crafty little "window insert" con

structed by technical director Mike Roderick and the set crew in one of the theatre doors. His casting heightens the play's whiny in that the contrast lanky Bruce Palmer, hilarious in thick glasses and pajamas, with Tom Huntington as Death himself, prancing around like the Tasmanian Devil on Bugs Bunny, and complaining that the mortal has stymied him at "coke." Indeed Palmer should have taken the guy's shirt. For Death's costume — lovely in itself — does the actor the inescapable disservice of obscuring his face and muffling his voice, to say nothing of hampering the critical element here — his comic timing. A natty black suit would have been adequate, especially since the director calls no particular attention to the "momma" in the program. Even to allow a comical bookie's visor (which, again, obliterates Huntington's eyes).

The evening closes on a most powerful note, with the double-edged sword of Jeff Barnes as both playwright and director. One by One is an admirably "clean"

production.

The motif is decidedly Punk in all things but the throwaway careless clothes and "vomit" that is conjured up for the piece. There is great "in-
tegrity" to the color scheme and the lighting of the production, and a sense of much like, now an inescapable search light.

Dan Standish gives a per-

formance as Man which I found quite entertaining, even if he did not quite live up to some of my favorite lines: "What did she mean by that?" and "That was nice," referring to Grandma's last words and Mama's love (respectively). Barnes blocking of the man's arms is particularly suggestive, though he would do better by placing him upstage farther and having him crouch just a bit — to catch the full impact of the alienating and disgusting body horror, while not cutting off the fringes of the "three quarters round" audience configuration.

While the evening's impact is admittedly patchy, its high moments and weaker aspects are first rate, and worth getting to Pickard's Experimental Theatre early-for, as only the first 100 arrivals will be seated. The plays run Friday and Saturday, with the curtain at 8.
Even "pig." In every instance, the name was thrown away in a way to remove some old-fashioned, chivalric gesture on my part. Such, as opening a door for a girl...er, female, who aggressively reminds me that she is quite capable of opening her own doors. But she walks past me through the open door anyway. Instances such as these instances where I was looking at the females as something very refined, rather than coarse; something soft, rather than hard; perhaps something special that should be treated with a little extra care, and a little extra concern. Never for a moment did I suspect that I was "lowering" her by treating her in this fashion.

Obviously something must be wrong, for everywhere I go I am reminded of "male dominance" by the sexually and emotionally more able gender of the species. Male dominance only appears possible. Look deeper. A man believes another man is bad until proven not bad, while the female views the world through positive eyes that have to be shown injustice before believing it exists. A man sees where he is, determines where he would like to be, and pushes towards the latter disregarding or destroying whatever lies in his path. Yet a woman is able to see point A and point B, as well as the middle men, but also sees the relationship between the two points. For the most part, women would not like soldiers, yet I fail to understand what is at all negative about that. Wars are something different, they have a bulk of lives, or other times to protect an economic interest, but mostly to satiate male egos. I doubt that any woman could really understand just what the male ego means, I find that reassuring. Yet equally distressing is the vast amounts of women who are trying to justify their own individuality, they are trying to think and act like a male. In the process, they are being the best part of themselves.

Of course there have been those who have taken advantage of a woman because of her special place in society. There have been many women who have conversely done the same. But I believe that the majority of males throughout the ages realized that a woman was more compassionate than he. He needed just what he needed, a woman's concern. Men care a great deal about themselves; yet a woman instinctively cares beyond herself. And through her compassion, a man learns how to love. So the man wishes to protect her, because he is grateful. He doesn't want her to come into the workplace and undergo the trauma of firing a man with a wife and three hungry kids at home because he is not a profitable economic investment. He fears she might lose some of that compassion. Some of that warmth.

This story is not for everyone. But to those women of today who are striving to become more efficient, more resourceful, and a males' "equal," remember that, in the process, you are also becoming cold and distant, and less special than you once were.

Len Cohen
Class of '83

Hyde Halo

To the Editor:

Why does mother call you "son-

It's us you're bright? or is it due, as in Hyde Hail.

The enhanced fluorescent light?

When first we came to old Hyde Hall

The atmosphere was fine.

But innovation's come to Hyde

And now we're all quite blind.

We're forced to sit in our cold rooms

And beat upon the walls.

Now added to our peaceful nights:

A buzzing in the halls.

Is energy the reason why

Those lights were just installed? 

"Curse it if is, and you'll see why.

We're even more spoiled!

The heating here is terrible.

Last night we nearly froze.

To save the backs and energy

Just insulate windows.

They say that these flickering beasts

Will keep tuition down.

They've put in two for each old bull;

Who's calling who a clown?

It's too late now for poor Hyde Hall

The damage has been done.

The tenants here demand to know

The next time work's begun.

We came to school in Brunswick,

Maine.

Out of the city's reach.

The catalogue said nothing

Rural Maine Beach.

We curse you, oh fluorescent beast.

To Hell with you! Be gone!

Four seasons God said. "Let there be light!"

He didn't mean mean!

Most sincerely,

The Residents of Hyde Hall

交换集

与托加洛

学生，院长

波道文学院

的愿望是帮助学生发展和形成自己的独立性。该学院已经演变为一所包容性、有领导力和多样化的学生组织。波道文学院在1973-79学年度，和他的前身一样，仍然存在。波道文学院的院长也积极参与学院的管理，包括担任学生会主席。保罗·尼夫斯宣布了很大程度上通过威斯利的意愿和参与，学院将交换学生会毕业生。

托加洛，一所小的，以艺术和科学学院为标志的大学，在其建立的时候，就已经存在了。在过去的几年里，威斯利被惊讶地发现，他只是在一次偶然的机会中，才在杰克逊的旁边发现了图书馆。杰克逊积极参与参与的活动是邀请到与院长的会议与1月9日在威斯利主楼的Mouzon Union。
Lyne remains undefeated; matmen sport 1-6 mark

by JIM HERTLING

Amid a disappointing 1-6 season, junior captain Emmett Lyne has stood out as the bright spot on the Polar Bear Wrestling Team. Although the grapplers braved in the throws of a six-match losing streak, Lyne remains undefeated in the 190-lb. weight class, posting an impressive record of 5-0.

The height of the wrestlers’ frustrations occurred last Tuesday, when they were trounced by Plymouth State, 62-5. It was a match that saw Lyne’s winning streak snapped at five - he drew - but more importantly, it symbolized the plight of the team. “It’s hard to go into a match knowing that you are not going to win,” explained Coach Phil Soule.

Lyne’s draw was anything but symbolic of his season, though. His only loss was in the heavyweight division during the first match of the year - a victory over M.I.T. 21-19. He has dominated in the 190-lb. division solely for victory for the Bears. All year, he has been the consummate team performer in a highly individualistic sport. On his leadership abilities Soule commented: “He’s an excellent leader; he’s not a cheerleader, but he gets the guys going.”

He’s of course been doing the job on the mat, as well as off, as evidenced by his unblemished record in his weight class, where he has recorded one pin.

Soule looks for strong finishes from the team as well as certain individuals. If nothing else, the team should improve as the schedule weakens; in their first six matches, the grapplers faced three teams ranked in the top five in Division III and a division one school, UNH.

This personnel will also be improved with the addition of freshman Rich Goldman, a 126-pounder, and senior Keith Outlaw, in the 150-lb. division. Outlaw is already 2.0, and Goldman’s future looks promising. “He’s an excellent wrestler,” claims Soule. Mark Peterson, at 170-lbs. and Art Merriman, at 158 will also have a hand in the possible late season surge.

Lissa paces aquawomen

by SARAH NADELHOFER AND JAMES SALTMAN

The very young women’s swimming team returned to Curtis Pool with a splash last Saturday afternoon, thanks to their hard work.

Sarah McGrath, who won her second individual event in the 100- and 200-yard medleys and 100-yard breaststroke, was in record-setting form.

McGrath qualified for Regional and National competition in each of the races and established fresh record pool records in each of her events.

Also recording first place performances for the Polar Bears was the 200-yard medley relay team of Amy Homans, Laurie Apl, Sarah McGrath, and McGrath, who dominated the freestyle competition.

Bick’s bucketeers better Lord Jeffs, lose to Williams

(Continued from page 8)

Chip Wiper to end the half.

Wiper had made a great move in the second half with a full-court layup, but J. A. Tolbert poured in 18 points to assume a lead. Led by Jerome and McMackin, the Bears held the score, 39-30, with twelve minutes remaining, but Williams responded with seven unanswered points to take the lead. The Bears held on to win, 59-57.

Echoes from San Francisco

“San Francisco is absolutely unique! Like every American who has been here, I now have two hometowns - my own, and San Francisco. It's America's 'dream town' and an enchantingly beautiful. What I mean, San Francisco is one of the world's greatest cities. It is a wonderland. Ex-cept, of course, that San Francisco’s feel works equally well on both sides.”

- Clint Hagen, Vice President of Stowe Travel, who is in San Francisco this weekend attending a travel agents convention.

STOWE TRAVEL

Tel: 725-5573

Downtown Brunswick
Hardwooders turn corner

Men's comeback stops USM short

by MARK GREGORY

It was a busy and testing part of the schedule for Coach Ray Illcknell's basketball team last week as the hoopsies headed to the University of Southern Maine, 62-51, after splitting a weekend series with Amherst and Williams.

McCormack ill

Bowdoin fans could only shake their heads as Monday's game got underway. The hosts scored only four points in the first ten minutes of play against USM. With Mike McCormack ill and in quick foul trouble with three infractions in three minutes, Illcknell had to look to his bench. Reserves Stu Hutchins, Dave Powers and John Frost combined for twelve of the Polar Bears twenty first-half points.

McCormack returned in the second half and hit four straight field goals before backcourt mate Eric Tevinskam responded with three of his own. With 7:39 remaining, Hutchins hit a ten-foot jumper to give the Bears a lead they did not relinquish.

Streak snapped

Williams snapped a five-game winning streak with a 61-54 victory Saturday. Illcknell attributed the loss to the Ephmen's compact zone which prevented Bowdoin's guards from getting the ball inside to offensive stalwarts Skip Knight and Chris Jerome. The team tried its best at perimeter shooting but was successful on only eight of thirty attempts, including a thirty-foot buzzer beater by freshman

(Continued on page 7)

Menswomen drop overtime contest

by A. J. PREECE

The women's basketball team opened the 80's with a deliberate smashing of the University of Maine at Augusta, 89-16, then defeated Bates 70-56, before dropping an overtime thriller to the University of Southern Maine, 67-62.

In the Augusta contest, Jill Pingree and Shelley Brase led the team to the slaughter, scoring 16 points a piece. They were assisted in no small part by the apt reworking of Nina Williams and Pat Keating.

Only with tight defense and the strong leadership of co-captains Jessica Birdsell and Mary Kate Devaney did the Polar Bears emerge victorious at Bates. At the half, the hosts had a slim four-point lead over the taller Bobcat team, thanks to some fast and smooth passing and tremendous rebounding action by Pingree and Keating. Then, a veritable scoring explosion by Dotty DOvio (17 points in the second half) accompanied by strong consistent defensive play sent the opposition reeling and assured a sound defeat of the Amazons Bates club, 70-56.

One too many

Monday night's game against a formidable University of Southern Maine squad proved to be just one too many in a very tight game schedule. Bowdoin did not succumb, though, without a fight. Despite initial passing difficulties and a series of scrappy turnovers, the excellent defense out-forted the opposition. The women left the (Continued on page 7)

Brower followed with a tally at 11:14, and seconds later, forward Mike Collins gave the Polar Bears a 9-0 lead.

Goalie Bill Provensch blanked the visitors while the Polar Bear offense continued to explode. Defenders Basjo Williams, who scored his first NCAA goal, Dave Boucher, and John Theberge all scored before Roger Elliott closed the productive period with a power-play goal.

The middle period was highlighted by two superb tallies, netted within seconds of one another by freshman standout Mark Wood.

Faced with a 9-0 deficit, the Ephmen finally scored on a power play midway through the second period. Bowdoin skaters Ron Marcello and Paul Howard, though, came back to put shots past Williams' goaltender Brooks Fisher for an overwhelming 11-1 Polar Bear edge.

In the third period, Hammerly stole the puck at the Blue line and walked in for his second goal of the game before Williams closed the scoring against Bowdoin back-up goalie Tom Tottoloni, who replaced Provensch in the middle of the second period.

Watson attributes his team's strong performance to three factors: "We have—the strength, we have regrouped, and it is very difficult to beat Bowdoin in Brunswick, Me. because of the unbelievable support, and enthusiasm of the crowd."

Tomorrow's 3:00 encounter will be the true test, as the Bears host Division II power Middlebury. "Middlebury is a much stronger team than Williams," remarked Watson. "They are a quality team; we will have to play them in much the same way that we played Williams if we expect to win."

Men's hopes on sick leave, but women's squad is 4-1

by DUNBAR LOCKWOOD

Coach Ed Reid is in pain. No he doesn't have mononucleosis a pulled groin, a sore arm, a sprained ankle or tendinitis. Five of his squad players are suffering from these maladies, though, and as a result Reid's head hurts a lot.

"We haven't been lucky this year," Reid remarked. "Sickness and injuries have plagued the team all year. Despite all that, there is good team spirit."

On January 19 the men's team suffered a close defeat at the hands of Amherst, 6-5. Two matches went to the Lord Jeffs which were decided on the final point. If those two points had gone the other way, Bowdoin would have won the match. The team rebounded nicely in its next match against the Massachusetts Institute of Technology to post a 7-2 victory.

Steve Howrigan, displaying his driving technique and Jill Piogree, stealing a Huskie pass, are two reasons why the basketball teams have recently been successful. Orient/Stuart

Stickhandlers thrash Ephmen, 12-2

by JUDY PORTIN

"We played our first period as best as we ever play, we moved the puck well and we were un-thinkable in passing," said Coach Sid Watson in reflecting on Bowdoin's 12:2 thumping of Williams last Saturday.

Indeed, it was an exciting opening stanza, as the hosts collected seven goals to insure their eleventh victory of the season against only four defeats. As it wasn't enough action for the sell-out crowd, the kemen went on to score five more goals the final two periods of play.

Freshman speedster Gregg Hammerly opened the scoring at 5:09 with an unassisted goal. Dave

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Dave McNeil, shown here with brother Steve, received his first penalty in eight years of college and high school hockey against Williams, Orient/Stuart

Last weekend the squad traveled to Trinity for a five- school round robin tournament. The Bears split their four matches, with victories over Colby, 7-2, and Hobart, 6-3, and losses to Wesleyan 6-3 and Trinity, 9-0. Co- captain Bill Young and Jim Pasman both won three of four matches.

Women shine

The women's team looks very strong this season. Placing their muscles, the women built their record to 4-1 with a 7-0 blanking of Amherst and a 5-2 victory over Trinity last weekend.

Coach Sally Lapointe comments enthusiastically, "We have more depth than we've had in years, a more mature team, and the girls have more confidence."

Captain Margie White and Karima-Tong are both undefeated for the Polar Bears.
Democrats scramble for Brunswick support

Kennedy courts an overflow crowd

by LINDA CURTIS

Before an overflow crowd at the gymnasium of Brunswick Junior High School last Friday, Democratic Presidential candidate Edward M. Kennedy reiterated his reasons for seeking the nation's highest office, and, in an attempt to improve his ratings before Sunday's caucus and the upcoming New Hampshire primary, soundly criticized the domestic and foreign policy of President Jimmy Carter.

"I listened to the State of the Union address last week...I found that that statement of the State of the Union was not the state of the union that I see, was not the state of the union that I hear in my travels around Maine and New Hampshire and across this country."

Before the arrival of the Massachusetts legislator, Bill Hathaway, former Democratic Senator who lost his seat in the 1978 elections, praised Senator Kennedy and answered some questions about his former colleague. Hathaway stated that Kennedy would work with the Congress better than any candidate in the Democratic party. But he did admit that few congressman are willing to even endorse Kennedy at this time.

Kennedy was introduced to the crowd, as expected, by Maine Governor Joseph Brennan, the only governor in the nation to endorse the Senator thus far.

After briefly commenting on the quality of the Brunswick school system and the efficiency of the Bath Iron Works in filling Department of Defense orders, Kennedy attacked Carter for his refusal to leave the White House and debate the Senator head-on.

"Twenty-four days ago, Mr. Carter indicated that he didn't think it was appropriate to debate foreign policy or domestic policy or energy policy," Kennedy noted. "It's all right for Mr. Fritz Mondale to come here tomorrow to talk about foreign policy and economic policy and energy policy. It's even all right for members of the Cabinet to come to Brunswick and Portland. It's all right for Mrs. Carter to come to the magnificent state of Maine. But I'll tell you—I think that it's about time that Jimmy Carter came out of the Rose Garden to debate these issues with the people of Brunswick and the people of Maine."

Kennedy criticized Carter's foreign policy, which he described as "feeling from crisis to crisis," and attacked the President's poor handling of Soviet aggression in Cuba and Afghanistan. He said that by not sending a clear signal to Moscow that Soviet troops in Cuba were unacceptable to the United States, Carter opened the door to further Soviet aggression in other regions.

He asked, "Now if we had an American President of the United States that said Soviet troops are unacceptable 90 miles off our shore and then were acceptable, how much weight do you think the Russians would give to any warnings by this administration that this President was no threat to the movement of Soviet troops in Afghanistan which is 7,000 miles away? I don't think they gave very much consideration to it. And you really can't blame them."

Kennedy continued his criticism of big oil, pointing out that the "margins for refiners have increased 800 percent in the last year while the increase in OPEC oil and oil has only gone up 60 percent." He reaffirmed his stand for continued price controls to keep the cost of petroleum below world prices. The resulting shortage would be "shameful for the Congress. If they themselves have to register, I guarantee we will not have draft legislation in our lifetime."

GOVERNOR BROWN

Brown wants new America

"No draft, nukes or guzzlers"

by HOLLY HENKE

Likening his two Democratic opponents, Carter and Kennedy, to "two peas in a pod," California Governor Jerry Brown said Tuesday that support for him represents "a proxy referendum against the draft, gas guzzlers, and against nuclear power."

Brown asked a receptive crowd of over 500 students and locals to go to the caucus this Sunday and help him "reshape America," and "refocus society's values."

The presidential hopeful who asked his supporters in Iowa to vote uncommitted, said the Maine Caucus is "the first real test in a three-man race for the Democratic nomination."

The California governor called for "a massive program of conservation," which includes weather-saving, insulating, more main transit systems, greater use of trains and other energy efficient vehicles, and an end to dependence on foreign oil.

"We can either build for the future, or stay from it," said Brown, citing the need to conserve rather than "waste 50 percent of the nation's energy."

To encourage conservation, Brown said he proposes no interest loans for weather retrofitting.

A staunch opponent to nuclear power, the California Democrat favors a ban on licensing of new nuclear reactors and a phase-out of those already in use.

Brown got cheers when he said, "The people who created this mess will be long gone by the time others realize that the radioactive waste piling up at Maine Yankee has no place else to go."

Cogeneration, low-head hydro electric projects and other energy saving procedures should be used instead of reactors, he said.

The young underdog in the Democratic race said he opposed U.S. military involvement in the Middle East and the Persian Gulf, saying "the people whose lives are really on the line can defend their own land."

(Continued on page 4)
Unique Opportunity

Bowdoin students have been involved in a unique political opportunity during the past two weeks as major candidates visited the Brunswick area to gain support in Sunday's Democratic caucus.

Few Americans have the opportunity to see and hear the likes of Ted Kennedy, Jerry Brown, Fritz Mondale, Rosalyn Carter, Ethel Kennedy, and Joan Mondale within a two-week span. In fact, it is highly unlikely that Bowdoin students will be afforded such an opportunity again in the near future.

With all this excitement, the central focus of the visitors' efforts should not be overlooked. These candidates and designated campaigners came to Brunswick and to Maine for one reason—to build early momentum in the race for the Oval Office.

This test of strength will be, as Brown suggests, the first real three-man race this year. President Carter, who has taken little action while monitoring international crises in Iran and Afghanistan, has made one of the biggest comebacks in political history.

Kennedy, who had led Carter before the changing international developments, suffered an embarrassing defeat in Iowa and has come home to New England to rally his troops in two tests he must win. And Brown, advocating a balanced budget and the abolition of nuclear power, hopes to appeal to the fiscally-conservative and nuclear-dependent Down Easters in an effort to display the strength he showed in betting Carter in six late primaries in 1976.

The importance of Sunday's caucus cannot be underestimated. Bowdoin students and the people of Maine have an opportunity to greatly affect the course of this year's campaign by indicating a preference at this early date. Participation in the system now will have a real effect because of the small number of people who will be participating in the event.

Thus, those who are truly interested in shaping the development of the race and of the country's future are afforded the perfect opportunity to let the country know their preference. This privilege should be exercised by all Bowdoin students.

Double Standard

In pushing the Monty Python religious parody The Life of Brian out of the Cook's Corner Cinema last fall, the small but vocal religious group seemed to have overlooked the bookstore across the street.

No, we are not proposing a shutdown of the Fantasy Bookstore out at Cook's Corner. The following inconsistency, however, merits some attention. Nobody has to go into the bookstore, claimed members of the religious group who were contacted this week. Well, we say, nobody had to go to the movie, either.

"We're not in the business of attacking or bothering anyone," claimed Brunswick evangelist Phil Julian. Well, Phil, lots of people were justifiably bothered when the movie was prematurely removed. Why is the Fantasy Bookstore still around? Why aren't you as offended by the pornography (which was pretty hard-core when we were there on Wednesday) as you were by the "blasphemy" showing across the street?

To attack the one without attacking the other makes, us, no sense.

QUOTATION OF THE WEEK:
"I'd like to see a fellow Milton man in the White House," Senior Class President Rob DeSimone, speaking with his arm around the shoulder of fellow Milton Academy alumnus Ted Kennedy.

GUEST COLUMN

Since October, the Executive Board has been gathering student opinion about a tuition increase. Despite an opening meeting with the President and Treasurer of the College and a questionnaire organized by the student assembly, students were slapped with a $1000 increase in fees for the 1980-81 January at the January meeting of the Governing Boards. In this article, C.O.S.T. (Committee Opposing Sky-High Tuition), an Executive Board committee consisting of Dave Weir, Wanda Fleming, Peter Bayhill, and Mark Girard, explains the current state of the Boards actions.

Last month the Governing Boards of this college approved a 14%, $1000 increase for the upcoming academic year. Although seemingly justifiable by rising energy costs and 13% inflation rate, the blatant disregard of a sincere effort by the student community to minimize this increase is totally unacceptable.

According to a recent letter sent by the administration to Bowdoin parents concerning tuition and costs, the decision for the present increase was "deliberated at great length." We hardly consider five minutes of discussion (if that!) to be "at great length." In fact, as was jointly stated by one, "the discussion was too short to provide us with a better idea of how to act."

In addition, the November Executive Board poll concerning the possible increase, in which 70% of respondents showed a preference for a combination of budget cuts and a smaller tuition increase, rather than the maximum hike, was totally ignored.

Inasmuch as the administration of Bowdoin College has failed in its duty to take into consideration student input regarding policies directly affecting us, we have our own obligation to reduce costs where possible. A conscious effort to conserve energy by turning off lights when not in use and keeping windows closed, coupled with a policy of avoiding food waste, can help us alleviate future room and board increases similar to the $1000 increase this year.

This does not mean the situation is a close. The next few months will be crucial period. During this time the Executive Board will continue to present student debate and the administration and fight for adequate compensation in terms of the present administration and suggestions of the student body, as always, will be both welcomed and essential.

LETTERS

Misunderstood

I have been misunderstood. For the record, I would like to respond to a few of the many concerns that I have had regarding my recent letter to the editor, "Individuality."

The letter did not imply that women should be denied advancement in society. The intent was to illustrate a positive approach women might assume towards advancement. Emulating negative male characteristics will not advance women's sociology. One thing to understand and deal with an abstract principle and quite another to emulate that principle.

Of course sensitive males exist. That was not the point. My concern is that society dulls and conditions male sensitivity. Why should woman desire to inflict similar manipulation upon themselves? If you bring warmth and fairness into the corporate world, you will advance and further civilize that world.

I'm sure they can replace him. My accusation was that some women have become so engrossed in their animosity directed toward "masculine" society, they have (Continued on page 6)

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

Member United States Press Association

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PAGE TWO THE BOWDOIN ORIENT FRI, FEB 8, 1980
Fantasy galore
Cook's Corner accomodates the hard-core by ANNE MARIE MURPHY and GEOFF WORRELL
They're not listed in the phone book. You simply dial information and ask for the Fantasy Book Store. The operator will say, "What was that?" and you repeat the name and she'll say, "Oh, one minute please...five seconds later, the number is yours.
So you call the city, the corruption and smug and unchecked vice, and pornography and you come to Maine where everybody works on a farm or for a picture-pretty, weekly newspaper or an energy conservation group. Well, not quite everybody...and not even the people.
The Fantasy Book Store lies next to Cumberland Farms on the Bath Road at Cook's Corner, past the traffic lights. Past it is Johnson's Gun Shop they also sell bloodworms. Gregory's Hairstyles, Constantine's Home of Beautiful Music, and Taylor Real Estate. The bookstore's architect had neither fantasy nor a large budget to work with; structurally the store resembles your standard Sears Roebuck mail order garden shed. The paintings on the wall look as though the paint were fresh and not too old.

The front lawn is an asphalt parking area, littered with the same cigarette butts that we find on the ground at the gas stations. The young adults who flock this way, however, that's their clothes. No one seems to care; a soft breeze ruffles professional shirts, casual smocks with trolly worker prints, red caps, blue jeans, and a young man's tracksuit with a flip-up white shirt on underneath.

But it's not stop at the parking lot.

The first stop: the solicitations tacked up by the telephone in the back of the store..."Young attractive massuese..."

"Young attractive maasuese from Yarmouth area to perform faces of ultimate pleasure on kindly guests."

"While white making more looking for some females that are pretty and virg." "While white - Age 45 looking for sex."

"Want several young studs to bang my wife - give phone number and name."

Lester Smith, assistant manager of the store, stood behind the counter in the back. A Maine version of Groen Welles, he has a full beard, a large round face and a big forehead interrupted by large unkempt amounts of salt-and-pepper colored hair. He is perhaps in his mid-thirties. Attached to the collar of his flannel shirt, an important-looking key dangles from a band that once held his mustache in place.

"We haven't had any trouble yet. Some places have trouble with robbery. The problem started when we opened. We had a hard time getting the license."

"We do a good business. Some off-days but for the most part we're doing pretty good. Get a lot of people who get underaged people trying to get in. But the police are pretty good about that."

"I moved around at about 10:30 each night so we don't have much occasion for trouble."

Former manager of the store Richard Lathrop, worried about the increasing number of cash while transporting it to his Topsham home each night, created constitutional disturbance in Brunswick last fall by filing suit against the town for being denied the right to carry concealed weapon. An article published in the Times Record in mid-January demonstrated that young people were often not well-penanced for large cars and mean dogs and had the board of selectmen that he needed the gun to protect him while transporting large amounts of cash - up to $2,500 at a time.

"In that case, however, seems to want to do business where he is or what, if anything, will happen with the civil law suit."

"I think we'd be able to change but the merchandise remains the same: hard core. The one-room store is well-stocked with, well, magazines such as the following: All Hard, Ebony Humpet, Slippy When Wet, Man at Work, Squirt: a gourmet issue, Wad, A Roll in the Hay, Swedish Erotica, etc. Nor has the recent change in image. Shuffling around the graphic magazines were six different, two-page puzzles with green high-hippened arm jackets with lots of pockets or red and brick-red, the former red with furry-looking eyes, crappled-up in the middle and a very tightly open. All trying to look casual, but all very interested.

"We've also got lots of moral codes," claimed Town Councilor David Huntington, "it's a very strong society.

For the most part, civic and religious groups in Brunswick are very much against pornography and even a hard core pornography dealer in the neighborhood. The debating of why this area could be an affected area.

"There were some people"

The Fantasy Book Store has become a source of controversy and discussion about First Amendment rights. Orient/Bisuirt on the Council who wanted a place shut down," offered Hun- tington. "I believe the owner was ready to go to court. The town would have had to go through costly litigation if his license was revoked on moral grounds.

"The town," he added, "would look rather foolish if it tried to shut the place down. Closed the bookstore on purely moral grounds and would create violation of first amendment privileges.

"Pornography, its attraction and promotion, is a political and moral issue. "Being a civil libertarian," said Assistant Governor Inspector Jean Trento, one of the people instrumental in the organization of the National Organization of Women's chapter in Brunswick, "I don't think that pornography should be outlawed but it in a definite sign that something is wrong in society."

"In general," she continued, "we look forward to the time when there is no pornography, it is a form of exploitation.

The Brunswick chapter has yet to discuss the issue and there is no guarantee that any such discussion will take place.

Among the groups which have yet to take any type of action against the bookstore is the ecumenical group that launched the protest, representing the group of Life of Brian from the Cook's Corner Cinema across the street from Fantasy Books.

"I'm kind of surprised about it in a way," commented Fantasy Book owner. "We're not even sure of the definition of pornography and the way it is supposed to work.

"I think the bookstore will rise or fall on the cash register; how much business it will do," said Councilman Huntington. "I think the good judgment of the people in the town will determine the store's future.

SAFC gives BFS budget increase
by RON BELLER
The Bowdoin Film Society, which planned an elaborate schedule of high-priced films this semester without enough allocated funds to pay for them, appears to be in a healthy financial position now, thanks to an additional allocation by Student Activities Committee at its first spring semester meeting last week.

SAFC authorized an additional allocation of $650 to BFS, an amount that will allow the Society to present its expensive schedule. Chairman Mike Fortier '81 said that the original SAFC estimate was based on $50 per showing. The Committee promised that if attendance was not up to level (it averaged 115 per semester this fall), SAFC would make up the loss in revenue to BFS.

Fortier said, "Student sen- timent seems to indicate that students like to see films at Bowdoin." He attributed the low attendance to being "bowed down by the diverse types of films," while also noting, "You have to consider what's running again. It has been and that there are two showings."

The Celtic-American Society has been outstanding in raising money. Fortier said BFS and S.U.C. have raised money by charging at the door. For this year, his system because "the people who are enjoying the events pay for their habit of the tape which is fair."

Also, the Bowdoin Outing Club and the Camera Club have raised money through a membership fee and the yearbook and Quill have done so through advertising and subscriptions. After the $5 fee. The yearbook, which had insisted that it would not and could not carry the word "porn," received over $2,000 in outside revenue and anticipates more," Fortier said.

The SAFC gives to BFS to receive increase in the student activities fee for next year. At that meeting, $60 of which $50 goes to SAFC to distribute and $55 goes to BFS to fund the "Workshop on Sex," although because of inflation activities would have to be cut back if there was no increase.

Mike Fortier '81, chairman of SAFC, during the organization's recent meeting, said, "However, he no longer feels that a big concert would be impossible in the spring move to make enough of a profit in the fall to fund a concert in the spring. Fortier was in a big bank of their budget would not be tied up for a one-night affair."

"We are looking towards making S.U.C. could fund money from other areas and use only a part of their allocation could do a big concert be possible."

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Kennedy favors controls in domestic, foreign policy

(Continued from page 1)

Our own destiny in the areas of foreign policy to insure that our friends across the world are going to have confidence in the United States and our adversaries are going to respect us.

The Senate Judiciary Committee chairman also criticized Carter's handling of the economy, noting that inflation has increased from five percent to 13 percent and interest rates from six percent to 15 percent since the Georgian took office.

Kennedy declared, "I believe that we can regain our control over our own destiny in our economy, to insure the expansion of productivity, but I believe first of all we are going to have to, for the first time, get a handle on the expansion of inflation by coming to grips with some tough controls on the rents, prices, interest rates, in order to shock our economy so that we can be more effective in insuring an expansion of productivity and do the job that needs to be done."

In stressing the importance of Sunday's caucus, Kennedy noted, "The State of Maine can send a clear message to us of the type of society we want to be, the type of energy policy we want to be, that we in the United States want to regain the control of our foreign policy and our economic policy and once again be the source of hope and inspiration to the people in our own country and for people throughout the world."

Audience reaction to Kennedy's speech was mixed and lacked the enthusiasm one would expect of a Kennedy appearance in the Senator's political back yard. "I was disappointed," said Julian Stahl '82, "I felt that he didn't address the issues clearly and that his speech was full of empty rhetoric."

Jim Pasman '83 agreed, saying, "He basically just appealed to public opinion; he was critical of Carter, but accomplished nothing constructive in return."

Robert Levine '83 summed up the impression of many when he declared, "It just seems like he is full of pseudo-charisma."

Stuart E. Frank '90, a Kennedy backer, "Kennedy has never been known as a great stump speaker. As far as substance goes, however, he was direct and to the point. He made many good points; he continuously attacked Carter -- justifiably -- and offered some constructive alternatives."

"I thought the crowd was there mostly for the show. They came to see a celebrity. It wasn't a good speech, but it was an enjoyable evening."

Kennedy and Governor Joe Brennan acknowledge the crowd.

Christopher Kraus '82 speaking:

"A Reformed Jewish View On Religion"
at the EcuMemorial Chapel Service on
Sun., Feb. 10 — 5-5:30 p.m.

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Kennedy campaigns for "experience, two-term Jimmy

(Continued from page 1)

"Nobody knows what a good woman feels like," he has Congress, Mrs. Carter emphasized. "I'm glad there is a candidate who I can talk to people about his achievements."

Mrs. Carter took time to reflect on her previous campaign trips to Maine four years ago when her husband was just another Democratic candidate running for the White House. Four years ago I told you that Jimmy Carter would be a great President. I simply take all the luck. Jimmy Carter is a great President and that I am very proud of him.

"As long as Jimmy Carter is our President, our country will be strong."

Mrs. Carter mentioned the President's honesty ("He has communicated the American people the truth, even when they didn't want to hear it") and his efforts to develop a comprehensive energy plan, combat inflation and boost the human services the government is supposed to provide for returning her husband to the White House for a second full term, a fact only one Democrat has accomplished since the Great Depression.

"We feel that while high inflation and energy shortages have made the 80's a decade of challenges, America has a unique opportunity to unite and solve these problems. We are the greatest country on earth," she explained. "We can be optimistic about the future. We have proven that we can have an extraordinary opportunity to confront them as a united country."

"We have a chance to make this country a symbol of good faith for the whole world," she declared in closing her speech. "We must keep our faith in God, our country, for our families, and our fellow man."

Browne opposes draft registration, Olympic boycott

(Continued from page 1)

What happens to the Russians in Afghanistan will be even worse than what happened to the U.S. in Vietnam, Brown said.

Concerning the draft, he said the U.S. could "work with, help, and assist" other countries, "but the idea of people in Maine being drafted to defend something they don't want to defend is . . . crazy."

The cut-off date for the draft is "ironic" according to Brown. "If they're really serious about this, then why don't they raise the age to include all Congressmen? If they themselves have to register, I guess we will not have draft legislation in our lifetime," said the West Coast liberal.

Brown said he did not support a boycott of the summer Olympics in Moscow.

"We should send as many Americans as we can to Russia, let them know what we think, what freedom of expression we have. Let's pave the way to eliminate communist," he said.

On the ERA, the governor said he had a "modest proposal.

"Simply take all the likely no votes, lock them up, and say they're not getting out until they vote for the ERA," he said.

Don Lancaster, long-time director of the Union, started the art gallery over two decades ago. Orient/Stuart

Downeast artists paint Maine in Lancaster Lounge gallery

by DALE APPELBAUM

Lighthouses, fishing vessels and scenes of the Maine coastal region may seem distant to the student stranded at Bowdoin without a car during the winter, but these typically Maine scenes can be enjoyed in the art gallery of the Mouton Johnson's Lancaster Lounge. The gallery, which annually features six shows at two-month intervals, is initiated by the Union Director Donovan D. Lancaster twenty years ago in an effort to support local artists and expand the cultural awareness of the students and the community.

Lancaster began the tradition while the lounge still acted as student dining hall. A series of equarian prints borrowed from the Baxter Collection at the Walker Art Gallery were displayed. In search of variety, Lancaster learned of travelling exhibitions and in 1957 replaced the equarian series with carefully selected prints from Old Masters on loan from the National Gallery in Washington. Supportive of local talent, Lancaster began to engage Maine artists. The exhibits benefited both the college and the artist, promoting the artists' works and breaking the monotony of permanent collection

The tradition was preserved following the hall's conversion to Lancaster Lounge in 1969 and has since continued under Harry Warren's sponsorship, as MU.l D. Lancaster selection of exhibitions rests with a committee of consultants to Harry Warren, Crosby G. Hodgman '35, a local artist, and Roger and Halle Johnson '71, operators of a Waterfront art gallery, added Mr. Warren in final decisions. Hodgman formerly displayed works in the lounge; his wife anticipates a show March/April 1981.

Warren freely admits to his lack of expertise concerning art and emphasizes his reliance upon Hodgman's appreciation of more abstract and "less traditional" works. "Frankly, I wouldn't be sure of which end is up in many of these new paintings," admits Warren. Lancaster too cited his respect for Hodgman's enthusiasm for art's "a little more far out."

Lancaster sports a small collection of his own gathered from the exhibitions over the years, including a watercolor of Katsushika by Morris "Jake" Day, and an engraving of Monhegan by Leo Meissel.

Student exhibitions at one time appeared in the lounge. Colby Tower later housed the student works before the VAC opened. The operating acts independently of the VAC or the Walker Art Gallery, though Warren receives input from interested faculty. The current show features the China York. York's show, entitled "Nine Times Arising to See the Moon" includes twenty landscapes executed in watercolor. "Each painting," she said, "in a poetic statement which presents an image of nature intertwined with a delicate fantasy."
Democrats meet at Caucus Sunday:
‘As Maine goes, so goes the nation’

by DAVE PROUTY

It’ll all be over Sunday.
The long crescendo which has been building steadily since the conclusion of the 1980 campaign on January 21st will reach its climax and resolution this Sunday as Democrats in every city and town in Maine gather to express their preference for the next President of the United States.

And what is this meeting that all these concerned citizens will attend called? It is known as a "caucus." Is it an election? Not really. Is it a primary? No, it’s not that either. But whatever it is, it must be important because a lot of important people like Jerry Brown, Ted Kennedy and Walter Mondale have come parading throughBrunswick asking to go to it and vote for them.

Does it select delegates for the national convention in August? No, that’s done in May. But we’re getting closer, because what it does do is decide who will decide who gets to go to the national convention and decide who gets to be President, Moderate? Good.

If no delegates are elected, then what is it all about? Because the media has decided it is. The Maine caucuses will be a "key test of strength" for all the candidates running for the Democratic nomination. So let’s figure out exactly what this caucus business is all about.

To begin with, any enrolled Democrat can participate. All one has to do is show up at 1:00 Sunday afternoon at the Brunswick Junior High on Barrows Street.

Here’s what will happen at the meeting. First, the Town Chairman will take care of any necessary business (like electing a new Town Chairman). Then, the meeting will break up into smaller groups, with people favoring different candidates going to different corners of the room: one for Brown, one for Carter, one for Kennedy, and one for people who want to stay uncommitted. Each group will take a headcount of its supporters. Then they will be allotted delegates to the state convention in proportion to the percentage that their supporters make up of the entire caucus.

Let’s take an example. Brunswick, first of all, sends twenty-eight delegates to the state convention. Which will be held May 17-18 in Bangor. So let’s say that 48% of the people at the Brunswick caucus are for Brown. Then Brown would get to choose fourteen delegates. Anyone who is a Brown supporter at the meeting is eligible to run for delegate, but there must be equal numbers of men and women. If Carter and Kennedy evenly split the other half, then each of them would get seven delegates. The only restriction is that a candidate must get at least fifteen percent of the caucus vote to receive any delegates.

Kapoake? Good. So where does Joe Biden, the average student, fit in? Simple. Any person over the age of eighteen who is not a registered Republican either here or in another state can register on the day of the caucus, right at the junior high school. All you need to do is fill in a little card before you go in and you can help decide whom Maine wants to see as the Democratic nominee.

The 1976 Democratic caucuses drew only 4,000 people, which is about 2.8% of those registered as Democrats. This year, state officials hope to draw at least 10,000, and, given the intensive organizing drives being conducted by all three candidates, probably a lot more will turn out.

So there it is, friends. That’s what all the fuss is about. The Maine Democratic caucuses mark the second major contest on the road to the Democratic nomination in New York City in August. With the national media watching, dissecting and interpreting, and with our neighbors in New Hampshire, whose primary follows in two weeks, keeping a watchful eye, what happens here, the old saying “As Maine goes, so goes the nation” may prove itself true once again.

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Greenpeace foundation spurs
“save the whales” movement

by MATTHE WOGE

Watching baby harp seals being clubbed to death is not easy. They flip over the ice with expressions perhaps more innocent than any child’s, and suddenly, they’re dead. Within minutes their valuable skins have been stripped and their carcasses discarded. It’s also rather unpleasant to witness seemingly invincible sperm whales being quickly slain by harpooners. Many such sequences were shown in two films presented Wednesday evening in Daggitt Lounge by David Bigray from the Greenpeace Foundation.

Greenpeace is an organization committed to protecting and preserving the ecological stability of the earth. Its primary method of action is to peacefully intervene where human activities threaten environmental balance. The foundation was established in 1970 in Vancouver, British Columbia, by the Sierra Club and a group of Quakers. They unified the Sierra Club’s philosophy of environmental protection with the Quaker’s philosophy of non-violence, to found a basic premise for their endeavors. The foundation’s first accomplishment was to cause French nuclear weapons tests off the Aleutian Islands. Greenpeace members sailed their boats into the testing area and the resulting controversy halted the French program.

The presentation was organized by Andy Day ’82 who acted entirely on his own initiative. “I’m just trying to draw up some interest right now,” he said. “Possibly in the future we may get an organization going here.”

Bigray’s first film detailed the voyages of the Phyllis Cormack and the James Bay in 1975 and 1976. Greenpeace sponsored these expeditions to protest with Soviet whaling operations off America’s west coast. By steering their small boatboard while Soviet harpooners and the whales, they not only saved about 1,400 whales but ended whaling operations 700 miles of America’s coast and brought the issue into public view.

Largely due to Greenpeace efforts, all but a few countries have ceased commercial whaling. Countries continue to hunt whaling, particularly Japan and the Soviet Union, and may be taking steps to cull whale populations. They may be operating factory ships which enable them to harvest large numbers of whales. Claims of scientific gains, five of the world’s ten species of whales are in danger of extinction.

“Time is short”, warned Bigray. “Even though some species are no longer hunted, the situation is serious because once the population has dropped to a certain level, it is quite difficult to get it back up.” He added that the blue whales and right whales are currently the most threatened.

The evening’s second film related Greenpeace’s struggle to terminate Canadian and Norwegian whaling of 180,000 harp seals every March on the ice floes off Newfoundland. Members of a Greenpeace mission originally planned to dye the coats of the young seals, leaving them worthless, but Canadian law prevented this practice. Their only alternative was to protect the few seals they could with their own bodies. The result was frustrating and of little sequence – the carnage of harp seal hunting.

Greenpeace is strongly in favor of a non-nuclear world. At this time it has a ship off France trying to block nuclear fuel shipments to that country.
THE PEOPLE.

Deans of Bowdoin Women’s Association. It also concerns the Bowdoin Gay-Straight Alliance. This letter examines both men and women at Bowdoin and in society in order to see them all as human beings.

Step back. It is by compliance with a system of predetermined roles that human beings become associated with one another. Differences in biology and genetics factor into the realization of that potential. This is no longer the "radical sixties." This no longer the "me-decade" which closed with the seventies. This is 1980. This is not a time to protest violently what has not been on this side of the zero-time line with what each of us, alone, has got. It is a time for all of us to recognize each other as individuals with magnificent human potential. It is a time for us to realize that potential by refusing to categorize, by desiring to open ourselves to a more holistic perception of the human beings who make up the world. Step forward some more.

Sincerely,

Stephanie Lynn ’82

Reaction

To the Editor:

This letter, a reaction to Les Cohen’s recent letter, does concern the fraternity issue and theBowdoin Women’s Association. It also concerns the Bowdoin Gay-Straight Alliance. This letter examines both men and women at Bowdoin and in society in order to see them all as human beings.

Step back. It is by compliance with a system of predetermined roles that human beings become associated with one another. Differences in biology and genetics factor into the realization of that potential. This is no longer the "radical sixties." This no longer the "me-decade" which closed with the seventies. This is 1980. This is not a time to protest violently what has not been on this side of the zero-time line with what each of us, alone, has got. It is a time for all of us to recognize each other as individuals with magnificent human potential. It is a time for us to realize that potential by refusing to categorize, by desiring to open ourselves to a more holistic perception of the human beings who make up the world. Step forward some more.

Sincerely,

Stephanie Lynn ’82

Revelation

To the Editor:

Last Friday, while reading the Orient, I experienced a revelation about a particular aspect of theBowdoin community, for it certainly was an important moment in my life. In fact, I realized the truth of the assertion that we, the Women’s Libbers are actually denying our family — heaven knows I’d heard it often enough at Bowdoin, but in my bullheaded quest to think and be like a man, I became blind. I tremble now to think of the peril in which I placed myself, while denying perfection. I have become clouded, shattered — say, almost decrystralized. My degeneration from the spiritual realm of true womanhood reached crisis proportions when, as president of the BWA, I found myself efficient, and resourceful to the point of running meetings and preparing budgets.

Thank God I’m in infinite pain which has changed, I have decided to abandon my feminist ways for feminine wiles. I wish to entice you that I am leaving my struggle to prevent future generations of women from joining the billions who have been raped, butchered, victims of war and child abuse; who have suffered the empty ‘drudgery’ of housework, the trauma of sexual harassment, the poverty resulting from job discrimination, and who have experienced economic, political, and spiritual oppression. Instead my new quest shall be to love the poor, self-centered, exploiting people of this world, and to strive to spread love and peace. Consequently, I very much look forward to seeing how well you will handle the difficult situation.

Sincerely,

Les Cohen ’83

Grievance

To the Editor:

I am writing in support of Bob Van Vranken’s letter entitled “Humbled” of the Feb. 1 Orient. The fact that injustices of sorts have been committed by Professor Hall in his American Literature class has gone unchallenged. These injustices are not peculiar to Bob’s case either, other students have been to see one of us, and a new grievance against Prof. Hall. Yet, in as much as Prof. Hall has been appointed by a committee, there appears to be nothing further of course beyond an informal complaint to the administration, and perhaps a little slander.

Sincerely,

Nicki Beigel ’80

The Rosta Kosta Valentine Vase for you-know-who.

A society which is made up of human beings more aware of their human potential is one which encourages the realization of that potential. This is no longer the "radical sixties." This no longer the "me-decade" which closed with the seventies. This is 1980. This is not a time to protest violently what has not been on this side of the zero-time line with what each of us, alone, has got. It is a time for all of us to recognize each other as individuals with magnificent human potential. It is a time for us to realize that potential by refusing to categorize, by desiring to open ourselves to a more holistic perception of the human beings who make up the world. Step forward some more.

Sincerely,

Stephanie Lynn ’82

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ASK STOWE TRAVEL!

Clint Hagan
725-5573

Question — I’m thinking of going to Bermuda over the spring vacation. Do you have a College Week package?

Answer — Bermuda is "the welcoming island" for your spring vacation for college students. The college weeks programme is such that it gives you the opportunity to visit Bermuda and participate in planned activities throughout the week. It costs from $300 to $350, including flights from Boston to Bermuda and return, breakfast, and lodging plus, of course, admission to all College Week activities. This year the college weeks in Bermuda are presenting from February 17th to March 8th.

We used to plan one big "Bowdoin Bermuda Week," but now with an extensive exposure we have perfect vacation for our travelers. In the recent past, we’ve been using lodgings like Woodbourne Innservers at $35 per person with flights from College Week. We are thus offering independent, individual packages again this year.

You, then, are interested in this annual "Bermuda wingding" see Eric Westby or I. Set your dates (We suggest 6 nights, midweek — Monday thru Thursday flights) — and I’ll set you up. Act soon, however, as for Bermuda, like everything else, it’s "later than you think"...

Question — Clint, collegial fun centers like Fort Lauderdale and Daytona Beach are my bag. What’s the air fare to Florida now?

Answer — We always have lots of students going to Florida every spring vacation — by jet, I mean. In fact, last June I even saw Bowdoin students in Key West!

The thing here to remember is that Delta Airlines, like several other airlines having Florida routes, have the new, popular, Supreme Super Saver Air Fares to Florida. While you must make your airline reservations and buy your tickets at least 7 days before your flight, you can return as early as the first Saturday after you leave, up to 40 days of your return. The member, the number of Supreme Super Saver seats on each flight to Florida is limited, so book now for your Florida flights, don’t wait.

An example of the savings involved on these flights is the Portland to MAMM (Miami) round-trip from Portland to Miami is $364, the Supreme Super Saver fare from Portland to Miami is as low as $218! So for Florida or elsewhere in the U.S., book your airline reservations now, so as to gob the lowest air fares possible. Stowe Travel is open daily, from 8:30 to 5:30 p.m., or on Saturdays from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. for Greyhounds, and airline reservations, and in the evenings for the buses.

Clint Hagan

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ASK STOWE TRAVEL!

Clint Hagan
P-Bears stun Huskies at buzzer

(Continued from page 8)

power playing. The Polar Bear penalties were both "bad" penalties, committed in Bowdoin's offensive.

Dave McNeil and Elliott were Bowdoin's goal scorers. McNeil scored in the first period while Elliott lit the light at 5:14 of the third period.

In that context, Bowdoin welcomed back defenceman Mark Pletts and Mike Carman. Pletts returned after being out three weeks with a leg laceration, while Carman returned to the line-up despite a cast on his broken left wrist. The Bears take on Norwich tomorrow night at 7:00 at Dayton Arena.

Last year, the Cadets upset Bowdoin, 5-2, in New Hampshire. That loss, coupled with an overtime defeat the following afternoon in Middlebury, effectively denied the Polar Bears a possibility of being in the top four of the E.C.A.C.

According to Dave McNeil, though, last year's defeat was not a total loss, for the Bears will remember that game when they hit the ice tomorrow. "We owe them," the senior winger acknowledged. "Last year's loss knocked us out of a home-field advantage."

Downhill racers earn third-place in second outing

by DAN HAYES

Despite a severe lack of snow cover and relatively tough Division II competition, the Bowdoin alpine ski team has opened its season with two fine finishes.

Last weekend in Hanover, N.H., the Polar Bears skied to a third-place finish in a ten-team field. The skiers were paced by freshman Scott Kelburger, who placed eighth in the slalom and sixth in the giant slalom competition.

Also scoring for the Bears were Dan Conover, Dan Hayes, Gil Eaton, Pletts and Frank Wharton. Bowdoin slalom scorers behind Kelburger, included Hayes and Conover, 14th and 15th respectively.

The previous week, Bowdoin finished fourth out of nine teams in competition at Johnson State.

Meanwhile, the men's nordic team will see its first action of the year this weekend, as the young squad attempts to equal the performance of its counterpart.

By Sarah NaedelHopfer and James Saltzman

After falling victim to defending New England Champion Williams College, 73-46, last weekend, the varsity men's swim team rebounded to defeat the University of New Hampshire in Curris Pool on Wednesday.

Against U.N.H., the aquamen swept ten of fourteen events to assure a 68-53 victory. The best swims of the day were Sam Sokolovsky's first place finish in the 1,000 crawl, Kirk Hutchinson's victory in the 400 I.M. and Dave Schaler's second place effort in the 500 free.

Meanwhile, the women's swimming team has dropped its last three contests to top-ranked New England competition.

Despite a disappointing 99-40 loss to the Wildcats of UNH, freshman Lisa McGrath once again displayed an awesome performance. Posting victories in the 500 yd freestyle and 400 medley events, she set, new Bowdoin College, Curris Pool and freshman records. Brenda Campbell captured the only other victory of the day in the required diving competition.

Against Williams, McGrath anchored the 200-yd relay team of Mike Greenberg, senior Sarah Beard which set a new Bowdoin and Curris Pool record of 1:42.27. The Bears dropped the home contest, 82-56.

All over America, small independent bookellers are having a rough time. Already, hundreds have succumbed to the triple threat of rising costs, shrinking profit margins and competition from chains. (An outstanding example is one of New England's oldest and finest, Hathaway House in Wellsley.)

Bookpost rates have risen 350% since Macbeens opened ten years ago, other expenses have almost doubled, and a rapidly increasing share of the book trade has been taken over by a few giant chains run by businessmen to whom books are just another "product" to be "mass-produced" to keep costs down.

Macbeens has opted to buck the trend. We're determined to stay alive and healthy and continue to serve people who love books and records. However, as the old song says, "There'll be some changes made!"

• In January, we're shrinking our space by 30%. We're cutting most "sidelines" and increasing our book stock while continuing to devote the same space and investment to our flourishing record section.

• Starting February 1, we'll be asking payment in advance on special orders. Would you believe we handle upwards of 500 a month? ... sometimes 75-80 in a single day! We will also be adding an average "bookplate" charge on special orders.

• Our remodeling will greatly increase internal efficiency. Instead of a front counter and separate department desks, there will be a new "work center" right in the middle of the shop, where Carol, Sarah, Leila, Jane and I will all operate. We're getting in new fixtures to hold more books in our smaller space, and the whole shop will be redesigned to promote easier shopping for you and greater efficiency for us.

• We will further increase our growing mail order business, so you can save precious gas and still enjoy books and recordings from Macbeens. Please call or write whenever you want something and can't get to it.

We earnestly solicit your continued loyal patronage! Remember that when you buy your books and recordings from Macbeens Books and Music, you're not only dealing with a staff of real people who are in it because they know and love what they're selling, you're also casting your vote for a way of life in the book trade, and for the continued health and vigor of one independent book shop that is determined to survive in a world of mass merchandising.

Candy Bean

AN OPEN LETTER TO BOOK-LOVERS FROM A FUTURE ANACHRONISM, MACBEENS BOOKS & MUSIC

Maine Street at Town Hall Place
Brunswick, Maine 04011
31 December, 1979

All over America, small independent bookellers are having a rough time. Already, hundreds have succumbed to the triple threat of rising costs, shrinking profit margins and competition from chains. (An outstanding example is one of New England's oldest and finest, Hathaway House in Wellsley.)

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Candy Bean

The BOWDOIN ORIENT PAGE SEVEN
Dave Brower (11) took a shot as Steve McNeill looks on. The Bears and the Panthers skated to a 5-5 draw. Orient/Stuart

Vigne slapshot beats buzzer as icemen upset Huskies

by NEIL ROMAN

With no time snowing on the Dayton Arena clock, Chip Vigne scored five of the six goals for the American International College team against the Colby College Bobcats Saturday night.

The Bobcats were outscored 6-2, the first time this season that anyone has scored five goals on Colby goalie Mark Lavender.

Randy Fenn scored four times for AIC and was named the game's MVP.

Colby's only goal was scored by Scott McElwee, who also had an assist.

The Bobcats have lost six straight games.

The game was held at the AIC Coliseum in front of 1,000 fans.

The Bears were led by Fenn, who had four goals and two assists. He also had an assist on the game's first goal.

The Bears' other goals were scored by Donny Orr, Mike McCormack, and Chris Jerome.

The Bears have won three straight games and are now 8-2-1 overall.

The Bobcats are 3-11-3 overall.

The Bears' next game is at 7:30 p.m. on Friday against the University of Maine at the University of Maine Coliseumn.

The Bear Facts

Multicolored Bears

by JUDY FORTIN

Have you ever wondered why the uniforms for the men's basketball squad are green and white or why the women's field hockey team's away uniforms are black and white?

The discrepancies concerning the various color combinations seemed a mystery to us until Bowdoin's Athletic Director, Ed Coombs, clarified the matter.

"According to the rules of the American Intercollegiate Athletics Association, there are no restrictions on the colors that teams may choose. However, it would be a good idea to get away from the dazzle of a black and white outfit. One suggestion was to include green in our uniforms. We have the pine trees of Bowdoin and Maine in the Pine Tree State, so it makes sense," explained Coombs.

Donny Orr, Bowdoin's equipment manager, assessed the variety of colors from a pragmatic viewpoint. "Black is a very expensive color dye to produce," he said, "therefore, most manufacturers won't make black uniforms."

Women's field hockey and lacrosse coach, Sally LaForce, encountered this very problem when she placed an order for black game shirts. "They just don't make them so I had to go with red shirts for our away uniforms."

She felt badly about breaking tradition, but the uniforms need to be distinctive.

Most coaches agree that a dark colored uniform looks much better on the court, green or blue is a practical choice. However, if you do choose to be distinctive, it is probably black."

Laurerew's line: Roland predicts that a 4-3 victory over the Colby Mules and a 4-0 conquest of the Holy Cross Crusaders will help in ranking Sid Watson's icemen high in the ECAC Division II standings. He chooses the Bears to oust Norwich in men's basketball action, while the women's basketball squad will triumph against Colby and Hussen.

Cop CBB

Cagers slip by Colby, 72-70

by JIM HERTLING

With each victory, the Bowdoin College hoopsters have systematically demolished their mediocre history and on top of it, the team's triumph over the Colby Mules clinched their first conference title in four years and keeps alive a chance at a Division III ECAC bid.

Spectators and players alike do not remember either squad leading by more than a field goal throughout the game. For the Bears, the point production for the first half of play came from sophomore Billy Whitmore, who gathered ten points in the first half from the perimeter to give the Bears a two point lead going into the second half.

"We had trouble getting the ball inside early," commented freshman forward Chris Jerome. "But this one comes about as close as possible.

In their 83-74 triumph over Middlebury, the Bears continued their dominant fastbreaking game. Jerome once again paced the scoring with 18, leading five double-figure scorers. But it was the tight defense, led by Skip Knight, that was the catalyst in the victory. Co-captain Hernandez Black gave the Bears' 20-point scorer to a mere four. The other co- captain, McCormack, once again quarterbacked the offense, dishing off nine assists and scoring 19 points. His assists give him a total of 21 in the last two games. After the Middlebury game, Black explained "we're improving every game."

Tough week

The women's hoops have not had it as easy as the men. In the past week, they played Clark, a Division II team, the Division I team. The results were predictable. They were outscored by Clark 70-42, in a game typical of their recent performances, according to co-captain Mary Kate Devaney. She commented, "We just haven't been able to put two good halves together."

More recently, they were soundly defeated by the Black Bears from Orono, 85-52. Despite some strong individual efforts and all-around team hustle, the Peal Bears were no match for the Black Bears, who boasted a 6'3" center, matched against Bowdoin's tallest at 6'7".

Jill Fingree has been the girls' scoring leader, averaging 14 pts. a game, and Nina Williams and Davaney have been strong under the boards.

Freshman forwards Steve Houriang (11) and Chris Jerome vie for a tip-in against Middlebury. Orient/Stuart

Preece, Poko lead trackmen to runner-up position in state

by RAYMOND A. SWAN

High jumper Mark Preece once again bettered his own school record last Saturday, clearing 6'10", as the Polar track squad finished second in the Maine State Invitational Meet at Waterville.

For the third year in a row, the Middlebury of Bates black shoes walked away with the state indoor track championship. The final scoring was UMO 77, Bowdoin 64, Bates 56, and Colby 12.

Preece, whose previous best was 6'10", led for a fine Bowdoin effort in the field events.

Sophomore Kwan Poku won the long jump with a leap of 23'1" and earned points with a second place finish in the triple jump before retiring with a pulled muscle. Senior Steve Gervy placed third in both long and triple jumps, producing a season's best of 43'4" on the latter. Captain Scott Samuelson fought a seemingly endless battle in the pole vault, finally finishing second behind the UMO vaulter.

Coach Sabatanaski's weights had a fine day, (Continued on page 7)
Packs Pickard

Abzug emphasizes activism

by NANCY ROBERTS

A hatefull Bella Abzug drew laughter, graces, spontaneous applause and ultimate approval from last night’s large and receptive Pickard Theater crowd. During the course of her two-hour speech, the former New York Congresswoman disinguished herself from Bowdoin’s recent patriots by college community unorthodox and frequently irreverent ‘style.’ Criticism of President Carter and domestic policies, comments on the unusual Pickard Theater murals (“Are those Chinese?”) and anecdotes from her youth were all somehow related to her topic for the evening “Women in the 80’s.”

An introduction by Professor Waldron provided Abzug’s listeners with an idea of the scope of the former Congresswoman’s political and social concerns. As a member of the House of Representatives from 1971 to 1976, Abzug challenged the House seniority system, called for an end to the draft, and was an active leader in the anti-war movement. In her career as a lawyer, she challenged the military draft from 1947 until 1970, and Abzug defended the rights of labor and served as a legal representative for the Civil Rights Congress and the American Civil Liberties Union. Her role as an active politician in the field of women’s rights is well known, and Abzug is a self-proclaimed “political socialist humanist.”

More recently, Ms. Abzug has been an outstanding proponent of the Equal Rights Amendment, serving on several national women’s committees, and as co-chair of the National Advisory Committee on Women until leaving that position last year at the request of President Carter. She is now practicing law in New York.

A lack of interest in national affairs and government which has been evident to Abzug on her visits to college campuses has become a primary concern of the outspoken lawyer. “I’ve been in forty states in the last year and I’m bothered by the lack of interest in what’s happening off campus. The people decide who’s right or wrong in this country . . . our system has a lot of problems but it also has important safeguards.”

Abzug emphasized the need for critical participation and pressure in order for government to function properly and to change the status quo. “Elected officials don’t act unless they’re under pressure. No progress in the U.S. was ever made by a government structure without pressure from without. I was an activist in the peace movement before I finally decided to throw my hat into the ring — that’s why I don’t have it with me tonight.”

Apparently reminding herself of the announced topic for her lecture, Abzug traced her interest in women’s rights. “Since the day I was born I’ve been interested in equal rights . . . I’ve always had a fierce sense of social justice. I decided when I was 11 years old to become a lawyer, I came to see it as a vehicle for changing things I think we all need to change.”

Abzug reiterated the need for an increase in active participation in government, especially on the part of women. “It’s not that women are inferior to men, it’s just that we’ve had so little opportunity to be corrupted by power. Only 16 out of 435 in the House of Representatives are women, there is one woman in the Senate, and there’s never been a woman on the Supreme Court. Something is dreadfully wrong in this country: women continue to be marginal in spite of the gains we’ve made.”

“This nation began as a flawed democracy,” continued Abzug. “The inalienable rights of man didn’t mention anything about slaves or woman. Our forefathers were great, but they did not give a hoot about the foremothers in this country. It took 100 years for a woman to vote — isn’t that crazy?”

“Now things are terrible, right? We got the vote in 1920. I always say 1920 was a very important year. I was born then . . . I see you calculating there — I’m 90. But now I’m astonished to see history repeating itself, to see how many
decisions have been reversed.”

(Continued on page 8)

Chi Psi debates women’s housing, Last minute change aborts walkout

by GEOFF WORRELL

Last Monday evening, Chi Psi voted to allow women to live in the house. As Rick Murphy, a member of Chi Psi, noted in his vote to change the last minute change, “The women have more rights than men has solved.”

Women have lived in Chi Psi, on- and off, for four years, but were only allowed to live in the house if determined that the vote that didn’t want to live there. Beginning next year, however, a decision made by the House of Representatives will carry the weight which mandates that all sophomore males live in the house.

This decision, coupled with reports from the National that expressed displeasure with women living in the house began to cause problems. The female members of Chi Psi had petitioned for rights in the last year, including voting privileges and permission to stay in the house during formal meals, which are all male. When faced with what they saw as “a step backward,” a member of the House voted to take action.

At an informal meeting open to them were allowed two weeks ago, the women of the house asked that a vote be taken to decide whether or not women should be allowed to live in Chi Psi. The vote carried, with one member of women living in the house.

A second meeting followed the Friday affair. Last Sunday, the members of the fraternity who sympathized with the wishes of the women met to form a possible course of action. At the meeting’s end, 35-40 people had signed a petition indicating they would switch their board bills from the house. Some members of the women’s group were against, and 11 abstained. At that same meeting, Ernie Velojastoi

91 resigned as president of the house. Vice President Mark Vitale took the position until regular elections are held at the first of the month.

The controversy about women living in the house, the harshness of the fight, an imposed promise from the Chi Psi National to drop the Bowdoin chapter, and the inevitability that other issues will be raised concerning the equal-participation clause of the Governing Boards’ resolution of May 25, 1979, have put Chi Psi in a tough situation — the kind of trouble that jeopardizes the future of the house.

Chi Psi’s biggest problem is the National. They had sent up a guy from the National before the vote to talk to the ‘brethren about brotherhood and why women

(Continued on page 9)

Nyhus leaves administration, returns to full-time teaching

by DALE APPELBAUM

Dean of the College Paul Nyhus surprised the campus Monday when he announced he would resign his administrative post at the end of the current academic year. He plans to return to full-time teaching responsibilities during the 1980-81 school year.

“After 11 years of service as a Dean at Bowdoin, I think it is appropriate for the College and for me that I terminate my work as a Dean and return to a full-time position in the History Department,” he said in his announcement. “The College, I think, will be better served by a new Dean with fresh perspectives.”

Nyhus told the faculty that he feels it is wise policy to limit the service of administrators at institutions, offering, “One tends to become myopic and lose the wheel” rather than think creatively after a long period of service.

The Day of the Dead takes its term as one of the longest in comparison to most other academic administrations. In 1969, both Nyhus and former President Roger Howell moved to their respective positions Nyhus’ service extends.

An activist herself, for Representative Bella Abzug urged Americans to become more involved in and informed about their government. BNS photo/Ed Rice

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The Bowdoin Orient

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Number 16
Student earns NYC exhibit

by LAURA HITCHCOCK

There's not much to see, speeding 65 mph down a country highway. Everything goes by so fast, why bother to stop and take a look at the countryside? After all, it's just the same thing mile after mile—fields, fences, maybe a few cows.

Not true, says Don Duncan '81, a young photographer whose whose compositions photograph. In Spokane, Eastern Washington State University, he's been home-state Kansans have earned a place in the Nikon House Gallery, Rockefeller Center, New York, in a one-man show which will open March 11.

"Driving down the interstate, people don't notice much of anything," the art/government major explained. "But there's a lot to see, from a ladybug to one small blade of grass."

Duncan took time out this summer and did his own driving down the Kansas roads, camping and taking photographs of the areasights. The New York show is the culmination of his experiences 19 photographs about the Kansas landscape and its people.

Not a newcomer to the field of picture-taking, Duncan started his photographic career at about sixth grade. Because his parents, Patricia Duncan, is a well-known naturalist photographer, camera and film were readily available, and Don fell easily into photography. His work won a number of awards through high school, and led to later work with his mother on Project Documents, a scheme sponsored by the Smithsonian Institution which involved compiling a large number of photographs of America.

But the real breakthrough came last summer when he and his mother were working as consultants for a prairie photographs series by Gordon Parks, photographer for Life Magazine and author of The Learning Tree.

"You have to take a mature attitude to photography, you have to really want to do it," he explained. "Because I was brought up with it, I wanted it to be the thing for me. I had had quite a few good photographs, but it was last summer I decided to get motivated and do the New York show.

"My mother was called by Life Magazine because Gordon Parks had seen her book (Tallgrass Prairie, The Isabel Sea) and decided to go back to Kansas—where he had grown up—with a different eye on the land. I guess he had got caught up with the city and had forgotten about Kansas, So he decided to do a pictorial essay on the state."

Working with Parks ("a 60-year-old man with the energy of an eight-year-old"), Duncan discovered a new way of looking at his work. "One he and I were out on the prairie and we saw a terrible sunset. We both started taking photos, actually taking pictures. With the wind going thirty miles an hour, and this spectacular work of nature presenting itself—it was incredible. I guess it could almost be called a religious inspiration."

With that kind of inspiration, Duncan began to see that photos were a way of communicating with people, in a language that could be understood by people of any society. And that was when he decided to put together his own show, keeping an eye on a future in photography.

But his interest in objects around himself extends beyond the Kansas landscape. For example, he points out that many of his photos of people and places are taken in the blink of a moment, often in an urban setting. For example, the few minutes of delay of a street light is in a car.

"Photographs are a way of capturing something in a space. They are segments of what concerns. "Bob Naylor and I want to make sure we are representing more than just our own opinions, the CEP," she said. "To do this, we need to hear from the students, and that was the purpose of this open meeting. If students have any additional comments, they can send them to me at Moulton Box 642, or to Bob at Coles, Tower," said Trustman.

Trustman also said that she and Naylor would like to receive student responses to the following questions: "How is the bowl filled, your needs are academically educated?" and "Can a person be graduated from a college and not be a liberal education?"

In the future, CEP intends to incorporate a five-member discussion. The first discussion will focus on Arts and the Humanities; second on the social sciences; the third on the natural sciences; the fourth in general education; and the fifth on interdisciplinary studies.

Sunday chapel services enlighten religious and intellectual audience

by MARIJANE BENNER

The recently organized Sunday afternoon chapel services now enable members of the Bowdoin community to combine music, prayer, and an intellectual sort of religious enrichment, program, organized and run by Bowdoin students, features speakers from Bowdoin itself and topics which range from the spirituality of the artwork in the Chapel to a reformed Jewish view of religion.

Two students, Karen Soderberg '82 and Tom Kelly 81, were primarily responsible for the re-opening of the Chapel. As Soderberg explained, "I was tired of seeing the picture of Bowdoin's Chapel on campus booklets. Relatively few students have even been in the Chapel. I wanted to see it in use."

Soderberg first raised the issue at the Candidates' Forum of the Executive Board, which Kelly heard her. Kelly had been unhappy about the Chapel's lack of use since last year, explaining, "At Easter, there was no place to go and sit and be in a spiritual atmosphere."

Kelly had at first advocated opening the Chapel to a chapel. He was supported, however, the present system, for it provides the opportunity for spiritualism, intellectualism, and community," he added. "It's sort of like the ultimate Bowdoin fraternity."

Soderberg received permission to use the Chapel from Dean of Students Wendy Fairley. Louis Eganit and Dave Barbour of Physical Plant, A Committee on Religious Life, of which Kelly is the head, was formed. Professor Doughegan, the first speaker, was

Karen Soderberg '82 began the revival of chapel services with a suggestion at the Candidates' Forum in September. Orient/Stuart were very helpful and supportive of the Committee, and the Student Union Committee donated fifty dollars for publicity and advertising. Since the Committee draws its speakers from the Bowdoin community, other costs are not incurred.

"Avoiding costs," Soderberg's view, "will keep the committee from turning into a SAFC funded organization."

The two are anxious that the Chapel services become something in which all Bowdoin students are involved. Students will speak at upcoming services.

Attendance has averaged about sixty per service: according to Kelly, it grows a little every week. Both Soderberg and Kelly's primary goal for the program is for it to continue on next year. Soderberg hopes for more student participation, for it "will help to create a little more organization so we could filter through to next year."

"Kelly expressed that Chapel services have not been mandatory since 1965. Since then, other attempts at re-opening the Chapel have failed. Soderberg noted, "My own hope for the committee is that it doesn't die... that more people will feel that they are members."

"This Sunday," Professor of History Emeritus Ernst C. Helmreich will speak on "Hitler's Religious Image." The following Sunday, Professor William Whilden will discuss "Personal Quarrals with the Indelible Liberties Union."

In keeping with the organizers' goal of "tapping the resources of the College," students Libby Van Cleve 80, Martha Hodas 80, Dave Welt 82, Tom Battle 81, and Bruce Swinehart '79 are scheduled to speak in the future. The chapel bells start ringing at 4:45 p.m. for the Idelwic service.
Coast to Coast
Four long years of treks from LAX to Logan

by BILL ANDERSON

Four hauling years of it—and I think the last few years of the passage from the East to the West Coast or vice versa—during the Christmas season, brings a strange one. Suspected in a sky-awed, air-seeming, but tight appreciably, you find that there is almost too much time for associations to possibly quantified but unorganized ideas and perceptions to ramble through, dreams to float, to pull around in your mind, your memory and your magazines. All to the more that the Christmas season is a simple, transcontinental plane ride. Logan to LAX and then back to Logan.

Possibly one can play with the idea that it is the plane itself which is the main reason for the effects that take hold on those that come into contact with it. Christmas. The plastic and metallic ambiance of a plane's interior—hollow compartment, the roar of sounds, and the sounds of the wheels lifting up or letting down)—and the sounds of the plane of sound that seems like the engines aren't on anymore. And the repetitive, motor-driven, air-conditioned stewardesses. Those airline magazines that seem to elaborate specifically (and only) on topics like jogging, gourmet recipes, health reminders, mind controlling skin defects, what's happening in Cincinnati or what new airports have just opened in St. Louis. And then the state but moist, tinny-smelling food that somehow bright from the plane's cargo area.

Morbidity metaphor?

Or are airports, with their morbid metaphors your departure gate, the last red light for Christmas? The plastic and metallic ambiance of a plane's interior—troupe compartment, the roar of sounds, and the sounds of the wheels lifting up or letting down)—and the sounds of the plane of sound that seems like the engines aren't on anymore. And the repetitive, motor-driven, air-conditioned stewardesses. Those airline magazines that seem to elaborate specifically (and only) on topics like jogging, gourmet recipes, health reminders, mind controlling skin defects, what's happening in Cincinnati or what new airports have just opened in St. Louis. And then the state but moist, tinny-smelling food that somehow bright from the plane's cargo area.

But what does that matter?

Is it the different climates? I don't think so.

I don't think there is anything around like a definitive statement on the East or the West as some would have you believe. Norways around more superficial and in- direct as those unqualifying statements that are made in political and social views of the West. One of the differences in character and personality, or on the effects of the climates.

I have realized that definitive statements rarely come on air- planes. And this is why I find this chaotic notion of a plane filled up with tennis rackets, skiers, those rock-hard, little white pillows, and all the packs of cigarettes and boxes of cards and miniature bottles of beer on old-out tables. Between all the weeks of the vacation and six weeks of anticipating it and then the weeks recovering from it, there is this tenseless life between the two coasts, on a jet between one and another. The bloody Marys, the cigarettes, the Hollywood magazines, whatever they may be, are the coasts on either side of you shadow your thoughts. You find yourself altering your vision of each.

Incessantly, there is this random quality to it all. The continuously, the busy spitter, silence, only to resume with another sip of beer. I have flying L.A., the days pass quickly from mid-morning all the way through until the dusk, with a rising darkness, all in the middle of five flying hours. Coffee to the meal to the movie to the little chocolate minis and then to the wet facial towels. Going to the bathroom at the rear of the plane is a dilemma of chance and awkward, comical misery. The pilot's voice gives a

The faculty readily accepted the restrictions on language study, which call for more faculty involvement and student motivation.

A proposal for Anthropology 15 "Folklore and Anthropology of New England," did not pass the faculty, and was raised by Professor William Goehrke concerning the adjunct program of study. However, the course, when questioned, Dean of the Faculty Alfred Fuchs could not state with certainty whether, after the demise of the Senior Center program, the school would allow this type of "one semester only" course taught by a non-faculty member. After a brief debate, a motion was passed for Dean Fuchs to make a report on the status of such a position.

Kertzer also announced CEIf's plans to hold faculty-student forums for the reevaluation review. The plan calls for panel discussions in the humanities, social and natural sciences, interdepartmental offerings and the Freshman-Sophomore year. President Enteman commented that this program would be a "balance of faculty-student conferences."

Administrative Director Bill Mason reported on the increase in the applicant pool. Although Early Decision applications were down, Mason reported that overall applications were up for the Class of 1980.

At the beginning of the meeting the faculty voted to keep open reporters from public media. This vote came as the Brunswick Times Record tried to gain entry into the meeting. One faculty member stated that it was "true that having reporters at board meetings,"

Faculty mulls curriculum addition

by NED HIMMELICH

Dean of the College Paul Nyhus highlighted a short meeting of the faculty Monday when he announced that he was leaving theBowdoin administration after more than a decade in New Hampshire. "I am terminating my eleven years of service," he told the meeting. "I have been through a number of new people with newer ideas." Nyhus said in his brief remarks. The announcement was made under the direction of President Howell and Enteman, who will return to full-time teaching in the History Department when his resignation takes effect at the end of the current academic year.

Professor James Ward, Chairman of the Committee on Committes, was instructed by President Enteman to form a nominating committee to select a Nyhus successor. That committee will include Enteman, Proectors James Howland, Miriam Barrold Webbe, and former Dean of the College A. LeRoy Grinnon. Admission Director Bill Mason, and students Andy Burke and Ioanna Papaspanopoulos.

Following Nyhus's announcement, there was a discussion of curriculum changes presented by the Committee on Curriculum and Educational Policy. President David Kertzer announced the committee's findings which proposed "more rigorous guidelines for independent language study" and a new acquainted course.

President Enteman (left) listens as Professor Grossman and Dean Fuchs discuss a point following Monday's faculty meeting.

Los Angeles may be home for Bill Anderson, but getting there can be a trying experience.

A radio station that plays jazz music 24 hours a day. Either way, on either coast, you seem to lose. It's that "grass is greener" realization which is true if you travel too much, too far, too short a period, in the hopes of having seen too many friends and having done too many exciting things, while remaining in the holiday spirit and smiling all the routes, you are never quite sure of where you've been. There is no key of closing the curious. Don't fool yourself. You may know that you have arrived when your bowdoin dreamy style encounters a raw cold in Logan's lower terminals and your nose begins to run, faint-like. But in the end it all, when you are left with only cold feet and your memory, there is really and only this passage from one coast to another or vice versa, and the passage, continues to move even when you have stopped. Gradually, over a period of four years, you are a c a p a b l e of adequately distinguishing between East and West, Route 86 to Maine of 101 to Santa Barbas, TWA to LAX or United to Logan.

1980
The Orient Editorial Board, 1980

A vanishing breed

In an occupation that entails the making of tough decisions and the inevitable creation of antagonism when those decisions are made, Dean Paul Nyhus has stood out as a true professional and a genuine nice guy in a field where such men are few and far between. He has won the respect of all who have dealt with him, and he has done much to guide Bowdoin through troubled times and new phases of its history.

As Acting Dean of Students in 1969, Nyhus played a central role in effectively channeling the college-wide dissent over the war in Vietnam, and helped transform what could have been an ugly scene into a triumphant statement of unity that has become all the more justified by history since then.

In 1971, Dean of Students Paul Nyhus engineered the task of integrating what had been an all-male college. That Bowdoin's transition to coeducation has been so smooth and relatively painless is a tribute to the work Nyhus oversaw in the early 1970s.

Nyhus has also played a leading role in confronting the hard choices that Bowdoin has been forced to make during the last decade. Budgetary difficulties and the resultant increase in the size of the student body have not been easy problems to address, nor will they be in the future. Nyhus has concerned himself with all of these problems, and he has done more.

The increasing pro-liberation of Federal guidelines and the increasing complexities and particulars of the issues with which Bowdoin must interact have added to the workload of the Administration, and Nyhus' office has become the "catch-all" for many of these policy areas. He leaves some big shoes to fill.

Nyhus salutes Dean Nyhus for eleven productive, decisive years in a series of often thankless, but crucially important jobs, and wishes him the best of luck as he returns to the full-time pursuit of academics.

An active role

In her address to the student body Wednesday, Bella Abzug remarked that, in her travels through the country, she was appalled at the lack of interest and information students possessed about issues outside the campus.

In an Orient article this week, Cathy Frieder expresses similar sentiments. She accuses Bowdoin students of "isolating themselves from the world." She claims that students are more interested in academics than anything else and "refuse to look beyond."

In view of some recent happenings though, it is questionable whether either woman's statements apply to Bowdoin undergraduates.

In last Sunday's caucus, over a hundred students participated in the political process, many for the first time. They went to the trouble of changing their residence and give up the better part of a some prime afternoon to attend the caucus.

The recent publication of "To the Root," an alternative newspaper sponsored by several social action groups on campus, again shows a number of students who take a deep interest in things that are happening in this proverbial "real world" which critic somehow always to separate from the campus world. The issues the publication covers, including nuclear power and warheads, the draft, and the Persian Gulf certainly reflect a genuine interest in problems that confront society.

And yes, perhaps students at Bowdoin are far more concerned about academics than anything else, as Miss Frieder suggests, but to accuse them of not looking beyond is an unfounded theory. How can one begin to comprehend the complex problems that confront American society without a well-trained mind? While it is important to follow current events and to become actively involved in an issue when properly motivated, one must not lose sight of the fact that an analytical mind will prepare him or her much better for the challenges that lie ahead.

Thinking with the heart can be important, but in the thinking process the head has a role to play as well. So while it is important for students to become involved with current issues, they must not forget that they will be of greater benefit to society in the future if they devote a large portion of their energies to training their minds.

Quotation of the Week:

"Isn't it funny how, after Dean (of the Faculty) Fuchs demonstrated his support for Kennedy at Sunday's caucus, every untutored member of the faculty supported Kennedy as well." An unidentified student, assessing the results of Brunswick's Democratic caucus.

LETTERS

Discrepancies

To the Editor:

"Humiliated's" melancholy communication to the Orient for February 1 is an intriguing document. It was built on a letter previously seen by Fuchs, Nyhus, and Fairey, and to the Chairman of the English Department. It contains some important discrepancies and omissions in these two documents. For example, the Orient statement omits the admission in the original letter that the writer "carefully chose not to confide" on his first failed paper, or as preventive medicine before a draft of that letter was written. Also, the Orient letter makes no accounting of two belated conferences following the second failure, each lasting between one and one-half to three-quarters of an hour while other students waited. It alludes only to one "hurried" conference which the writer attended for the sole purpose of being served notice that if the failing grades were not raised he would not "take it by the book."

It is a bemusing paradox that violation of "the right" to make use of Bowdoin's character should be claimed by a student who refused to take advantage of the instructor's clear and cautionary invitation to personal conferences, and whose belated appearances for these were liberally accommodated. The Orient document carries the definite implication that the writer had been subjected to a public "barrage." The only matter brought up when the second set of papers was returned was brought up at that time because he had rejected private conference. It had to do simply with whether he had taken and passed a fourth seminar, and the only reason for ascertaining this was to determine the writer had been "left behind," not that he was taken one of recommending that he do so. All other matters to which he may have been referred were taken up in two subsequent conferences.

Concerning the writer's professions beliefs, he failed English

7t, a seminar in Hawthorne and Melville, for the following reasons. His average on the best three of four quizzes was very low. He failed two of three scheduled papers, both on grounds of composition and the second because it also showed no evidence of the background information developed during seminar discussions in which he himself as well as others put forth no effort to engage the material.

We regret making these facts public, but we feel the student had the right to himself and the forum, and we are not still persisting.

I originally reviewed the situation for the dean, and also just recently at the request of a representative of the student Board. However, I pointed out to the Board's representative (1) that I was under no institutional requirement to respond to its attempt to "investigate" the affair. (2) that the college had sound and adequate procedures for dealing with such matters, and (3) that they have functioned fairly and properly over many years; (3) that general reporting of this case by something broader than a thinly-veiled self-serving camouflaging. (4) that official involvement of students in so-called "grievances" claims haven't solved vexing or alienating delicate, vital educational and emotional sensitivities, thereby creating falsely adversary conditions where nothing of the desired "intimate relationship" could possibly survive; and (5) that justifying student investigation as "consumerism" on grounds of the high cost of education these days is based on a lethally false and totally inaccurate assumption.

The cost of a year at Bowdoin today is roughly equal to the cost of a medium-priced automobile. In 1955, when my father bought his first car, I don't think he ever refreshed my sense of proportion by demonstrating that its list price was only a tenth of the list price of my junior year here.

As for the analogy — students are not consumers because, as Van...
Kennedy triumphs in Brunswick, but Carter captures Maine vote

by DAVE PROUTY

Imagine if you'd planned a dinner party for six, and then eighteen people suddenly showed up at your front door.

That's the situation that local Democratic leaders face this Sunday at the Brunswick Democratic-caucus, held at the Brunswick Junior High School. Nationwide media attention, plus intense organizing efforts and personal visits by (two Presidential) candidates and the running mate of the third, succeeded in attracting over six hundred local voters to the school gym. Brunswick Democratic Town Chairman Al Boothby had expected a crowd of "two, and at the very most, three hundred people.

While Maine as a whole preferred President Carter, Boothby helped give Senator Edward M. Kennedy a campaign shot in the arm by casting 246 votes in his favor, as opposed to 222 for Carter. California Gov. Edmund G. "Jerry" Brown finished a surprising third, collecting 159 Brunswick votes.

The heavy turnout, which was repeated at locations all over the state, caused caucus leaders to suddenly arrive at a point where they had to determine voter preference by asking every participant to fill out a card stating his choice as he entered the gym. That system broke down because "of the numbers," according to Boothby.

Bowdoin English Professor LeRoy Greason, who has been active in Brunswick politics previously as a member of the Town Committee and as a delegate to other conventions, was elected Chairman of the Caucus. After disposing of preliminary business, Greason set about finding a fair and accurate way of assessing the preferences of the enormous crowd. The first method attempted was to ask the supporters of the first candidate to stand one way, and those of the second to stand on the other side. However, this method yielded a standing-room-only to begin with. Greason dictated "Plan B" and sent supporters of each candidate to a different corner of the room to be counted. When complaints against this method were lodged by officials of the Bright campaign, that counting procedure was abandoned as well.

Greason then heroically adopted an "I'll do it myself" attitude and had every supporter for first Brown, and then Kennedy, by the hundreds, vote by one by one. The Carter people, meanwhile, had counted themselves, and after a brief discussion during which Greason and Boothby both searched for the credentials of the Carter counters, the vote was accepted. At that point, six voters who had previously been uncommitted but who failed to muster the required fifteen percent for delegate representation all switched their votes to Kennedy.

Finally, each of the groups caucused separately to elect delegates to the state convention in Bangor May 17-18. Brunswick 28 delegates were allotted proportionally by popular vote: Kennedy received eleven, Carter seven, and Brown, seven.

Boothby was well-represented in those selections. Four Bowdoin students, two for Kennedy and two for Brown, were chosen (see accompanying article.) Additionally, German Professor Steven Carl was elected as a Brown delegate, and Jenny Goldfarb '80 was chosen as an alternate.

Many Bowdoin students attended themselves of the opportunity presented by Maine's simple registration law to participate in the caucuses, which many called the most significant single event ever held by the Democratic party in Maine. Well over half of Brown's supporters appeared to be Bowdoin students, undoubtedly inspired by the Governor's address the previous Tuesday at Sargent Gym. The Kennedy delegation had the support of approximately fifty students, as well as several faculty members, and Carter had a handful of Bowdoin supporters as well.

Then Boothby, who was also a leader of the Brunswick Kennedy organization, was pleased with the turnout in general, and with that for his candidate in particular. He attributed the Kennedy victory to "hard work by all the people involved - Bowdoin students, Brunswick people, and the organizers sent to us by the national Kennedy campaign. I was pleased with the even spread of Kennedy's vote - it had young and old, town and college people."

Greason was also enthused by the turnout. "It was fine; as far as I'm concerned, the more people who got involved the better. However, I never anticipated that response when I agreed to serve as Co-Chairman."

On a statewide level, one interesting dilemma has already arisen: since Brown failed to garner the minimum fifteen percent needed to send delegates to the national convention, for those Brown votes at the convention in Bangor? Boothby thinks the answer is obvious. "Carter was chosen as Kennedy and Brown on the issues. And if we can up most of those delegates, Kennedy could win in Maine."

As always in politics, there is a higher side to the story of the Maine caucuses. Apparently President Carter, who campaigned by telephone from the White House instead of in person, placed a call to a party activist in Lewiston, Maine. Unfortunately, the man's house was burning down at the time. Undaunted, Carter congratulated the Lewiston Democrat profusely because, as it turned out, firemen had been able to save half home. The activist, however, voted for Kennedy in Lewiston's caucus on Sunday.

Now that the national focus has shifted to New Hampshire, life in Maine and at Bowdoin has lost a little of its glitter. But for two weeks, the atmosphere of the nation were upon us, and Maine did not let the nation down. When the history of this election year is written, Maine will be given a featured role for the first time. In an election in which an ailing incumbent lost his victory, Maine can certainly be said to have achieved something of a victory of its own.

by ANNE MARIE MURPHY

This week's action-packed Executive board agenda included, among other items, the selection of two new students to the Senate; the addition of the new seat of interest. The BiG organization, however, also held a meeting during which the committee recommended a replacement for Paul Nyhus, who left the organization effective after the 1979-1980 academic year. The recommendation was approved at this week's faculty meeting.

The two students represent two different Dharmic methods, Dr. Greason. The two students are Tom Murphy '81 and Andy Burke '83.

They will serve on a committee with other campus administrators to determine whether the two students have served as a "significant leader in the College Community, and whether主板 and other members of the Christian Science Church have the opportunity to comment on this nomination."

In order to be voting members of the student organization, students must also be members of the Christian Science Church. Further, in the case of the organization, no holdings must be forward to the The Church.

Four students chosen as delegates

by HOLLY HENKE

Dispelling the notion that Bowdoin students are politically inactive, close to a hundred campus Democrats turned out to the Maine Caucuses Sunday.

Four students were elected delegates to the Maine Democratic convention.

Representing a large Bowdoin student contingent for Governor Edmund G. Brown, Amy Laspia '82 and Roger Evtievich '80 were two of Brunswick's seven delegate seats granted to the California delegation.

Delegates Cathy Frieder '80 and Bill Anderson '80 secured two of the six delegates for Governor Senator Edward M. Kennedy.

And the last delegate, a strong Brown campaign on campus, attributes her candidate's success in Maine to Carter and his opposition to the draft and nuclear power.

As economics major, Evtievich says he supports Brown because the governor's ideal for the country is similar to that of "a steady state economy.""Frieder and Anderson, both government majors, think the future lies with Kennedy.

Frieder said the students placed the importance of beating Carter this election year, and she thinks Kennedy is the candidate to do it.

"I think Carter has put in a real world crisis. We've got an incredibly volatile atmosphere now," she said.

Anderson and Frieder worked together coordinating the Kennedy campaign at Bowdoin. A former Californian, and a supporter of Brown in his gubernatorial race, Anderson said he was "frustrated hearing people lobby" to gain Kennedy support on campus.

Calling the Bowdoin students who support Kennedy "starry eyed," Anderson said he thought voting for the California Democrat was "an act of irresponsibility."

"We've got to defeat Carter collectively," he said.

"If those students really want no nukes, no draft and ERA, they should be supporting a candidate who can win the nomination," Anderson added.

A vote for Brown isn't exactly a vote for Carter, but that's what it amounts to," he said.

None of the student delegates in a native Maine. But for four years at the college is enough to make Maine home, they say.

Evelst, a native New Yorker, first got interested in Maine politics last fall when he realized that state's bottle bill might be in jeopardy.

He says he never signed up to vote in his own state because of the "harassers" of registering to vote in New York City.

Calling the Maine Caucuses "a lot of fun," Evtievich said "I always thought there would be little one could do...A week ago I never thought I would be (Continued on page 8)

Dave Weir counts affirmative vote at the Exes unanimously accepted a new slate of student representatives. Orient/Stuart

Exes choose reps to serve on search committee for dean

After explaining to Valentine the result of lengthy discussions about the precise definition of "membership" with regards to the Bowdoin Jewish Organization and the Afro-American Society, the Board refused the charter request.

Board members Fran Hutchinson '82 and Will Kennedy '82 presented a letter they had drafted and will forward to members of the faculty and the Administrative assistant that a Grievance Committee be established for students for complaints about faculty members or grades received.

And Valentine explains the Christian Scientists' position before the Exes.
Hammer thrower wins gold in '29 Olympics

by RAYMOND A. SWAN

The fact that a hammer thrower is the only Bowdoin graduate ever to win an individual gold medal should be no surprise to anyone familiar with the College's track and field history. Noteworthy Bowdoin throwers include Tilden Perkins, world record holder in the 35-pound weight (indoor hammer) in the early 1940's, NCAA champion Bill McWilliams '57 and All-American Alex Schulten '66 and Roger Best '89. In addition there have been more recent All-Americans—Larry Wathe '75 in the hammer and Dick Leavitt '76 in the shot put. To find the origins of this tradition one must start with Fred Tootell '32, Olympic gold medalist at Paris in 1924.

Tootell's accomplishments speak for themselves and demonstrate the dominance he enjoyed in his era. Aside from his Olympic victory, Tootell was both the NCAA and IC4A championships under the tutelage of legendary Bowdoin track coach Jack Magee. Although his best throws would no longer place him among the world's premier throwers—the current world hammer record is over 296 feet—Tootell's best effort of 186 feet would still qualify him for such meets as the Eastvans, New Englands, and Divisions.

During his peak period of 1923-24, Tootell set hammer records for New England, IC4A's, and Penn Relays. Tootell's throw of 174 feet, 7 inches in Paris was also an Olympic record at the time. Eight years back to the early 1920's contend that Tootell, who never broke the then world record of 230 feet, still managed to exceed 200 feet in practice. One such tale holds that several years after leaving Tootell, by then a coach at Rhode Island, engaged in a Bowdoin track practice and hurled the hammer over 300 feet in his street clothes. Few people remember watching Tootell throw. Leo Cloutier, a long-time Brunswick resident, is one person capable of putting the Tootell legend in more tangible form.

"He was a big man, six-two or six-three and around 220 pounds," recalls Cloutier. "He was one of a kind, and we couldn't see getting mad.

Cloutier, himself a holder of several age group world track and field records, remembers one time when Tootell had reason to lose his temper.

"Magge sent my throwers to lift weights in those days," he said. "One day he was looking for Town and Ann she was in the weightroom. Magge goes in there and starts giving him a thorough chewing out. Then he (Tootell) could only take so much. Tootell told Magge that if he didn't get out, he would tie his ankles together and throw him out of the weightroom like a hammer.

Aside from outdoor track and football, Tootell also excelled in the 35-pound weight, an indoor, winter substitute for the hammer. Tootell held College and New England records in this event and also in the 30 feet 20 throwers of his time. A newspaper account from 1924 talks of a particular outstanding Tootell performance:

"Fred was scheduled to throw the 35-pound weight. But at the Bowdoin games the missile weighed exactly 36 pounds. Without warming up, Tootell grabbed the weight. Here's what he did on successive throws...53 ft. 2 in.; 54 ft. 1 in.; 56 ft. 6 in.; 56 ft. 21 in.; 53 ft. 4 in."

At the time, the world record for the 35-pound weight throw was only 77 feet 8 inches.

"I never saw anyone who could throw that hammer," said,but was the best man of 1928. In '66 he weighed 56 pounds."

Tootell, shown here in his Olympic uniform in addition to being a Gold Medal winner, is a second generation Olympian. His father, Frank Tootell '07, was a member of the 1904 Olympic team in Iceland and was waisted all in the 1907. His two and another first years to two of America's three best throwers were Rhode Island State and missed the cut.

Hammer thrower wins gold in '29 Olympics

by GEOFFREY T. MASON '23

I was studying at the University of Freiburg (Baden, Germany) in 1927 when I read in the Paris edition of the New York Herald Tribune that the American Olympic Bobsled Club was facing a problem in preparing for the 1928 winter games at St. Moritz, Switzerland. It seemed that the bobsleigh team had the necessary skilled pilots and brakemen for the two American sledge. It needed few extra men for the middle positions.

The article suggested that any candidates who might be in Europe during February, 1928 would be given papers and interest in trying out for the team. I had never even seen a bobsleifer

A section of the treacherous Cresta Run at St. Moritz over which Mason's sled traveled at over 70 miles per hour.

heir hair. The next time down I made an estimate of the length of the newfound patch and decided it must be about six or eight feet long. Later, I had a closer look and discovered it was about sixty feet long. That gave an idea of how fast we were going on the Cresta Run. After all, on the first run, we were traveling at speeds of up to 70 miles per hour in some of our runs.

During the opening ceremonies teams from the 25 competing nations with some 300 athletes and about one-third the number of the games. This year, the host Swiss at the end, Everyone marched into the Olympic Stadium for speeches and other ceremonial functions—then it was time for competition.

The first day's schedule was the good fortune of being one of the last to make the run and we had the best time of the day, racing down the 1,300-foot Cresta track in 1 minute, 39.9 seconds. But that, of course, meant we started the next day early over a relatively slow course and then the others would be playing catch-up as the course got faster and faster. Our second run was slightly slower and in order to finish the next run after the other sledges had come in. We knew just what time each sled would have to make in order to beat us. At each opportunity

Bowdoin bobsledder remembers St. Moritz
to race more carefully. The first day's schedule was the good fortune of being one of the last to make the run and we had the best time of the day, racing down the 1,300-foot Cresta track in 1 minute, 39.9 seconds. But that, of course, meant we started the next day early over a relatively slow course and then the others would be playing catch-up as the course got faster and faster. Our second run was slightly slower and in order to finish the next run after the other sledges had come in. We knew just what time each sled would have to make in order to beat us. At each opportunity
Magee earns Fame as Olympic Track coach, but Bicknell's medal dreams ended by war

by JIM HERTLING

For three members of the Bowedon medical staff, the Olympic Games are more than something to watch on television. Dr. Dan Hanley, a member of the International Olympic Committee's Medical Board, has participated in every Olympic Games since 1920, including this year's Winter Olympics in Lake Placid. Mike Linkovich, the veteran trainer, has been in Lake Placid for the past three weeks organizing the trainers' room in which he will work for the next week and a half. And Dr. John Anderson, while not involved in his year's Winter Games, has been involved in international competition since 1971.

The doctors, who were selected after applying to the United States Olympic Committee Medical Training Council, have vivid if not prediction memories of their greatest thrills. Hanley's was "getting to know many of the great athletes."

Commenting on his Olympic experiences, one of which was seeing Jesse Owens win his gold medals, Anderson recounts, "The food has been the highlight of my Olympic experiences. I like all sorts of ethnic specialties."

Anderson, the head American physician in the Pan Am Games in 1971 and 1975 and of the Olympics in 1976, cites an important difference. "Many doctors think that they're going to the Olympics to see them. But they're not, and the athletes keep them out," he says.

Anderson was also present when Arab terrorists killed 11 Israeli athletes at Munich in 1972. Anderson labels the incident, "a real tragedy."

The multiple problems of the American physician in foreign lands is summed up by an experience which Dr. Anderson had in Mexico City during the 1975 Pan-Am Games. An American physician was flown 50 miles by ambulance to the nearest hospital after breaking his leg. On the way, the ambulance caught fire, and when it reached its destination, the Mexican doctors immediately ordered surgery. The story ends, Anderson says, when "we kept the doctor busy until more physicians could come, and we overruled him." On his foreign expeditions, Anderson states that they "like to operate on broken bones, where as we don't have to."

Linkovich is known well with the Olympic athletes as he is here at Bowdoin because of the structure of medical care at Lake Placid. "There are about 30 of us here on the staff, we're called athletic therapists," he explains. "There are also Emergency Medical Technicians, a ski patrol of about 85 people, and at least 40 or more doctors, probably.

"We really don't get involved as much as I do at Bowdoin. A lot of national teams bring their own medical staff. We are mostly a back-up team. We run the major clinic and are open to all nations," he notes.

"Because the games are being held in the East, the person in charge of assembling the training staff decided to select mostly Eastern trainers. They figured they would have more time to spend."

Linkovich comments, "I knew the gentleman, and he had written to me about a year ago about the Olympics." And how does the American winter team shape up in Lake Placid from a doctor's point of view? "We should do very well," noted Dr. Harlan, "Led by Eric and Beth Heiden and Leah Paulis, the American speed skaters should do exceptionally well." He also believes that the hockey and bobsled teams will be in medal contention."

For Linkovich, Tuesday's opening ceremony was an event that will not soon be forgotten. "It was very, very impressive," he said. "I was just a little jealous. To get goose pimples when the American flag comes by and the Olympic theme is played - it's just impressive."

by DAVE STONE

The Olympics bring together the best athletes each nation has to offer. They converge at a common site and compete against each other under common conditions.

Because Olympic athletes represent the best amateurs in the world, competition is fierce and close. The difference between a Gold, Silver or Bronze can be something as minute as a slip, a technical flaw, or a millimeter, Olympic Committees therefore choose their top coaches to compete. Each athlete will perform as well as possible within the limits of his natural ability.

For this reason, national Olympic Committees have turned to Bowdoin. Several Bowdoin coaches have prepared athletes for the Olympics, but none played a greater role than former track and field coach Jack Magee.

Magee came to Bowdoin in 1913 from the Powder Point School in Maine. He remained there until 1956, the time he and his track team dominated the Intercollegiate Track and Field meet at which Magee's track and field, and basketball teams also won a championship in 1929. Magee's squad also won an Eastern Intercolligate title and four New England championships, finishing second six times and third three times.

Magee was an assistant U.S. Olympic coach for track and field in 1924, 1928, 1932 games as well. He was especially impressed when his track team went to Rome in 1924, "We had experience as track and field coach with the American athletes in Athens and Paris Olympic Games; in 1920 at Antwerp, Belgium, in 1924 at Paris, France, and two years ago at Amsterdam, Holland as well as the ones held last summer in Los Angeles, Oregon."

Magee's real feeling was in my opinion the greatest of all Olympics."

Four years later, Magee refused to assist in the 1936 Olympic Games. At that time, Magee was in my opinion the greatest of all Olympic Games.

John Magee, famed Bowdoin and Olympic coach, boycotted the Olympics to protest Nazi Germany.

Magee was best known as a coach in the field events and the hurdles. His hammer thrower at the Berlin Games was the German-born Franz Tostell, who went on to win the gold medal. Tostell, a German, was known for his strong hammer throw.

Bowdoin, Fred Tostell, went to Paris to win a gold medal. But all the U.S. tracksters profited from his coaching. "The United States was the first country to attract importance in Olympic performance," explained Frank Sabatanski.

Sabatanski was a member of Magee's teams and later served as his assistant coach, believes that the success of Magee's teams was the result of his coaching philosophy. "It was a strict disciplinarian, and a great practitioner of psychology. He would always get the best performance from his athletes when the chips were down. They either loved him or hated him - but they always performed for him."

"He was just a great coach," Sabatanski explained. "Everybody knew that."

Coach Sabatanski has carried on Magee's tradition of involvement in the Olympics. He has served since 1969 as a member of the U.S.O.C. Olympic Training and Field Committee. Sabat also served as director of the U.S. Olympic Committee's camping held at Bowdoin in 1971, and again prior to the 1972 Munich games. He also went to Ghana in 1964 at the request of the U.S. State Department to help prepare the country's team for the Tokyo Olympics.

Ray Bicknell was tabbed to coach the Egyptian basketball team in the 1956 Games at Melbourne, Australia, but was interceded. "We were all set to go when war broke out in the Suez between the Egyptians and Israelis," Bicknell explained.

Leading up to the Olympics, Bicknell's team had played successfully in several international tournaments. "We played in the Mediterranean Games, where we lost to Greece, Yugoslavia, and Czechoslovakia. We also went undefeated in the World University Games," Bicknell's squad was undefeated going into the final game against Israel and was assured of the gold medal because it would have boasted the best record regardless of the outcome of that final game. But politics, as it so frequently does, interfered with sports when President Nasser refused to allow his Egyptian team to play Israel. The forfeit caused the team to finish fourth in the tournament.
LETTERS

(Continued from page 4)

Franken's letter inadvertently argues, education is not
merchandise.

L.H. Hall

Action needed

To the Editor: Your "Double standard" editorial made a valid point: Phil
Julian and his group should be just as bothered by the book store as they
bothered by the offending film. But your words also imply that
 luckily, there is one good thing: that only evangelical
and religious organizations have an interest in protecting
and defending pornography and immorality.

No. As the saying goes, "It is better to light one candle than to
curse the dark night."

We all have an obligation to start lighting candles – not just groups like Phil
Julian's.

Wendy Sefcik

State of grace

To the Editor: Lee Cohen...

Imagine my surprise upon
finding myself atop a pedestal. The
state of grace had been left
and void, and inanity was
on the face of the Male. I was bored.

I am in awe of the state of divine grace I
eyed open. From my exalted position
above the lowly earth, I ascended into
Heaven, and had a long chat with God.
She decided (with minimal
trauma) that your views of the male
gender are inapplicable, as the
analysis of the workings of the
male ego would perhaps be in
contradiction to that prevailing
policies of this Institution.

We regret to inform you that
there is no need for your services
here. We recommend that your
future applications be directed
to the attention of our competitor.
We are sure that your "masculine
"propensities will be met with
greater enthusiasm there.

Very truly yours,
Sheila Turner '80

Request

To the Editor:

To: Members of the Faculty
And Administration
From: Student Executive Board
Date: February 15, 1980

In light of, recent problems brought to the attention of the
Executive Board, we are
convinced that it would be in the best
interest of concerned faculty, administration, and students to
formulate a grievance committee
which to which students can appeal.

Presently, there is no adequate
channel through which students can
forward complaints they may have
regarding student-faculty relations.
A cooperative effort is
essential to the successful
implementation of such a procedure.
We are currently reviewing
available options. It is our hope
that in the coming weeks
members of the Board will be able
to work with you in
establishing this committee.

Sincerely,

Kendall Harmon '82

Bella speaks on equal rights

(Continued from page 1)

move is dealing with priorities.

Abough closed her talk on a
positive note: “I have, in spite of
my cynicism, great optimism. In
the '80s, women will exercise
power more effectively. We've
made great strides from a cultural
and sociological point of view, but
from a political point of view, not
nearly enough progress has been
made.”

The elegant politician then
announced the telephone number
for a national women's hotline.

"Let's hope your daughters
will be amazed to read in the history
books of a time when we did not have
equality in this land.

Brunswick picks four students for state convention

(Continued from page 5)

determined to be a part of the
process," he said.

Too many students at Bowdoin
don't even try a part of the
process, according to Frieder.

“They're on vacation in Maine,”
said he.

“This is the only one for
four years in which the program
includes Bermudians from the
world. They seem to be far more
concerned about academics or
what's happening at the Miami
Winter's Weekend than in anything
else. It's self indulgent. They refuse
to look around them."

Laspia thinks it "the
conservative atmosphere" of Bowdoin which
leaves them "still quite
reticent" about political
views.

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**Upward Bound reunites, infuses campus with spirit**

by PETER HONCHAURK

From Sunday until Wednesday, the campus will host the winter reunion of 80 or so high school students who brought a jubilance about learning to the Bowdoin walkways last summer. The Bowdoin College Upward Bound Program, working closely with Bowdoin students all year round, is at the pivotal point of reacclimating last summer’s many academic and cultural successes and planning for a summer of new opportunities. Box 1192, Professor Doris Vladimiroff and Assistant Director Director Howard Tubody have scheduled this meeting to coincide with the students’ winter vacation so that some may use it as a first step on their way to college interviews.

The students are sophomores, juniors, and seniors from high schools in The Aroostook County, and Washington, and Somerset counties in Northern and Central Maine. Most are 16 or 17 years old; while some students say they will be attending the program in 2 or 3 years, the majority will return by 1975. All will be housed by present faculty and staff, and the College’s housing facilities will be used during the summer. This is a 1975 effort to provide a residential home for the Bowdoin community at large.

The key tone of Upward Bound activities is involvement, both in the students’ own education and that of Bowdoin and upon return to school and home — involvement and support that will make the students be able to actual productions of the plays they were reading. One student, David Ashley, returned to Holliston, Maine, and was able to find a job as a summer counselor. He was a Bowdoin student after his first experience with computers in the 1975 summer program. Now, in his senior year, he is considering college work in physics.

The tank that the students are seeing concrete results and often courses and media were vital to the students find that Bowdoin students were able to act on these productions of the plays they were reading. One student, David Ashley, returned to Holliston, Maine, and was able to find a job as a summer counselor. He was a Bowdoin student after his first experience with computers in the 1975 summer program. Now, in his senior year, he is considering college work in physics.

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Nicknamed "Mad" by his girls, he led the wild and rebellious freshman team to a respectable showing thus far.


Krisi King finished fourth with a 27.6 second 220-yard dash.

Laurie Bean broke Bowdoin's middle distance record with a winning time of 6:05.3 seconds. The modest superpower qualified not only for the New England but for the Ealaw as well. Bean also holds freshman records in the 880 and two mile.

Kathy Danykin set new freshmen and varsity shot put records with a 33"1/2 put.

Racquetmen sport 10-5 mark

(Continued from page 12)

number one player, turned in an outstanding performance, winning five out of seven matches. The weekend the squad will attempt to tangle with some from Smith, the University of Pennsylvania, and York University at Smith.

Men split contests

Last Saturday, the men's team squashed Babson, 9-0 and on Wednesday, bowed to Tufts, 7-2, bringing its record to 18-2. Ben Walker and Peter Chandler were the only players to register victories against Tufts.

Tomorrow the players will take on MIT, Fordham, and Wesleyan at MIT. The remaining competitions are Western New England University and the National Championships to be held at the University of Pennsylvania from Feb. 20-March 2.

Other names in the game

Girls compete at Holy Cross:

freshman P-Bears stand out

by CLAIRE HAPFKY

Struggling with the responsibility of heading ancompile team, rookie Mike Breit, nicknamed "Mad" by his girls, has led the wild and rebellious freshman team to a respectable showing thus far.


Krisi King finished fourth with a 27.6 second 220-yard dash.

Laurie Bean broke Bowdoin's middle distance record with a winning time of 6:05.3 seconds. The modest superpower qualified not only for the New England but for the Ealaw as well. Bean also holds freshman records in the 880 and two mile.

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TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1980

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**Women's hockey encouraged despite six-game losing streak**

by BRIAN HUBBARD

The Bowdoin women's hockey team remained winless in its initial season following action last week. Losses to highly-rated Dartmouth, and Boston State, pushed the Polar Bears' record to 0-6.

Despite the losing efforts, most of the players and coaches were encouraged by the 'competitiveness' of the second-year club and the marked improvement which it displayed from early season competition.

This surprising competitiveness was no more eloquently displayed than on Saturday, February 2, against Boston State. Before a healthy Winter's Weekend crowd at the Dayton Arena, Bowdoin played what Coach Neil Moxes called "its best game of the season" and tested a well-established Boston State sextet before losing, 5-4.

After slipping behind 4-1 in the first period, the Polar Bears, behind a goal outburst from sophomores Claire Haffey and the stingy goal-tending of Persis Thordsen, tied it at 4-4 at the end of the second frame.

When Boston State came out quickly in the final stanza topping their lead at 5-4, the going the resilient Bears struck back right back with Haffey once more doing the damage.

An exciting finish followed as Bowdoin lifted its goallender in the waning minutes and exerting almost constant pressure on the Boston State goalie, the Polar Bear women could not break through with the tying tally, however, and Bowdoin was tilted with a disappointing loss despite an admirable effort.

Last Saturday, the Polar Bears travelled to Dartmouth with a reduced squad riddled with sickness. The result was a severe 8-1 beating that marked several encouraging signs and individual performances.

After taking an early lead on a goal by freshman Lisa Ginn, the Polar Bears watched 8 unanswered Dartmouth goals fly into their net before the final sire sounded. The bigger, faster Dartmouth squad, which high-scoring sophomore Lauren Tenney termed "the most aggressive team we've faced," was simply too overpowering for the Bowdoin women, who played with only three defenders.

Despite the outcome, Bowdoin received valiant efforts from freshman Erika Haffey and the blustering Dartmouth defensewomen Cloie Sherman, Krista Goodlife, and Linda Atlas, as well as minimal improvement in several first year skaters.

The girls will continue their search for victory Friday night when they challenge one of the best teams in the East, the University of Maine, at the Dayton Arena.

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**Trackmen pound weak Colby unit, tune up for MIT**

by RAYMOND A. SWAN

Coach Sabatassini's men's track team battled the Colby College squad last Saturday 90-43 in the Hyde Cage. The Polar Bears won eleven of the thirteen event contests as they tuned up for tomorrow's meet with the Engineers of MIT.

Several runners entered relatively unfamiliar events yet still managed to take third place. Sophomore Rick D'Auteuil moved down from his usual 1000-yard slot to win the mile in an impressive time of 1:58.9. Senior Mark Hoffman followed D'Auteuil to finish third in 2:02.7. Charlie Pohl who last week set a freshman record in the 880, replaced D'Auteuil in the 1000 and ran a fine race, winning in 2:18.6. Doug Ingersoll placed third in the 880 to go along with his victory in the mile. Completing Bowdoin's domination in a third-place effort were seniors Mark Fisher and Mike Connor placed one-two in the 600-yard dash.

The P-Bears swept the 40-yard dash. "My favorite event," said Mike Miklus, and Geoff Little covering all three places. Scott Paton was second in the 100. Scottie Kiefer placed third in 6.1 seconds and qualifying for the Division III New England meet. Doug Ang and Craig Cheney placed third on the 100-yard dash and freshman John Baskauskas second in the 200-yard dash to round out the individual scoring for Bowdoin in the sprints. The mile relay, a team of John Emerson, "Conor," Hoffman, and Fisher was winning in a time of 3:39.6.

Bowdoin completely dominated the Mules in the field events talling 42 points to Colby's nine. The most impressive effort was the winning 35-pound weight. Spear's two mile to round out the individual scoring for Bowdoin in the running events. The mile relay, a team of John Emerson, "Connor," Hoffman, and Fisher was winning in a time of 3:39.6.

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by JUDY PORTIN

"During the season, Bill Provancher are doing particularly well this season," coach Sid Watson stated earlier this week. His words proved to be prophetic as well as historic Wednesday, as the two led the Polar Bears to a 4-3 victory over Colby at Alfond Arena in Waterville.

That verdict followed a hard-earned 4-2 Bowdoin victory at Dayton Arena in December. Last year's Polar Bear-Mule contests were cliff-hangers as well, for although Bowdoin won two of three, each team scored 14 goals.

McNeil produced the game-winning tally toward the end of the third period Wednesday when he received a well-placed pass from brother Dave and tucked it behind goalie Joe Foustich.

The hosts had taken an early lead at 6:01 on a power play goal, but Bowdoin tied the contest moments later when John Corcoran tallied from linemates John Theberge and Ron Marcellus.

The Mules beat Provancher early in the second period to recapture the lead on a Bob Norton score. With each team down a man, the Colby and Mule forwards set up shop at the Colby goal and with Marcellus set up Mark Rabito's third goal of the season to deadlock the score at 2-2.

Co-captain Dave Boucher added a goal in the final stanza to put the visitors ahead for good. Linemates Scott Corwin and Roger Elliott assisted on the play.

McNeil closed the Bowdoin scoring before the Mules retaliated with a four-on-four goal of their own.

Effective penalty killing, aggressive forechecking, and superb goaltending on behalf of the Bowdoin net helped the Bears secure a come-from-behind 5-3 victory against Norwich last Saturday.

Marcellus opened the scoring with his seventh tally of the campaign, Corwin and Theberge assisted. Freshman Mark Woods increased the Bowdoin lead to 2-0 before the visitors fought back to tie the game with two goals—one a power play score. The cadets took advantage of another power play situation to score the only goal of the second period and assume a 3-2 lead.

In the third period, though, the Bears were able to wear down the tired visitors, who had played at Colby the previous evening. Roger Elliott knotted the game for the Polar Bears before John Corcoran added the go-ahead goal and an insurance tally to cap the scoring.

The Norwich game marked Sid Watson's 299th Division III triumph in a distinguished, 21-year career behind the Bowdoin bench. His record against Division II competition improved to 201-66-6 in winning percentage of .747 after the Colby game. His overall record as a coach is 283-172-9 (winning percentage of .619).

"I was shocked," Watson admitted. "I didn't know it was coming. Two handies was tough to get."

The victory over the Cadets lifted the Polar Bears to the number-two position in this week's ECAC Division II poll, Bowdoin (11-2-1 in the Division) trails only Lowell (15-3, 16-4 overall).

Cagers lose two straight, hope to rebound tomorrow

by GEOFF WORELL

The men's basketball team took a road trip down to Connecticut last weekend and came back with two more losses on their record and no more victories. Wesleyan, ranked third in Division III, took advantage of the Bears, 86-73 and Trinity added the Bowdoin contest lead score back and forth until ten minutes shown on the clock.

Wesleyan began the game in a tight zone andBowdoin responded by staying in the game with the scoreboard showing a 16-9 Wesleyan advantage. "We were playing all right at first," remembers guard Eric Trenkmann. "Then, something happened."

Whatever happened, Bowdoin entered the dressing room at the half with a 41-22 advantage. "The second half was a just matter of trading baskets," remarked forward Chris Jerome.

The lead to Wesleyan was more or less expected. Wesleyan has defeated Clark and Tufts without a home court advantage which is part of the reason that they enjoy a ranking in Division III.

Bowdoin's host tomorrow is a different story. The Bears and the Crusaders were considered evenly matched until the final buzzer rang. Bowdoin had played good strong defense and had applied the pressure effectively. The effort was reflected in the score as the Bears enjoyed an eight-point lead after ten minutes of play. The lead dwindled and as the Bears went into the locker room at the end of the first half—they were losing by two.

The Bear Facts

Reel return

by BILL STUART

Ned Dowd '72, a former player on several of Coach Sid Watson's ECAC Division II championship hockey teams, will return to Bowdoin this evening — sort of. The big win was in Brunswick, but his story will be here when the movie Slap Shot is shown in Kenney Auditorium.

Professor of good speed and hard shot, Dowd scored 40 points in 21 games during his senior year for the Polar Bears. The History major then went to McGill University to continue his studies and play hockey. The St. Louis Blues scouted him and signed him to a three-year contract in 1973.

His sister, an aspiring Hollywood writer, visited Dowd at Johnstown, the minor league city where he spent most of his three-year career, and felt that Dowd's experiences in the bus leagues might make a hit movie. "She asked me to carry a tape recorder around on the bus, in locker rooms, and in bars, so she could acquire the flavor of the dialogue," Dowd says. "I carried it around for about a year, and from that got a lot of ideas and her characters developed."

About a year later, she sent me a copy of the script and said that Universal Studios had decided to do the film and that George Roy Hill was going to direct it and Paul Newman was going to star in it."

While some hockey purists argued that the movie did a great disservice to professional hockey because of the aspects of the game it portrayed, Dowd defends the authenticity of Slap Shot.

"All the incidents that are portrayed, like the players going into the stands, happen in minor league hockey," he maintains. "For the most part, if you ask anybody who has even been in those bus leagues, they'll tell you that's what it is. With the exception of the strip scene at the end — that was an American license for the most part true. That's the part of the movie that made it so funny, that all that stuff did happen."

So, for a real treat on the eve of the regular-season home hockey game of the year, take a time-out from studying and see a hit movie that grossed $35 million. And be sure to look for Gilchrise, a Bowdoin grad and one of the biggest, meanest players on a rugged minor league team.

As the second half opened, the Crusaders called a man named Rapp, their 6'7" big man and Bowdoin couldn't stop him. The lead see-sawed back and forth until ten minutes shown on the clock.

"We panicked," said Jerome. "We started taking bad shots and breasting on the court." In the last seven minutes of play, the Bears were outscored 20-4 and the result, a 68-52 win for the Crusaders.

Along with the losses went the chance for an ECAC Division III bid for Bowdoin. Bowdoin's next appointment on the court is at second in the tournament against Norwich, a game which the Bears are favored to win.

Although the team will not qualify for post season play, it has been the most successful campaign in the career of freshman Chris Jerome has been out standing. The 6'1" forward has been named already as a member of the ECAC's weekly All-Star team. He leads the team in scoring per game with a 17-point average, rebounding with 10.1 per game, and is shooting at a 41.4% clip from the field. Co-captains Mike McCormack and Skip Knight are second and third in scoring with 12.1 and 11.1 points per game.

Women continue whitewashings as squash foes fall

by DUNBAR LOCKWOOD

The varsity women's squash team continues to be successful, as its opponents lay down eggs. Led by Coach Sally LaPointe, the team produced two more this week with 7-0 thrashings of Wellesley and Tufts. This is the fifth time this season that the women have blanked their opponents, with victories including Amherst, and Tufts.

On Thursday, Feb. 5, the squad traveled to Yale, Connecticut in the Howe Cup. By the end of the four-day tournament, the women finished twelfth in a nineteen-team field. Karinne Tong, the team's... (Continued on page 10)
BOWDOIN
issue. '84 Mason boasts was decline and complications to breathing and opposed female candidates, longer calls, to Mason. Almost 200 men and 160 women applied ED this year, a 22% decline in the number of male and a 16% increase in female applications from Class '80. A hundred and forty-eight, or 41%, of this year's candidates were accepted on early decision. The College aims ultimately for a class of 755.

Surprising results show a 6% increase in the number of women applying to Bowdoin. Some 410 female applications are counted as opposed to 1,329 from last year. The explanation: "People are no longer questioning, 'What's it like to be a woman at Bowdoin?" states Mason. "Protective mothers accept that their daughters will live in coed dorms. It's not that parents are less interested, but coeducation is a given now. People aren't as uneasy as they once were."

Equal access Three years ago (trustees voted equal access to male and female candidates, avoiding what Mason calls, "an artificiality that shouldn't be there."). Fifty-six percent of applications accepted for the class of '84 is male, 44% female. The percentage of females admitted is higher each year. Mason abstains from making predictions for future sex ratios at Bowdoin, stating that the "critical thing is the terrible kids applying...Dismal figures cite a marked decrease in the number of black applicants; the last year despite increased recruitment efforts. Fifty-two candidates applied for admission last year, only 48 in this year. "We just can't crack that particular group, but we're working on new ideas for minority recruitment which I think will prove effective," Mason notes.

Enrollment of international students remains constant, and...

BAD gets mad

Students plan draft protest

by GEOFF WORRELL

Bowdoin undergraduates have joined the ranks of other college and university students that have begun discussion and plans for action concerning the possibility of the reinstatement of draft legislation. At the first meeting organized by Bowdoin Against the Draft (BAD), eighty students and five professors were also present. The interest in anti-draft registration action is there.

At the most recent meeting of BAD, the group discussed plans for a protest involving Bates, Colby, University of Southern Maine, University of Maine at Orono, and Bowdoin. The demonstration will be the first coordinated effort between Bowdoin and other institutions of this nature that has taken place in recent years.

The protest, however, is in its first stage. "We are meeting with representatives from the five colleges on Wednesday," said Richard Udell, '80, one of the founders of the anti-draft movement at Bowdoin. "We hope to have the five schools sponsoring a rally with endorsements from other organizations in the state."

Among other things that have to be decided before the demonstration can be launched, according to Udell, is how the scope of the issues to be covered by the protest. "We are trying to decide which issues are of paramount importance other than the draft," explains Udell. "Among the issues under consideration are: the possibility of a cold war; the role, methods, and objectives of U.S. foreign policy; and the problems of a nuclear arms race and confrontation," he said.

BAD is considering the initiation of discussion groups at fraternities and dormitories on campus to begin some sort of meaningful dialogue on the registration question. This coming Wednesday, BAD in cooperation with To The Root and the Department of Government and Legal Studies is sponsoring a lecture to be given by Assistant Professor Eric Hooglund on the topic, "The Persian Gulf Doctrine: Implications for U.S. Foreign Policy."

Each program is an effort to educate the campus to the issues that are both directly and indirectly related to the draft registration issue. "The more people learn about the draft," explains Udell, "the greater support we will get. The importance of this education and subsequent support for the group is enumerated by many of its members as they reflect on the possibility of registration, draft, and war."

"I'm opposed to the draft and the first step to avoiding a draft is to oppose registration," commented Matthew Howe, a member of BAD. "It makes war all the more easier."

"The historical precedent," added Michael Arison, "is that when you build up an army, it tends to get into fights. I'm against the whole institution of war for moral reasons."

Among the threats that are associated with war by those who are against war, are the attitudes that perpetuate it. "The insanity of generals thinking in percentages of people's lives and of the percentage of people that will survive a nuclear confrontation is unimaginable," exclaimed Laurie Friedman.

"It scares me to death," commented Howe. "That Carter can declare an area of the world in our vital interest, which in order to defend, would constitute a direct confrontation with the Soviet Union."

"Anything that prolongs war and gives us time to think about whether we really want to go through with it is necessary," commented Friedman. BAD, however, the registration issue goes further than moral ex- clamations about the immorality of war in general. The issue with which this group is dealing is multi-faceted, covering in scope moral concerns to the presidential campaign, foreign policy to the effect that a different voice can have on government.

Speaker opposes registering women for draft

by HOLLY HENKE

Registering women for the draft is not unlike "taxation without representation," economist Melinda Rafter told listeners at a BWA-sponsored lecture.

"We should have equal opportunity and representation," said Rafter, a professor of economics at New England College. "This doesn't mean that if the ERA were passed tomorrow, that women should be drafted then either," she said.

Rafter started her audience, composed largely of women, when she said she believed the ERA should not be passed.

Calling it "too general" and "open to too many interpretations given the nature of sex discrimination," the economist claimed that the measure would only legalize away many of the advantages women now have.

Rafter claimed that foremost among these advantages is exemption from the draft, a statement members of the audience refuted. Congress currently has the power to send women to war without the ERA. Rafter said she also feared the law would change alimony laws, which might hurt women.

"Passing the ERA would be like opening Pandora's Box," she said. "We cannot predict what will happen."

Defending herself in a fiery exchange following her talk, Rafter said she did not necessarily believe that "equality means sameness. I don't believe women should be treated the same way as men," she stated.

Women today must overcome prejudice, she maintained, according to Rafter, but not all of it: "Not all of it is bad. The fact that you've been associated not to fight wars is a good thing."

Math anxiety however is a bad thing, she said. Pointing to 1973 statistics which showed women poorly represented in fields such as engineering, electronics, medicine and others, the economist said the women who reject math are "closing a lot of doors for themselves."

In keeping with the title of her talk, "The Economic Oppression of Women," she cited other statistics which showed that men with less than an eighth grade education had a higher average salary than women college graduates. In 1973 the average salary of..." (Continued on page 5)
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Historically, draft registration has led to a draft and a draft to war. It appears that any war in the immediate future will be fought over purely economic concerns, a war fought without the slightest guile of moral justification, a war fought over oil. Russian aggression is certainly not to be condoned, yet one has to wonder whether the sacrificing of lives justifies dividends from moral conviction and concerns tangential to our country’s first principles. We would be the first generation to enter a war after having seen its inhumanity. Vietnam, if it served no other purpose, has given us the opportunity to witness, through the media, the cruelty involved in the destruction of homes and families, the crippling of people and the loss of lives accompanied with an experience labeled senseless after the damage had been done.

The end of the draft did not cause the shortage that America suffers in its reserve forces. The shortage was largely a product of the reduction in the size of the army since 1968. If a draft became a reality, our reserve forces would still be an estimated 400,000 people short. What, then, is the purpose of draft registration? Support- porters of the draft argue that it will avoid the possibility of “uncertainties that beset plans to register several hundred thousand people en mass in only a few days.” This concern over mobilization is a concern for the quickness of preparing for war and this preoccupation with preparedness suggests that a war is, indeed, plausible.

We are fervently against draft registra tion because we strongly oppose the senselessness and immorality which accompanies it. At this juncture, we feel that the alternatives to a military confrontation have not been thoroughly explored. Concurrently, the frightening prospect of war and its inhumanity should not be thrust on any generation without, at the very least, some kind of moral solace connected with it. Draft registration, if implemented, could serve as a prelude to war. Given the Persian Gulf situation, we feel that the possibility of jeopardizing the future of a generation should certainly not be up for debate.

No registration

It's Elephant time


With the Brunswick Republican caucus approaching Wednesday, campus Republicans will have a chance to take part in the nomination making process. Though hardly the national media event the Democratic caucus was, the scattered G.O.P. caucuses are just as important in determining whom Mainers want as a presidential nominee.

A straw vote taken at the Maine Presidential Forum set the pace for Maine's G.O.P.'s last November with Bush leading Baker, Reagan and the others. But the caucuses are what really count. Together they determine how many delegates each candidate will send to the state convention.

In the next few days campaign coordinators at the various Republican presidential candidates, forums we urge all students to attend regardless of their party affiliation. Students, like any other interest group, can have an important impact in a presidential election, particularly in their own college town. Campus Democrats proved that February 10. Now it's up to the Republicans.

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FRI. FEB. 22, 1980

LETTERS

Thank you

To the Editor:

This is to thank you for the center spread on my friend finished character, Fred Tootell and Geoff Mason — in the issue of February 15. This spread that produces a gold medal winner at the Olympics may be proud of building up two in 20’s unique contribution.

Perhaps you’ll be interested in a few personal memories. Tootell and Mason were famous for their competitive sessions at a Brunswick ice cream emporium. As we were undergraduates, each trying to outdo the other in consuming anything alcoholic — a rarity on campus. I had the privilege of being a very minor member of the football squad with them. Just before the game with Harvard in the fall of ’22, a list was posted of those to go to Cambridge. Amazing to find my name on it, I asked the coach why he’d included me. “You’re to sit with Toots on the train from Brunswick to Boston and persuade him that Harvard considers him a good-natured sissy; and before game, you’re to give him the Harvard punt.” Then you can sit on the bench and watch us get clobbered.” By the time we reached the North Station, I had Toots so far he was clobbered. In the Harvard game, the Harvard punter, who admitted I outbacked him in practice. We only lost 15-0.

I spent the summer of ’24 in Paris and went out to the Stade de France where the Olympics were being put on. Finding the dressing room, I was greeted by Jack Magee: “Here’s a Bowdoin man who has come 3000 miles to cheer for his classmates — one of my old high jumpers! I’d try to hurdle and found a broken leg not strong enough to get over the bar. I switched to fencing, the leg finally was strengthened. But a ‘high jumper’? When Toots went out to practice there in Paris, a photographer knelt a few yards in front of him to watch him work. All of us who’d watched his throws at Whittier Field crossed our fingers; he never knew where he’d throw the thing.

In our senior year, with the regular director of Shakespeare ill, I was given the job of directing the first G.O.P. play. With Phil Wilder to play Falstaff, the producers asked me if I had a York that could manage that role. I’d prepared a York for the two football tackles to accomplish the feat. — Mason and Tootell.

To George D. “Pat” Quinby ’23 Professor Emeritus of English

Women’s center

To the Editors,

and the Bowdoin College Community:

The Women’s Resource Center Coalition of the B.W.A. is pleased to announce the passage of our proposal for a Women’s Resource Center at 4 College Street by the Student Life Committee at their meeting on Feb. 18, 1980.

The present plan is to open the Resource Center in the fall of 1980, so preparations may begin this semester. The Center will occupy the living room space of 24 College Street and the rest of the house will remain college housing for ten residents. Because sharing the building with the Resource Center will mean additional inconveniences and responsibilities for the residents, housing assignments will be made through the Dean of Housing’s Office before the lottery. There will be an information and planning meeting next week on Fri. Feb. 29, at 4:00 in Lancaster Lounge, for all interested students.

At the present time we are planning the details surrounding the operation of the Resource Center. Anyone who would like to volunteer ideas or offer time and energy is welcome to assist in the next steps — fund raising, grant writing and resource collection.

In the ten years which women have been students at Bowdoin, we have seen an increasingly (Continued on page 6)
**At Tontine**

**Finest of flicks finds a home in Brunswick**

by MIKE BERRY

What do you do on a Saturday night? Watch a bad film? Attend a good film? Suppose BFS isn’t showing anything that weekend. Karen Newton, a real one-of-a-kind carpool queen. You want something with more depth than The Jerk, which is playing at Clink’s. Then, you have a thirst for DePalma, a hankering for Bergman, a yen for The Pledge and, horror movies. Thankfully, there are dedicated cinephile’s eager for a good flick.

The best bet is to check out the evening Star Cinema in the Tontine Mall in Brunswick. Since it opened in November, this modest 120-seat movie theater has been consistently excellent films. No Cub, Scavenger Hunt, or Prophecy, here. Instead, Greg Malick and Gerry Shigel, the two young entrepreneurs who run the theater, have made it a point to present high-quality films to the movie-going public in the Brunswick area. A quick glance at the list of films that they have booked would show that the evening Star Cinema is not just a means of satisfying a hobby, but is a necessity for a trip to Portland or, more probably, Brunswick.

In these days of highly-commercial, double-timed, and quick-paced multiplexes, the evening Star Cinema has been an oasis in the large theaters where one has to wait in long lines at the box office and suffer astronomical ticket prices. Greg Malick describes the theater as “laid-back, homey, and cozy,” and that is precisely the correct adjective. The theater is small, but not impossibly so. Unlike those cracker-boxes into which the commercial multiplexes cram their two hundred and fifty hyper Trekkies at a time. The small seating capacity of the evening Star lends a certain intimacy to the film experience. Making the audience more at ease with one another and willing to become more involved with what is happening on the screen.

No elevator music

There are other nice touches which separate this cinema from the run-of-the-mill commercial movie house. For one thing, the management of the evening Star refuses to play godfather ‘elevator music’ that is piped into most theaters. Instead, they pipe in music that is in some way connected to the theme of that evening’s film. Buddy Holly tunes for The Buddy Holly Story. Seventeenth-century folk songs for Romeo and Juliet. Even if the music has no direct connection with the film, it is, at least, pleasant to listen to and of a higher caliber than most incidentally theater music.

Another thing that differentiates this cinema from other theaters is its snack bar. Now, it may seem like no big deal to some people, but their candy-counter in some way epitomizes the friendly, laid-back atmosphere of the evening Star. In place of those nauseating Red Hot Dollars and Juicy Fruits that most theaters pander to their sugar-crazy clientele, the evening Star offers baggies filled with gingersnaps, cookies, and candy corn, all at reasonable prices. This sensible, almost homey, approach to snacking at the movies is a refreshing change for anyone who’ve shelled out eighty-five cents for a box of stale Snow-Caps at other theaters.

**something for everyone**

Of course, all of these nice touches would be wasted if the cinema didn’t offer quality, and that the managers of the evening Star Cinema are well aware of this. Their goal seems to be to offer something for everyone, while maintaining high quality and never underestimating their audiences. They show ‘highbrow’ films like Wife-mistress or Rape of Love, black and white classics like King of the Night and Outrageous, a little of everything under the sun. Intelligent family fare is offered at the cinema on Sunday and matinees, films such as The Yearling and The Great Waldo Pepper, either of which are packed with high-brow garbage like Goddess Versus Megalon. Concert films, rock music and, sometimes, films for parts, to dominate the popular weekend midnights. In other words, the evening Star Cinema is doing an exemplary job of meeting the entertainment needs of this community.

**Solid line-up**

In the months ahead, the evening Star Cinema will be offering a medium of interest to movie-goers of all persuasions. A complete listing of films can be obtained from the box office, and a poster, showing the ‘weekend calendar that the theater distributes, but a few outstanding films deserve to be mentioned here. In February, Get Out Our Handkerchiefs, an Academy Award-winning French comedy, and Things to Come, a science fiction classic that is hardly ever shown anymore, will be offered. Highlights for March include Allegro Non Troppo, a brilliant animated send-up of Disney’s Fantasia, The Shout, a critically acclaimed thriller starring Alan Bates and Susanoch York, and five Truffaut films. The 400 Blows, Antoine and Colette, Stolen Kisses, The Story of Adele H, and Love on the Run. In April, one can look forward to films like Quandropia, La Caixa Aux Folles, and Dark Star, John (Hallowen) Carpenter’s clever science fiction parody that has developed a huge cult following in cities like Boston.

In the near future, the evening Star Cinema will be undergoing some improvements. A new screen will be installed, along with black velvet curtains. A popcorn machine will be added to the snack bar. These enhancements will certainly be welcomed, but as long as the management continues its imaginative film bookings, providing high caliber cinematic entertainment in a comfortable, relaxed atmosphere, the residents of this area will continue to do well by them.

**Alternative newspapers get to root of world problems**

by HELEN PARRAB

An alternative campus newspaper, with no charter or direct SACP funding, is trying to fill a major problem that faces the campus and the world today. The publication, entitled To The Bowdoin, which is written and published by the Bowdoin Wednesday by the Afro-American Society, the Bowdoin Energy Research Group, the Bowdoin Women’s Association, Struggle and Change, and the Gay-Straight Alliance.

This week’s issue presents a timely study of the draft and the Peacemakers. It includes a study of American and Soviet activities in Afghanistan and Iran, an analysis of much media-related editorials on the arms race, an article about the draft and its implications for the Equal Rights Amendment, and an exploration of homosexuality and the question of dishonorable discharge.

The objectives of To The Bowdoin according to Richard Udall ’80, a member of the editorial board of the paper, are first, to present information about campus political issues and consequentially to raise the consciousness of the community; second, to share the needs and interests of the sponsoring organizations with the Bowdoin community; and third, to provide an alternative to the Orient.
Mason evaluates final tally: Women are up, blacks down

(Continued from page 1) continues to be Americans abroad. Mason forecasts an increase in the number of students from OPEC nations due to capital now free for investment. An increase in Saudi Arabian and Iranian students has already been noted in American boarding schools. "We'll start to see Black People vying for top colleges as the first generation becomes established," Mason adds.

Close to 60 children of alumni matriculate each year; the Class of '84 should be no different. Between 130 and 150 alumni relations apply each year, approximately half are admitted. Special consideration is given to alumni relatives, as well as to Blacks, Maine residents, and Franco-Americans.

When asked about predictions concerning those accepted who will choose to enroll at Bowdoin, Mason commented, "We lose to the same colleges each year. Our priorities are the same: to maintain a high-quality product. Our commitment is to our second generation students." Mason blames the loss of those candidates admitted, as well as the decreasing number of students applying, on a poorly organized alumni group. "We have a good product. There's nothing wrong with suggesting our school to high school students," Mason said. The general notion at Bowdoin is that those who know Bowdoin's good will seek us out. 'Too bad for those who don't.'

The admissions staff is attempting to combat this "shoddy operation" through its visits this year to over 50 high schools by its five members. The goal is to increase the visibility of the potential group applying. "My best guess is that 60 or more alumni did the ground work for me," stresses Mason.

Applicants towards a practical education: "Massive is missing. You can be overly cautious and practical, and I think kids are deflating themselves. He predicts an increase in math, government, economics, and history majors, and a fall-off in the humanities which are being considered more and more as 'thereal.'

What draws the applicant to Bowdoin? Mason feels it is the informality and casual atmosphere of the campus. "There's a style here and kids are able to detect that."

Ninety-eight percent of applicants posted in the academic reputation and its prestige to attrition to Bowdoin. Although 30% of applicants elected not to submit SAT scores, students unanimously cite this option as another positive feature of the College.

Of course, no mention of Bowdoin admissions would be complete without a description of some of the more unusual and talented applicants that annually turn up in Chamberlin Hall. According to Assistant Director of Admissions Tom Deveaux: "Included in this new freshman class will be a young man who lives on an island off the coast of Maine; he works year-round as a lobsterman to raise money for college. There's also a highly talented young lady from New York City who happens to play four instruments in addition to being an accomplished pianist. A male student from Texas with extremely high Board scores and class rank is a successful designer and builder of sail boats. Then there is the young man from Holland who does comic book illustrations as well as being a syndicated caricaturist.

The future of television and the potential of electronic technology for transforming the way we live has captured the imagination and concern of millions of Americans. Gene Youngblood, an internationally known authority in the field of television and electronic technology, will speak on "Mass Media and the Future of Desire" at 7 p.m. Sunday in the Daggett Lounge.

The BOWDOIN ORIENT FRI., FEB. 22, 1980

One Act

Many debuts show promise

by PETER HONCHAURK
If there is an iota of truth to the adage "Act two is the rehearsal..." tonight's eight o'clock opening of the Masque & Gown's production of One Act ought to be a smash. The logic behind such a theatre production is rather apparent in a case like this, as last evening's technical difficulties (including a lighting board mishap which reduced all three staging to work lights) will be carefully studied and examined when it counts.

But, performance conditions having been established, technically it counts, and one perusal distraction which should be avoided in the future is any inherent traffic of crew's wake-up, costume and set — and the on-deck casts just outside the theatre doors. A House Manager should better guarantee that such bother is no done to performers and audience alike.

Actually, while at first the lighting of the actors, even the casts, is also made for an interesting study in compensation, as each show becomes "a peculiar and challenging acting exercise. Each of the three plays is student-written and produced by the students of OPEC.

Opening the bill is Don't Get Old, composed and staged by Steve Orabone. It is a treatment of the loneliness of old age as told by a bitter and indifferent businessman and his more sympathetic and more restrain mannered named Peter). The setting, nicely orchestrated by Technical Director Mike Roderick, is the hospital room of a college student who has suffered from a highly improbable (even for a "freak") accident costing him all sensitivity from the waist down. A strong performance is turned in by John Blomfield as Peter's best friend, even though he seemed forced in Scene One, a visit during which he's accompanied by another friend (Jay Langford), while starting similarly cold, gives a debut to be reckoned with. Bitch Zilinski rises to genuinely moving peaks of anger and despair, but along the way his rendering is often too studied and over-acted. It seems unlike Cooperman's first stab at directing is entirely adequate, as is Melanie Huphury's portrayal of the well-intentioned nurse.

Finally, there is South by Southeast, also by Steve Orabone, and directed by Amy Whisler, making this a hat trick of dramatic debuts (or a trinity, depending on your leaning). By misty water, the net is largely economical and evasive, as is Whisler's direction generally, a cocky spizzie bitches about his submerged yacht to a woman who sits by a tall pool catching small multi-colored creatures for a moment. There is some lovely poetry in this treatment of reality as but the child of imagination, this view of after-life filled with rampant hairless illusions. And the end brings a sinister-if-predictable twist.

Valerie Brinkman brings a glowing childlike awe and delight to her part, but her delivery remains somewhat sing-song in that she gives to each line an insistent weight where sometimes she might want to touch upon a more dreamy aloofness. Prescott Gibbons presents a neatly drawn alienating character. Self-centered, sexist, and insightful, he squirms about the stage with eyes at half-nape and plunges impetuosly into the fog.

Considering that these plays had to be squeezed into a two-week preparation slot, the evening's offerings are quite good, each marked by individual facets which are winning and worth the trouble across the quad to Pickard's Experimental Theatre, Friday and Saturday at 8:00 (third slot forming at 7:00). The first 100 arrivals will be seated.

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College revives commitment to unique cultural exchange

by GEOFF WORRELL

Brunswick, Me. 1965 — With all of the American history and the time period in mind, the College first step towards integration with black-white cooperation as its tool and ultimate goal. Students sacrificed their spring vacations to recruit black students and pushed for and established Bowen's first exchange program with a predominantly black college, Tougaloo, in Mississippi. Since the last attempt, the catalyst for the effort in a student, Craig Weakley '80.

"Tougaloo has had an exchange program with Bowen in the past," explained Weakley, "Most of the classes there are seminars, he added, get a different perspective on things; things that you would never hear at Bowdoin. The academic advantages are great.

The enthusiasm that Weakley has for the program is shared by the administrations of both Colleges. "We've always been interested in the possibilities for students," said Dean of the College Paul Nyhus. "Variety," he added, "offers interest for students.

"Just being in Mississippi," explained Weakley, "is an experience that will be new to not mention being in a black college and in a black community.""The attraction," he added, "in certain not only for those interested in Civil Rights and Afro-American Studies.

The Tougaloo exchange program has many of the same elements, and goals that the Moorehouse program had but the client that will be attracted has changed. The white students that went to Moorehouse were interested in the Civil Rights Movement," commented former Dean of Students and Dean of the Faculty LefRoy Greason.

"The exchange was considered a way for students to learn about each other," added Greason. "It was certainly a very ideological program." The Tougaloo experience carries the same ideology. It's going to be hard," stated Weakley, "to combat glamorous places like Paris or Illinois Iles like Boston in the twelve college exchange. There isn't the social consciousness that there used to be.

This change in student concerns is perceived as the biggest problem that the new program will have to face. More precisely, the possible difficulty to the program may be attracting students that will be willing to deal with the problems inherent in this new experience.

"One of the major problems in race relations in a lack of communication," added Weakley, "ignorance on both sides." He continued, "At Bowdoin, there is a lack of support on the part of the faculty, administration, and students for black concerns. What I'm hoping is that the program will offset this backward trend.

While the students have changed, the emphasis remains the same. The student support, envisions Weakley, "will be the most important aspect. The experience can stand on its own merit.

Economist talks about gap between male, female income

(Continued from page 1) college educated women were $6,383 while the average salary for men with an eighth grade education was $7,329," she said. According to Rafier the gap between male and female salaries has been widening, despite the entrance of women into many new fields.

Rafier also said something should be done about the wage differential between men and women in the same professions. Sociologists have explained away the difference saying that women earn less because of the time many of them take out of the labor force to rear children. Rafier noted.

The claim is that they lose in human capital, while men gain, she said. Nevertheless, Rafier maintains, a 20 percent difference in salaries remains even after adjustment.

While Rafier did not favor radical changes in the socialization of young women she said he hoped women would not fall back on conventional role models when they become disillusioned about goals they have made for themselves, goals which seem difficult to reach given the lack of equal opportunity.

"You've got to bring it all forth when the going gets rough," she said.

Asked about what she thought of a feminism revolution, Rafier said she favored working within the system. "The whole notion of a revolution is good in the abstract," she said, "but revolutions get very dirty.

Applications for Rotary Foundation Graduate Fellowships and Undergraduate Scholarships for the academic year 1961-62 should be received by local Rotary Clubs no later than March 1. Information and application blanks are available from Dean Paul L. Nyhus at Bowdoin College; or from Philip S. Wilder '23, Rotary Foundation Chairman of the Bath Rotary Club, 74 High Street, Bath.

Candidates may apply through their hometown Rotary Clubs or through clubs in whose area they are enrolled.

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Anyone interested in supporting Representative John Anderson of Illinois in the Republican caucuses is invited to a meeting Monday at 7 p.m. in the Terrace. Under further discussion, on information, contact Will Kennedy or Craig Weakley.
LETTERS

(Continued from page 2)

important and integrated part of the college. A Women's Resource Center is a further step in this growth, one which most of the liberal arts colleges in New England have already taken. The need for a Resource Center seems evident when one considers the continuing lack of knowledge about the existence and contribution of women, historically and in the present. We feel it is essential for all the members of the Bowdoin Community, students, staff and faculty — to have access to the existing and growing body of diverse and exciting scholarly and creative writing by and about women.

While the library has recently acquired many resources which we appreciate greatly and encourage the community to take advantage of, there are many resources which the library is unable to offer. We feel that the proposed Resource Center will be a place for the Bowdoin community to develop a critical approach and explore meta-traditional ways of learning, thinking and knowing.

We also envision the Resource Center as a space for the Bowdoin Women's Association to continue its evening discussions, workshops, CR groups, self-help groups and committee meetings, as well as a place that is accessible to other groups on the campus and in the community.

This is only a very brief look at the possibilities for a Women's Resource Center. We would appreciate input and assistance from any persons interested in expanding and actualizing this vision.

Much thanks to the Student Life Committee.

Sincerely,
The Bowdoin Women's Association
Women's Resource Center Committee

Voice of reason

To the Editor:

I have followed with amusement the various great debates in the Orient's letter column. It is with sadness then I note at last a voice of reason in the vast sea of twaddle. And who would have thought that such a discouraging turn would issue from the very Department in which I am a major? Granted, no one would or should expect such a thing from the Art department or the Sociology department, but English? If they didn't add to the general madness, the professors and "majors of the English department have until now done little to combat it. Good Lord, they could boot us out of Mass Hall, and then where would we all be? The Housing Plant is damned uncomfortable.

The lapse of foolishness I refer to is of course L.S. Hall's letter in the last issue of the Orient. To those of us afflicted with the no doubt bourgeois concern for veracity and rationality so little regarded in the Orient's letter column, it seemed a gem, a perfect gem. How many times have I wished for someone who would speak out against the self-indulgent tripe one is apt to hear drivel like shit through a colonizer from the mouths of our tender young ladies and gallants? And, in the same vein, how many times have I beseeched God strike dumb the strident members of the BWA (Come now, darling, which of you will be drafted instead of me?) of the incubator Gay Straight Alliance (I don't care who they hugger, so long as they do it quietly; some of us are trying to study), and the other individuals whose opinions and modes of expression are, in the words of my late grandfather, fit to push us? I do not know all of the facts of Van Vranken's case (I only know what I read in the papers, nor do I care to; I know only that in the neighborhood in which I grew up we used to toss such cry-babies into the Bay. The self-pitying tone of Van Vranken's letter of two weeks ago seems to me to be of a piece with the weepy and degenerate activism one sees at Bowdoin on every side). Professor Walter may move over; we've got, it seems, a brand-new self-proclaimed martyr.

Mr. Van Vranken and those who pity his plight might take a page from T.S. Eliot, who in Murder in the Cathedral makes the point that to be a martyr, one must not seek martyrdom. One may be St. Stephen, or one may be Simon the Zealot, but not both. Our own martyrs cry "Pity me!" and "Atack!" almost in the same breath. One Thomas a' Becket is worth a million screaming lesbians, a billion failed students of English; the latter is drivel, the former gold. Hall's voice of reason reassures me somewhat: the gargoyles do not yet run the cathedral.

Floyd Elliot '81

Misunderstanding

To the Editor:

Your quotation of the week — "Isn't it funny now, after Dean (of the Faculty) paths demonstrated his support for Kennedy at Sunday's caucus, every unensured member of the faculty supported Kennedy as well" — shows a profound misunderstanding of junior faculty. While many of us think there are serious problems with the tenure system none of us hide our opposition to that system. It is an insult to junior faculty to think that we would compromise our political for academic beliefs to gain approval of a dean or anyone else with power.

Your quotation just serves to demean an important issue.

Peter Gottschalk
Assistant Professor of Economics

Compelled

To the Editor:

I am writing in reference to the conflict between Bob Van Vranken and Mr. Hall. I debated as to whether to write at all because I wondered if letters back and forth to the Orient are really the best way to solve this problem. I felt compelled, however, to respond to the increasingly accusatory and subjective letters that have already been exchanged.

I was in Bob's English class and was there the day that the second set of papers was returned. I have found a few damaging inaccuracies in Mr. Hall's description of the Orient of his exchange with Bob that day, but an account of the details of these discrepancies do not belong in a letter such as this. I would, however, be more willing to describe before a specific committee (as I am sure other class members would be) what I do indeed remember as a humiliating experience for Bob. I do not think that the editorial column should be used as a means to lash out at anyone, either student or teacher, obviously, a more formalized vehicle for expression and investigation of student/teacher dissatisfactions is needed.

Sincerely,
Elizabeth Garland '82

coming to Bowdoin College - saturday, March 1st

NEW BLACK EAGLE JAZZ BAND

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Kaplan pointed out that Mark Peterson and Art Merriman scored by placing second in the finals. In an exciting match that went into overtime, Peterson lost 4-1 in the 177 lb. class. Merriman’s performance at 158 lbs, was particularly noteworthy in that he returned to varsity wrestling after a two and a half year absence.

At 167 pounds, freshman Jim Denison captured third in weight class. Pierre Provost (135) Keith Outlaw (150), and Emmett Lyne (190) all placed fourth, and Kaplan (171) rounded out the scoring with a fifth place finish.

Outlaw pulled the upset of the day by defeating last year’s N.E.E. champ by one point.

Coach Hagan’s wrestlers travel to Worcester Polytechnic Institute this weekend for the New England’s.

ASK ME ANOTHER!

By Clint Hagan
Tel: 725-5573

(EDITOR’S Note: Clint Hagan is vice president of the H. B. Stowe Travel Agency, 9 Pleasant St., Brunswick. So, if you are an alumnus, faculty or students, that one freshman upon meeting Clint said, “You look familiar, Mr. Hagan. I think I left something at your office before leaving home was — Don’t forget, if you have any trouble with travel arrangements, etc., see Clint Hagan at Stowe’s”)

Hagan — Because of the mid-boggling nature of the air-fare game today, this is what the best way for a student traveler, like myself, to scrutinize all the air fares, so as to get the lowest air fare?

Answer — It’s the highly competitive nature of all this. Your air fare is dependent on so many things — the day of the week, the month, the time of year — but, another reason for a good reliable travel agent, one who you can trust to show you the best buys in travel. For example at Stowe Travel we have it. We know where to find it.

To save yourself a lot of confusion and sometimes long minutes at the telephone on hold, let us do the work for you. Also when you are seeking out the lowest fare for your particular needs, there is something else to keep in mind: At present on most airlines, as soon as you pay for your ticket you are protected against price increases between then and the time of your departure, provided you do not change your reservation. This rule may change, but, by and large, that’s the way it is now.

Keep in mind, then, after reading all this, that the next major fare hike is Delta Airlines in March 28

Question — How can I get a Eurailpass or a Eurail Youthpass for travel in Europe this summer and what are the new rates?

Answer — You can see ERIC WESTBY at Stowe Travel. You have to purchase these tickets before you leave the country.

The youthpass which entitles you to two months of unlimited 2nd class rail travel is now $250. Regular passes are 15 days $210; 21 days $300; 1 month $320; 2 months $430 and 3 months $530. We’ll also be glad to help you with Student ID and Young Adult passes for your summer trip, right!”

Question — I want to fly from Boston to London this summer on the Super Saver fare. How much is that fare?

Answer — It’s called an “APEX” fare, not super-saver for European flights! After June 1, the Boston to London round trip “APEX” fare will be $542. On this fare, you have to book and be ticketed at least 21 days in advance, stay 7 days to 6 months, etc. Incidentally, the round-trip standard economy fare will then be $738, while there will also be one way stand-by fare, Boston to London fare of $203.

Question — I understand that the fares have changed slightly in the Airport bus from Moulton to Portland-Jetport. What are the new Airport bus fares?

Answer — Incidentally, at Stowe Travel, we “wholeheartedly” recommend the Airport Transportation Bus! The new one way student fare is now $10.35 and the round-trip fare is $18.40. These reservations and tickets can also be arranged for at Stowe Travel. Just say, “I want to take the Airport bus too!”

Question — A personal question. As you know, Clint, you got me that special Super Saver fare of $421 to San Francisco, my home town, from Portland for the spring vacation. My mother just called me that she got the same trip for the same price from NBC news in San Francisco the other Friday evening. Wasn’t that you?

Answer — Yes, I was on your Channel 4, KRON-TV, 6 o’clock news on Friday evening speaking in behalf of 1200 travel agents from all over the United States gathered in San Francisco that week. The telecast was all in color and I’m sure that interview later from my room at the new Hyatt Regency Hotel I have been in San Francisco many times, and I still want to go back again later on to eat at that city! It is certainly my favorite.

Strapless pin fourth place

by MARK GREGORY

Despite a tough schedule yielding a disappointing 2-9-1 overall record, the Bowdoin Wrestling team rebounded with an impressive fourth place finish at the Northern New England Wrestling Meet, held at Plymouth State College last weekend.

Eight teams participated in the tournament, which is believed by college teams in the New England area north of Boston. Bowdoin finished behind University of Maine at Presque Isle, U. Maine, Maine, Vermont, and Plymouth State.

Senior co-captain Tom Kaplan was pleased with the team’s overall showing in the competition, and said at least one good thing came from the meet that the team pulled together solidly and we were able to place seven out of nine wrestlers.

Veteran equipment manager helps keep athletes in action

(Continued from page 8)

Although many fans are following the hockey and basketball teams, Orr is already looking ahead and planning for the football season. "In order to be ready for the first practice sessions," he notes, "we must start measuring the players and fitting them with equipment so that we can order specific gear if need is indicated." A week before practices begins the players’ equipment is then placed in their lockers at the field house.

Even though his busy work schedule doesn’t leave him with much free time, Donny admits that he too is a sports fanatic. From the time that he first came to Bowdoin, he has managed to take advantage of the squad courts every overnight, he emphasizes, "This is my time to hit the ball around."

Levesque’s Line: Roland is bold Last week he correctly predicted the Polar Bears’ 4-3 victory over the Colby Mules and their trouncing of the highly rated Holy Cross. The seniors will end their regular season play in a winning way next Wednesday night, as they conquer the Engineers of Lowell, 6-2. In other sports action, Roland predicts that the men’s basketball team will defeat Brandeis to conclude the hooper’s back season in four years. Meanwhile, the women’s basketball squad will split its last two contests with a loss to Colby and a victory over UMass.

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Victory, tie leave Bears battling for top-four seed

(Continued from page 8)

them. Mike Collins then put the Bears on the board with the opening period with the first of his two goals. Mike Carman and Steve McNeil set up the goal with excellent passwork. John Corcoran was next in the Polar Bear scoring parade as his shot stuck into an empty net after taking an outstanding pass from Mark Rabolet at 10:27.

Rabbot’s passing and defensive play even had the usually quiet Watson cheering from the bench. He collected another equally exciting point on Mark Wood’s goal on his way to being selected as the Division II defenseman of the week.

The game also marked the end of the regular season home careers for six distinguished Bears: co-captains Dave Boucher and Paul Devin, Roger Elliott, Mark Pleita, Mike Carman, and Dave Mixel. The Dayton Arena fans responded with pre-game introductions with "aw-shucks" as Watson put it. And the six did not let the Bears down either, as we collected points and Devin put in his typically strong game as anchor for the defense.

Scoring leader, Roger Elliott.

Wesleyan, Colby fall to mercenaries

(Continued from page 8) have been to Division I teams UMO and UMaine, plus the powerhouse Williams.

The squad’s Bears showed their depth against Colby by capturing 11 out of 16 events. Outstanding performances included Lisa McGrath’s record-breaking 200-yard I.M. swim. Lisa Phoneau in the qualifying 400-yard back-stroke race, and Heather Kornahren’s point-scoring effort in the same event.

Margot Garsnick and Brenda Chapman were double winners, dominating the 100 and 200-yard breast-stroke and diving competition respectively. Other winners include Rust Tate in the 500-yard free, Sally Johnson’s 100-yard free, Amy Homans in the 200-yard free, and Sarah Nadelhoffer in the 50-fly. Homans, McGrath, Kate Creazzo and Lisa Evans scored in the opening 200-yard, medley relay, and the duo of Evans and Greaves tied with Dare Stamos and Kathy Trainor for first-place honors in the closing 200-yard free relay.

At Wesleyan last Saturday the team was buoyed by the efforts of double winners Sarah Beard and Lisa McGrath, Captain Beard won the 50 free, 300-yard freestyles, while McGrath grabbed first place in the 50-yard breast-stroke and set a pool record in the 100-yard I.M.

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The Bear Facts

Backstage Booster

by JUDY FORTIN

In the Bowdoin sports directory, he is simply listed as 'Don Orr, equipment manager.' While this description is accurate, it doesn't begin to explain the time, technique, and patience that Danny has as he is commonly known has put into his work over the past fourteen years.

Under the direction of Ella "Peasut" Mariner, Donny learned the necessary skills as well as helped to organize the present system of operation. Eventually he took on the full responsibility of coordinating and managing the maintenance and distribution of the college's sports equipment.

"Most people just can't imagine all that we do," remarks Danny, "sometimes they tend to take it for granted; they don't realize what is involved in the process."

Indeed, the process is complex. "On a normal day, I'm right out straight," said Orr, "I'll come to work at 7 a.m., and start by washing the grater and game uniforms. Then I'll work on repairing equipment and preparing team uniforms. From 1:00 to 5:00 I issue athletic supplies to students and faculty members. Usually, I'm finished with my work by 6:00. If there is a home game, I won't leave until it is over."

In addition, Danny handles the inventory process and orders new equipment when it is needed. "More or less, the Athletic Director, Mr. Coombe, has given me free rein. If there is something that we need or that the coaches want, then I'll order it," Orr explains.

(Continued on page 7)
E-Board ponders SUC structure, big concert issue

by ANDREA BESCHERER

At its Tuesday night meeting, the Executive Board discussed possible problems in the structure and decision-making process of SUC, with special reference to SUC's failure to provide Bowdoin with a major concert this year.

Speaking with SUC chairman Adam Greshin '83 Chairman Dave Weir '82 voiced the Board's concern that the large 25-member Student Union Committee is unable to decide firmly on big issues such as a concert. "We're trying to decide whether there should be restructuring to meet the needs of the students better, and want to be sure and get SUC's input," Weir remarked.

Several members of the Exe-Board proposed creating a small five or seven-member SUC Committee within SUC which would be allocated approximately $1000 of SUC's $4000 budget, and would in effect do all the in-depth planning of the concert. Under this structure, the Committee could then approach the

SUC Chairman Adam Greshin '83

general Student Union Committee with a definite and well-researched proposal. SUC itself would continue to put its energies into organizing smaller campus events.

Mix of viewpoints

In reply, Greshin asserted, "A Student Union Committee should represent the student body as well as possible. We need a large group to get a mix of viewpoints."

He further explained that SUC's failure to arrange concerts is not a result of its large size and consequent weakness in making decisions, but is due to a general fear of the committee towards losing a large portion of its budget on a 'big' concert. "A big concert could cost $3000 to $4000," he said, "and if something goes wrong and the people don't come, then we're out all that money which could have been used for other purposes. The campus doesn't realize that to have a concert, they'll have to sacrifice a lot."

(Continued on page 6)

Questionable search follows mishap

by ANNE MARIE MURPHY

A fall from a second floor window in Baxter House two weekends ago brought not only an ambulance and Bowdoin Security to the College-owned housing but also a plain-clothes policeman from the Brunswick Police Department who searched the room and removed a small amount of marijuana.

The plain-clothes man presented no identification to either resident of the room, nor did he offer to show any semblance of a search warrant before poking through drawers and seizing the marijuana that was in a bookshelf in the room.

"He was there for about ten minutes," said Kirk House "80, from whose room sophomore Lynn Sheldon fell and broke her leg.

Bowedin students, many participating in Republican politics for the first time, register to vote before Wednesday's Republican caucus. Orient/Stuart

Student-backed Anderson wins Brunswick caucus

by BILL STUART

With strong support from Bowdoin students registering to vote in Brunswick for the first time, Congressman John Anderson scored a surprisingly strong triumph in the Brunswick caucus Wednesday. Ten supporters of the Illinois legislator were selected to attend the state convention in Bangor in April.

George Bush followers were chosen, while Brunswick's other three delegates were uncommitted.

"Before the caucus, we figured that if we got 15 percent of the delegates, it would be miraculous," states Will Kennedy '82, who with Craig Weakley '81 organized the Anderson campaign on campus. "We had no idea that students would participate as they did. We were extremely happy with the turn-out."

Amy Woodhouse '80, the local Bush campaign coordinator, was not too disturbed by the turnout, which followed by only a day Bush's shocking setback to Ronald Reagan in the New Hampshire primary. "I'm looking at this more State-wide," she indicated. "There are over four hundred caucuses. One caucus like that isn't going to make a difference."

"Orono went totally with Bush, including students. If you are going to expect Anderson delegates anywhere, you're going to expect them in a college town. That's what happened in Brunswick."

Local triumph

Although he lost the delegation to the state convention, Bush scored a major less-publicized triumph in the regional delegates. The district convention is almost as important, "Woodhouse notes, "and Bush dominated the district convention."

Unlike the uniform Democratic caucus date, which stimulated special interest earlier this month and brought the major candidates or their representatives to the area, the Republican caucuses are spread out over a three-month period that began in January.

The majority of the delegates selected for the state convention are uncommitted, with exceptions only in cases where delegates are chosen in proportion to the preferences expressed by voters in the community. So, while ten of the

(Continued on page 6)

Bowedin Security Chief Larry Joy. Orient/Stuart

He came with the ambulance. I went out of the room to go downstairs when the ambulance came and when I came back he was inside. I think the only other person in the room at that point was someone looking out the window.

He saw some marijuana and thought it was a drug-related incident. He searched the room and when I went back up he asked about the drugs. He was suspicious, he acted hostile and aggressive. There was so little there that the most they could have done would be to fine us, I hope.

"He opened a drawer and found some money and asked us where we got it. I was a bit intimidated, and told him the source of the money — it was snow sculpture money from Winter's Weekend — but then I began to wonder what this had to do with the incident. They asked about the money and if we had been doing any drugs. We hadn't. It wasn't a drug-related incident. It was an accident.

And then some strange man was yelling at me, making such great universal statements as, "Yes And I found the DUPE."

"In a case where they think something's going on then I suppose they have the right to investigate. Maybe they thought she had been pushed."

Chief of Bowdoin Security Larry Joy explained that, "When an ambulance is called, especially with a falling incident, usually a police officer comes.

Joy had read the report filed by Bowdoin Security Sgt. St. Pierre following the accident but added that the report had not, for some reason, mentioned that the plain-clothes man had been there and had searched the room.

When asked about the incident this Thursday, the Chief of the Brunswick Police Department said that he had not heard about the accident or about a Brunswick policeman being there. He suggested that, "The ambulance attendant may have needed extra help and asked that a policeman come along with him."

Neither Hoppe nor his roommates have heard anything about charges being pressed against them since the night of the seizure. As for the marijuana itself, "If it's contraband," said Joy, "then I'd imagine that it wouldn't be returned."
Unwarranted

Why was a Brunswick policeman in Baxter House?

Lest you make any unwarranted assumptions, we are not offering a blanket condemnation of the Brunswick Police Department. It is (or at least should be) obvious that any police department provides a valuable service to the community it serves.

Those services, when performed with the important element of respect for the people being served, are indispensable. In the Baxter House incident, however, that element was sorely lacking. Why was the policeman there at all? He evidently came with the ambulance in order to help at the scene of the accident. Once there, though, he entered the room, pored over the contents of several drawers, never identified himself by name and never presented a search warrant. He also evidenced a rather callous attitude toward the friends of a student who was injured in a potentially serious accident.

Helping out at an accident is one matter. Illegal search and seizure is quite another.

Back a big band?

Peter Rayhill '83 and Kevin Conroy '82 opened a big can of worms several weeks ago when they suggested at an Executive Board meeting that the student Union Committee be broken up into an activity committee (similar to today's SUC) and a concerts committee that would be able to bring name bands to the Bowdoin campus.

The two Execs noted that many other schools Bowdoin's size stage impressive concerts with big-name performers, while Bowdoin has not put on a big concert in several years. They expressed concern that the number of people on SUC make it virtually impossible for that group to agree on a band and prepare the mechanics for a major concert.

SUC Chairman Adam Greshin '82 contends, as have others in the past, that SUC cannot afford a big concert because of the high cost and degree of risk involved. He claims that students derive greater benefit from more, smaller events than they would from a major concert which could lose five thousand dollars or more.

Perhaps it is time for the students to come forward and present their views. Do students want a big concert at Bowdoin? Are they willing to spend five or seven dollars a ticket to hear a popular group? Are they willing to give up some events SUC presently sponsors (dances, coffee houses, lectures, etc.) in order to free enough money to pay for a big concert?

This issue is an important one. Students complain about a lack of things to do on this campus. Here is a proposal by two members of the Executive Board to eliminate some social events and replace them with a real bang.

What do you, the students, want? Let the Executive Board know!
Hooglund gives Persian Gulf talk, addresses U.S. intervention issue

by MATT HQUE

In a recent speech, President Carter declared the Persian Gulf region "as vital to the interests of the Soviet Union as it is to ours." This recognition, he said, "is not something that is coming over the last year or two, but something that has been building for some time." This declaration means that the United States will become more involved in the Middle East, and that the United States will have to take a more active role in the region.

On Tuesday night, Bowdoin Government Professor Eric Hooglund gave a talk on the topic of the Persian Gulf region. He discussed the reasons why the United States is becoming more involved in the region, and he also discussed the potential implications of this involvement.

In his talk, Professor Hooglund emphasized the importance of understanding the Persian Gulf region, and he warned that the United States should not become involved in the region without a clear understanding of the issues.

Hooglund initiated his discussion by explaining his desire to "draw attention to the issue of the Persian Gulf region." He then went on to discuss the "quandary" of the region, and he emphasized the importance of understanding the region for the United States.

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Dream is still a dream to be theme of Black Arts Festival

by HELEN FARRAR

With the objective of sensitizing the Bowdoin community to prevailing racial problems, the 1980 Black Arts Festival, which begins Monday, will employ the theme "The Dream Is Still A Dream."

Through this theme, which is a reference to Martin Luther King Jr.'s speech "I Have A Dream," the Afro American Society hopes people will realize the many problems blacks still face today.

"We want to show people that the issue of racism has not died. Everything has not been overcome. There is still a need for atitude change," said Dennis Levy '82, the Afro American Society's Minister of Culture.

More specifically, an objective of the festival is to expose students to the problems blacks face at an institution like Bowdoin. "We hope to educate Bowdoin students, in a meaningful way, to the problems of being black in a white-dominated society, where racism exists even if it isn't always blatant," said Levy.

The festival entails a week of events, concluding with an open house at the Afro American Center on Friday March 7. "We hope the open house will provide the chance for us members of the Afro American Society to talk informally with the community," Levy mentioned. "Hopefully, it will be a chance to discuss issues which emerged from events prior to the open house, or to discuss any other issues in the minds of Bowdoin students." Levy added that the festival is for the entire college community and that all the events will be admission free.

Libby Van Cleve '80 speaking on:
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Music pours into Bowdoin

by LIBBY VAN CLEVE

An unusually large and varied number of musical performances have taken place during the past week, and a comparable number will be presented this week.

Last Sunday, a program of twentieth-century music for two pianos was performed by Monick Jakub and Kenneth Feen. Their program began with Three Movements From Petrouchka, by Igor Stravinsky, arranged for two pianos by Victor Babin. Although the arrangement was good, I missed the color and boldness of accents and rhythm of the orchestral version. Nevertheless, the pianists performed with a precision and power that made the piece a success.

Monologue, a reduction of the double concerto, Dialogue, by Bernd Alois Zimmermann, was next performed. The sounds were often harsh and accentuated, making the piece difficult for some to listen to. I found the contrast of textures and densities, the multiple levels of sound, and the harshness all to be interesting. The piece had some qualities which have been par- ticularly appealing in twentieth-century music. There was an exploration of sound apart from the standard use of melody, harmony, and form. Sound for itself was emphasized. Also, the piece did not try to be beautiful or easy to listen to. It challenged the listener. Claude Debussy's En blanc et Noir followed, calming the audience with colorful sounds and surging dynamics.

Tolling, a new work for two pianos and electronic tape, by Ron Perera, came after the intermission. Like Zimmerman's piece, this emphasized variety of sounds. The last and most spec- tacular piece was Bela Bartok's Sonata for Two Pianos and Per- cussion. The percussionists, James Earl Barnes and Charles Lachan, contributed to the spectacle not only by producing a vast variety of timbres on the tympani, gong, snare drum, triangle, xylophone, and tenor drum, but also by their rhythmic, precise movements. The piece was a suitable conclusion. Its com- plexity of color, sonority, texture, mood, rhythm, and theme equalled or outweighed the previous pieces.

The performers were members of the faculty of music at Smith College. They will perform the same program soon at the Alice Tully Hall, part of the Lincoln Center in New York.

Monday, the Aeolian Chamber Players gave their last concert of the season. Except for the violin playing of Lewis Kaplan, who was away from the University with respect to intonation, dynamics, phrasing and ensemble, the group performed well. Elliott Schwartz, professor of music at Bowdoin and composer, performed Variations, Souvenirs, with Thomas Hill on clarinet. The multi-leveled piece included dynamics, timbres, ranges, and tonality and stonality. Beethoven's Kakadu Variations, in another program, the group seemed uninspired, and they played with poorer control.

If you have missed these performances, or if you want more, we will have many other musical programs. Tonight, at 7:30 p.m. in Krasec Auditorium, Gillbert of tacs and Michael Rudakov will present works for cello and piano. The two per- formers are of remarkably high calibre and are sure to play well. The program includes works by Beethoven, Brahms, and Debussy. Sunday, at 3 p.m., Marie Buckley 30, will perform a piano solo in Daggett Lounge. Her program features works by Schumann, Debussy, Ravel, and Falla. Tuesday, a visiting choir from Spain will sing in Krasec Auditorium at 7:30 p.m.

The annual Madrigal Dinner will take place Thursday and Friday in the Maine Lounge of the Moulton Union. The evening features the Chamber Choir, visiting dignitaries, and V. P. Beetle of Wilber and Inman (Elizabethan garb, of course), some of Ron Cowe's finest culinary offerings, and high spirits. It will be a festive con- clusion to the program. Tickets are available at the Music Office.

varied program presented both sacred and secular music, instru- mental, vocal, and dance and other media. Many in the audience were delighted with the different tones produced by the early ancestors of the violin, oboe, flute, and oboe. The style of Baroque dance corresponds to the music, and the main motive is similar to the previous pieces.

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Electability is major criterion as GOP's support Anderson

(Continued from page 1)

the Brunswick delegates personally support Anderson, they are in no way bound to support him during the April 18-19 con-

vention. At the state convention, 21 delegates to the national Republican convention will be chosen. Each candidate's goal, according to Woodhouse, is to control of half of the state's delegation to the national. "If you have over 50 percent, excluding people like Senator William Cohen, (Representative Olympia) Snowe and (Representative David) Emery, you can usually pick up all the delegates for that campaign," she notes.

Quick mobilization

The local Anderson campaign was formed just last Monday by Kennedy and Weiss, who wanted to generate some political interest among the students to inform people about the candidates they supported. At an organizational meeting last Monday, about 85 students turned out to learn more about the G.O.P. darkhorse.

"Our chief purpose was to inform, to let people know that John Anderson stood on the issues," says Kennedy. "We wanted to see if others saw what we did in Anderson. We didn't expect the overflow at all."

In explaining his support for Anderson, Kennedy echoes the statements made by Weisske before polls reached 40 or so people at the caucus: "John Anderson has taken a serious look at domestic issues; he is addressing the issues," Kennedy argues. "Sometimes he takes stands that aren't popular, but he stands up. He has very comprehensive plans, especially with regard to energy and the economy."

Leadership and electability are what the students are looking for in the rest of the Republican pack, according to Woodhouse, who was selected as a state delegate. "It's respected inside and outside the country," she emphasizes.

"It's also the most electable

against a Democrat. They have proven with the polls that George Bush is the only one who could possibly beat any Democrat. A recent UMD poll was done in which Republicans could beat which Democrat. No Republican could beat any Democrat, except for Bush beating Kennedy.

Electability issue

This theme of electability was an important one at the caucus. Both the Anderson and Bush factions (it was virtually a two-way race in Brunswick) claimed that their candidate was the only one capable of defeating either President Carter or challengers Ted Kennedy and Jerry Brown. The important thing," noted Dick Morrell, "is to throw the other fellows out of the race." Woodhouse made similar claims at the caucus, warning that if the Republicans did not unite behind a candidate early, the country would "end up with another Democrat in the White House."

While some political analysts expect Anderson to play no more than a spoiler's role in 1980, Kennedy sees a bigger role for the veteran of two decades in the House of Representatives. "His support will increase astronomically," says Kennedy, particularly after the strong showing expected in Tuesday's Massachusetts primary and the upcoming primary in his home state. "If a month, he'll be right up there with Bush and Reagan as a serious contender."

As Anderson himself is fond of saying, "As long as I have clean laundry, I'll keep on going."

The caucuses were not without its lighter moment. Perhaps the humorous highlight of the evening occurred when Jonathan Bush '81 was nominated as a delegate. After the "no religion" jokes had worn out, the Bowdoin student for a while told the audience, "I support John Anderson."

(Continued from page 1)

He cited last year's poorly at-
tended David Bromberg concert as an expense extravagant for an organization with a $15,000 budget. He further replied that if a Concert Committee were indeed set up within SUC, it should be funded from outside the SUC budget.

Several Board members disagreed with SUC's cautious attitude toward having concerts. Peter Rayhill '83 seemed ready to present Greishin with an ultimatum: "If SUC doesn't want to present concerts, then give the responsibility to another group. Concerts are an aspect of most campuses which Bowdoin doesn't have."

Emancipation suggested

The Exec also discussed whether or not SUC could cut down to a 10-person committee. In response to Greishin's remark that the student members were necessary to do all the set up and clean up work, Weir brought up the possibility of replacing SUC members with students in need of jobs to perform the manual work behind big events. This would create new areas of student employment and allow SUC to shrink to a smaller, more organized group. Board member Ron Beller '83 agreed, characterized the unpaid SUC members as virtual "slaves of the student body."

Other suggestions for a change in SUC included a proposal to appoint a member of the Inter Fraternity Council to SUC to encourage better coordination between the two groups with respect to the dates of social events on campus. This concern surfaced as a result of Kaypa Sig's decision to host a campus-wide following tomorrow's hockey games, when SUC and the proctors will provide a jazz band.

Chairman Weir then appointed a four-person committee to look closely at SUC and determine if it needs reorganization, and to research ways to alleviate any problems within SUC.

The Board also heard reports from the Pub Committee, the Cost Committee, and the Grievance Committee. Fred Hutchinson '82 reported that the Grievance Committee will see President Esteman this week to discuss bringing up the grievance issue at the next faculty meeting.

E-Board criticizes a cautious SUC

Discussing a possible reorganization of SUC are (from left) Shelley Hearn, Pete Rayhill, Kevin Conroy, Andy Burke, SUC head Adam Greashin, and Ron Beller. Orient/Stuart

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Nordic, alpine teams

by CLAIRE HAPF

Despite a shortened season, originally plagued by a severe lack of snow, the men's nordic and alpine ski teams secured an overall sixth-place finish in a nine-team field during the Division II-east championship meet. Bouldin qualified for the competition which was held February 15-16 at Burke Mountain, by finishing fourth among other eastern intercollegiate opponents.

The nordic squad was paced by seniors Greg Hastings and Everett Billingsley, who placed 10th and 19th, respectively. In alpine competition, Bouldin scorers included Scott Kelnburger 9th, Gil Eaton 17th, Dan Hayes 23rd, and Frank Whittier 29th in the slalom event; while top finishers for the Bears' giant slalom participants were: Kelnburger 18th, Eaton 29th, Dave Conover 33rd, Hayes 35th, and Whittier 37th.

Co-captain Dan Hayes attributed the teams performance to "the lack of actual practice time and the weather conditions, which not only prevented the team from sharpening their skills, but meant that there could be no jumping squad."

Bouldin to send squash players to National games

by DUNBAR LOCKWOOD

After leading their squad to a finite 11-9 record on the season, top women squash players Karina Tong '81 and co-captain Margie White '80 will compete in the nationals at Princeton this Friday through Sunday.

Coach Sally LaPointe reports that Tong is having "the best season any Bouldin woman squash player has ever had." Tong, who has lost only two matches during the entire season, and White "will have their work cut out for them," admits LaPointe.

The Polar Bears closed out their regular schedule with a 7-0 victory over the Colby Mules.

Men blank UNH

Last Saturday, the men's squash squad shutout the University of New Hampshire, 5-0, while setting their final record at 12-6. The raquetmen will travel to the University of Pennsylvania this Friday through Sunday to compete in the national championships.

The Bears' 8-3 victory over UMO was the first women's hockey victory in Bouldin history.

Ladybears trounce Orono

by ANDREA WALDMAN

Last Friday's 8-3 triumph over the Black Bears of UMO gave the women's ice hockey team their first victory in Bouldin history.

Freshman Lisa Glenn opened the scoring at 3:44 in the first period assisted by Rine Moroney. Minutes later the visitors retaliated with a goal of their own to tie the game.

The Polar Bears made a fast comeback, however, as Moroney and Glenn set up teammate Linda Micklus in front of the net at 13:57 for the second goal.

This early lead remained unchallenged throughout the last two periods as standouts Lauren Tennay and Debbie Rodman each tallied twice while teammates Elke White and Choie Sherman gathered one apiece.

On Monday, the icewomen finished their season with a close, 5-4 defeat to the Eagles of Boston College, giving them an overall record of 5-8.

Women hoopsters suffer two losses, prep for Smith

(Continued from page 8)

Despite the 71-58 loss to the Harvard Pilots, along with teammate Amy Suyama, gathered 17 points and 13 rebounds to lead Bouldin's fruitless charge.

The Bears were no match for the Colby Mules last Saturday as they were soundly defeated, 43-29. Although they managed to hold Colby to 42 points, they were unable to find the basket themselves.

"A lot of how I view this year's team depends on their performance in the tournament this weekend," remarked Mercer. Bouldin is the number three seed in the competition and will meet sixth-seeded Tufts (which defeated the Polar Bears in overtime earlier this season) at 2:30 p.m. Friday in an opening round game.

B-ball, hockey shortchanged

(Continued from page 8)

existing in the eastern conference. Rather than postpone the decision, then delaying ticket sales and game preparation, the committee decided to go ahead in seeding the top eight teams.

Coach Sid Watson explains. "Of course I was disappointed that the ECAC seeded us number two behind Lowell without waiting for the final results. Next year, we'll schedule such an important game in a more advantageous area," Watson continued. "I'm very proud of my team. They knew that the game was meaningless as far as the tournament was concerned, but they wanted to prove something to the committee; I think they did."

"The ECAC decided that, no matter what Bouldin did to Lowell tonight, Lowell was a better team," said Director of Basketball News Service Joe Kamin in a WBOR interview between periods Tuesday night. "I don't necessarily agree with that."

The Polar Bears' play against the top-ranked Chiefs certainly supported Kamin's assessment.

Leveringer's Line: As the winter sports schedule comes to an end, so does Bouldin's season for predicting Bouldin athletic contests. The season isn't officially over though as he selects the second-seeded Polar Bears to triumph over seventh-seeded Colby, 5-3, in the opening round of the ECAC Division II hockey tournament.

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P-Bears surprise Lowell

by JIM HERITANG

"Colly has been our toughest opponent in Division II this year," comments Bowdoin Hockey Coach Sid Watson. Despite this cautionary assessment, he remains hopeful that the Polar Bears can defeat the Mules, as they did twice during the regular season, in the first round of the E.C.A.C. playoffs tomorrow night in the Dayton Arena.

Although the Bears are seeded second in the playoffs, they finished first in the regular season standings, but lost 4-3 in overtime victory over the Lowell Chiefs last Tuesday night. The game didn't have any bearing on the tournament seedings, but the Bears went into it knowing that first-place was on the line. "We worked hard for four months," related Watson, running up the team's feelings, "and we didn't want to waste it in one game."

Ragged play marked the first ten minutes of the Lowell game, however, Dave McNeil and Dave Tauler tailed to give Bowdoin a 2-0 edge at the end of the first period. Lowell's Chuck Haynes cut the lead in half, netting a short-handed goal at 1:21 of the second period.

The Bears then came back with two power-play goals to widen their margin. Senior Kevin Tauler's goal at 1:05 of the third period gave Bowdoin a 4-2 lead, and Bower added his second goal of the night, 2:45 later, after an assist from Scott Cowrin and Mike Carman.

Mike Carr scored two goals for the Chicagoans before the end of the second period, but Paul Devlin added an insurance goal at 15:31 of the third period.

Goalie Bill Provencher, made 24 saves, as he and the Bear defense did not allow any poten-tious offense in Division II. Before the game, Provencher garnered his fourth "guarde" of the week" award of the season. Giving him the award for his stellar performances against Merrimack and Hamilton, the E.C.A.C. stated that "he might be the only goalie in the country with these awards."

Provencer, this season, set Bowdoin records in goals-against average, saves, and save percentage. Despite the Bears holding an easy victory over Amherst and Hamilton, eight different players scored in the 9-4 drubbing of the Lord Jeffs, a Division III hockey team. Bowdoin made 36 saves in its second start of the season and Ron Marcellus scored two goals to pace the visitors.

The Bears roared over the Hamilton Continentals 11-1, on the second leg of their two-legged playoff trip. They were led by Cowrin's second hat trick of the year and John Theberge's four points.

Trackmen edged by MIT, place third in New England

by RAYMOND A. SWAN

The Bears, who set the pace in the week on the chin two weeks ago falling to a tough and lucky MIT squad 70-66 in Cambridge, went into the final duel of the season for the Polar Bears who finished with a 4-1 record. The teams men came back last Saturday, however, to finish third out of fifteen teams in the Division III New England meet in Waterville.

Injuries and illnesses played a large role in Bowdoin's narrowing of the lead, defeated at MIT. Sophomore jumper Kwame Poku and hurdler Scott Patton paralyzed behind in Brunswick. Poku nursing a pulled leg muscle and Patton suffering from the flu. Other injured trackstars included Mark Hoffman, who developed a major leg cramp during the 880-yard run, and shot putter Brian Henderson, still recovering from ruptured ankle ligaments.

Last Saturday the Polar Bears turned in a well-balanced performance in finishing third behind Tufts, which completed an undefeated season, and Fitchburg State. The final score showed Tufts with 81 points, Fitchburg second with 69 points, and the Bears with 55.

The leading point scorer for Bowdoin was senior Steve Gerow who had his best day of the season. Not only did Gerow win the high jump in the absence of Provece with a personal best of 6'6", but he also set another personal best in the long jump of 22'1" to finish second behind Kwame Poku.

Several Polar Bears scored new personal records in events with Scott Samelson tying for fourth in the pole vault and Dan Sprague and Bowdoin coming in third and fifth respectively in the 25-pound weight.

The women's team came in fourth place at the Bates Invitational two weeks ago. The Bates Bobcats won the meet with 149 points, trailed by Colby with 99, University of Maine with 89, and Bowdoin with 59. Laura Bear achieved Bowdoin's only first place finish, the wining the mile in 5:05.9, 20 seconds ahead of her nearest challenger. Anna King was second in the quarter mile in 50.87 seconds which was a freshman and varsity bowdoin record. Finishing third were Kathy Dickinson and Susan Fink in the shot. Diane Hooghein in the half mile, and Penny Shockey in the two-mile. After establishing a new Bowdoin record in finishing sixth in the high hurdles in 26.24 seconds. The mile relay team of Hooghein, Ellen Richardson, Kristi King, and Bear turned another Bowdoin record as they won the mile relay in 4:13.8.

Hoopsters roll past Bay State foes but fail to secure tournament berth

by BRIAN HUBBARD

The Varsity basketball team, sporting an impressive 16-5 regular season and an impressive 67-8 victory this season past week with brilliant victories over Brandeis, Tufts, and UMM. Even the oldies but goodies teams were over looked in their quest for a well deserved playoff bid by the ECAC tournament selection committee, they successfully matched the best basketball season ever at Bowdoin (1969- 69). In the Brandeis contest, the Bear hoops were once again called to come from behind in order to secure their 87-86 victory and were over looked in their quest for a well deserved playoff bid by the ECAC tournament selection committee, they successfully matched the best basketball season ever at Bowdoin (1969- 69). In the Brandeis contest, the Bear hoops were once again called to come from behind in order to secure their 87-86 victory.

Led by freshman standout Chris Jerome, the Bears managed to tie the game before the end of the opening half.

In the second stanza, Jerome once again owned the gym, as he devastated the Jumbos with aggressive rebounding and an effective short-range jump shot. Teammates Steve Horner, Mike McCormack, Dave Powers, Bill Whitmore, John Frost, and Skip Knoll followed suits as they recently helped off the effortless Tuff Squad and rallied to a 87-77 victory in the remaining minutes of the contest.

Play wasn't nearly as tight the previous evening as the Bears literally trounced Southeastern Massachusetts, 106-68. Faced by McCormack's awesome 21 point scoring spree, the cagers took an easy lead at the half. The visitors narrowed the gap during the second period of play at Coach Ray Bickell sanctioned freely.

Junior McCormack shared the scoring honors against Sam 13, each with 13 field goals and one foul shot for 27 points.

The Bear Facts

ECAC error? by JUDY PORTIN

Two very important, yet controversial decisions concerning the Bowdoin men's basketball and hockey teams were announced earlier this week by the ECAC.

The more significant decision regarded the Conference's failure to allow the basketball squad a Division II-II play-off berth. Ordinarily, a team might be denied a bid if it had accumulated an average record at or below a .500 mark. But this season, the Bears had a 13-9 record in Division II, which was above the mark. The conference did not allow the Bears to play-off for the Division II II title, which they would have been eligible for.

"We were the victim of inferior city politics; the Boston unit stack together and failed to recognize a good team from Maine," remarks Coach Ray Bickell. "We are extremely disappointed," he emphasized. "Next year we will try to play better, then there will be no way they can turn us down.

The same day, the ECAC seeded Lowell, which has a 19-3 Division II record, as the number one team in the hockey tournament, while Bowdoin, 14-2-2, was seeded number two. The announcement was a surprise in many as it had been widely expected that the seeding committee would wait for the result of Tuesday's Bowdoin-Lowell confrontation.

Despite the Bear 5-3 victory in that match-up, the seedings were not effected. According to Athletic Director and committee member Ed Coombs, the ECAC "uses a very complicated selection process." He explained that the Bowdoin-Lowell contest was the only one

(Continued on page 7)
Pentagonal protest
Draft rally set for Sunday

by GEOFF WORRELL

This Sunday will mark the culmination of a college-wide collective effort to oppose registration for the draft. The Allegiance of Concerned Citizens to Oppose Registration and the Draft does not, however, involve only student activities. It has received endorses from nine citizen’s groups for their rally in Augusta on March 9, which will begin at 1:00 p.m.

ACCORD’s rally is sponsored by Bates College, Bowdoin College, Colby College, College of the Atlantic, and the University of Maine. Among the citizen’s groups endorsing the rally are the Maine Civil Liberties Union, Women’s Strike for Peace, and the Committee—Maine Peace Project to name a few.

The amount of organization and dedication to the issue needed to organize a rally of this size in only a two week period is immense. The question arises, Why so soon?

The situation needed immediate action,” replied Richard Udel, one of the students responsible for the rally. “Congress, he continued, “is deciding on the registration package. Now is the important time for people to take part in the decision making process.”

This being the year of the presidential election coupled with the fact that the state of Maine has two elected officials on the Armed Services Committee magnifies the potential importance of the rally.

Anderson resigns position, receives job at area hospital

by MARIJANE BENNER and BNS

Dr. John Anderson ’58, a member of the Bowdoin medical staff since 1969, will leave Bowdoin for the Regional Memorial Hospital as of July 1. A single physician will replace Anderson and the retiring Dr. Hanley next year.

Anderson, who received his M.D. from Tulane University School of Medicine in 1962, is not resigning on any basis of any problems here at Bowdoin. Instead he feels his new position as director of emergency medical services for Regional Memorial Hospital will “offer more rewards, both professional and economic.”

Several applications for the post of emergency physician have already been received. According to Anderson, there are several “good sound prospects,” and Anderson feels the replacement should not present a problem. The transition itself should be minor and will, of course, take place during the summer.

Until 1969, the infirmary was staffed by only one doctor. Since that time, two doctors have provided services during the day, while the infirmary itself has remained open twenty-four hours a day.

Anderson is confident that one full-time physician can handle the patient flow most of the time. This may, however, be “some rather long days during the flu season.” Being on twenty-four hour call can be rather restrictive for one doctor, and since a Bowdoin physician must often accompany Bowdoin athletes on road trips, the job may not be feasible to many doctors.

The news may come as a shock to students in the infirmary, since many of them have never had to consult any doctor at all. In most cases, the infirmary was simply a place to go for rare illnesses.

The infirmary, which is currently located in the West Annex, will be moved to a new building now under construction in the Student Center.

Students undecided on candidates, but stand firmly opposed to draft

by LINDA CURTIS

Notwithstanding the fact that the electorate has already cast its votes, the students who polled were divided on the issue of the Equal Rights Amendment.

President Carter and California Governor Jerry Brown emerged as the winners in the preference poll, although both gained only 13 percent of the campus support. Representative Bob Dole, who won last week’s political poll released by the Bowdoin Opinion Polling Organization (BOPPO), the poll questioned 76 randomly-chosen students on such diverse topics as the draft, Women’s Rights Amendment, a possible boycott of the Summer Olympics, and personal political beliefs.

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**The Orient**

*Friday, March 7, 1980*

**GUEST COLUMN**

*A campus water holding hole? Pub is a Bear necessity*

by LINDA CURTIS and KAREN SODERBERG

The idea of a pub has been juggled around by the Bowdoin campus for several years. After receiving initial approval from the Governing Board, considerable progress was made last year by Lynn Lazaroff and the Pub Subcommittee of the Student Life Committee. Their report was not presented to the G-Board last spring as planned, because it identified problems without proposing feasible solutions. After Christmas this year a new pub subcommittee was formed to pick up where Lazaroff’s work left off. There are still locational, financial, and legal problems to be surmounted. The original suggestions have been narrowed down in terms of size, accessibility, proximity for locals to town, and, of course, 3 most feasible options: the Ham House, the Alumni House, and a potential structure on Bowdoin’s Coffin Street lot. The committee has met with Peter Webster, the college attorney who has dealt with this concern in past years, and discussed the legal requirements and obstacles to the pub in addition to taxing, licensing, zoning, and town council approval. The newest problem confronting the committee is the enforcement of the higher drinking age. Possible solutions to some of these logistics include operating through a third party owner, establishing a private bottle club, or first establishing nonalcoholic social center which could later be licensed for beer.

It is generally agreed that Bowdoin needs an alternative to the Moulton Union; one which offers an opportunity for social interaction in an informal atmosphere. However, the subcommittee needs substantial campus support behind their current efforts. The results of last year’s poll on this issue will be presented later this semester by a new poll. For now, the subcommittee urges concerned students to support their goal by sending letters backing the pub or offering constructive suggestions to the Pub Subcommittee.

Current budget considerations should not be allowed to overshadow the need for this long overdue social facility. Send your letters to the subcommittee member Linda Curtis at C.T.

*This article was written on behalf of the Pub Subcommittee of the Student Life Committee, which includes, in addition to the authors, Adam Sholley, Monique Uyterhoeven and Malcolm Golstein.*

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**THE BOWDOIN ORIENT**

*Member United States Student Press Association*

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**COLUMN**

"Things don't happen overnight.

Women have been hearing that one for nine years now.

Certainly women have it better than they did in 1971, the first awkward year of coeducation. But the situation is far from ideal.

The women’s athletics program has grown steadily since that first year, adding new sports and training facilities. But equal opportunity is still something to look forward to. Title IX or no, the bulk of the budget goes to men’s sports. And even in sports where numbers and equipment needs are the same, more money is pumped into the men’s programs.

Women may now be full local members in seven of the college’s ten fraternities. Yet the insult of a fraternity which expelled women members still mars this campus.

Financial aid and admissions are areas which require further investigation. How sex blind is the admissions process really? And just how evenly is college aid distributed among men and women students? Who’s getting how much? And how many are getting it?

Students aren’t the only ones who have been waiting for things to happen. Only three of Bowdoin’s tenured faculty are women. And of those three, only one worked her way up the tenuretrack. The other two were hired with tenure. Qualified women are out there. But where’s Affirmative Action?

"Things are better than they were.

Yet they are. But they can be better yet."

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**Active participation**

Young people are one of the most underratted political forces in America. Time and again, figures are thrown out that illustrate our lack of participation in elections, our lack of concern for the issues of the day, and our indifference towards our government. In the last month, however, students from Bowdoin have actively participated in the decision-making process. Both the Democratic and Republican caucuses attracted a significant number of students from the college; large numbers of students have registered to vote; an alternative newspaper was formed to cover national and international issues which are out of the College newspaper’s jurisdiction. We do care.

The most recent student venture into the political arena is the founding of ACCORD. While students initiated the five-college alliance that is sponsoring Sunday’s rally, the group has made a concerted effort to involve the citizens of Maine and to move away from the idea that rallies are for “college kids.” Concurrently, ACCORD has emphasized that the rally is educational and not merely a gathering for those who are firmly against the draft. Student musicians have offered to lead their talents free of charge to help provide a warm atmosphere. Students are being trained as “peace keepers” to insure that there is no violence by keeping order themselves and not relying on the police. Professors from colleges throughout the Northeast will be there to speak on the issues.

This is not merely a protest. ACCORD is sponsoring a rally, an educational experience focusing on the international issues that may jeopardize our future. Of course, the emphasis of the day will be on the draft, but there are people there to explain the present international crises and how the reinstatement of registration will affect their possible solutions.

Our campus has demonstrated its concern for political issues. The rally this Sunday offers us the opportunity to voice our opinions to Maine congressmen and senators, two of whom sit on the Congressional Armed Services Committee. The reinstatement of the draft is an immediate concern. Congress is presently debating the issue. Our interest in the issues, our concern for their outcome, our voice in the decision making process, has never been so crucial. We have shown that we care. Why stop now?

**How long does it take?**

"Things take time.

What woman at Bowdoin hasn’t heard that phrase? We hear it when talking about fraternities, admissions, athletics.

"After all this used to be a man’s college.

Women hear it when they object to the lyrics ‘Rise son of Bowdoin,’ or to the title of the alumni magazine *The Alumnius*.

"Things don’t happen overnight.

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"Things are better than they were.

Yet they are. But they can be better yet."
Professor Ambrose challenges in Classic 'ekslaumo' protest

by BILL STUART

Rallying to the cry of "Bell, no, we won't translate," members of Professor John Ambrose's Greek 6 class staged a brief strike before class Tuesday. The protesters demanded that Ambrose cancel class in observation of Ekslaumo Day.

The holiday dates back several years ago by Kim Orr. Noting that 'ekslaumo' is the Greek verb meaning "to march forth," he began a classics study day, renaming March 4 "Eklamum Day.

The rally was organized by Vicki Keirnan '81 and Herman Holbrook '81. The lone student not participating in the demonstration (and subsequently labeled a scab by the sign-carrying demonstrators) was John (Wo?) Bell, reputed to be a Bowdoin student, who calmly ate an orange in the Woodruff Room of Sills Hall while the rest of the class fought for observance of the holiday.

Bad timing

"We struck for the ancient liberties of Greek students everywhere," noted Holbrook, who regretted the timing of the demonstration, after he had prepared his Class lesson for the first time in several weeks. "To one bold demonstration, by the brilliant leadership of VPK, we manifested our resistance to professorial tyranny and revisionist innovation.

"It was an important event in Sills Hall history because it was the first concerted effort by a class to involve the entire building in a demonstration," noted Keirnan, an avid Red Sox fan.

Lair Moore pens the rallying cry on the blackboard before the demonstration.

Professor Ambrose negotiates with the roly-pol that met him outside the classroom.

"Especially noticeable was the intense interest in the strike by all the oppressed classes," said the Revolutionary Commander. "We plan further action of this type in the next month. Sic semper tyrannus!"

The militant students were convinced by Ambrose to attend class, but the demonstration was successful in Holbrook's eyes. Professor Ambrose, known for his usual witty manner, persuaded us to give up the protest in favor of the incomparably beautiful poetry of Homer, the junior varsity hockey manager commented. "We did make positive gains inasmuch as Professor Ambrose promised us a class party at his home just before vacation, replete with refreshments and spirits."

"Dactylic hexameter"

"We made our point, but we still love our dactylic hexameter," said Holbrook. He went on to praise the efforts of one person without whom the protest would not have been quite as successful. "As a final comment," the Duncan Stalker does (or is it the other way around?) declared. "I would like to extend our heartfelt gratitude of the revolutionary movement to Ann Pierson for her selfless contribution of masking tape to our banner and sign efforts. It helped rally passers-by and curiosity seekers of Greek and non-Greek persuasions alike."

"Grievances have been heard, but we do not feel that they have been solved in this new spirit and poster, and other memorabilia from the demonstration will go on sale tomorrow at a public auction. The most desirable shirt and poster have been claimed already by special collections.

Computing Center sees crowds, breakdowns

by ANDREA BESCHERER

In the past year, Bowdoin's ten-year-old computer has begun to migrate from the use of students and faculty. Widespread student complaint points to the machine's overcrowded and its limited terminal space as major aggravations for those who must use the computer for coursework.

Most recently, 40 students in Math 5, who could not complete their final projects until this term due to a computer malfunction in December, were discovered to involve one lone connection in a memory box, merely reflects the computer's age. Director of the Computing Center Myron Curtin noted: "As the system grows older, it is more difficult to keep it in tune. Parts are also increasingly hard to get." He maintained, however, that the 'up' time of the computer is still a solid 95%.

Age problem

Computer programmer and analyst Mark Nelson '80 agreed, characterizing a computer as a teaching tool using 10,000 times the number of pieces that could conceivably break. Nelson dwelled on the growing obsolescence of Bowdoin's computer: "Professor John Goldstein of the Economics Department awoke me to a statistical package from Harvard Business School. It is just what he needed for his course. The program doesn't work at all well on this computer, though, because of the age of the machine."

Aware of these problems, the College has awarded the computing center $20,000 for the sake of the computer. Additional will include eight more lines on the computer, which will give an addition of eight more terminals, one more disc which will boost the computer's storage capacity, and added memory space to enable the computer to work more quickly. Curtin stated that there would be no additional terminals on campus at this point, but he admitted that the terminal shortage is a major bottleneck.

Leo Galletto '82, head of BOPO, and Jean Daley '80, former head of SCATE both registered mild complaints about the computer's capacity. Galletto remarked, "Although I can't blame most of our problems on the computer, I often find it hard to get a terminal, especially at the end of the semester." Daley did protest to have much experience with the computer, but said, "I spent much of my time deleting files because there were only ten free files to save the space on the system and not enough to save all the SCATE information."

Peak demand overloaded

Curtin noted that "the computer is just like any highway or electrical system which becomes overloaded at peak demand times. Our peak times are 2-4 in the afternoon and 6-10 at night. Other than that there is usually a vacant terminal."

Curitn outlined solutions to the overload. First, there will be a cap of approximately 50 students in the computer at any one time as opposed to the 90 student enrollment of this year. Increased consideration will be given to the maximum number of courses extensively using the computer which can be scheduled every semester. Curtin also recommended sign ups sheets for computer time.

Greater interest

Nelson showed interest in the cut in Math 5 enrollment. "There is a big push from the students to learn about computers. This pressure won't go away but will increase. The college will have to respond to it in an organized way," he said, addressing many computer offerings in computer science.

In the final analysis, the Computing Center sees three options: purchase more computer space, upgrade it with modern technology, or consider buying a new system at a cost of about 1.5 million dollars. While the Center has chosen the upgrading alternative this year, Nelson mentioned that those familiar with the problems are aware of the pressing need for a new computer capable of fulfilling its role as an institutional resource center at Bowdoin.

Peter Rayhill '83, the original sponsor for the group seeking a change in SUC,奥林/Stuart

E-Board continues push for establishment of appeals body

by ABBY WOODBURY

Sparked by Bob Van Vranken's recent complaints about an English class, the Executive Board Tuesday night continued its discussion on the development of a grievance committee for students. The goal of the committee is to provide an outlet for the student in the instance that he feels his complaint is valid and it appears that the Deans cannot or will not give it much more consideration.

"Essentially students should be coming to the committee about problems concerning student-faculty relations. It should be understood that it is simply not a place to vent one's objections to a grade given to him," commented Chair Dave Weir '82.

In order to prevent the problem of everyone approaching the committee with any grievance, the Board felt that any complaint should be given by the Dean to whom the dissatisfied student has been referred as going to the committee. Once the committee has discussed the problem it will proceed to conduct thorough investigation, gather input from other students and, finally, make a recommendation to the Dean.

"Hopefully the committee will really not be necessary," he said, "it being developed as somewhat of a safety valve for a student in the case that he feels more could be done to solve his problem than what the Dean suggested. It is highly likely that this won't happen very frequently," said Will Kennedy '82.

"It is important," cited Weir, "that the Board play an important role in the actual setting up of the committee, considering that it will be comprised of both faculty and students and concerned problems of the students."

As the Essex envision it, the committee will be structured to have equal representation of students and faculty, thereby making student input a key component.

Karen Soderberg '82 reported on the progress of the pub sub-committees which has proposed the building of a pub, resembling perhaps that of Colby's, here at Bowdoin. The Committee met this past Wednesday and plans to meet Sunday with the director of the pub at Colby College to discuss the major problems and obstacles they encountered in the building of their pub.

The latest developments concerning the restructuring of SUC were discussed by Chair Dave Weir. "The matter has been discussed and the idea of a work study participation is thought to be a feasible alternative at this point," he noted, thereby dismissing a suggestion brought forth at last week's meeting. "Discussion of the reorganization will continue."

The Board also heard a report from the cost committee and discussed briefly the upcoming open meetings of the Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee (CEPC). Wanda Fleming proposed investigation of the recent action being considered to drop drop sports from the Bowdoin College curriculum. This will be discussed at a later date.
Professor James E. Ward III, speaking on:

"Ethical Dilemma at Bowdoin College"

at the Ecumenical Chapel Service on Sunday, March 9 — 5:30 p.m.;
Women in arts celebrated

by WANDA RUBRISKE

In the spirit of International Women's Day tomorrow, the Bowdoin Women's Association is sponsoring a week of events pertaining to Women in the Arts. This is a tribute to the longstanding efforts of women artists who have and still are trying to achieve full recognition and unbiased judgment of their work.

The "Celebration of Women in the Arts" is spotlighting the talents of women in a variety of media. Participants are members of the Bowdoin and Brunswick communities, as well as "out-of-staters." The Arts Festival is a means of bringing both women and men together to experience and share in the contribution women have and continue to make to the arts.

An art exhibition, "Four Women Artists," will have its Opening on Monday at 7:30 p.m. in Daggett Lounge. The Opening will afford people the opportunity to meet and talk with the artists, have tasty refreshments (who says culinary isn't an art?) and partake in an informal discussion with the artists about their art in the context of Women's Art. The show will include the works of three residents of Brunswick: Eve Rittmeyer, who will be displaying a number of evocative figure studies and still lives in oil paint; Marjorie Moore, who will provide a unique variety of subject matter through paintings, drawings and neon lights; and, Patti Daunis-Dunning, who will show her metal sculpture and stunning jewelry.

Suzanne Dunkl, a recent graduate of the Rhode Island School of Design, will exhibit color, as well as black and white photography. The "Women in Film" Exhibition will continue until March 21.

A "Music at Noon" program will be held Wednesday in the main lounge of the Moulton Union, featuring works recently composed by women of Bowdoin and performed by women.

Thursday evening will offer "Poems are not Luxuries." Works by Women. This will be an evening of poetry, music and dramatic readings at 7 p.m. in Daggett Lounge.

"Women in Film" is the theme of three motion pictures to be presented in Krenge by the Bowdoin Film Society at 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. on consecutive evenings. The films are: "Women in Love," March 14; "Face to Face," March 15, and "Julia," March 16.

The famed opera conductor, Sarah Caldwell, will be at Bowdoin on Monday, March 17, as the finale of the Arts Festival. Ms. Caldwell will speak in Krenge at 7:30 and 7:30 p.m. Her evening talk will be an open lecture to the 20th Century Opera class. She is the founder, producer, director and conductor of the Opera Company of Boston and has been a principal in the concept of touring opera throughout New England. Her afternoon lecture will be co-sponsored by the Lectures and Concerts Committee and the Student Union Committee.

The events are sure to be interesting, stimulating and informative. Support the arts, in particular women in the arts, and take advantage of this coming week's multitudinous offerings.

Bowdoin College's Department of Music will hold its annual "Piano Marathon" at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday in the Daggett Lounge of Wentworth Hall.

The event, free of charge and open to the public, will feature the music of Chabrier, Mendelssohn, Brahms, Mussorgsky, Arensky, Bach and others.

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"We can't stop here; we can't rest on our laurels," Yolanda King tells a Kresge Auditorium crowd Monday. Orient/Stuart

"Can't rest on our laurels," King tells Kresge crowd

by HELEN FARRAR

Terming the theme "The Dream Is Still A Dream" appropriate and extremely important, Yolanda King, daughter of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., opened the 1980 Black Arts Festival with a message that urged Bowdoin students to continue actively working for human rights.

In her speech Monday night, Ms. King emphasized the need for immediate action. "It will take you and I working together. We cannot afford to wait for someone to come and deliver us from evil," she said.

Ms. King said that although the civil rights movement of the 1960s succeeded in ending law-enforced segregation, disenfranchisement of blacks, and triggered other human rights movements including the anti-war movement, "We can't stop here; we can't rest on our laurels."

She stressed the vital role of students in the 1960's civil rights movement. "We students, most of what was accomplished would not have happened. Realistically we've gotten a little lazy in our generation and that's not entirely our fault. Technology and a push-button, automatic world have contributed. But it will be our fault if we let things continue as they are."

She contended that each person can work for human rights in his own life, even at Bowdoin. "Not everyone can be a civil rights leader or activist, but in our own way, in our own lives, we can do something. It can be in the community or in the city and yes, at Bowdoin; even if it is just reaching someone's hand," she said.

Ms. King accentuated her point of view by quoting Woodrow Wilson's teacher at Mississippi University: "All that is necessary for the forces of evil to win in this world is for good men and women to do nothing."

Ms. King stressed the importance of a Black Arts Festival. The holder of a Masters of Fine Arts degree, she believes the arts are the most effective medium for inspiring people to action. "An artist is one who creates images out of his or her own substance and experience with the hope of touching someone inside. Only through this can we move higher. The arts free us and inspire us to move higher," she said.

She continued, "The civil rights movement of the 1960's was a cultural movement. All the participants were artists, creating." Ms. King noted the importance of realizing what the process of creating does to people.

Once again emphasizing the need for action, Ms. King quoted her father, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., in his letter from the Birmingham Jail, "Injustice anywhere is a threat to justice everywhere."

FRL, MAR. 7, 1980
THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
PAGE FIVE
by NED HIMMELRICH

At this Monday’s Faculty Meeting, the Committee on Ethics in Human and Animal Research is expected to be changed from its ad hoc status to a full college committee. This transformation was expected to take place at the February meeting, but Dean of the College Alfred Fuchs did not have a final report prepared.

For the committee to have official standing, some faculty members requested that at the January meeting that guidelines for the committee be made. Religions Professor William Goeghegan is one such member who is looking for “guidelines on specific types of research.”

**Ethics needed**

Goeghegan points out that deception in classrooms, as far as student-teacher relationships, is not unheard of, and experimental ethics are needed to control dishonesty in the name of so-called science. Because he has personally been involved in the ill-effects of experimentation in the classroom, where his deception of students led to an upsetting situation with one student, Goeghegan is strongly advocating these guidelines.

Fuchs has heeded these requests. Describing the status change of the committee, he explains, “The reason for this change is that all committees are arranged through the college, and it is about time people know that this committee is part of the college, and it will clarify what the committee is supposed to do.”

**HEW requirement**

A requirement of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare is that the college reviews grant proposals to insure the rights of humans and animals in experiments. The guidelines which Fuchs has drafted up specify exactly what types of proposals are appropriate to consider. Proposals range from whether the faculty needs to review BOPO polls to what requirements are needed before surgery on a rat’s brain can be performed.

In the latter case, the committee will have to determine whether the specific payoffs are enough to authorize surgery. These guidelines are not meant to impinge on the researcher’s privacy: they are merely a set of standards which the experimenters must take into consideration.

In his memorandum to the faculty, Fuchs has charged the committee to “review standards and procedures for the conduct of research involving human and animal subjects and develop appropriate policies and procedures for the review and conduct of research at Bowdoin.”

Fuchs concludes, “Such review will be accorded with policies and procedures which the College is legally obligated to observe and by those adopted by the Faculty of Bowdoin College.”

To meet the HEW requirements the college will have to appoint at least five persons to oversee the animal care program. These members must be familiar with the subject matter and cannot be playing an active part in the program being studied. The members of the committee must be reported to the Office of Protection from Research Risks, National Institute of Health. HEW also requires that one veterinarian be on the committee.

Fuchs has also proposed that “all members except the veterinarian serve for the evaluation on human subjects.”

The ethics committee has run for 14 years in its present state, taking any cases on ethics which arose, but this change will give it formal standing.

At the January meeting when the change was proposed, Fuchs was not present. On hearing of the proposal, he has researched the federal requirements of experimentation, and these restrictions will be implemented through the committee.

---

**FRIEDMAN SAYS**

The Boston native began his international service when he was named Team Physician for the 1971 Pan American Games held in Cali, Colombia. Subsequently he was selected as Team Physician for the U.S. Olympic soccer team in 1971, and the U.S. Olympic Men’s Track and Field Team in Oslo, Norway, in 1972.

Anderson then was honored with his selection as Head Physician for the 1975 Pan Am Games in Mexico City, the 1976 Winter Olympic Games in Innsbruck, Austria, and the 1976 Summer Olympic Games in Montreal.

During the summer of 1979 Anderson served as Head Physician for an AAU track and field team which competed in an international meet in Russia.

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Eight return from squash Nationals
by A.J. PREECE
Last weekend the Bowdoin men's and women's squash teams wrapped up their seasons with national tournament competition. The men's squad ventured to the University of Pennsylvania fielding a team of six to play in three divisions consisting of 64 players each. Head coach Jim Padman and Adam Briggs competed in the A division. Though Briggs suffered consecutive defeats, Padman won his initial match-up against M.I.T., with a 3-2 score, only to lose in his second round to the play-off seeded player.

Steve Gordon and Bill Anderson saw division B action, where co-captain Anderson defeated his first opponent before a member of the Franklin and Marshall team dashed his hopes.

Ben Walker and Bill Young entered C division competition. Co-captain Young secured a 3-0 defeat to conclude before earning a single score loss from a very strong Navy man.

Meanwhile, Maine's team sent Margie White and Karine Tong '81 to a 74 participant tournament held at Princeton.

After initially bowing to the second-seeded Yale team member, while rallied to the quarter finals of the consolation. Along the way, she downed a Smith opponent, 5-2, and defeated co-captain co-op player, 3-0. A Dartmouth rival then extinguished her rally with a score of 5-1.

Tong fouled against the number four seed of the entire tournament, but proceeded on with ease to semi-final consolation action. She lost her final match only after a very close, long and demanding match.

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Barbells and dumbbells: iron pumpsers increasing

by ANDREA WALDMAN

Sparked by added investment in the weight room, the sport of weight lifting has taken on new appeal at Bowdoin this year. Enthusiasm runs high, especially from 3-5 in the afternoon when the weight room is crowded with various athletic team members and other interested students and faculty.

The increased interest in lifting can be traced back to Bowdoin's successful football season this year. "The team sees the potential for a great season next year and it wants to put in the time and effort on the weights to see this potential realized," concurred lifters John Fish, Steve Howard, and MacGregor Saba. Freshmen and sophomore gridders show the most desire to push in the time at the weights and their example has drawn many upperclassmen to the room. In fact, less experienced athletes often pulled to the room by the great results evidenced by the core of "regulars."

The weight-lifting program for men has very little, if any, faculty supervision at Bowdoin. Fish calls it a program of "mutual assistance" and the other lifters agree. Those who know how to lift help establish programs and work on techniques for those less skilled. "When you are lifted you have to be spotted," mentions Howard, "and this is when you get the most help on improving your technique."

Great dedication

Weight-lifting is a sport that requires great dedication to produce results. The program of exercise for most of the lifters revolve around areas: bench press, dead lift, clean and squats, and military. Different sports require different areas. Any weight lifting program should be combined with stretching exercises to combat loss of flexibility; jogging is the most common sample of a stretching exercise.

Some women at Bowdoin are interested in weight lifting. "The idea that weight-lifting is only to add bulk is wrong," says Fish. "Diverse exercises that add strength and muscle tone without adding muscle tissue."

Weight lifting is especially encouraged by their coaches to follow a weight lifting program. The women's sports teams are encouraged by their coaches to follow a weight lifting program. The women's sports teams are especially involved in weight programs, with women's lacrosse and squash team members following close behind in their levels of enthusiasm for the sport.

Women's coach Sally Lapointe has been instrumental in setting up weight programs for the girls. She recommends that women lift no more than three times a week and do not move on to higher levels of weight lifting until six repetitions at the present weight are easily achieved. Mrs. Lapointe has posted a general program for women on the wall of the weight room but she encourages those who wish to explore programs or rehabilitation exercises to come and see Miss Rudy, Mrs. Mayo or Coach McNeil.

"Pumping Iron" is a growing sport. The extra money put into extracurricular sport has been well justified by the increased number of students who are using the weight room. Special thanks go to Chris Egan, Dan Spears, John Fish, Bill Bartlett, Emily Chablis and the others who know the right way to lift and are willing to share their expertise with others.

Bowdoin falls in semi-finals after

thrashing Colby

(Continued from page 8)

After the Colby victory, Watson had prophesied: "We can't afford to lose out any more." Unfortunately, they did.

Kick Mules

A four-goal scoring spree in the middle of the second period and perfect penalty killing throughout the game enabled the Bears' 5-2 triumph Saturday, against the Mules.

The Bears sparked their momentum early in the period, experiencing a Colby dominated first period, in which the visitors took an 1-0 lead.

Leading scorer Roger Elliott netted Bowdoin's first goal at 11:10 of the midway stanza to tie the score. Taking advantage of a scramble in front of the net in a power-play situation, Elliott was assisted by Stein and Studzinski. Elliott is thus the first Bowdoin forward to lead the puck past goalie Joe Paulsick.

The Polar Bears then blatted Paulsick with four more goals to give Elliott a career-high of five goals. John Theberge, Mark Woods, Mark Pietra, and Dave Brewer contributed to the scoring spree, which consumed all of 6:03.

Despite cheers from the raucous Colby Court the opportunity to make last attempt at a comeback in the final stanza. With only eight seconds remaining on the clock, the Mule offense distracted goalie Bill Provencal as delenseman John Doberty netted a short-handed goal.
Bears eliminated in O.T., Merrimack advances, 5-4

by JIM KERTLING and JUDY PORTIN

The Bowdoin Polar Bears' dreams of an E.C.A.C. Division II championship were doused Wednesday night at the Dayton Arena by the Merrimack Warriors in sudden-death overtime, 5-4. The Bears advanced to the semi-final round of the tournament after downing the Colby Mules 5-2 last Saturday.

Kevin Lawler netted the winner for the Warriors 2:23 into sudden death, knocking Doug Nute's rebound past a prone Bill Provener and sending the 2300 fans home in shocked silence. Despite the goal, Provener played his typically outstanding game in the nets for the Bears, recording 37 saves. Head coach Sid Watson commented, "We got outstanding goaltending from Bill, as we have gotten all year."

Bears take lead

The contest was exciting from the outset. Roger Elliott gave the Bears a 1-0 lead, scoring his seventeenth goal of the season with a little more than three minutes elapsed in the game. Dave Boucher fed him a pass at center ice, and he streaked in all alone on Warrior netminder Joe Capellano, who finished the game with 23 saves.

Less than a minute after Elliott's tally, Mickey Rego tied the game with a power play goal. The Warriors dominated the rest of the first period, only to be thwarted constantly by Provener.

Bowdoin, though, seemed to have the game well in hand during the second period. At 12:04, Boucher finished a three-on-two break, capitalizing after passes by Scott Corwin and Elliott. Ron Marcellus scored the first of his two goals on a powerplay at 1:21, with assists by Mike Carman and Paul Davis.

After the second period, it seemed only a matter of time before the Bears would be back in the Billerica Forum playing for the championship. Merrimack, however, regained the momentum. The Warriors scored twice in the first 6:25 of the third stanza knocking the game at three. Tom Ladd and Mike Woodward tallied to shake the Bears back to their senses.

At 8:55, Marcellus scored another powerplay goal, assisted by John Corcoran and Mark Rabior, and the Bears -- it again seemed -- were bound to win. The tying goal, scored by Montreal Canadian draftee Bob Macdonald at 9:56, provoked an animated protest by Provener. The harried goalie claimed that Macdonald had rather overplayed into the net. As always, however, the referee ignored his argument and credited the goal.

Discussing Bear success during the regular season, Watson said, "It's been a great season, and nobody can take that away from us." And Elliott, who had difficulty concealing his disappointment following the loss, related, "This has been the best bunch of guys I've ever played with."

Elliott, who finished the season as the team's leading scorer with 45 points, commented, "I had trouble in our own zone."

(Continued on page 7)

Women's five places third at Smith tournament

by BRIAN HUBBARD

The women's basketball team ended a dry spell last weekend, grabbing an impressive third-place finish in the Northeastern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference championships held at Smith College. Dick Mersereau's young squad hoisted its record to 19-10 on the season by capturing two victories in three starts and nearly knocking off the host team and eventual champion, Smith.

The Bears opened the eight-team tournament last Thursday by avenging an early season loss to Tufts, 52-50, Sophomore Dotty Driso led the scoring parade for Bowdoin with 14 points. followed closely by Jill Pingree with 12. But the outstanding play of Mersereau's bench was the eventual key to victory as six players marched off the sidelines to score. Joanne Woodhead led the bench brigade with an important eight-point contribution.

Friday, the Bears new winning streak was rudely ended, however, as they bowed to Smith, 85-60. The result, though, was quite controversial. When Pingree put Bowdoin on top 58-57 with only 1:51 remaining to play, the Smith score-keeper failed to post the new tally on the scoreboard. A heated debate ensued as the coach urged that her scorebook only listed Bowdoin with 56 points. Her official tally was allowed to stand, even though it was apparent that she had not accounted for an earlier Pingree hoop. The Polar Bears were left without a key basketball, and without the momentum they had built. The visitors were forced to foul in the final minute and when the Unions women sank their free throws, Bowdoin was left a heartbroken loser.

Bowdoin wrapped up tournament action on Saturday, whipping Bates in the consolation game, 72-61. The Bobcats played a pesky game and stayed close until the final ten minutes, before Bowdoin pulled away for its third triumph over the Liberton team this year. Once again it was Pingree and Driso leading the way with 14 points apiece.

In the overall, Mersereau has been pleased with the progress of his team this year as it heads into its final few days of competition. Despite a 9-10 record, he contends that the women have done well in combating inexperience, lack of size, and a very tough schedule, and that with a few more breaks could have done better. "I'm not ecstatic" said the coach, "but I am pleased with the progress we've made. I've been able to give a lot of people some playing experience."

As expected, he noted, the loss of six-foot center and all-time scoring champ Nancy Brinkman, 79 hurt, especially against bigger Division I and II opponents.

(Continued on page 7)

Engineers defeat aquamen; four gals head to Nationals

by JIM SALTZMAN and SARAH NADELMAN

M.I.T. had not defeated Bowdoin in swimming since 1969. Since then Bowdoin's men's swimming team counted on M.I.T. to provide an annual boost to the Polar Bear tally of victories. This year, the Bears expected tougher-than-usual, but not insurmountable competition. The Engineers, instead, M.I.T. devastated Bowdoin on February 20, 73-61. Sweeping the first three events. the Engineers waited no time in putting victory far out of the Polar Bear's reach.

Bright spots for Bowdoin that day were few. George Pincus set two Bowdoin freshman records, while winning the 50 free (22.4) and finishing second in the 100 free (49.022).

The loss puts the Bears' final season record at 5-4. The next competition for the swimmers is the New England Championships which begin yesterday at Springfield College.

The Bowdoin Women's swim team clinched a winning dual-meet season with a fifth-place finish among 26 teams in the combined Division II and III New England Championships held at

(Continued on page 7)
C EP begins campus wide curriculum review

by MARIJANE BENNER

"What should the shape of the curriculum be for the next twenty years?"

"What do we want to be able to say about the Bowdoin student in twenty years?"

These questions, posed recently by Bowdoin President Willard Enteman, suggest the central themes in the current comprehensive review of the College curriculum by the Curriculum and Educational Policy (CEP) committee, which is headed by Enteman.

A key feature of the review is the five panel discussions, two of a series of which students and faculty are invited to provide input for the next phases of the Bowdoin curriculum.

The other members of the committee, Secretary David Kertzer of Anthropology, Professors Val of Economics, Geehegan of Religion, Mayo of Chemistry, Sliethari of Biology, Beckwith of Music, students Lisa Trusiani '81 and Bob Naylor '80, and ex officio members Deans

Leading the first panel discussion are Ed Poles of Philosophy, Miriam Barndt-Webb of Music, David Vail of Economics, Peter Honchak '80, and Bob Howland of Biology. Orient/Stuart Fuchs and Nyhus, share Enteman's concerns.

According to Kertzer, the chief faculty advisor, the committee has a "concern with intellectual life on campus." Fuchs wants to establish a "long term sense of where we're going ... limited only by our view of Bowdoin."

The goals of the committee are

The panels and scenes as the beginning of a process.

Fuchs anticipates that the CEP will avoid practical, budgetary concerns for at least part of its two to three-year study. Instead, it wishes to centralize on what the curriculum can do for students, what it should have to attract the most qualified students and educate them in the best possible fashion, and how those students will develop in the long run.

Fuchs wants to "look at the best possible curriculum based on scholarly and intellectual terms ... There is always tension between the grand vision and practical schemes, and there are some limits in the nature of Bowdoin. Still, we want to be expansive in our thinking as possible."

Another prominent question for Enteman is "What do Bowdoin people think a liberal arts education ought to look like?" Trustian gives her own definition of liberal arts education: "It has a deep-rootedness of thought" and the ability to "put theoretical...."

(Continued on page 6)

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Bowdoin sets a Pops date

Bowdoin College alumni and their families, faculty members, students and friends will gather at Symphony Hall in Boston May 4 for the 33rd annual "Bowdoin Night at the Pops." The program will feature the Boston Pops Orchestra.

"Bowdoin Night at the Pops" is sponsored by the Bowdoin Club of Boston, the nation's largest Bowdoin alumni organization, in support of the College's scholarship program. The concert will begin at 7:30 p.m.

Reservations will be accepted on a first-come, first-served basis and must be received by April 7. Tickets will be mailed after that date.

Orchestra seats are $12.00; balcany seats $8.00; balcony seats $3.00.

President Enteman explains that indexing all College salaries will lead to fiscal destruction. Orient/Porteous

Faculty pay raise causes disillusions among other College staff members

by ANNE MARIE MURPHY

"Bowdoin's annual faculty pay raise has been a great experience for us," says President Enteman, "but we must be careful not to take it for granted."

Bowdoin students, faculty and staff members, southern Maine alumni and other Maine residents may obtain ticket applications by writing the Alumni Office, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me. 04011.

Residents of the Boston area may obtain tickets and information by writing or calling James E. McHugh, Jr., 44 Abbott St., Beverly, Mass. 01915, telephone 617-927-6062. A member of Bowdoin's Class of 1973, McHugh is a Director of the Boston Bowdoin Club and is in charge of concert arrangements.

The Boston program has for many years attracted Bowdoin students as well as Bowdoin graduates and their families from throughout New England. (INS)

Insider... Comparative analysis of tenure...

The Surplus Center, a bargain bonanza...

Jesus Christ Superstar comes to Pickard Theater...

Saltwater College is revived...

Purchasing the merchandise at the Surplus Center...
Reform is imperative

The case of Bohan vs. Bowdoin College presents yet another issue in the college-wide discussion of tenure. Though the formative physics professor failed to win his suit because of a technicality, the judge agreed with his claim that a college decision not to grant him tenure constituted age discrimination.

If indeed consideration of age distribution amounts to age discrimination, the college will have to make radical changes in its tenure granting process. However legitimate concerns about freezing departments may seem to be, they may in fact not be in the eyes of the law.

Since the present system of tenure as "an appointment for life" demands that age be an important concern, something must give. And it probably won't be the law.

Tenure is simply too inflexible a system to serve properly the needs of an academic institution, its teachers and students. Bohan's case makes that all quite clear if it was not already.

Tenure must not continue as an all powerful distinction which protects professors for the wrong reasons. Certainly academic freedom and job security are very important concerns. But are they not rights that all faculty members should have? Why should the young professor be denied academic freedom, the young professor who cares enough about education to enter the world of Bowdoin. No longer would the Administrative Committee have to be satisfied with merely overriding the Judiciary Board. The agony of the accused could be prolonged by allowing his verdict to be filtered through five separate committees before the Administrative Committee overruled them all. For example, a student accused of cheating could have his case first judged by the judicious "J" Board, sustained by the spineless "S" Board, upheld by the helpless "H" Board, disapproved by the impotent "T" Board and touted by the trebling "T" Board before finally being castigated by an all-knowing, omnipotent Administrative Committee.

Perhaps a system of five or ten-year contracts is the solution as Professor Peter Gottschalk suggests. In any event, some kind of reform is imperative. And as the courts begin to take a greater interest in the internal affairs of colleges and universities, it becomes imperative that changes be made now.

Not a solution

The attraction of the small college atmosphere is centered on the idea that the student-faculty ratio allows students to take full advantage of their education. The student-faculty experience at Bowdoin is the personal contact one has with the professors. The existence of a grievance committee of the composition proposed by the Executive Board jeopardizes the student-faculty relationship and, in doing so, could threaten a fundamental attraction of Bowdoin.

That is not to say, however, that student grievances should not have a place to be heard, nor is that to say that the Dean of Students can profess to be an adequate vehicle through which students' grievances can be heard and, subsequently, resolved. The Executive Board's proposal has several problems and offers little, if any, solutions to the problems which students face with professors when differences occur.

Any student problem with a faculty member is usually directly or indirectly connected with grades. To form a committee that examines student grievances with professors that doesn't consider grades is ludicrous. Second, professors are not likely to sit on a committee with students that criticizes their colleagues. The problem could best be handled by the Recording Committee whose duties resemble those of a grievance-evaluation committee anyway.

The problem which the Executive Board proposal is addressing is a serious one but the Board's proposed solution does not solve it. Professors, as well as students, should have a fair evaluation of their efforts. We believe that when a problem arises, professors are best able to judge the teaching qualifications of one of their colleagues. Concurrently, we feel that the debates which could be carried out in the confidence that the Recording Committee offers, provided that the student has the opportunity to voice his side of the issue in full during the hearing.

The Recording committee handles cases which deal with grade related problems. It is too much to ask that the Recording Committee take a role to the examination of problems that lead to potential grading injustices? Another committee, which would make the number of student-faculty committees larger, would create more red tape. The Board's proposal would eliminate the healthy student-faculty rapport. Good rapport leads to fair grading and fewer problems.
System questioned

Faculty discuss tenure, possible alternatives

by NANCY ROBERTS

The faculty tenure system which exists at Bowdoin, and in similar form at most colleges and universities across the country, has come under fire over the last few years. Criticism of the system has led to serious discussion among faculty members, both tenured and untenured, concerning the former single tenure question: merits and problems of the existing system; alternatives to the current tenure system to alleviate common objections; and the educational and economic implications of the tenure system.

The tenure system at Bowdoin is similar to that of other colleges in that it is based on a document drawn up by the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) in 1940. The plan names the guarantee of academic freedom as its basic purpose and has subsequently become the law of the land in academia. Built into the plan is a process for review of each faculty member, with a decision on tenure to be made at the end of the seventh year of his or her term.

Critères for this review vary slightly from institution to institution, but at Bowdoin emphasis is placed on teaching effectiveness, professional and scholarly competence, and contribution to the College.

Guaranteed job

Once a person is granted tenure, the position is guaranteed until retirement. Federal law requires retirement at age seventy, but Maine's law now differs; a Maine statute effective 1 January 1980 supersedes the federal cut-off and declares no mandatory retirement age. The termination of tenure is rare and may be recommended only for reasons of "gross neglect of duty, serious misconduct, or physical or mental incapacity," as outlined in a 1952 amendment to the College by-laws.

"Tenure ends up being an appointment for life," notes President Willard Enteman. "It functions in that way. We have moved from the major purpose of academic freedom to a guarantee of a job. Faculty tenure still needs protecting, but we need a substitute."

Providing a barrier

In discussing the negative aspects of the system, Fuchs noted, "Many of the untenured faculty see it as providing a barrier when it should, in fact, provide for economic freedom. If a person is denied tenure at an institution, the job market is such that there are not many other places to go. Untenured people see it as a pressure-filled system."

One untenured professor emphasized the problem of a prevalence of low morale and frustration as a consequence of the existing plan which discourages full tenuring of a department. He said that a member cannot retain a job no matter how good he or she is. You don't get rewarded. The institution is getting new blood, but it's also using up and exploiting young talent. The individual is denied tenure and then has no place to go - there's no market. The end result is that good people are not as likely to come here to tenure.

Many junior faculty members view the existing system as one which perpetuates a double standard of tenure for a faculty while overprotecting tenure faculty. Says Peter Professor John Renschenk claims the present system "heads the possibility of community."

Bohan loses age discrimination suit; justice says claim was made too late

by HOLLY HENKE

A Maine superior court justice ruled against former physics professor Thomas L. Bohan last week in his age discrimination suit against Bowdoin College on the ground that his suit was not filed within the statute of limitations. Bohan, an assistant professor at the college from 1969 to 1976, charged that the college denied him tenure because he was too close in age to two other faculty members in his department. The former professor charged that such action amounted to age discrimination.

At the time, the college was reluctant to grant Bohan tenure because the physics department would have then been fully tenured and thus, given the age distribution among the professors, would have been frozen for the next five years or so. The court agreed with Bohan that such action was in fact age discrimination, stating only that the claim was made too late.

"The court finds that for various reasons the college did not want a fully tenured physics department of young men, which the court concludes would constitute actionable age discrimination under the Maine Human Rights Act," Justice William E. McCarthy stated in his decision.

In its final argument to the court, the College claimed that considerations of age distribution were not discriminatory, but instead had to do with a particular department's flexibility in serving the needs of the students and the community in the future. "I don't think it's an irrelevant factor in a decision about promotion," Dean of the Faculty Allen Springer explained in testimony earlier this week. "I'm not sure what the legislature intended. It's not my job to get into the law."

Bohan, who still lives in Brunswick, sued for reinstatement, asking that he be granted tenure and the title associate professor. In addition, he called for back pay totaling $90,000, losses in research grants and legal fees.

The three-year-old case is not yet over, according to Bohan, now a third-year law student at Franklin Pierce Law Center. He plans to appeal.

Job security and academic freedom are two benefits of tenure, according to Dean of the Faculty Alfred Fuchs.

Gottschalk joins numerous other faculty who favor a contract system as a way of securing tenure as an alternative. He proposes long-term contracts of five to ten years with "serious evaluation" at each renewal. He notes at a recent AAUP tenure discussion that "A contract system would make it hard to look at the fact that criteria for renewal are likely to be not as stringent as those of a tenure decision" since a life-long commitment is not on the line in the case of a contract.

A tenured Government professor, John Renzhenk, terms the present plan "outmoded and stroesch as it creates a two-class system; it reduces the possibility of community." He is in favor of a contract system with built-in rights to tenure that are currently protected by tenure. This system would include: five-year contracts, a grandfather clause, and the right to appeal intrusion on academic freedom through court action.

Although many faculty members favor a change to some type of contract plan, yet another concern is that it might evolve into another tenure system. According to Fuchs, "Tenure is not an end in itself. It's the right to be chosen to end up having tenure status, in effect, after a bin or her contract has been renewed several times. Says Dean Fuchs, "It seems that an institution would have the right to refuse to renew a contract - it would have to feel very pressured by a faculty member's inability to perform."

Three-pronged review

Hampshire College has attempted to deal with the problem of tenure by converting to a contract system. The plan features renewable contracts with a three-pronged review process involving students, faculty and the president. According to Fuchs, "Hampshire has fallen back into a tenure system. About 90% of all contracts are renewed - they haven't done anything different. This is the problem with long-term contracts: after twenty-five years are you going to boot someone? The institution doesn't end up gaining anything, and the individual loses the academic freedom which tenure is designed to protect."

Assistant Professor of History Steven Crow has looked into the various possibilities for tenure alternatives. One plan would involve the full tenuring of a department, a practice which is presently nonexistent. He explains, "This would involve a system of leaves of absence and sabbaticals in order to keep bringing in new people while keeping the same assumption of academic gypsies - scholars who are floating around to do a two-year slot. One of the problems with this plan, as Crow puts it on, is that "the new person to tenure full with the faculty they have now would ultimately work to their detriment with regard to affirmative action."

A second alternative involves incentives for early retirement. At the recent AAUP tenure discussion, Kathy Waldron, Assistant Professor of History voiced her approval of such a contract system, allowing senior people to exit with security and opening up positions, should be devolved.

Crow also points out the possibility of "getting very tough with tenured people." I don't think we're dealing with many professors here who are incompetent. It's an ugly way to deal with the situation, but it's equally as ugly to exploit junior faculty."

A modification of the traditional tenure system was put into effect at Union College while President Enteman was present at that school. Says Government In- dustry Professor Charles Potholm, "The Union plan strikes me as the kind of system which Bowdoin will get. People do things for good people who would have gotten tenure if there hadn't been a limit on the number of tenured faculty in a department. These people would stay on alternative contracts until a new tenure slot opens up."

One of those in favor of the existing tenure system at Bowdoin, Government Professor Christian Potholm notes. "Tenure has served Bowdoin well. The tenure system has unfortunately been blamed for the way in which it's been applied. The more people who have been given tenure that don't deserve it." Potholm disagrees with those who see tenure as almost impossible to obtain. "It's extremely easy to get tenure. If anything, it's easier than it was ten years ago," he says.

A more thorough study of the complexities and alternatives to the current tenure system is needed before any options can be seriously proposed. Says President Enteman, "I have no idea what the future of tenure is. I would be surprised to see it radically dropped at Bowdoin."
Designers diners visit Daggett

by DALE APPLEBAUM

Something’s missing in Daggett Lounge — the Presidential portrait, for one thing. A relief of some visitors, a plump Miss B’s waitress now greets them upon entering, rather than the now retired dignified Bowdoin president or generous donor. The portraits were chosen by a committee for the exhibition of four women artists, whom, you may imagine, are from among Brunswick residents.

The Maine that only Mainers, or perhaps students, and frequent visitors know is captured by artist Karolyn Moore. Moore paints the traditional colonial shingled homestead and lobster traps and lighthouses. Instead, a chub-.by woman hangs out on a oneground signboard, confronts the viewer as if he were a customer debating whether or not to order the house specialty of chili. A red neon border calls one’s attention anew to that adjacent nightshade of Moody’s Diner and its synonymous pop culture.

Moore’s work, reminiscent of Pop Art, includes views of sleep and a spool of thread. It’s a number across the panels like Warhol’s, and one2fish2, one4fish3 an artist who’s been lauded at international pop art fairs. Although Warhol’s Soup Cans or Roy Lichtenstein’s Brushstrokes are not the kind of works Moore shows, they do play on the same language of the everyday. And, it’s something one2fish2, one4fish3 that a trailer bearing the name of the beauty salon “Da’z” provides another hint at the working classes.

Artist Eve Bennett Rittmeyer’s work yields a more traditional view. The origin of Rittmeyer’s work lies in its power of expression. Impressions on canvas often show a figure on a bicycle, being uprooted to a new community, or struggling with other personal problems giving feeling to the otherwise washed-out and lifeless colors. The paintings are perhaps strongest when viewed from a distance where the monochromes of color and lack of distinct definition of objects, and their relation one another, is not apparent. One wonders whether the artist is successful in manipulating the distorted perspective, as even she doesn’t know if she has manipulated the artist.

Suranne Dunk, the youngest of the exhibiting artists having graduated last year from RISD, brings something new to Bowdoin — color photography. The photographs are design-oriented. The three-dimensionality of a city is flattened into the two-dimensionality of a Mondrian painting. Dunk! searches for optical and color illusions, producing a sterile and hard-edged effect. In choosing to omit human forms and any kind of superficial tangibility and personal expression.

Silver, bronze, copper, and pewter works by Patty Dainty Dunning round out the show. Dauna-Dunning, also a RINDE graduate, carries an impressive record of exhibitions and training. The graceful shapes and patterns of her jewelry and sculpture twist & turn in space. A price list is available at the gallery.

Wanda Rubbidi 80, in conjunction with the BWA, arranged an exhibition of her landscapes and recent works, which she thanks to Ruth Abraham and Edith Rentz, as well as to students Barbara Walker and Jenny Lyons.

Surplus center offers everything from gas masks to GI-strings

by DAVE PROUTY

Want to get a headstart on the upcoming draft? Are you after a cheap pair of khakis so you can be "in the 'le Crowd" at Bowdoin? Searching all over town for a gas mask so you can live with your roommate once again? Whatever your dilemma, it’s worth your while to stop in at the Surplus Center, at the Tontine Mall, where Army fatigues, khaki pants and gas masks are just a few of the myriad of items awaiting your perusal.

"Several people have told me that this is really a toy store for adults," says Fred Lyman, the store’s owner. While the Surplus Center is mainly stocked with military clothing, Lyman carries an amazing array of items, from rainbow suspenders to GI-strings ("for the guy who has it all").

Lyman bought the store in April of 1979 from the previous owner of the Northeast Trading Company. (Uppercassemans may remember that the store was previously located below the Downeast Gourmet. However, in 1981, that store moved to the Reddston Box Hill’s (Rudy’s of Dance). Before settling in Brunswick, Lyman served as a stint with the Coast Guard and worked towfishing off the coast of the Gulf of Mexico. He wanted to return to his native Maine, however, and the surplus state was "at a strange moment", so he bought the store, and the merchandise was something I could identify with.

About 60 percent of Lyman’s stock is military surplus; the rest is commercial closouts acquired from government contract retailers and surplus stores. It’s not a direct hit on the government. They buy entire warehouses of military equipment, from the government, and then sell to the desert to people like me," Lyman does most of his buying on the telephone, but looks forward to making more "big buys" in the future to seek out bargains. "It’s the big one—cost is obviously high," he explains. "Other stores carry all these things, but by buying wholesale from the government, I can offer a real break on price.

Not surprisingly, the biggest bargains at the Surplus Center are also the biggest sellers. Lyman lists aviator sunglasses, at steal at $3.95, the chino pants $4.95, Navy 15-bullet belt, Navy jumper tops, and webbed belts in mist with those chino pants as his hottest items.

Since the time of the Massachusetts 18 months ago, the kind of shopthat frequents his store has changed, Lyman observed. "Before, we used to get a lot of fire kickers — people who come in just to look at the Mall — but these days the people who come in are very intent; they’ve got a purpose in mind.

Bowdoin students make up about a third of Lyman’s clientele; the rest are Naval Air Station personnel and townpeople. Lyman finds that the "old-timers" come into the store. Rather, he says, customers tend to be younger, outdoorsy people who’ve "moved back to the land."

March and April tend to be the slowest months for the Surplus Center, and to offset this Lyman is presenting every purchaser a coupon good for 10% off the next visit through April 30. Business picks up in May, and crescendos the rest of the year until Christmas.

Perhaps the most unusual item in the store is an Army trophy case that Lyman is offering as a case for crabs. These baskets were used by the British during World War II. They loaded the cases with carrier pigeons and dropped them by parachute. Lyman also sells (less) to the French underground. The movement would then attach messages to the pigeons and release them for their journey back to England. Other interesting items include the already-mentioned gas masks, which make great presents for little brothers and also good gifts, masks for these dorm-hall hockey games, and wine bottles (durable flask), perfect for smuggling libations into hockey games.

The Surplus Center has an ample supply of the more traditional surplus fare as well: Patties, Buck knives, hats 20 different kinds, duffel bags, C- rations, camog gear, tents, ponchos, peacoats, Air Force jackets, long underwear, and combat boots.

While much of the military surplus is previously used, Lyman points out that it is also by large better-made than private merchandise. "Where most firms just use a single or double stitch, the military will often quadruple stitch their clothing," he notes.

Lyman plans further expansion in the future. He will soon put out a catalogue containing 150 items, and expects to expand his volume significantly through mail-order business.

The Surplus Center is open Monday-Saturday from 9:30 to 5:00, and Friday nights until 8. It is located on the lower floor of the Tontine Mall.
Students revive Saltwater project

by ANDREA BESCHERER

Have you ever wondered why Bowdoin, situated only several miles from the sea, takes so little advantage of its outside environment? Saltwater College, a loosely-knit organization and activities center, has recently been revived at Bowdoin because many students are asking precisely this question.

Organization President Louise emphasized, "We're not a fixed organization. We mostly want to get people thinking about their surroundings. Our goal is to maintain an integrated approach to the ocean so that people can examine both its artistic and scientific possibilities."

Saltwater College was initiated two years ago by a senior with time on his hands and a desire to increase Bowdoin's awareness of the sea. His plans were purely short-range and provided activities for one semester. Without his leadership, the idea faded during the following year.

This semester, several interested students decided to restore the Saltwater College idea at Bowdoin not only to provide activities for a semester, but also to concentrate on more serious long-range questions of Bowdoin's use of its coastal environment.

Ocean-related activities

The group has planned many ocean-related activities for this spring. To generate more student interest, they are showing films on the ocean and its uses next week. During the week of April 15th, they are holding numerous lectures by students, faculty, and Brunswick area residents, as well as a student art show, movies, bicycle trips to the coast, a 'saltwater' dinner, and poetry readings all pertaining to the sea. The organizers note that Saltwater College is a good way to pull Bowdoin and the Brunswick community together. "We like the idea of involving Brunswick residents in to talk about different aspects of ocean life such as ..."

The group hopes to involve many knowledgeable people in the Brunswick area who could teach us all a great deal about the sea," they remark.

Lasting contribution

Saltwater College is very interested in making a lasting contribution to Bowdoin by convincing the school to integrate the sea into its curriculum more completely at present. The spokespeople expressed dismay with several school policies: "There are presently no marine biology courses being offered at Bowdoin, which has a perfect location for such a study. A student here cannot be a straight Environmental Studies student because she must couple this with another major."

They have organized an informal committee to look into the possibility of broadening the curriculum to allow courses dealing with various aspects of ocean research during the spring. The group is also examining the resources which Bowdoin already has, including the marine biology lab in Cundy's Harbor and Coleman Farm, to see whether students and faculty can make better use of them to get involved in study of the sea. Saltwater College is coordinating with the Maine Audubon Society and also plans to contact other colleges in Maine and form an association of interested students willing to pursue joint projects.

Fifteen students are currently actively involved in the College's organization, and they are interested in any help, suggestions, and ideas that other students might have on their program. They plan to be one of the first contributors to their art show to be held April 13-20, and stress that this should be a major to be a part of this exhibition.

David Weir '82 speaking:

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For the important occasion, look and feel your best.
Alumni discuss careers in art, agree one must "have the itch"

by DALE ALPELBAM
A last-minute presentation to a crowd of 150 last Friday that it is possible for Bowdoin grads to "make it" in the real world of art.

The symposium was conceived and implemented by art student Karen Beecher '91 with the help of Alumni editor and Alumni Secretary David Huntington.

The last-minute presentation Mark Kelly '39 headed up the symposium. "It's a jungle out there," quipped Kelly, "you've got to decide whether you're going to do what everyone else is doing, or to your own thing." Kelly's thing is political cartooning, though he recommends humorist cartooning because, "not too many understand what you're doing and you can get away with a lot.

Other speakers included Stuart Dennisberg '64, one of few registered poets in Bowdoin, and a private appraiser of Old Master Prints and Drawings. Religion major Mike Mahan '73 whose silkscreening and poster work is familiar to Bowdoin students now works for Interactions, a Brunswicck advertising agency.

Sculptor Michael Inco '64 encouraged serious art students, "it's possible to make it as a sculptor in the '80s. If you do have to do it — do it!" Still working closely with the Walker Art Museum, Curator of Graphic Arts David Becker 70 takes credit for a large exhibition of modern prints at Bowdoin last spring.

Actor and director Thomas Roulston '86 addressed those interested in dramatic arts, "I work seven days a week, everything I do is a pass-fail exam. I've tried to do other things, but I can't help myself. My job gives me a reason to get out of bed in the morning. I'm the product and the resource."

Roulston echoed others in saying, "If you want to be an artist, you'll spend most of your time looking for work, but you can have a created environment."

The speakers, for the most part, appreciative of their days at Bowdoin. Archivist Constance Tomsides '58 commented, "It's held me in good stead with little sculpture. Being exposed to idealism stays with you." Graphic designer Charles Lemy '72 praised Bowdoin's advancement in the arts, "Art was a thing you did in the attic over Adams Hall in my days."

Sue Pollack '71, a graduate student in religion and art history at Harvard, even took it upon herself to reassure the audience that she found Harvard to be no more "real work" than Bowdoin.

Advertising Art Director Richard Martel '76 concluded the symposium with a review of his company's better commercials, including those for Pepsi-Cola, Hungary Baked Beaks, Budweiser. Martel and others affirmed their willingness to discuss careers in an area of interest to many alumni wishing to contact them.

The general consensus was that an artist must be "out of the field," nor the most lucrative, but it can be done if you "have the itch."

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT
FRI., MAR. 14, 1980

President Enteman listens to the first panel discussion with faculty and students. Orient/Stuart

CEP to examine trends in pre-professionalism

(Continued from page 1)
knowledge into practical use.
While definitions may differ, Eneman believes that one of Bowdoin's most "delightful" characteristics is its liberal arts tradition. "It is a phenomenally liberal arts college, and as an institution it has no intention of deviating from that kind of a commitment."

Vocationalism investigated
Kertzer will take the impact of increased vocationalism on the patterns of majors; he does not, however, feel Bowdoin is headed toward expanded pre-professional programs. Enteman adamantly opposes the focus of attention on pre-professionalism. "I feel precious little concern with the pre-business and pre-law and pre-professional. I think a lot of that stuff is distracting and wrong-headed ... I think it's our job to help a student become liberally-educated.

The committee has not yet examined the merits of distribution requirements, but their re-establishment does not appear likely, says Enteman. "I'm not an unmoveable enemy of distribution requirements, I just don't see a need for them. I am convinced that the hundreds of thousands of people who go through distribution requirements in the '60s and '70s today display themselves as more liberally-educated."

Fuchs regards the requirements as "not primary" and "far away from immediate concerns." According to Kertzer, opinion in the committee varies, but there is "no great interest."

Lack of distribution
Kertzer is, however, distressed by the large numbers of those who simply do not distribute. He believes the implications of such action to be significant. Enteman is confident, however, that "Bowdoin students are forced out into the curriculum by the nature of the institution. You can't find a corner in the curriculum and hide in it."

For Trusiani, the answer lies partially in a movement away from separate departments to more interdisciplinary programs. "It is unrealistic to think we can wipe out departmentalism; it's built into a technological society ... but it should be more integrated." Fuchs also sees merit in more interdisciplinary projects, especially in "developing fields."

The curriculum will not receive all of the committee's attention. Enteman states, "I think we will look at things beyond the classroom considerably. A lot that goes on beyond the classroom contributes to the growth and development of a student."

Kertzer hopes to decide whether "the student experience is largely governed by social considerations" or whether "there is a serious engaging of the mind."

Fuchs regards the requirements as "not primary" and "far away from immediate concerns." According to Kertzer, opinion in the committee varies, but there is "no great interest."

The Departments of Psychology and Sociology will present a symposium on "M e d i t a t i o n a n d N e u r o s c i e n c e : R e l i g i o n , Z e n , Y o g a a n d P s y c h o b i o l o g y . " The symposium is sponsored by Fuchs. "Curriculum development is a faculty responsibility. The committee is still, however, at a developmental stage and far from making concrete suggestions.

Sunday evening at 7:00 and 9:00, the Bowdoin Film Society presents "Julia" as part of its Women in Film Weekend. Admission is $5.00 or a Museum Associates card.

The Department of Political Science will present a symposium on "M e d i t a t i o n a n d N e u r o s c i e n c e : R e l i g i o n , Z e n , Y o g a a n d P s y c h o b i o l o g y . " The symposium is sponsored by Fuchs. "Curriculum development is a faculty responsibility. The committee is still, however, at a developmental stage and far from making concrete suggestions.

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Freshman talent, letterwom-en to decide fate of LaPointers
by ANDREA WALDMAN
Sally Lapoite, head coach of Bowdoin's women's lacrosse team, is hopeful that the talented freshmen will improve on last year's 5-4-1 slate. The Polar Bears will have their first opportunity to fulfill these hopes against Wheaton on April 4th.

Goalkeepers Sharon Grady and Lee Cattanach have a defense that is highlighted by six returning letterwomen, including co-captain Ingrid Miller. Lapoite also cites juniors Peggy Williams and co-captain Marisa Georgaklis as returning returning players.

Included among those who feel Lapoite's optimism are four pre-season All-Americans: Jane Foley, Lisa Ginn, Whitney Sanford, and Abby Woodbury.

Oh to be 18 and...on Spring break!
by CLINT HAGAN

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Attack leads lacrosse while defensemen lack experience

by JIM HERTLING

Contrary to sports custom, the Bowdoin men’s lacrosse team is exuding the unbridled optimism that normally characterizes preseason practices. Instead, the immensely successful laxmen, whose winning percentage over the past ten years is a stunning .766, are preparing for the upcoming campaign in business-like fashion, having already scrimmaged Colby and Bates on Wednesday.

“I think that we’ll do better than last year,” claims co-captain Bob Garrison, who played on that 11-5 team, “but it will take a lot of maturing.”

Coach Mart Lapointe’s biggest asset will be his attackmen. All three of the starters, Tim Chapin, Kevin Hayhill, and Mike Nash, are returning lettermen and potent scoring threats. Garrison says of the talents of these starters, “They’re all great players.” Two freshmen, Jim Pasean and Nick Stinesman, will be gaining varsity experience backing up the starting trio.

The depth in the midfield matches the talent of the attack. Included among the midfielders are co-captain Ben Carpenter, injury ridden Garnet Glover, Dave Barnes, and Mike Hayes. All-time leading scorer and ex-attackman Derek Van Slyke will lend his talents as a middle classmates. And in addition to this crew, there are a number of talented freshmen: Don McMillan, Mike Sheenan, Tom D’Amato, and Mike Arison.

If the laxmen have any weak link, it is the defense. Although “potentially strong,” according to Garrison, “they lack experience.” Garrison is the only senior among the defense corps, which now includes Phil Fragoules, Joe Kettel, Gil Eaton, Seth Hart, and Chris Abbruzzese. The experience problem is a familiar one to the team, as it normally graduates most starting defenders after each season. However, Garrison states, “We’ve done it (Continued on page 7)

Six members of the men’s swim team will compete in the Division III Nationals next weekend.

Aquamen set records on way to ninth place in N.E.

by JAMES SALTMAN

The Bowdoin men’s swimming team established five school records in the New England Intercollegiate Swimming Championships, finishing ninth in a field of 35 teams.

Bowdoin scored in all three events held on Thursday, Sam Sokolovsky placed ninth in the 1600 yard medley relay (17:16.17). In the 400-yard IM, Kirk Hutchinson took second place and set his first school record of the meet (4:13.13). While Charlie Nashbhum grabbed fifteenth (4:33.11). The 800-yard freestyle relay of Bob Hoodemaker, Mark Nelson, Sokolovsky, and Bob Naylor finished eleventh in 7:27.3.

The second day of competition was Bowdoin’s best. Kirk Hutchinson came from behind in the last fifty yards to overtake and defeat the defending New England Champion in the 200-yard fly. Hutch’s winning time of 1:53.37 broke his own school record and fell short of the New England mark by only four-tenths of a second. In the 200-yard backstroke, Pete Lynch stroked his way to a third-place finish (2:01.6), Leigh Philbrick finished seventh (2:15.4) and Nazarbakhsh fourth (2:20.4) in the 200-yd. breaststroke.

Other individual scorers included a young Pincus in the 50 yard free (22.0), eighth, and Chris Benninger in the one-meter dive (nineteenth). Lynch, Philbrick, Hutchinson, and Pincus combined for a new school record and ninth place in the 400-yd. medley relay (3:37.9).

The Bears wound down their last day with scores in four events. Hutchinson completed his meet with a school record and second-place finish in the 100-yard fly (51.9). In the 100-yard back, Lynch sprinted to a fourth (55.7), the same place Pincus earned in the 100-yard crawl (47.7) and Pincus’ time in the 100-yard breaststroke (48.4).

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Exec Board amends honor code, recognizes Gay-Straight Alliance

by MARILJANE BENNER

With a minimum of fanfare, the Executive Board Tuesday night officially recognized the Gay-Straight Alliance and thereby reorganized and thus permitted it to seek Student Activity Fee Committee (SAFC) funding for the 1980-81 academic year. The Execs also made some changes in the honor code and an attempt was made to solidify their policy on the proposed Grievance Committee.

The Gay-Straight Alliance (GSA), which members formulated primarily as a support group for themselves this year, was awarded its charter at the meeting. It is the first group to be recognized as such by the Execs since student senate GSA legislation passed in 1976-77. The change in the charter was made to clear up a legal question of the GSA's need for a charter. The GSA had provided itself with no clear-cut organization or leadership, for the Alliance is not a committee. A spokesman for the GSA replied, "It's just a matter of informal recognition and organization. No one is in charge; instead, each person is in charge of himself."

Also, the Execs noted that "people have shifted responsibility from week to week," in the past, when the organization has existed as a non-chartered organization.

Necessity questioned

Ron Topp '81, who became chairman of the honor code committee, questioned the necessity of a charter since the GSA can under its present rules already handle a very variety of sources, including SAC, Lectures and Concerts, and Struggle and Change. An Alliance spokesman, however, noted, "The Alliance has already had purposes for their money. It's important to legitimize the organization to give, says security in the community." Beller argued that he did not "see the need to charter sexual preferences," but the Board voted 7-3 to charter the organization.

The Execs also amended several articles of the honor and social codes, brought to the Board by Barrett Fisher '80, head of the Student Judicial Board. The Execs dropped the other two articles of the new clause which would have allowed students to explain their interpretation of the honor code, and would have scheduled appointments at the beginning of the semester.

Also, the Board ruled that an ad hoc committee would not have to be established to substantiate an honor code violation unless the student or the party to the suit requested it. The ad hoc committee had been organized automatically, but Fisher noted that rarely does the defendant in a case dispute the charges. The new system will protect the student's rights, he claimed, but eliminate bureaucratic step if the defendant does not dispute the charges.

The Board voted against an amendment that would prohibit outside attorneys and others from representing community people from defending a student before the J-Board. Fisher had explained that the introduction of an outside lawyer required the J-Board to bring in its lawyer, effectively stopping the student judiciary process. Board members overwhelmingly felt, though, that the accused student should be allowed to bring in anyone he felt might help him win his case.

Grievance amendment

The Grievance Committee, the Board proposed to the faculty last month was slightly amended after objections were raised to it at the Board's last meeting. At that time, Stuart questioned the mechanics of the process, and the Execs found that two different interpretations of the procedures existed. Fran Hutchinson '82 and Will Kennedy '82, chief architects of the proposal, reviewed the plan and agreed that a student would have to go through the existing channels in a formal complaint to the Dean before the Committee could be called to explain the matter further.

Karen Soderberg '82 announced that the Sub Committee would be meeting with the Director of Colby's pub and the Student Life Committee next week in an attempt to establish a pub on campus.

The Communications Committee, headed by Beller, agreed to begin seeking applications for next year's student faculty committee members Monday. The application period will close Wednesday. Forms may be picked up beginning Monday at the information desk at the Moulton Union.

Two seniors win Watsons

by DALE APPELMAN

Now at least two Bowdoin seniors are planning to work for the peace this next academic year. John "Tico" McNeil, a senior political science major, has been awarded the Goldwater Scholarship for the next academic year. John "Tico" McNeil, a senior political science major, has been awarded the Goldwater Scholarship for the next academic year. He will head for Tientsin, China, a focal point for the Non-Sino-Chinese part of South America shared by Chile and Argentina. In order to study the nesting and behavior of the Klineimchifando falcon, a rare bird nobody knows anything about, said McNeil. "It could be a separate species, or possibly a sub-species of the common falcon found throughout most of South America. The study is not guaranteed success. "It's a real search, no one really knows. There's no telling what I'll be successful." McNeil stressed that his project will require "a lot of hard work, from involving some camping near nest sites and staying in local rural areas."

Deep interests

A biology major with even wider interests in wildlife, McNeil transferred to Evergreen State College because he felt that the school did not have enough wildlife courses for him. Now, a year following spring, he conducted his own study of behavior, habitat, and prey selection of falcons. McNeil has long developed his interest in falcons, "I've been working with hawks since I was 14, training and raising them," he explained. "It was something I had decided to do as a young kid."

Although the grant is initially funded for one year, it may legally be extended up to 36 months. McNeil hopes that he can use this option of the scholarship in order to study two consecutive nesting seasons which occur in mid to late fall. The fellowship comes as no surprise to McNeil who became interested in the program after learning about it from a freshman, "I'd enjoy four years researching the project, and that's what showed, it was optimistic." McNeil's fellowship takes him to Madrid, where he will be studying Spanish theater and literature. "This aspect of Spanish culture has not been as highly regarded as it should be," he said. There is little exposure to Spanish works in the non-Spanish speaking world. People know only Don Quixote.

Harvey plans to involve himself any way he can in theater. "No matter what you're doing in a theater you can learn something," he says. Plays written during the strict censorship of the Franco regime are of particular interest to Harvey: "Authors had to express themselves through satire and other subtle ways in order to escape the censorship. Many Spanish authors simply fled."

A Spanish major, Harvey began his linguistic studies as a sophomore in high school. With travels to Madrid will be his first in a Spanish-speaking country, Harvey began a his theatrical training in the ninth grade. Harvey has since August matriculated at the University of Pennsylvania. (Continued on page 8)
The sting of reality

What a difference a few weeks can make in one's outlook on life! As recently as a week ago, most Bowdoin students were relaxing and vacationing either at home or in some exotic paradise, with little concern for the inevitable return to academia. Now, though, things are different. The end of the semester is in sight but the sting of reality is felt only three weeks away. Those paper deadlines that seemed so far away when you were sunning yourself on a Florida beach are now right around the corner. With beautiful weather forecasted for this weekend, the prospects of accomplishing any work appear bleak.

Those graduate schools or businesses to which most seniors applied have sent responses, and now some seniors find themselves with no prospects for the post-May 24 period of their lives. Underclassmen as well have discovered that summer is only a month away and a summer job cannot be found. And now that the lottery is over, isn't it funny how all those friends you were going to live with are suddenly acting chummy with others who just happen to hold better numbers?

For those of you who plan to study away next year, all too often the deposit for one program is due before the fateful letter arrives for another one.

Is there any antidote for the painful sting of reality or the loss of a tan? Well, you can be philosophical and convince yourself that this situation is a scaled-down mirror of the real world and the problems it provides. For the most part, though, there is no relief except an occasional daydream about the sun in Bermuda or the Sea World exhibits. It will all be over soon, and somehow most of the work will get done, as improbable as the prospects now seem.

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**House not a home**

Gradusses Parliament

by DAVE FROOTY

The Department Chairman John C. Donovan brought a living example of a "Bowdoin Man in the Mainstream" to the College on Wednesday afternoon in the person of Bruce Cain '70, Assistant Professor of Political Science at the California Institute of Technology (Cal Tech). Cain has compiled a rather impressive resume since leaving Brunswick, with a Rhodes Scholarship, a degree from Oxford and a doctorate from Harvard all under his belt. He spoke in Lancaster Lounge on the subject "The Ferret: smooth nation, the human weasel." The title refers to research Cain has been engaged in dealing with the relationships between MP's (Members of Parliament) and their constituents in Great Britain.

cain explained that his work was similar to that done in the United States by Richard Fenno, of the University of Rochester, in his recent book Home Style. The normal expectation people have in the legislative process," Cain related, "But in Britain as well as in the United States, there is a constitutional constraint on the responsibilities of an MP." In Britain, MPs have a much more difficult time functioning for the residents of their district because they are no longer the lavish staffs allotted to members of the U.S. Congress.

"With the beginnings of the breakdown of the political parties, and as nations that hate war," says Cain, "the MP has an incentive today to construct a buffer for himself against the big swings of public opinion." More and more MPs maintain residences in their districts (this day, a requirement), he noted.

One of the highlights of Cain's lecture was his frequent interpersing of anecdotes picked up in his interviews with various Members of Parliament as he traveled with them through their districts while they performed constituent services. One MP, he said, had received a letter from a grateful voter telling him that "My teacher has never seen me do this before." The MP had apparently spent an entire year helping the lady fix her toaster.

In another incident, a worried mother asked an MP's help in freeing her son from a Turkish jail, where he had been imprisoned on a drug charge. The Christmas, and the MP knew that the publicity would be good, so he made the prison inquiries. The mother called on Christmas Eve with the news he son little was free, and thanked him exuberantly. The MP quickly called the local newspaper and they ran this heartwarming story. But the MP if it was in his mind to see the MP, and thanked him for what he had done, but had been treated as if he had not been free at all—he had escaped.

Working at a school such as Cal Tech, Cain says, the students are so statistics-crazed, WJLA has he put together a unit for students. "British politicians spend much more time than people realize relating to their constituents, nursing, or grassrooting, as it is variously termed. To get their districts once a month, and 57 percent handle upwards of 25 constituents a year."

Just as in the United States, Cain explained, there are periodic crises for members of this informal, if overlapping system in Great Britain. Cain points out this is also the case here, the crises come mostly from the younger members, while the older ones tend to feel that they've done it for twenty years, so can they. The crises for change are also stifled in Britain, Cain said, because constituent services aren't performed at the taxpayers' expense—they done done on the MP's own time.

Prefacing his talk with a few words on the school, Cain said that Bowdoin, Cain expressed the opinion that "pound for pound, this college is the best in the world. It's become evident to me that one can get a better education at Bowdoin than at many places, because of the ability to interact personally. And, if people don't want to go to Harvard or Yale shouldn't feel bad—they're better off here.

Seniors planning final days:

**drinks, dinner and diplomas**

by DAVE STONE

After four years of sweat and tears, the College will accord its seniors regal treatment in their final days under Bowdoin's pies. President Enteman's office announced its plans for the commencement festivities this week, and the social calendar will be full.

Seniors, their guests, and anyone else who happens to be around will be entertained, wined, dined, and finally graduated on Saturday, May 24. The Matque and College of fine arts, and the Department of the success, The Pantosti, on the Thursday and Friday preceding graduation. Friday will also offer the graduating class and their families the opportunity to rub elbows with various groups at the College. The Society of Bowdoin Women will start the sociabilizing with a sherry reception, followed by an open house at the Innawurm Afro-American Center, the President's reception in the Main Lounge, a final convocation at noon on Saturday morning at 10:00 a.m. In a flood of Latin, President Enteman will award the Senior Class of '81. Bowdoin's 175th and seniors' diplomas on the steps of the college hall. If the weather does not cooperate, the exercises will be moved into the Maine Gymnasium. In addition to the excitement of the commencement festivities, Alumni groups will be holding their own festivities in the Main Campus, occupying the fraternity houses, to toast the glory of their days at Bowdoin and remember that multiple of five years ago when they, too, graduated. We will hold our own festivities in the week preceding graduation. Senior class Vice-President, David K. Murray, explained, "We haven't finalized our plans yet because we aren't sure what the weather will be like. There will probably be the usual activities, though not cookouts, clambakes, and kocks.

One of the nation's leading geneticists, Dr. Robert F. M. Murray, has invited two lectures Wednesday, Dr. Murray, Chief of the Division, of Medical Genetics at Howard University in Washington, D.C., will lecture on "Genetic Screening." at 4 p.m. in Room 314 of the Student Union on Wednesday, May 14.
Timothy Bottoms portrays a first-year Harvard Law School student in The Paper Chase.

LWV panel examines alternatives to petroleum, coal, nuclear power

by BILL STUART

The paper chase: well worth it

by MIKE BERRY

The Paper Chase was recently released.

The film is based on the book The Paper Chase, written by the late Professor Kingsfield, and is directed by Stuart Rosenberg. The film stars James Earl Jones as Kingsfield, and is set in a fictional law school. The story follows a law student as he navigates the challenges of law school and the legal system.

The film received critical acclaim upon its release in 1973, and has since become a classic in the legal drama genre. The film is known for its intense storytelling and powerful performances, particularly by James Earl Jones as Professor Kingsfield. The film is also notable for its depiction of the legal profession, and its exploration of the pressures and stresses of law school.

The Paper Chase continues to be a popular choice for law students and legal professionals, and is often recommended as a must-watch for anyone interested in the legal field.
Plethora of talented musicians creates attractive ‘soundscapes’

by PETER HONCHAURK

In 1990, the year that I started school, this year’s student body is an uncommonly musical lot. The range of musical experience, from the most serious to the most casual, is practically nonexistent. Besides the traditional approach such as the Madrigals, two student groups have been formed: a jazz band led by Professor Louis and a percussion group under the direction of Professors Jovanovich and Glass. The students have the opportunity to try out new instruments and explore new forms of music. The faculty members are also involved in these groups, which adds to the overall musical experience. The students have the chance to learn from each other and from the faculty, and this has led to a greater appreciation of music among the students.

Have you considered what an MS in accounting can mean to you?

Even if you have never had a single hour of accounting in any of your college courses, you can take advantage of this opportunity to build a solid foundation in business. Many graduates go on to become successful accountants, and for some, accounting is a rewarding career in professional accounting.

At Northeastern University, you can get a Master of Science degree in Accounting in 15 months. The unique feature of this program, designed especially for non-accounting students, is that the first six months of the work in the basics of accounting is followed by a three-month period of internships with a national public accounting firm. During the last six months, the program integrates core courses with a mastery of application to prepare students for the CPA Exam.

There is a long-standing and close partnership between the College of Arts and Sciences and the New England School of Technology, which offers the leading public accounting firms. The firms are named Andersen, Allen; Grant; Arthur Young; Cooper and Lybrand; Ernst and Whinney; and KPMG. These firms provide many of the students with internships, and the college benefits from the relationships. The program is designed to be a practical and professional experience for students.

WANTED

Bowdoin students to host admitted candidates to the Class of 1994 between April 14 and April 30. Some of these students will want to visit the College for just a day, others will want to stay over the weekend. If interested, please contact Mrs. Lancaster in the Admissions Office, Chamberlain Hall, Extension 235.

THE AGONY OF DEFEAT: Freshman Jim Herdinger’s expressions tell the story as he draws his room number in the annual housing lottery Wednesday night. Orient/Stuart

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT PAGE FIVE

FRL, APR. 11, 1980

Black sub-freshmen

by GEOFF WORRELL

One week from today, twenty one prospective black freshmen will be taking a final look at Bowdoin College to see if this is the place that can meet their academic and social needs. The annual black sub-freshman weekend has fostered mixed results in the past but both the Admissions Office and the Afro-American Society feel that the weekend is a vital part of black recruitment and subsequent matriculation.

Throughout the year, the Afro-American Society and the Admissions Department have been discussing possible changes in recruitment practices which would better facilitate a perceived change in self perception among perspective minority students. Although no concrete new tactics have arisen from these lengthy discussions, black sub-freshman weekend remains important as an indicator of the place of the new perspective black students carry.

Karen Mills, chairperson for the weekend, explains, “This is an opportunity to meet a diverse group of students and to change the perception of the College in society.” The weekend elicits well-rounded students who have come to terms with the socio-economic reality of the American system which entails prejudice and poverty. The Society feels secure about the maturity and awareness of the prospective students’ ability to handle covert racism that exists in any social situation.

With the era caused by the protests, the College’s Executive Board’s vote to exclude non-blacks from having a vote in the Afro-American Society and the discouragement caused by what the Afro-Am sees as a lack of Afro-American students on campus or illustrated by the lack of new solutions to the problems that face blacks, factions of the campus community wondered, and, most probably, still wonder whether the Society feels a sub-freshman weekend should take place this year. This concern was voiced, and was precisely a problem, by Bill Mason, Director of Admissions when he stated in his open meeting on minority admissions during first semester, that a problem with black recruitment was the black students’ opinion of the college.

The despondent situation at Bowdoin for blacks is self-evident, explains Mills. “It leaves little room for reinforcement from black students on campus. We have the room but, however, to be fatalistic and we, as black students, still feel that the situation must change and that it will be the black students that will affect that change.”

Out of the fifty seven black students that applied to Bowdoin this year, thirty were accepted and twenty one are participating in the weekend. During the planning stages of the protest which took place first semester, the point was made by several students that statistics such as the acceptance rate, or average of the high in the "black applicant pool" of applications to acceptance rates.

The Afro-Am has a problem with this use of the statistics and the philosophy behind it. A famous philosopher once said, "There are three types of lies—lies, damn lies, and statistics." It is impractical, almost naive, to assume that blacks and "non-blacks" can be placed in separate statistical categories. The problem with the American system and the way it has dealt with "the plight of blacks" is that it has failed to integrate blacks into society. The world is still viewed in terms of black and white and this mentality has prevented an integration of the whole. We do not want to be viewed as only part of this society, but as part and parcel of it.”
Harvey to explore theater

(Continued from page 1)

 participated in close to 25 productions. His involvement ranges from set building and choreography to directing, singing and dancing. He is presently directing a one-act play on campus as well as acting in a musical review.

"Absolutely astonished"

"I was absolutely astonished to receive the fellowship," declared a smiling Harvey. "In fact, I’d already begun interviews for teaching positions. In the course of five minutes, my whole life changed."

The program involves close to 60 colleges. Four students are selected to participate in the nationwide competition from each. The project must take the student out of North America and must in some way employ a talent or developed interest.

Selection of the competing Bowdoin students rests with the senior class president, the Dean, and a faculty member. This year Professor Roy Greason filled in for Dean Nyhus during his illness. Greason was aided by Professor Dick Chitlim and senior class president Bob Delmonico.

Bowdoin averages two winners each year, although last year only one student was awarded the Watson Fellowship. “I think we’ve done quite well in comparison to other colleges,” boasts Nyhus, whose only complaint is the difficulty in eliminating the numerous “quality” proposals submitted each year.

LETTERS

(Continued from page 21)

points further to Wierwille’s misreading of the Scriptures.

Unfortunately, the traditional Church has a lot to do with rise of cults such as The Way. Many (I say most!) Christians and non-Christians alike are disillusioned with the state of the Church today and can easily point out its faults, especially its hypocrisy, and even more easily point out the faults of those who call themselves Christians. Such of the criticism is justified and the Church and its believers must never be complacent about the state of their faith and actions but should be willing to alter their

ways to become better men, according to the standard set by God.

But the standard itself never changes. Wierwille’s “revelation” (which is actually an ancient heresy) concerns the standard itself; its implications are fundamentally un-Christian. Christians are concerned with becoming more Christian, with correcting their hypocracies and must be able to distinguish between the real and false standards on which to base their Christian growth. The Way may have an integrity in its own right but it does not deserve to be called Christian for it preacher a standard contradictory to the very nature of historical Christianity.

Jesus Christ told us that He had to say was the most important thing to consider in our lives. If we haven’t considered the real Christ, and if all we know of Christianity is its superficial characteristics or cannot distinguish Christ from the Jesus of the Way, then we owe it to ourselves to make a decision about Christianity based on reliable sources and complete information. And Christian owe it to themselves to God to know just what it is they believe. As an instigator of self-examination. The Way is a potentially useful tool in the Christian’s side.

Sincerely,

Timothy Barabino ’80
for the Bowdoin Christian Fellowship

Serving Lunch & Dinner in The Restaurant and Late Night Sandwiches
Homemade Desserts, Quiches & Spirits
At the SIDE DOOR LOUNGE
Happy Hours 4-6 P.M., Tues. thru Fri.
Reduced Liquor Prices
Entertainment Friday-Saturday

Country People

222 Maine Street, Brunswick, Maine
(Across from Bowdoin College)
729-8855
Store Hours: Mon., Thurs., Fri. 10-9
Tues., Wed., Sat. 10-5
Laxwomen fall in opener to toughest team of the season

by ANDREA WALDMAN

The varsity laxwomen lost their opening game of the season at U.N.H. Tuesday, 15-4. Coach Sally Lapointe was quick to point out, however, that the whole story could not be told by the score.

"U.N.H. is the most difficult team we play," reported Lapointe. "The girls played very well, and I have great expectations for the rest of the season." Lapointe noted that the four goals scored by Bowdoin represented more points achieved against U.N.H. than a combined total of our scores in the past four years of matchups.

Junior Peggy Williams led the scoring with two goals in the first half and one goal in the second. Co-captain Marina Georgaklis '81 also tallied once in the second period.

Molly Holgund '80 and co-captain Ingrid Miller '80 were cited by Lapointe for outstanding defensive play. Lapointe also credited Sharon Gradsky '80 with an excellent half in the goal.

During spring break, the squad scrimmaged Boston College and Wellesley. Coach Lapointe remarked that scrimmages were for working out combinations rather than for concentrating on scoring, but she felt that "Bowdoin had played very evenly with both teams." A scheduled game against Wheaton was cancelled due to rain.

The laxwomen will play at Wesleyan tomorrow. Their first home game will be April 19 against Providence College.

VARSITY SAILORS LAUNCH SPRING SEASON

by VICKI SKINNER

In conjunction with Varsity Water College, Bowdoin sailors are instigating a club program for anyone interested, in the words of Commodore John Donovan '80, "...the tranquility of a whole different world." and "...getting something out of the school's proximity to the water." In preparation for this new opportunity for the sedentary student, the school's boaties, we own six Interhans dinghies and a catboat that have been moved to Beavert Point in Cundy's Harbor, in the vicinity of the Bowdoin marine biology lab. Anyone familiar with the area will attest to its full beauty. It already houses a dock, and "...the possibilities are amazing," claims Donovan.

The boating facilities, under "light supervision", are now at the disposal of anyone seeking to get out on the water. To have lived in coastal Maine for four years and never to have sailed is, at least, shameful. Instruction is available to "tubbers," and to those who wish to further their nautical skills.

The pleasures of sailing for those of you who have yet to discover them? Well, in part, they are ineffable, yet inasmuch as this sailor can describe them... sailing is relaxing at the same time that it is exhilarating, challenging, and always loads of fun. For Donovan, it is "...a totally different country with a different language.

The schedule so far looks like this: Friday afternoons have been set aside for team practices, Saturdays for informal instruction, to be given by Donovan and other team members.

Have been "left open". (Why does he grin when he says this?)

Season opener

During vacation, the opening regatta of the spring season, the varsity sailing team was snowed out on Narragansett Bay. Last Sunday, however, on the Charles River basin in Boston - beneath bright sunshine, with waves considerably less steady than water - the team sailed to an unpinnicate 6th place finish.

Nine schools participated in the Invitational hosted by Harvard.

Skippers Vicki Skinner '80 and Donovan, who "sailed according to the old formula," shared 70 points equally between them. In addition to the variable winds, which changed direction alternately with every skyscraper, the courses set were below par. In total of six races, there were fewer than three true windward legs.

Harvard and MIT placed one, two respectively, on what for these two teams are familiar waters. But, Bowdoin crew member Ramsey McPhillips interjected, "We had a better time.

The varsity sailors head for Mass. Maritime this weekend. Freshmen will sail at MIT.

"The Mathematics of Politics: An Intuitive and Axiomatic Approach to Arrow's Paradox" will be the title of a lecture to be delivered at Bowdoin College Tuesday by Professor Emeritus.

Dr. Ernest will speak at 4 p.m. in Room 102 of Adams Hall under the sponsorship of the Department of Mathematics. His lecture will be preceded by refreshments in Room 109 of Adams Hall at 3:30. The public is cordially invited to attend.
Mid-fielder Dan Devor watches the ball fly past freshman goaltender Adam Harder. The Panther troubleshooting the Bears 15-7 in the season's opener.

Bears defeat MIT on opening day

by JIM HERTLING

Like their major league counterparts who cancelled the last weeks of spring training, Bowdoin's varsity baseball team had trouble taking pre-season seriously. But after losing all of their games in West Palm Beach, Fla., the Polar Bears were ready for opening day, behind strong pitching and clinical defense. Bowdoin nipped MIT 5-4.

Bill Foley started and pitched six innings, striking out four and walking three. Terry Trues, though, was the pitching star of the afternoon, preserving the Bears' one-run lead over the Engineers. The sophomore, who moved to the starting rotation, faced only ten men, one over the minimum, during the last three innings.

Although "the pitchers did an excellent job against MIT," assistant coach Phil Soule remains skeptical about the mound staff. Starters John Blomfield and Mark Brown are both coming off injuries, and Soule says "we'll be pitching two one-two." Turning to the more general, he continues. "With solid pitching, we'll be in every game - we won't get blown out."

The pitchers' jobs were made much easier in their opener, as the hitters performed their jobs successfully. Leftfielder Mark Franz walked with two outs in the top of the third and, before the inning was over, John Corcoran, Scott Fitzgerald, and Craig Gardner had singled home runs, making Foley in a three-run lead.

The five-run output eased some of Soule's anxieties since "we're not a slugging team: we have to make contact, and we haven't faced much live pitching." He quickly adds, "I'll be able to sell a lot more next week."

One thing that Soule won't have to be anxious about is light defense. Despite three errors at MIT, of which two were of the throwing variety, the Bears have a solid infield, quarter backed by the double-play combination of Scott Fitzgerald and second baseman who bats clean-up? and John Corcoran. In fact, Corcoran made the game-saving play in the 5-4 win, diving deep into the hole with two men on a third in the bottom of the ninth.

The upcoming games on the Bear schedule should answer the questions about pitching and hitting that face fouls. Today, the Bears face Nason behind Blomfield and Brown. Foley and Trues will try to start in tomorrow's twin bill against highly ranked Brandeis in Waltham. Soule reiterates: "There are a lot of question marks, but he interjects "there's also a lot of spirit and hard work. I'll be able to make some better evaluations in a few days."

The Bear Facts

Post-season plaudits

by JUDY FORTIN

As "improbably exciting" winter sports season was recently highlighted by the announcement that many of Bowdoin's outstanding athletes were regional and national award recipients. In addition to the five All-American swimmers, college hockey's highest honor was bestowed on Polar Bear defender Mark Pilitsis '80. He was named to the 1980 Titan Division II East All-American team selected in nation-wide balloting by members of the American College Hockey Coaches Association.

Junior goaltender Bill Provencher joined Pilitsis in being named to the Division II/III All-New England squad, selected by the New England Hockey Writers, while defenseman Mark Rabinder '81 was assigned to the second team. Pilitsis and right wing Roger Elliott '80 have been selected to join the East squad for the first collegiate East-West All-Star hockey game to be played this weekend in St. Paul, Minn. Coach Sid Watson will be one of the East squad's coaches.

Meanwhile, freshman standout Chris Jerome has been named New England ECAC Division III "Rookie of the Year." Jerome, who led the Polar Bears in scoring and rebounding, was named along with co-captain Mike McCormack '81 to the 1979-80 CBIB Conference All-Star basketball team. Senior co-captain Skip Knight was named to being awarded Honorable Mention on the 1980 UPI Division III New England All-Star basketball squad. Coach Ray Bicknell earned the title of the 1980 Maine Coach of the Year for leading his team to an outstanding 18-1 record.

Jill Pignone '82, Dotty DiOrio '82, and Amy Suyama '83 have been named to the 1979-80 CBIB Conference All-Star women's basketball team.

Laxmen turn around after defenseless start on road

by JUDY FORTIN and JIM HERTLING

After a depressing 1-3 start in their first four games, Bowdoin's varsity men's lacrosse team made a 180 degree turn in the right direction, following an impressive 11-7 triumph over the undefeated Engineers of MIT, Wednesday.

Goalie Brian Keefe, who experienced Bear defenses first-hand in losses to Adelphi, the defending national champ, Lehigh and Middlebury, noted marked improvement in their recent victory: "We put things together in the second half and played better than we have all season."

Junior Tim Chipin led the Bear's scoring parade with his second hat-trick of the season, while co-captain Ben Carpenter and freshman Mike Sheehan tallied two goals apiece. Other Bowdoin scorers included Dan Kohn '92, Dave Van Nystan '81, Kevin Rahill '81, and Nick "Teenem" '83.

The Polar Bears, in their home opener versus Middlebury, were already flying. The swimmers' destination, also southern was Washington and Jefferson College (Washington, D.C.) to compete in the Division III NCAA Championships.

Four swimmers generated six All-American awards in collegiate swimming, All-American honors go to the top twelve finishers in each event, at the national championships. Kirk Hutchinson renewed his All-American status in the 200 fly by taking second (1:54.96), and added two more by finishing sixth in the 100 fly (56.83) and twelfth as the butterfly on the 400 medley relay. The remaining accolades were shared by the other members of that relay, backstroker Pete Lynch, breaststroker Leigh Blomfield, and freestyle sprinter George Pincus. The relay's time was a new school record.

Several banners, including the one draped in front of the Moulton Union before break enlivened with the slogan "Congrats Linda! National Champ! Broadcasted the stand-out performances of freshman Linda McGraw at the first annual AIAW Division III women's swimming Championships.

McGrath participated with national qualifiers Connie Marbury, Basie Tate, and captain Sarah Beard at the March 13-15, 1980 pool, and six in the 500 yd. free (5:16.0).

The second day of competition made Bowdoin swimming history. McGrath captured first-place in the 400 yd. IM swimming time of 4:39.4 which established a new National Division III record.

The talented Platt Athenaeum One-time All-American after her victory and increased the number to five on the final day of competition after placing second in the 100 yd. IM (1:02.20) and eighth in the 50 yd. free (25.16).

Beard turned in a strong performance winning the 50 yd. free. The 100 yd. free, recording a 29.36 and 20.91 respectively.

Sophomore Leigh Blomfield was one of five Bowdoin swimmers to earn All-American honors.
by NED HIMMELRICH

Acting on the advice of a Committee on Committees, the Bowdoin faculty rejected the Executive Board-backed Grievance Committee proposal at its meeting Monday evening. In other business conducted at the smooth-running gathering, the faculty approved a three-year budget, passed over crowding problems and high costs in the library and clarified the responsibilities of the Committee on Afro-American Studies.

The Committee on Committees' report on the Grievance Committee proposal was given as follows: "It seems to us that the present procedures for handling individual grievances are flexible and adequate." In rejecting the Exec. Board proposal, Committee chairman James Ward pointed out the committee's recommendations of describing the existing procedure in the student handbook, and having the Dean of Faculty monitor the situation.

No positive effect

While answering questions, Ward further explained that there were only two or three cases when every F of a student was referred to Deans. In rejecting the proposal, the faculty did not believe that the proposed Grievance Committee would have a positive effect on the academic environment, Mathematics Department Chairman.

Also passing through the machinery of the faculty meeting was a report that the library is lacking adequate space for studying and funds for periodicals. To remedy the space situation, the Library Committee proposed either the addition of a building between Hubbard Hall and H-L Library, or the conversion of administrative facilities on the third floor to study space.

$3.4 million project

Obviously money is needed to build the addition, and the report stated: "To date something over $800,000 has been raised for the purpose. It had been determined at the outset, however, that such a project would not be undertaken unless all of the money was raised." The proposal would have been $34 million, including government support and some operating endowment. The committee was in or close to hand.

Chairman William Shipman added, "If the money is not in hand by the end of the calendar year, we will recommend the other possibilities."

Shipman's report also discussed the possibilities of sharing periodicals with Bates and Colby. Only magazines which are not essential for use immediate would be shared, but some degree of joint subscription would save the budget of all three libraries.

John Renschenbrink presented the faculty with the Committee on Afro-American Studies' four-part report on admission and attrition of black students, recruitment of black faculty, and an evaluation of the Director of Afro-American Studies.

Emphasizing his report on the last of these topics, Renschenbrink outlined the responsibilities of the Director, ranging from teaching to administration. He also reviewed the responsibilities of the Committee in the Department and the Dean of Faculty, with regard to the Afro-American Studies Program. Other faculty action included the approval of new Psychology, Music and History courses to amend, add, or eliminate courses from each department.

The Dean of the College also announced the Recommendation Committee's proposal to add an extra hour to the Monday-Wednesday-Friday schedule, by either starting afternoon classes at 1:00, thus having two afternoon periods, or having the morning classes run on the hour, without the break between 10:00 and 10:30.

Prof's reject Exec proposal

Following the defeat of its Grievance Committee proposal at Monday's faculty meeting, the Executive Board got down to brass tacks Tuesday and began discussing the manner in which it would represent students in the upcoming budget slashing proposal ordered by the Governing Board. The proposals, drafted by the Financial Planning Committee, have not been released, increasing the difficulty of direct Board action.

"It would be most efficient to work through student reps," Schumacher offered. "With some extra." William Ward agreed that the Board should work through the students on the committee rather than present independent Executive Board proposals to the administration.

"Financial Planning Committee carries weight with the administration than the Executive Board does," he observed.

"The Execs decided to present to the Governing Board as the general student opinion the results of the current BOPO poll on the economics of the College."

"The Pub Sub-committee, which was scheduled to meet Monday with the Student Life Committee and the director of the pub at Colby College, postponed that meeting a week. The sub-committee still plans to present its plan for a pub located in the Gram Alumni House on Federal Street. "It doesn't look like the proposal will go through," cautioned Karen Soderberg.

Positive step

Expressing disappointment over the faculty's defeat of the proposed Grievance Committee, the majority of the Board was encouraged by the fact that at least something had been gained. "It was a step in the right direction," mentioned the faculty's decision to outline the existing grievance procedure in the College's Student Handbook.

"since the faculty didn't even know the procedure. Citing the hard work of Frank Hutchinson '82 and Will Kennedy '82 in drafting the proposal, Ward stated, "It was a valiant effort, but then again, so was Custer's last stand."

Bill Stuart '80 proposed an amendment to the Constitution of the Student Assembly that would limit the number of meetings a student representative could miss. Presently, the Constitution allows three absences without prior notification and an unlimited number of absences when notification is given. Stuart sought to remove the phrase "without prior notification."

Unclear statute

"As the constitution is now written," he argued, "no excuse need be given. A rep need only indicate that he will miss a meeting. Also, it is unclear to whom the notification should be delivered, and that person cannot reject the notification."

"With the Board's discussing and voicing on issues every week, anyone who is excessively absent cannot adequately represent the students of he has been elected to remove. This amendment will demonstrate the Board's belief that an absence, whether prior notification is given or not, is an absence, and an excess of any form of absence hinders the student's ability to represent his constituents."

At its dinner meeting Monday, the Board approved the state of SAFU (Student Activities Fee Committee) members for the 1971-81 academic year. Joe Bush will chair a committee which includes bolower Mike Fortier, Fred Tugle, Scott Foster, and Stuart Call. Nancy Griffin and Alan Wilkins were chosen as alternates.

Prof James Ward, whose Committee on Committees recommended that the Grievance proposal not be accepted.

Execs recover from faculty no, discuss College budgetary goals

by ABBY WOODBURY

A familiar Hawthorne-Lingelheim-Kalnins parade Bowdoin personality will be leaving the College in May. Mrs. Florence Phipps, a part of the administration for the past 14/2 years, plans to retire as Secretary to the Assistant Dean of Students and all-around jack-of-all-trades at the end of the current academic year.

Presently, her duties include keeping track of where everyone lives, everyone's cars and parking tickets, and is receptionist for the Deans. When she first arrived at Bowdoin, however, her work was quite different. She says, "I moved to the school was much smaller then, probably about six hundred boys and a faculty one got to know everyone." At time the system was must have been a trip. Freshmen were allowed three cuts; anything beyond that number incurred a trip to the Dean's office. Up classes were allowed nine, but at the the third fece. So at the ninth cut they too were called in the Dean. At the receptionist, Mrs. Phipps

Mrs. Phipps will trade her collection of student files for books, lines, and dinkers beginning in June.
Professional ranks

WBOR. 91.1 on your FM dial will take on a new dimension soon — and along with it a bigger listener market and a greater responsibility. No longer will it be a small campus radio station to which only students and a few who live close to the college listen.

Sending out its signal to Brunswick, Topsham, Harpswell, Bath and Freeport, WBOR will in effect join the ranks of "professional" radio.

Students will still be able to enjoy the fun and learning experience of working in a radio station. They will simply have to display a particular level of proficiency.

WBOR appears to be well prepared for the demands a 300 watt station places on its personnel and will no doubt serve its new community well.

Broadcasting of hockey games and playing of the latest record releases will continue to be popular with the community. We hope the news programming will be also.

The station's "Last Week" is proof that WBOR news staff can put together a quality local news show. We only hope that the radio will continue and expand its coverage.

As citizens in the area learn more about the college and its students, their activities and concerns, community relations can only improve.

QUOTATION OF THE WEEK

"It was a valiant effort, but then again, so was Custer's Last Stand." Executive Board Chair Dave Weir '82, describing the Board's unsuccessful attempt to gain faculty approval of the proposed Grievance Committee.

LETTERS

Scary tale

To the Editor:

Once upon a time there was an administrator who had lots of potential problems. Asked how he was able to keep these issues in control all the time, he answered: "Easy, anytime something goes on, I just let the Committee investigate it." This is the bureaucratic method of "problem solving" at Bowdoin and despite, or while maintaining a liberal facade. Speaking of committees there is one which we haven't heard from in a long time. Indeed, we haven't heard from it in so long that we of us have forgotten that it even exists. Others of us fear that this may have been one initiative in forming a committee in the first place.

The committee to which I am referring is the President's South Africa Advisory Committee. It's called the "President's Committee" because President Enteman formed it and it reports to him.

This is the only case of a committee looking into an educational institution's responsibilities which support the racist South African government that was started by a college or university President before it was ever requested.

Two possible interpretations are: 1) if the President realized the importance and urgency of the issue before forming the committee to take swift action; or 2) President Enteman realized the potentially disruptive nature of the questions posed by WBO's opposition to the proposed millions of dollars in corporations involved in South Africa and formed a committee to defuse and delay a problem which would demand structural changes to solve and wouldn't protect the college from the embarrassing situation.

At this stage in the "process," the President has read and commented on the Committee's report. However, he has not released either the report or his comments. When asked why the report has not been made public and when it might be, he replied, that a copy of the report was in the hands of the Governing Board's Policy Committee. He said that this course of action was recommended by several members of the Governing Boards and was normal procedure. He added, "members of the board don't want to find out about it (the report) in the Orient." That the Committee is composed of students and members of the Governing Boards did not seem to matter.

It is disturbingly upsetting at this point, that it appears as if the first chance students will have to respond to the President's draft letter policy has been determined and put into effect. However, it is still possible that the report might be made public to the students and students would then have the last two weeks of classes, reading period, and finals to express their opinions before the Governing Boards would receive it. Yet, there is no guarantee that the President will happen. President Enteman expressed to me that business could not revolve around the "schedule of students. However, it is possible that our schedule is deliberately being taken on again.

This is an issue which had led students to demonstrate in favor of Bowdoin and a similar and recurring pattern of other student groups in South Africa investigatory committees is discernable, that the outcome of the Committee's report is likely to be disappointing (I saw a draft before it was made confidential), and that Bowdoin has quietly sold some of its stock in corporations doing business in South Africa led me to think that my premises is but a heightened state of awareness.

I could be persuaded to think differently if the President or the Policy Committee would make an attempt to bring the issue before the entire college community for discussion. At least then I could know that this fiasco is a result of bureaucratic madness and not some other thing. It would also please me if the newly formed President's Committee on the Status of Women could escape similar setbacks.

Richard Udell '80
(Continued on page 6)
Bor prepares for power boost as it celebrates 30th anniversary

by BILL STUART

Inflation is real as well as any other day, but it is the Federal Communications Commission that prompted BOR to increase its power to a ten-watt B in 1979, marking the beginning of the year.

According to General Manager Greg Filias '80, the station has been geared for the increased power somewhat this semester has been geared toward the power boost," he confirms. "We want station personnel to get used to the idea that they will have a larger audience - the town, Freeport, Bath, and Harpswell in addition to Brunswick - next year. This entails taking a bit more care in presenting the station's program and making an extra effort to incorporate as many listeners as possible on their shows.

The station applied for increased power after the FCC discouraged the continuation of the ten-watt educational stations several years ago. The federal agency urged that too much emphasis be placed on the community and too little on individuals.

In this case, the FCC granted approval for a 10-watt station on the condition that if the station desired to increase power in the future, it would have to go through the procedure of obtaining a new license.

Filias adds, "We will continue to cover a wide range of BOR programming and in the future we will be able to broadcast to a larger audience.

Scheduled improvements in the WBOR facilities include refurbishing the studio, constructing a new production room, redesigning the layout of the studio, and eventually acquiring a board that will allow the station to convert to stereo. A new antenna and transmitter will be placed atop Cousins Tower to increase the broadcasting radius.

Different philosophy

A different philosophy next year will lead to change. "This semester, Dan Spears, Jimmy Ellis and Richard Kazmarek have stressed the playing of new music," notes Filias. "We hope that these changes will be played by at least 50 percent of the time. None of the stations in the area are stressing new releases to the extent that WBOR is.

"We now have a band house. We are increasing our classical shows. Our news department is being built up, with an increased emphasis on local BOR news news."

Filias does not hesitate to praise his news staff, which is headed by George Bongza and includes Bill Parent, Maggie Parent, Greg Aeleus, Chris Ghent, Marty Bill, Robbin Devine, Dave Odnas, A.J. Pierce and Janice Warren. "George has tied things together," Filias notes. "He has put together a crew that can handle any local news story."

Hockey rink to be renovated, glass replaces wire, pipes

by NANCY ROBERTS

Dayton Arena will be sporting a new look for Polar Bear pucksters and fans next season. Glass,Latex and VEXAS dasher supports, blancher planking and a scoreboard and new longer pipes will be acquired by the College through the generosity of an anonymous New England industrial firm, and they are now being installed.

Hockey Coach Ed Watson, initiated the transferal of the materials from a recently-closed arena in Orin, potted this Tuesday, to the Dayton Arena. He learned of the dismantling of the hockey arena and the chase by the industrial corporation, and investigated the possibility of acquiring the materials.

Bowdoin contacted the firm and was told if the College would take the arena apart it could have the materials. The College decided this was an offer it could not refuse, A work crew was promptly dispatched to Connecticut. The College bore only transportation and installation costs. The total amount that will be paid is at $40,000. The actual cost to the College will be approximately $20,000.

The biggest thing in acquiring the glass dashers is the safety factor," says Watson. "Everyone and his brother has gone to glass. Wire, in the past, has been the only wire to use. The current and penalty lines on a player hitting on protruding pipes."

Watson also notes aesthetic and auditory effects of the Lexan glass installations. "It will look more, opening the way. I'm going to miss the crowd noise going on from one side of the rink to the other," he notes. "But we will try to convey its tremendous enthusiasm to the opposite fan base.

Interaction between fans and players will also be reduced, as the glass dashers will cut down on the noise from the ice to the stands. and team benches will be enclosed in glass.

Benches rearranged

Significant changes have also been made in the arrangement of team benches in order to update the 1936 arena to the level of most modern international rinks. Starting in the 1981 season, both teams will be on the same side of the ice, with the home team bench on the southern end of the rink. Scoring table and penalty box will be at mid-ice between the two teams. The new arrangement will also offer more spectator seating in capacity of the arena.

The new dasher supports (pipes, pipes, pipes) which the boards were badly needed," says Barbour. "Our system originally only employed a bucket of water and was prone to rotting. Now the College will have a pipe system up higher and the walkway around the rink will be raised a few inches."

Barbour also notes that the dasher supports will be twice as high an improvement as the old ones. "They'll be forgiving to some extent, but a little more rigid and less prone to the player hitting his stick."

Coach Watson is more blunt: "It could not be better."

The College has donated the boards and new boards from the official of Pickard Tree. The Brunswick Recreation Commission and Youth Hockey Association are looking for funds to purchase the rink to Bowdoin. The facility will be used in addition to the annual summer hockey camp as well as for recreational use. When asked if the new additions will make any difference in the Polar Bear's performance next season, Watson responded, "If it does, we'll change it back.

Dance group's varied offerings greet spring

by PETER HONCHAUK

In formal celebration of this "Sacre du Printemps" - the raison d'etre for this community sense of the integrity, the artistry, the joy, if you will, of movement - the College welcomes its own again, its own Dance Group onto the Pickard stage for a tenth anniversary program.

Tonight and tomorrow night at the rite begins with a flourish and a Fanfare, a short con- certed by Peter Honchaurk, the master of the group. The program works as a ritual introduction to all of the evening's performances. The women and men dances is a striking testimony to the local collaboration which occurs within the performing arts, as yet in the woodwork relative to the Bowdoin community. Snow Day, Chris Downer and Kim Noyes work with a Dance Group who have done their own thing. Leanne Robin has added five musicians and a dancer to a piece synchewed by Matt Paipath. The result: The Synesthesia of Centurian Stances, an austere and haunting work with an obscure title.

Birds, freshly bathed each night, is a structured improvisation scratched by Lisa Endres, Dianna Patterson, Lily Gad, Hart, Shuttle, Libby Van Cleve on oboe. Also moving to self-styled sound is Lisa Endres, Chris Downer, one of BOR's senior members, whose An Evening in May premiered in December. Originally created as a final project for English 35: American Dance of the Twentieth Century: Tradition and Transformation taught by Director of Dance, Dr. Chris Downer, "Evening lightly brushes the style of Meredith Monk, an important Modern choreographer whose woodland residency on campus two years ago was sponsored by the Dance Group.

Another one back by popular demand is the Dick Tracy's colorful, powerful effect, Death as Friend, enveloped in silence and captured only by the gur- wenching woodblock prints and posters of Kati Kotil. The studio's pre- injection piece invokes the style of Mary Wiggins, the German Modern choreographer whose work paved the way for this century's second generation of Moderns - Martha Graham, Doris Humphrey and their "offspring."

The final holdover from that purely enjoyable and pleasing Modern Dance offered through the Department of English last semester is Leanne Robin's "Xin Zhan," is Zen phrase connoting the transference of knowledge from master to student, a finely sculpted trio with the 'cool, Apollonian symmetry and flow of a Doris Humphrey dance. Set to the Favelle-Bilcan Canon in D, is an excellent example of "music visualizations" and 'chon- chroic orchestrations' influencing the development of this modern art.

June Vial, instructor of the courses in Dance History and Criticism offered bi-annually, has also directed the Program since its inception. She herself introduces the audience to the power of the human body to the music of the tribe to an Irish air and two Reels, danced by Sarah Eddy, Julie Isbell and Chris Downer. The other is the evening's culmination - a well-wrought dance for an Ellington-style band. The Crispin, a piece with, to say the least, ten dancers. For all this, perhaps the most interesting choreography was the number in Factance. Creators Susan Sheehan, Julie Isbell and Matt Paipath were joined by such notable figures as Sam House, Molly Anker, George Minot and Glyde Hart, in a deep stirring mixture of and tribute to those proud frolics and sheddings. But best of all, and images struck demand that the spectator pan out over Bowsinne, Topham, each past the Fourth of July Bowdoinfield Fair.

"In a liberal arts college," comments Vial, "we have to develop the possibility of imagining the creation. At the same time, It's important to develop the community and self-discipline, it takes to bring ideas to their realization."

Just Bowdoin? An art scarcely nurtured by the curriculum is the art of Bloom in the Pickard Theatre this weekend, and promises Walker gallery in Glouchest, a Go. A lowfarming for the warm after- noons to come. For tonight through the inevitable crowd warrants early arrival for those who would attend and appreciate this single outlet for creative physical expression - the only Rite of May last would argue the only instance of truly holistic learning - which the College dares sanction officially if perhaps.

Construction, well underway at the Dayton Arena, should be completed in time for this summer's Clinic.
BFS focuses on thugs, fat men, The Family

by MIKE BERRY

There's a new odd genre. It succeeds due to the paradox that what repels quite obviously throughout a gangster film in the horror film where one experiences a perverse satisfaction at seeing one's worst nightmare come true, the gangster film shows a world of moral chaos and the lawless becomes to become (fascinated and caught up by it). We all (hopefully) know that crime does not pay, that murder is the most heinous sin, that anyone who makes a living from peddling drugs is not somehow a role-model for small children. Most of us can qualitatively think of fishing an avocado from the produce rack at the local A&P, yet the gangster film has proven that audiences love to wallow vicariously in the seamy side of life where all sorts of illegal activity are everyday occurrences, where men are tough and cruel, and where murder is often viewed as the most expedient means to an end.

Ranking on the average American's interest in the seedy milieu of the Underworld, BFS will be running its annual gangster films this weekend in Kress Auditorium, Little Caesar, The Maltese Falcon, and The Godfather. This selection of films provides an excellent overview of the genre, if film history is moving through its "Golden Age," every gangster film has the gross, the brutality, the groundbreaking re-think that re-shaped both the genre and American film making.

Meryn LeRoy's Little Caesar is perhaps the "classic" gangster film. Released in 1931, this was the first all-talking gangster movie. Although many fine films of that era, notably Underworld, in 1927, were made prior to this, the Little Caesar proved that snappy, pungent dialogue was crucial if the genre were really to succeed. The story of Rico, a hood who rises to power, is rife with gangster-gang wars of the '30s, in full color with "bad guys" and hard people "bumped off," cliched phrases for today's audiences, but convincing nonetheless. The sound industry was still relatively experimental at this point in time, Little Caesar was not quite as emphatic. Edward G. Robinson's portrayal of Rico is magnificent and served to launch his long and illustrious film career. Although the film appears rather dated today, it deserves to be treated as more than camp, it being the archetype for all gangster films to follow.

Strictly speaking, John Ford's The Informer is not a gangster film, leaning more towards film-noir or hard-boiled detective work, as it deals with criminals and legal low-lifers, a case can be made for inclusion of it in the genre based on a novel by Dashiel Hammett.

Scene from The Godfather

Of course, The Godfather revitalized the genre of the gangster film in America, spawning a world of films全国人大常委会 concluded as disparate as Scorsese's acclaimed Mean Streets and the truly bad but thoroughly enjoyable The Hand of Alfredo Garcia. The trend seems to have petered out, however, as the last excellent gangster film being Coppola's Godfather II, one of the few sequels ever to rival the original.

Yet, public taste being the critical thing that it is, who knows that the '80s will hold for this genre. One thing is for sure, however, the genre is not going to ever vanish forever.

So, get out your pin-striped suit, grab your favorite moll or tough, and check out this Genre Weekend presented by BFS. All three films will be shown in Kress, Little Caesar on Thursday at 7 and 9:30, The Maltese Falcon Friday at the same times, and The Godfather at 6:30 and 9:30 on Saturday. To ensure you get a seat, this is one offer you can't refuse.

Pippu designs for relaxation

Continued from page 1

Pippu, who has been in the game for five years, was undoubtedly one of the most impressive designers at the recent graduate show. Her work, which ranges from light and airy dresses to more structured suits, is known for its comfort and elegance. Pippu's designs are characterized by their simplicity and attention to detail. She often incorporates unusual materials and textures into her work, creating a unique and visually striking aesthetic. Her collection includes a variety of pieces, ranging from casual daywear to sophisticated evening wear, making her designs suitable for a wide range of occasions.

But as society changes, giving students more responsibility, so did the college provide different opportunities for them to express themselves. The addition of women to the Bowdoin community is seen by some as a positive development. "When it was all men they would see girls perhaps four or five times a semester," says Pippu. "I think that having girls here has, well, civilized the boys a little bit."

But what are her plans for retirement? "I am not sure," she says. "I am not sure if I want to stop."

And what will she do with her time? "I plan to travel, potentially to Europe. I think it would be interesting to see the culture there.

The Travel Reminders

TRAVEL REMINDERS...

TOMORROW, SATURDAY, from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m., Stone Travel will be open as usual for bus tickets, airline information, reservations, etc. The students need a LEONARD at our "airline desk" to help you with air tickets before the 3.5 percent increase this Sunday, April 20! Most airlines charged a 3.5 percent increase on Sunday, April 20, but if you are flying out on Saturday or after this date, you do not have to pay the additional fare increase. See or call Barbara Traveller REMINDERS if you have any question about your particular airline fare, the new fare increase, etc.

JUST A REMINDER, TOO, that many airlines will have drastic flight schedule changes on Sunday, April 27, when we change from Standard Time to Daylight Savings Time. Be sure to check on your flight schedule changes, flight numbers, times, etc., if you purchased your ticket before April 27, and are, of course, flying out after that date.

SOUTHBOWN GREYHOUND buses for Portland, Hartford, Boston, NYC etc. will still be leaving daily under the new daylight saving time 9:30 a.m. and 8:35 p.m. at night. Don't forget, too, that Greyhound offers package and baggage express shipping service at Stone.

FOR INFORMATION about summer APEX fares to Europe, Eurailpass, ARLA, CLINT HAGAN or ERIC WESTBEY at 725-5573. Eric is on vacation until April 29, and CLINT is taking another "jaunt" to Nashville, Tenn., "Music City, USA," from April 13 to May 5, but otherwise you'll find them both at their desks, always ready to assist you with travel arrangements for the Summer of '80.

WE TRAVEL

Tel.: 725-5573

9 Pleasant Street

Downtown Brunswick
Geneticist addresses race myths

by HOLLY HENKE

Addressing the complexities of "Science, Race, Heredity, and Eugenics," Robert P. Murray, Jr. of the Howard University College of Medicine in Washington, D.C., and the National Institutes of Health, used "Race" Wednesday night to the lecture series a scientific perspective on the problem of racism in America.

Describing himself as one of many black scholars who responded to a call in the 1950s to prove himself if he was "as equal as the whites," Murray entered the field of biomedical research, a field in which blacks had only entered, and eventually went on to become the first black to become the director of a major research institute.

"But we deceived ourselves in thinking that proving ourselves, would bring about equality," the Howard professor said.

Despite objective evidence that blacks are not inferior to whites, whether religiously or scientifically based, that the black race as a whole was inherently inferior, continued.

Arguments range from "the view that God has designed or planned the 'white race' to be superior to the 'black,'" Murray said, "maintaining that white domination must be the way God wants it," to the "natural order" and distortion of Darwin's theory of survival of the fittest, Murray explained.

"Poor nutrition, poverty, and inadequate health care combined contribute to increased susceptibility of disease," said the doctor.

"Some who argue that blacks are inferior have cited such susceptibility to various infectious diseases, the evidence of genetic deficiency or "poor protoplasm," just plain inanition and the inability to withstand external conditions.

"Many blacks live in industrial areas subject to air pollution and other poor environmental conditions, by overcrowding, disease, anxiety, stress, and pathological conditions due to high blood pressure, peptic ulcers, heart disease, and even mental illness," said Murray.

Murray says that these socioeconomic conditions have more to do with the susceptibility than anything genetic.

Scientific evidence, such as Dr. William Shockley, a Nobel Prize winner and author of such susceptibility to disease, and poor performance on intelligence tests must somehow be genetically linked.

Some have called Shockley a neo-eugenist, that is someone who wants to revive a movement to improve the human species through control of hereditary factors.

"The technique has been successful in animal husbandry, where chickens have been bred to produce offspring with particularly large drumsticks, or cattle to produce cows with greater milk capacity, Murray explained.

But the experiments are not without undesirable results. A set of cows developed large udders and teats that they had to be supported by oversized nylon bands to keep them from dragging on the ground, the geneticist said. In another case chickens with huge drumsticks turned out to be sterile, and therefore unable to pass on their desirable characteristics.

The world is not yet ready for such legitimized activities among human beings, he states, though an organization in California has set up a sperm bank with holdings from famous men "who have made outstanding contributions to society," according to Murray.

Another sperm bank in England which also specialized in the sperm of famous men "who have made famous contributions to science..." Murray said.

"Only when we put less emphasis on race and other difference will we achieve the dreams of John Brown Rosawurm, W.E.B. DuBois, Frederick Douglass and Martin Luther King, Jr., -- full equality for all people regardless of race, creed, or national origin," Murray said.

To exhibit Birmelin demands adjustments and innovations

by DALE APPELBAUM

Much more goes into the making of an exhibition than the actual painting of the works which hang. The exhibition currently on display at the Link Gallery of the Walker Art Museum provided a particular challenge to the College's curatorial staff, which was responsible for packing, transporting and installing the large canvases by artist Robert Birmelin.

The decision to exhibit Birmelin's works was made following the artist's guest lecture last year at Bowdoin. Birmelin's works were first introduced to students and faculty through studio art professor Gerard Haggarty.

Birmelin based the selection of the works exhibited on the size and dimensions of the Gallery. It was specified that the canvases be placed in the front of the gallery in order to strike the entering viewer with the bold size and color of figures dashing through New York streets.

Adjacent to the cityscapes hang Birmelin's beachscapes. Professor John McKee noted, "Birmelin requested that the beach scenes be hung "elbow to elbow" so that one cannot be seen without the other. It supports the cramped compositions of his paintings."

McKee remarked that a similar attitude was taken in the compilation of the exhibition catalogue, for which he, in conjunction with Administrative Assistant to the Director Lynn Yanof, is largely responsible. "We selected bold lettering to match several of Birmelin's works," said McKee.

Actual preparation and transportation of the canvases was done by curatorial assistant and recent Bowdoin graduate Peter Simmons '97. Simmons flew to New York, spending one day packaging the oversized works and returning the following day driving the precious cargo up to Maine. The College is responsible for all insurance and transportation costs. "Artists are rarely concerned with the technicalities of painting care and transportation," commented Simmons. "I have no exception." Four student assistants and Simmons in the painting installation.

"It's been a popular show, according to Yanof. Students have been exceptionally receptive to it." Birmelin's works will be on display through the month of May.

Earth Day as a celebration for ground walked on

by HOLLY HENKE

Earth Day 1980, a nation-wide celebration of the ground we walk on, will go on whether or not at Bowdoin, if a group of environmentally-minded students has its way.

Kim Noyes '80 and student members of the Bowdoin Outing Club and BERG have joined thousands around the country in planning "earth awareness" activities for next Tuesday, April 22.

The campus celebration begins on the College Union at 4 p.m. Tuesday, when earth lovers will gather before walking through the Bowdoin Pines to pick up trash.

At 7:30 earth and ocean lovers assemble to hear a talk by Professor of Chemistry, David Page, and Director of the Bowdoin Marine Research Station, Ed Gillifan discuss "The World's Largest Oil Slick," a peril to both earth and sea. The lecture is sponsored by the Salt Water College.

Bowdoin's own dance group will perform on the college turf at 8:30 in the quad. Noyes remembers the first earth day in 1970. "It was really a big deal then," she said, remembering how her elementary school took part in the national celebration picking up trash and singing songs about the environment.

---
PAY no gayS

To the Editor:

We are writing in regard to the Exec. Board’s recent decision to recognize the Gay-Straight Alliance as a chartered student organization. We understand that this move disregards gays at Bowdoin, - their sexual preferences are private affairs. We understand that as a chartered group the Gay-Straight Alliance is now eligible to receive S.A.F.C. funds. It is the only group that has been ignored or slighted by the state of the campus budget, and in the light of the GSA charter, we feel that this is a dishonorable position. If the Gay-Straight Alliance was granted full support, we would have to consider the idea of joining the movement ourselves.

Thank you.

Steve Fleming ’81

Letters

Request

To the Editor:

College organizations and fraternities. From: Afro-American Society Re: Black Prospective Freshmen Weekend

The Afro-American Society is requesting that all organizations and fraternities who are interested in sponsoring the Black Prospective Freshmen about their respective organizational purposes and ideals. The criteria for admittance should be prepared by a committee of at least 3 members and should be presented at our forum for college organizations. The purpose is to give interested freshmen an opportunity to find out about the options open to them in terms of various groups and social organizations on campus. The forum will be held on Saturday, April 19th, at 10:00 p.m. to 1:00 p.m. in the J.B. Rieff-Afro-American Center. Representatives from your particular organization should be present at the forum in order that the Prospective Freshmen may get a good idea of what a "student experience" at Bowdoin will be like.

Thank you,

Karen J. Hargreaves
Chairperson, Black Prospective Freshmen Weekend

Apology owed?

To the Editor:

The idea of April 11, "An Effective Step?" should have opened with the question, "What was the granting of a charter have any effect on the goals of Gay-Straight Alliance which has been established for itself?" Among the three purposes of the organization, as clearly elaborated in the article, should have followed, and the editorial should have closed with the statement, "is this article an opening sentence. As it was, the editorial presented a distorted view of the reality that has been established for itself," through selective misrepresentation of the facts. One example: comment on the Orient owes an apology to the GSA and the J.B. Rieff Afro-American Students Group for this biased editorial, which, in combination with the similarly inaccurate article by Marjorie Benner, and based on the misinterpretations contained in the article, did not allow the reader to make a judgment based on factual reader. The editorial took advantage of the untutored reader through unreasonable emphasis on "sexual preference" and the "homosexuality" of the "gay," i.e. "homosexually legitimate. This was unacceptable in the absence of any discussion of this sexual preference of the organization, in either article or the editorial, which could have highlighted the illogical and emotional basis of the editorial.

This article would have been otherwise to Lesbians and Gays and to those who support our struggle. The article was written in the direction to the "silencing" of Gays and Lesbians "once and for all on campus," a trite battle and in sharp contrast to statements which called for a discussion of homosexuality on the Bowdoin campus. It is unfortunate that a trite against running a college. I agree that collection has taken its toll on everyone; however, I have no sympathy, in regards to the cost of housing and making sure that everyone pays that probably wastes as much energy in this way as it uses conventional means.

I am angered by Bowdoin’s continued waste of energy to such a point that I feel that I must share my experiences with other students. Some of the examples I know occurred at my place of residence this year. Cooper-Stewes, the complex was wrong in November when I noticed that there were appliances on the floor. There were a few examples that belonged to the house sitting and collecting dust in the basement. When my proctor mentioned this to the Physical Plant, he said that they had no idea that the windows were there, and they were quite surprised to find them. They, after a short while, put up, perhaps, they should have been left off for soon improving through the winter, the room remained quite unnecessarily and unnecessarily. I discovered that it was warmest during the night after spending many nights tossing and turning on top of my sheets trying to sleep. Our proctor has a thermostat in his room, while the proctor had it fixed completely at 54°, not affecting the temperature of the house in the least. Another thermostat, kept locked in an upstairs room, was set on 8° above the temperature limit for public buildings. Finally, from two students doing an energy audit of the house, I learned that the house has no insulation whatsoever in the attic. 6 inches or more of insulation would be appropriate at this latitude. These above are just major examples of waste from one small building on campus. Ask any Bowdoin student and one might obtain 50 more examples of ways such as loss of storm or thermostats due to windows, leaky doors that do not shut, rooms that are freezing or boiling all the time, and the list goes on ad infinitum. It is as simple as looking at only one question: Is a rise in tuition justified when apparently none of the students have any knowledge of major repairs and updates of Bowdoin’s turn-of-the-century buildings? I have attended Bowdoin for 7 years with buildings dating from 18th century buildings? I know of no such plans.

John E.N. Pitch ’83

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Bowdoin orient

FRI, APRIL 18, 1980

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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State I.D. Required For Purchase Of Alcoholic Beverages
**Rugby**: walk on the wild side

by MARK GREGORY

The Bowdoin Rugby Club opened its spring schedule last weekend, traveling to Northfield in upper Vermont state to meet the ruggers of Norwich University.

It was a great road trip. Coach Neil Moses and president Dan Hayes amassed a twenty-man squad, mostly rookies and recruits, and were ready to leave 3:00 p.m., Friday. After a lengthy stop at Cotlles to stock up on much needed provisions for the five-hour drive, four caravans headed slowly westward under sunny skies.

There is no pleasure comparable to that of a rugby road trip. Once the last directions are given and final drops of smoke inhaled, you settle back into your seat with a cold six in your lap, you're struck with the perfection of the situation. Surrounded by old friends and new, you're bonded together in a spirit of frivolity and brashness. The common denominators are good times, lots of beer, and the thrill of hard-hitting ballgame. No concern or worries and a simple confidence at being a part of it. The tested troupes need not be denied its triumphs.

We drive slowly through winding and hilly terrain of western Maine, skirting the swollen waters of the Androscoggin into New Hampshire. We pass small towns with curious names like Manchester, Falls, and Wechville. The sun drops in the sky as our parade pulls to a halt on a busy roadway. Twenty All Blacks empty from the cars to relieve themselves of the warm beef they've worn. Cars look and people stare, but we don't care.

"Where the hell are we?"

"'Crown Moses, get that piece of junk of yours moving!"

"Aw, shut up Mummies before I deal on you!"

We jump in and start again.

Over the low hum of tires, conversations resume as you acquaint yourself with new teammates. It's a long drive, and the mood is like a sine wave, alternating between quietness and pandemonium. "Gimme another Schlitz!"

Though an hour shy of Northfield, all agree there's more to do in Burlington, and we make our stop for the night. At last, we're out of the cars, free to carouse toward whatever catches our inebriated attention. Groups split up, each off on their own, to find what they may.

"Don't forget, we leave here at 11:00 sharp!"

"Yessir. Don't sleep anywhere I wouldn't!"

"That don't narrow the field much."

"Good luck. Good luck!"

The morning light cracks like thunder on my head. The night slipped away in a blur of beer and barroom walls, leaving forgetting faces. We slept on floors and in the back seat of Big Ben's car. It's already 11:00, we're late, but Norwich can wait. Into the cars and south to Northfield.

The evening is reconstruced.

"And she said no? Rummer."

"The bowler just wouldn't kick us out! We really tried!"

"I knew was in trouble when I jumped in the car put on its bissy!"

Northfield is a gloomy, sinister-looking town, split down the middle by rusting tracks. We arrive at the field and learn there are two teams waiting to play. They look huge. We hurriedly stretch out and run a few patterns. The captains meet in the middle, then each team squares off. The whistle's off and the game is on. After the contest we reassemble. We can't stay and drink - too much to do at Bowdoin. The Drink-off, Tequila - Toga Night, the Mardi-Gras! Once again we're in the cars, our road trip takes its last turn, like a keg about to run dry. And what was the score you ask? Well that's not the issue anymore. Ten to five on a rugby road trip, if nowhere else, do you learn; "It's not whether you win or lose, but how you play the game!"
Bowdoin baseball:
Weak bats plague pitching prevails

by JIM HERTLING

Have you ever been unawed and unappreciated? Well, just imagine the Bowdoin Polar Bear baseball coaching staff. You would think a team earned run average hovering around 2.50 two weeks into the season would stir some response from the batters, right? Wrong. Despite being shut out and having scored a paltry total of twelve runs, Bowdoin has compiled a .228 average so far.

Bill Foley improved his record to 2-1 with eight strong innings against an overpowering and perennially strong Brandeis squad and the season's first UMW win. Co-captain Mark Brown wasn't overly concerned: "Our hitting is not counter to what we've been making good contact but haven't gotten the breaks."

Whether in practice or a warmer weather, we'll score more runs.

The game at Nasson was more than just another early-season contest, having only two context for both teams. Since John Nason, '70, who is also a freshman at Bowdoin, is trying to come back (Continued on page 7)

The Bear Facts

Women on deck

by JUDY FORTIN

Female softball players are not a new sight at Bowdoin, but this year marks the arrival of a formal club made up of twenty hard-working dedicated women ballplayers.

This year's squad differs from previous Bowdoin softball teams in that it is highlighted by more experience and a higher degree of organization. "We aren't just a group of girls getting together to hit the ball around," remarked Coach Mary MacCallum. "We are much more serious."

Sophomores Karen Ziegelman and Glyde Hart, the architects of the team, consulted with Director of Athletics Ed Coombs early in the season. "I thought that if girls had a sincere interest," said Coombs, "they would be on our own, but this is how all sports originate."

Much of the later organization and seriousness, however, stems from the time and expertise provided by juniors Steve McNell and Mike Collins and Mathematics Professor John Goldstein, who coach the squad.

The College has provided some backing in the form of bats, balls, and field time, but has been unable to allocate funds for travel, uniforms, and umpires. "It was understood from the beginning that we are a separate team," explains McNell, "so far there have been no setbacks or problems."

While it is still too early to determine whether or not the team will warrant varsity status, it is evident that this is indeed the direction in which the women are working. Coombs emphasizes that "with the tight college budget and tough economic times ahead of us, a serious review of the athletic program would be needed before varsity status could be sustained."

The team's future unfortunately remains a question mark. The by-the-book and bookish success will be the determining factors in the direction of the program. As Steve McNell sees it, however, the women are satisfied and are happy just being able to play softball.

Laxmen bury Babson, 28-8

by BRIAN HUBBARD

and ANDREA WALDMAN

The highly touted Bowdoin men's lacrosse team finally got its act into high gear with a pair of triumphs last week that pushed their slate to 3-3 on the season.

On Tuesday, Mart Lapointe's Babson squad decimated a surprisingly weak Babson squad, 28-8, before a healthy crowd at Pickard Field. Seventeen different players got into the scoring act with juniors Kevin Rahill and Tim Chapin leading the brigade with four and three apiece.

"It was a nice win," said middie Doug Baldwin, "especially after losing to them last year," added although Babson was supposed to be tough, everything seemed to fall in place for Bowdoin. "Faceoffswere the only spots where we didn't completely dominate link led the game." He also admitted that Babson's obvious goalkeeping problems, particularly early in the game, helped inflate the score.

Amid the rampant goal production, the Bears also received a stellar defensive effort. Freshman goalie Adam Harecl put on an especially encouraging performance handling fifteen shots and playing an aggressive style which sent at least one Beaver to the bench with sore ribs.

Bowdoin was also in action last Saturday as the Bears captured multiple much improved Wesleyan team, 10-8 in Middletown, Conn. The Bears took the lead early in the match and then held on behind a great defensive effort for the victory. Garnet Glover and Ben Carpenter, who took fourteen stitches on his chin during the physical game, turned in exceptional efforts at midfield for the Polar Bears, while record-setting Darrell Van Wychen led the scoring charts with a hat trick.

The Bears, who were recently ranked eighth in New England high divisions, will host Boston College this Saturday afternoon at 1:00 in one of their biggest games of the year.

Women lose

A four goal scoring spree by junior Peggy Williams seemed to be the only high point of last Saturday's disappointing 15-8 loss to the Wesleyan Cardinals in Connecticut. The laxwomen were at a disadvantage from the outset, however, due to the absence of injured co-captain Marina Georgaklis and veteran defensewoman Molly Hoagland.

Coach Sally Lapointe explained that Bowdoin actually outshot their opponents, yet were unable to restrain the powerful Wesleyan offense.

Additional goals for the team were scored by Annie Bullock, who was credited with two tallies, and Sarah White and Georgaklis with one goal apiece.

Preece, Kelly lead Bears to victory in season opener

by RAYMOND A. SWAN

Led by record-setting high jumper Mark Preece and freshman Hugh Kelly, the men's track team rallied to defeat a well-balanced MIT squad 90-73 last Saturday at Whitehead Field.

Sophomore Preece broke his own outdoor record of 6'8" when he sailed over the bar at 6'7." He later missed three attempts at 6'9".

Two sweeps

While Preece dominated the high jump, Kelly led two Bowdoin sweeps in the shot put and javelin. Kelly, Brian Henderson, and John Erickson all topped 42 feet in placing one-two-three in the shot.

Geoff Little and John Daughtery were second and third, respectively, in the javelin.

Other field event victories were provided by Scott Samuelson in the pole vault, Dan Spears in the discus, and Swanee Polu in the long jump. Steve Gerow displayed great diversity placing second in three events - long, high, and triple jumps. Henderson was third in the discus, as was Ray Swan in the hammer. All in all, the Polar Bears trounced the Engineers in the field events, outscoring them 29-23.

Bowdoin received a fine overall performance from captain Mark Fisher, who won the 440-yard dash in 51.3 seconds and then came back to finish second in the 220 in 23.2 seconds. The only other individual first was turned in by sophomore Dave Emerson who won the 110-yard high hurdles in 15.7 seconds. Senior Scott Paton was right behind Emerson in this event. Despite minimal practice time, finishing second in 16.2 seconds. The two hurlers came back to place second and third respectively in the 440-yard intermediate hurdles.

Doug Ingersoll earned a pair of second place finishes, covering the mile in 4:18.5 and the three mile in 14:54.2. Other seconds were registered by Charlie Pohl in the (Continued on page 7)

The steeplechase is perhaps track's most grueling event. Doug Taylor (above) splashes up a storm during the 3000 meter race against MIT. Orient/Stuart
College fights rising costs, proposes budget cutbacks

The following article concerns the proposed College budget for the upcoming year. This budget, however, has not been released nor finalised by the Governing Board and is, therefore, subject to review and further revision. While elements of the plan involve cutbacks in personnel, these proposed cutbacks are scheduled to be implemented through employee attrition and not by layoffs.

Sections of this article may be sensitive to sections of the College community. We feel, however, that it is important that all sections of the College realise the implications of the budget to the life at Bowdoin.

by GEOFF WORRELL

Amidst the array of rumors that are commonplace whenever major economic reviews take place, The Policy Committee, acting on the suggestions of the Financial Planning Committee, has approved a budget for the '80-'81 academic year. In keeping with President Estesman's goal of trimming the budget by 1.5 million dollars over the next three years, the proposed budget for '80-'81 involves $647,000 worth of savings, none of which, maintains Treasurer Dudley Woodall, constitute "serious cutbacks."

The two largest items on the College's budget are the Financial Aid program and the Physical Plant operation. The Financial Aid office has been able to trim $150,000 off of its proposed budget for the upcoming year. The question arises, however, as to whether the College will be able to maintain its aid policy and philosophy both now and in the future.

If aid expenditures are allowed to increase at their present rate, it would exhaust Bowdoin's capabilities, explains Woodall. The College's present aid program dibs into what is termed the institution's funds functioning as endowment or money given to the College each year with no strings attached. Consequently, Financial Aid also exhausts the money allotted to the program through restricted-funds or funds given to the College with the restriction that the money be used to sponsor the aid program.

Walter Moultou, the Director of the Financial Aid program, has been able to come up with, what Woodall describes as, an interim solution. The crux of the solution lies in spending money allotted for the '81-'82 academic year next year while tuition increases and a (Continued on page 6)

South Africa report

Investment criteria outlined

by HOLLY HENKE

The Bowdoin South African Advisory Committee to the President recommends the establishment of a sub-committee on Social Responsibility to monitor companies which do business in racist South Africa, according to a confidential committee report released earlier this week. Bowdoin invests $647,000 in such companies, a figure which represents 29 percent of the entire investment portfolio.

The policy committee of the Governing Boards reviewed the 32 page report last weekend and recommended that it remain confidential. The rationale behind the decision was that "they were afraid the campus would be put into an uproar before they made any decision on it," according to Dave Weir '81, a student member of the policy group. "Right now the policy committee isn't going to take any action on the matter and they didn't want too many pressures put on them for certain proposals," he said.

Weir said that he and Wanda Fleming '82, the other student representative at the meeting, argued that students should know what was in the report since it affects them. "To act on the report before discussion within the committee destroys the whole purpose of student representatives on the committees," he said.

Weir says he believes the policy committee is split over the South African report's recommendations.

The advisory committee does not make a recommendation on specific investments or divestment in the report, and instead proposes that each company which the College has stock in be examined individually.

The report outlines criteria for the review of investments in that a new sub-committee of five students would be formed to review investments in companies the College invests with.

PORTIONS OF THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT APPEAR ON PAGE 5.

with "substantial involvement" in South Africa, defined as "at least 5 percent of the total American investments in South Africa. The committee recommends seven criteria for the purpose of review.

The criteria demand that the companies should 1) cooperate with Bowdoin in providing information about their activities in and relationship to South Africa, 2) accept and abide by the Sullivan principles or another "equally stringent" set of regulations, 3) preserve African elements in the workforce, 4) establish a pension fund 5) not supply those goods and services to the South African government which are known to be used by the military or the police to oppress non-whites in the country.

Noncompliance with these first three criteria constitutes grounds for divestment, according to the committee report.

Additional criteria demand that the companies should 4) show how they are working to abolish apartheid, and show how they are promoting the general abolition of racial discrimination in South Africa, 5) support investments in the country only when they can show how such expansion can contribute to improving conditions for non-whites, 6) have a policy of not adhering to discriminatory laws in the country, and 7) support scholarships and other financial aid for non-white students on both the elementary and secondary levels.

If the companies do not comply with the last four criteria, the advisory report recommends that the College use its power as a stockholder by voting for appropriate resolutions, initiating research on the companies' views, sending representatives to stockholder meetings, or forming a coalition of public interest groups, colleges, churches, pension funds, all in hopes of increasing pressure at stockholder meetings.

The committee outlined other companies to whom the college investment advisor should advise. The advisor should cooperate in Bowdoin's campaign to boycott companies who do business in South Africa, and in sending a request that was made to the companies to review their investments in the country.

Chi Psi National recognizes dissenters from old fraternity

by ANDREA BESCHERER

There is one more fraternity on campus these days than existed in the summer of '80. Approximately twenty members of Chi Psi fraternity have split from the majorc of the house and are presently using the tenth floor of

Coles Tower as their meeting place.

Calling themselves the HTDC, and formally recognized by the Chi Psi National Organization, this group is composed of the majority of Chi Psi who were dissatisfied with the fraternity's decision earlier this semester to put up a full membership rights despite the National Organization's cut stand that all Chi Psi National chapters must continue as all-male fraternities. After weighing the two sides of the issue, these men have concluded that being a national fraternity is too important an aspect of the house to give up.

National ultimatum

When Chi Psi members voted in February to give women equal rights, the National presented them with an ultimatum: either rescind the offer of full membership or lose HTDC support will be withdrawn. After Chi Psi President Mike Nash '82 unsuccessfully pleaded the Chi Psi case before the National headquarters in St. Louis over spring vacation, approximately 50 Chi Psi members chose to support the women's movement and become a local fraternity.

Speaking for the HTDC group, (Continued on page 8)

INSIDE

An in-depth look at minority admissions at Bowdoin

The latest BOPO on tuition increases and the budget

This year's One Act Festival... what's new yet?

Student delegates at Republican Convention
Diversity questioned

Students discuss black enrollment, attrition

by HELEN FARRAR

High attrition rates and low admissions rates leave very few black students at Bowdoin College. In fact, only 14 black students were enrolled at the campus this fall. This situation has caused much concern among many minority students, while administrators concede there is cause for concern but not for alarm.

The attrition rate of black students for the 1978-79 academic year is expected to rise to 45 percent, according to the annual report of the Committee on Afro-American Studies (CAAS). The rate was 36 percent for the 1978-79 academic year.

In the admissions picture, the black applicant pool decreased by ten this year; there were 41 black applicants this year as opposed to 54 black applicants the year before. Bowdoin accepted 27 of the applicants (61%) this year. "How many of the 21 will actually matriculate remains to be seen. Last year 21 black students were accepted, but only six decided to enroll," said President Enteman.

Lots of options

What is the problem? Why does Bowdoin have trouble attracting black students and why are so many black students that do come disatisfied? According to Bill Mason, 63, director of admissions, the problem is basically one of supply and demand. "There are lots of college options for qualified black applicants. We lose a lot of kids to Ivy League schools," he said.

President Enteman remarked that Bowdoin is caught in a situation that is difficult to reverse: "We don't have many black students so we can't get many in a vicious cycle."

In addition, both Enteman and Mason mentioned Bowdoin's rural location as a factor that turns many students off.

The admissions staff is working now with approximately 26 black students who were accepted to matriculate this fall. The Afro-Am and the Admissions Office invited all of the students to Bowdoin last weekend to get acquainted with the College.

Several events were scheduled including a disco and dinner with professors.

Bill Mason realizes the problem, but he is not willing to accept all the student solutions.

Low yields

"In the past, our yield from those black students we have admitted has been bad. We're hoping this weekend will help persuade some of the students to come," said Mason.

Mason mentioned several steps his staff took to try to recruit black students this year: First, at least two of the four high schools visited on any one day had a substantial black population. Second, he wrote personal letters to 200 black students with good records and filled out 30-35 applications. Third, the admissions staff has begun to talk to people in the community where they are acquiring people with Bowdoin and its academic program and financial aid program (i.e., they talk to counselors in the Boys Club in a city). Also, Mason believes black alumni will become more and more important in the minority recruiting process.

In a meeting before spring break, 18 black students voiced their perceptions of the problem, said Mason.

Lack of diversity

The major complaint the students brought up at the meeting is a lack of diversity within the student body and a lack of commitment on the part of the college administration to do something about it. The students' complaint about diversity includes not only concern about the lack of racial diversity but also concern about a lack of diversity in attitudes and perspectives. The students feel that Bowdoin attracts and admits the same type of student.

"There is a schism between the way in which Bowdoin is presented and the way it actually is... I was told on what was written down and it's not happening." The Am with a sign advertising last week's "serious disco" for sub-fresh.

Mason stated that Bowdoin takes its group of already homogeneous students and makes them more homogeneous by teaching them only certain viewpoints and rewarding only certain grades. "If you take a different emphasis, see something different in the way the faculty feels," the professor presents, you get a lower grade," said Worrell.

McCready added, "There's no freedom of expression. We're supposed to reiterate ideas in class for a grade."

This is why admissions is so important. You've got to be committed, you've got to search for that type of student who is going to go along with the college administration and the college community have to work together to shape the atmosphere here for that student."

Not a new problem

The basic complaint of the students is to point out the diversity it seems among the students and to diversity. This is not a new problem nor a particularly black problem.

President Enteman says, "The diversity question was a problem back when I was in school, too." Fairly. Mason attributes many complaints about lack of diversity. The student complaint seems to be that he or she is different while all others are the same. The group that feels 'different' is quite a large group.

"We have diversity in income - students come from families which make $10,000 to families which make $100,000. We have geographic diversity, talent diversity. Clearly, we do not have racial, cultural diversity. I do not like to see increased coverage within the cities and in areas outside of the northeast and middle Atlantic region.

Third, in recruitment talks and brochures, Bowdoin should emphasize the opportunities that a liberal arts education can open for graduate and professional training.

Fourth, the students would like to see the admissions staff use a lower cut-off score on the SAT list of minority students. (The student service of the SAT can provide colleges with lists of students who score within a certain range on the test.) Mason disagrees, "I don't seek, yet, inferior students whether they are white, black or anything else," he states. "Until we are sure that we are read, we set up the necessary remedial programs we will not. I don't think there are a significant number of faculty who want to set up remedial programs."

Fifth, the students suggest allowing students to "hop" Bowdoin to college counselors in secondary schools with substantial minority enrollment.

Sixth, the students think recruitment at junior colleges or two-year community colleges with substantial minority enrollments would be a good idea.

At the close of the March meeting with the administration, Lewis commented, "The views are not particularly pessimistic. Each year the black students meet with the administration. Each year we make suggestions and always you say, 'we're going to look into it.' I want to see some action, some evidence of commitment."
Students voice concern over high tuition costs

by BILL STUART

While an overwhelming majority of students felt that Bowdoin's student diversity would suffer if tuition continues to rise at the present rate, most Bowdoin students still would not consider leaving the College on financial grounds, according to the most recent Bowdoin Opinion Polling Organization (BOPO) poll. The poll, in which 356 people were tabulated, was designed to guide the Executive Board and students and faculty组成的和行政委员会 in presenting to the administration and the Governing Boards the opinion of the student body in budgetary decisions.

But of those polled that "the student diversity at Bowdoin would be sacrificed if tuition continues to rise at the present rate," Only 17 students (13 percent) felt that the student diversity would not be sacrificed.

"I was impressed with the way the school reacted to the diversity question," said Leo Galletto '82, head of BOPO. "Some people, when asked to respond to that question, answered 'What diversity?'"

Majority puts

Asked whether they would be forced to continue their educations at Bowdoin if substantial tuition increase were approved next year, 51 percent of the respondents indicated that they would not. Only 35 percent felt that another increase would displace them at Bowdoin for a less-costly institution. Forty-one percent of those receiving financial aid, however, were indicated that they would have to finish their educations elsewhere.

More than half of the respondents (56 percent) indicated that if the criteria for awarding financial aid were revised, the College should allow toward more awards in the form of loans and fewer grants. Eleven percent favored more awards per student, while five percent would rather see fewer awards distributed. Of those students presently receiving financial aid from Bowdoin, 47 percent preferred more loans and fewer grants. Oddly, 30 percent of those on aid indicated that neither smaller awards, fewer awards, or more loans and fewer grants was an appropriate alternative.

Students overwhelmingly rejected alterations in academic facilities as a percentage of reducing costs. Seventy percent felt that the size of the faculty should not be reduced, another 22 percent favored a decrease only if the student body is not expanded and 70 percent opposed an increase in the size of the student body as a means of generating revenue. The majority of professors to teach a five course each year met with the approval of 63 respondents.

Twenty-five percent opposed the idea, while 20 percent expressed no opinion.

Reduced accessibility to such academic facilities as the library, laboratories, gymnasium, and computer center in order to reduce costs was opposed by 76 percent of the respondents. Another 14 percent favored such changes, while 10 percent registered no opinion.

"I was somewhat surprised at the level of opposition," said Galletto. "I had not wanted to restrict access to academic facilities like the library, museums, and computer center," Galletto says. "I didn't think many people utilized the museums and libraries, so it had been questioned sarcastically, the favorable responses would be lower, as they were in the Executive Board poll earlier this year."

Athletic supporters

The athletic department, which now, but her home,full time job, and two courses this semester keep her occupied. She takes her courses for credit in order to force herself to work to her full potential.

There are two requirements for being a "special" student: high motivation and an understanding of what is involved. "It's a lot of work, and nobody makes you do it," she says, but the rewards apparently outweigh the hardships. It's satisfying, and it's a requirement, "she adds."

"As a career counselor, Pierson suggests that students study the requirements to determine if they are interested. "They may wish to change their own major in order to take advantage of special benefits. You get to know the students in a different ways, and they are able to form lasting friendships over time as they become aware of them," she believes. It keeps you in touch with what your kids are doing."

Both women heartily recommend that others follow their courses in order to gain a better understanding of what is involved. "I wish more women, especially those who have left school with a high school education only, would consider this," she says. "They will try it, doesn't hurt to try; even if you fail, you'll learn something."

Pierson shares this philosophy. "If you're not interested in something people think, I'd encourage people who are considering it to talk to people who are already doing it."

"I think that all of the people who are interested in this activity are a very small number, so if you find an institution that will allow you to do it, you're fortunate."

Walker pop art to feature sex, glamour, and violence

by DALE APPELBAUM

Highway architecture characterized by neon signs, huge billboards, fast-food restaurants, and shopping centers complexes sprang up in the 1960's. Along with economic prosperity and technological innovation, images of glamour, sex, and violence have been born. "The cultural landscape has become a more aggressive, even offensive environment for the American art of the 60's," says the Walker's Andy Warhol's silkscreen of Elvis Presley, an American icon, is a superimposition of glamour and beauty in vivid reds, greens, and blacks. "It's a vivid image," says the Walker's Mary Bayliss. An enlarged comic strip by Roy Lichtenstein, super-realistic highways and street scenes at photo-

silk screen artist Larry Stark, and plans for a sculpture of a giant lipstick (actually constructed on the Walker's roof) by Claes Oldenburg are among other works in the exhibit. Each work leaps out at the viewer in its own way, fascinating her with its large size and bright colors, but it is representative of objects we know well and which are a part of ourselves and our lives.

Works for the show were selected, researched, prepared, and installed by students Dale Appelbaum '82, 31 percent of whom are women. The Walker's Mary Bayliss is a part of the Museum Studies class instructed by Museum Director Jack Shainblum. The exhibition will be used for study purposes by the Modern Art class, and will be open to the public from Tuesday through Friday from 10:00-4:00, and Sunday, 1:00-5:00, and Sunday, 2:00-5:00. The show ends on Mondays. A visit to the Pop exhibition is recommended after a refreshing break from end of the semester studies.
Cause for concern

High attrition rates and low enrollment of black students are indeed cause for concern of the entire campus community, as the figures indicate that few blacks want to come to Bowdoin, and that those few who do often find it unsatisfactory. But the Orient wonders just how much revision of college admissions policies is going to change the picture here.

Some of the six suggestions for change are good ones. Whether in the search of the qualified black or the qualified white applicant, an increase in the number of high schools the college visits should increase the chance of qualified students finding out about Bowdoin.

An even better idea is to pay greater attention to "selling" Bowdoin to guidance counselors at schools with large minority enrollments. Members of the admissions staff themselves, can only do so much. Their countless efforts to recruit minority students have not been very successful — but they can only be held responsible for so much. They cannot force people to apply here. Those who continue to accuse the office of not doing enough are being unfair.

Admissions officials have tried again and again to attract top black students either through alumni, the student SAT search service, youth clubs, and organizations like A Better Chance in Boston. And for those who are admitted here, the college foots the bill for the prospective black weekend.

Proposals that the college now lower the cut-off on the student search list and recruit at junior colleges in hopes of attracting more blacks are absurd. Granted Bill Mason's comments on a lower SAT cut-off sound a bit ironic coming from an admissions director at the college which has recognized standardized test scores are not necessarily the best measure of a person's intelligence or aptitude. But we don't support of a lower cut-off either. The student search service is a very costly one; last year the admissions office spent over $400,000. In these budget-cutting times, the college cannot afford the expense of sending out information to students who might not necessarily be qualified or even interested in Bowdoin. To spend more money on trying to win their color, who are not sure things, hardly seems like a good idea either in principal or in hard economics.

Recruiting at junior colleges doesn't seem particularly wise either. There are plenty of qualified blacks at the nation's high schools where the college already recruits. The problem is simply getting them to apply and then getting them to come here.

Certainly there are advantages to having black students on campus. Cultural diversity can only add to education. More black students will also create a larger support group for blacks here. But will a larger black population really solve the problems of racism on this campus?

Racism, like sexism, is an evil which unfortunately will not die easily. Subtle discrimination will continue to exist at Bowdoin and other institutions. Women are almost half the campus now, yet they continue to face subtle discrimination.

The current problem here does not seem to be so much numbers as it is segregation. Why is it that concerns expressed by black students are so often labeled as "black complaints" by white students? And why is it that the American Society, a student organization which has fought to restrict membership to blacks, sees itself as the means to solve racial problems here?

Only interaction and integration will improve the situation here. Ever dweller "black" or "white" problems isn't going to get us anywhere. These problems are everybody's. The sooner we realize that, the sooner we'll find solutions.

Right to know

There is more to the Orient printing articles on two confidential reports than "getting a story." Both the report prepared by the South Africa Advisory Committee and the proposed budget approved by the Policy Committee should have been presented to the campus for discussion. If there is a possibility of withholding the reports from the college community, then, there is a perceived danger inherent in the information and conclusions in these reports.

The recommendations by the South Africa Advisory Committee are mild. The proposed budget suggests that serious policy decisions have to be made which add up to sacrifices being made in some areas. Nothing in either report is traumatic for any section of the college community. They contain nothing we can't handle maturely and responsibly.

All sectors of the College deserved to be informed of their fate before it has been decided. Concurrently, we feel very strongly that discussion can only help administrators see to the needs of students. The conditions under which the contents of these reports have been closed the contents of these reports because they determine the life at Bowdoin. We feel that you have a right to know. We hope that the administration will reconsider its policies and make such reports up for public discussion in the future.

Infomed people can only enjoy intelligent and worthwhile discussion. We see no danger in the entire college being aware of considerations and conclusions made in reports of this nature.

"Woman" to the Editor:

I am writing in response to Melanie Hile's letter of April 18. In her critique of the advertising of The Press is the phrase "Attention: Girls." Melanie feels that the "Attention: Girls" is not the best approach to first year, Bowdoin women. I tend to disagree.

The word, "woman" brings an image to mind which closely resembles that of my mother — an elderly woman who has worked her whole life and learned in life than I. Simply fulfilling the requirements of bearing, bringing, signing, contracts, supporting herself financially and being able to drink, dance and write a woman make. Furthermore, one does not magically change from being a girl to a woman.

Racism is a condition that exists between these two stages is a transitional period where I feel the female students at Bowdoin are now. Perhaps we are not girls in the sense we no longer play with dolls, but we are not yet women.

It bothers me to continually hear the names of me and women being thrown around as though we were students. Have we grown up that quickly? The term encompasses so many attributes, that I believe when using a term one is trying to bring something to aspire to. At this point in our lives we should be receiving our childhood and participating our woman or manhood.

Melanie's complaint of the term girls is irritating to me in another manner. Really, what difference does it make if the poster say girls instead of women? Most anyone could discern whom the poster was addressing. People are becoming so interested with names as words, rather than what or who is behind the name. The women's liberation movement, for example, rallies for the use of word such as women in the press. The word chairman is a sexist term. At this point in its history it has become so institutionalized to the word chair, neither of which delineates between the sexes. Instead of using the word chair, the head of a committee is called, one should worry about the job being done, regardless if it is being done by a male.

The question of semantics is a trivial one. At any one time, 'Beware, lost by grasping at the shadow' I am grasping at the shadow. The substance, the most important aspect, is being in the hemming and having of something irrelevant to the situation such as the name. It is odd that I have been worrying more about the job being done rather than the tag which is placed upon it.

Abby M. Woodbury '83

Demands

To the Bowdoin College Community:

This week the Policy Committee of the Governing Boards decided not to make public the report of the President's South Africa Advisory Committee. This implies that student and faculty participation in decision-making process is to come largely after decisions have already been made. The university student and faculty power is participation in discussion and debate before decisions are made. We feel this is being threatened. Similarly, student and faculty representation on College committees has often been marginalized, even outweighed by less informed committee composition. Students do not even have voting power on the governing boards.

Our Demands Are:

1) Alumni, faculty and students should each have at least 17% of the votes on the Governing Boards and their Policy Committee. In other words, the three groups together should have 50% of the power to make College decisions.

2) A mandatory affirmative action to elect student, faculty and alumni should be elected by their respective groups.

3) The recommendation of the governing boards and College committees should take place during the fall semester, not the spring.

(Continued on page 9)

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

United States Student Press Association

The College, this year, covered the contents of the Orient writings contained herein and neither is, the Administration, nor the faculty assume any responsibility for the views expressed herein.

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FRI., APR. 25, 1980
Investments

South Africa Advisory Committee's Report

The Report recommedations

SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

(1) that the apartheid system in South Africa is so morally repugnant, that a responsible investor retains holdings in American businesses may be considered unethical; and using influence as a share-ehold by a company is not compatible with the par- of a responsible investor retains holdings in American businesses may be considered unethical; and using influence as a share-ehold by a company is not compatible with the par- of a responsible investor retains holdings in American businesses may be considered unethical; and using influence as a share-ehold by a company is not compatible with the par- of a responsible investor retains holdings in American businesses may be considered unethical; and using influence as a share-ehold by a company is not compatible with the par- of a responsible investor retains holdings in American businesses may be considered unethical; and using influence as a share-ehold by a company is not compatible with the par- of a responsible investor retains holdings in American businesses may be considered unethical; 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Committee report reveals cutback

(Continued from page 1)

leveling of the number of students who need aid in the incoming classes is expected. While this money juggling will cure the problem temporarily, the problem remains.

This summer, the entire financial aid policy is up for an intensive study. The President has appointed a select committee to review the program. "Anyone who has looked at Bowdoin's budget will look at financial aid and see it is our most difficult area," said Woodall. "I doubt if the committee, he continued, "will have a solution at the fall." The Aid Program's dependence on unrestricted revenues typifies the College's financial situation. While the cost of running the College rises to the tune of 13% annually, the College receives yearly has not gone up at this rate. The result is a deficit.

Each year the College has planned, in the past, to spend $600,000 on student aid, including gifts or funds functioning as endowment. In the past few years, the College has come within $30,000 of receiving this $600,000. The result has been that the College, in order to keep up, has been eating away at its possible endowment money. The solution that the College has come up with is to increase tuition and fees by approximately $1,000 yearly and cut the budget. These measures will, with hope, produce a balanced budget.

Administration officials agree that any changes in the Financial Aid Program will not affect present students in any way. If changes are arrived at over the summer, they will affect the incoming classes.

Although financial Aid carries with it one of the largest sums of money, none of that money involves personal changes. Areas such as Physical Plant, the Library, the Business Office, and Security all have received cutbacks. The effect of these cutbacks can be reflected in cutbacks in personnel.

"All cutbacks in staff will be done through attrition," said Woodall. "We're not preparing any pink slips."

Along with saving money by reducing cutback in the purchase of supplies and materials, the College plans to not fill some positions left will the down sizing of employees in these areas.

Physical Plant, whose expenses run as high as the cost of faculty compensation, has received cutbacks totaling $191,000. While appropriate cuts have been made, some of the cuts affect operating services and outside contracting of repairs and services, the remainder involves personnel.

The College plans to reduce its overtime expenses by $25,000 over the next year. This is to be done by recording the hours which plant employees work so that work can be done, more or less, within their eight hours. Concurrently, $25,000 is estimated to be cut from the payroll of the plant budget by attrition. "The question is," said Woodall, "can we plateau our Physical Plant, operating expenses, including energy."

The Bowdoin Film Society will present Carmen Knowledge tonight at 7:30 and 9:30 in the Smith Auditorium. Admission is 50c or free with a Museum Associates' card.
College three run Boston Marathon, 
Bowdoin’s Benoit remains bedridden

Why is the Boston Marathon the epitome of marathon running? For one thing, it’s the oldest race in America. It has more tradition and history than all the others combined. You can tell somebody you’ve run in the Boston Marathon and you can earn immediate respect, even if they don’t understand what the Boston Marathon is all about.

Virtually everyone jumps at the three-hundred entry fee either. You have to push yourself, punch yourself — even torture yourself — if you want to be ready for this test of 26 miles 385 yards. You must be in those practice miles — forget a week, fifty a day, a week. You must get out there before, dawn, after, dusk, in the heat, in the cold, in the sunshine, in the snow — and run... Nobody runs free in the Boston Marathon. They all pay a price.

from The Boston Marathon by Joe Falls

by ABBY WOODBURY

For many, taking simply a 26-mile road trip to Boston is enough. Running that same distance is almost inconceivable, yet approximately 7,000 people turned out in Hopkinton, Massachusetts, Monday morning to run the most famous of all marathons — The Boston Athletic Association Marathon.

Later, Joan Benoit ’79, running in only her second marathon, established an American record in leading women across the yellow finish line at the Prudential Center in Boston. This year, though, Joan was recuperating from an appendix operation and是真的 in leading all women — Lauren Tenney ’82, Deidre Oakley ’82 and college photographer Ed Rice — a fact that the bowdoin in the 26-mile, 385-yard run.

“I’ve always liked running and close many distances — at least, though I set my goal for the spring; the marathon; on Saturday, I’d ever run twenty-six miles before, even while in training for the marathon, so it was quite a shock to prime herself for the race. Lauren ran fifteen miles a week and five miles once a week, and a day of rest.

The crowds were fantastic. In some of the smaller towns, bands were playing on the top of stores. The people were constantly looking at runners’ jerseys and yelling them and encouraging them.

I ran the route as a “bandit,” an unofficial entry. Ever since I saw my first Marathon as a freshman, it’s not the three University in 1967. I wanted to finish a Boston Marathon. When I looked at the Prudential Center, I told myself that someday I would cross it, he says.

That someday was this year, thanks to an uncharacteristically mild winter that allowed Rice to train hard without many interruptions for bad weather. “I got the kind of base I needed to run a marathon,” he reflects. He also credibly supports Sam, a Chemistry, Phil Smith (Physical Education) and Bill Barker (Mathematics) with help in his training.

Though many felt that the weather was not quite ideal for a marathon, it suited Lauren just fine.

“It was probably around 75° and the wind was at your back the whole time so it was a pleasant run.”

Rice was somewhat disappointed with his finish. “I was disappointed in my time,” he says. “I kept to my pace during the first two hours. But then a combination of the heat and probably drinking more water than I should have provided severe cramps. I had to stop several times. I ended up finishing the Marathon in 4:05.”

Simply to finish the grueling 26-mile run and accomplishments, and of course Lauren was pleased. “The satisfaction of finishing, however, was second to the exhilaration she felt as the crowd cheered everyone who ran by.”

The crowd is just so great. There were an estimated million people along the course and throughout the entire race they never stopped clapping. Everyone had something to give to the runners: water, oranges, ice. People had boxes out for the runners to cool off under and everyone was clapping and cheering.”

Heartbreak Hill is renowned as the most challenging leg of the race. Again, Lauren praises the crowd.

“If you ever tried to stop the crowd wouldn’t let you. They would literally push you to keep you going. The most feeling to see people helping out so much. I was wearing a Bowdoin shirt and people would yell ‘Go Bowdoin! Go U! Bear! If it wasn’t for them I don’t think I could have made it to the end.”

The crowd makes the race a race that will be remembered.

The Marathon is an experience Rice will long remember. “It was a personal and exciting experience,” he admits. “It was the realization of a dream.”

by MARTHA HODES

The first spring of the new decade was properly ushered in on Friday and Saturday nights in Pickard Theater at the tenth annual dance. Once again, under the tireless direction of June Vail, Bowdoin’s dedicated dance group put together a varied and inspiring evening.

The opening number, devised by Peter Hinzauck ’80, was a stagehand, technicians, and dancers alike converse on stage for a brief sampling of the forthcoming offerings, including warm-ups, runthroughs, and finally a toast, this sneak preview to a Campbell family audience subjected to what the appetite.

Not surprisingly the words of Julie Isbell ’82 and Susan Steiner ’79 were among the high points of the evening. "Peanut," performed to the running notes of Jean-Loe Posty was a flawlessly choreographed country dance complete with twirling pocketed skirts of the most dazzling hues.

The cast of six (Molly Anker, Glyde Hart, Sam Housen, and George Minot in addition to Isbell and Steinerbaumi was uniformly excellent.

Variations on the theme of solitude were expressed in the respective solos by Isbell in ’80 and Liz Dujmich ’81. Downe’s "An Evening in May," though interpreted by some as the dance of a madwoman, was just as easily a more somber night’s fruit. Either way it was a daring piece self-accompanied by song, sigh, and laughter. Also on this sombre note was "Death As Friend" in which Dujmich danced entirely unaccompanied against a slide show of German Expressionist and social critic Kathe Kollwitz, obscured in black, her movements reflected the morbid and introspective nature of the projected figures. Although due to an unfortunate technical foul-up the slide did not appear on Friday night, Dujmich’s fine dancing nearly made up for it. Seen as concealed however, “Death” is a powerful piece about despair and sorrow.

"Elusive work"

In another mode entirely, we were treated to "The Sorrows of Pristina Stanice," the elusive work of Leanne Robin ’80. Six dancers in whiteface (Continued on page 9)

Student Republicans back uncommitted slate

by NED HIMMELREICH

After being selected as delegate from Brunswick to the town caucus on February 27, Bowdoin students made the trip to the EBA 27 years ago. The convention held last weekend. A disappointment. Benjamin Benjamin, who has George Bush take 17 national delegates in Bangor, while four other delegates will go to the convention uncommitted.

The majority of Bowdoin students went to Bangor as delegates for John Anderson, but because they made up almost half of the delegates, they were voted for the uncommitted delegates.

And despite the voting part of the convention, one student took an active part in trying to amend the slate. Two others did.

One of approximately 80 proposed amendments to the platform was brought by Craig Weakley ’80, who attempted to add the phrase “Accordingly we support the reaffirmation of equal rights amendment to the human rights section. In arguing his amendment, Weakley pointed out that since the formation of the EBA 27 years ago, the Constitution Party always supported it. He also added that despite recent legislation, "we remain discrimination based on sex."

Weakley went through the process of collecting enough signatures from various counties, but the amendment did not pass because, as he says, “The people of the convention are too conservative to pass it.”

As a first-time participant, I thought it was great to be part of the whole political experience,” says Bruce Anderson, who won the George Bush at the convention.

“I got very involved in the whole convention from passing out literature to distributing the Bush slate, which won. I was on stage waving banners when the vote was taken. It was like a party, except everyone wasn’t drunk.”

Referring to fellow delegates Sue Ricker and to himself, Shibles concluded, "We’re glad we went. We had a great time. We really didn’t have the time to go, but we got a lot out of it and don’t regret going at all.”

Another Anderson supporter was Will Kennedy ’79 who tried to get nominated as a national delegate. “There was one man,” says Kennedy, "he was about 70 years old and a highly-respected member of the party. I was directed to him to get his support. He had his back to me, but when he turned around and saw my Anderson button, he started making excuses for why he could not support me.”

Both Kennedy and Weakley were swayed by the entire convention. On Friday there were speeches by Bush himself, and supporters of other candidates. Both also remarked that the delegate posi one went to the prominent party members such as Bill Cohen and Dave Emery.

Although Kennedy described Anderson supporters as "lovely" he commented that their hospitality slate was by far better than any of the others. It just goes to show how a bit of college training can do for a party.

by Ed Rice run through Natie as an unofficial entry in the Boston Marathon, Orient. Cher Rice

Bowdoin Dance Group offers varied and inspiring evening

Below: a delegate from Brunswick at the bowdoin in the 26-mile, 385-yard run.

by ABBY WOODBURY

The Bowdoin Orient PAGE SEVEN

FRI, APRIL 25, 1980
South Africa Investments Report

(Continued from page 9)

of new criteria to this list.

METHODOLOGY

WITH THESE CRITERIA

The Committee recommends that the permanent Sub-committee on Social Responsibility monitor the adherence of companies to these criteria by means such as:

(1) Writing to companies requesting information.

(2) Attending stockholder meetings to request information. 

A DETERMINATION OF NON-COMPLIANCE

The permanent Sub-committee develops clear evidence that a company does not comply with the first three criteria and if, in addition, there is no evidence that such a company intends to comply with the forecast future, it is this Committee's view that such non-compliance with the first three criteria constitutes grounds for divestment assuming that such action is consistent with fiduciary law.

If a company is found not to be in compliance with the final four criteria joint recommendations that the permanent Sub-committee take a more flexible approach to divestment and that the board of directors should be required to consider the need for divestment in the case of a company that is found not to be in compliance with the final four criteria.

A DETERMINATION OF NON-COMPLIANCE

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LETTERS

(Continued from page 4)

The Student-Faculty Coalition at Bowdoin

Richard Udel

Gimme

To the Editor:

This is the age of the gimme generation. These are people who expect zilch of the good things in life, but are4 willing to work hard for them. The gimme generation has come of age at Bowdoin. Sometimes you can see the day 99.2% of the student body says at least once, that Bowdoin lacks a social scene. But how many of this 99.2% are willing to do anything about this lack of a social scene? I am willing to let you in on a secret, Bowdoin is in Maine, and whereas Maine is a pretty state, it is not an urban area. Bowdoin never has nor ever will have a social scene. That does not mean that one can not have a good life. A social life does not necessarily entail a dance on Friday or Saturday evenings or access to a car so one can get the hell out on the weekends nor even desperately waiting for the weekend, then seeing who can consume the most beer during the course of a night. Why should one have to wait until the weekend to have a social life anyway? To paraphrase a bad commercial, what is so special about the weekend, what is wrong with Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday? (Thursday is excluded because of the number of runs and games that did something silly, like watching "Charlies Angels" Precious little.

The real problem here is not the lack of a social life, but a conflict of interests between people and THAT GRADE. Monday mornings accounting is the people are the more important. If I didn’t have anything pressing due, I would go to the office the next day, and someone didn’t want to study, but wanted to do such and such, I was all for it. Believe it or not, the work always got done. I managed to get by, with a little help from my friends, even made Deen’s list and get into graduate school. This primary interaction with people is all that is necessary for a social life. This is not known as the Bowdoin experience.

But like I said this is the age of the gimme generation. People want to pursue C’s in English and yet have someone hand them a ready-made social life. If they only reason you came to Bowdoin was to make friends, so that you could graduate with 82 H’s and a shot at any professional school in the nation, don’t expect a social life. There is not one for you. But if you are willing to sacrifice a little study time when the occasion arises, not just on weekends, and use a little creative thought that you usually reserve for those English papers, you may find that you have a social life.

Sincerely,

Gwenneth A. Jones ’79

A journalist and a photographer who have recently returned from Iran will present a slide show and lecture in Daggett Lounge at 9:00 a.m. on Wednesday, April 30. The event is being sponsored by Struggle and Change.

William Worthy, a noted journalist and photographer, and his wife Paul Goodman were among a delegation of civilians to visit Iran in February by the newly elected students holding the United States Embassy. The students, with the U.S. press had presented of them, asked for the special creative ability to present their side of the takeover.

Wednesday night Worthy and Goodman will discuss their visit, the motivations of the students, the recent revolution in Iran’s social, political, and economic environment, and U.S. foreign policy.

Aim of the Red Cross Bloodmobile will be on campus Thursday, May 1, between 11 a.m. and 5 p.m. in the basement of Pickard Theater.

Have you considered what an MS in accounting can mean to you?

Even if you have never had a single hour of accounting in your coursework, you can take advantage of the opportunity to build a solid foundation in accounting concepts and have a rewarding career in professional accounting.

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There is a long standing and close partnership between the Graduate School and the following leading firms: Arthur Andersen; Arthur Grant; Arthur Young; Cooper and Lybrand; Ernst and Whitney; Deloitte, Haskins and Sells; Laventhol and Horwath; Peat, Marwick, Mitchell; Price Waterhouse; and Touche Ross. The firms work closely with the school in program design and internship and graduate placement, as well as in providing scholarship grants.

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NEW RELEASE SPECIAL

Christopher Cross

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‘maine’s record resource

Chi Phi fraternity splits, Who will get the house?

(Continued from page 1)

Tim Wilson ’81 said: "When the problems came up at the beginning of the semester, we took two votes on the women’s side, and last week, when 50 people threatened to resign if the decision was not changed, many of us abstained instead of voting ‘no’ to keep the house from collapsing. Our split just happened because some people felt that we shouldn’t have to get rid of the National Organization if part of us could stay national. The National Organization has, in fact, recongized our group now."

Nash remarked that the local group, now called Alpha Chi Phi, is presently very optimistic: "Last week we held elections for our new officers and voted for house officers for the first time. Next year there will be 11 women and 13 men living in the house." Questions remain about which group gets control of the Chi Phi house itself. Nash explained: "Our corporation, composed of Bowdoin Chi Phi alumni and present members, and is giving it to our local group for a year trial period. They’ll probably expand the rules of the house because, as far as money goes, can take care of house and fill it if the local group can’t."

"Still, it depends on two factors. One is whether we get a good strong rush next fall, and the other is whether the national group, which is presently more of a drinking club, will in fact stay together. We’ll find out this time next year."

Wilson indicated that the central National Organization sending letters to the Chi Phi corporation members to inform them about the consequences of the house situation. Nash said: "The National headquarters will poll all our alumni and then try to put some pressure on them to support the National point of view. There’s always an outside chance that we could lose the house."

As for the 30 Chi Phi sisters who are members of the Northwestern University chapter: Wilson said: "They will be a part of the University chapter."

The Red Circle Bloodmobile will be on campus Thursday, May 1, between 11 a.m. and 5 p.m. in the basement of Pickard Theater.

Kennebec Fruit

The General Store of Brunswick

Hot Dogs — Chili Sauce
Creamsicles — Bromo Seltzer
HOT DOG 
STAND

The Bowdoin Women’s Association will sponsor an afternoon symposium this Saturday in the Daggett Lounge. Jean Elshtain, Associate Professor of Political Science at University of Massachusetts, Amherst, will speak on "The Politics of the Family," at 1:15 p.m. and Diana Grossman Kahn, Ph.D., a psychologist with the Bunting Institute at Harvard, will talk about "Mothers as Role Models: Changing Expectations for College Women, 1880-1980." Discussion will follow.

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Boudowin dancers give 10th annual spring performance

(Continued from page 7)

progressed from pulley to merely a set of lights providing a synthesized utomber of rumbie voices and the din of three live musicians (all of whom eventually collapsed on stage). Composer Matt Papathanassios ’80 deserves special mention for properly dissonant arrangement.

In the only improvisational piece of the night, a quartet of State Theater, Lisa Cooperman ’83 performed "Birds" to the strains of Bowdoin Bloodmobile. She joined the birds on stage in her own eye-catching get-up. A true chicken, she was very birlike indeed though without grace and humor.

The evening was rounded out by Vail’s fine opening trio for the unfailing talents of Donner, Jabl, and Sara Eddie Yv, an enchanting trio to the Pachetel Canon in D also the work of Robbin, and a playful duet by Donner and Kim Noyes ’80, danced to the electric piano composition of Derek Van Styk ‘80.

"Melodic compositions"

Closing the evening was Concerto, also the work of Donner, and a piece originally composed by one of the more melodic compositions of Bowdoin’s own Elliott Schwartz. Perhaps the most stellar role of airy spirit dances alone until haunted by a sinister if fashionable to all for a compar-atively temporal nature. Dressed to the teeth, they sink and shuffle, now elegant, now comic, as the spirit leaps and tumbles among them with an occasional help from Randy Hounchak’s is a sterling execution of a glimpse of fairy dust upon the intruders with satisfactory if ambiguous results. The piece was included the ever- theatrical Chris Zarbetchi (who’s own composed "Dance of the Heavenly Hosters" this year) and the ever-dapper Duke Winer in widebrimmed felt and alligator skin suit — well-loved by Donner, Scheinbaum, Robbin, Noyes, Cathy Curtis, Valerie Gross, and Marcie Donner. They were at once demonic and absurd in spike heels and gloves to the ceiling.

With all assembled for curtain call the casts of "Picarte" "The Flight of the Conchords" dominated the scene. But supersatellite aside, thunderous applause for all to a splendid seasonal celebration.
Ruggers return, overwhelm Bates on field and keg by THE BOWDOIN ALL BLACKS

After a much-needed ten-day recovery period from their unforgettable road trip to Norwich, Vermont, the Bowdoin Ruggers returned to form and trounced Bates in their first home-chugging context of the season. Anchorman "Borch" Bradley cited the grueling two-day journey as the most important factor leading to the victory. "I feel that all our training has finally paid off. I'm elated that we finally showed our true talents in this integral part of the total rugby experience.

This victory capped off a very successful day for the ruggers. Earlier, during the pre-drinking festivities, Bowdoin overwhelmed a battered Bates squad 28-0. "Wild" Fred Tuggle, who impressed both spectators with his spirited debut, said, "I got the half, ran for the holes, and it all came together!" Fred's play was reinforced by the legendary man from Wales, Zio McNutt, whose deft fakes and passes kept the Bates squad bewildered.

The game's scoring was initiated by Ron "rookie chug" Beller, who drove into the end-zone without his helmet after 45 minutes and had a half. The details of the score are unclear, as Beller was knocked unconscious during the play.

The mighty Biotic continued the scoring with the first of his two blazing tries. Bowdoin heartthrob Cornelius Moses also displayed sparkling play in the first half with a powerful performance that put the upticks for the conversion.

"Ballroom" Kellogg, playing with a sprained eye and injury, miraculously sustained solid play throughout the half. Bates was obviously off their game and not at their best as they beat him about the head repeatedly. Sadly, he was later forced to leave the game having suffered slight brain damage.

Sam Brick House first dazzled both teams with his detailed knowledge of the game as he refilled an anarchic first ten minutes. Later, Brick-House showed that knowledge of the rules isn't everything as he found himself working the lines and scored to open the final half.

"Terry" the "Magic-foot" Grimm proved that token longhairs can be athletes as he kicked three conversions, raising his personal scoring average to six points a game.

The deluge against Bates finally ended back with back scores by Biotic and the Heartthrob.

One important element in the Bowdoin victory was the play of Boog Powell, nephew of the famous first baseman, who despite a severe identity crisis, shined in his debut as a Bates Rutgers. He later remarked "I was surprised when Bates let one of our players hit, but, sneaking me onto the opposing team was an amazing coup."

Captain D. Sickles Hayes summed up the team's victory by saying "Frankly, I didn't think it was possible to play this well without a hanging over.

The varsity golf team will compete in the State of Maine tournament at Arundel today. The 15-year varsity team with a 13-9 victory over USM and finished 12th among 16 teams in a Bainise State Invitational last weekend.

The Synchronized swimmers will be putting on their last performance of the year tonight and tomorrow. Orient/Stuart

Diverse music will mark swimmers' last performance

by DALE APPELBAUM

The Bowdoin Synchronized Swim team will have a dive into the past this Friday and Saturday nights at 7:00 at the Currie Pool. The group, consisting of 14 women, will perform routines tracing the musical history of the development in recent decades into the 90s. Numbers range from a Tchaikovsky waltz to popular modern hits by such groups as the Beatles and Bee Gees, and concluding appropriately enough with a New Wave selection.

The twin performances will be the last hurrah for nearly half of the group, as seniors Dale Appelbaum, Kathy Ellis, Liz Evans, Susan Grzes, Nancy Sanborn and Tina VanLooKahuyzen will probably all be graduating this spring. Special acknowledgment goes to team captain Nancy Sanborn.

The performance is free of charge and open to the general public.
Enthusiasm remains high as white key season concludes

by MARK GREGORY

With summer vacation less than a month away and final exams ever closer, interest is still running high in the Men’s White Key. The inevitable semestern-end squeeze affects the intramural ten, and President Dave Linton laments: “It’s too bad that a shortage of time and too much study limits us ‘cause there’s lots of interest in the spring sports. We had a good turnout for wrestling and everyone’s participating in softball.”

Beta sigmas

At this time, it’s a close race for the White Key title. Beta is challenging perennial champions T.D. in 1980 though. They enjoy a slight lead over T.D. with only the softball and volleyball playoffs ahead, as well as a bike race, Kappa Sig and Deke occupy third and fourth spots, respectively.

The basketball season ended on a surprising note, at least for this observer, as the Beta Bullets, led by Gino Clerkin, engineered an unforeseen first-place finish, defeating T.D. in the final. Beta entered the playoffs seeded second, and stopped Kappa Sig in the semi’s. The amiable Clerkin, who spied on the Beta team all season, attributed the victory to strong performances by Lea Linton and Mark McGoldrick. Last year’s champ, Kappa Sig, finished in a tie for third in the league.

Last Tuesday Sargent Gym was the site of the White Key Wrestling Meet. This year’s meet drew 28 entrants in the seven weight classes, representing 8 of 11 teams. For the third straight year T.D. claimed the top spot. They were followed closely by Beta, Deke and Kappa Sig. T.D.’s Jim Jenson won in the 140 lb. class, and in the 150, senior Donny Bradley grabbed his third consecutive title. In a close 6-5 overtime match, Deke’s Ned Horton defeated Kappa Sig’s Alex Bohn in the 160 lb. class. Keith Brown of Deke capped Zete’s Tom George and Mike Gallagher for victory in the 170 lb. class. 190 lb. action saw T.D.’s Neil Moses winning over Beta’s Chris O’Connell, to avenge the loss he suffered at the hands of O’Connell last year.

In the most exciting wrestling of the day, Bill McLaughlin of Kappa Sig came upsets Beta’s Steve Leahy and T.D.’s Dave Boucher in the 190 lb. class. Beta’s sophomore John Fish easily won the unlimited weight class.

Close race

Wrapping up this year’s white key sports, the Indies and ABU currently lead the volleyball rankings. Softball action is tight and furious, with Kappa Sig and Zete leading Division A, and Beta and the Indies struggling for control of Division B. There will also be a bike race this Sunday at 2:00 pm.

As this year draws to a close, one must also express gratitude to Dave Linton for the fine job he’s done running the White Key this year. As president he must not only sacrifice a lot of personal time, but often draw criticism for circumstances which are often beyond his control. Thus I’d like to draw attention to this often unnoticed and unappreciated service which Mr. Linton has contributed.

Tomorrow morning at 10:45, the junior varsity lacrosse team hosts Bridgton Academy at Pickard Field. The varsity team hosts Amherst at 2 pm. The women’s junior and junior varsity lacrosse teams will entertain the Colby Mules at 2 pm. The men’s track team will host the Bowdoin Invitational at 1 p.m. at Whittier Field.

Laxmen shoot down Eagles

by BRIAN HUBBARD

The Bowdoin laxmen nestled early season doubts (1-3 start), reeling off two more impressive wins last week to up their slate to 5-3 on the season. The Bears have now won five straight games, and have risen to a seventh place ranking in the most recent New England lacrosse poll.

Victory was sweetest on Saturday with Ben Carpenter scoring four times to lead Bowdoin over the Division I Boston College Eagles, 13-8 at Pickard Field. B.C. leaned as one of the Bears tougher opponents this spring, and for awhile it appeared as if they were ready to spoil an otherwise perfect Saturday in Brunswick.

After falling behind 6-4 at halftime, the Eagles stormed back to tie the contest on two occasions in the second half and appeared ready to bury the Bears early in the fourth quarter. But bowdoin #30 Steve Anderson was never far from the fort, Bowdoin managed to hang tough until its offense regrouped midway through the game.

Scoring binge

Then, behind the clever work of Carpenter, Bowdoin’s attack exploded for four unanswered tallies, and Lapointe’s troops were able to cruise in with an important victory.

Several players were outstanding for the Polar Bears, not the least of whom was Tom Chipalin, the imposing junior, who contributed two goals and two assists. Bob Garrison and Phil Frangoulis also played well, bolstering the Bowdoin defense. The only sour note of the afternoon came with the loss of star midfielder Garnet Glover to injury in the first minute of the game.

Kick Mules

The Polar Bears had a slightly easier time on Sunday, decimating an overmatched Colby team, 21-3 in Waterville. The White Mules displayed an aggressive game from the outset, as is their custom, but didn’t have the skill to match it.

Colby was never able to control Bowdoin’s attack, ranked among the finest in New England, and consequently the Bears roamed freely in the White Mules end. Kevin Rahill was one man wrecking crew during the contest, outscoring the entire Colby team with four goals. He also added six assists for a rare double figure afternoon.

Crush Crusaders

Bowdoin finished its sweep on Wednesday with a resounding 19-5 win over Holy Cross in Worcester. Mann, The Bears offensive explosion gave them 52 goals in only three games. Rahill once again led the onslaught with six goals, followed by Carpenter Dave Barnes, each netted hat tricks.

Bowdoin will resume action tomorrow afternoon when they travel to Amherst.

The javyee men’s lacrosse squad, which has a 4-0 record, plays host to Bridgton Academy at 10:30 Saturday. The Bears edged past the Hyde School 7-6 on Thursday, blanked Hebron Academy 10-0 last Wednesday, and defeated the University of Maine-Orono 8-7 last Thursday.

Mother’s Day will soon be here—Remember her with something sweet.

We mail everywhere in the U.S.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT PAGE ELEVEN
Rally fails

Polar Bears fall in ninth

by JIM HERTLING

That fine print near the bottom of the box score markedLOB proved to be the most important statistic to the Bowdoin Polar Bears in last Tuesday’s game at Bates. For in that 8-7 loss, the Bears left twenty men on base, eight of them crossing the plate during the final three innings.

John Reidy, first baseman and 333 hitter, described the afternoon bluntly, saying, “It just wasn’t our day.” It was almost, then, as though the 5-3 Bears came back to tie the game on the strength of two ninth inning home runs, only to get trounced 5-7. A Bobcat bloop off reliever Mark Brown in the bottom of the frame sent everyone home without having to freeze through extra innings.

The loss, the lack of clutch hitting and the pitching staff’s first stumble along their yellow brick road could not dampen the fact that the Bears had started to hit and had started to score runs.

Including last weekend’s doubleheader sweep against Thomas, the Bears have scored sixteen runs in their last three games, more than doubling their total after five games. Coach Phil Soule thought the answer to the hitting question was obvious: “You can’t finish the pitching game off in the groove. You can’t hit off the machine everyday, but the only way to crack it up is with game action.” And he concluded, “we’re getting to see the live pitching.”

With Bowdoin trailing Bates 5-1, third baseman Mike McCormack pocketed the team’s first home run of the year to start them on the comeback trail. Playing with a sore thumb, McCormack went 5 for 6, and Soule said of his performance, “I’d like to see how he could play with two sore thumbs.”

Bowdoin continued to flex its newly-found muscles in the top of the ninth, as Steve Rogers and Eric Arvidson connected back to back round trippers, and Scott Fitzgerald knocked in the tying run to cap the rally which proved to be in vain.

Double dip

Last weekend’s doubleheader sweep versus Thomas was highlighted by Peter “Stick” Sturtevant’s return to the starting rotation after a brief bout with a stiff arm. With relief help from Brown, who earned the save, Sturtevant gained the win, giving up five singles and two earned runs in his 5-1 inning stint in the nightcap. The Bears did not fail to provide the pitching with clutch hitting in the 8-3 triumph, scoring all of their runs on just three hits — hitting four doubles, too, by making four errors and giving up eight walks.

“In the first game, a .60 whitewash, Terry Trow went the distance, hurling the team’s first complete game of the season. This afternoon, they face Westminster and tomorrow, the Lord Jeffs of Williams to provide double trouble, as the Bears face New England’s top-ranked team twice.”

Freshman Lisa Ginn tallied five goals as the laxwomen trounced the Bobcats 21-5 in the 11-4. The Bears increased their record to 3-2 on the season, Orienti/Stuart.

Laxwomen win two straight as offense meshes vs. Bates

by ANDREA WALDMAN

The theme of team work appeared to be the key to the lax women’s undeniable 11-4 victory over the Bates Bobcats in Tuesday. The whole team works together and looks for each other.”

The Bobcats, on the other hand, have had six starting lineups and with a very short bench, and it showed.

The game started rough for the Bobcats, who were stumped ofensively in their first six minutes of play. This seemed fitting, as the Bobcats were playing their first game of the season.

The Bears, on the other hand, were already up 3-0. They scored on a series of short corner shots, and the Bobcats were unable to get the ball past the goalie.

But the Bobcats didn’t give up, and they continued to put pressure on the Bears’ defense. They scored on a shot from the left side, and the game was tied.

The two teams battled back and forth for the next few minutes, with the Bears managing to put away the Bobcats’ offense.

In the second half, the Bears continued to dominate, and they pulled away to win by a score of 21-5.

The game was a display of the Bears’ offense and defense, and it was clear that the team had been working hard to prepare for this game.

The Bears’ defense was particularly strong, and they were able to keep the Bobcats’ offense in check. The Bears’ offense, on the other hand, was able to score several goals, and they were able to maintain a lead throughout the game.

The Bears’ next game is against the Wesleyan Owls, and they are looking to continue their winning streak. They are playing with confidence and are looking forward to the challenge of the Owls.

The Owls are a strong team, and they are looking to regroup after a loss to the Bears last week. The Bears are looking to build on their momentum and continue to improve as a team.

The game is scheduled for Saturday, and it will be a battle of two strong teams. The Bears are looking to continue their winning streak, and the Owls are looking to regroup and bounce back.

The game will be a test of the Bears’ offense and defense, and it will be a battle of two strong teams. The Bears are looking to continue their winning streak, and the Owls are looking to regroup and bounce back.

Track impresses at NE meet

by JOHN RASKAUSKAS

Windy weather, cloudy skies and the threat of rain are what the Bowdoin Harriers faced this past weekend, along with eight other teams at the New England Small College Athletic Conference Track Championships. The meet, sponsored by Amherst and held at the University of Massachusetts, had no team scoring, and emphasis was placed on individual performances.

Leading the men’s team in field events was Mark Frecce, who placed a heart-breaking second in the high jump (6-6). Other top performers include Geoff Little in the javelin, who earned his second place finish in the javelin and shot put event, and Dan Spears in the discus.

Doug Ingersoll edged into first place to cross the finish line in 3:57 in the 1500 meter run, winning the race by a mere tenth of a second.

Also placing well in the running events was Dave Emerson who finished first in the 110 meter hurdles. Charlie Poli turned in a strong third place finish in the 600 meter run, and the mile relay team captured a fourth-place finish. The 400 meter relay led a shared third-place honors with the Hamilton team.

Bean stalks

Freshman Laurie Bean spearheaded the women’s performances with a convincing victory in the 1500 meter run, finishing fifteen seconds in front of her nearest competition. Jane Percival placed an easy second in the women’s 6000 meter run. Women’s field events were led by a second-place finish in the long jump by Barry Delaney.

The Bears finished the weekend with a total of 16 points, tying for third place overall.

Despite the top price of a $250 dollar gift certificate at the Moulton Union Bookstore, which was donated by the Student Union Committee, and the traditional championship trophy, Van Voast emphasized that almost all of the players are competing for the fun of it.

Moulton Union Director Harry Warren remarked that the first known championship title was awarded in 1922. That wasn’t until fourteen years later that the tournament was reorganized. “Like this year’s competition, anyone was eligible,” stated Warren. “The procedures were the same, the competition was open to all students.”

Georgaklis led the attack with five goals, while Williams netted four and Ginn two of her own. Freshman Jane Foley also added one to the tally.

Priors fall

Last Saturday’s match-up with Providence College resulted in a triumph for the laxwomen. Despite a tough defensive effort by P.C., the Bears could not be held back and a final score of 10-3 told the story.

Georgaklis led the attack with five goals, while Williams netted four and Ginn two of her own. Freshman Jane Foley also added one to the tally.

“After two tough losses to U.N.H. and Wesleyan, the wins were badly needed,” said Nablo. “Now we have the confidence that we need to keep on winning.”
Energy task force investigates variety of fuel-saving measures

by NANCY ROBERTS

Skyrocketing energy costs of recent years have received nationwide complaint, in sporadic sacrificing and cost-saving efforts of students, faculty, and administration. The Bowdoin administration last September decided to take some of this much-needed action: two important energy-related programs were initiated and are now underway.

An energy task force which is composed of a cross-section of the Bowdoin and nearby community and an overlying consortium of twenty Northeast colleges are investigating possible solutions to the problem of rising energy costs.

The task force is a diverse group of about twenty people who share a common concern with energy. Faculty, students, administration, staff, and outside experts have combined their expertise in an effort to generate ideas for energy savings at Bowdoin. Among those in the group are a representative from Maine’s Office of Energy Resources, engineers from Central Maine Power, wind and solar power experts, coal and oil dealers, a builder of energy-efficient housing, and several private consultants. College Treasurer Dudley Woodall, a task force member, describes the group as “an informal think tank.”

Ideas under consideration by the task force range from the “nitty-gritty to the comprehensive,” according to Woodall. Using the energy audits from Professor Butcher’s Environmental Studies course as its raw data, the group has been assigning priorities to various conservation measures. At its five or six meetings to date, the group has discussed several short-term measures such as insulation, weatherstriping, and the installation of storm or double-glassed windows in college buildings.

As a result of the Task Force’s report, the College is considering replacing its #6 fuel oil burner system.

Power struggle

Students demand more say

students demand more say

by HELEN FABRAR

Responding to what it considers yet another example of the inequitable power structure at Bowdoin, a student group has met repeatedly since the Policy Committee’s decision to keep the report confidential. Publicity fliers suggested that “a demonstration, hunger as has gotten to take over” were being considered. The advertisement stated the decision to keep the South African Committee’s report confidential implied that “students and faculty have no say in deciding college policy until after it has been put into effect.”

At that meeting, students discussed whether they wished to address the single issue of the College’s decision to divestment in South Africa, or the larger issue of the way in which decisions are reached at Bowdoin. The students decided to focus on the latter, asserting that the decision to keep the South African report confidential was just another example of the college’s tendency to overlook or neglect student input.

The students cited the decision to increase tuition and the decision on budgetary cuts as other instances in which student opinion was virtually ignored.

Jordan Busch said, “People are here tonight because the College’s decision to keep confidential information from students is wrong.”

At the meeting, students composed a letter with three points: first, they submitted to the Orient last week. Among the title “The Student-Faculty Coalition To Change the Power Structure at Bowdoin,” they stated, first, that alumni, faculty and students should each have (at least) 17 per cent of the votes on the Governing Boards and their Policy Committee; second, that all meetings of the Governing Boards and college committees should take place during the academic year; and third, that all committee reports should be made public well before policy decisions are made.

The coalition met again on Monday “to discuss what action should be taken to ensure that these demands are met.” The group agreed on three actions: first, a committee of students will compose a letter outlining the problem and desired changes. The letter will be presented at the next meeting of the coalition. If approved by those present, it will be signed and sent to President Enteman, the Governing Boards, and their Policy Committees. Second, the coalition will organize a petition if time permits; and third, certain individuals will research the Bowdoin decision-making process over the summer.

The coalition agreed to implement these three actions after extensive debate on whether or not what they termed was immediate rash action (i.e., a large scale protest was necessary. Eventually, group consensus decided that rash action at this point might do the cause more harm than it would do good.

Melissa Roderick ’82 summed up the conflict within the group, “If we use some sort of rash action now, will it have any effect without education? We need a base of student support. On the other hand, if we concentrate on education now, will anyone remember there was an issue in the fall?”

(Continued on page 4)

Subcommittee recommends

Alumni House as pub site

by GEOF WORRELL

The pub sub-committee, a coalition of Student Life, the College’s Task Force, and the Campus Coalition, has recommended the submarine committee to keep this proposal to Student Life at the next meeting. The idea of using the alumni house has been kicked around on and off, for four to five years, and this proposal was been carried on and off, for four to five years, and this proposal was the first proposal was first.

This proposal of using the alumni house met with favorable reviews from Student Life and the Dean of Students, Wendy Fairley, will present the proposal to the President the first meeting of the down the road.

“Before, the pub was seen as a place for independence; so since they didn’t have a fraternity,” explains Karin Soderberg. “In our proposal, we are trying to make the pub a place for people to enjoy the social atmosphere at Bowdoin and relax.”

The sub-committee has listed stability as the main reason for keeping the pub to the campus not the least of which is, what members of the sub-committee feel is a serious problem. “The campus has no place to hang out together during the week,” said Soderberg. “People go to campus wide and gazele beer all night. A pub would relax and be a place for people to hang out.”

As a result of having no gathering place for the entire campus during the week, the sub-committee concluded that students use the library as a surrogate gathering ground. Another advantage of the pub, the sub-committee plans to interview students, Wendy Fairley, will present the proposal to the President the first meeting of the down the road.

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**Difference of definitions**

What should a Baccalaureate service be? It was perhaps a difference of definitions that left many students, particularly seniors, especially disappointed in Wednesday night's chapel service.

Because the service was held in the chapel, many people assumed that it would be a religious one. The events on the program seemed to confirm that view. The service itself, however, bore no resemblance to a sacred, religious event.

What should an invocation be? Many people thought it should be a message to God which asks his blessings and thanks him for what he has provided. Instead, Dr. Daniel H. Webster took the opportunity to throw a few one-liners in an attempt to make the audience laugh. In view of this difference of definitions, it is no wonder that many people considered Hanley's remarks tasteless and bordering on sacrilegious.

What should be the goal of the main speaker? Many students felt he should offer some words of encouragement to seniors before they confront the uncertainties of the working world. Dean Paul Nyhus's long-winded speech, in which he exceeded his self-imposed time limit, certainly did not offer such encouragement. Those who resisted the temptation to sleep during the address left with a very negative impression of their futures.

How should students act at such a ceremony? Those who considered the religious one offended the actions of some of their fellow students and classmates. The talking above the organ Prelude and the constant giggling by some was certainly in poor taste. The exaggerated exuberance of one particular member of the class was downright disgusting.

It was particularly tragic that the Baccalaureate service officially opened the Commencement season, for the conduct of these students certainly reflected poorly on Bowdoin's four years of influence on their lives.

In short, the actions of a few students and the different conceptions of what a Baccalaureate service should be combined to make the service a keen disappointment to many who expected to open the College's 175th Commencement with a time-honored sacred gift.

Perhaps next year an informal roast over a few kegs in the quad can be planned. Such an event could hardly be less sacred than this year's ceremony, and no one will be led to believe the students have any religious or traditional element.

**A wise savings plan**

As the College trims its budget and, at the same time, attempts to maintain the quality of student life, the entire College is looking to tuition fees, dormitory money and personnel.

One of the College's biggest expenses is heating costs. This area is one of the few in the budget that can reduce costs without cutsbacks in staff. In this light, the President's Energy Task Force, or more precisely its effectiveness, is a crucial part of Bowdoin's future.

Bowdoin wastes a great deal of fuel oil that goes out of vents and open windows, gas that is not captured by isolation or kept in by storm windows, energy that is wasted because valves that are too old to regulate heat are still in service. All of this will be changed in the next few years and these are a few of the steps, "the small measures," Treasurer Woodall put it that are to be taken. The Treasurer also noted, however, that "big thinking" is necessary to solve the energy problem.

With the collective knowledge of the Energy Task Force and a prayer, Bowdoin will be able to save big money on energy and save something much bigger as well. If energy costs substantially shrink, tuition should increase at a lower rate. If, and this is a big "if," the savings in energy are reflected in tuition costs, then the student fear can be laid to rest.

In the latest BOPO poll printed in the Orient last week, students believed there is an inverse relationship between tuition costs and student diversity. As tuition increases, diversity decreases. The potential loss of economic diversity within the student body is the biggest danger to a College facing rising costs.

Where can cuts be made, though? Surely no one is anxious to cut vital personnel, facilities, and services in order to balance the budget, for such measures would be educationally counterproductive. While this year and next personnel costs will be trimmed, the following years' cuts are destined to hurt if the cutbacks and the tuition increases fail short of balancing the budget. Then, cutbacks will mean a reduction in necessary services.

Savings in energy may mean the savings of what we have now. Not all students agree that the student diversity and the college services are adequate now, but few would disagree that a decrease in either could be gracefully executed if inflation continues to spiral for four or five years.

Granted, we, like everyone else, are at the mercy of the economy but substantial savings in energy costs may give the College the grace period it needs to save its present diversity, preserve personnel, and see the College through its hard times, standards, and all.

**LETTERS**

**Doubus**

To the Editor:

The College has also put together a Task Force consisting of many energy experts from varying fields of expertise to explore all avenues of cost reduction. It is also investigating the conversion of the Central Heating Plant to a multi-fuel burning system to reduce our dependency on oil as well as many other conservation and cost reduction projects.

I am enclosing for your information a copy of a graph which shows the results of work already done in reducing our oil and electrical usages. Although we have reduced oil consumption by about 15% since 1972/72 even though we added the VAG in 1975, I believe that we can reduce by another 10%, which is my goal by the year you graduate. Our electrical reduction has not been as impressive which is consistent with the experience of other schools and universities around the country due to the ever increasing use of electrical equipment in the academic areas. I have also included a list of energy and cost saving projects which have been completed to date for your information.

Basically, John, I don't want you to feel like your college is ignoring the fuel and energy crisis because you will see some significant improvements in this area by the time you graduate. If you wish to you could like to join me in supporting our efforts by helping me in both reducing and keeping pressure on our campus to give you an efficient campus. You can help by turning lights, electrical devices, and other electrical appliances when you leave your room and wonder at night: reporting overheated areas to my department; and pressing the facility users (professors, secretaries, students, ad administration and staff) to be careful in how we use energy in the buildings.

I welcome any ideas you might have for saving energy and would be glad to sit down with you and hope you will take me up on my offer.

Neil Waldman

**Concered**

To the Editor: I read with a great deal of concern and surprise your letter addressing concern over the tuition increase and the overheating in your dorm. My purpose for writing is to reassure you that every effort is being made to bring the overheating of buildings under control.

Last fall I instituted a program to go over every heating control system both on and off campus to insure that they were working properly and where they may need to be return them to working condition.

This effort was started in the current heating season and is known to be overheating such as Sils and Cleaveland Halls, leaving those buildings with problems in their control systems until last. I was concerned to hear that your thermostat was set at a high 68° F setting established for residential occupancy and that the resetting of the first floor thermal most had no effect on the temperature. A call to my supervisor from your room had not been appropriate, and my people would have made every effort to correct the situation.

The College is currently addressing the insurance, storm or replacement windows, weatherstripping and other such energy reduction methods through a vigorous and complete audit of College's buildings. An energy conserving office building has been retained to coordinate the student envelope audits and develop a long range energy conservation program which will be presented to the Governing Boards next fall.

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Economist discusses poverty

by MARIJANE BENNER

"Are the rich getting richer and the poor getting poorer?"

It was a question Gottschalk studied several years ago. Peter Gottschalk, professor of sociology at the University of Washington, started the research to answer this question and others Tuesday night at an open lecture which focused on the economic well-being of income earners and labor markets.

Several years after being asked to study the increase in welfare payments and decrease in the poverty level in the late '60s and early '70s, Gottschalk started his major, research project. Economic thought at that time, he says, was that the decrease in the poverty level was due to economic growth. It was pointed out to Gottschalk however, that it might not really be decreasing. Instead, he hypothesized, the growing number of welfare recipients might be increasing the national welfare budget, and improving the effectiveness of the budget was a point in reducing economic growth.

Several years after being asked to study the increase in welfare payments and decrease in the poverty level in the late '60s and early '70s, Gottschalk started his major, research project. Economic thought at that time, he says, was that the decrease in the poverty level was due to economic growth. It was pointed out to Gottschalk however, that it might not really be decreasing. Instead, he hypothesized, the growing number of welfare recipients might be increasing the national welfare budget, and improving the effectiveness of the budget was a point in reducing economic growth.

"The earnings payments; Washington started the question," Gottschalk says.

The earnings payments; Washington started the question, "Are the rich getting richer and the poor getting poorer?"

At this point, Gottschalk reached the question which, for many, formed the crux of the entire lecture: "Are the rich getting richer and the poor getting poorer?" According to Gottschalk, the answer is basically no; most people's earnings are doing quite well, and right now there is no point in between rich and poor.

Gottschalk explained. "Society is made of three segments behaving in very different ways. First, there are the very rich, or the wealthy; their wages tend to either grow slowly or decline. Those with any bluntness."

The boom caused an explosion in the labor supply and a subsequent decline in wages. If the boom really is the cause, a "poorer swinger in the poverty problem exists. For as the population goes down again, the welfare program will be a lot more of the poverty that results from the crux hypothesis, that the entrance of women into the job market has heightened the problem, can be explained in a similar fashion.

In the midst of his focus on why and how the problem of poverty exists, Gottschalk observed, "because the problem is not providing jobs for low income people. You're not getting into public employment, but in a different way than CEDA."

The "audience" gimmick was part of a strain of "theatre of alienation," another tradition of which was the inconsistent use of a narrator in the style of a congenially wooden talkshow hostess (who gets swept up in the bizarre conflict as her child -- a plastic doll -- becomes one of many identical victims devoured in an instant by their own baby sitter). Also contributing to the distance imposed by the narrator was his reclined posture, his shocking pink set enveloped, at times by a transparent screen.

Some remaining questions from the Barnesian can, such as the plastic baby, and the vulnerability of the narrator, especially the terse and impenetrable figure of the tormented boy, drowning in a sea of stereotypes of women, gaggling, smoking, brandishing aerosol cans, cowering over baby and quibbling over the identity of the pastries -- were given slightly less than their usual weight. It doesn't quite merit the indictment of "sloppy and redundant" suggested by one of its own self-styled critics in last classic, but as was the case with Barnes' "post-"event," one by one, his staging is irksomely incongruent of the "three-quarter" audience configuration. If a screen is to be used it should be applied as a visual effect consistently, not as an afterthought to the audience. Likewise with the blocking of the narrator, who played exclusively, conceivably style upstagers Pickard in a prosenium stage to the center section.

Both Lisa Cooperman (who truly oozed charm in this role) and Michael Schurr (the water) gave spirited performances, though both were a bit stilted. Cooperman was in a different league in trying to warm themselves into the proper register -- for Cooperman this meant a consistent and genuine distance not grabbed right off, and for Schurr it was an expansive-if-abrupt reading of the lines which only at first sacrificed texture for tempo. Lisa Cooperman was commendable as "the Man," except for an occasional blandness in the scene. One that I've been stood up or anything." The proper facial expression for the role finally came two beats later, by which time the audience was back on their feet.

The Women (Della) Hirt gave a
Students consider varied responses to power inequity

(Continued from page 1:

No rash action

The coalition decided since there is not enough time to effectively organise before the semester ends, rash action would not be a wise choice. Alternatives the students had considered are a building take over, a hunger strike, a demonstration, a sit-in, a vigil by the administration building, and the possibility of wearing armbands at graduation.

Several faculty members were present at the meeting. David Vail, economics professor, said, "I think the most effective action would be a group of faculty and students committed to studying and understanding the power structure at Bowdoin and the thing to commit ourselves to is organization now—establish an agency next year."

Vail continued, "It is tempting to jump at dramatic action, especially since we are senior and won't be here next year, but a half effort may make it harder in the future to gain interest and get yourself taken seriously."

The meeting lasted fifteen minutes before adjourning to "brainstorm" on aspects of the power structure which concerned them. They came up with a random "list of concerns." These concerns will serve as focal topics for those individuals researching the power structure at Bowdoin this summer. The list includes an analysis of the decision-making process in the specific instances of failing the budget, setting the cut, the decision not to reappoint Dr. John Walter, and of course, the decision to keep the South African Committee's report confidential.

Students would like to know the procedure by which faculty tenure, faculty work load, and faculty salaries are determined. The group also wishes to look into admissions criteria, minority recruitment, grading policies, student academic work load, the role of interest groups in influencing college policy decisions, and financial aid allocations.

In addition, students want to check into the timing of important policy decisions (many of those present stated their belief that meetings are scheduled intentionally for times when student work load is extraordinarily heavy or when students are on break). The group wants to know the percentage of students and faculty on committees, the voting status of each, and the procedure for electing board members. The group would like the agenda of all committees posted well in advance of their meeting.

The Bowdoin Dance Group cordially invites you to a reception to inaugurate the Dance Studio, third floor, Sargent Gym, Saturday, May 3, from 4:00-5:30, in the afternoon.

The Bowdoin Russian Chorus

Tonight, the Russian Department of Bowdoin College will present the Birenda Balkaika Orchestra in its Festive Spring Concert with the Bowdoin Russian Chorus. Lively and catchy folk songs such as "Kalinka" and "In the Black Smith Shop" will balance the more melancholic lyrical ballads such as "Trees" and "The Snowstorm" to make a well rounded program. The Bowdoin Russian Chorus, under the direction of Jane Knox, Assistant Professor of the Russian Department, has been performing since the fall of 1978 and consists of about twenty voices. This year it will feature such lovely solists as Laurie Smith singing "Cherry Tree," Andrea Oser "The Dikinking," Margaret Bamforth "The Snowstorm," and Karen Zingelma "Trees." The outstanding baritone, Oleg Mancerlin, and the dazzling gypsy, Rachael Hoar, will lead the orchestra in their colorful vocal renditions of well known folk songs. The Balaika Orchestra will treat the audience to its many unique and vibrant arrangements of many traditional Russian folk pieces.

At the heart of the orchestra are the balalaika and the domra, instruments of simple design capable of producing notes both delicate and robust, spirited and sad. Adding to their depth and range and guitars, lute, mandolins, and the button accordion, the bayan.

The performance will be held at Pickard Theater at 8:00 p.m. Student Admission to the concert is $3.50. General Admission is $2.50. For further information, please call Jane Knox, 725-8731, ext. 303 or 357. Tickets on sale at the Moulton Union, MacBean's, and at the door.

Portfolio presents photography work of art students

Hidden down the long corridor in the bowels of the Visual Arts Center, unknown to many of the masses who frequent Kresge Auditorium, lurks the nucleus of photography at Bowdoin. Some evidence of the ever-increasing activity may be viewed in the student portfolio Still No Cats No Steeplechase, which will be available in the middle of next week.

The portfolio is a collection of 25 black and white photographs selected out of over one hundred and twenty which were submitted earlier this year, and is under the laisser-faire supervision of John Mckee, "Lecturer in Photography." Still No Cats No Steeplechase is the second such project initiated by students and follows the original No Cats No Steeplechase which was published in 1977. The project is being financed in part through the sales of the original "Steeplechase" and donations by photographers who appeared in the previous addition.

Still No Cats No Steeplechase may be purchased at the Walker Art Museum, the Moulton Union Bookstore, and the Visual Arts Center for $2.00 per copy.

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The Bowdoin Russian Chorus

Russian Chorus to perform

The Bowdoin Russian Chorus, under the direction of Jane Knox, Assistant Professor of the Russian Department, has been performing since the fall of 1978 and consists of about twenty voices. This year it will feature such lovely solists as Laurie Smith singing "Cherry Tree," Andrea Oser "The Dikinking," Margaret Bamforth "The Snowstorm," and Karen Zingelma "Trees." The outstanding baritone, Oleg Mancerlin, and the dazzling gypsy, Rachael Hoar, will lead the orchestra in their colorful vocal renditions of well known folk songs. The Balaika Orchestra will treat the audience to its many unique and vibrant arrangements of many traditional Russian folk pieces.

At the heart of the orchestra are the balalaika and the domra, instruments of simple design capable of producing notes both delicate and robust, spirited and sad. Adding to their depth and range and guitars, lute, mandolins, and the button accordion, the bayan.

The performance will be held at Pickard Theater at 8:00 p.m. Student Admission to the concert is $3.50. General Admission is $2.50. For further information, please call Jane Knox, 725-8731, ext. 303 or 357. Tickets on sale at the Moulton Union, MacBean's, and at the door.

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"THE UNIQUE WINERY"
Visitors to Iran criticize press, give students' side of the story

by HOLLY HENK

Fulfilling the requests of the Iranian students who invited him to attend their country this February as part of a 50 member delegation of ordinary American citizens, journalist William Worthy and graduate student and photojournalist Randy Goodman gave their impressions of the Iranian crisis to about 120 people Wednesday night in the Union Lounge.

Curriculum American press coverage of the Iranian situation. Worthy, a reporter and columnist for the Baltimore Afro-American, said.

The common denominator in the United States Press and government has been to systematically dehumanize those regarded as adversaries."

"I saw it in Cuba in 1960 and 1961. It was the same in China in the 1950's.

The image the press gives us of Iran is a dark and hostile picture of humanity, one that is simply exaggeration, the two said.

America is not intelligently or morally prepared for the rapid things in a revolutionary era...Americans just don't understand what is going on in the world," said Worthy.

In a show slide, the two lecturers showed North and South Tehran - shots of high rise buildings where construction is now halted, former palaces of the Shah's in the North, homes constructed of garbage without heat, sanitation, sewer systems in the South. Despite efforts to educate the people almost two-thirds of the population remain illiterate, Goodman said.

Worthy said that before the Shah regained power in 1953, the country had been self-sufficient in food production. Now 40 percent of the food has to be imported, he said. The Iranian people blame him for bim lab economic and cultural devastation.

Worthy and Goodman spoke of the meeting with the students and other citizens who had been tortured by the Iraqi security police during the "reign of terror." Slides showed adults and children with missing limbs or mutilated bodies. Some of the torture equipment was designed in the United States, they said.

Furthermore they said Secret Police agents received training in the United States, Great Britain and Israel.

Slides of the students' offices showed walls covered with pictures of Iranian "martyrs" who have given their lives in this revolution. Worthy said.

"Americans don't realize that hardly a family in 35 million was untouched in the reign of terror. It was a holocaust just as much a war as the holocaust was in Germany for the Jewish people."

Worthy said.

"The Iraqi people have suffered terribly in the last quarter of a century. They live in dread of the Shah coming back to power."

Contrary to the image the American press gives, American, "the mistakes the Iranians are not unjustified and irrational given what they have gone through."

Worthy said the only way the United States will get back the hostages is to give the Shah in to the students. "People everywhere would come to us up. It was an unanimous demand. 'send back the Shah. They think that whether he is in Panama or Egypt, he is still in an orbit of United States influence. They say that Carter can order any one of those countries to send back the Shah. And if he did the hostages would be on the next plane out."

Worthy said he thought the Shah, just like any other criminal, or mass murderer ought to be sent back.

"He was as fashions as Hitler and had as devastating an impact as Hitler had on the rest of the world."

Worthy said the Shah used a little blackmail in arguing his case for political asylum in the United States implying that if he deserved to be tried then a whole list of American war criminals from Truman to Carter also deserve to be tried — the real masters of Iran operating through all the mechanism of outside control.

Asked what he thought might happen next, he said the hostages back barring the Shah, Worthy said he didn't believe there was a next best option.

"They've got 50 trump cards and time on their side."

Those students can wait it out a long time," he said.

Carter has blown his military option, Worthy said, referring to the president's attempted rescue mission a fiasco.

If the United States intervenes now the United States students are going to execute the hostages. They don't want to do it, but if forced by United States military intervention they are going to do it," Worthy warned the men of draft against voting for the peace party unless they were ready to fight the Iranians.

"It's what you want, fine. If not, get organized. Do something about the two Maine senators. Stop that bill," he said.

Worthy and Goodman talked of CIA reports found in the U.S. Embassy and released to the American visiting delegation by students, reports which showed "CIA involvement in all phases of Iranian life." Neither speaker disclosed what was in some of the reports.

Worthy said the United States had to learn to the fact that the "80's are going to produce rebellion and revolution all over the world."

The journalist said the "dog eat dog" ideology of capitalism and imperialism, that "ultimate expansion of capitalism" must be challenged if the United States and other countries are to face up to the world's problems.

"Some kind of socialism is probably the only peaceful solution to these problems," said Worthy a member of the pacifist American Friends Service Committee.

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Michael S. Carter '83 will be tenor soloist at a Bach canta
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tant St. Also participating in the cantata as alto soloist will be Laura Smith '80. The pub
clic is welcome and coffee will be served at Codman Hall after the service.

FRI, MAY 2, 1980

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT PAGE FIVE

Energy group seeks options

(Continued from page 1)

universities in the Northeast which will pool both their in
telligence and monetary assets in an in-depth investigation of energy alternatives.

"The consortium is able to deal with the big problems which go beyond any one institution's ability to deal with them — both intellectually and financially," says Woodall.

He cites two examples of fund

damental premises which the consortium will question: "Nobody knows whether centralized heating is more efficient than decentralized...Also, our evaluations of economic payoffs rest on the working assumption that the gap between the cost of No. 6 fuel oil and the cost of coal will remain stable. But this assumption is suspect — it represents the kind of big thinking we need."

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Right for whom?

To the Editor:

I am a change student from Mount Holyoke College and I have been here at Bowdoin since January. Before leaving I thought I'd take this opportunity to express myself concerning the issues of Fraternities on this campus.

I guess I fail to understand the administration's desire to do away with all male fraternities. It seems to me that if a number of men want to live in an all male house they should have the right to. All male, all female and co-ed living should be available.

Why does co-education mean co-ed living?

And why can't we let every one do what suits them best? They are not hurting anyone else.

Pub needs students' support

(Continued from page 1)

there is still a long way to go.

"We feel that strong student support is in the first step to the realization of the pub," says Zirinis. "Right now, we have to convince the Governing Board that a pub is worthwhile. To do that, we have to be able to go in front of the Boards with strong and active student backing."

Offer's Montique Uyakosun, another member of the pub sub-committee, "If we don't get administrative support soon, Mr. Harvey won't stick around much longer."

James Harvey, who runs Colby's pub, represents the answers to many of the problems that squelched the feasibility of the pub in the first step to the realization of the pub, says Zirinis. "We feel that strong student support is in the first step to the realization of the pub, but we have to convince the Governing Board that a pub is worthwhile. To do that, we have to be able to go in front of the Boards with strong and active student backing."

As a third party contractor, Harvey would be the one responsible for the pub, not the Students, he lease which takes care of zoning problems, operation and management of the pub, and student unruliness. Thus, Harley has shown a great deal of interest in the prospect of running a Bowdoin pub.

Harvey's Colby venture has been a profitable one and its success offers the most concrete incentive for both the College and him. Colby's pub makes a net profit of approximately $2,500 per month. The end of the year and the lack of administrative support coupled with the search for a new sub-committee leaves the proposal hopefully dangling in the air. "If we can get administrative support and a new committee that is determined to carry through the proposal, we can be in good shape," said Soderberg.

Added Linda Curtis, the third member of the committee. "Once we get that support from the administration and the Governing Boards, the Ahmout support and the use of their house will follow."

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PAGE SIX

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

FRI, MAY 2, 1980

LETTERS

(Continued from page 2)

You know, there are a lot of negative aspects to a single-sexed environment. I know. I'm a Mount Holyoke student who left to experience a co-ed environment. But there are a lot of positive aspects to a single-sexed environment. And that's why I can't wait to go back home to Mount Holyoke.

Lastly I'd like to correct a misconception that I've been aware of all semester. Just because you are living in a single-sexed environment, whether it be a fraternity or an entire college that does not mean that a lack of respect exists for members of the opposite sex. It has been my experience that more respect is shown.

I really enjoyed my stay here at Bowdoin. But I will never understand why a supposedly open-minded liberal arts college, priding itself in diversity, tries to make everyone conform to what someone believes is right. Right for whom? And where does it all stop? I dread the day when someone points a finger at Mount Holyoke and tries to make it so.

Sincerely, 

E. Paladini

awards for Best Performer for their portrayals of two friends imprisoned for treason — Elizabeth, a poet, and Dr. Nelly Chadha, an heroic physician and vociferous Communist patriot. The award was well deserved. Both roles were fully fleshed out. Hart touched all the bases of Elizabeth's warmth, quiet strength, uncanny insightfulness, and more, with an admirable attention to the speaking of Walter's poetry as it lit up her own. In an ironic contrast Reynolds was relatively awkward in the delivery of the Doctor's movement and in particular his more innovative in her interpretation. She played generally for a callowness her nickname for her friend, "Princess," taking a slightly ironic tone each time only seldom perceived, to a well of genuine warmth which in those moments overwhelmed. This reading starkly delineated the two personalities and was especially effective in the barking of a line like "This place is not in my belief, Sir!" By closing night the emotions were still prime but the concentration seemed to wane, to gentle lapses into the mechanical and a pace thickening dangerously. Bruce Kennedy succeeded, though, as Yeatsbrook, the interrogator and all-around arrogant male principle, in keeping things snappy.

Ken Harvey's award-winning direction kept a good fluidity and rhythm in the sequence of hypnotic flashbacks with which the playwright masterfully explores the notion voiced by the Doctor: "What could be so microscopic as a single remark! What germ so small and mighty!" One can only sincerely wish that the script would have needed its own advice, for it ran twenty minutes longer than a director with a red pen should have allowed.

Then The Accident recurred. (Translation: Both plays comprising the second half of the bill were then performed). With all of the panting and whooping and brandishing of big bones and crushing of beer cans and thoughtless, uncritical portrayals of women who spilled like chamber pots onto the stage in the presence of Tom Harlington's Reville and Basil Ziprin — The Accident, I had to pinch myself to be sure I hadn't opted for Deep Throat after all.
J.V. MEN'S LACROSSE HITS 5-0 MARK

The junior varsity men's lacrosse squad, which has a 5-0 record, has three games left to play — at Exeter Academy on Wednesday, a home contest against Nasson on Friday and a final game on Monday at Bridgton. The Polar Cubs topped the Hyde School of Bath 7-5 at Pickard Field last Thursday and defeated Bridgton Academy 10-3 in another game Saturday.

Jim Fauman scored three goals against Hyde, while single goals were tallied by Chip Perkins, Benjie Williams, Peter Butler, Peter Nawrocki, and John Britttingham. Alex McWillaim was credited with an assist. Goaltender Mark Corner had 11 saves.

Four scorers for Bowdoin against Bridgton include Tom Moore with three goals and Ernie Votolato with two and one assist. Britttingham and Butler each scored two goals and the other goal was contributed by Williams. Gordon Linke was credited with two assists and single assists went to Dave Ferriani and Nawrocki. Corner had 14 saves.

J.V. LAXWOMEN LOSE THREE

In home games last week, the jayvee women's lacrosse team, which has a 0-3 record, lost to Bates 5-2 Tuesday, bowed to Hiram Academy 5-1 Wednesday, and lost 2-1 to Colby on Saturday.

Scoring against Bates were Karen Elderich and Cheryl Foster. Goalie Martha Blake was credited with 14 saves. Foster got Bowdoin's only goal against Heron and she was the only Polar Bear scorer against Colby. Blake had 14 saves against Heron, 7 versus Colby. Jane Lewis turned in a outstanding game at right wing against the Mules.

RACQUETMEN END WITH 1-3 RECORD

The junior varsity men's tennis team lost a home match to South Portland High School 6-3 on Monday and wound up its season with a 1-3 record. An April 23 match against Exeter Academy was rained out. Winning their singles contests against South Portland opponents were Bob Mack and John Gagel.

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IT WAS A GREAT PLEASURE assisting so many of you with travel arrangements this fast ending year. And in this last issue of the ORIENT, we would like to take this opportun- ity to offer a personal word of congratulations to the graduating seniors. It seems such a short time ago that we met them as freshmen, and in years hence we'll look forward to Stowe Travel to seeing them all return to Bow- doin and to the other schools they entered.

IF ANY OF YOU HAVE questions or need additional information about airline, Greyhound bus and AMTRAK travel or need assistance with Greyhound package express for shipping things home, give us a call or stop by our offices at 9 Pleasant St. We are also open, as so many of you know, on Saturdays, too, from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

YES, WE'RE ALWAYS THERE at Stowe Travel when you need us, although I'll be away at Nashville until next Tuesday. Bev Morgan will be at the bus counter to assist you with Greyhound bus travel this Sunday, and we are printing once again, the new spring schedule of Greyhound bus times for all southbound destinations and arrivals. Again on behalf of Stowe, I extend our good wishes to all of you for a healthy and exciting summer wherever you may be.

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Renown eludes jumper Poko

by RAYMOND A. SWAN

Track and field tends to be a sport for insiders — parents, fellow competitors, aficionados — and consequently many outstanding performers and performances are unknown to most people.

Since arriving at Bowdoin from the West African nation of Ghana in the fall of 1978, sophomore Kwame Poku has turned in a string of brilliant efforts which perhaps have not received all the recognition they deserve. In less than two years, Poku has set records in three different track and field events and in a good bet to break his own records in the coming two years.

Along with senior Steve Gerow, Poku has helped provide Coach Sabatanskis’ squad with one of the most exciting story lines in the long and triple jumps of any small college in New England. In his first meet as a freshman againstTufts, Poku not only set a freshman record in the long jump of 22’ 7-1/4” but also displayed his versatility by setting a freshman mark in the 400 yard dash, covering the distance in 48.4 seconds.

A consistent point winner all through his freshman year, Poku next broke the outdoor record for the triple jump last spring. The leap of 15’ 11-1/4” established not only a new freshman record but erased the varsity mark as well.

The current year has seen Poku increase his long jump record by over one foot. Finishing third in the New Englands against the finest competition from track towers such as Northeastern State, Boston University, Boston College, and Rhode Island. Poku won 22 3' 9” (7.11 meters). Only a few weeks later he shattered that mark with a jump of 23 11 1/4” (7.31 meters) at the IC4A’s, one of the oldest and most competitive track meets in the country.

The only thing that could stand in the way of Poku bettering his distances are injuries, which have already sidelined him frequently in the past two years.

"The long jump and triple jumps are the two most exciting events we have,” commented Coach Siebe in describing the pounding a jum- per’s legs must suffer, especially in the latter.

Poku has already qualified for the Division III National Cham- pionships to be held in Illinois the final week in May, despite a nagging pulled muscle. Depending on this injury, he should be the favorite to win both events at the meet held at the State meet which goes off at 1 p.m. at Whitney Field.

Track and field is truly a sport for insiders, especially at the small colleges without many spectators and no media attention. Insiders will tell you, however, that Kwame Poku is one of the most talented track men they’ve seen at Bowdoin in quite some time.

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Jumbos add to Bear woes

by JIM HERTLING

When Isaac Newton, Casey Stengel, and Blood & Tearz said, "whatever goes up must come down," they must have had the Bowdoin baseball team in mind. Having finished up their season 9-7 start, the Polar Bears have plummeted to 6-8, after losing six of their past seven games.

Their latest loss came yesterday at the hands of a tough Tufts outfit. 11-5, at Pickard Field. The Jumbos roughed up starter and lefthand Pete "Stink" Sturtsvant for eight runs in the third inning. Freshman Buddy Glutzer relieved in the two-run third and pitched the rest of the way, giving up only two earned runs.

Juniors paced the bears' late scoring drive with a bases-loaded triple in the seventh, but it was a case of too little, too late.

Starting next Monday, the Bears play four games in three days against Bowdoin with providing them little time to recover from their slide. Third base coach Brian Reilly believes, "Once you pick up momentum, it's hard to break it with tight schedules."

"Tough luck"

Wednesday's 11-5 to 11 Colby was typical of the way this season has been progressing: good but not good enough against top-notch competition. After Craig Gardner's single gave the Bears a 1-0 lead in the first, the Water-Villiagers tallied five unearned runs off complete game hurler Bill Foley (2-3). Rand commented after the 5-3 loss: "We played pretty well, but we ran into some tough luck." He concluded, "you do the best you can with the breaks you get."

That tough luck came in the form of two Bear mistakes and one architectural miscue. Foley's wild pitch and catcher Eric Arrivind's throwing error opened the door to two unearned runs in the third. And the winning runs came on two solo home runs in the seventh.

The game winner, according to the inglorious Rand, came "on a pop up over a short left field porch."

Bowdoin Bats

The setback to Colby was especially disheartening since it came on the heels of a grudge match 8-6 win at home against Bates. And the victory over Bates followed a wild weekend on the road. The Bears had hoped to build momentum with the win for the rest of their schedule. Rand cited the importance of the Bates win: "a win like this can give you a push for the rest of the year."

This time against the Ragers, Bowdoin's four-run rally was not in vain, as it had been in Lewiston.

Laxmen trowe Lord Jeffs, nip Boston State in overtime

by BRIAN HUBBARD and ANDREA WALDMAN

The lacrosse jaceenaut rolled on relentlessly last week, knocking two more victories on the way to a 9-3 state.

The Polar Bears have now won eight straight games and continue to be ranked among New England's top ten lacrosse squads. Saturday, Coach Lapointe's laxmen embarrassed a miserable Amherst squad, 22-2 at Pickard Field. The contest was a mismatch from the outset, and eventually served only to add to a prolific Bowdoin scoring binge which gave the Bears 63 goals in only three games. Derek Van Slyck paced the offense with six goals, while Kevin Raill and Tim Chipman added five apiece. Raill's total gave the junior 15 goals in the past three games.

Wednesday's contest proved much tighter, and the Bears were tested for the first time in over a week and a half. But, with Steve Hicoff's blast in sudden death overtime, Bowdoin was able to grab a thrilling 15-14 triumph over a stubborn Boston State team.

Boston State wasn't billed as one of the Bears' tougher oppenents, although its offense was considered potentially dangerous. Added by an unusually fast performance from the Bears, though, State managed to match Bowdoin goal for goal throughout the contest. The Bears' dangerous scoring leader, Raill, was held relatively in check during the game, and sophomore goalie Brian Keefe was called upon to handle an inordinate amount of shots at the other end of the field. Fortunately, the Bears were able to thwart the upset bid just minutes into the first sudden death frame.

Despite its perfect week, Bowdoin remained in seventh position in the most recent lacrosse poll.

The Bears Facts

Jock of all trades

by JIM HERTLING

Well this is just about the time of year when people ask me: "Lacty how can I become a sportswriter, like you?" Incidentally, having a stupid, athletic-sounding nickname is crucial: besides, I'm not even left-handed.

I can only tell you what I've heard from people who learned to be sportswriters, but here goes:

First of all, you've got to do good in school. Then, if you really want to be a writer, go to journalism school. Don't go to one of those dinky little liberal-arts colleges -- oh excuse me. They do stuff like teach you the whole alphabet; in journalism school, you only have to learn w. That's only one letter, but you have to learn it five times.

It's still a pretty easy alphabet: w, w, w, w, w (you know who, what, where, when, why, instead of a, b, c, d, e, f, -- there's a lot less to remember.

Once you learn the basics in journalism, you can start working on a newspaper. Start working from the bottom up, that way, you'll learn everything about the thing. I know it's hard to get your foot in the door, the tooicky kids who know the alphabet usually get them because they know the editors too. Keep plugging away; you'll get a job sooner or later, and once you do, it's only a hop, skip, and jump to being a reporter.

But I'm not too clear on how to actually climb the newspaper ladder: you see, I became a sportswriter the hard way.

I started out taking 14 hour bus rides to play in places like Lewiston: Auburn and South Paris in the Class D Leagues. Just after I graduated from Millard P. Fillmore Junior High. You might say my road to sportswriting was a bumpy one. The bus rides kept getting shorter, until I finally made the Red Sox. You know all those "left-handed phenomena" they have now? Well, they couldn't get enough of those lefty kids. Of course the first thing I did once I found an apartment in Boston was find the Red Sox.

I ended up taking my knuckle curve into a lifetime contract worth $258 million.

In spring training after I signed, I felt a little snug in my elbow, and there went my knuckle curve. Without that, I was just another Dick Hawk (Continued on page 7)

The women's softball squad ended its first season with a 3-0 record. Next year, the Bears will compete against their intransate rivals: Colby and the University of Maine-Orono.

Rookie sluggers fall short of .500 mark in premier season

by GAY DENISO and ELLEN TAUSIGN

Having faced both high school and college teams, the women's softball team ended their season with a 4-6 record. Though this fall short of the desired .500 mark, it does not truly reflect the talent and perseverance of the team members.

Talent abound from all corners of the diamond. Freshman Linda Nelson, lead the team in batting while hitting a sparkling .322 average while turning in some fine catching behind the plate. Following right behind her was reliable third baseman Linda Atlas '82 with a .320 mark. Abby filling the gap between second and third base, freshman shortstop Mary Hickey provided the team with consistent performance at bat. (333) and in the field.

Sara Eddy '82 exhibited her versatility in position, at times playing shortstop, second base, left field, and right field, while also managing a dazzling .475 batting average. Key contributions came from first baseman Lynn Hodin '82 and second baseman Beth Ehn '81. Bowdoin's pitching staff, highlighted by senior Gay Deniso (2.78), also included Cathy Dodds '82 and Persis Thorndike.

Outfield strengths were offered by Sue Whittemy (2.61), Karen Zielgiephan (3.75), and Debbie Post '84.

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BOWDIN COLLEGE THE OLDEST CONTINUOUSLY-PUBLISHED COLLEGE WEEKLY IN THE UNITED STATES
Bowdoin College President William F. Enteman (left) congratulated President Emeritus James C. Coles during ceremonies yesterday. The College named the former Senior After Center after Coles, under whose leadership the 16-story tower was conceived and completed.

Overseers select six new members at Friday election

The Board of Overseers has elected five new members. They are:

- William F. Farley ’84 of Chicago, Ill., Chairman of Farley Industries in Chicago and owner of the Chicago White Sox Baseball Club.
- Payson S. Perkins ’37 of Kennebunk, Me., President and Treasurer of E.R. Warren Co., a Kennebunk heating oil and L.P. gas sales and service firm.
- W. David Verrill ’50 of Yarmouth, Me., Executive Vice President-Administration of Maine National Bank of Portland.

Elected Overseers Emeriti were Robert N. Bass ’40 of Falmouth, Me., and Nathan J. Greene ’15 of South Portland, Me., whose terms on the board expired this year.

Reelected to the board were:
- Richard K. Barkdall ’57 of Urbana, Ill.; Paul P. Brountas ’54 of Weston, Mass.; Oliver P. Emerson II ’69 of Shaker Heights, Ohio; and Malcolm F. Morrell Jr. ’49 of Bangor, Me.

Center for College activities" dedicated to James S. Coles

Dr. Coles unveiled a dedicatory plaque during one of the highlights of the informal ceremonies attended by an "applying audience which included members of Bowdoin’s Governing Boards.

The dedication exercises were held in the main lobby of the tower, for many years a focal point of Bowdoin’s former Senior Center Program and once the tallest New England building north of Boston.

Noting that the College’s Trustees and Overseers had voted to name the structure in honor of the man under whose leadership it was completed in 1964, President Enteman said, “The concept has changed over the years, but its utility has continued as a center for college activities — a testimonial to President Coles’ vision.”

“We are delighted that Spike is here for the official naming of this beautiful building,” Dr. Enteman added, “and on behalf of the College, its faculty, students and Boards, I hereby dedicate the Coles Tower.”

Expressing his thanks to the College, Dr. Coles said, “This whole educational concept was a cooperative effort of the entire faculty and members of the Governing Boards.”

Professor John B. Matthews, Jr. of the Harvard Business School, an expert on the law and social responsibilities of business organizations and a summa cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa member of Bowdoin’s Class of 1965, Doctor of Laws.

Wade H. McCree, Jr., Solicitor General of the United States and a former federal judge, Doctor of Laws.

Professor Kane, a native of Lexington, Mass., was a popular member of the Bowdoin faculty for 34 years until his death last January and served for many years as Chairman of the Classics Department. In 1976 he received the Bowdoin Alumni Council’s Award for Faculty and Staff in recognition of his outstanding "service and devotion to Bowdoin.”

A former President of the Classical Association of New England, Dr. Kane was the author of “An Introduction to the Languages and Literatures of Greece and Rome” and co-editor of "Greek Attitudes.” He was awarded A.M. and Ph.D. degrees at the University of Illinois and taught for a year at Oberlin College before entering the Army in 1942. He served four years, including 15 months of overseas duty in Europe during World War II, attaining the rank of Major and remaining in the Army Reserve as a Lieutenant Colonel.

Professor Frost, a native of New York City, has been a member of the Santa Barbara English Department for 29 years and served as its Chairman from 1974 to 1979. His studies of such

The late Nathan Kane II

Literary figures like Chaucer, Shakespeare, Dryden, Swift and Pope have generated widespread critical acclaim and have resulted in the publication of three books, two anthologies, more than 30 reviews, 15 essays and a volume of the definitive California edition of Dryden’s complete works.

Before joining the Santa Barbara faculty, he taught at the Carnegie Institute of Technology, Yale and Wesleyan. His numerous honors include two Guggenheim Fellowships, a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities and two fellowships from the American Council of Learned Societies. Professor Frost, who spent his boyhood summers at the family home in Topsham, Me., is a member of the faculty whose ties to Bowdoin go back to 1928.

The total of 343 seniors were awarded their Bachelor of Arts degrees by President William F. Enteman at this morning’s 10:30 a.m. Commencement exercises.

Latin honors [summa cum laude, magna cum laude and cum laude] were awarded to 181 seniors — or 44 per cent of the graduating class. Of that total, 22 were graduated summa cum laude, 78 magna cum laude and 85 cum laude.
Graduating senior Joan Benoit has been awarded the Broderick Cross Country Award as the nation's outstanding woman competitor in that sport, the Bowdoin Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women (AIAW), Benoit, who completed her requirements in December is a joint History-Environmental Studies major.

Speakers challenge fear, cynicism and sexism

A 45-year-old member of six was awarded her A.B. degree today and told the Commencement audience that formal education has eased her conflict and "created for the first time in my adult life an intellectual and emotional balance."

Theresa A. Fortin of Brunswick, who attended Bowdoin under an accelerated program during which she completed four years of academic work in three years, was one of four outstanding seniors selected to speak at the College's 175th graduation exercises.

Other student speakers were Barry Honor, of Orange, Conn.; Peter F. Honchaurk of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and Julie Spector of Westerly, R.I.

Fortin, a member of the "Brunswick School Board, noted that last Saturday she sat with other parents and watched her first born graduate from college and "next Saturday I will watch another daughter graduate. In the space of a few weeks, I have experienced the realization of both worlds — the world of parent and the world of student."

She said Bowdoin has introduced her to "the world of ideas. Plato, Homer, Adams, Darrow, Durkheim, Marx, Habermas, people I never knew existed, people who will be my mentors, my backers, for the rest of my life... I came to Bowdoin to learn those things I thought I didn't know. Properly, I'm leaving in a worse state. I now have some conception of what knowledge is and also how little I know. The liberal education is exciting because it opens up all the candy jars of the world to you."

Fortin, who plans to enter a law school in the fall, said I thought I was too old to go back to school. That wasn't being honest — that was being just plain scared that I'd fall flat on my face. Honesty was knowing that I had a need to be educated and, perhaps more important, knowing that I had a right to be educated... Coming to Bowdoin is probably the most honest act of my life because it was purely selfish, something I wanted and did solely for myself.

"If we are concerned with talent in our society," Fortin declared, "we must inevitably give attention to those who have never fully explored their talents, to those who level off short of their full potential. If we ever learn how to liberate a respectable fraction of these persons, we will have unlocked a great flood of talent. We should always be a part of this success."

Fisher said "the most pernicious and rather facing this year's graduating class is cynicism. "Anytime and anywhere youthful idealism falters," he said, "encouragement and cynicism wait to defeat and supplant that enthusiasm for life... the forces of hope and ambition are always opposed by the forces of despair and resignation."

He asserted that cynicism "can penetrate to the very soul, leaving one bitter and distrustful... convinced that the cup of life contains only bitter drops." Fisher said cynicism can produce "the death of belief and the loss of conviction in the vote positive..." It can lead to a defeated spirit, "a trite loss of the spirit..."

Observing that he is a member of the first Bowdoin class to be graduated in the 1960's, Fisher said "the attraction of a cynical stance is greater than ever."

Despite all of the problems faced by the United States and the rest of the world, he said, "there is always hope as long as we cling to a belief which still enables us to act... I sometimes trust the naïveté of naivete, but the informed, conscious belief of realism. While we are able to admit that things are bad, we must also assert that they could be worse unless we do something.

"Our task in the '80's, as in any decade, is to remain committed and engaged, both for the benefit of the world and for the sake of our own soul," said Fisher.

Honchaurk urged his classmates to "be an early example of learning which is generous, loving, which sees how unwittingly, we have hated. Do some good work. Bowdoin: a small place, effectively intelligent, as an institution, by understanding how you've subtly and not so subtly, painfully, hated, whether you meant to or not, out of an outrageous tenured in difference."

"Learn to sell yourself to a greater variety of people, who otherwise may regard you as irrelevant," Honchaurk said.

"Recruit those who could make the best use of resources like inspired and inspiring critical intellect. Oh learn to see the beauty of street dancing where the poorer folks live... Not wishing to be a false friend to you, I stand here doing what only a true friend will do — challenging you to be your best self, to remember that learning involves a mix of people.""You need more black men and women here," he added. "You need more of a whole lot of different kinds of people. You need to listen to what it's like to be a woman here, or anywhere... You need, for the names, programs in Black Studies and Women's Studies..."

"Bowdoin," said Honchaurk, "harden not your heart. May the good that you do be more streetwise one. May you not strike 'hatred' from your dictionary — you need it too much as a reference point in the evaluation of your agenda. May your knowledge be full and on the level — a knowledge of self, that is to say itself, that it is the negation of ignorance, but rather its sublation by knowledge which picks up, cancels out, and yet preserves the energy of ignorance. May yours be ever so honest, ever so kind, ever so wonderful in what it's kind of confused, and women, such as you, who have unselfishly devoted their time as..."

"The wonderful Bowdoin that we are, are deserving enough to be listed on her roll of alphabet."

Eugene Waters was President as Alumni Council elects new officers

Eugene A. Waters of Cumberland, Me., was elected President of the Bowdoin College Alumni Council yesterday.

Mr. Waters, the Council's Vice President during the past year and a member of Bowdoin's Class of 1959, is a Chartered Life Underwriter and President of Waters Associates, a Portland, Me., insurance firm. He succeeds Joseph F. Carey '41 of Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Deborah J. Swiss of Cambridge, Mass., a magna cum laude member of Bowdoin's Class of 1974, was elected Vice President of the Council, whose officers are ex-officio the officers of the Bowdoin Alumni Assn.

Ms. Swiss, who holds an Ed.M. degree from Harvard and is completing work on a doctoral degree there, is Assistant to the Dean of Finance and Business at the Harvard Medical School. She is the first woman ever elected an officer of the Alumni Council at Bowdoin, which became a coeducational college ten years ago.

Reelected Secretary-Treasurer at the Council's annual meeting was David F. Huntington '67, who is also the College's Alumni Secretary and Editor of its alumni magazine.

The Council also announced the election of four new members at large who will begin serving four years terms July 1.


Raymond Babineau '59 of Rochester, N.Y., Associate Professor of Psychiatry and Chief of the Mental Health Section at the University Health Service at the University of Rochester School of Medicine.

David M. Carlisle '61 of Bangor, Me., Treasurer of Prentiss & Carlisle Co., Inc., a Bangor timberland management firm.

Elizabeth C. Woodcock '76 of Bangor, Me., a History and Economics teacher at Milton (Mass.) Academy.

The Bowdoin Alumni Association announced last week that it had elected to honorary membership the Journalist Josephine C. Warren, Marjorie W. Frost, and Marguerite M. Richard. All have been employed at the College for over twenty years.

Mr. Warren, a Secretary in the Department of Athletics, recently announced her retirement after 21 years of service at Bowdoin.

Ms. Frost, who lives in Topsham, has worked for 40 years for the College's Library for 40 years. She is a Cataloger.

Mr. Richard, a resident of Brunswick, has worked for 28 years with the College's Dining Services.

Joseph F. Carey '41 of Jamaica Plain, Mass., President of the Alumni Association, said the new officers were elected yesterday at a meeting of the Bowdoin Alumni Council's executive committee.

David F. Huntington '67, Bowdoin's Alumni Secretary and Alumnus Editor, said the new honorary members will be invited to special citations during Commencement Weekend in May.

Letters informing them of their election, Mr. Huntington said "The Council feels very privileged to have people of such stature and women, such as you, who have unselfishly devoted their time as..."
Fourteen more students given bids to join honorary national fraternity

Thirteen seniors and one student who was graduated in 1979 were elected yesterday to membership in the Bowdoin College chapter of Phi Beta Kappa.
The new class members raised to thirty the number of graduating seniors who have been named to the national honorary fraternity for the recognition and promotion of scholarship.

New senior class members selected as a result of their "sustained superior intellectual performance," are:

Paul M. Colles of Hanover, Ind., a graduate of Southwestern High School in Hanover.

Terese M. Cavalier of Sewickley, Pa., a graduate of Sewickley Academy Senior School.

Theresa A. Forth of Brunswick, Me., a graduate of Brunswick High School.

Jane E. Haselton of Augusta, Me., a graduate of Hall-Dale High School in Hallowell.

Jennifer K. Lyons of Phippsburg, Me., a graduate of Morse High School.

Carey '44 of Jamaica Plain, Mass., a graduate of Bowdoin College's Class of 1941, received the award from Joseph F. Wilson, President of the College and Chairman of the Alumni Council, as one of the highlights of the College's annual Commencement week-end luncheon meeting.

The award established by the College to recognize "outstanding achievement in the field of education," includes a framed citation and $500 prize.

Professor Lovejoy was the 16th recipient of the award.

A citation signed by Mr. Carey and Dr. Willard F. Enteman, President of Bowdoin, noted his "outstanding contributions to the art of liberal education," including "The Glorious Revolution in America," and added "you have..." for your own work and teaching demonstrated the best qualities of the liberal arts education, sharing your enthusiasm for American History with students at Marlboro College in Vermont, where you were the '68-'69 President of the students Union, and at Michigan State, at Brown, at NorthWestern, and for the past six years at the University of Wisconsin."

A native of Pawtucket, R.I., Dr. Lovejoy holds M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from Brown University.

"Bowdoin Orient" prize for outstanding contributions to the Bowdoin College student newspaper have been awarded to two freshman staff members.

Receiving prizes were Judith A. Fortin of Bow, N.H., a graduate of Bowdoin College, and Ned T. Himmelrich of Pineville, Md., a graduate of The Park School.

Radio Station WGAN in Portland will broadcast the highlights of today's annual Commencement exercises.

The commentator will be Dr. Herbert Ros Brown, Bowdoin's Edward A.等 Rhetoric and Oratory, Emeritus, and Professor of English of the Department of English.

The Portland radio station 1500, will broadcast the ceremony, taped the dinner proceedings following Bowdoin's Convocation and saluted the highlights, with Professor Brown as the narrator, later in the day.

Molly Hoagland '60 received from President Emeritus the Lucy Shumway Trophy as the "outstanding woman athlete" at Bowdoin. Mrs. Hoagland '60, Hoagland's field hockey and lacrosse coach, looks on.

Highest department honors awarded to fifteen seniors

Fifteen graduating seniors were graduated today with Highest Honors in their major fields of study.

They were Timothy Fallon of Chester, N.Y., John H. Harrison of Brooklyn, N.Y., Benjamin I. Grant of Racine, Wis., Charles E. Nussbaum of Highland Park, Ill., Andrew A. Ziskind of Belmont, Mass., all in Biochemistry; Charles M. Nicotol of New Bedford, Mass., and Gregory M. Smith of Bangor, Me., in Biology; Eric B. Arvidson of Westboro, Mass., in Chemistry.

Also, Barnett Fisher II of Orange, Conn., English; Laure A. Gibson of Auburn, Me., and Ronald A. Cohen, Jr., of Atchison, Kans., History; Bruce J. Palmer of Wheaton, Conn., Mathematics; Timothy B. Borchers of Beloit, Wisc., Music; Martha E. Hodes of New York, N.Y., Religion; and Jennifer R. Lyons of Phippsburg, Me., Romance Languages.

A total of 65 seniors — 19 per cent of the graduating class — were awarded departmental honors for outstanding work in their major subjects, with 15 receiving Highest Honors, 17 High Honors and 33 Honors.

Two graduates were honored for outstanding work in two major fields, Palmer in Biology and Honors in Mathematics and High Honors in Chemistry, Elizabeth W. Van Cleve of Alexandria, Va., received Highest Honors in both Music and Religion.


HUMOR: Highest Honors — Roberta Gilkison, Scarsdale, N.Y.
Six distinguished citizens awarded degrees

(Continued from page 1)

Dr. Hanley, an Amherst, Mass., native who was awarded his M.D. degree at Columbia, is retiring June 30 as the Bowdoin College Physician, a post in which he has served for 24 years. A former Chief Physician for several U.S. Olympic teams, Dr. Hanley is the U.S. Representative to and a permanent member of the International Olympic Committee and Deputy Chairman of the Medical Assn. of Olympic Medical Officers.

Dr. Hanley also served for 24 years until 1979 as Executive Director of the Maine Medical Assn. and has continued as Editor of its official organ, "Maine Medical Journal." A World War II Major in the Army Medical Corps, Dr. Hanley served in the China-Burma-India Theater. His decorations included the Bronze Star with Oak Leaf Cluster. A 1972 recipient of the Bowdoin Alumni Council's Award for Faculty and Staff, he has been honored by the National Athletic Trainers Assn., and India C. Campbell, who has contributed the most to the advancement of sports medicine, inducted into the Maine Sports Hall of Fame.

Mrs. MacMillan, a native of Clinton, Mass., and a current resident of Owls Head, Me., explored more of the Arctic region than any other woman in history. Since Admiral MacMillan's death in 1970 she has devoted her life to preparing his vast cataloging of thousands of photographs and slides and hundreds of Arctic artifacts and helped the museum named in honor of two of the College's most famous graduates - her husband and Admiral Robert E. Peary, first man to reach the North Pole.

Her books include "Green Seas and White Life."" and published in England under the title "I Married An Explorer," detailing her experiences as the first white woman crew member ever to go to the Arctic. Mrs. MacMillan, who attended the Bates College School and Katharine Gibbs School, both in Providence, R.I., worked for more than 20 years in Arctic projects. Her duties included taking extensive notes about the wide variety of scientific work accomplished by the MacMillans, principally in the schooner "Bowdoin," which the admiral named for his alma mater.

Professor Matthews, a Norway, Me., native who holds the chair of Jones B. Bridges Professor of Business Administration, has been a member of the Harvard Business School faculty for 31 years. Originator of a course on ethics and corporate policy, he has also devised and conducted such relations seminars for more than 30 years. He holds M.B.A. and doctoral degrees from Harvard, is the author of books on marketing and the social sciences, and was awarded his law degree at Harvard after serving overseas as an Infantry Captain and winning the Bronze Star and Combat Infantry Badge. A former Commissioner of Work at the University of Michigan, he was the first black man to be elected a Judge in Detroit and sat on the bench for a total of 23 years, starting as a Michigan Circuit Court Judge in 1964.

Appointed to the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of New York, by President F. Kennedy in 1961, he was promoted to the U.S. Court of Appeals in 1969, and then appointed by President B. Johnson. He became Solicitor General in 1977 in one of President Jimmy Carter's first appointments. Mr. McCree has taught at the Wayne State University, University of Detroit and University of Indiana Law Schools. He has also been a member of the law faculty at the Salzburg (Austrian Seminar in American Studies). University and was awarded his law degree at Harvard after serving overseas as an Infantry Captain and winning the Bronze Star and Combat Infantry Badge. A former Commissioner of Work at the University of Michigan, he was the first black man to be elected a Judge in Detroit and sat on the bench for a total of 23 years, starting as a Michigan Circuit Court Judge in 1964.

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Latin honors awarded to graduating seniors

Twenty-two seniors were graduated summa cum laude at the 175th Commencement today. Seventy-six graduates received their A.B. degrees magna cum laude and 31 were graduated cum laude.

The total of 151 seniors honored represents 44 per cent of the 341-member graduating class.


