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The Bowdoin Orient

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Debaters Sweep New England Championship As Coaches are Elected To Conference Offices

The debating team climaxed a very successful season on April 13 and 14 at the New England Championship...

Standing behind the week's take in trophies are the Bowdoin team which won the New England debating championships...

Bowdoin received further honors at the Friday evening business session of the coaches...

York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. Appearing before a total of 420 students at seven schools...

Twelve Choral Productions Highlight Annual Interfraternity Sing April 21, 22 in Pickard

The opening round of the annual Interfraternity Sing is just a week away. Next Wednesday evening, April 20, at 7:00 o'clock...

Feature Selections in Interfraternity Sing

- Prof. Selection: "The Great Gettin' Up Mornin'" by The Great Gettin' Up Mornin'...

Gold Medal Offered by Camera Club in Color Slide Contest

The Camera Club today announced its annual color slide contest with prizes totaling \$600.00...

Mr. Beckwith has announced that the music building will be open to any fraternity who desires to use it for rehearsal...

Pops Notice

With the traditional Bowdoin Night at the Pops just a month away, it is time to make reservations for tickets...

S.S. Announcement

The Selective Service College Question Test will be given in 213 Seaside Hall at 8:30 a.m., Thursday, April 28th.

Study of Religious Teaching in Germany Authored by Helmreich

Ernst C. Helmreich, Thomas Brackett Reed Professor of History and Political Science...

Prof. Ernst C. Helmreich

Professor Helmreich is a prolific writer, especially on the Balkans. Published in 1938 was his The Balkan War...

Alfred Kazin, Distinguished Critic, Speaks On Trends Modern American literature In Lecture-Seminar Series

Kazin is Author, Editor, Professor

Alfred Kazin was born in 1915 in New York City. He received his B.S. from City College and his A.M. from Columbia...

Kazin discusses American literature at Tuesday afternoon session. He will discuss the work of such writers as Hawthorne, Melville, and Whitman...

Ivy Approaches, Boston Pops Concert is May 12 Buddy Morrow At Dance

Men, it's coming soon. Known as Bowdoin's biggest and best, Ivy weekend promises to be another exciting season...

Writing of modern criticism he has maintained that we have reached a climax in our literature and that we may now attempt some 'comprehensive judgment' on its formation...

At 7:30, the Masque and Gown Program will feature a variety of musical numbers...

Two-Day Political Issues President Coles Presents Franklin D. Conference at Bowdoin Roosevelt Award To Francis H. Fuller To Hear Three Speakers

On April 29 and 30 the Bowdoin Political Forum and the Citizenship Clearing House will again join in sponsoring the annual Spring Conference on political issues...

Francis Fuller was awarded the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Cup Tuesday morning by President James B. Coles in a special ceremony in the Chapel...

Mr. Coffin, the Democratic Representative from Maine's Second Congressional District, is a native of Lewiston and graduated from Bates College in 1934...

Fuller is an English major, a member of Alpha Delta Phi, a Cadet in the Reserve Officers Training Corps, and an active member of the Student Council...

Mr. Coffin, the Democratic Representative from Maine's Second Congressional District, is a native of Lewiston and graduated from Bates College in 1934...

His college career has included writing "The Watchful Power Of The Quill" and contributing to the Quill and the Eagle...

Mr. Coffin, the Democratic Representative from Maine's Second Congressional District, is a native of Lewiston and graduated from Bates College in 1934...

He is currently a member of the National Association of Alpha Delta Phi Chapters...

The schedule for the Conference: Olinson Roster - Friday, April 29, at 7:30 p.m.

An open panel, including Roster and Olinson, will be held on Saturday, April 30, at 10:30 a.m.

Stephen H. Burns has been awarded a National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship in physics for the academic year 1959-60...

Francis H. Fuller as he inspects the M & G statistics awarded him March 3 for first place in the One Act Play Contest.

Applications for the NSF Graduate Fellowships were required to take examinations for scientific aptitude and achievement...

Smyth Mathematical Prize in his sophomore year for obtaining his highest score in mathematics...

Applications for the NSF Graduate Fellowships were required to take examinations for scientific aptitude and achievement...

Thomas is a James Bowdoin Scholar and a member of Beta Theta Pi. He entered Bowdoin under an Alumni Fund Scholarship...

Applications for the NSF Graduate Fellowships were required to take examinations for scientific aptitude and achievement...

It is customarily the policy of the ORIENT to discuss the Student Council in either weekly news reports on the Council's meetings or occasionally in a separate column...

Applications for the NSF Graduate Fellowships were required to take examinations for scientific aptitude and achievement...

The Bowdoin Student Council and its functions and history are just what you need to know...

Applications for the NSF Graduate Fellowships were required to take examinations for scientific aptitude and achievement...

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC April 13, 1960 NO. 1
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The Interfraternity Track Meet

In the February 24 issue of the ORIENT, a letter was written to the editor concerning the "glaring inconsistency" present in the Interfraternity Track Meet. It maintains that the basic inconsistency appears in the name of the meet - Interfraternity Track Meet. By having such a name it violates "the principle behind intramural athletics" in allowing varsity and freshman trackmen to participate. Since all intramural sports are called "interfraternity" at Bowdoin, the name "Interfraternity Track Meet" would seem to lead one to the conclusion that the meet is part of Bowdoin intramural athletics. But, as track Coach Frank Sabastanski explained recently to the White Key, the track meet was started by the Track Department and does not fall under the jurisdiction of the White Key, which is the rule making body for interfraternity athletics. The contradiction pointed out in the letter is only name deep.

A possibility of getting rid of the somewhat ambiguous position posed by its name would be to change the name of the track meet. This change would rid the meet of what is really only a minor excuse used to raise objections against it.

The basic objection raised by this letter is one of having untrained non-varsity men competing against coached and conditioned freshman and varsity trackmen. Whereas this is essentially a question of intramural principles and whereas it has been pointed out that the track meet is not considered to be in the intramural system, it is felt nevertheless that there should be a change in the meet. This letter to the editor however, went too far in asking that the varsity and freshman trackmen be eliminated from the meet. Track is an individual sport requiring more precision and practice in an extremely limited area, i.e., short distance running, middle distance, etc., than team sports such as touch football, softball, and the others. Having 12 to 14 events in which at least one man of ability is needed, track teams could not be easily sponsored by a fraternity house of 50 to 70 members without calling on their varsity strength. The conditioning necessary for a track man is more than that which can be achieved by men in one or two weeks. A track meet in which men are not in condition and are not well trained is one that is not pleasant or particularly interesting to watch. It is more like chastity day - camp field day. Also, the varsity and freshman trackmen themselves look forward to this meet. They are participating for their fraternity house and competing against men who have been their teammates during the season. For them it is a fitting conclusion to the winter season.

With all the arguments for allowing the varsity and freshman trackmen to continue to participate in the Interfraternity Track Meet, there remains the question of their undeniable advantage over those who are not on these teams; and since this meet is one which tries to draw non-trackmen into participating, something is needed to counter the varsity's advantages. A plan which would be simple and as fair as any other is the weighted point system. The scores of the varsity trackmen could be totaled separately from those of the non-varsity members of the fraternity. At the end of the meet the points which the non-varsity members compiled could be increased by half or doubled and added to the points compiled by the varsity team members to give the total score of a particular house. This would give the non-trackmen more incentive to participate in the meet to which they look forward during the season.

Midget Market - Bowl-Mor Alleys
PIZZAS and BEVERAGES
We Deliver to Students
Italian Sandwiches - Hot Dogs - Coffee - Soft Drinks - Ice Cream

Letter To The Editor

Dear Sir,
In the long history of the Bowdoin library certain recent events have been among the most memorable and will doubt be a topic of conversation for many years to come. Two remarkable objects have appeared on the scene. One is in the form of several sheets of mimeographed paper distributed among the faculty. The other is a large wooden cabinet with a handle behind the closed reserve desk. For lack of a better name I shall call it Oulja. These two objects, which seemingly dissimilar and unrelated at first glance, actually have a very interesting relationship which I shortly hope to make clear.
The first object is actually a list of 600 books which have their home in the stacks. The first page of this list states that a lucky few will find a new home in the Library of Congress. The vast majority though will be scattered to the winds. This program is known as the book discard policy. Many students and faculty members who have been concerned about the inadequacy of the book budget may be surprised at the policy of throwing away what seems to be a good idea. It is not enough of an explanation in order.
Most of the books on the discard list have been selected by virtue of their being faded, dusty, and for the most part nineteenth century vintage. A brief glance at some of the titles being suggested for the scrap pile would suggest that no more sensible criteria than this is being used. The titles are being carried out such a discard policy are usually three in number. One: It is a good idea to clean the shelves of dead wood every now and then. Two: It is very expensive to keep extra copies of books in the library. Three: It is possible today to take advantage of new microfilm process to reproduce books and thus obtain a copy that is voluminous out of print.

Reasons For Policy
The first reason assumes that certain reading materials no longer have any use. Such is a dangerous assumption indeed. I personally have never seen a book that could serve no purpose whatever. Even if it is a book that is not needed, it should not be written, it would serve a purpose. Even old editions of textbooks are valuable.
The second reason, unlike the first, has much validity. Increasing the book collection will necessitate more storage space which will inevitably mean new library construction. Yet, I would suggest that the validity of the reason does not mean that there is only one logical conclusion, namely the throwing away of books. Education costs money. When there is only a limited amount of money available, allocation of resources becomes important. Certainly the library is one of those resources that should receive preferential treatment. If we are going to short-change the library, what has happened to our educational philosophy?

The third reason is the most interesting of all, being to a great extent an admission of defeat. It implies that some of the books have been thrown away just because they are ordered. It is interesting to note that where reordering will take place, the cost of the book is several times the cost of the original. In addition the delay involved will make the project completely unfeasible for those who desire the new material on short notice.
The merits of the book discard policy should now be obvious. It doesn't have any of the disadvantages of a misguided attempt to injure a library.

Four Young Demos Attend Leadership Conclave in Boston

Richard Snow, Paul Galanti, Francis Mancini, and David King represented the College Young Democrats' Club at the 1960 Leadership Conference of the New England Intercollegiate Young Democrats, held at the Boston University Faculty Club on Sunday, March 20.
Charles Manett, National Chairman of the Democratic Student Federation presided. Talks were given by Senator, Mr. Phillip Brundage, Boston attorney and campaign manager for John L. Sotomajor, Jr., in 1960 and Ronald Primm, Vice of the University of Michigan.

Bangor High School Wins One Act Play Contest On April 9

On Saturday, April 9, seven Maine high schools competed in the state title play contest in Bangor Theatre. The winning entry, Bangor High School's production of "The Breaking of the Bread" took second prize. Also in the competition were Penncott and Thornton Academies, and Deer Isle Schools, and Bar Harbor High School.

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Four Students Discuss National Issues Of Yale's Challenge Conference Series

To further its purpose of bringing to the campus mind an awareness of current problems of the United States and abroad, the Fellowship Program participated in the dramatic "challenge" program at Yale University on March 12, 13, and 14. The four delegates from Bowdoin were so struck with the problems discussed during the conference speakers and discussion leaders in their particular fields, that they decided to attempt to convey this message to fellow students.

The first two articles, presented by Paul Galanti and Jon MacDonald, will deal with the problems of capital and labor as outlined and discussed at Yale. The ensuing issue of the Orient will present Dave Smith on the problems of Segregation in the U. S. and Ted Perry on the crisis of American education.

Goldwater Defends US Union Official Upholds Labor's Future In 1960

The heart of the threat to capitalism was the subject of Senator Barry Goldwater's address, in the area of Capital vs. Labor. The great dividend present day disputes between these two, the Senator argued, is that they paralyze the economy. As a nation depends on the health of a few key defense industries such as steel.
The time has come when both business and labor must mature, because both have reached plateau. Goldwater's address was a masterpiece of logic and common sense. He said that the nation's economy is not in a state of depression, but it is in a state of stagnation. He said that the nation's economy is not in a state of depression, but it is in a state of stagnation. He said that the nation's economy is not in a state of depression, but it is in a state of stagnation.

Proposes Legislation

Yet the more immediate requirements which M. Goldwater demands are not only a conciliatory. He suggests a tripartite proposal for legislation in the 1960's.
(1) Local autonomy in the labor movement. This would include local bargaining facilities. With the present centralized labor system, he claims, no one could effectively paralyze a whole industry. Moreover, he asserts that this localizing would provide more effective, more democratic labor unions.
(2) Prohibition of all organized labor activities except those concerned with collective bargaining. The Taft-Hartley Law, he points out, makes restrictions on both big business and organized labor in the political field, but labor needs further restrictions on its activities.
(3) Prohibition of all organized labor activities except those concerned with collective bargaining. The Taft-Hartley Law, he points out, makes restrictions on both big business and organized labor in the political field, but labor needs further restrictions on its activities.

United Labor Front

Labor, the other hand, purports to represent a united following, and spends the money of those who do not agree with its (Please turn to Page 4)

OPERA HOUSE
BATH, MAINE
Wed.-Thurs. April 13-14
"DON'T GO NEAR THE WATER"
Starring Glenn Ford
Fri.-Sat. April 15-16
WALT DISNEY PROGRAM
"KIDNAPPED" and "DUMBO"
Starting Wednesday
"BECAUSE THEY'RE YOUNG"

CUMBERLAND THEATRE
Wed.-Thurs. April 13-14
THE HOUSE OF 7 HAWKS
with Robert Taylor, Nicole Maury, Short Subjects
Fri.-Sat. April 15-16
WALT DISNEY PROGRAM
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From The Masthead

By Mike Rodgers
It is time to talk about sports cars. Actually the time was specified March twenty-first, the day when all over these United States all members of the "True Breed" put their tops down and cruised around windshields too (if possible) in full knowledge that they would not go again until Thanksgiving. (And this is "sporty" and all part of the system. Besides, most sports cars don't look too good when they top up anyhow. The system itself goes back beyond recorded time at least, we think so because we really don't know what went on before recorded time, do we? (Probably an Hydrogen Bomb race.) At any rate we do know since they started recording the stuff the system was in effect.

Of course there weren't any sports cars, as we know them, at that time because all the highways had been washed out by the Great Flood. Without any use for it for the time being, the Arabs had pumped all their unused oil into underground storage tanks until the time it would be needed again. I suppose they don't know what went on by now. However all systems need something to systemize and here famous oil man, Frank Sinatra, said to the scene. (He was just coming as old as a famous Roman can get and since tired of dividing up Gaul.) General Marcus Julius Gaius Motors had flat feet. In the old days he walked all over Europe and even as far as Albania in one direction and England in the other, and his feet had given him no trouble. And then, before the unpleasantness with Carthage he had had the misfortune to be stepped upon by an elephant in the Alps. At least that is what he claimed, but most good Romans were of the opinion that he had been squeaking too many straps and they had sent him to East Worms for the cure. It was here that even after 23 years of improvements worms are still not up to where they should rightly be, that is in relation to productivity. In fact, the Senator, Senator Goldwater said that he was in favor of limiting unions to a statewide area, or at the most a regional area but never nationwide, in regard to their bargaining power. The Senator was asked to appear after his address and once in a small group meeting, if he felt that industry should be similarly limited in regard to their effect on nationwide status. In both instances the Senator was able to evade making a definite answer by means of semantic gymnastics.

Dr. Marshall
The third and without a doubt the best speaker was Dr. Marshall. In his address, "Segregation in the United States," he pointed out that even after 23 years of improvements worms are still not up to where they should rightly be, that is in relation to productivity. In fact, the Senator, Senator Goldwater said that he was in favor of limiting unions to a statewide area, or at the most a regional area but never nationwide, in regard to their bargaining power. The Senator was asked to appear after his address and once in a small group meeting, if he felt that industry should be similarly limited in regard to their effect on nationwide status. In both instances the Senator was able to evade making a definite answer by means of semantic gymnastics.

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POLAR BEARINGS

By John Goldsmith

One of the newest members of Bowdoin College and perhaps one of the least known among the student body, is Hugh Lord, who is Administrative Assistant in the Vice President's Office in charge of writing the schools press releases and assisting in public relations. Behind this rather long and austere title, is found a man who is doing a great deal to expand geographically the name of Bowdoin College. However, his heart lies in his work dealing with Bowdoin athletics. Before coming to Bowdoin, Hugh was a sports writer for the Bangor Daily News and an English teacher at Howland and Bangor High Schools. At the News, Hugh started by writing a column called "Along the Baseline," but for his last year there it was changed to "Hugh Said It." This new column provided him with an opportunity to discuss other aspects of the sports world besides baseball. This fulfilled a desire which he held while in school, which for him was the U of Maine.

Gradually, in the past few years, Bowdoin, along with most of the other colleges, has become more concerned with publicity. The job was originally done by Bob Crum, who is the faculty secretary, but it now appears that it was too big for one man who was already well burdened with work. Since a great deal of news is derived from our athletic program, it was necessary to find a man who had a well developed sports background. Hugh was such a man. He has followed the road of more and more sports writing in becoming associated with college publicity. He feels that the "newspaper game is quite a tall race" and although this job is "just as demanding, it is more challenging." Not only does this job provide predominantly day work, but it offers greater security according to Hugh.

Hugh Lord's latest praiseworthy achievement has been the new sports brochure, that will be sent to all the TV, and radio stations, newspapers, and schools with whom we come in contact. Besides providing our schedule, Hugh has included in it a general description of our athletic fields, coaches, and season's captains. This is a far cry from the bare skeletal schedules which had formerly been produced. And yet, Hugh is not satisfied. For next fall, budget permitting, he would like to turn out a fall brochure that will not only contain articles of a general nature, but thumbnail sketches of the teams with pictures at least of the coaches.

Besides turning out this sports booklet, Hugh is in charge of handling publicity concerning the student body. He finds that these stories break down in about four or five news stories for every sports story, except in the fall when they both seem to be about equal. These stories are released to all the papers on the school's mailing list plus to the hometown papers of the boys mentioned in the articles. Hugh feels that "if a boy is doing something above the ordinary" he should be recognized for it in his hometown. Therefore besides sending out the straight story, a separate article giving the boys college interest and honors etc. plus pictures in some cases are released.

Hugh has been trying to encourage out of town papers to carry greater coverage on Bowdoin, especially around the Boston area. However, he is of the opinion that pressure for increased coverage must come not only from himself, but from those in this area who are sincerely interested. This he says can be accomplished by their sitting down and writing individual letters to the papers requesting this.

Hugh is very enthusiastic about athletics here at Bowdoin and sees great potential for our teams. He stated that "Bowdoin has one of the most outstanding coaching staffs which did a great job last fall and from whom I expect a great deal more." Here then is a man, Hugh Lord, who working quietly over in Getchell House, is doing an admirable job in spreading the name of Bowdoin and its students in areas where credit is due for their accomplishments.

Club Has Good Balance, Deeds

Two wins. Two losses. Two cancellations. That, in its simplest form, is the story of the baseball team's recent invasion of colleges in the Mid-Atlantic states and the Coast Guard Academy at New London, Connecticut. The trip marked the first time Bowdoin made its way into the spring. Beyond the cold, hard figures of the win-loss record of the team, however, lie, so important to success in the remaining games ahead, the showing of individual players and the degree to which the club jelled as a unit. The two most favorable impressions as individual performances were those of the pitchers and the sophomores who made the trip.

Pitching Struggles
The pitching staff, led by Soph Fred Hill, had a 3.00 ERA and 5.5 hits per game. Considering the ruggedness of the campaign, it is not surprising that the team's record was not better. Hill, starting two games, gave up a mazy five hits in four innings and allowed four runs, all earned, but a little better control would have contained the opposition to only one run. Hill turned in the only full route pitching performance by the polar bear in the corps, when in the final game against Coast Guard he threw a one-run, two-hitter. Bob Corvi, making two relief appearances, pitched shutout ball and walked ten runs, six earned. Jim Dana pitched good relief for Danny Saunders' club. He tied after three solid innings in his first game and gave up no earned runs in five innings. In Jack's second start he lost the edge and was touched for ten runs, six earned. Jim Dana pitched good relief for Danny Saunders' club. He tied after three solid innings in his first game and gave up no earned runs in five innings. Overall he gave up two earned runs in four and two-thirds innings, but he pitched well to the fine pitching turned in by the White hurlers is the fact that first baseman, Steve Garin, and the team's pitching ace, had hardly anything to do with the good showing in an inning. He did pitch three scoreless frames against Upsala before that game was called on account of darkness.

Sophomores Shine
Four Sophomores made the four-man rotation in the "B" team and all of them showed good things on the field. The fine job done by Fred Hill need not be repeated here, but a look at the performance of Dex Morse, Glen Saunders, and New Stewart is in order. Morse, starting slow at first, got better by getting two solid hits in the game against Coast Guard. In that game he played first base against competition for the first time and handled himself very well. If he continues to progress at his present rate he will alleviate, considerably, the lack of sound fielding around first during the season destined to mark this year's club.

Glen Saunders, batting leadoff in any lineup, has had eight hits in seventeen trips to the plate, an enviable record for a leadoff man in any league. He got a Sophomore and his excellent record at getting on base will mark him as a good bet to see a lot of action for the White this season. New Stewart rounds out the Soph foursome. Newt hit for .333 on the Southern swing and lead the line in hits with five despite the fact that he didn't see action in the first game. In the field he looked strong and sure, displaying a good arm.

More important than their statistical achievements, the Sophomores have put the pressure on team members in the battle for starting berths. The competition for the positions of regulars is healthy for the squad and has added to the team's morale. This is a club without prima donnas. The club showed good hustle and in the two losses errors were collected from scoring deficits to within a hair's breadth of defeat.

First Game
March 28, 1960
Taking advantage of the breaks and making some of its own, the Bowdoin varsity opened its Southern baseball swing with a 6-4 win over Baltimore Univ. on the field for the first time in the spring. Bowdoin out-hustled and out-threw the four hits, one a sacrifice fly, and a single in the fifth inning by the close score of 4-2. The Polar Bears managed to punch their hits, make their own breaks and back up strong pitching with a defense that seldom lagged.

Jack Condon started for the White and went five innings giving up one unearned run. He was touched for four hits, one a sacrifice hit on the infield grass. Good control and smart use of his changeup kept Baltimore from scoring. **Bob Corvi** pitched for six and five-inning stints.

Jim Dana relieved Condon and pitched three and one-third innings. He gave up one run, one hit, and one walk. **George Smith**, Al Butchman, and Gordon Eakin had a combined two runs, six earned. **Condon** went 6 for 7, had a run batted in, and scored a run. **Butchman** pitched four and one-third innings, gave up one run, one hit, and one walk. **Butchman** pitched two more runs in the second frame. **Condon** walked, went to the second sack as a fielder's choice and scampered home on Condon's hit. **Butchman** pitched two and one-third innings, gave up one run, one hit, and one walk. **Butchman** pitched two and one-third innings, gave up one run, one hit, and one walk.

Baltimore put together two singles and a throwing error by Condon to pick up a run in the fifth. In the last of the ninth, Baltimore threw a real single into Bowdoin's hopes for a win. **Gilliland** gave a base on balls and after two Dunn wild pitches ended up on third base. After getting the next batter to sky to shallow left, Dunn forced Feller to hit the ball in the ground for an easy putout, the runner on third scoring. Two base hits and interference by the catcher produced another run before Swanson came on in relief and snuffed Baltimore for the game-tying out.

Second Game
March 29, 1960
Bowdoin pitching led Loyola of Chicago to a 3-0 victory. The club showed good hustle and in the two losses errors were collected from scoring deficits to within a hair's breadth of defeat. The first two Upsala men in the seventh reached on a base on balls and with a single to right, Bob Fletcher brought them home with a home run to straight away right field. Upsala pitched up two more to the tune of a Butchman error and three base hits.

Upsala picked up four runs in the second on a base on balls, an error that killed what looked like a sure double play, two more walks, a double and an error by Butchman. **Upsala's** fifth inning home run scored on a base hit by Garin, an error on a pickoff play by Condon, a fielder's choice and a single by Black. The first two Upsala men in the seventh reached on a base on balls and with a single to right, Bob Fletcher brought them home with a home run to straight away right field. Upsala pitched up two more to the tune of a Butchman error and three base hits.

inning after starter Fred Hill had walked two men. Loyola threatened only 3 other times. Jackson got a strike out. **Butchman** pitched the left field line on a boulder in the second that Leonard just got a piece of his glove on. Hill was down to strike out the next two hitters.

In the third a two-out base on balls, stolen base, and Marshall's single to center sent the runner from second scurrying for home where Bob Corvi pitched a perfect pop from George Smith, tagged the charging runner out. In the sixth, a Leonard error, two fielder's choices, and a walk put men on first and third with two out. A steal of second put Bowdoin in even better water, but reliever Bob Corvi was more than equal as he got the latter on strike.

Fourth Game
April 2, 1960
Behind the splendid pitching performance of Fred Hill, Bowdoin defeated the Coast Guard at New London, 12-1. It was a chilly day down by the water, but out on the mound Hill was red hot as he struck out twelve, gave up two hits and walked only one in five innings.

Bowdoin again failed to get the real big hits, but they really didn't need them. **Butchman** pitched seven and one-third innings, gave up one run, one hit, and one walk. **Butchman** pitched seven and one-third innings, gave up one run, one hit, and one walk.

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Magie To Coach Track

In taking his leave to the Near East, Coach Sabatanski is following in the footsteps of his former coach and boss, Coach Magie, who retired as Coach of Track and Field at Bowdoin in 1955 after 14 years at the post, will also over his former duties in the absence of Coach Frank Sabatanski, Magie's former pupil and assistant.

"We are very fortunate to have Track and Field Coach Emeritus Jack Magie available to serve in Frank's absence. It will mean the old times working with Jack again." Jack's 30-day tour of duty began at his old stand, marks the second time that the colorful former coaching great has been lured out of retirement for a coaching assignment. In April of 1956, the Amateur Athletic Union selected him to coach a United States team in an international sports festival in Trinidad. This assignment was only one of many foreign assignments for Jack through his long career as a track and field coach.

His track teams at Bowdoin won 30 state titles in 37 years of competition following his appointment as head coach in 1923. In addition to his squads which took four New England Championships, in 1923, 1924, 1925, and 1926, and captured the Eastern title in 1948 and were second or third in the big event many times.

Jack served as either assistant or associate coach of the U.S. Olympic team in 1920, 1924, 1928, and 1932. In 1936 he served as coach of the position as first assistant coach because he did not believe the meet should be held in Hitler's Berlin.

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Russian First Inter-departmental Major In College; Hoisington Takes Program

Next fall will witness a precedent-making addition to the major programs available at Bowdoin, with the inclusion of the College's first inter-departmental major program.

Tom Hoisington, '62, member of Alpha Rho Upsilon, decided this year that he wished to major in Russian, though knowing that no such program existed at Bowdoin at the time. Hoisington and Mr. Nathan Rosen, professor of Russian, decided after long and careful consideration that no new program would be affected and that the provision in the Catalog for "... special major programs, involving work in more than one department and designed to meet an individual, cultural, or professional objective..." would be the best of all possible solutions.

Russian Major

Professor Rosen has written, "What is proposed, in effect, is a 'Russian major,' in the sense that we understand a 'French major' or a 'History major,' but an inter-departmental major consisting of five substantial minors, with the Russian Department holding the reins loosely."

Because the nature of Russian literature is that it did not blossom until the 19th century, many of the influences exerted upon it as the time were the ideas of the French Enlightenment, and of the Romantic Movement in England, France, and Germany. Quoting Professor Rosen again, "Hence the most useful way to study Russian literature would be to give a solid knowledge of the facts of history and literature in those two centuries (18 and 19) in Western Europe." Only an inter-departmental major program can accomplish this task.

The component parts of Hoisington's major will be: 1. A good reading knowledge and a fair speaking knowledge of Russian; 2. A knowledge of the main facts of Russian literature; 3. An excellent reading knowledge of French and German, almost comparable to that of majors in these languages; 4. An acquaintance with the history and literature of Western Europe.

Rosen's Program

Professor Rosen has emphasized that his program gives a student of Russian a better balance, more accurate education in this field than is available to students at Harvard, Princeton, Yale, etc., where the knowledge of the Russian language is stressed while neglecting the important satellite commentaries and contributors of which Bowdoin's program is cognizant. He mentioned also the opportunities for good statistics as they must be, who are interested in F&D work, bene-



Tom Hoisington '62 and Professor Nathan Rosen are the principals of Bowdoin's first Russian major program.

fit from this at the college level instead of in graduate school.

Dean Hendrick, commenting on the program after the Faculty Committee had passed it, said that while the inter-departmental major program was established in potential form a number of years ago, it had not been taken advantage of until this year.

Tom Hoisington was unavailable for comment; undoubtedly he was home thinking, "a major in French, German, English, Russian, and History. O Lord... nyet nyet, nyet."

LaSalle And Simmons To Host Glee Club's Final Spring Semester Tour

Howard Dana, Dute sophomore, has taken over the duties of manager of the Glee Club for the remainder of the year in the absence of Charles F. Lanigan. The last tour of the year for the Glee Club will take place April 22-24 as the group visits LaSalle Junior College on Friday night and Simmons College on Saturday.

FENCING EXHIBITION WITH M.I.T. IN GYM Sat., April 16, 7:00 P.M.

Sat., April 16, 7:00 P.M.

Sutherland Speaks For Independence In The Judiciary

Speaking on "The Independent Judge in a Free Society," Professor Arthur E. Sutherland of Harvard University Law School joined a list of distinguished Delta Sigma lecturers who have appeared at the college in previous years. Other Delta Sigma lecturers have been given by such diverse persons as Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Pulitzer Prize winner Hester Thayer, Professor George Lyman Kittredge of Harvard, and the Honorable Sumner T. Tilton.

Judiciary Is Negative

By way of introduction Professor Sutherland maintained that as a political body distrust ourselves, for although we enjoy the noisy alterations of a clamorous politics, we don't really believe the acquiescence and we respect the judiciary as "a temporary negative of majoritarian government."

After this controversial and thought-provoking introduction, Professor Sutherland used the body of his lecture to review three recent Supreme Court decisions and their precedents. The most important point made during his review of the Supreme Court decisions was the original statement that there are two ideas to every question, or, as Professor Sutherland put it, "It is not a matter of the good, said for the bander."

CAPITAL VS. LABOR (Continued from page 3)

political stands and motives. This problem becomes especially vital where labor unions have developed, due to the practice of the closed shop, into involuntary quasi-public organizations to which many of their members must belong if they wish to earn a living. This, he asserts, is a threat to freedom of choice on political beliefs, when the funds which one obtains to an essentially involuntary organization are used for political ends with which one is not in accord.

(3) Senator Goldwater proposes the creation of a board composed of four members from the Labor Welfare Board and four members from Interstate Commerce Commission whose purpose would be to investigate corruption in both labor and business and insure fair play on both sides.

Battles Help Nobody

It does not seem to occur to the senator that if the second of his proposals were instituted, organized labor would be left without the wherewithal to fight the great business lobbies in Washington. It is to be hoped that the reasonableness which characterizes most of his thought will permit him to consider the gravity of this problem.

LABOR'S FUTURE (Continued from page 3)

North," he pointed out how we in the North must not forget that segregation and discrimination against Negroes and other minority groups still exist in this area when we condemn similar practices in the South. In fact this northern discrimination is often more insidious than the southern variety because in the North most discrimination is outlawed in theory but not in practice while in the South it is as much legal as it is social. I must admit that while many people in the North, myself included, realize that we still have the problem, we did not realize how severe and pervasive it is. It is interesting to note that Dr. Marshall received a standing ovation at the completion of his speech.

Because of space limitations I will be unable to discuss the secondary speakers of the weekend or the coffee seminar on the American labor movement which I attended. However, I would like to say that they were as edifying as the three major speeches I have previously discussed.

KAZIN (Continued from page 1)

national tradition, but the very rise of those writers had created a tradition resulting in the absurdity of so many writers as teachers. Kazin said that it would be good for the modern writer to be loyal for "today American writers are shallow and knitting." The modern Southern writers are representative of a South which has lost its innocence and has been taken over by a smoother more urban society, so that the new Southern writers are more sophisticated and more "corrupt in the best sense of the word," having lost contact with the earth for "all American literature proceeds from an awareness of self in a context."

Must follow the election returns closely to make sure of the practical effect of the enforcement of their decisions upon the people. In dealing with another question, he reiterated his belief that although there is no guarantee of the correctness of the reasoning of the judges, they are the defenders of reason in political affairs against the standards of what is popular at a particular moment.

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Supreme Court Status Assessed By Rodell In Campus Lecture

Why and was commentary on the Supreme Court by Fred Rodell, Yale University Law School, entertained a large audience in the Moulton Union Lounge, Thursday, March 31.

Today's Problems

Assessing the role which the court plays today, Rodell said he felt that though segregation was indeed a big issue, the position which the court should adopt was a vis overruling the legislative decisions of the Congress. The opinions on this score into two major groups: those who advocate overruling the justice's judgement for Congress which is amounting to denying the case of Marbury v. Madison; those who feel that the court can and should overrule Congress where the constitution is more precise or the primacy of Congress. Professor Rodell made a further distinction which allowed that this action is operative only in matters dealing with rights, and that money matters are within the sole jurisdiction of the Congress.

Professor Rodell supports the latter view as the court is the sole protector of those rights laid down in the constitution and the Bill of Rights. These are rules which even the majority cannot be allowed to break and form the core of the essentials which give us our liberty and freedom in a democracy. Therefore these rights this protection. The courts are the only vehicles which can protect the rights which should be "accorded every human being."

The power which the court now holds could be used to better advantage, however, by denying completely any thinking which would have the court knuckle under to the wishes of the Congress. Professor Rodell felt that because this thinking had prevailed there is actually no protection of civil rights; great and monstrous crimes have been committed in the name of national unity. Timid and bookish men have bowed such men as McCarran, and Long operate while with a bit of guts and an eye turned away from election returns the court could have provided protection. It is his feeling that the court should lead the people through judicial decisions.

PAUL ON STUDENT COUNCIL (Continued from Page 1)

concerning student opinion, increasing influence of student opinion on College affairs, and streamlining and co-ordinating student affairs.

Two general premises governed the planning: increased student participation in campus affairs could be achieved, in part, by increasing the Council's membership; and more positive, experienced leadership could be effected by lengthening the terms of office of Council members and officers. A general amendment was drawn up providing for: each house (and the independents) to be represented by two men, one junior and one senior, each to be elected at the end of his sophomore year and to serve for two years; officers' serving for a full year rather than one semester only; and certain revisions in the membership of student and student-faculty committees. It seemed that everyone agreed that a full year term for officers and a 50 percent membership of one year veterans would add considerable stability and carry-over experience to Council proceedings, but other anticipated results of the proposed change were viewed with some misgivings by many people. "The system of student government is beginning to look like the communist party," some said. "The amended constitution would concentrate so much of the control of student committees in the hands of the Student Council," they argued, "that any outsider to that select little group will have a terrible time exerting any influence on things." "Too many cooks spoil the brew," said Professor Parkinson — "the organization will have so many people running around that no-one will have any idea what the others are doing." In general, however, campus sentiment seemed to approve of the idea. In the editorial pages of the Orient we read: "It has been apparent for some time that the student council has been steadily dividing in prestige and has been unable to exert any real influence

in college affairs... The underlying theme for the proposal seems to be the desire to make student government assume a more prominent position at Bowdoin than it has enjoyed in years past. There will be both experience and freshness of ideas... We earnestly hope that each fraternity will carefully consider the merit of this proposal."

When the text came, the amendment failed by one vote to achieve the necessary two thirds house vote for ratification. Upon reconsideration, however, one house changed its vote and the new constitution went into effect. For almost a year now student government at Bowdoin has been controlled by this document. With this background in mind, it remains to be seen the record of the present Council to see how it has fulfilled its design, and then to evaluate the whole situation, and make criticisms and suggestions. These tasks will be undertaken in the ensuing portions of this series.

National TD Prize To Sibson, '62

Albert J. Sibson, a sophomore has been awarded a prize of \$50 by the Theta Delta Chi national fraternity. The award was presented to Sibson for having achieved the greatest scholastic improvement in the Bowdoin chapter during the year. This award is made each year by the national fraternity to a member of each of its chapters.

Sibson entered Bowdoin under an Annual Fund Scholarship and is enrolled in the Reserve Officers Training Corps at the College. He is a graduate of Cherris High School where he was active in debating and oratory.

Little progress can be made by merely attempting to repress what is evil; our great hope lies in developing what is good. — Calvin Coolidge

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Army, College Reveal New ROTC Program

Time For More Academic Courses Available To Advanced M.S. Cadets In Two Semesters

A revitalized course of studies will be required in the student's academic curriculum during the first two semesters of the ROTC program...

Beginning with the school year 1960-61, advanced ROTC students will take about 20 per cent of their military instruction in regular college subjects...

The ROTC program will stimulate intellectual attainment on the part of the ROTC students; lessen the training load on the student and make the overall program more attractive...

The Army anticipates that the program will stimulate increased intellectual attainment on the part of the ROTC students...

In the event that a particular subject was required in the student's normal academic curriculum...

It is possible that Chinese has been added to the varied curriculum offered by the Bowdoin language department...

Last Sunday's "Tebowhs" rehearsal found George Entin (center) presenting Linda Sarkis to Jesse Leatherwood...

Bruswick Summer Playhouse last summer, I guarantee you will consider your seat-money well spent the first time you see her...

The last four of the year for the Glee Club will take place April 29-31 as the group visits Middlebury College on Friday night and Simmons College on Saturday...

The recent announcement that the Glee Club will sing a concert in Carnegie Hall on April 21, 1961...

The Tallman Lectures will be presented April 27 and 28 by Professor William O'Neil...

A group of Bowdoinians is to reimburse the "Tebowhs" scores in which the people of Uchikuni present their gifts to the newly-arrived Captain...

Marshall Talks On Events In South, May 6

Thurgood Marshall, Director-Counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, will speak May 6 at 2:30 in Pickard Theater...

By a vote of the Bowdoin Student Council adopted in a vote of 12 to 1 the resolution presented by Frank Mahanke...

April 23 Institute Topic On Southeast Asia & U.S. Policy

Four speakers with specialized knowledge in Southeast Asia and United States foreign policy related to it will be presented by the League of Women-Voters of Bowdoin...

The speakers will be Congressman Silvio O. Conte of Massachusetts, Christian Science Monitor and All Budjardjo, native of Indonesia...

Tickets are available locally from Mrs. Philmore Rose, 22 Longfellow Avenue, Brunswick, PA 0-1091. Price is \$1.50 each for adults...

Because the American writer has had little tradition to lose, he is much more free to write in a free breakdown than the European...

New England Society Loan Fund Established \$25,000 In Loan Aid

The New England Society in the City of New York has established a loan fund in the amount of \$25,000 at Bowdoin...

Edward M. Fuller, Chairman of the Society's Scholarship and Student Loan Fund Committee, has announced that this program is unique and is designed to meet the increasing need of the college in obtaining financial assistance in obtaining his college education...

Ab ha, so now you want tickets, eh. You're kidding. Theor box office, son. And why, by the way, tell 'em I sent you. (I get a commission for the tickets, you know. I waste all this time wetchya.)

One of the conditions of the fund is that officers of the College in making loans for students should give preference to students from the New York City metropolitan area, including Southern New Jersey, Northern New Jersey and Long Island...

The New England Society in the City of New York, founded in 1808, is an organization made up of men of New England ancestry now living in greater New York City...

Annual Interfraternity Sing Contest In Pickard Tonight, Tomorrow, 7:00; Zetas Defend Wampus Cup

Tonight all twelve fraternities will join in the annual fraternal sing for the Wampus Cup in Pickard Theater. Then, tomorrow evening the cup will be awarded to the house finishing first in the Interfraternity Sing competition...

George W. Graham Cup The other cup at stake in the contest is the George W. Graham Improvements Cup, given by Delta Kappa Epsilon to the fraternity which shows the most significant improvement in the course of a year...

Faculty Committee Recommends Senior Commons Student Expansion Committee Reports; As Preliminary Report On Expansion Is Filed His Commons And Faculty Reasoning

increase that group artificially try to contain to produce stress and strain in the social life of the College. It would seriously overtax the present facilities, especially the larger college buildings...

There has been an increasing tendency on the part of seniors to withdraw somewhat from fraternity affairs and from extracurricular activities in order to concentrate on their academic programs...

At the same time the values in the present campus life could be preserved. An important characteristic of the Bowdoin fraternity system in recent years has been its informality...

Dr. Tibor J. Bebek, Former Hungarian Official, Talks On Eastern Europe May 2

Dr. Tibor J. Bebek, an expert on European politics and former government official in pre-World War II Hungary will visit the college during May 2nd and 3rd for a round of informal class and group discussions...

USMC Officer Will Meet With Inquiring Students In Mu Thursday, Friday

Captain Francis X. Quinn of the United States Marine Corps will be in Bowdoin Thursday and Friday of this week to discuss the possibility of adding to the present number of fraternities two or three new fraternities...

State Conventions

Students interested in heading either the Republican or the Democratic State Convention as observers will be interested in the present of the Young Republican Club, or Dick Waker, Jack Stout, President of the Young Republican Club...

POLAR BEARINGS

By John Gilliland

Last week's issue of the Orient featured under the Polar Bearings, an article about Hugh Lord, explaining what he has been and is trying to do for Bowdoin. This past week evidenced the use of some of his work in the Boston Herald. There was a picture there of Danny MacFayden looking at an autographed picture of his old friend, Al Lopez. Along with the picture there was an article about our varsity baseball team and the new running tactic Dan has planned for the current campaign. This is the second time this year that the Herald has used some of Hugh's contributions. The first was a photograph of this year's varsity pitching staff.

Saturday afternoon, the Polar Cubs got an opportunity to show their stuff in an exhibition game against Deering High. Bowdoin featured an array of pitchers, who checked us to a 3-1 victory. Although the hitting for us was light, Ed Spaulding was able to deliver two timely hits and contribute to the win.

This week's opening of the first official lacrosse season will see the varsity playing host to the mighty Crimson of Harvard. Although Harvard did not have a spectacular year last year, they are still rated one of the top teams in the Northeastern area. Leading the White squad this year is Bob Hoffelder, who last year won an honorable mention in the All American ratings. Harvard is just the first of the tough opponents our team will have to face this year, but Coach Neil Corey, although he is not looking for miracles, feels that the boys will put up a respectable showing as lacrosse here at Bowdoin undergoes the childhood of its career this season.

Those baseball fans here at the school who went to the William's game probably noticed that the snow fence which is usually used to shorten our outfield in previous years, has been eliminated. This is primarily due to the fact, that this year's squad does not have any consistent long ball hitters. By removing the fence, line drives which will be hit with regularity will have a chance to roll a long way after they hit the ground. Since the team does feature a good deal of speed, these rolling line drives will give our boys an opportunity to run them out and perhaps stretch singles into doubles, and doubles into triples. By evidence of the first game, this system seems to have its merits. Newton Stowell hit a line shot into center field that earned him a triple, and this was later followed by another that gave Glenn Saunders an inside the park home run. Afterwards, when Danny MacFayden was asked if he was going to replace the fence he answered, "What for?" However, Neil Norrell has said that the deep part of the outfield which is now a little rough, will be trimmed down like the rest of the field.

Saturday's game also saw Bob Swenson continue his string of picking men off first base. In the first and second innings alone he was able to nail three men trying to go to second. As a lefty, Bob has a quick and easy pickoff motion which Danny says is much like that of Warren Spahn. Previously Bob had stopped three against Upsala and one against Baltimore. The one at Baltimore was influential in saving the win for Bowdoin.

A note to all sailing fans. Last week's meet was called off because of ice in the river. Ironically enough the next day, the ice was gone and the weather perfect. Don't give up the ship boys, this is only Maine.

Colby, New Hampshire Here For Sailing Meet

An informal varsity sailing meet between Bowdoin, Colby, and possibly the University of New Hampshire will be held in the New Meadows River Basin this Saturday at 12:30.

The exact scope of the meet is uncertain, according to Commodore Roger Stone, because at this writing neither school had replied to his invitation for the meet. He speculated, however, that Colby would probably attend and that UNH probably would too.

Psi U Leads In White Key Cup Totals; Volleyball, Softball Schedules Revealed

The Spring Intercollegiate Sports season has commenced along with Bowdoin's first varsity activities. At the same time the White Key Cup has announced the results of the intercollegiate sports over the fall and winter seasons. The White Key Cup is awarded on the basis of 1 point for first place, 3 points for a second, 2 points for third and 1 point for fourth. Psi U won in the football season and managed to get a second in basketball, a third in hockey, and a fourth in bowling. Two teams, Beta Sig and Kappa Sig, are tied for the second place honor. However, the spring schedule of varsity and volleyball games may well change the current standings. Unfortunately, all sports seem to be getting off to a later start than expected due to the wet fields. However, now that it appears that spring has finally come to Bowdoin, perhaps the regular schedules can get under way and completed before exams. Whatever, intercollegiate sports this year have been met with greater enthusiasm and better and closer competition than has been seen in previous years.

SOFTBALL SCHEDULE

Table with columns for League A, League B, and individual game dates and opponents.

MAY II Championship and Consolation

Table for May II Championship and Consolation games.

VOLLEYBALL SCHEDULE

Table with columns for League A, League B, and individual game dates and opponents.

MAY 18 Championship and Consolation

Table for May 18 Championship and Consolation games.

Lacrosse Debut

For the first time in the history of Bowdoin College, lacrosse has been given a tryout in the spring sport. It was organized as a club four years ago when a small group of boys showed an interest in developing lacrosse into a sport here. This would mean that lacrosse would be on the same level as the most experienced and that being only four years worth, in which things they played only six games, when a regular season usually consists of from eight to ten games. However, the response to this year's trial was so encouraging that it was necessary to form not only a varsity but a freshman squad. At the present time there are twenty-seven out for the varsity and twenty-four out for the freshman. This large number is not only encouraging from the standpoint that Bowdoin can now have some new lacrosse, but it shows that this sport is having a chance to be a more popular sport. It is a good contact sport without having much previous experience. Also, since we are not allowed spring football, lacrosse offers a great outlet for the football team who play a chance to stay in good physical condition. This year's schedule is going to provide the lacrosse player with a chance to play in the Northeast with their fellow players. This week, and then MIT and UNH, we will have our first game. We had our first season last year which has been an all around experience for the past two years. The schedule has arisen because of the difficulties of a new team breaking into the schedule. However, Neil said that such competition is good, for although the lacrosse player may not have much experience, it will give them a chance to gain valuable experience. The varsity will have a chance to play against men of equal ability, and the freshman will have a chance to play regularly instead of being part of the varsity and sitting on the bench.

White Swordsmen Lose To MIT, 7-2; Gorondi, Paul Win

An experienced MIT leading squad spoiled the debut of Bowdoin's White Swordsmen in the gym Saturday evening. It was the first time since the 1940s that Bowdoin's White Swordsmen have lost to MIT. The White Swordsmen were led by Paul Gorondi and Bob Paul. The White Swordsmen were defeated 7-2. The White Swordsmen were led by Paul Gorondi and Bob Paul. The White Swordsmen were defeated 7-2.

Varsity Baseball Opens Home Season With Win Over Williams

Bowdoin's varsity nine run program hit double figures for the second consecutive game last Saturday. The White Sox were victorious over Williams in a 4-0 win. The White Sox were led by Dick Bede and Dick Morse. The White Sox were led by Dick Bede and Dick Morse.

Golfers Take To Links

This coming weekend, the varsity golfers will meet their first competition of the year against Lowell, MIT, and Tufts. The squad has five lettermen returning from the team which last year won the State Championship. These men are all juniors: John Hanson, Dave Humphrey, Paul Lynn, Bill Mason, and Newton Spurr. From these five golfers and from four others, Charlie Spolierski, Dan Cohen, Judson Greig, and Bill Patton, Coach Cowdrie will pick seven men to compete in the third and fourth rounds. Coach Spolierski said that it is still early to predict the team's possibilities, since they had hardly had any chance to get out on the course and use the greens which were opened just before the Patriots' Day Tourney. However, he did say that Colby was the team to watch in the State Series this year.

Varsity Tennis

As of now the Frosh squad is composed of William Berghoff, Barry Magels, Larry Lippman, Doug Halahan, John Mallo, Peter Royan, Barry White, John Yates, and Bill Halahan.

ORIENT SPORTS

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Varsity Track

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Advertisement for 'DOWN IN THE DUMPS?' featuring a cartoon character and text about career planning.

Advertisement for 'Bowdoin Second In Triangular, 64 1/2 - 63 - 37 1/2 BC Wins On Last Event; Amherst Third' with details of the sailing event.

Advertisement for 'BAND BOX CLEANERS ELECTRONIC DRY CLEANING' with contact information.

Advertisement for 'DRINK PEPSI-COLA The Light Refreshment' with a large image of a Pepsi can.

Advertisement for 'MAINE DRIVING SCHOOL' with details about driving lessons and fees.

Advertisement for 'Ernie's DRIVE-IN' with details about food and service.

Advertisement for 'Electrical Fixtures Plumbing Supplies Rental Sanders Of All Kinds Dupont Paints' with contact information.

Advertisement for 'Eaton Hardware Company' with details about hardware and tools.

Advertisement for 'Granite Farm DAIRY For All Your Dairy Product Needs' with contact information.

Students' Views in Many Fields—Love, Religion And Others—in New Book

The way American college students see the world they live in, what they want out of it, and why, their beliefs about religion, politics, economics, war, peace, social customs and religion, is the subject of a new book, WHAT COLLEGE STUDENTS THINK...

The book contains an eleven university study conducted by a team of four Cornell sociologists on campus at Ithaca, N.Y., and Dartmouth. The following discoveries were made as a result of the study: On Fraternities...

On National and International Affairs Undergraduates offer two contrasting opinions on the methods of preventing future wars...

On Religion 80% of the students believe in God, identify themselves with a religious community, and feel not only a need for religion...

On Dating, Love, Marriage Female undergraduates want older husbands, want younger wives. Students prefer husbands to have more education than wives...

On Fraternity and Appliance Service For The Eastern-Central New Hampshire Area

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Yale Challenge Delegate Relates Views Of Coming College Speaker

To further its purpose of bringing to the campus mind an awareness of current problems in the United States and abroad, the Political Forum participated in the "challenge" program at Yale University on March 12, 13, and 14. The four delegates from Bowdoin, Paul Galanti, Jon MacDonald, Ted Perry and Dave Smith subsequently decided to convey the message of their fellow students at Bowdoin...

David M. Smith While students from Williams, Trinity, and Amherst were picketing in front of the White House, students of Mount Holyoke and Wesleyan were picketing in front of the White House...

On Religion 80% of the students believe in God, identify themselves with a religious community, and feel not only a need for religion...

On Dating, Love, Marriage Female undergraduates want older husbands, want younger wives. Students prefer husbands to have more education than wives...

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Seniors Attend Alumni Council Dinner

Seated at the head table of the Alumni Council Dinner were: from left to right: Peter Barnard '60, Richard Dwyer '60, Ronald Hawkes '60, Louis Bernhardt '60, President Cole, William Piper Jr. '61, John Baxter '61, Richard Thayer '61, and Terrance Sheehan '61.

Speaking for the college was President James S. Cole; for the senior class, Ronald H. Hawkes, SN '60, president of the graduating class; and for the Board of Trustees, Mr. John I. Baxter, '61, chairman of the board.

Proposals For College Participation In Little Ivy League Of 8 Similar Schools

The idea of formalizing the athletics of a group of the small New England men's colleges was brought into the college spotlight earlier this year, when two proposals for the formation of such a league were brought to the attention of the Board.

The first came from Ray Montgomery, of Connecticut, who took it from an article by Dave Phillips which appeared in the New Haven Register about the time the Ivy League was officially formed.

Similar Values It was felt that the most important thing to be gained from the forming of a sort of "Little Ivy League" would be the establishment of eminently fair and similar levels of competition...

FROM THE MASTHEAD (Continued from page 2) perfect and therefore it would be best to confine one's smelting to the middle of the Sahara desert.

For the last two years now, this portion of my column used to be given over to my friend, and long-time roommate, Hamlet, the Hamster. Each week as I wrote, he would sit in the corner of my desk and as the piece progressed we would reach an understanding about his words for the week.

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FACULTY REPORT (Continued from page 1)

Its ability to enlist and hold a very large proportion of the undergraduate body. This has been at least partly due to its system of immediate, relatively unregulated, and rapid pledging. The fraternities' stake in the recruitment of the freshman class has made them an enthusiastic ally of the College in introducing it to prospective students.

The removal of the seniors from the fraternities raises certain problems. It takes the oldest and most experienced members out of the active day-to-day life of their fraternities. In general the trend has been toward increased leadership in the junior class...

The increased attractiveness of participating colleges to applicants, athletic and non-athletic, is offset by these two practical difficulties. If there is to be such a league as the one proposed, it will be because the students and administrations of such colleges want one, and only after careful study and weighing of the difficulties involved against the advantages to be gained.

THE EDITORS

College Newspapers Headline Student Opinion About Discrimination Against Negro Students

EDDFOE'S NOTE: While most Bowdoin students have not considered themselves with the racial segregation issue in the South, the ORIENT has felt it might prove instructive to present the opinions of other college students. These views are taken from other college newspapers, and are all the more lively as Dr. Theopold Marshall, Counselor-Director of the NAACP, will be speaking at Bowdoin Friday, May 4.

Trinity Student Council favored the Washington march by a single vote, and students there also participated in the picketing. While the Amherst faculty questions whether picketing is the most effective means of protest, college students all over New England are picketing local members of the UConn students and discussions have been held.

This report has been prepared for your consideration and is not an attempt to get Bowdoin to "follow along." We invite your comments.

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VOL. XC S. C. Fails To Endorse Expansion Report, But OK's Its Presentation Zeta Psi Wins Interfraternity Sing Alpha Delta Phi Receives Graham Cup Faculty Questions Library "Weed-Out" Book Proposals "Politics-1960" Theme Of Talks April 29, 30

Last Monday, April 26, the Student Council voted 11-4 to present a report as a preliminary finding of the Student Expansion Committee to the committee of the Governing Board on the size of the College, but did not read the report. However, that did not mean that the report was not to be read. It was to be read at a definite point. A second vote to see whether the Student Council members approved the report as a definite point was taken. The report was approved by a vote of 11-4.

Zeta Psi placed first at the annual Interfraternity Sing held in the Pickett Theater Thursday, April 21 and 22. By winning the Sing for the third time, the Zetas retained the Wasp Cup from competition. The present cup entered the competition in 1958. The Zetas copied first place with their rendition of "I Hear a Voice of Prayer" and "Zeta Psi Our Brotherhood," under the director of Marty Cole.

The George W. Graham Cup, given for the most improvement, was awarded to Alpha Delta Phi, which advanced from sixth place last year to fourth this year. The ADA, directed by Pete Dawley, sang "Pure of Heart" and their marching song "We Come."

Professor Frederic Tillotson acted as master of ceremonies at both evenings. He announced that "Rise Sons of Bowdoin" would become an integral part of future sings by its being sung in unison by the competing houses each year. Dean Nathaniel Kendrick presented the awards.

Next Sunday, May 1, is the deadline for the returning of the 12-15 book proposal to the college librarian, Kenneth J. Boyer, from the faculty and President. Said proposal concerns the "weeding out" of 500 volumes. This proposal applied to the entire faculty, and many of the books listed were of technical and historical importance to various departments.

The purpose of the list was to assay the feelings of the faculty on the weeding out of many old volumes. However important, for future reference in regard to a proposed co-operative library (somehow like a storeroom with a few reading rooms) serving Bates, Colby, Maine, and Bowdoin. This was the subject of the President's Report of 1958-59, (pp. 46-48).

Basically the idea would be for the above four colleges in Maine, each to contribute a certain amount of capital investment towards the construction of a large building along the relatively inexpensive line of a storage warehouse. This building would be relatively inexpensive compared with a new building of ordinariness and construction to already existing libraries at any one or all of the colleges in the plan. A proposed central location, such as Augusta, would also be available to any particular individual in one of these colleges between one or two days by telephone.

On Saturday evening, April 22, 1961, the Bowdoin Glee Club will present a concert in New York's Town Hall. This will be the fourth major in music, complimentary to the house of the famous musical performances. The first concert was given in 1942, the second in 1949, and the third in 1958.

It was reported at the meeting that the Student Council committee is still considering the possibility of permitting honor students to study in the library after hours. No definite action has yet been taken.

The Orientation Committee, having met with Mr. Hubert Shaw, has accepted last year's orientation program. During the summer, however, a book of orientation materials will be sent to the freshmen. In the first part of orientation discussion will be the faculty advisers and fraternity members will be held emphasizing the academic side of the College.

The final standings in the 1960 Interfraternity Sing were based upon the decisions of the final judges. The final standings were: 1. Zeta Psi 2. Alpha Delta Phi 3. Sigma Nu 4. Phi Upsilon 5. Phi Kappa Phi 6. Chi Psi 7. Chi Phi 8. Alpha Tau Omega 9. Theta Delta Chi 10. Alpha Rho Upsilon 11. Kappa Sigma 12. Delta Kappa Epsilon

Clancy plans to open the meeting with a short informal talk on the African situation, based on his observations of a few years ago, while he spent two years in Southern Rhodesia and the Union of South Africa as First Secretary of the Cape Delegation. He was a panelist for the BIF earlier this year during the Religious emphasis program.

The Administration looks upon such a plan as not being a considerable loss of time, but rather a decided increase in the total available references to this college community. It is thought that certain books or sets of books could just as well serve 10,000 students and scholars as 1,000 students and scholars.

The proceeds after expenses will be used to establish a scholarship fund for worthy students of scholarship. The fund will be open to those who are majoring or plan to major in the field of science, engineering, and medicine.

The following men have been appointed proctors for next year. (Subject to faculty approval.) Malcolm W. Brown, Richard Cornell, D. Michael Cummings, George R. Del Prete, James W. Dun, Thomas L. Skrine, Charles Finlayson, Gerard O. Haviland, Donald P. Prince, Christopher H. Pyle, Theodore R. Richards.

Paraphrase of quotes from each. It said they were "kicker and more analytical than most American professional politicians," and that they had a "sharp awareness to make on the American political scene."

As was suggested last week, there was uncertainty that the present Student Council, first and foremost, as made its decision. There is a great deal of uncertainty last week, about where the basic reason for their shortcoming lies. Whether it lies with the structure of the organization, the present campus political situation, or the persons involved, is a subject of speculation and not little disagreement.

Although an eight section article of the present constitution is devoted to prescribing the membership of the Council's three standing committees, no place is given to the Student Orientation, and Student Life. It is granted that any such definition must be made with care, but for a document to so meticulously set up committees without any definition of their area for its evidence of sheer oversight. The present Council has failed to address itself to these problems.

Both the faculty and the President have presented recommendations and suggestions for the improvement of the college. Both the faculty and the President have presented recommendations and suggestions for the improvement of the college. Both the faculty and the President have presented recommendations and suggestions for the improvement of the college.

The results of removing the Freshman class have been examined and found incompatible with the Bowdoin admissions and orientation program. The removal of the freshman to a common would tend to foster their unity and to allow their introduction to and engagement in the life of the college.

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Expansion Committee Submits Report; Wouldn't Use New Money For Commons

Editor's Note: The following is an abridged version of the twenty-seven page report of the Student Committee on College Expansion. It was presented to the governing board in Boston by Joel Abramson and Fran Fuller. We invite your comments, which will be made known to the governing board if desired, as to whether this represents true student opinion. Fran Fuller, committee chairman, has approved this abridgement.

Certain facts as to the nature of this committee should be brought forth. This committee has done an exceedingly rushed job, and as a result, it has not met until after the spring vacation, and had three meetings before drawing up the proposal. At the same time they say that the faculty was hurried. But the faculty committee was not hurried.

Much of the student opinion presented heretofore came from a five point questionnaire, which was aimed at arousing opposition to the present committee. However, a select few (some not even respondents) submitted the five section version in the interest of haste, and some fraternity representatives were not aware of its existence until it was presented in house meetings.

Though many students have expressed preference for the college at its present size, this committee does not believe that the present size is the best for the college. The important thing is to be sure that this is what we are offering the new men; and to be sure the character of the college is left intact and that the quality of the education is maintained. If this cannot be done, there should be no expansion. We feel that it is a great mistake to attempt to solve academic problems in terms of building construction and "atmosphere."

The number of independent variables and has in recent years been as great as some of the present fraternities. The present independent group and the present fraternities have sought participation in fraternities. This committee sees the possibility of adding another unit to the Bowdoin Fraternity system which has served national fraternities which would be pleased to be included in the Bowdoin system. The proposal of national fraternities leaves open the possibility of new fraternities; perhaps to be established before the present year expansion is complete.

The present expansion of "the addition of the new fraternities" is the impossibility of such a move but we feel that the addition of fraternities is a definite possibility. The proposals made by the present independent group and the present fraternities would be pleased to be included in the Bowdoin system. The proposal of national fraternities leaves open the possibility of new fraternities; perhaps to be established before the present year expansion is complete.

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Organization Examined, Found Not Solely Guilty At Conclusion Of Student Council Evaluation

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Expansion Committee Submits Report; Wouldn't Use New Money For Commons

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Much of the student opinion presented heretofore came from a five point questionnaire, which was aimed at arousing opposition to the present committee. However, a select few (some not even respondents) submitted the five section version in the interest of haste, and some fraternity representatives were not aware of its existence until it was presented in house meetings.

Though many students have expressed preference for the college at its present size, this committee does not believe that the present size is the best for the college. The important thing is to be sure that this is what we are offering the new men; and to be sure the character of the college is left intact and that the quality of the education is maintained. If this cannot be done, there should be no expansion. We feel that it is a great mistake to attempt to solve academic problems in terms of building construction and "atmosphere."

The number of independent variables and has in recent years been as great as some of the present fraternities. The present independent group and the present fraternities have sought participation in fraternities. This committee sees the possibility of adding another unit to the Bowdoin Fraternity system which has served national fraternities which would be pleased to be included in the Bowdoin system. The proposal of national fraternities leaves open the possibility of new fraternities; perhaps to be established before the present year expansion is complete.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Weeding The Book Collection

On the door of Hubbard Hall is an inscription in stone, imploring the student to "seek, converse with the wise of all the ages." This idea is fundamental to the concept of the purpose of a library, especially a college library. In a community of teachers and students, the library is especially important as a storage and reference center, where accumulations of past experience and knowledge can be consulted. The extensiveness and diversity of such knowledge and experience available determines the relative value of the library.

The Bowdoin College Library is the finest in this state; therefore, the current "weeding out" policy concerning its book collection is viewed with great alarm. A list of 500 books for disposal has been prepared by the library staff, for circulation among the faculty. Those who object to the disposal of any book on the list may mark it on their copy, sign the list, and return it to the library by May 1. The books unmarked will then be given or thrown away.

Cramped Quarters

Present facilities are not adequate for the storage of new books that must continually be purchased if the book collection is not to become dated. This has been pointed out since the library addition was proposed in the '30's. If, then, 500, 1000, or any number of books must be removed from the stacks, those least valuable or essential should be chosen. The college library has an essential function to perform, and if "dead wood" must be weeded out, there can be no compromise with the high standards of our present collection.

The list prepared is interesting. If books are to be discarded, the sociological and political treatises of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth century which appear on the list would not go before such items as the forty-five volumes the library owns of the works of Mr. Earle Stanley Gardner. The former may be useful for research for honors projects or major papers, and the latter interest only a few, and certainly bedside reading may be picked up at any public library.

Available Assets

If valuable, but seldom-read books must be taken from the stacks, they should be kept by the college in other storage facilities. Cutting down the scope of available research material cuts down and arbitrarily limits of available knowledge. Insight into the evolution of any concept can be gained by study of an idea as it was originally formulated, compared with a knowledge of how time has modified it. These books are tangible assets which should not be lightly regarded. "I do not believe that any librarian or any member of the faculty is farseeing enough to be able to determine whether or not a book should be discarded. I belong to the Keep Everything School," commented Professor H. R. Brown, in an Orient interview.

A proposal for the formation of a joint storage center for such books between the four Maine colleges was mentioned in the last Presidential Report. If it is well-administered, it could be the best solution to the problem, at least cost than and single college could solve it. It should be located centrally, and books stored there should be available to any student or teacher within two days. Books stored there should be catalogued in Hubbard Hall.

Implementing this proposal will take time, however, and the lists are due May 1. These books should be retained by the college in other storage places, if necessary. Valuable assets of any institution should not be tossed away. A good library takes a long time to build, and no part of its knowledge should be tossed to the winds.



From The Mashead

By Mike Rodgers while in one of his more playful moods "Towser" he said, "I was forever being confused with the cocker spaniel" "I'm not sure I want to have the hide taken off your back you'll be looking at the still an' see if the stuf has been aged long enough." "Lon enough" was considered to be roughly any-where between twenty-five and forty minutes. — an hour for high test, "I can't give it out." After several good-natured thrashings, I letted out all about me. My boyhood chum was even more aware of time though, because he had done it so often. (Please turn to Page 4)

Senior Commons Furor Blamed On Fallacies

Dear Sir, Much of the student comment upon the proposed Senior commons proceeds from misconceptions. This probably results in part from faulty communication between the faculty committees dealing with the question and the student body. I am the junior (i.e., youngest and lowest in rank) member of the faculty committee, and presumably the most susceptible to dictation above. The earlier meetings which we have held, President Coles attended two, at only one of which was there discussion of a Senior commons. Students have been present at four meetings, and in addition I have had numerous individual conferences with students on this question. I have also met with members of the joint committee of Trustees, Overseers, and alumni. They have certainly approached the matter with open minds. Frankly, I was not in favor of the Senior commons at first. Any change in our institutional arrangements should seek to improve student attitudes and potential for intellectual growth. The earlier changes are made the better. Why concentrate our energies on Seniors, who are about to leave, when by concentrating our energies on Freshmen or Sophomores we could encourage the resulting improvement in their work for the rest of their undergraduate careers? But the faculty committee was urged by a Bowdoin student delegation not to "think Pentagon" — not to do as the other colleges in the Pentagonal group have done. This was persuasive. How much either have or are about to adopt Freshman commons with deferred rushing. Bowdoin students suggested some completely free of the problems of the institution of deferred rushing. Williams, Trinity, Hamilton, and Some Hamilton students, who are

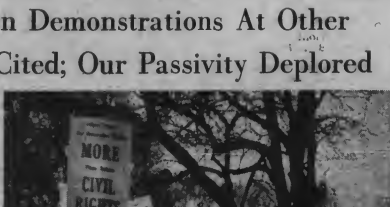
Letters PAUL'S REPORT (Continued from page 1)



A Letter from Chris Kyle now in their first year under deferred rushing, pointed out still others when I interviewed them at the process. Although I do not believe these difficulties are insuperable, I felt that they were real enough to warrant seeking some solution other than a Freshman commons. On the whole, the opinion was unresponsive to a Senior commons, but firmly opposed to a Freshman commons. Favors Senior Commons A Senior commons, granted a cooperative attitude by students by all concerned, granted a well designed physical plant, could improve the College. The intellectual maturity of Bowdoin Seniors makes it logical to bring them together and to encourage them to form friendships beyond their fraternity groups. The fact that seniors from different houses major in the same field adds to the appeal of a common living arrangement. The maintenance of graduate study, jobs, and military service calls for a series of programs which could be meaningful for Seniors and which could easily be arranged for them if we had the commons. I understand that the Bowdoin students have been asked whether they would like to have scholarly papers read by the honors candidates among their classmates. This sounds ridiculous perhaps, but there is nothing wrong with encouraging greater awareness by Bowdoin men of the interests of their best classmates who in turn would profit from communicating their ideas. This need not, of course, take the unimaginative form of reading drafts of honors essays as light after-dinner entertainment. Some people are sure that the College need not expand to 925 in the first place. Personally I think the College, fine as it is, does need changes. To stop growing is to die. This need not be a growth in size and in numbers, but I am persuaded that a modest increase in a time of increasing pressures for admission, makes good sense. Certainly it should not be opposed on the flimsy ground that the students of the future must have exactly the same eating, dining, and recreational arrangements as today's students have.

Anti-Segregation Demonstrations At Other N. E. Colleges Cited; Our Passivity Deplored

United in a single purpose: to demonstrate a sympathetic response of New England colleges toward lunch-counter sit-ins of southern Negro students, 150 students from Amherst, Trinity, Wesleyan, and Williams picketed the White House April 15. They carried signs and "No Second Class Citizenship for a First Class Nation." Washington sees many protests, but these college students made a striking impression being well-dressed, silent, and very orderly, reflecting the passive resistance methods employed by Southern Negroes. It is interesting to note that all the students except the few from Wesleyan received administrative support from their colleges to picket at the White House. Other action taken by New England colleges, as reported in last week's Orient, has been to picket Woolworth's and other chain stores with Southern branches, and to raise money to aid the IWO, IWO, Negro and white, who face fines up to \$500 and/or jail sentences for anti-segregation activities. At the opposite end of the pendulum's swing there seems to be Bowdoin, where this whole segregation issue has caused scarcely more than a ripple. Segregation, a national problem since its inception in the 1890's, has come more and more to the fore. The present agitation, a this-in-demonstration, is not just a rabble-rousing, but a considered movement, carried on by educational, national, young citizens. It is an ion by our generation and therefore we should take notice. Bowdoin soon will have the opportunity to have a first-hand report on this situation, when Dr. Thurgood Marshall, Director-Counsel of the NAACP, speaks in Piccadilly Theater at 3:30 on Friday afternoon, May 6, under the sponsorship of the Student Council. Marshall has in the past left a trail of demonstrations behind where he has spoken. It is hoped that this will not result at Bowdoin. Many overlook the part that Woolworth's stores are private concerns of the opportunity to meet some man who is in the center of this and that the local manager established his own policies. While Mar-



shall's presence should not attract Bowdoin students to radical demonstrations. It should drive home the realities of the segregation issue, and excite some good discussion and perhaps some positive action. Bowdoin students should at least avail themselves of the opportunity to meet some man who is in the center of this and that the local manager established his own policies. While Mar-

Failure It was noted in the first article of this series that there are two major factors which affect the success of any campaign for the abolition and "that nebulous force, student interest and enthusiasm." Attention to the organizational side of the problem has not only failed to create the efficient, dynamic Counciling arrangement. The maintenance of graduate study, jobs, and military service calls for a series of programs which could be meaningful for Seniors and which could easily be arranged for them if we had the commons. I understand that the Bowdoin students have been asked whether they would like to have scholarly papers read by the honors candidates among their classmates. This sounds ridiculous perhaps, but there is nothing wrong with encouraging greater awareness by Bowdoin men of the interests of their best classmates who in turn would profit from communicating their ideas. This need not, of course, take the unimaginative form of reading drafts of honors essays as light after-dinner entertainment. Some people are sure that the College need not expand to 925 in the first place. Personally I think the College, fine as it is, does need changes. To stop growing is to die. This need not be a growth in size and in numbers, but I am persuaded that a modest increase in a time of increasing pressures for admission, makes good sense. Certainly it should not be opposed on the flimsy ground that the students of the future must have exactly the same eating, dining, and recreational arrangements as today's students have.

Sincerely yours, William B. Whitehead Assistant Professor of History

Focus Talk On Main Issues One can favor this experiment or one can oppose it. I do hope that it will be discussed in the proper spirit. Whether enough additional men could be squeezed into the present house to take care of the increase is hardly the point. Nor are difficulties which may develop by reducing somewhat the number of students dining at each house. Such difficulties may be very real ones for house stewards and chefs, but they can be solved. I ask the intelligent and responsible

For seven hours about 150 neatly attired students from Amherst, Trinity, Wesleyan, and Williams passed quietly before the White House Friday, April 15, on behalf of human dignity.

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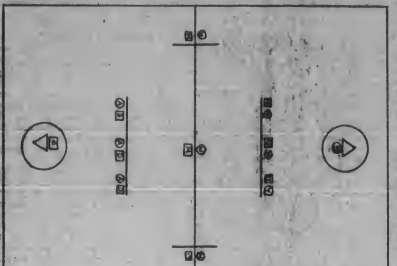
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POLAR BEARINGS

By John Goldsman

Lacrosse, having initiated its first season as a varsity sport...

The field is laid off to be 110 yards long and 70 yards wide...



Lacrosse team at the time of the face off. A is attack, M is midfield, D is defense, and G is goalie.

zone, the attack must stay out of the defensive crease...

The defensive situation is established mostly on a man to man basis...

Lacrosse permits blocking of the toughest sort as long as it does not come from the rear or below the knees...

So here in a capsule version is an introduction to Bowdoin's newest and perhaps liveliest sport.

Lacrosse Splits Harvard, Tufts

The varsity lacrosse team finished its first official season with a win over Tufts and a loss to Harvard...

Harvard won the second appearance of the Crimson Tide on the Bowdoin campus this year...

Trackmen Drop To Vermont 76-59

Favored Vermont defeated the Bowdoin Polar Bears 76-59 in a dual meet at Burlington Saturday...

The Polar Bears showed strength in the hammer throw where George Harrivand won with a heave of 147'...

Steve Locke emerged as Bowdoin's only double winner of the day...

Other winners for Bowdoin were John Vette in the shot put and Sam Elliot in the low hurdles...

Tennis and Golf Tears In Busy Week

Bowdoin's varsity golf and tennis teams spent a busy weekend in and around the Boston area...

Fresh Sailors Qualified

Varsity Defeats Colby

The freshman sailing team qualified for the NESEA Freshman Dingy Championships to be held next weekend...

Chapman, however, scored three seconds and two thirds in his five races and placed second with 23 points to BC...

Bob Page crewed for Chapman, while John Payson did the helms...

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dropped their three Thursday afternoon, the tennis team lost to MIT 6-1...

Friday, the tide of battle turned for the White netmen as they won over Brandeis 5-3...

Although his teammates committed four errors behind him, the slender lefthanded pitcher picked off two runners and came up with a strikeout to retire MIT in the eighth with bases loaded...

This Week's Games

Table listing various sports events including Varsity Baseball, Freshman Baseball, Varsity Golf, Freshman Golf, Varsity Lacrosse, Varsity Tennis, and Varsity Track.

ORIENT SPORTS

White Nine Downs MIT, Tufts

Trinity Ties Bears In Wild Game; Kennedy Has Hot Bat

In three road games played during the last week Bowdoin stretched its undefeated skin to five games...

Trinity started their 12 hit outburst early when they combined a triple and two singles for two runs in the first...

Trinity went ahead by two in the seventh on a base hit, sacrifice, infield error and a sacrifice fly...

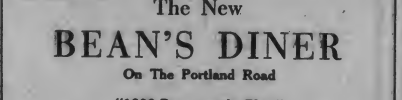
Battery mates Jack Condon and Bob Kennedy led Bowdoin to its first baseball win in several years...

Summary table for the White Nine vs MIT and Tufts games, showing runs, hits, errors, and individual player statistics.

Summary table for Trinity vs Bears game, showing runs, hits, errors, and individual player statistics.

Summary table for Tufts game, showing runs, hits, errors, and individual player statistics.

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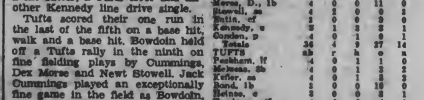
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PROVIDENT MUTUAL

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Committee Reports (Continued from Page 1) Junior commons has received little consideration or enthusiasm. This committee wonders just what is meant by "increased maturity" of seniors and suggests the best place for this maturity is in the fraternities where it may be an essential part of the underclassmen. We would also like to point out that intellectual stimulation is not the province of the faculty and not the province of those facilities designed for the very necessary functions of eating, sleeping, and relaxation. We suggest that it is perhaps not wise to intrude too far into those functions with intellectual pursuits.

Senior Commons Opposed This is how the student body in general felt about the intellectual details of the senior commons. House presidents stated: "Academic discussions cannot be forced and must take place in the same manner they do now." "The senior commons will not bring on a cultural renaissance." "Such intellectual regimentation is a bad thing." "Ten houses felt that the intellectual programs outlined in the Fraternity committee report and the President's letter were unrealistic." It has been suggested that the senior commons be needed to counteract excess loyalty to the fraternities, a common theme of two basic flaws. First, the overwhelming majority of Bowdoin students think of themselves primarily as Bowdoin men and secondarily as fraternity men. The interests of the students in the welfare of the College have and always will take precedence over interests in the welfare of the fraternity. It should be pointed out that great conflicts rarely arise simply because the fraternity is so thoroughly woven into the fabric of the college.

Secondly, the suggestion merely attempts to transfer loyalty from one segment of the college to the fraternity, to another segment, the class. Both approaches are wrong. The Commons, once found successful by the faculty and administration would "legitimize" the removal of more men from the fraternities, which, without the seniors, would be in a poor way to defend themselves. We found that delayed rushing and similar "innovations" in schools of our size had, according to the administration of these schools, "worked wonderfully" without exception. There is no reason to believe that our own administration, once committed to the dollar system, would be likely to admit it a failure or evaluate it as an experiment in the true sense of the word.

A Unique Experiment Some have argued for the Senior Commons on the ground that it would be a unique experiment a Bowdoin first and it is time Bowdoin led the field in a bold new idea. It should first be pointed out that "bold new ideas" will represent an investment of at least one million dollars. Unfortunately if the experiment does not work we will not be able to disassemble our experiment and ask for our money back. Of course it is not necessary to remove all possibilities of failure. Any new program will require taking chances. However the case for the commons is considerably stronger than the case against. Thus we would submit that a somewhat conservative approach to this matter is wisest. It does not take too much imagination to realize the results of removing an entire class from the eating and rooming facilities of the fraternities. It is the daily meal which is the chief social function of the fraternities. Interfraternity activities are announced at mealtimes, and in general they form a period of relaxation conversation and contact not only between members and student guests from other houses, but also with faculty members on Thursday or Sunday evenings. Fraternity singing and meetings are associated with meals to such an extent that any group which did not share the meal would be, in all intents and purposes, an inactive segment.

Today the total number of fraternity men is about 64, and this number would be about 42 under the senior commons scheme. Since each fraternity must operate in a

black with respect to dining facilities, the first number mentioned is very important to it, and the house strives to approach it. However, when a gap begins to appear between the two numbers, a strain is set up, which becomes manifested in a desire on the part of each fraternity to obtain more than its share of pledges. Under the Commons proposal, the gap between these two numbers would widen very considerably. Every fraternity would not get a fair share of the commons but would want at least another dozen students. Obviously, rushing for numbers would be far more competitive than it is at present. A rigid quota system would be mandatory.

A final disadvantage of the Senior Commons proposal directly concerns the cost of such a project. If there is an alternative that has less disadvantages and more advantages, both academically and economically, the question of cost becomes particularly important. If the proposal of this committee were adopted, the college would save several hundred thousand dollars. Such money could be used to increase faculty salaries, supplement scholarship endowment, buy books for the library, and carry out countless other projects.

Proposal for Expansion After careful consideration, the committee has decided that the soundest proposal for handling increased enrollment is to absorb that increase in two ways. We endorse the faculty committee suggestion that "The addition of lounges or common rooms to the facilities provided by the present dormitories is strongly desirable, if not essential."

The administrator is suggesting the removal of the senior class from fraternities, has proposed great solicitude for the fraternities, "an intimate group with intimate associations" and has, while offering to remove the senior class, paradoxically worried that "undergraduate officers of a fraternity would not maintain effective control if the group were much larger than this (50-60)."

The administrator has no proposal for expansion, whether it be a commons, new fraternities, or any other plan is going to bring us to a academic utopia. It is obvious that the Bowdoin fraternity is not and cannot be a long time been the small, intimate, homogeneous group that may be found at other colleges. Thus to add eight or ten men to the membership roll would not change the basic character of the fraternity at Bowdoin. The majority of house presidents were in agreement with this statement.

Advantages of Proposal Economically speaking this proposal is far sounder than the commons proposal. Average membership would be about 75. For ten of the twelve houses this is an average increase of only eight members. It would assure them of financial stability. The gap reported previously is not present and the need for a quota system less likely than ever. We do not recommend this proposal, simply because it is practical from the physical and economic standpoint. If we return to the primary purpose of the college, it is in this realm that we feel the proposal has particular merit. The importance of the senior delegation in the fraternities cannot be over estimated. There is no denying the fact that to remove the seniors is to take away a year of vital experience and leadership. To say that the juniors are becoming more mature and better leaders is no answer. They still are less mature and more incompetent as leaders than the delegation ahead of them. One cannot remove one quarter of the pie and still have the whole pie.

Army Holds Public Exhibition Of Rocketry, Including Paintings, Photos, Models, In Cage

Students and visitors to an exhibit at Bowdoin College on Thursday and Friday, April 28 and 29, had a first-hand opportunity to learn about the latest missiles in the U. S. Army's arsenal for defense. A public exhibit of modern Army missiles will be shown in the Bowdoin Cage from two to five p.m. on April 28 and 29.

Tracing the history of rocketry from 1232 A.D. to the present era of missiles and satellites, the exhibit will feature colorful paintings and back-lighted color photo murals depicting the Explorer satellite launching, man-in-space research and the highly successful Army-NASA deep space probe Pioneer IV - now in an eternal orbit around the sun. A color motion picture showing actual firings of all Army missiles will also be included.

Spotlighted in the exhibit will be models of the Army's lethal NIXIE family of air defense missiles and the medium-range ballistic missile, SERSICOR. Other models include such tactical weapons as SERSICANT, COHORAL, HONEST JOHN, HAWK and the uncanny LACROSSE. A model of the U.S. Army-developed JUPITER IRBM will also be featured. Army information specialists will answer questions concerning the various missiles and space programs.



Official U.S. Army Photo

STORMING A BEACHHEAD 1970-STYLE—Bloody beach assaults will eventually be a thing of the past, as displayed in this new U.S. Army exhibit now on a nationwide tour. This panel depicts warfare in the 1970's, when Commanders will have to think in terms of miles and "kilometers" rather than yards and rounds-per-minute. Troops will be projected into battle zones using three-dimensional transport devices to surprise the enemy with force and suddenness never before known. The exhibit will be displayed tomorrow and Friday in the Cage.

Goldberg, Armstrong, Philip S. Wilder Attends Paradis Outstanding In N.A.F.S.A. Conference In Denver, Directs Section

Bowdoin's novice debating team placed third among 19 schools participating in a tournament at Dartmouth College Saturday. Mark B. Goldberg '63, of Auburn, was selected top speaker among 38 debaters on the affirmative side, and Bowdoin's negative team composed of Pierre R. Paradis '63, Bedford, and Robert Armstrong '63, Baco, was chosen second best among all the teams. The negative was undefeated in five debates, downing MIT, Rhode Island, Dartmouth, Union and Brooklyn. The affirmative defeated Wesleyan, Brandeis and Hofstra, while losing to St. Anselm and West Point.

Paradis was named best speaker in three of his five debates and Armstrong, participating in an "intercollegiate" competition for the first time, was singled out twice as the best speaker. West Point's two teams were voted first place.

BRUNSWICK - Philip S. Wilder, Adviser to Foreign Students has recently returned from Denver, Colorado, and the 12th Annual Conference of the National Association of Foreign Student Advisers.

At the Conference, Mr. Wilder directed one of four workshops composed of Pierre R. Paradis '63, Bedford, and Robert Armstrong '63, Baco, was chosen second best among all the teams. The negative was undefeated in five debates, downing MIT, Rhode Island, Dartmouth, Union and Brooklyn. The affirmative defeated Wesleyan, Brandeis and Hofstra, while losing to St. Anselm and West Point.

College Teachers Club Meets Here April 30th For Talks, Conference

Plans are now complete for a busy program of activities for the annual spring meeting of the Bowdoin College Teachers Club at the College on Saturday, April 30.

Included on the program for Bowdoin graduates who are now in the teaching profession will be visits to a class, a chapel talk, two panel discussions, several athletic contests, and a Conference on Political Issues for those who arrive Friday. Registration and coffee will be held at the Chase Barn Chamber, 266 Mains Street, from 9 to 10:30 a.m. At 10 a.m. George T. Davidson '28, Teacher and Guidance Counselor at Kismet High School in North Conway, N. H., will address underclassmen and members of the faculty and teachers club. A panel discussion entitled "Four Undergraduate Look at Bowdoin in the Light of Their Pre-College Training" will be moderated by Director of Admissions Hubert S. Shaw '36 in the Faculty Room in Massachusetts Hall from 10:45 to 12:15.

After a luncheon in the upstairs dining room of the Stone House, the club will gather again in the Faculty Room to hear reports by experts on three topics connected with the College of interest to teachers.

Assistant Professor of Education Paul V. Hamilton '42 will speak on "Bowdoin and the Preparation of Teachers." Director of Student Aid Philip S. Wilder '23 will discuss "Scholarships and Financial Aid."

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Democratic Conventions (Continued from page 1)

During the course of the caucus, in which the caucus delegates often looked to him for parliamentary approval of their actions, Rindler overruled two motions and made one of his own - "that the back windows be opened because of the accumulation of cigarette smoke in the room." His motion was seconded and approved, and the windows were opened.

Six of the students, King, Tromp, Parrari, Wolstead, Rindler, and Smith, were given an inside view of another aspect of American politics - the "closed" caucus held until the wee-hours the morning in the proverbial "smoke-filled room." They were admitted as student observers to the closed caucus which nominated delegates to the national convention in Los Angeles. There, they worked as pages, messengers, vote-takers, and guests of honor.

A closed caucus is generally open only to the delegates specifically named to attend it.

"Closed" Caucuses At the caucus, which started at midnight after the opening session of the convention lasted until five in the morning, Pete Smith indirectly helped the cause of potential-national convention delegate Walker. Smith was helping to tally the votes for delegates from the first district, when he spotted a ballot which had only six of the required seven names on it. The ballot was returned to its author and then resubmitted to the tallying committee. The extra vote was for Dave Walker.

The convention was highlighted by a "give-em-hell" speech by Presidential candidate Hubert Humphrey from Minnesota. The keynote speech on the topic "Progress With Purpose," was delivered by gubernatorial candidate Frank Coffin.

Geoghegan Article In Theology Today

An article by Professor Geoghegan appears in the April issue of a leading Protestant theological quarterly, Theology Today. Titled "Should the Bible be De-Platonized?" the article extends the research embodied in Professor Geoghegan's previous book, Faithless in recent Heiliges Theolog, and applies some of its basic thrust to the problem of the relation between Platonic philosophy and the current development of Biblical theology both in America and abroad.

Dr. Geoghegan received honorable mention in February for his essay "The Challenge of Albert Schweitzer" in a contest sponsored by the Albert Schweitzer Education Foundation of Chicago in observance of the 85th anniversary of Schweitzer's birth.

From the Masthead (Continued from page 3)

often. He had an interesting theory that if he ignored time completely, it would get all huffy, and fly off in a high dudgeon (open, two seater model) leaving him alone. Thus he would live forever. It must have worked too, because my last recollection of him is of a man still hale and hearty even though all of thirty-three years old. In many ways time is like the weather, although I can't for the life of me think of any similarities at the moment. However, unlike the weather, as long as everyone is doing something about it, there is really no need to talk about it. Now this brings me to the extended part of my thesis where I will, "eemmmph..."

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AN ANNOUNCEMENT

Showing all day Wednesday and Thursday at the STOWE HOUSE, our permanent location for our regular bimonthly visits.
Our selection this trip will include lightweight woolsens and a large and varied collection of cruisewear.

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Do You Think For Yourself?

(DIG THIS QUIZ AND SEE IF YOU STRIKE PAY DIRT)

"You can't teach an old dog new tricks" means (A) better teach him old ones; (B) it's hard to get mental agility out of a rheumatic mind; (C) let's face it—Pop likes to do the Charleston. A B C C

When your roommate borrows your clothes without asking, do you (A) charge him rent? (B) get a roommate who isn't your size? (C) hide your best clothes? A B C C

When a girl you're with puts on lipstick in public, do you (A) tell her to stop? (B) refuse to be annoyed? (C) wonder if the stuff's kissproof? A B C C

If you were advising a friend on how to pick a filter cigarette, would you say, (A) "Pick the one with the strongest taste." (B) "Get the facts, pal—then judge for yourself." (C) "Pick the one that claims the most." A B C C

It's a wise smoker who depends on his own judgment, not opinions of others, in his choice of cigarettes. That is why

The Man Who Thinks for Himself Knows— ONLY VICEROY HAS A THINKING MAN'S FILTER—A SMOKING MAN'S TASTE!

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Dr. Thurgood Marshall, A.C. Director Speaks in Southern States

De Prete, Fuller, Pratt Elected To S.C. Offices

General officers for the 1960-61 Student Council were elected at last Monday night's Council meeting. George DePrete '61 of Pal U is the new president. DePrete is majoring in History, played football and lacrosse for two years and helped coach freshman football last year. The Council's new vice president is Francis Fuller '61 of A.D. Fuller, an English major, lives in Orono. He has played varsity lacrosse, is president of his fraternity and of the Student Council Expansion Committee. Mason Pratt '61 of Zele was unanimously re-elected to his position of Secretary-Treasurer. Pratt majors in French and played varsity hockey and has been secretary of his fraternity.

In his farewell address to the council, Fred of the music of his presidency. Joel Abramson suggested that the president ought to be able to appoint his committee chairman in order to obtain better matching of positions, talents and enthusiasm. Operating under a dual system this year, those new committees with appointed chairmen seemed more ready in general. The retiring president felt that future officers ought to be able to give the positions to whom they expressed interest in the committee work.

Abramson also stated that the Student Council was not an organization which should seek jobs for itself, but one which should be ready to act when situations such as Orientation and Expansion arise. A "do nothing" council might well be the result of a healthy state of affairs, rather than any deficiency in the council itself.

A motion was made to strike last week's vote, which opposed the Expansion Committee's report, from the record. This was rejected, and instead, the council voted to indicate that the endorsement vote on that report was not adequate time for the members to read and discuss the report.

Finlander and Sandler were chosen by lot for the bloster concession. The curriculum committee reported that the suggested availability of library to honor men.

Elections Are Held For Next Semester By 5 Fraternities
Several Fraternities last week elected officers for next semester. They are:
AD: Fran Fuller, Pres. John Lant, V. P. Peter Standish, Sec. Sec. Bob Haggerty, Cor. Sec. Jack Seck, Treas. Ted Curia, Student Council

Kappa Sigma
Dave Hudart, Pres. John Huston, V. P. Arnold Rosenfield, Sec. William Holbrook, Treas. Frank Mancini, Student Council

Sigma Nu
Wayne Smith, Pres. Sam Elliot, V. P. Dick Seavey, Treas. Bill Skelton, Sec. Walt Davis, Student Council

T. D.
Dave Corlani, Pres. Carl Westbrook, Treas. Bill Kruse, Cor. Sec. Marcus Merriman, Sec. Sec. Roy Weymouth, House Manager

Statement Concerning Scholarship Fund
Together with countless other students (Please turn to page 3)

Glee Club's Final Campus Appearance In Pickard Friday Night With Choir, Meddies
"Moods and Contrasts," conducted by Professor Tilton, is the Glee Club's final campus appearance this Friday, May 6, at 8:15 in Pickard Theater. This, the annual campus concert will also feature the Chapel Choir and the Middletempers, under the direction of Professor Beck. Dave and Alan Bernstein, respectively. This concert will bring to a conclusion this year's concert schedule, save for their appearance in Boston with the Boston Pops, Thursday, May 12.

The Bowdoin College Glee Club - 1959-60

Dr. Thurgood Marshall, A.C. Director Speaks in Southern States

Coming Friday At 3:30 For Lecture in Pickard

A close-up hearing on the burgeoning lunch counter demonstrations, both by Negro students in the South and by sympathetic students in the North, will be given at Thayer Theater audience on Friday, May 6, at 3:30 p.m.

Thurgood Marshall, Director-Counsel of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Legal Defense and Education Fund, Inc., will speak on "Why the Lunch Counter Demonstrations" before what is expected to be a sparsely audience.

Mr. Marshall, who will speak at the College under the auspices of the Student Council, is a native of Baltimore, Md. A graduate of Lincoln University and Howard University Law School, he has been awarded honorary LL.D. degrees from Lincoln University, Virginia State College, Morgan State College, Howard University, Grinnell College, the New School for Social Research, and Syracuse University.

Admitted to the Bar in the State of Maryland in 1933, and immediately thereafter to the U. S. District Court for the State of Maryland, Mr. Marshall entered private practice in Baltimore and continued until 1938.

In December of 1939, he was admitted to the U. S. Supreme Court and presided at the U. S. Circuit Courts of Appeals for the Fourth, Fifth, and Eighth Circuits and numerous District Courts. He became counsel for the Baltimore City Branch of the NAACP in 1934. He was appointed Assistant Special Counsel for the NAACP in 1936. Named Special Counsel in active charge of legal cases to secure and protect the rights of Negroes in the United States, he has appeared before the Supreme Court of the United States and the Federal and State Courts for most of the states of the South since that time.

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Mr. Marshall is also a member of the National Bar Association, International Fraternity Association, New York County Lawyers Association, and numerous other organizations. He was named to the 1944 Honor Roll of Race Relations for the Schomburg Collection; he was named to the 1954 Spingarn Medal, awarded each year to the Negro making the greatest contribution to the advancement of Negroes in American life; and he was presented in 1949 the National Newspaper Publishers' Award in recognition of outstanding achievement in making possible the Negro press and its contribution to the development of the American way of life.

Newman Clubbers Elect Fall Semester Officers
Last Sunday evening, the Newman Club, the Catholic Students' organization on campus, elected officers for the coming year. Elected were:
President: Paul Geary
Vice-President: Pete McGuire
Recording Secretary: Frank Treasurer: Paul Borte

Photography Club Gives Five Awards In Annual Contest
Five student photographers won prizes in the annual color slide contest of the Bowdoin College Camera Club, held last week in the Moulton Union lounge.

BUDDY MORROW
8:30 and should provide an excellent introduction for the events following. You better not plan to mope studying after Thursday 11:30 classes. The Ivy weekend officially opens with the Maine state series baseball game between Bowdoin and Maine at 3:00 p.m. Friday. Let's all get out and cheer our team on to another victory. House receptions start off the fabulous Friday evening followed by the house banquet. Don't miss the party on the weekend begins at 9:00 p.m. the Ivy dance, this year presenting Buddy Morrow and his orchestra. Buddy and his orchestra have become renowned in the world of records, television and radio. Since the group's organization in 1951, his orchestra is the most demanded band in the country for college dances, so we're lucky to get him. Everyone knows his famous recording, "Night Train" which has become a great on the best seller, besides many others. He and his band have been tops in the leading charts in the country such as the Hotel Stater's Cafe Rouge in New York. This is one dance no one should miss. Buy your tickets from your house representative for \$6.00 or at the door for \$7.00. During the house reception, Professor Guggenheim will crown the Ivy queen and our own Meddies will give us a chance to catch our breath. The dance officially ends at 1:00 a.m. but will continue in the house until 3:00 a.m. Saturday.

Saturday starts out with the traditional Ivy Day ceremonies. The Wooden Spoon will be presented by the 1960 Junior class as elected. (Please turn to page 3)

Nixon, Kennedy, Vice-Presidency Discussed At Issues Conference

The forces of conservatism in general and Vice President Nixon in particular took a verbal beating at the annual Political Issues Conference at the Moulton Union lounge Friday and Saturday.

Two of the three speakers, Clinton Rossiter and William Shannon, teamed up on the vice president, the Eisenhower administration, and conservative philosophy in their addresses on Friday and their Saturday morning seminar.

This was a struggle to the Political Forum, the sponsor of the conference, and to its advisor, Professor David Walker, who expected Mr. Rossiter to be a "moderate conservative" primarily because of his book, "Constitution in America."

However, from the outset Mr. Rossiter showed himself to be almost as much of a liberal as William Shannon, Washington Correspondent for the ultra-liberal New York Journal.

"This isn't a conservative world anymore — it isn't a world which should be run by a college professor," stated in the seminar period, "I have a hard time to see a conservative in America."

On Nixon, he had earlier said: "I have prejudice too, even though I'm supposed to be a college professor viewing the campaign objectively. There's something about that man that sticks in my throat."

Mr. Shannon was more vehement in his criticism of the Vice President. He said that Nixon's campaign strategy to say "we have an announcement to make. He wouldn't even have a 'Nixon,' is a strong and super-active Vice President."

Shannon criticized Nixon for his criticism of the Vice President. He said that Nixon's campaign strategy to say "we have an announcement to make. He wouldn't even have a 'Nixon,' is a strong and super-active Vice President."

'60 Summer Institutes In Chem, Math, Biology To Be Held For Secondary School Instructors

This year, 116 teachers have been accepted into the institutes and Bowdoin will house them and their families in the Moulton Union lounge. Recreational plans are offered for the children as well as the playground facilities provided by the federal grant. There will be four Bowdoin alumni, three of whom were here last summer. All expenses are provided for by the federal grant and Bowdoin will receive some new equipment for the physics department as a result of the radiation biology institute.

If last year's institutes are any indication of the three coming, they should be a great success. Mr. Gresson, co-ordinator of the summer programs at Bowdoin, said in his final report last year: "The success of both summer programs suggests that they ought to be continued, for each year a solid which only a college of some quality can fill. Programs in other areas should be developed too, partly to round out the overall program, and partly to ensure some alternation in offerings so that all faculty members can anticipate some free summers for research and reading."

Mr. Marshall will also be a member of the National Bar Association, International Fraternity Association, New York County Lawyers Association, and numerous other organizations. He was named to the 1944 Honor Roll of Race Relations for the Schomburg Collection; he was named to the 1954 Spingarn Medal, awarded each year to the Negro making the greatest contribution to the advancement of Negroes in American life; and he was presented in 1949 the National Newspaper Publishers' Award in recognition of outstanding achievement in making possible the Negro press and its contribution to the development of the American way of life.

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Guggenheim Foundation Awards '60 Fellowship To Professor Moulton
Dr. James M. Moulton, Assistant Professor of Biology has been awarded a Guggenheim Fellowship for 1960.

The John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation has announced that Dr. Moulton is the recipient of a fellowship and artist to receive awards totaling \$14,000 this year. The Bowdoin faculty and the trustees congratulate Dr. Moulton on the honor.

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Life Under Communism Subject Of Bebek Talk; Two Days At Bowdoin

Dr. Tibor J. Bebek, an expert on European politics and former government official in pre-World War II Hungary, spoke on "Life Under Communism" Monday in the Chapel. The talk was part of a two-day visit to the Bowdoin campus by Dr. Bebek during which he also discussed various subjects with history and government classes.

Dr. Bebek was a member of the Resistance Movement in Hungary, a member of the Social Science Council in 1945 and for three years under Soviet domination before he escaped as a political refugee. He was for a time in Great Britain where he lectured to His Majesty's Armed Forces, and he later came to the United States.

William Shannon (l) and Clinton Rossiter (r) discuss as Professor Dave Walker moderates during the Saturday morning panel which was a highlight of last weekend's Political Issues Conference, sponsored by the Political Forum and the Citizenship Clearing House.

Visiting Professor of Philosophy of Science William Matthew O'Neill gave the first of the Tallman public lectures on April 27. He looks as his subject: The Scientific Journey: Three Roads to Knowledge. As a member of the Social Science Council, the Australian Association of Philosophy and the British Psychological Society, Professor O'Neill certainly carries the necessary qualifications to consider the interrelations between philosophy and science.

In his lecture, Professor O'Neill pointed out that while science and philosophy have developed as two distinct courses of knowledge, the two are far from separable. He maintained that in order to understand the foundation of science, there is an absolute necessity for the scientist to know it's philosophical basis.

Stating that he was concerned primarily in his talk with the philosophy of science, Professor O'Neill outlined an invitation to attend this conference without charge to the Bowdoin College Community including the officers, personnel and families of the Administration, Buildings and Grounds employees. The Faculty office, Library and Moulton Union. Students will be admitted upon presentation of the Blanket Tax. General admission is \$10.00.

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Letter To The Editor
Senior Anti-Commons College Should Act In Criticizes ORIENT Negro Expulsions Case

Dear Sir,
I would like to go on record as being opposed to a Senior Commons for the reason set forth in the report of the Student Committee on College Expansion.
Secondly, I feel the manner of the Orient in reporting on this issue has been unfair to make a biased Bowdoin student. The Orient should be an organ of student opinion. It should not be the domain of a man's opinion. A true expression of student opinion is impossible while the editor of the Orient persists in making disparaging remarks preceding each article or opinion opposing a Senior Commons. I suggest the editor would be better advised to confine his comments to their proper place and not use his position to the detriment of the majority of his fellow students.
Finally, I urge every student to make his opinion on the matter of a Senior Commons known, not only to the faculty, but to the student as well. We must not permit a noisy minority to convince those who will finally resolve this issue that student opinion favors a Senior Commons.
Peter A. Anderson, a Senior

REVIEW OF Orient and Commons

Be it known that all decisions regarding Orient editorial policy are made by the Editorial Board, and must receive a majority vote to be accepted. Such policy should be attributed to the Board, rather than to any individual.
This year the Orient has published five editorial articles on the Commons. The first discussed the nature and need of a Commons; the second, the faculty's attitude toward the Commons; the third, favoring a Senior Commons; the fourth, opposing a Commons; and the fifth, in the form of a cartoon, picturing student opinion opposing the Commons, while President Coles was seen digging the foundation.
While editorially supporting a Senior Commons, the Orient has also published four letters opposing the Commons, two of which definitely opposed it. One favored the Senior Commons and talked of broad topics. The fourth concerned itself solely with related topics. No replies were received or followed any of these opinions.
Finally, the Orient has received and published four articles of proposals concerning the Commons. Of these, four had editors' notes supplying factual information explaining by what means the proposals were made and to whom it was to be presented. The first was a suggestion for a Commons which was called economically unfeasible a week later in an editorial; the second was an excerpt from a letter by President Coles to Alumni; the third reported on the late President Coles' proposal for a Commons; the fourth was a note indicating the report was preliminary and that a second student report was carried in part (because of its length).

Swarthmore Co-ed Asks Support For Stevenson

To the students of Bowdoin College:
The students of Swarthmore College draw nearer, the diverse field of capable potential candidates preeminent in the national college ranks. It will require no more of anyone than he can afford but will give scope of an opportunity to back up conviction with substance. Let's stop asking: Let's do something for Louis Askoff.
Anthony Paul Theodore Curtis, Edward Rindler Davis, Jr., Henry H. Smith, Benjamin Kurl, David Smith, Francis Mancini, Peter Smith, William Page

Orient Schedule, Letter Deadlines Announced Below

The next edition of the Orient will be published on Saturday, May 14, in conjunction with the Ivy Day ceremonies, and will be the last regular issue of this semester. A special Commencement issue is scheduled for Saturday, June 11, and a special freshman orientation issue will be published Saturday, August 17. All these issues will be mailed to regular subscribers.
Letters to the Editor
With only a few issues remaining, time to express opinion on the Commons or other topics through the Orient is running out. The deadline for letters for the Ivy issue is next Sunday, May 14. The Commencement issue deadline is June 6. It would be appreciated if letters for the August issue were in by June 9, although they will be accepted until August 1, and should be addressed to Orient office, care of the Moulton Union.

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PRIORITIES REVERSED



Vice President Nixon Tackles Queries About Government Aid And Education

Vice-President Richard M. Nixon, leading candidate for the Republican nomination for President, has, at recent public appearances, answered several questions of interest to college students, concerning the loyalty oath controversy and federal aid to education. Here are the Vice-President's responses.
Education "Loyalty Oath"
Question: What is your feeling as to the compulsory loyalty oath to the National Defense Education Act to the Colleges?
Vice President Nixon: I favor the loyalty oath in the affirmative sense. I believe that the regular oath that I take and that other elected officials take, is one that any student under a Defense Education Act should and would properly take. I do not believe that the denial of aid to a student because of his failure to take the oath is just. I believe it is adequate, and I think can be supported.
Federal Aid To Colleges
Question: Mr. Nixon, during the past few years the major direction of federal aid to education has been in the form of capital expansion for education, such as the Housing Act of 1949, and then in the form of scholarship under the National Defense Education Act of 1958.
I would like to ask two short questions. One, do you generally favor an expansion of federal aid to education?
And, more specifically, would you favor scholarship and loan funds to be given to students in the arts and humanities?
Vice President Nixon: I believe in the expansion of federal aid to education and I believe that the national policy with regard to the granting of such funds was developed as a result of the concern in this country over the lag in the production of scientists and engineers. In other words, this was a national security consideration that brought the federal government into the picture in which the federal government provided the necessary funds for the expansion of such funds. (Not a gap between ourselves and the Soviet Union, but the gap which our needs were concerned in the United States in science and engineering.)
Now, as far as any extension of aid with regard to other higher education in U. S. history, he has not heard. Yet we believe that he deserves an opportunity in 1950 to run as man against man, not as in the past - under the insuperable odds of man against myth. We believe that Mr. Stevenson would be a successful and energetic candidate and a foresighted, well-informed President. We hope Bowdoin will join us.
Nina de Angelis
Students for Stevenson
Swarthmore College
Swarthmore, Penna.

Don Hayward's Cartoons Now Appear In ORIENT

The cartoons which have appeared in the Orient in this issue and the two previous were done by Don Hayward, retired illustrator, who now lives in Freeport. A native of Brooklyn, New York, Mr. Hayward has been in art work since 1920. During his career he has worked for most of the metropolitan New York papers, including The New York World, Telegram, Journal, Daily Mirror and Daily News. The last years before his retirement in 1948, Mr. Hayward operated his own studio illustrating posters and advertisements for the motion picture.
The Haywards are former summer residents of Boothbay Harbor and West Bath. Their son is a dentist at the Veteran's Hospital in Togus.

Foremost, The Commons?

Bowdoin College has decided to expand. That decision has been made and the whole accepted. Academic excellence has traditionally been associated with small enrollment, and justly so, Bowdoin can be proud of her past record as a small college.
For many years Bowdoin has listed a number of needs to serve her present enrollment more adequately and in line with her tradition of excellence. As late as last year, official statements indicated such growth would come only after improvements at the present level were made. Yet, as the SC Committee on Expansion acutely observed, the idea of a commons along with the impending expansion has now taken precedence over expanded library and gymnasium facilities. There is also a need for strengthened faculty through increased salaries and benefits and there is discussion of added facilities for the Art program. These are problems which should be answered before expansion.
First and foremost, no matter what the opinion on expansion, the College must bear in mind its obligation to its present student body, and its duty as a small liberal arts college to set a standard of education for the larger universities of the nation.

Commons Revisited

The faculty committee has spoken for a Senior Commons, while the student committee has prepared an impressive report, reflecting the feelings of many students, opposing the Commons. The world today, for better or for worse, is in large part determined by economics. Bowdoin College and her fraternities must remain economically solvent, lest they fail. Being integrally woven into the fabric of Bowdoin, fraternities are essential to her existence. Here the student report is most impressive for it shows that with an increase of 150 students and a commons, the fraternity system would be endangered. As an economic fact this cannot be disputed.
One cannot deny that the Senior Commons is an imaginative prospect, and has exciting possibilities. Yet, the fraternities cannot afford to have seniors withdrawn, if there are only 925 students. However an increase, say to 1000, which is still a small number, would provide enough underclassmen to pay for fraternities, while the seniors could enjoy the advantages of a senior dining club.
With an increase of 150 students, expansion of facilities and additional endowment is an absolute necessity. At the same time, such expansion of the present physical plant could be slightly augmented to accommodate another 50 students. It would be easier to make one continuous increase in size, rather than two.
The stewards' report makes clear the fact that the present fraternity system can expand only to 925, and that this is the limit of growth. It would be unfortunate to expand the present facilities to the limit today, when tomorrow a small additional growth may be desired. The expansion program, when effected, should be flexible enough to handle small additional increases.

From The Masthead

How that it is obviously spring time again we have moved into the annual era of change. This is the time when all those flowers come up (they all look pretty much the same to me), and where ever you walk there are little birds falling out of the trees. Most important of all, however, is the fact that this is the time we must all band together to change our winter of discontent.
All during the pleasant snowy season, the most terrible things have been happening to that lovely green money we so lovingly describe as the engine of our automobiles. We have had to look at the ads one would think that a small boy had gotten lost inside the engine and spilled his chocolate milkshake. Both have been nicely cured. There is no doubt that after this period of time the oil must be drained, if there is any left. (Some people figure it very closely so as to run out of oil completely at the exact moment they come into the sum of three dollars. However, it must be warned that this is risky, and should never be attempted, especially by those who don't mind spending their spare time stalling cars. (The fine art of stalling a car, you say, but I don't like to change my oil. I have much more important things to do than getting a data for Ivy, extorting money from my parents, and procrastinating.) But, you can find time. Surely there are some courses you haven't run-out yet. Remember time is running out, and you don't want all your friends to laugh at you do you? They will all be under their cars, happily changing.

TALLMAN LECTURE

formal, the scientist goes to the data to determine whether his hypothesis is correct. The only reason the Gememite V-17 didn't become more popular in Maine was no doubt due to the fact that it burned grass, and all the filling stations close at five-thirty. Its poor showing in the winter months, when one and three quarters minutes, might have had something to do with it too. Still, that was a good minute better than most of them did, and shows a great deal of perseverance on the part of the engineering staff.
However, for those of us not lucky enough to own a Gememite V-17 the problem of oil change remains. One fellow Gememite (Ivy weekend) declared that his whole talk had been about science, but was

IVY WEEKEND

Today, then the Ivy will be planted and the program rounded out by Nate Dane, speaking for the faculty, and Steve Jany, speaking in rebuttal.
A short time for rest and then on to the Ivy. We have been assured of pleasant weather so let's all hope the weatherman comes through for once this year. At 7:30 p.m. the Magazine and News presents "Tea House of the August Moon" by the faculty.
Sunday's organized unorganized parties wash away the weekend as we all face the week to come. Let's all get a date and make this the biggest weekend in Bowdoin's history. Besides, it's the last chance for a little fun and relaxation before finals and graduation.

CUMBERLAND THEATRE

THE THIRD VOICE
with Edmund O'Brien-Julia London
also Short Subjects
THE GREAT SHOW ON EARTH
with James Stewart-Betty Hutton
Cornel Wilde-Charles Houston
Dorothy Lamour
Gloria Grahame
NOTE - Owing to length of this picture there will be only ONE evening show at 7:30 p.m. Matinees regular time 1:45 p.m.
FRIDAY-SATURDAY-SUNDAY
James Stewart - Vera Miles
THE FBI STORY
Technicolor
SECOND MAJOR HIT
Clint Walker - John Russell
Edward G. Robinson
YELLOWSTONE KELLY
Filmed in Technicolor

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Bowdoin Wedgwood For Mother's Day
10" Plates . . . \$2.75 each, \$13.00 1/2 dozen
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Glassware . . . \$5.50-\$8.50 per dozen
Mother's Day Cards

THE MOTION PICTURE

THE MOTION PICTURE
THE GREAT SHOW ON EARTH
FRIDAY-SATURDAY-SUNDAY
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THE FBI STORY
Technicolor
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Filmed in Technicolor

Sabasteanski Returns Home Tracksters Dump M.I.T.

Frank Sabasteanski, coach of track and field, returned to the campus late last week, confirmed by Sabasteanski, who is confirmed to be in the good will value of athletes in international relations after a month-long tour of the Near East with a group of trackmen for the A.U. and the State Department.

"They really rolled out the red carpet for us everywhere we went," Sabasteanski said. "I was surprised to find that the U.S. Navy at the time, and I guess we got into the stadium."

Frank said his five athletes were the first Americans ever to perform at Moscow, Cyprus, and Istanbul. He said that the five athletes were eager to learn American training methods.

"Our trip definitely fostered a great deal of good will," he said. For instance, we learned that there was a great deal of bad feeling between the Turks and the Greeks on Cyprus, yet Greeks and Turks met together at our clinic without any untoward incidents.

The group entered into competition with national champions wherever they went and did very well, though no score was kept in the friendly competition. The Turkish team was the best in the friendly competition. The Turkish team was the best in the friendly competition.

Frank Sabasteanski has resumed his coaching after a good visit to the Near East.

received for celebrities, was at M.I.T. said Coach Sabasteanski. "The reason was that we were confirmed to be in the good will value of athletes in international relations after a month-long tour of the Near East with a group of trackmen for the A.U. and the State Department."

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Frank Sabasteanski has resumed his coaching after a good visit to the Near East.

Bowdoin College's varsity track team downed the Big Red from the campus on Saturday afternoon in a meet capped by several outstanding performances. At the same time, the Polar Bear Track lost to the M.I.T. Freshman 74, 10-0.

Track which has improved constantly over the course of the season, was the high jumper who came back to win the 228 in the time of 2:25 sec. with sophomore Wendell Goss capturing second place. Goss also started in the 440 running competitively for the first time this season. Goss came from behind to engage in a stirring stretch duel with Wilbur of MIT and finally edged the leader with a stride in the time of 59.5 sec. Jim Fisher picked up the third place for Bowdoin.

Flower Hill won the discus with a toss of 140 ft. 1 1/2 in. This his best performance, more than 100 feet and is the best toss by a Bowdoin man since Bill McWilliams. In addition to Sides and Hill, two more sophomores also showed victory laurels. Pete Gillis led the Polar Bear javelin of the 80, as Ed Bean and Jay Green came in second and third respectively, and Mark Youmans ran away with the two mile, the American record holder, James Sprague, 10:10.4.

Gerry Haviland and Captain Ed Dunn who could gather only second place in their events, both came through with performances that were their seasonal bests. Haviland threw the hammer by 10 and Dunn broad jumped 21 ft. 2 in. Tech's big scorers were Joe Davis and Steve Ross who each had a pair of victories in the hurdles; and Don Morrison and Jim Long who each had a first and two seconds.

In the freshman contest, Bruce Ford and Steve Ross were the big stars for the Polar Bears. Ford captured the three weights events, his best performance being the 132 lb. in the discus and 134 ft. 10 in. in the javelin, and usually good for a freshman.

Ross won three events outright, the broad jump and both hurdles and led for first in the high jump. Frank Roman, who won the pole vault and Paul Quintan who led in the shot.

Ed Combs announced that Wally Milo, Berhoff, and Alec competed in a match against Colby. As he saw the team will do he said that only time and the breaks will tell and this should be evident very shortly.

The Bates match saw us take four out of the six singles contests. The winning singles were Wyman 2-6, 6-3; Sillman 6-4, 6-4; Devereux 6-2, 7-5, and Davis 6-4, 6-4. Travis was defeated 7-6, 6-4, and 6-1; while Pollet also was defeated 6-0, 6-1. The winning point in the doubles, as the teams of Wyman and Davis won 6-3 and 6-2. In the other doubles, the team of Sillman, Devereux and Travis; Stuart were defeated.

On Saturday, the team won a sweep against the U of Maine 9-0. All six singles matches were won as follows: Wyman 6-0, 6-0; Sillman 6-0, 6-0; Devereux 6-2, 6-1;

Bowdoin Sailors Finish 1st in N. E. Finals Elm.

With veteran Joe Carven and sophomore Don Jones leading the field in the "A" and "B" Divisions respectively, the Bowdoin Sailing Team won first place in the Elm. In Section B of the Coast Guard Regatta, Bowdoin won the New England Championship. The high point of the meet was the stunning upset of the heavily-favored Coast Guard Academy by the Bowdoin team in the six races held at the Charles River Sailing Basin in Boston, Carven and crew, Lynn McCaskey and crew, Lymis Johnson and crew, won the first, second, and fourth, for a total of 37 points for the best individual performance of the day. Loren and his crew, Bob Whelan, had two firsts, one second, two thirds, and a fourth as well with Westcott. Coast Guard with 24 points, lost in 'B' Division.

It was a sea-walk battle all day between Bowdoin and Coast Guard. The latter moved out to a slim lead through the first four races, but in the fifth race both Carven and Logan took Anke and a four point deficit was turned into a four point lead. Coast Guard tried desperately to overcome this in the last race, but Carven and Logan's superior vision skipper, John Park, picked up two points as he finished second through the five four races, but in 'B' Division, Logan finished a fourth. Carven led before Babbar and Westcott and Bowdoin had won by one point.

Surprise victory made Bowdoin a favorite along with BU, Harvard and Coast Guard in the N. E. Finals held at Bowdoin on May 14th and 15th.

The scores of Sunday meet: Bowdoin 71, Coast Guard 70, Boston College 55, Babson 47, Amherst 42, Middlebury 35.

Lacrosse Wins 11-4

The lacrosse team won an easy victory this past weekend at Nichols College by a score of 11-4. The team was up with competition that was not as strong as the previous club, they have seen this year. Never before has Bowdoin been held to a score of more than 4 in a game. The team was much improved over the last two years, in that they were able to keep in the game up until the final whistle.

Bob Birkfelder had a good day with six goals and two assists. He was followed by Finlayson with two goals and one assist, Fuller had two goals and three assists and Al Prince had a single goal. Bob Bert-hoff and Mike Abrams picked up one point apiece as they got into the game. The team played a good game, but their stiff competition is to come this coming week, as they will meet UNH and MIT. Both of these schools have top lacrosse teams. UNH which is considered excellent, was beaten earlier this year by MIT, who had in the past two years lost only two games and both of these were to UNH. Therefore as good competition as can be found in this area will be met by our still young lacrosse team.

Netmen Take Two

The game against New England College has been postponed due to the fact that the netball starters were injured recently in an automobile accident.

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BEARS ROSE TO COLBY; BEAT UNH

Collecting only fifteen hits in three games played last week, the Bowdoin varsity nine lost two contests and just managed to pull out an seventh inning win over New Hampshire, 3-1, in losing to Colby.

Colby, having all their own run, combined good clutch hitting with the light pitching of sophomore Jim Bridgeman to bring their defense of the State title with a victory. Bowdoin showed a lot of fight when they came back from 4-0 and 5-1 deficits to tie the game at 4-4.

Again, Bob Kennedy was the big stickler for Bowdoin, coming through with three hits, including a home run in the sixth inning. Bowdoin had picked up one run in the fifth on a single by New Stowell, pitcher, Stephen and George Saunders. Peeking away at the Colby lead, Dick Morse reached after two outs on a wild pitch, and Stowell walked and Edlin hit at ground ball that got through the pitcher's hands. Bowdoin's lead was 2-0. Kennedy followed with his well-timed bunt off the left field fence. Colby scored all but one of their runs after two were out. A bunt single, two more back to back base hits and a sacrifice bunt gave Bowdoin a 1-0 lead in the fourth. With two out in the same inning, Stowell and Edlin hit in order, more runs to the Colby case. In the fifth Colby picked up one on a base hit, stolen base, single, and fielder's choice.

Colby scored its game-clinching runs in the seventh. A bide hit and a sacrifice bunt gave Bowdoin things off. Swanson struck out Zaah, but Burke followed with a sacrifice hit to right, besides helping at third. After getting ridden to top for the second out Swanson, a wild pitch that scored Seddon in Pingree singled home the tie of the nine runs.

Swanson showed good control and gave up only one extra base hit, a double by Shea, that took a bad hit. Bowdoin's defense was excellent. Colby hitters proved too weak to reach the senior lefthander's fence. Dave Carlin pitched one strong inning of relief for the White as he made his first varsity baseball appearance.

NEW HAMPSHIRE GAME

Player	AB	R	H	E
Bowdoin	30	1	15	2
Colby	30	4	11	3

COLEBY GAME

Player	AB	R	H	E
Bowdoin	30	1	15	2
Colby	30	4	11	3

NEW HAMPSHIRE GAME

Player	AB	R	H	E
Bowdoin	30	1	15	2
Colby	30	4	11	3

NEW HAMPSHIRE GAME

Player	AB	R	H	E
Bowdoin	30	1	15	2
Colby	30	4	11	3

NEW HAMPSHIRE GAME

Player	AB	R	H	E
Bowdoin	30	1	15	2
Colby	30	4	11	3

NEW HAMPSHIRE GAME

Player	AB	R	H	E
Bowdoin	30	1	15	2
Colby	30	4	11	3

Frosh Sports At A Glance

Baseball vs. Exeter. The Bowdoin Freshman Baseball Team lost a close game to Exeter this past Saturday by a score of 3-2. McKane pitched a four hitter for the Polar Cubs and was able to go the distance. He was how- ever lifted for a pinch hitter in the ninth inning, but nonetheless he pitched the full nine innings. Our two runs came in a bases loaded situation, when Merrill singled to drive in the two runs. Exeter gave the freshman only four hits also. Hartman of Exeter was responsible for all their scoring. He hit a homerun in the first inning and then singled with the bases loaded to score their last two runs. Coach says he has a fine looking club out there with some good prospects.

In Parker, McKane and Nicolai. The game that was supposed to be played against Hahon, that was called because of rain, has been permanently cancelled.

Lacrosse vs. Exeter. The Freshman lacrosse team made their debut Saturday along with their coach Sid Watson, against Exeter. The frosh played an excellent game up until the last period when the experience of Exeter boys began to show and they pulled away to a 7-4 victory. Sid, however, was not deterred at all by the results. He has on the squad, only three boys; Snyder, Korper, and Simonds. Snyder was played before coming to Bowdoin. Inver- fore he feels that they did well considering the short time that they had to learn the game and practice. Snyder should be able to offer the varsity some help next year. Also Mason on defense and Broder in the goal looked good for us on Saturday.

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Fri.-Tues. May 6-10. YUL BRYNKER. OLGA LOBOZINA. SOLOMON. SHERA.

Wed.-Sat. May 11-14. "SINK THE BISMARCK".

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When you see this sign there's just one thing to do - turn around and drive a new route. If you've reached a dead end in planning your career, maybe you should do the same. A few minutes spent with the Dept. of our campus unit will bring to light the many advanced degrees of a career in life insurance sales. Take the time now to look into this possibility.

JOHN H. FEYS

C.E.I.L. and Associates. 100 State Street, Portland, Maine. PROVIDENT MUTUAL Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia.

"Teahouse Of The August Moon" '60 Ivy Play; Military Humor Plus Orient Charm—"Delightful"

By Tony Paul

As the blooming of the trees and flowers and the striding of the lights herald the coming of Spring and Ivy, on campus, the friends increase in activity around Pickard Theater pending the proximity of the production of Bowdoin's annual Ivy Play—this year to be "Teahouse of the August Moon." Audiences will see "Teahouse" on both the Wednesday before Ivy at 8:15 p.m. and the evening of Ivy day at 7:30. Always a highlight of the Spring party weekend, this year's Ivy play promises to be something special—an Ivy play of Ivy Plays.



A first act rehearsal of the forthcoming production of "Teahouse of the August Moon" stars Sgt. Gregovitch (l) and Col. Purdy, played by Tingey Sewall '60 and John Gould '60, discussing the day's order of business.

The production and sets for "Teahouse" are the most complex that have appeared on the Bowdoin stage in several years, and their colorful, delicate Oriental motif makes them a natural for Spring. Those who have read the play find its sensitive mixture of provincial and military humor and Oriental charm delightful. Bowdoin's best dramatic talent is working on the show. Dan Calder is directing and the sets are designed by Ed Groder. The following people will be seen in their respective parts: Captain Pibee—

Jose Leatherwood '61
Bakini George Hinton '60
Sgt. Gregovitch—Tingey Sewall '60

POLITICAL ISSUES (Continued from Page 1)

as his election running-mate and Presidential successor. This, he said, would give the successor to the presidency some actual "executive experience," rather than just the opportunity to listen in on Cabinet meetings.

In answer to a question from the floor, Rep. Conrad stated that Sen. Edmund Muskie of Maine would have to be considered a possible Vice Presidential candidate in the event that Kennedy is not nominated for the top spot on the ticket. In another proposal, Prof. Rooster suggested that the loser in a Presidential election be given a voting seat in the Senate with his choice of committee assignments. His reasons for this proposal were that the loser, in Stevenson's case, received 27 million votes, which Rooster interprets as a "mandate" of considerable size. Putting the defeated candidate in the Senate, instead of just tossing him to the winds, would also provide a "training point" for the defeated party.

Table with 2 columns: Name and Role. Includes names like John Gould '60, Al Schiller '63, Ted Curtis '63, Mike Whelan '63, Paul Dickey '61, Gerry Levinson '63, Mel Cushing '61, Bob Ferrell '61, Bill Barr '61, Jack Langley '60, Dick Crary '61, Park Allen '61, Peter Grossman '63, Linda Barkis, Brumswick High '60, Ancien Lady Mrs. Constance Adrich, Miss Higa '61, Mrs. Mary Ellen Stevens, Judith Risner, Marilyn Perketz, Dede McMullen.

BAND BOX CLEANERS
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Orient Financial Statement BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY

Income Statement table with columns for Vol. 58, Vol. 59, Vol. 60, Vol. 61. Rows include Subscriptions, Advertising, Blanket Tax, Miscellaneous, Expenses (Printing, Postage, Telephone, Stationery & Supplies, Photography, Commencement Issues, Recognition Expenses, Miscellaneous Expenses, Repayment of Burner Note, Prizes and Dinner), Net Income or Loss, and Balance Sheet for March 31, 1960.

Balance Sheet, MARCH 31, 1960. Assets: Cash in Checking Account, Total Assets. Liabilities: Notes Payable, Surplus.

In explanation of the financial report, The Orient has continued against increasing odds. There was a ten per cent rise in the printing expenses. A decrease in the anticipated amount of national advertising led to an over-estimation of advertising income. The combination of the two occurrences made meeting costs a rather close call. There is a substantial sum of cash on hand; however, it is necessary to pay for the first issues in volume 90 (the remaining issues of this school year) and to help finance the special August issue.

The "Original" MIKE'S PLACE
Swift's Premium Hot Dogs
4 Minute Pizza—Italian Sandwiches
Ice Cold Beverages—Ice Cubes

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NORTH CONWAY, NEW HAMPSHIRE
Complete Heating and Appliance Service For
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SHORE DINNERS
STEAK—CHICKEN
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Authentic India Madras as well as domestic wash and wear Madras Plaids in a rich group of latest shades.
\$14.95 to \$24.50
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Maine State Republican Convention Meets At Bangor; T. Curtis Appointed Sergeant-At-Arms

College students were especially active at the Maine State Republican Convention in Bangor last Thursday and Friday. About forty students from Bangor, Bowdoin and the University of Maine were Assistant Sergeant-At-Arms, Pages, and Tellers. The very active convention considered several items of particular interest to the students, including a proposed Constitutional Convention, which was narrowly defeated, by a 7 to 6 ratio in a roll call vote on the floor. Speakers during the two day event included Senator Prouty of Vermont, Governor Smith of Maine, Governor Reed of Maine and Congressman McIntire of the Third District, who had previously been the guest of the Political Forum and the Young Republican Club of Bowdoin.

Curtis To Attend Chicago Conventions
Ted Curtis, AD Sophomore, was appointed a Sergeant-At-Arms to the Republican National Convention this summer in Chicago. He was particularly fortunate to receive this appointment as a rather close call. He is in great demand by more senior members of the party. As an official in charge of the delegates, he will police delegates and alternates on the floor, check their credentials, and act as an assistant to the chairman of the Maine delegation.

Bowdoin Men Meet Senator
The Bowdoin delegation to the convention, Bernie Ryan, AD freshman, Bob Smith, Duke Sophomore, and Curtis met and talked with all the speakers during informal receptions. The latter two Bowdoin men met and chatted Senator Prouty when he arrived by plane from the Republican National Convention. While they drove the Senator to his hotel, they had the rare opportunity to discuss many topics candidly.

Youth Prominent
Besides the many college students, half of whom were girls, there were a large number of high school stu-

dentists present. The students were a little surprised and pleased to learn that previous reports of the Republican Party stalling youth were false. Several hundred of the delegates to the Convention were under thirty five, the gubernatorial candidate, and two of the candidates for Congress are under 40 years old, as are two of the men suggested for the now vacant position of Chairman of the State Committee, Hugh Saunders and Merit Henry, Bowdoin '60. While talking to the Bowdoin student, Henry stated, however, that he was not interested in the position. He was the Executive Assistant to Senator Payne, and now has a law practice in Portland and is on the Bowdoin Alumni Council.

AID TO STUDENTS (Continued from page 3)

Important that all communities of intelligent citizens should give evidence of their support of these constitutional principles which have so long been ignored with respect to many Negro citizens. "One hundred and thirty-four years ago, Bowdoin College graduated one of the first two Negroes to graduate from an American college. Throughout the years, the College has provided educational opportunity for Negroes on the same basis as for other students, and presently is providing two full tuition scholarships for students from Ghana and Kenya. "Contributing to the projected scholarship fund for a worthy Negro student is a constructive means by which all members of the Bowdoin College community can indicate their concern for this problem, and their desire to bring equality of constitutional privileges to all American citizens."

MAINE DRIVING SCHOOL
Graduates are accident-free drivers. Skilled, safe, courteous. Patient and thorough instruction is available to Bowdoin students exclusively at greatly reduced rates. Greater reductions to groups and organizations. See "Automobile Schools—Driving" in local phone directory, or phone Law. 7-5481 after 5 p.m.

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Ten Five-Week-Old Labrador Puppies
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Available for Private Parties
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Do You Think for Yourself?
(DIG THIS QUIZ AND SEE WHERE YOU RATE*)
A B C D
The statement "It's the exception that proves the rule" is (A) a lame excuse for dumb rules; (B) an argument for doing what you please; (C) evidence of a healthy disrespect for authority.
A B C D
You've just met a girl whose beauty impresses you enormously. Do you (A) ask for a date at once? (B) say, "Aren't you lucky you found me?" (C) find out what she likes to do?
A B C D
A rich uncle offers to give you his big, expensive vintage typewriter. Do you (A) say, "How about a sports car, Unk?" (B) decline the offer, knowing the old boat would keep you broke maintaining it? (C) take the car and rent it for big occasions?
A B C D
A manufacturer asks you to pick the kind of filter cigarette he should make to win the most smokers. Would you recommend (A) a cigarette whose weak taste makes smokers think it has a strong filter? (B) a cigarette with a strong taste and a filter put on just for effect? (C) a cigarette with a filter so good it allows use of richer tobaccos?
A B C D
Smokers who think for themselves depend on their own judgment—not on a decision that Man Who Thinks for Himself Knows— ONLY VICEROY HAS A THINKING MAN'S FILTER—A SMOKING MAN'S TASTE!

For 2-Headed Pipe Collectors
Genuine imported hand-carved cherrywood pipe... that really smokes!
Only \$100
NOW Sir Walter Raleigh in the new pouch pack keeps tobacco 44% fresher!
Chisel Kentucky Burley—Extra Ageed Smoke Great! Packs Right Smokes Sweet! Can't Beat!
Clip Coupon... Mail Today!
Sir Walter Raleigh 303 Louisville 1, Kentucky
NAME _____
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This offer good only in U.S.A. Not valid in states where prohibited, taxed, or otherwise restricted. Offer expires June 30, 1960. Allow four weeks for delivery.

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I am between 18 and 25, a citizen of the U.S. and a high school graduate who has completed the minimum credit requirement for the Aviation Cadet program.
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STREET _____
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COUNTY _____ STATE _____

Tallman Lecturer O'Neil Speaks On Scientist's "Navigational Aids"

For the second of two Tallman public lectures, visiting Professor of Philosophy of Science William Tallman O'Neil took as his subject, "The Scientific Journey: The Scientist's Cosmos and Chart His First Steps in the Unknown."

"Navigational Aids"

To illustrate the scientist's navigational aids, Professor O'Neil reviewed these three roads to knowledge in the light of specific instances in the history of science.

Notice

A meeting of the New England Council of Young Republican Clubs will meet at the Stone House May 22 and 23.

Burnett, Hilyard To Co-edit '61 BUGLE; Due Next Week

In conclusion, Professor O'Neil expressed his gratitude to Bowdoin for allowing him to be a professor of the philosophy of science for a semester.

ROTC Department Announces Awards For Present Year

The Bowdoin ROTC Department has announced the following awards for this year: Freshman Edward S. Senior Cadet Colonel Robert S. Senior Cadet Captain Robert S. Senior Cadet Captain Robert S.

"Teahouse" Seen As Evidence Of Fine Talent, Direction

The Teahouse of the August Mees, as given Wednesday night, made Ivy a success before it even started. Dan Calder has produced, as his final theatrical effort at Bowdoin, a show which is among the best of any college productions this writer has seen.

Notice

Oldtimers enthralled in regal splendor seem to be missing a great deal of consideration in the U. S. Navy, as depicted in the G production of "Teahouse."

Russwurm Fund Is Set For Negroes By College And Town

Bowdoin students and faculty and Brunswick townspeople, in a practical attempt to support civil rights, are raising funds to provide a scholarship for a qualified southern negro student who has been deprived of the opportunity for an education.

Notice

Citizens of Brunswick are being solicited by Miss Almira LeClere, Peter Denner, and Harry Shulman, prominent citizens and artists of Brunswick have registered wholehearted approval of the Fund.

Next Ivy Schedule

SATURDAY, MAY 14 After House Dance OPEN UNTIL 4 A.M. SUNDAY, MAY 15 OPEN AT 9:30 A.M.

Mere Point Possibilities Explored By MGC Board Chairman As Ivy Approaches

Noted Brunswick Birdwatcher and custodian of the Mere Point Gulls, their problems and prejudices, has, in an exclusive interview with the Bowdoin Orient, revealed a new light in which to view these awful birds.

Human Relations

That this is Ivy Weekend has already been noted by those who've taken even the briefest glance at the front page. But, have you noticed that none of the events there (or here) listed compare to the delights of merrily scrabbling across the rocks at Mere Point, seeking your very own fortune.

Prof. Brault To Give Papers in Belgium, France This Summer

Dr. Gerard J. Brault, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages will read papers at the Sixth Triennial Congress of the International Arthurian Society to be held at Vannes, France, August 17-21, and at the Eighth Congress of the International Society for the Study of Modern Languages and Literatures to be held at Liege, Belgium, August 23 through September 24.

Glee Club Returns For Concert After Successful Spring

After a triumphant tour in which they participated in 18 concerts, the Bowdoin Glee Club and the famed Middle-bumpers returned to the campus for their annual concert last Friday evening.

Notice

The Middlebumpers, the independent augmented double quartet directed by Fischer, was enthusiastically received by the Bowdoin audience.

Acknowledgment

The Orient wishes to express its appreciation to John Rex '60 who drew the Ivy leaves appearing on page 1 of this issue.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC MAY 14, 1960 NO. 5

Editor-in-Chief: W. Stephen Phipps '60 Business Manager: John Wertz '60 Managing Editor: Rick Main '61 Associate Editors: Tony Paul '63 News Editor: Ted Curtis '62 Assistant News Editor: Dick Westcott '63 Sports Editor: Dick Cunningham '60 Bill Berghoff '60 Sports Editor: Dick Cunningham '60 Assistant Sports Editor: Larry Berkoff '61 Sports Staff: Peter Karvelsky '60 Mal Cashman '60 Editorial Board: Piper, Martin, McLean, Paul, Hunt, Curtis, Stout, Assistant Business Manager: Duncan Miller '60 Advertising Manager: Dick Plummer '61 Circulation Manager: Robert Haggerty '60 Circulation Staff: John Lawson '60 Bruce Leonard '60 Bowdoin Publishing Company: Mr. Bela W. Norton Robert Linquist Jon Brightman

Commencement Schedule

1:45 p.m. Dedication Festival on the lawn... 3:00 p.m. Annual Meeting of Phi Kappa Phi... 4:00-5:30 p.m. Reception by President and Mrs. Coles... 9:00 p.m. Commencement Play, As You Like It... 9:30 a.m. Alumni Institute Lecture... 10:00 a.m. Annual Meeting of the Society of Bowdoin Women... 12:00 noon. Chicken Barbecue Luncheon for Men... 12:00 noon. Chicken Barbecue Luncheon for Ladies... 12:30 p.m. Commencement Exercises in the First Parish Church... 1:30 p.m. Commencement Dinner and Luncheon for Ladies.

Marshall (Continued from Page 1)

Dr. Marshall said that the more time that is allowed, the better the opposition can take it. He defended Dr. Marshall's statement that "gradually things are going to change." Speaking of intermarriage between the races he stated that he felt the problem was viewed way out of proportion and that any man should be allowed to marry any woman. He said that he felt that people had a vague fear concerning integration which they couldn't understand and so they pinpointed the case of South African goods.

From The Masthead

Yes, it is hard to believe that this living room was once a living, breathing, gay young thing, fringing about the countryside just before the last ice-age. This was before living rooms became tanned by man, and had their basements attached. In those good old days a living room didn't have much to do, but eat taxi-cabs and great hairy mammoths. Problems were simple then for you too under those conditions. Things have changed now, however, and the living room have taken horrible vengeance on their captors through the office of the Sunday afternoon. It is worth it! Perhaps we should give them their freedom. Certainly it would be easier to keep a bunch of dirt kids, than a living room. However, it must be remembered that there are more living rooms now, and fewer are a cab. There is no telling what a good young living room might do for those circumstances. I for one would try to be very pleasant to one if it came bounding my way, there is no sense in being loathsome about the whole thing, or ridiculous either.

Commencement Play Returns To Outdoor Setting In June

At 9 p.m. on Friday, June 10th, weather permitting, the Masque and Gown will leave the Pickard Theater in the Alumni Association building for the first time in five years to return to the custom, started in 1911, of playing the Commencement exercises outdoors on the campus. Twice before, in 1944 and 1947, As You Like It, under the direction of Fredman, had been performed on the campus trees. Both times it was a success. The new stage will be ready for such an eventuality this year, but it is hoped that the audience will prefer the bleachers under the stars to the plush seats and bright lights of the theater. This most varied of settings in the Forest of Arden demands an actual ground in stones, and good in everything.

Letters: Visitors Fascinated By Labor-Savers

Dear Sir, As a frequent visitor and dear friend of Bowdoin College, it gratifies my soul to see the vast improvements that are being made by the school for its students and how they are always "first in the eyes of the College."

Notice

This week marks the appearance of the last regular issue of the BOWDOIN ORIENT of the fall semester. Two more issues will appear before the Commencement issue on June 11, and the special summer issue on June 18. The summer issue will be distributed to all students on their return to campus.

In Her Conservative Tradition

In her conservative tradition, Bowdoin College is again honoring the equal rights of all individuals. A group of students is now raising money to provide a scholarship for a Negro youth who has been deprived of the opportunity to obtain a college education because of segregation. The scholarship is appropriately named in memory of John Brown Russum, Class of 1826, who was one of the first two American Negroes to graduate from an American College. Russum founded the American Negro press, crusaded for abolition of slavery, and later became an important official of the Liberian government.

New Council Officers Begin Terms; Elections For Committees Begun

Committees seemed to be the theme of Monday's Student Council meeting. The new president, George Del Rio, in his report of the committee appointed last week to make nominations for positions on the Student Judiciary Committee, Nominated were Larry Bickoff, Fran Fuller (who withdrew) and Jack Adams, Bob Armstrong, Macdonald, present Juniors; of these two will be elected next Monday. At the meeting next Monday, elections will also be held for the Student Council Lecture Committee, College Lecture Committee, Blanket Tax Committee, Student Life Committee and Student Circulation Committee.

It is particularly encouraging that the citizens of Brunswick and others included in that nebulous term, "the college community," are joining in support of the scholarship. The award, which has the enthusiastic support of Dr. Thurgood Marshall, will enable some Negro to continue his education so that he, like Marshall, will be able to defend the rights of the individual in a democracy.

The ORIENT thus commends the constructive action of Bowdoin undergraduates who join in support of the Russum Scholarship Fund. Certainly such action is more valuable than the expensive, time-consuming picketing being conducted in some other schools. The PORTLAND PRESS HERALD has written "the scholarship plan proposed by a group of Bowdoin undergraduates is... assurance to Negro students that their fight for equality has the admiration and support of college men nearly everywhere in the North. The scholarship is tangible manifestation of encouragement."

We agree, and praise the man who funds a dollar or two to support his convictions.

IVE COMMITTEE STATISTICS table with columns: Year, Balance, Amount, Expenses, Income, Deficit, Class Amount.

THE NEW BEAN'S DINER. 100 Beans on the Plate. 161-163 Pleasant Street, Brunswick.

Women

In the female lead, Ellen Daggett, daughter of Professor Athern Daggett, will return from Randolph-Macon College for Women in Virginia, where she is president of the dramatic club, and has just played the dramatic role in The Squeakers of Euripides, to play Rosalind. Her part has been read in rehearsal by Kinky Chapman of Portland and Bunny Vey of Brunswick during the past month. Sally Berry, of Cape Elizabeth, will play Celina, and Audrey will be played by Joan Hoffelder (who was seen in The Cow) and Barbara Horst, both of Brunswick. Peter Best will stage manage the production.

Production

Director George Quinby is following the cutting of the play used by Mrs. Arthur Brown, who inaugurated the practice of performances of Shakespeare at Commencement, and who directed As You Like It in 1916 and 1917. The shorter version will play in about an hour and a half, retaining the many familiar and delightful lines of the main plot, but omitting portions of the subplot, which are of more interest to scholars than to the general public.

Reservoir

Perrell, Beta, Dave Smith, Chairman of the Board, Brunswick, DeLo, David King, De, Frank Mancini, K2, Pete Smith, Pal U, Bob Manning, strong, De, Dave Burt, TD, Paul Gelandi and Ben Kohl, Zete, Professor Stuart Cole represents the faculty.

OPERA HOUSE Bath, Me. Sink the Bismarck! ONCE MORE WITH FEELING! Yul Brynner - Kay Kendall

KING'S BARBER SHOP NEXT TO CAMPUS Bowdoin's Favorite Barbers SIX - BARBERS - SIX PLEASE PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

PARLINEW CLEANERS & DRYING SERVICE FREE PICKUP AND DELIVERY 212 Maine St. and 57 Maine St. DIAL PA 5-7183

Seniors Gould, Paradis, Smith, Taylor To Deliver Commencement Addresses

Four seniors will deliver commencement addresses. Selected in competition with others who prepared and presented talks to a faculty committee of judges were John T. Gould, Jr., Pierre R. Paradis, Peter S. Smith, and Eric R. Taylor. Daniel G. Calder is the alternate. "Gould is majoring in English, and is a member of Theta Delta Chi Fraternity. He has been secretary-treasurer, student council representative, and chairman of the campus chest committee for his fraternity. During the past year he was president of his chapter. He entered Bowdoin under an alumni fund scholarship, has been active at times in both speech and drama, winning as a sophomore the Hilland Lockwood Fairbanks competition. He plays the violin in the student-produced showing of The Tenthousand of the August Moon which will be presented May 11 and 12. Paradis, a French major, is an independent representative on the student-produced showing of The Tenthousand of the August Moon which will be presented May 11 and 12. Paradis, a French major, is an independent representative on the student-produced showing of The Tenthousand of the August Moon which will be presented May 11 and 12.

Unitec Scrivens

It is traditional with Bowdoin that the only speakers during the commencement exercises are undergraduates. Approximately 185 men will receive their bachelor of arts degrees on June 11, when the college holds its 155th graduation exercises.

BRUNSWICK DRIVE-IN THEATRE TONIGHT THRU SATURDAY NEVER SO FEW STARTS SUNDAY

Our Advertisers BRUNSWICK DRIVE-IN THEATRE TONIGHT THRU SATURDAY NEVER SO FEW

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CUMBERLAND THEATRE Fri.-Sat. May 13-14 TALL STORY with Anthony Perkins Jane Fonda

CUMBERLAND THEATRE Sun.-Mon. May 15-16 NEVER SO FEW with Frank Sinatra Gino Linistrata

CUMBERLAND THEATRE Tues.-Wed. May 17-18 HELL BENT FOR LEATHER with Audrey Murphy Felicia Farr

BRUNSWICK COAL AND LUMBER CO. FUEL OIL AND BUILDING SUPPLIES Spring Street Dial PA 3-3341

BRUNSWICK COAL AND LUMBER CO. FUEL OIL AND BUILDING SUPPLIES Spring Street Dial PA 3-3341

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POLAR BEARINGS

By John Caldwell

If you are not fortunate enough to possess a date book of your own, then work currently being done by the White Key is of extreme interest.

The investigations of this committee have found that this idea has worked on a profit making basis in these other schools.

The book would not only be well sold among the student body but would serve as a gift to be presented to dates, the alumni, and friends of the college.

The only obstacle facing the White Key from putting their plan into action is the money.

The advantages concerning publicity for the college, as well as helping to sell the school to prospective candidates...

Frosh Sports At A Glance

Tennis

The Freshman tennis team split in their two matches last week. They followed the variety and beat Bates 4-2, but lost a close match to Belton 5-4.

At Maine in the singles, the scores were Leach 1-6, 6-2, 6-3; Copeland, Malley, and Schwartz were set back in their doubles play.

At Belton, Levinson, Barnardell, and Orpman won in the singles, while Leach, Schwartz and Malley were out of the running.

Baseball

The freshman baseball team also split their games during the past week's action.

The fresh lost a game to a strong Andover JV team 13-3. Our three goals were scored by McKay who had one and Evers who got two.

Lacrosse Team Bows To Stiff Competition 15-8 To UNH And 9-3 To MIT

The Bowdoin varsity lacrosse team during the past week met two of New England's toughest competitors.

Against UNH the scoring went as follows: Bonifield 2 goals and 2 assists, Fuller 4 goals and 1 assist, Von Mertone and Widmer 1 apiece.

Track

Bates, the preeminent favorite, held off a bold bid by a determined Maine team to win the first annual Maine Intercollegiate Track and Field Championships at Orono, Saturday.

THE GIFT AND THE GIVER

It is only giving that stimulates. Impart as much as you can of your own spiritual being to those who are on the road with you, and accept as something precious what comes back to you from them.

Come And Refresh At The DAIRY FROST

Try Our Steamed Hot Dogs, Shakes and Sundaes

BATH ROAD BRUNSWICK

get off your pad, dad...

GO GREYHOUND (for out-of-this-world savings)

No, there's no Greyhound ScenicRoute Service to outer space yet. But if you're roving home for the holidays, there's no better way to get it costs less than driving your own jalopy, too.

Electrical Fixtures Plumbing Supplies Rental Sanders Of All Kinds Dupont Paints Eaton Hardware Company

Baseball

Breaking out of a prolonged hitting slump, Bowdoin exploded against Bates 15-10 in their coming in the first 10 innings.

Bowdoin's second shutout of the season, Spencer, appearing in his fourth straight game, pitched six scoreless frames.

Baseball

Bowdoin scored early, getting three runs in the first and the second, with one out in the initial frame.

Baseball

Bowdoin did the rest of its scoring in the seventh inning. Dick Leeman, starting the rally with a base hit, Dex Morse reached on an error, and Jack Cummings then hit a double.

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

SPORTS

Tennis Team Wins 6th Beats Colby, Babson 9-0

This past week's action on the tennis courts was Bowdoin's variety tennis team stretch its seasons record to an impressive 6-1.

Over the Ivy Weekend here at Bowdoin, John Wyman the number one man on the team, will be entering in the New England Championships in the singles.

The following week on Monday and Tuesday the Maine State Championships will be held at Lewiston.

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Baseball

Feel Tired? Your mail grows 0.08046 inch. Your hair grows .03714 inch. You exercise 7,000,000 brain cells.

White Mountain Oil Co. NORTH CONWAY, NEW HAMPSHIRE Complete Heating and Appliance Service For The Eastern Central New Hampshire Area.

Ernie's DRIVE-IN New At Ernie's Drive-In TRIPLE TRUCK FRAPPE FOR ONLY 15c Made by an Ernie's-From-Belmont Recipe (The only one of its type in Maine)

DRINK PEPSI-COLA The Light Refreshment

Midget Market - Bowl-Mor Alleys PIZZAS and BEVERAGES We Deliver to Students Italian Sandwiches - Hot Dogs - Coffee - Cold Drinks Ice Cream

While They Last! White Sidewall Tires for Price of Blackwalls 1955 PONTIAC CATALINA Radio and Heater, Automatic Transmission

GO GREYHOUND (for out-of-this-world savings)

STUDENT PATRONAGE SOLICITED First National Bank BRUNSWICK, MAINE

PLAY REVIEW

(Continued from Page 1)

Looked at as separate entities, his moments of supreme comedy were usually done, especially in respect to Mering. Mr. Gould, with more work could develop into a very fine actor - and probably not limited by comedy alone.

Captain Play is played by James Leatherwood. In a great performance of the modern plays, the ingenue has assumed a rapid, innocent mastery of music and comedy in the amount of attention centered upon him. Play is not quite as good a mastery of music and comedy as he has but he sometimes comes too close to comfort.

Linda Barkis, as Lotus Blossom, is one of the prettiest things we've seen on the Bowdoin Theater stage in two years. And what is more remarkable is that her prettiness extended into her characterization and was not just surface beauty.

Of the "minor" characters, the entire cast deserves a round of applause. Of special note were Joanne Faurhan, Mary Ellen Stevens and Ted Curtis. Captain Alldrich's one line ought to get her

Crandall Players To Repeat Summer Program at Pickard

Beginning June 7, Pickard Theater presents the 1940 season of Victoria Crandall's Brunswick Summer Theater. It promises to be one of the best seasons ever so plan to attend as many of the plays as possible.

This year the Brunswick Summer Theater presents 10 weeks of Broadway musicals. The cast is all professional; there will be lavish scenery and colorful costumes. Tickets are easily obtained and the price is right.

Ed Grodzka's sets were nicely done. That crazy teahouse is magnificent, it defies description, but while well done, the others were a less than ideal.

Two thoughts remain at the end: first, go and see this play, it's perhaps the most worthwhile endeavor on campus this year and second, our contributions to the fund.

Elect Officers For Fall Semester Of New Year

Listed below are the officers recently elected by their respective houses: A.T.O. President—Bill Emmet Vice-President—Bob Briggs Secretary—Mark Goldberg Student Council—Jim Mainfeldt

Single Tickets Eve. Matinee \$3.50 \$4.00 Bal. 2.25 1.50 Season Tickets Eve. Matinee \$15.00 \$16.00 Bal. 10.00 12.50

ROT C AWARDS (Continued from page 1) Reserve Officers' Association Award—Sophomore: Robert W. Lippert. Awarded by Reserve Officers' Association of the United States.

BIF Debating Team

The Bowdoin Interfaith Forum elected officers this week to take office for the fall semester. Elected were: President, Steve Piper Vice-President, Dave Burt Secretary, John Kirkpatrick Treasurer, Bill White

The debating team ended a successful season of tournament competition, during which the men won 50 debates while losing 20. Steve Silverman '41 was elected as next year's president.

President—Bill Emmet Vice-President—Dick Hathaway Secretary—Bill Isaacs Student Council—Bob Terwilliger

Fulbright For Grad Study At Bordeaux Awarded To Perry

Theodore A. Perry, a Beta senior, has been awarded one of 600 grants for graduate study abroad in the academic year 1940-41 by the International Educational Exchange program of the Department of State under the Fulbright Act.

Perry, a French major, has earned straight "A" grades for five straight semesters at Bowdoin. A Charles Irwin Travell Scholar and a James Bowdoin Scholar, he was elected to Phi Beta Kappa last June.

Nothing holds like Sperry Top-Siders for your personal safety and shoes. 9.95 in 1940. For more information, write to Sperry Top-Sider, Inc., 3337 Houghton, Conn.

Gillman's Record Shop Is Declared Bankrupt

The Gillman Music Company, Inc., operators of a record shop on Pleasant Street, was adjudged bankrupt last Thursday in the U. S. District Court at Portland.

PLEASE PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS Granite Farm Dairy For All Your Dairy Product Needs Brunswick, Maine Dial PA 9-3422

Vaillancourt Bros. Body Shop PAINTING - SIMONIZING - WELDING FOREIGN CARS We repair foreign as well as American cars. 39 JORDAN AVE. DIAL PA 5-7908

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FAT BOY DRIVE-IN Specializing In All Steak Hamburgers Canadian Bacon, Lettuce & Tomato Sandwiches Thick Jumbo Western Frappes Bath Road, Brunswick Dial PA 9-9431 Just One Mile From Bowdoin College

Benoit's OUTFITTERS TO COLLEGE MEN Bostonians Hand Sewn Slip Ons Because of the hand sewn seams of the entire moccasin front this trim - so comfortable footwear - hugs the foot and will not slip. \$14.95

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RIGHT SCHEDULE? Make every "career planning minute" count! There are plenty of good angles to a life insurance career.

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BILL'S Featuring 3 Minute Pasta Italian Spaghetti - ravioli Hot Pastries - Steaks and Chops - Regular Dinners Bowdoin Men's Favorite Restaurant 6 1/4 Elm Street Dial PA 9-9596

Let us help you plan your printing as well as produce it... Our long experience in producing the following and other kinds of printing for Bowdoin men can show you short cuts in time and save you money.

Professor Claims NE Colleges Take Negroes For Show

New England colleges were accused of "taking a few Negro students every year just for show." Clement E. Vose, of Wesleyan University's Government Department, told delegates to a National Student Association convention on civil rights making sure Negroes are well represented in each class.

"The colleges appear to be interested in the Negro who is an outstanding student or an outstanding athlete. We have room for Negroes as well as whites who are C students."

Dr. Hans Speigel, Springfield College, another panel member, said he did "not know of any college in New England that is not a party to discrimination."

THE RECORD OFFICE Paul K. Nivon Jerry Wilkes Printers Of The Orient

Do You Think for Yourself?

(TAKE OFF ON THIS QUIZ AND SEE WHERE YOU LAND*) IF YOU ARE caught by the Dean in an infraction of a rule, would you (A) try to impress him with your sincere personality? (B) develop a strong argument against the injustice of the rule? (C) confess and take the consequences?

and women who think for themselves usually smoke Viceroy. They know the Viceroy filter is scientifically designed to smooth the smoke the way a filter should. A thinking man's choice... has a smoking man's taste.

IF YOU ACTUALLY found a pot of gold at the end of the rainbow, would you (A) run to see if there was another at the other end? (B) make an appointment with a psychiatrist? (C) hire a rain maker to make more rain-bow?

It's a wise smoker who depends on his own judgment, not opinions of others, in his choice of cigarettes. That's why men THE MAN WHO THINKS FOR HIMSELF USUALLY CHOOSES VICEROY A Thinking Man's Choice - Viceroy Filters ... HAS A SMOKING MAN'S TASTE!

MOULTON UNION BOOKSTORE Ivy Weekend Souvenirs

Silk Scarves 2.35 Dogs 1.50-4.95 Assorted Animals 1.69-2.62 Ash Trays .29-1.95 Also Jewelry

VICEROY Filter Tip CIGARETTES KING-SIZE

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For non-toxic safety, a highest flexibility, a greatest comfort ON ANY DECK OR COURT At Elm, South, Marion Dept. Store. Write for dealer name, style folder.

TOP-SIDER

200 Graduated Seniors Regress At Commencement

John Brown Russwurm Fund Over Top; Raises \$2,000 For Negro Scholarship

The John Brown Russwurm scholarship committee yesterday announced that it had raised its goal of \$2,000. The fund was initiated four weeks ago for the purpose of extending educational opportunities to some southern Negro who otherwise is being prevented from attending college because of participation in the recent non-violent protests against segregation. The fund raising owes its success to the generous support given it by the students (\$900) and faculty (\$600) of Bowdoin College and the residents of the Brunswick community (\$400), and more than \$250 was raised in Portland and Brunswick last days which were carried out by students from Deering High School.

Admissions

The Bowdoin College Admissions office is now looking for a qualified candidate who will be awarded the scholarship for attendance at Bowdoin next fall. Recognizing that the student will probably be enrolling as an undergraduate, the College has agreed to continue the scholarship from general funds, contingent on adequate academic performance in his first year and continuing evidence of need.

Oakes Center Lists Four Open Lectures On Summer Slide

A series of four public lectures at the Oakes Center of Bowdoin College in Far Harbor was announced today by Albert R. Thayer, Professor of English, who has made arrangements for the program.

These lectures, two in July and two in August, will be given by Dr. Thomas A. Riley, Professor of German at the University of Maryland; Robert E. Peary, Dr. Wilbur Snow, distinguished poet; and Anselm B. and Richard J. Wagner of Arlington, Mass., biochemists and nature photographers.

"To Serve" Is Title Of Wyman's Speech As Army, Marine Corps Commission 43

"Only by serving others can we best serve ourselves," said Gen. Willard G. Wyman, U. S. Army (Ret.), yesterday on the terrace of the Walker Art Building at 41 graduates were commissioned second lieutenants in the U. S. Army Reserve and two others in the American Negro Corps Reserve. "This creative paradox of leadership governs the fate of nations as compellingly as it does the lives of men. It is not enough that we be prepared to protect our own liberty and the lives of our own women and children. We must help protect the lives and liberty of free peoples everywhere. It is not enough that we be prepared to protect our own lives in the world. It is not enough that we improve the physical environment that we have inherited; we must help all our less talented neighbors to improve their environment."

Today the people of the United States as a nation are cast in the role of the shining knight on the stage of the world. We have been entrusted with material wealth and resources beyond any other nation in the world. We have been entrusted with the blood and genius of every race that inhabits the earth. Above all, it is not enough that we provide material help for the protection and physical welfare of our children and ourselves, we have been entrusted with a moral and spiritual growth that will inspire them to grow with us.

At the commissioning ceremony, Pres. Coles, introduced General Wyman, who delivered the commissioning address. Following the administration of the oath of office by Lt. Col. Edward A. Ryan, Professor of Military Science, General Wyman presented the commissioning Chaplain (Lieutenant Commander) William A. Remick, U. S. Navy, gave the invocation and benediction. Other members of the official party included Dean Nathaniel C. Kendrick and Professor Nathan Dane, II, Chairman of the Faculty Committee for Military Affairs.

General Wyman, a native of Maine, attended Bowdoin College, then the U. S. Military Academy where he was graduated on November 1, 1918, and commissioned a second lieutenant in the Coast Artillery Corps.

General Wyman has been awarded the Distinguished Service Medal for his service in the Korean War. He is now a member of the National Geographic Society for services to Geography. In 1946 she was decorated by the King of Denmark for her work with the Danish-American Greenland Commission during World War II. In 1949 she was awarded an honorary A.M. degree by Bowdoin College.

Gould, Paradis, Smith, Taylor Give Speeches Before Classmates, Guests At Commencement

"A nation that can put men into space, a nation which draws on the scientific legacy of Einstein and Newton, has yet to explore its own conscience." Pierre R. Paradis said this morning at the 155th Commencement exercises held in the First Parish Church, as one hundred and eighty-two seniors received bachelor of arts degrees.

In keeping with Bowdoin tradition, the only speakers at this morning's exercises were four members of the Senior Class. In addition to Paradis they were John C. Gould, Jr., Peter S. Smith and Eric F. Taylor. Speaking on the topic "Ben Franklin and Payola," Paradis defined prudential morality as acting in an ostensibly moral fashion because it will get results and applied the term to those who have taken part in recent payola scandals.

"Benjamin Franklin summed it up eloquently when he said that honesty is the best policy," said Paradis. "Honesty should be the only policy; and when you say that it is merely the best, you imply that when honesty fails to work, to get results a new policy will be substituted."

Paradis asserted that it is impossible for today's youth to live by the maxim that "Crime Does Not Pay" when evidence can be seen that it does pay in some instances.

"To see how true this is, we have only to look around us. In 1960 to see China police adding the men they're paid to hunt down. To see supposedly playing records on the beach and popular appeal, taking bribes to play some trash that couldn't make it any other way; we see the government of the United States sending its planes over

(Continued on page 3)

John T. Gould, Jr.
"Mans Sana In Sano Corpore"

"I can't help feeling that in the years to come, as you set down in your Boston, New York, Washington, or Baltimore, you will appreciate the more your connection with this state."

Eric F. Taylor
"The Pathetic Individual"

"Although there may be little significance in the experience and wisdom of a single benefactor, the importance of the entire phenomena should be no more ignored than exaggerated."

Peter S. Smith "The Loaded Pentulium"

"We must not replace the true teacher with the reward-seeking, four-hour-a-day man who desires medals and commendations and cares little about the student he teaches."

Museum Announces New Arts Section, Summer Activities

The permanent collection is on show in the Walker, Bowdoin, and Sculpture Galleries. This includes the well known Bowdoin Family Portraits by Robert Peck and Gilbert Stuart, the portrait of President Jefferson and Madison by Gilbert Stuart, English and colonial silver, and early American furniture.

The Gardiner Family portraits by John Singleton Copley and Gilbert Stuart, on loan to the Museum will remain on show until June 17.

Commons Petitions Give 411-69 - Vote Against

All students signed beneath this petition: "We, the undersigned, are opposed to a Senior Commemorative signature, fifteen per cent of the total, were affixed to an accompanying sheet provided for those in favor of a Senior Commemorative." The petition, circulated by the Student Committee on Expansion, during the past two weeks, were signed by 480 students from all classes, sixty per cent of the student body. The petition did not deal with any of the other proposals for expansion.

Fund Raises \$25,000 For MacMillan's Ship; \$5,000 More Sought

A year ago a fund drive was inaugurated to raise money to purchase the schooner *Rosenda*, famous Arctic exploration ship of Admiral Donald B. MacMillan '36, and to properly equip it. Charles Cary '60 and Curtis Matthews '60, the two donors, have reported that \$20,000 has been paid in and \$5,000 promised, leaving the fund at just \$5,000 short of the \$30,000 goal.

Of this \$20,000, \$20,000 was to go to the MacMillans as the purchasing price, \$2,000 for repairs, and \$1,000 to deliver it to Mystic Beachport, which was accomplished last June 27.

Baccalaureate, Elections, Reunions Fill Active Week

182 seniors received their bachelors degrees this morning in the 155th Commencement exercises at the First Parish Church. This was the culmination of commencement week exercises that opened last Sunday afternoon with a baccalaureate service delivered by President Coles in the Parish Church.

"You are men of uncommon endowment," President James S. Coles told the members of the Class of 1960 at that time.

"You are men blessed by talent and training," he said. "You have distinctive intellectual attainments, and you have also set for yourselves high standards for performance, for personal conduct, and as guides in your lives."

"Make generous use of your abundant endowment," he concluded. "Waste not your talent or training. Guide yourself in life according to those precepts you know are right. Live always according to those fundamentals of industry, integrity, and intelligence that have become the hallmark of Bowdoin men."

Dr. James M. Moulton, assistant professor of biology read the benediction at the service, and the Reverend Horace M. McMullen, pastor of the First Parish Church, gave the invocation and prayer. The choir was led by Professor Robert K. Beckwith, William P. McCarthy of the Class of 1958 played the organ, and George Kentin of the Senior Class served as marshal for his classmates.

The service was followed by a reception for seniors and their parents at the home of Dean and Mrs. Nathaniel C. Kendrick.

Weekend Activities
Commencement weekend activities came into full force Thursday as the 267 class held their class reunion at Pickard Field House. Dr. Gerard J. Braul, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages, was the speaker at the reunion. The lecturer and spoke on "The Curious Case of the Bowdoin Coat of Arms" in Smith Auditorium Friday.

At 10:30 A.M. the Senior Class was commissioned as Second Lieutenants in the U. S. Army Reserve and two in the Marine Corps. Lunch followed, and then dedication of the Class of 1960.

The End
The week's celebrations and the undergraduate study of 182 new alumni will reach a conclusion this noon at the commencement dinner. At this time the *Soldiers Cup* will be given to a senior who has shown "outstanding qualities of leadership and character," and the Alumni Service Award.

Three Alumni Among Those Awarded Honorary Degrees

Five people received honorary degrees this morning at Bowdoin College's 155th Commencement exercises, held in the historic First Parish Church in Brunswick.

Dr. James M. Moulton, Assistant Professor of Biology, was a member of the Portland law firm of Linnell, Perkins, Thompson, Hinkley and Thaxter and president of the Portland Chamber of Commerce; Karl L. Rankin of Bridgton, U.S. Ambassador to Yugoslavia; Doris F. White of Bangor, President General of the National Deafness Society of America; and Dr. Stathis Lykathos, historian and retired Director of Studies at the Hill School in Pottstown, Pa.; and John L. Baxter '16 of Brunswick, President of the State of New Hampshire. Linnell and Rankin received doctor of laws degrees, Mrs. White a doctor of humane letters degree, Stathis a doctor of letters degree, and Baxter a doctor of arts degree. Additional photos are on page four.

Dr. Snow Will Present 'A Talk on Poetry with Original Readings'

Dr. Edward T. Groder (Highest Honors); Fred O. Johnson (High Honors); Paul Adolph (High Honors); Norris (High Honors); Frederick G. Meyer, Jr. (High Honors); Benjamin G. Kohl (High Honors); Michael A. Iwanowski (High Honors); Frank C. Mahoney (High Honors); Arthur M. Van De Water, Jr. (High Honors); Alan D. Bernstein (High Honors); David C. Fischer (High Honors); Fredrick G. Meyer, Jr. (High Honors); Bruce D. McCombe (High Honors); Richard G. Walker, A. Read, Signal Corps; Glenn K. Richards, Signal Corps; William H. Riley, Jr., Artillery; Christopher C. J. Bennett, Corps of Engineers; Ernie M. Thorsleim, Transportation Corps; Dennis K. Holdeman, Artillery; Robert S. Sautlis, J. Vydas, Artillery; Worthing L. West, Jr., Transportation Corps.

CUM LAUDE

Stephen H. Burns, Douglas E. Crabtree, Theodore A. Parry, Joseph J. Volpe.

Stanzas in Subjuncts

Art -- Edward T. Groder (Highest Honors); Fred O. Johnson (High Honors); Paul Adolph (High Honors); Norris (High Honors); Frederick G. Meyer, Jr. (High Honors); Benjamin G. Kohl (High Honors); Michael A. Iwanowski (High Honors); Frank C. Mahoney (High Honors); Arthur M. Van De Water, Jr. (High Honors); Alan D. Bernstein (High Honors); David C. Fischer (High Honors); Fredrick G. Meyer, Jr. (High Honors); Bruce D. McCombe (High Honors); Richard G. Walker, A. Read, Signal Corps; Glenn K. Richards, Signal Corps; William H. Riley, Jr., Artillery; Christopher C. J. Bennett, Corps of Engineers; Ernie M. Thorsleim, Transportation Corps; Dennis K. Holdeman, Artillery; Robert S. Sautlis, J. Vydas, Artillery; Worthing L. West, Jr., Transportation Corps.

Quintus of Genuemini Conduct and Character -- Historiam

History -- Paul O. Johnson (High Honors); Fred O. Johnson (High Honors); Paul Adolph (High Honors); Norris (High Honors); Frederick G. Meyer, Jr. (High Honors); Benjamin G. Kohl (High Honors); Michael A. Iwanowski (High Honors); Frank C. Mahoney (High Honors); Arthur M. Van De Water, Jr. (High Honors); Alan D. Bernstein (High Honors); David C. Fischer (High Honors); Fredrick G. Meyer, Jr. (High Honors); Bruce D. McCombe (High Honors); Richard G. Walker, A. Read, Signal Corps; Glenn K. Richards, Signal Corps; William H. Riley, Jr., Artillery; Christopher C. J. Bennett, Corps of Engineers; Ernie M. Thorsleim, Transportation Corps; Dennis K. Holdeman, Artillery; Robert S. Sautlis, J. Vydas, Artillery; Worthing L. West, Jr., Transportation Corps.

Stanley Plummer Prize in Public Speech

Charles Cary '60 and Curtis Matthews '60, the two donors, have reported that \$20,000 has been paid in and \$5,000 promised, leaving the fund at just \$5,000 short of the \$30,000 goal.

Meissner Wagner

The Wagners, biochemists by profession and naturalists and nature photographers by avocation, will present "The Camera Looks at the Beauties of Nature" on Thursday, August 25, at 8 p.m. They are both star exhibitors at International nature salons. Mrs. Wagner is the chairman of the Nature Division of the Boston Camera Club in color slides taken from the tropics to (Please turn to page 2)

Honoris Causa

General Wyman has been awarded the Distinguished Service Medal for his service in the Korean War. He is now a member of the National Geographic Society for services to Geography. In 1946 she was decorated by the King of Denmark for her work with the Danish-American Greenland Commission during World War II. In 1949 she was awarded an honorary A.M. degree by Bowdoin College.

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Phi Beta Kappa Names 2 Seniors, 3 Juniors At Semi-Annual Meeting

Two seniors and three juniors have been elected to membership in the Bowdoin chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, National Delta, secretary of the group, announced today. Seniors elected at the annual Commencement meeting of Phi Beta Kappa, were Daniel G. Calder and Soon Chough, a Bowdoin Plan student from Korea.

The three men elected from the Class of 1961 are John S. Moore, Robert E. Rubin, and Charles G. Wing.

The Almon Goodwin Phi Beta Kappa Prize awarded by the Phi Beta Kappa Society to the highest-ranking member of the Junior Class, was presented to

Prof. Brown Writes Biography Of Late Pres. K. C. M. Sills

Professor Herbert Brown, who is writing the biography of the late President Kenneth M. Sills, is eager to receive any notes, letters, anecdotes, and reminiscences which will illuminate "Casey's" long career as Bowdoin student, teacher, Dean, and President. Further studies of the President Sills' courses in Latin and Comparative Literature are urged to read Dr. Brown their impressions of the President as a teacher. Characteristic gestures, anecdotes, remarks, and incidents are also requested, as well as notes on any books or articles on themes and blue books are all grist for the biographer's mill and will be gratefully received. Members of the Student Body are invited to make visits to the Dean's office (1919-1917) or to the President's Office (1917-1918) to discuss their impressions of the President as a teacher. Characteristic gestures, anecdotes, remarks, and incidents are also requested, as well as notes on any books or articles on themes and blue books are all grist for the biographer's mill and will be gratefully received. Members of the Student Body are invited to make visits to the Dean's office (1919-1917) or to the President's Office (1917-1918) to discuss their impressions of the President as a teacher.

Three Alumni Among Those Awarded Honorary Degrees

Five people received honorary degrees this morning at Bowdoin College's 155th Commencement exercises, held in the historic First Parish Church in Brunswick.

Academic Awards and Prizes Are Announced

Stanley Plummer Prize in Public Speech -- Charles Cary '60 and Curtis Matthews '60, the two donors, have reported that \$20,000 has been paid in and \$5,000 promised, leaving the fund at just \$5,000 short of the \$30,000 goal.

On August 28, 1960, the Bowdoin COLLEGE will publish a special summer issue for the purpose of orienting the new freshmen to the college and its traditions. This issue will also include information to the parents and friends of Bowdoin. Returning students will find the August copies of their family homes.



By John Goldkrand

One of the major issues confronting most of the departments on the Bowdoin campus is how they will be affected by the planned expansion of the college. Mal Morrill, Director of Athletics, feels that as far as the athletic department is concerned the increase in students should have no real effect on the quality of the teams that Bowdoin will produce in the future.

The expansion of the college will, however, pose several problems on our athletic facilities. Some of these are small and a few are more complex. At the Alumni Council Meeting on February 26 of this year, Mal Morrill issued a report on the needs of his department.

Freshman Sports At A Glance

Baseball Kilgore were elected honorary captains of the team. The freshman baseball team this year was the unofficial State Champions in a tie with the frosh from the U of Maine.

BAND BOX CLEANERS ELECTRONIC DRY CLEANING 3 Pleasant Street Brunswick, Maine One Day Service - Dry Cleaning Free Pick Up and Delivery

Now! SIR WALTER RALEIGH in a Pouch! Keeps Tobacco Fresher!

Member of the Federal Reserve System and Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation NEW MEADOW'S INN SHORE DINNERS STEAK - CHICKEN

Successful Season Ends Spring Sports

Track Lacrosse Tennis

The 1964 season has been represented by a victory in the lacrosse team came to an end and they finished their year with a three and three record.

Coach Optimistic: Frank Sabastean is hoping that this year's freshman team will be able to fill the gaps left by the seniors and also add depth and greater balance to the team.

There are however many problems facing the team to further improve. He is trying to expand our schedule to include more colleges that are our size.

Season Summary table for Track, Lacrosse, and Tennis with columns for Team, Wins, Losses, and Ties.

STUDENT PATRONAGE SOLICITED First National Bank BRUNSWICK, MAINE

Member of the Federal Reserve System and Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation NEW MEADOW'S INN SHORE DINNERS

Member of the Federal Reserve System and Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation NEW MEADOW'S INN SHORE DINNERS

Welcome Alumni Congratulations Class of 1960 KENNEBEC FRUIT CO. 122 Maine Street Brunswick DIAL PA 5-2601

Baseball

This spring's varsity baseball squad surpassed all critical expectations and won for a 10-7-1 record and 1-1 tie record for the season.

The State Series was the most exciting of the year. Bowdoin needed only to beat Bates for the second time of the year for the title.

There are however many problems facing the team to further improve. He is trying to expand our schedule to include more colleges that are our size.

Baseball Against Bates table with columns for Date, Opponent, Score, and Location.

Sailors Find Wind OK As Maine's Champions Lead Schools In N. E. table with columns for Date, Opponent, Score, and Location.

Congratulations Graduates We at Harry Smart Inc. wish you many years of Health, Happiness and Prosperity. Harry H. Smart, Inc. 157 Pleasant Street PA 5-5555 Brunswick

Member of the Federal Reserve System and Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation NEW MEADOW'S INN SHORE DINNERS

Member of the Federal Reserve System and Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation NEW MEADOW'S INN SHORE DINNERS

Member of the Federal Reserve System and Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation NEW MEADOW'S INN SHORE DINNERS

1964 Spring Athletes Get Awards At Dinner

The Spring Sports banquet was held with one hundred and sixty-seven Bowdoin College athletes awarded letters and numerals in spring sports.

At the close of last year's season, the 1963 All Maine State Baseball Team consisted of 3 Bowdoin men in its ranks.

This season just finished had a winning record, and Coach MacPhayden is optimistic that next year's squad will equal if not better than this year's good record.

Varsity Baseball Numerals table listing names and positions.

Varsity Lacrosse Numerals table listing names and positions.

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The "Original" MIKE'S PLACE Swifts Premium Hot Dogs 4 Minute Pizza - Italian Sandwiches Ice Cold Beverages - Ice Cubes

ORIENT Now In 90th Year IT'S A BARGAIN COMPARE THE PRICES! ORIENT subscription 1871 \$ 2 1960 \$ 4 % Increase 100

Commencement Speakers
(Continued from page 8)

Bowdoin Authors Write
Audubon Society Book

"Enjoying Maine Birds"

On the other hand, he went on, "there is the student-centered view where the emphasis is placed on good teaching and the intangible rewards that come from working with the individual. Traditionally Bowdoin has been this type of college. Of the two alternatives, we must continue to choose the latter. "We must not replace the true teacher with the reward-seeking, four-hour-a-day man who desires praise and promotions and, care little about the student he teaches. . . . A professor once pointed out to me that Bowdoin's greatness has been achieved through the willingness of its faculty to serve above and beyond the call of duty. Such dedication is a requirement for the true teacher and a prerequisite for a college whose basic task centers about its students," Smith concluded.

The recent appearance of the publication of *Enjoying Maine Birds* published by the Maine Audubon Society might well be termed a Bowdoin triumph. When one finds a book whose claim by Edward P. Dana, '28 to "Birds at Large" is the book on Maine birds which will appeal to everyone from beginning garden clubs, tourists, to teachers and advanced amateurs and professional ornithologists, and when one finds that the editor is Olin S. Pettigill, Jr. '30, and when one finds that the contributors include Professors Alfred O. Cross and Charles Huntington, plus F. Burton Whitman, Jr. '28, Christopher Packard '52, and Paul C. Favour, Jr. '56, one knows he's on to a good thing. This abbreviated work is the most comprehensive magazine-type volume of its kind to appear in the state in years.

William Shepherd Linnell
Honorable Counsel
Dorcas Pike White
Honorable Counsel
Dorcas Pike White
Honorable Counsel

WILLIAM SHEPHERD LINNELL, of the Class of 1907. A member of Phi Beta Kappa, graduating magna cum laude, distinguished member of the Maine bar since 1911, he has long been an active business and community leader of Portland and the State of Maine, demonstrating his cultural interests as a patron of music and supporter of libraries, and by influence and leadership in secondary and higher education through devoted service as a Trustee of Thornton Academy for more than a quarter of a century and President of that Board since 1947, as a Trustee of the Bowdoin Theological Seminary, and for many years as a member and Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Western Maine College, President of his notable Class, his continuing activity in business and community affairs, most recently resulted in his election as President of the Portland Chamber of Commerce.

DORCAS PIKE WHITE
Honorable Counsel
Dorcas Pike White
Honorable Counsel

DORCAS PIKE WHITE, of Washington County, Maine, and Washington, D.C., invested around the floor in Valparaiso at his father's ship, then graduated from Bowdoin College, where he was a member of Phi Beta Kappa, and first term in a most distinguished Class. As Harry W. Wadeworth Scholar, he studied at Menlo and at Berlin, then later at Harvard. His career in teaching began at Bowdoin College, where he served as an officer in the United States Navy in World War II, and came into full flower during thirty-eight years as Director of Studies for the renowned Hill School, where he not only mentored individuals to great achievement, in active participation in local politics and in the life of his church; and by contributing his steady judgment, critical acumen and wisdom to the concerns of his town. A conservative moralist for his liberal views, he served as Chairman of the Waldoboro School Board and one of the seven members of the Maine School Building Authority. His liberal views, however, were not in conflict with his conservative moralism. He was a member of the Maine School Building Authority, and one of the seven members of the Maine School Building Authority. He was a member of the Maine School Building Authority, and one of the seven members of the Maine School Building Authority.

JASPER JACOB STARR
Honorable Counsel
Jasper Jacob Starr
Honorable Counsel

JASPER JACOB STARR, of the Class of 1909. Of seafaring ancestry, in childhood he sailed around the Horn to Valparaiso on his father's ship, then graduated from Bowdoin College, where he was a member of Phi Beta Kappa, and first term in a most distinguished Class. As Harry W. Wadeworth Scholar, he studied at Menlo and at Berlin, then later at Harvard. His career in teaching began at Bowdoin College, where he served as an officer in the United States Navy in World War II, and came into full flower during thirty-eight years as Director of Studies for the renowned Hill School, where he not only mentored individuals to great achievement, in active participation in local politics and in the life of his church; and by contributing his steady judgment, critical acumen and wisdom to the concerns of his town. A conservative moralist for his liberal views, he served as Chairman of the Waldoboro School Board and one of the seven members of the Maine School Building Authority. His liberal views, however, were not in conflict with his conservative moralism. He was a member of the Maine School Building Authority, and one of the seven members of the Maine School Building Authority.

Honorable Counsel
DORCAS PIKE WHITE
Honorable Counsel

upon the outside world, for it dies where it was born, in the mind of the individual man.

KING'S BARBER SHOP
NEXT TO CAMPUS
Bowdoin's Favorite Barbers
SIX - BARBERS - SIX

Examining The Beastnik
"Although there may be little significance in the experience and vision of a single beastnik, the importance of the entire phenomena should be no more ignored than exaggerated. Whether they are viewed as the spawn of a decaying society, or simply as misguided intellectuals, their very sickness must be examined. "Unable to find an outlet in the world of action, in the land of tree

and sky," Taylor concluded his analysis of the beastnik. "This man has turned his focus toward his emotional world. He denies the reality to define himself by action. His rebellion is intensely narcissistic and self-destructing. This is a spirit which destroys, but unlike other rebellions, it does not plant the seeds for a more vital regrowth. It is a spirit which can have no influence

OUTFITTERS TO BOWDOIN MEN

AVE ATQUE VALE

To The Returning Alumni
Hail--

To The Class of 1960
Farewell - and Good Luck

To The Underclassmen
Have A Nice Summer

See You Next September
A. H. Benoit & Co.

Maine Street Brunswick

FAT BOY DRIVE-IN

Specializing In
All Steak Hamburgers
Canadian Bacon, Lettuce & Tomato Sandwiches
Thick Jumbo Western Frappes

Bath Road, Brunswick Dial PA 9-9431
Just One Mile From Bowdoin College

DOCTOR OF HUMAN LETTERS
Art Museum
(Continued from page 1)

Temporary Exhibitions
June 7 to July 23 - Aqueducts, 1940-1960 Boyd Gallery. A selection from the paintings, prints, and

sculptures acquired by gift of purchase by the Museum during the past 18 years.

July 25 to September 3 - The Americans Abroad Boyd Gallery. A selection comprising works by American artists in foreign lands, and acquisitions by American collectors abroad. There will be some loan exhibits, but the main part will be from the permanent collection of the Museum.

Welcome Alumni
Good Luck Class of 1960

BATES & CUNNINGHAM
Brunswick's Foreign Car Headquarters
PLEASANT STREET BRUNSWICK

The Hotel Eagle
Dining Room - Cocktail Lounge
Comfortable Rooms
Banquet Facilities
Available for Private Parties
DIAL PA 5-5591

For the Best in Choice Table-Rite Steer Beef
Groceries - Fruit and Vegetables
SHOP AT
LVERNOIS' IGA
51 HARPSWELL STREET DIAL PA 6-7122

Electrical Fixtures
Plumbing Supplies
Rental Sanders Of All Kinds
Dupont Paints

Eaton Hardware Company
58 Maine Street Brunswick

Class Of '64 Features
Scholars And Leaders

Of the approximately 1180 high school students who applied for admission, 283 will enter Bowdoin next fall in the class of 1964. The students are from 18 states with 67% from New England. Massachusetts has the largest delegation with an abnormal high of 72. Maine has 64, New York 28, Connecticut 19, New Jersey 14, Pennsylvania 12, Ohio 6, and Delaware and Virginia 3 each. 78% of the entering freshmen will have public high school backgrounds; and 78% of these will be coming from schools of more than 100 annual graduates.

Particularly important is the high potential of incoming scholastic aptitude. 88% of the public school students were in the upper quarter of their classes, and 88% were in the upper fifth. Of the private school students 77% were in the upper half of their graduating classes. The median score of the class of '64 on the College Board Scholastic Aptitude Tests was 601 for verbal and 621 for math. This is a 25 point increase over the median verbal scores for last year.

Of the 64 Bowdoin students who applied this year, 32 withdrew, 36 were admitted, and 26 enrolled.

There will be 61 scholarship recipients in the entering class with a total of \$66,486 in grants, \$17,700 in financial-aid, and \$1000 in jobs.

And finally, it appears that this new class has a great deal of potential leadership in its ranks, for in their glowing secondary school records there are thirty-two class presidents. If the '64 class achieves anything near what its past record points to, then, indeed, the Bowdoin tradition of excellence will continue in good hands.

Fourteen Classes Come Back To Campus For
Commencement Exercises, Reunion Activities

Fourteen classes held reunions this week as part of the 155th Commencement program.

1910, the fifty year class, dined last evening at Lookout Point House, 8 New Webster of Brunswick. In addition to the regular five-year reunion classes, 1905, 1913, 1924, and 1944 held informal gatherings Friday night.

The Class of 1913 held its forty-fifth reunion last evening, Kimball Hall. A Loving of Boston is chairman of the activities.

1920 observed its fortieth reunion with a Friday evening dinner at the Stone House. Chairman of the occasion is William W. Curtis of Welleley, Massachusetts.

Under the chairmanship of F. Webster Brown, of Brunswick, 1925 marked its thirty-fifth anniversary with dinner at the Shore Road home of the Charles Hildreth in Cape Elizabeth. The thirty year class, 1890 had its reunion under the chairmanship of Frederic F. Bird of Rockland, Maine, at the Homeward Inn, Yarmouth.

1935 held its twenty-fifth reunion at Auburn-Colony with W. Howard Niblock of Winchester, Massachusetts as chairman. The Class of 1940 observed its twelfth reunion under the chairmanship of Robert N. East of Watton, Maine. 1940 dined last evening at the Sebaco Club at Sebaco Estate.

Lloyd E. Knight of Cape Elizabeth is chairman of 1945's fifteenth reunion. Plans for the Friday evening and dinner included an outing at New Meadows Yacht Club, which 1940 had its Friday outing at the Morrell Cottages, Mere Point, Watcott's A. Hokanson, Jr., of Brunswick is chairman.

Dining Service Of
Summer Institute
Lead By Alumnus

During the coming summer about 200 members of the National Science Foundation will have their meals in the Union when Mr. Louis E. Hills, '46, will be in charge of the dining service. Mr. Hills is also a graduate of Michigan State Hotel Administration School, at Hillsman, Massachusetts, was Director of the College Center at State University Teachers College at Geneseo, New York. Since 1963 he has been Manager of Brady Hall, the student center, Sault Branch, Michigan College of Mining and Technology, Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan.

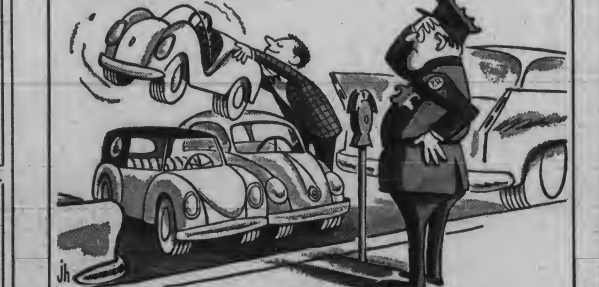
Mr. Hills came to Bowdoin from Westbrook and is a member of the Psi Upsilon fraternity.

Congratulations
To The Class of 1960

Oakie's Esso -
Maine's Most Modern Tune-Up Service

OAKIE'S ESSO
BATH ROAD BRUNSWICK

Do You Think for Yourself?
(PUT THIS QUIZ IN YOUR THINK-TANK AND SEE WHAT DEVELOPS*)



IF YOU HAD to write the advertising for a small car, would you say, (A) "Hard to get into? Man, you don't get into it at all - you put on!" Or, (B) "You can park it on a dime - in fact, with most meters you can park two on a dime." Or, (C) "Gives you more miles to the gallon because the gauge is set for Imperial gallons." A B C C

FOR A new frying pan, would you advertise saying, (A) "Cooks pancakes in no time flat!" Or, (B) "Made of a new metal that distributes heat most evenly all over." Or, (C) "Folks, it's made by folks who love to make folks fryin' pans for good of folks' fried mush." A B C C

TO ADVERTISE a filter cigarette, would you tell customers, (A) "Pay no attention to the filter, it's the strong taste that counts - and it sure is strong!" Or, (B) "Make up your own mind about what you want in a filter cigarette - then choose the brand that gives it to you." Or, (C) "That was this taste you get tells you our cigarette has a tight, wadded-up filter." A B C C

YOU'RE SELLING a trip around the world. Would you say in your ad, (A) "Get into orbit, man!" Or, (B) "See people who look as crazy to you as you do to them." Or, (C) "Go now - Pop will pay later." A B C C

Thinking men and women know Viceroy does the job of smoothing the smoke without killing the taste - gives you a scientific filter design for the smooth taste of a smoking man's choice. Viceroy Filters... has a smoking man's taste. Find it out for yourself. Try Viceroy!

*If you have picked (B) in these questions - you think for yourself!

THE MAN WHO THINKS FOR HIMSELF USUALLY CHOOSES VICEROY
A Thinking Man's Choice - Viceroy Filters
... HAS A SMOKING MAN'S TASTE!

© 1959, Viceroy & Waltham, Inc. Waltham, Mass.

Pres. Coles Gives College Report; Boards Vote For Senior Commons Greetings, Rushing, Orientation Listed

From 1:00 to 2:30 on a sunny June 11th, the 158th Bowdoin Commencement dinner was held in the Hyde Athletic Building...

Admiral Donald B. MacMillan, and the oldest graduate alive today (Class of 1899). He then went on to present the question of a Senior Commons...

upon the likeability and friendliness of "the brothers" already belonging to it. Other recognized factors are the character, background, likes and dislikes...

freshman, he can be sure that the consideration of that whole fraternity to become one of its members...

Philosophy of Education

The Honorable Karl Rankin spoke on what he called the four stages of life. The first was called childhood and adolescence...

Alumni Council

Mr. William S. Piper, Jr., president of last year's Alumni Council, presented the Alumni Service Achievement Award to Mr. Charles A. Cary...

Graduates in Government

Governor Reed paid tribute to Bowdoin's reputation as a traditional source of public servants...

Orientation Head Lists Activities, Program For Incoming Class Of '64

With the elimination of having two years ago, freshmen upon arrival at Bowdoin encounter a new program designed to help them...

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SCHEDULE FOR FRESHMAN WEEK

Table with columns for Day, Time, and Event. Includes Freshman rooms available, Luncheon for parents and faculty, Registration, etc.

Haggerty Named To Business Manager Post; Awards Made at Orient Dinner

Honoring its staff last spring, according to annual custom, the Bowdoin Orient invited fifty of its hard-working members to a course banquet in the Moulton Union...

Visiting Prof. Niinomiya Offers Japanese Lit., Language This Semester

Professor Takahiko Niinomiya of the Department of English at Kobe University in Japan will be at Bowdoin for the first semester of the academic year 1960-61...

To The Class Of 1964

It is a pleasure to extend a word of greeting to you who will next month constitute the one hundred and fifty-fifth class to graduate at Bowdoin College...

President Coles Announces New Faculty; 8 Instructors To Teach In 7 Departments

The appointment of eight instructors for the academic year 1960-61 has been announced by President James S. Coles. The instructors will teach such subjects as psychology, physics, German, biology, English, and sociology.

NY Town Hall Concert Highlight Of Glee Club Schedule For 1960-61

Town Hall, New York City. That's where the Glee Club will climax its 1960-61 season, and that's where Frederic Thibault will highlight his 25th year as Bowdoin College Glee Club director...

Class Of '64 Features Scholars And Leaders

Of the approximately 1100 high school students who applied for admission, two hundred and eighteen will enter Bowdoin next fall in the class of 1964. The students are from 18 states with 67% from New England...

Ten Seniors Selected To Work With Faculty In Their Major Fields On Research Fellowships

Ten members of the Class of 1961 have been selected to receive Undergraduate Research Fellowships with members of the Faculty during the next academic year.

Common Petitions Give 411-69 Vote Against

All students signed beneath this petition: "We the undersigned, are opposed to a Senior Commons' 69 petition, because 99 per cent of the total were affixed to an accompanying sheet provided for those in favor of a Senior Commons' 69 petition."

NY Town Hall Concert Highlight Of Glee Club Schedule For 1960-61

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOLUME 92 AUGUST 27, 1960 NO. 7

Editor-in-Chief
W. Stephen Piper '62

Business Manager
Robert Haggerty '62

Managing Editors
Rick Makin '61
Tony Paul '62

Associate Editors
Ted Curtis '62
New Editor
Sid Woolcott '62

News Staff
(To be announced)

Copy Editor
Spencer Hunt '62

Copy Staff
(To be announced)

Photographer
Charles Flegg '63

Sports Editor
John Goldrand '62

Assistant Sports Editor
Larry Bickford '61

Sports Staff
(To be announced)

Editorial Board
Piper, Makin, McLean, Paul, Hunt, Curtis, Stout

Assistant Business Managers
William Gulliver '62

Advertising Manager
Dick Puffer '62

Circulation Managers
William Higgins '62

Business Staff
(To be announced)

Bowdoin Publishing Company
Prof. Athem P. Daggett
Stephen Piper

Thayer Named to Newly Established Chair; Five Promoted; Barnard, Alumni Secretary

President Cole has announced the establishment of the Harrison King McCann Professorship of Oral Communication within the Department of English and has appointed Prof. Albert R. Thayer '23 to this new chair.

Under the terms of Mr. McCann's gift to the College, a course is planned under the new professorship in which students will receive training in oral expression and extemporaneous speech. It would not be intended as a course in public speaking, but would have as its objective the development of poised and articulate young men who will be able to speak clearly and intelligently in any situation which may occur in the activities of modern life.

Harrison K. McCann, a graduate of Bowdoin in the Class of 1908, is founder and chairman of the board of McCann-Erickson, Inc., international prominent advertising agency. When he went into business in 1913, his company was known as H. K. McCann Company, and it remained so until the early 1950's when it merged with A. W. Erickson Company and became McCann-Erickson, Inc.

Thayer was an instructor in English and Debate at Lafayette College from 1923 to 1929 and then spent a year as an instructor in English and Coach of Debate at Bowdoin before becoming Head of the English Department at Woodmore Academy, Woodmere, N. Y., a position which he held for 12 years before returning to Bowdoin in 1939.

Barnard Named to Alumni Post
Peter C. Barnard '60 has been promoted to the position of Alumni Secretary from his position of Acting Secretary in 1959 and was given the Cleveland, Ohio, name last October.

He returned to Bowdoin to accept an appointment as an administrative assistant in August of 1957.

A member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Mr. Barnard served as secretary of that group's Northern Ohio Alumni Association. From 1950 until 1957 he was also secretary-treasurer and Alumni Council representative for the Bowdoin Club in Cleveland. At present he is a faculty adviser to the undergraduate of the Theta (Bowdoin) Chapter of the Theta Alumni Association.

Darling Is New Treasurer
Prof. Darling was named Professor of Economics, Mr. Hazelton Associate Professor in Education, Prof. Moulton Associate Professor in Biology, and Prof. Whitfield Associate Professor in History last month.

Professor Darling, who joined the Faculty in 1956, is the author of

Placement Bureau Sponsors Interviews Aids With Careers, Job Opportunities

By S. A. Ladd Jr.
Director of Placement

The office of the Placement Bureau located in Banister Hall in the center of the campus. The College offers assistance to students and graduates in solving the problem of careers and advises all who expect to qualify for business positions to register early in their college careers and to consult with the Director and the Guidance Counselor for vocational information and assistance.

Students are urged to decide before their senior year about their career plans for the proper selection of courses is important if the work of the Bureau is to be most effective in placing men upon graduation in positions for which they are best qualified. The selection of a business position as well as the choice of a career must of course be left to the individual and should not be deferred too long nor left to chance. The Office has information available which helps the applicant to make an intelligent choice. Extensive literature including occupational monographs and recent volumes on business are at the disposal of students. Information is on file regarding the requirements and rewards of numerous occupations which should be helpful to the student. Through previous contact with a wide number of business organizations the Bureau is advised of opportunities in many fields. The number of these connections is continually being increased by the Bureau.

Early interviews are planned to broaden student vocational interest and to aid him in the choice of a career. The Bureau is pleased to furnish a foundation and background for his life work. Each position demands men possessing certain interests and qualifications. The Bureau therefore must be governed by these specifications in suggesting properly qualified candidates.

Representatives of industry frequently visit the campus for personal interviews, especially during one's senior year. These industrial representatives confer with students concerning the qualifications necessary for success in their special fields. During the fall term a series of business conferences is usually held for the benefit of registrants and others interested. The Director urges all students to become familiar with the services of the Bureau and to plan to register whether or not they anticipate military service if they plan a future business career.

The efforts of the Placement Bureau are coordinated with the activities of Alumni Placement Committees organized on a national basis in 28 strategic areas. These committees greatly extend the range of opportunities for all registrants. The Bureau makes available to these committees basic data for classification and counseling of students referred to them. The candidate's complete undergraduate record including classroom work, vocational field tests, and extracurricular activities are used to determine his availability for positions upon graduation.

Students planning to enter graduate school should consult with the Dean and the chairman of their major departments. The Bureau assists undergraduates in establishing contacts for summer employment.

From The Editor's Desk

Congratulations to you of the Class of '64 upon your acceptance to Bowdoin College. You are now for the most part only names on a mailing list, but we look forward to meeting you and getting to know you personally.

There are unlimited opportunities for the eager arrival at Bowdoin. Membership in any activity is open to the freshmen right from his first weeks on campus. In fact, we on the Orient like to have the eagerness andquisitiveness of freshmen spark the members of our staff.

Our first Orient meeting will be Monday evening, September 26, at 7:30 in the Moulton Union Lounge. I heartily invite and encourage all of you to come if you are at all interested in newspaper or business work, or even if you think you might be interested. I and my staff would like to speak with you about working on the Orient, which we have many advantages and much to offer. Orient work is divided into six fields, each with its own staff and responsibilities — advertising, circulation, copy, news, photography, and sports.

They say, "The early bird gets the worm," and I'll say that those who join early have the best opportunities for promotion.

I sincerely hope we shall have the pleasure of your company at our first meeting, September 28.

Sincerely,
W. Stephen Piper, Editor
P.S. Upperclassmen interested in Orient work are welcome also.

REPRESENTED FOR NATIONAL ADVERTISING BY

Coleman Publishers Representative
NEW YORK, N. Y.
16 EAST 57TH STREET

Published weekly when classes are held during the Fall and Spring Semesters by the students of Bowdoin College. Address news communications to the Editor and advertising communications to the Business Manager of the Bowdoin Publishing Company at the Orient Office in Moore Hall, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine. Recipients of second class postage paid at Bowdoin College at Brunswick, Maine. The subscription rate for one year is four dollars (\$4.00).

Go For Brak!

A flood tide of spirit blankets our fair campus each September, as men return to cut the summer's growth of grass around the fraternity houses, trim the shrubbery, and even in some cases, to paint their house. Inside, too, improvements and refurbishing will be made, and rooms redecorated, as everyone eagerly awaits the coming of the freshmen and the beginning of rushing. Each and every student strives to put his best foot forward for himself, his fraternity, and his college. It is a time of new beginnings, of starting new avenues of study, and of making many new friends. Fall is also the season for the great collegiate game of football.

After a while much of the enthusiasm quiets down as the full schedule of another year at college becomes a routine. Some would dampen the eagerness of the freshmen, for fear of being awakened from their own lethargy. Rather new life and spirit should be welcomed, and credit is due those who bring and support it during the year.

Each man as he comes or returns to Bowdoin in September should bring with him a full measure of enthusiasm, curiosity and drive enough to try new activities, and desire enough to achieve honor for himself and for his college. Remember the familiar, but succinctly accurate expression: "The more you put in, the more you get out."

Coffin's Cabin

"To a poet whose 'box of toys is the Universe' with admiration and deep gratitude, dear Mr. Coffin."

The dedication page of an open book lies exposed to the elements as does the other debris that was once the quiet refuge of Professor Robert P. T. Coffin. A photo of him teaching a seminar course at his seaside retreat was until recently included in the catalogue of the College. Now the handsome hand-carved panels of the fireplace he sat before are gone as are the windows, book cases, and every other vestige of the simple charm and beauty which characterized "Coffin's cabin" for generations of Bowdoin men. No doubt the vandals are proud of their despicable handiwork.

Bowdoin has lost more than a quaint landmark. The College has lost an irreplaceable memorial to one of her most beloved professors — the poet whose box of toys was the Universe.

Opinion Rejects Yearbook

"We have tried to evolve that unique and distinguishable character which describes Bowdoin College. . . . It is what we have seen and felt to be true." This is the statement of the

Electrical
Fixtures
Plumbing
Supplies
DuPont Paints
Rental Sanders Of All Kinds
Eaton Hardware Company
58 Maine Street Brunswick

PARKVIEW CLEANERS
"THE HOME OF BETTER CLEANING"

and
Parkview Laundercenter
212 MAINE STREET

Send your cleaning to Parkview Cleaners where the quality and service is guaranteed.

Dean Reports Six Men In Class of '60 Held Straight 'A' Averages

Six members of last June's graduating class compiled a straight "A" record in all of their courses during the spring semester, Dean Malcolm C. Kendrick has announced. They are William S. Burke, Stephen H. Burns, Bruce D. McComb, Pierre R. Paradis, Theodore A. Perry and Joseph J. Voipe.

Perry had a straight "A" record in every semester since the beginning of his sophomore year. Except for "B" in one course in his freshman year, he was an all-"A" record for four years.

prologue to the 1960 Bugle. In their attempts they have failed

however, and what they portray is not true, but rather is disowned by most students. . . . A sad commentary it is indeed to have a yearbook, which men are ashamed to show to friends, one which they reject because it fails to portray the Bowdoin character. Yet this is the reaction to the 1960 Bugle.

Student criticism has included the use of the term "disgusting," and the public burning of a copy of the book. Objection has been found with the choice of some of the photographs used, the use of several pictures two, three, and even a couple four times, the number of beer pictures, the use of old photos (including one of hazing). Some of the photo captions were thoughtlessly inappropriate, the printing is poor in parts, and there are many, many typographical errors and oversights — which appear only because whole sections of the book were never proofread!

Great is the challenge and the responsibility of the yearbook — to depict in as accurate a portrayal as possible the life of the college (and in its true proportions), to put forward the best foot Bowdoin has to offer, and finally to be a symbol of college pride. In these aims the 1960 edition failed.

Museum Announces New Arts Section, Summer Activities

The permanent collection is on show in the Walker, Bowdoin and Sculpture Galleries. This includes the well known Bowdoin Family Portraits by Robert Peck and Gilbert Stuart, English and colonial silver, and early American furniture.

New Section in the Museum's basement features twenty-five centuries of ancient art from Greece, Assyria, Southern Russia, Rome, Sicily, Italy, and the Byzantine Empire, including vases, terra-cotta sculpture, bronzes, jewels, and coins from the Warren, Hammond, Estes, and Johnson Collections of the Museum. Some of these exhibits have never been shown before. They have been arranged in chronological order by Prof. Herbert of the Classics Department. This is the finest collection of classical art in Northern New Eng. — A particularly fine Leikythos, of the 6th century B.C. found at Oela, Sicily, known as the work of "The Bowdoin Painter" has made the name of Bowdoin a household one among archaeologists all over the world.

S. C. Appoints Curtis To Head Campus Chest; Distribution Announced

At the last meeting of the Student Council, May 16, the Campus Chest Committee submitted its report on disbursement of funds for the March 1960 weekend. Also at that meeting, Ted Curtis '62 was elected chairman of next year's committee. Curtis, an AD, has served as News Editor of the Orient, holds Editorial Board position, and is a member of the Masque & Gown. Active in politics, he is a member of the Young Republican Club, president of the Political Forum, and attended the Republican Convention this summer.

Distribution of Funds

Organization	Amount
American Friends Service Committee	\$ 120.00
Bond Club of America	200.00
Brunswick Area United Fund	600.00
Car	175.00
Foster Parents' Plan, Inc.	100.00
United Jewish Appeal	200.00
The Maine Heart Association, Inc.	300.00
United Way	100.00
Trustees of Albion College in Greece	40.00
Total	\$2000.00

Unittec Scrivens

Unittec Scrivens

THE HOTEL EAGLE

Serving Bowdoin & The Brunswick Area For Over Half A Century

Featuring Distinctive Dining At Reasonable Prices

Comfortable Accommodations For Your Parents And Friends

For Reservations Parkview 5-5591

Vaillancourt Bros. Body Shop
PAINTING — SIMONIZING — WELDING

Free Estimates All Work Guaranteed
FOREIGN CARS
We repair foreign as well as American cars

-39 JORDAN AVE. DIAL PA 5-7908

HILL HOUSE
197 MAINE STREET
Opposite Bowdoin Campus

Gifts — Antiques
PINEMASTER
REPRODUCTIONS

Bean's Diner
On The Portland Road
"1009 BEANS ON THE PLATE"
161-163 PLEASANT STREET BRUNSWICK
24 Hour Service

Counseling Office Aides Adjustments To College Life

By Prof. Deana Allen
Director of Student Counseling

The purpose of the Student Counseling Office is to help students in making the best possible adjustment to the college. The student is most able to profit from his Bowdoin experience — to take advantage of the offer of the college — if he can study effectively, if he is pursuing with enthusiasm educational and vocational goals appropriate to his abilities and interests and if he is reasonably free of hampering personal difficulties. The Counseling Office is open to any student who finds his college work less satisfying or less successful than he feels it ought to be, who needs help in clarifying his plans for a career or graduate study, who wants to take tests to probe his aptitudes, interests, or academic skills and weaknesses, or who just wants to talk over something with a sympathetic listener. All matters discussed with the College Counselors are strictly confidential and will be related to the college administration, faculty members, parents, or others only with the student's permission.

The Counseling Office maintains a library of current graduate and professional school catalogues and has a reading room open for browsing every weekday afternoon. Admissions tests for law, business, medical, and other graduate schools are administered from time to time on the campus under the direction of the Counseling Office; application forms, the schedule of testing dates, and other information are available at this office.

The Counseling Office is located in Banister Hall. Office hours are 1:30-4:30, Monday through Friday.

Pres. Cole Announces \$5,000 National Library Assoc. Grant To Bowdoin

Bowdoin will administer a grant of \$5,000 which it has received on behalf of a group of Maine libraries from the Council on Library Resources, Inc., Washington, D. C. Pres. Cole announced last month. An association comprised of Bates, Bowdoin, Colby and Maine libraries, the State Library, and the Bangor and Portland Public Libraries (Continued on page 6)

BOWDOIN AND BRUNSWICK DRIVE-IN THEATRES

We extend a hearty welcome to the entering class at Bowdoin!

ALWAYS A GOOD SHOW AT THE DRIVE-INS!

HERE YOU WILL FIND ENTERTAINMENT AND RELAXATION FROM THE VERY NECESSARY 'GRIND' OF COLLEGE WORK!

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Degrees Awarded At Commencement

Academic Awards and Prizes Are Announced

Gould, Paradis, Smith, Taylor Give Speeches Before Classmates, Guests At Commencement

BUMMA CUM LAUDE Stephen H. Burns, Douglas C. ... CUM LAUDE Jungil Ahn, Morris M. Ash, Jr., ...

One hundred and eighty-two seniors walked solemnly across the platform in Brunswick's historic First Parish Church on Saturday morning, June 11, to receive their bachelor of arts degrees. These exercises came as the climax of the year's activity of commencement week.



Stanley Plummer Prize in Public Speaking ... O'Brien Graduate Scholarship ...

John T. Gould, Jr. ... Pierre R. Paradis ... Peter S. Smith ... Eric F. Taylor ...

Three Alumni Among Five Awarded Honorary Degrees

William Shepher Linnell, Honorary Doctor of Laws ... Doris Pike White, Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters ... Jasper Jacob Stahl, Honorary Doctor of Letters ... Karl Lott Rankin, Honorary Doctor of Laws ... John Lincoln Baxter, Honorary Master of Arts ...

John T. Gould, Jr. ... Pierre R. Paradis ... Peter S. Smith ... Eric F. Taylor ...

WILLIAM SHEPHER LINNELL, Honorary Doctor of Laws ...

DORIS PIKE WHITE, Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters ...

JASPER JACOB STAHL, Honorary Doctor of Letters ...

KARL LOTT RANKIN, Honorary Doctor of Laws ...

JOHN LINCOLN BAXTER, Honorary Master of Arts ...

Overseers, Trustees, Alumni Council Hold Elections, Announce New Officers ...

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Col. Ryan Shows New ROTC Emblem, Describes Army Program At Bowdoin

Orient Reference Section Of Campus Officers, Committees, And Activities — Fall 1960

Scholarship Fund Lauds Prof. Emeritus Copeland \$25,000 Goal Announced

by Lt. Col. Edward A. Ryan
U. S. Army, Artillery, FMS&T

There are 94 colleges and universities in the United States which include in their curriculum an Army Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC) Program. Each year some 15,000 young men from these institutions are commissioned in the United States Army as either Reserve Officers or, as in the case of about 900 of those, in the Regular Army as career officers. It is worthy of note that the ROTC has been for many years the source of more regular Army officers than West Point.

can thus materially strengthen his ultimate position financially and professionally and at the same time fulfill his military obligation.

The typical freshman entering Bowdoin will enroll in ROTC. Every year that he spends in ROTC enables him to acquire credit for a degree of military training which may later stand him in good stead.

Successful completion of four years of ROTC and a baccalaureate degree make it possible for the individual to earn an officer's commission in the U. S. Army in any one of fifteen branches of service.

ROTC at Bowdoin thus serves in the essential overall National program of producing qualified commissioned officers for the Army. The ROTC Cadet Corps will be as good as its members want it to be. With the high type of young men that enroll in Bowdoin College as active members it can achieve results comparable to the finest in any college.

We in the Military Science Department here that every young man coming to Bowdoin has given careful consideration as to how he will fulfill his military obligation. We hope that most young men will see specific advantages to themselves in including ROTC as part of their college work; that they will thus fix their future course; that they will then go on through four successful years in the program, lending to their own development as they go, and leave college as commissioned officers in the Reserve or Regular Army at the same time as they successfully conclude their primary ambition of earning a liberal arts education and baccalaureate degree.

ROTC At Bowdoin

At Bowdoin the Army ROTC Program was instituted in 1950 and is now going into its 11th year. Since it was inaugurated almost 500 officers have been commissioned in the Army Reserve and have served or are serving their country in a variety of other assignments overseas in the United States or overseas. Some of these officers have already advanced to positions of considerable responsibility. Most of course return to their civilian careers once their service of either two years or six months, has elapsed. In either case, these officers are filling an important role in their Nation's service.

The young man entering college should make it his business to inquire in great detail about ROTC in all fairness to himself. Many have false and preconceived notions about ROTC which cause them to ignore the possibilities it offers for a well rounded college education or, as a matter of fact, for an alternate career in a profession that has as its heritage the education of officers for a branch depend on the individual's preference, training, and the needs of the Army.

The Army endeavors to regulate its program so that every ROTC graduate is enabled to fulfill his military obligation in full in the exact manner of his own choosing, so close to it that he feels reasonably satisfied. In other words, he is given the opportunity to select branch of service, time of reporting, and period of active service. The Army comes close to conforming to the individual's preferences in most cases.

Value of ROTC

The Army ROTC program is a sound one and a vital one. It proved its worth in World War II when thousands of ROTC graduates augmented the Regular Army and National Guard officers corps to form the base upon which our victorious Army rapidly grew. Again during Korea, the system proved its worth. Speed of mobilization is of the essence. Today more than ever before the Nation requires vigorous, imaginative, capable, college-trained young men in its Army in positions of leadership as well as the ability to mobilize them rapidly. It looks to the ROTC to fill these positions. In the event of full mobilization, the young officer will be advanced

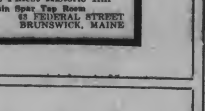


Autumn's Quill Editor To Be Ben Sandler '61; & Positions Announced

The Quill announces the election of Benjamin Sandler '61 to the position of Editor-in-Chief for the ensuing semester. Newly elected to the Quill board is John Kirkpatrick '61. The staff of the Quill will remain the same with board members Floyd Barbour, Publicity Manager Jim Watson, and Distribution Manager Francis Fuller. Also announced was the winner of the Quill prize, Roger Skillings '60. The award is given each year to that student whose published works show the most promise. Skillings received the award for his contribution of a short story.

Committees CLASS OF 1961

- V. Pres. Louis S. Asekoff
- Sec. John C. Cummings
- Treas. Lawrence C. Bickford



As In The Past It Is Hoped That You Will Bring Your Decorating Problems To The Sherwin-Williams Company of Brunswick where they will be solved. MAINE STREET, BRUNSWICK

Integrated Into Schedule

The entire college curriculum is carefully planned and programmed so that ROTC fits smoothly and conveniently into ordinary college activities. The fact is that the ROTC at Bowdoin includes among its students an impressive number of athletic team members, campus and fraternity leaders, Dean's list students, and high award winners.

Some consider that the ROTC is not in keeping with their principle objective of being a doctor or a lawyer, and rule it out without taking the time to thoroughly examine all the facts. It has developed that ROTC has actually enhanced and complemented the student's efforts in these directions by virtue of the training received and the added income earned while in the Advanced Course and/or after graduation when the student is in an appropriate branch of the Army as a reserve officer. The student by adequate planning and determin-

The new ROTC shoulder insignia, announced by Col. Ryan, such as Artillery, Engineer, Signal, Transportation, Armor, Adjutant General, etc. These branches represent a well rounded college education in each one of which a need exists for the young officer of potential. Selection of officers for a branch depend on the individual's preference, training, and the needs of the Army.

The Army ROTC program is a sound one and a vital one. It proved its worth in World War II when thousands of ROTC graduates augmented the Regular Army and National Guard officers corps to form the base upon which our victorious Army rapidly grew. Again during Korea, the system proved its worth. Speed of mobilization is of the essence. Today more than ever before the Nation requires vigorous, imaginative, capable, college-trained young men in its Army in positions of leadership as well as the ability to mobilize them rapidly. It looks to the ROTC to fill these positions. In the event of full mobilization, the young officer will be advanced

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 - Sec. Joel B. Gherman
 - Treas. Peter S. Karolyak
 - Malcolm Cushing
- ALPHA TAU OMEGA**
 - V. Pres. William Stival
 - Sec. Robert D. Briggs
 - Treas. Mark E. Goldberg
 - Norman B. Pierce
- BETA THETA Xi**
 - V. Pres. Herbert E. Koehnhaber Jr.
 - Sec. Nicholas E. Monour
 - Treas. Richard J. Chrey
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 - Sec. Richard B. Hatheway
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 - William F. Holbrook
- PSI UPSILON**
 - V. Pres. Edward M. Fuller
 - Sec. Malcolm W. Braun
 - Treas. David W. Belka
 - David M. Carlisle
- SIGMA NU**
 - V. Pres. Wayne H. Smith
 - Sec. Samuel W. Elliot
 - Treas. William B. Skelton
 - Richard H. Seavey
- THETA DELTA CHI**
 - V. Pres. David A. Corini
 - Sec. James E. Arntz
 - Treas. William A. Kruse
 - Karl W. Wenzberg
- ZETA PSI**
 - V. Pres. George E. Glover
 - Sec. Richard N. Mottram
 - Treas. John S. Goldthwait
 - Andrew H. Kilgour

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 - Frederick E. Jordan
- POLITICAL FORUM**
 - V. Pres. Theodore S. Currie
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 - Treas. Bruce N. Leonard
 - Denault M. Blouin
 - Jonathan C. MacDonald
- DEBATING COUNCIL**
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 - John W. Bradford
 - Joseph S. Gordon
 - Peter A. Hanson
 - Neil K. McElroy
 - John P. Ossolinski
- QUILL**
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- GLEE CLUB**
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 - Librarian Neil K. McElroy
 - Asst. Lib. Robert W. Ferrell

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- Stevens W. Hilyard
- Business Mgr. — John W. Chalkrind
- Sports Editor — Roger A. Postope

ORIENT

- Editor W. Stephen Piper
- News Editor — Sidney W. Woodlcott
- Business Mgr. — Robert L. Hagerty
- Advertising Mgr. — Richard S. Pulver
- Circulation Mgrs. — Bruce N. Leonard
- William H. Higgins

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- Senior Mem-at-Large — Peter C. Hastell
- Junior Mem-at-Large — Phillip B. Austin

YOUNG REPUBLICANS

- V. Pres. Granville D. Magee
- Sec.-Treas. — Jonathan C. MacDonnell
- Richard H. Thalheimer

YOUNG DEMOCRATS

- V. Pres. Richard F. Snow
- Paul J. Galanti
- David E. King

Dr. Manton Copeland, Professor Emeritus of Biology at the College, has been honored by the establishment of the Manton Copeland Scholarship Fund.

Contributions and pledges to the Fund at the present time amount to about \$2,000, and it is hoped that eventually the Fund will reach at least \$25,000 through contributions from interested alumni and friends of the College.

Professor Copeland, a member of the Class of 1904 at Harvard, from which he also received master of science and doctor of philosophy degrees, joined the Bowdoin Faculty in the fall of 1908 as Instructor in Biology. The following year he was promoted to the rank of assistant professor, and in 1910 he became Professor of Biology. After this unusually swift rise to a professorship, Dr. Copeland in 1936 was appointed Joseph Little Professor of Natural Science, a position he held until his retirement in 1947.

Arrangements for definite use of the income from the Fund will be made at a later date.

Corson, Downes Receive Character, Leadership Awards At Commencement

Two Bowdoin seniors were awarded prizes for character and leadership at the College's 155th Commencement exercises.

Douglas M. Corson was awarded the Col. William Henry Owen Premium as the "student recognized by his fellows as a humble, earnest, and active Christian," and Richard H. Downes was awarded the Lucien Howe Prize Scholarship as "that member of the Senior Class, who during his college course, by example and influence has shown the highest qualities of conduct and character."

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As a college sophomore, you're nearing the mid-point. Halfway through college—halfway through Army ROTC. Now you face a major decision: Are the gold bars of a Second Lieutenant worth two additional years of study in advanced ROTC?

That question is yours to answer now—before you register for your junior year. As you explore the facts, carefully weigh the traditional responsibilities and rewards of serving as an Army officer . . .

- Traditional responsibilities.** To meet the command responsibilities of an Army officer, you apply the leadership principles absorbed during advanced ROTC training. And your executive potential grows as you gather leadership experience. That's why employees often prefer men who served as commissioned officers. These men already have proven their capacity to shoulder executive responsibility.
- Traditional rewards.** In every organization, greater responsibilities mean greater rewards. Thus the traditional privileges and prestige of an Army officer are matched by material advantages. For example, if you plan to marry soon after graduation—an officer's salary can be a distinct advantage. A married 2nd Lieutenant earns a minimum of \$355.00 per month—plus substantial fringe benefits.

Need more information? Check with the Professor of Military Science and Tactics at your college or university. He'll be glad to discuss your decision with you.

Last year, 14,496 sophomores answered "yes" to this question—and entered advanced Army ROTC.



POLAR BEARINGS

BASEBALL 1960

Much has been said this year concerning the fine performance of a host of good sophomore athletes in the Bowdoin College sports picture. Second-year men came up with top stowings in just about every Bowdoin sport. But it was the performance of a pair of talented seniors which was mainly responsible for the better-than-expected record chalked up by Coach Danny MacFayden's Polar Bear baseball team.

Appropriately enough, it was the team captain, southpaw pitcher Bob Swenson, and his battery-mate throughout much of the season, catcher Bob Kennedy, who provided the punch and the fire to boost the Bowdoin club to a 16-7 mark. Pre-season figuring indicated that the Polar Bears might finish below the 500 mark, but the pitching and field leadership of Swenson and the lusty hitting of Kennedy seems to have provided the spark needed for a better season.

Captain Swenson appeared in 12 of the team's 17 games, both as a starter and relief man, and reaped a record of six victories and two losses against the toughest competition on the Bowdoin schedule. During 61 innings of pitching he allowed 44 hits and 19 earned runs for a 2.78 earned run average and struck out 49 opponents. The lanky southpaw experienced some control difficulty at times and walked 42 men during the season, but he managed to get out of much of the trouble generated by wildness with one of the trickiest pickoff motions in New England collegiate baseball numerals in hockey.

In addition to his good hitting and slugging averages, Kennedy drove in 20 runs, an average of one every time he connected safely, struck out only four times in 59 official trips to the plate, walked 15 times, stole four bases, and scored 15 runs himself. Thus he was on base almost half the time, not counting the times he reached on errors. All this combined with good speed on the basepaths has prompted at least three major league clubs to offer the husky Reading, Mass., native a contract.

Swenson was an economics major and plans a career in the insurance business. He will make his home in Hartford, Conn., where he will be employed. At Bowdoin he has been president of Chi Psi fraternity and his fraternity's representative on the Campus Chest Committee. Kennedy, a government major, is waiting on the major league offers before making final plans for next year. In addition to his baseball prowess, he has won letters as a member of the tennis team and as one of the trickiest pickoff motions in New England collegiate baseball numerals in hockey.



CAPTAINS OF THE 1960 FALL TEAMS

George Glover and Lesale Dudas will lead the soccer team, while Mark Youmans is captain of the cross-country squad, and Charley Flaherty and Gerry Haviland have been elected co-captains of the football varsity.

Banquet Ends Year; 167 Receive Awards For Spring Campaign

The spring athletic campaign closed with very creditable results. Suffering only one defeat against nine victories, Coach Bob Donham and his tennis champs swept the State Series title for team, singles, and doubles play under the leadership of captain-elect John Wyman '62. Wyman won the singles title by defeating Woody Silliman '62, number two man for Bowdoin. Sailing also had a 3-1 record, and took the informal Maine championship as well.

The baseball squad, under Coach Dan MacFayden, concluded the season with a much improved 16-7 record. In its first season as an official varsity sport, the lacrosse team broke even, 3-3. Golf was more disappointing with a 3-7 tally, while the track team won over three teams and lost to four.

FRRESHMAN BASEBALL NUMERALS: Andrew A. Albin, Steven H. Crabtree, Robert C. Dowling, Peter E. Finn, Robert J. Ford, Peter T. Kilgus, Joseph H. Moore, John M. Merrill, Frank A. Nicols, Bruce R. Parker, Charles R. Shea, Edward H. Spalding, Robert A. Stevenson, Howard Van Ness, William O. Veitch, William C. Whit, William T. Flint '61.

VARSITY LACROSSE LETTERS: Michael J. Abraham '60, John P. Adams '62, R. Barton '60, Robert J. Barshoff '62, Craig M. Cleaves '62, W. James Cunningham '62, David F. Evans '62, David R. Fernald '62, Charles J. Finlayson '61, Gerald E. Frutkiner '61, Edward M. Fuller '60, Sheldon F. Goldswick '60, W. Marshall '61, P. William Green '61, Robert L. Hollfelder '60, David H. Mansard '61, Allen H. Prine '62, Donald

Sports Schedule Fall - 1960

Table listing sports events for Fall 1960, including Varsity Football, Freshman Football, Varsity Soccer, and Varsity Cross-Country.

Table listing sports events for Fall 1960, including Varsity Soccer, Varsity Cross-Country, and Freshman Cross-Country.

Table listing sports events for Fall 1960, including Varsity Sailing, Varsity Lacrosse Numerals, and Freshman Lacrosse Numerals.

Requirements: Each student is required to attend classes in physical education three days each week during his first four semesters in college or to participate in a supervised sports program. Some credit will be given for participation in ROTC drill.

ORIENT SPORTS

Red Cross Praises Bowdoin Swim Coach Miller For Long Promoting Water Safety

Bob Miller, veteran coach of swimming at Bowdoin College, June 15 at Camp Kivance in South Hanson, Mass., received one of the highest honors which can be paid a man connected with swimming and life-saving activities.

In a special ceremony held at the 10-day National Red Cross Aquatic School, Miller was presented "The International Order of the Golden Whale" and was inducted into the Commodore Longfellow Society's Lifesaving Hall of Fame.

In receiving the award, he joined a select few who have been recognized by the society for their pioneering work with the Red Cross in promoting water safety through lifesaving activities.

The award is a 12x16 certificate and reads as follows: "The Commodore Longfellow Society, recognizing that men of great achievement deserve public honor to insure that their work not be taken anonymously into the ranks of progress and their distinction lost, hereby awards Commodore Robert Miller for his outstanding contribution to humanity in the fields of aquatic and lifesaving. The International Order of the Golden Whale and inducts him into the society's Lifesaving Hall of Fame."

In a letter to the College, James J. Tadler, Director of Training for the American National Red Cross, said: "All of the former recipients are well-known in their field and it is recognized that the receipt of this award is the highest recognition that can be given to an individual by his colleagues. Naturally, I do not have to explain why Bob Miller is getting the award. His pioneer work with the Red Cross and his outstanding work in the field of aquatic have brought him nationwide recognition. We merely wish to acknowledge his wonderful contribution."

32 Years At Bowdoin: Miller has been at Bowdoin since 1928, when he was appointed Instructor in Physical Training. Since he became swimming coach in 1935, his swimming teams have chalked up a fine record of 98 victories as compared with 61 defeats in dual competition. Though he has never achieved his ambition of winning the New England Championship, his teams captured second place in the NEISA Meet three times, in 1947, 1950, and 1962, and came in third in 1949.

While at Bowdoin, Bob has coached five all-American swimmers. They were Harold White in 1930, Doug Hill and Bob McGrath in 1930, Bob Plourde in 1950, and Bob Arweson in 1964.

Coach Robert H. Miller, as he counsels one of his swimmers.

Athletics Director Morrell Spells Out Opportunities, Requirements For Fresh

By Malcolm E. Morrell, Director of Athletics: During the college year, Bowdoin has sixteen intercollegiate sports. Freshmen are not eligible for varsity teams at Bowdoin but there are freshman teams in each of the sixteen sports which have competition with schools and other college freshmen teams. Fall sports include football, soccer, cross country, and sailing.

Requirements: Each student is required to attend classes in physical education three days each week during his first four semesters in college or to participate in a supervised sports program. Some credit will be given for participation in ROTC drill.

Facilities: The athletic facilities are outstanding at Bowdoin. There are over thirty acres of beautiful playing fields and the college owns as much more land that may be developed as needed. Located at Fielders Field are the tennis courts,

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Instructors Appointed (Continued from page 1)

receive his Ph.D. from Purdue University this August.

After graduating with honors from Penn State, he served there as a graduate teaching assistant for two years, and then as Operations Manager of radio station WYWA, Mansfield, Pennsylvania, for one year. Then he went to Purdue, where he was an instructor in speech and a graduate fellow.

Mr. Peiris is married and has a six-year-old child. Mr. and Mrs. Peiris will move to Bowdoin in early September. He will assume his duties with the Department of English at the beginning of the academic year on Monday, September 19.

German Frederick S. Smith, president of the Bowdoin chapter of Alpha Tau Omega in 1958-59, will be an instructor in German. While at Bowdoin, he was a Dean's List student and James Bowdoin scholar, and active in the Masque and Gown.

In 1958 he attended the Middlebury College Summer School, and last year he attended Johannes Gutenberg University in Germany.

Robert J. Toft of Houston, Texas, will be an instructor in biology in the absence of Prof. James M. Moulton, who will be on leave of absence next year. Mr. Toft was graduated cum laude from Beloit (Wisconsin) College in 1955, and then received his M.A. degree in 1957 and his Ph.D. last May from the Rice Institute in Houston.

A member of Sigma Xi, Mr. Toft was a graduate assistant and fellow at Rice from 1955 through last May. He is currently Graduate Research Assistant on an Atomic Energy Commission Grant with Dr. Roy V. Talmage of Rice Institute.

English Andrew J. Von Haney, who received his B.A. from Niagara University in 1954 and his M.A. from Cornell in 1957, will teach Freshman English next year. The winner of several prizes while at Niagara and Cornell, he served as a teaching assistant at Cornell during 1957-58.

Sociology Eugene C. Royser, currently completing work for a doctor of philosophy degree at Yale University, has been appointed Instructor in Sociology.

A 1953 graduate of Antioch College, Royser was awarded a master's degree by Yale in 1957. As a scholarship student under the cooperative program at Antioch, he worked between 1953 and 1955 as a case analyst with the Wage Stabilization Board in Washington, D. C., as a coder in the Survey Research Center at the University of Michigan, as a statistical clerk with the project in Human Engineering at Yellow Springs, Ohio, and as a planning aide with the City Planning Board at Dayton, Ohio.

In 1954 and 1955 he was employed as a social worker in psychiatric case work at Lakewood Village in Theills, N. Y., and since 1956 he has been a research assistant in Small Group Research at Yale.

College Radio Station, History, Opportunities, and Achievements Given

WBOR, the Bowdoin College FM radio station, now very little by way of introduction. It was established in 1946 with funds from the Class of 1954, whose representative on campus, Malcolm M. Merrill of the Athletics Department, it was an AM station until the spring of 1954, when FCC restrictions forced a switch to the current FM frequency of 91.1 megacycles.

WBOR is one of the most modern and respected college stations in the country. One of the main jobs which WBOR has in store for its next year is the retention of the present high level of broadcasting while expanding the programming activities.

The station will try to cover all on-campus events, athletics and special events by on-the-spot pick-ups and by complete and accurate reporting of campus news at scheduled times. In addition, remote broadcasts will include the major away games of all three seasons, and up-to-the-minute news analysis will keep Bowdoin men well abreast of the important events in the national and international sphere.

The WBOR tape recorder is one of the most active in the entire area, and provides a wide field of endeavor for budding sound engineers. The station handles most of the recording chores on campus, and will continue to do so in the coming year. The station's WPCB tapes to be heard on the brand-new Glee Club record, which will be available sometime this summer, and which has some of the highest quality tapes of any recording, since all tapes are mass-produced on the market now.

Libraries Librarian Kenneth J. Boyer, on behalf of the group, has secured the services of Mr. Keyes Metcalf, formerly the Librarian at Harvard, who is considered to be the foremost man in his field in consulting on library problems and in setting up cooperative library programs. Mr. Metcalf will visit the Maine libraries included in the association this summer and will then concentrate his study of their mutual problems during a month in the fall.

The association has given Mr. Metcalf a free hand in conducting his survey, and the member institutions are expected to study his recommendations carefully in the hope that they will prove helpful in improving the library resources of the State of Maine.

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The Council was established at the instance of the Ford Foundation with a grant of five million dollars to be expended over a five-year period. For the purpose of aiding in the solution of the problems of libraries generally and of research libraries in particular, conducting research in, developing and disseminating new techniques and methods, and disseminating through any means the results thereof, and for making grants to other institu-

Freshmen Arrive (Continued from page 1)

Orientation is a period of transformation and change for the freshmen. It is a six week stretch of learning to meet and adapt to new situations in a new place. During this time he will learn the songs and laws of the college, its rules and regulations, and the "reasons why" it is consistently rated as one of the best of the better small New England colleges. The efficiency of its administration, the prominence and excellence of its faculty and teaching standards, and finally — but most important of all — the strong desire and enthusiasm of the college student body for academic achievement; these are the things that have made Bowdoin so well known and respected as an educational institution.

Student Advisers The evenings of Monday the 19th and Wednesday the 21st have been set aside for the freshmen to have meetings with their house advisers. At this time many things will be discussed, including the summer courses, college life in general, curriculum requirements and how best to meet them. Also tutorial systems and residential life will be discussed. In addition, a trained guidance counselor is always available for consultation in Bencher Hall.

Schedules and Routines Shortly after the fall semester gets under way, most freshmen begin to realize their place in the college community. They organize and schedule their time more and more efficiently, until they can finally manage their study workload, sports, and extra-curricular activities, with time to spare for rest and relaxation. This the freshman year is one of continual learning and adapting and maturing for almost every new man.

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Mr. Wilder Announces Financial Aid Figures, Facts of Coming Year

Approximately 236 members of the undergraduate body at Bowdoin College will this fall be receiving financial assistance in the form of scholarship grants, according to Philip S. Wilder, Director of Student Aid.

41 of these men are members of the incoming freshman class. Total awards authorized for 1960-61 by the Committee on Student Aid include \$184,476 in direct grants and \$26,273 in supplementary loans. Many men, of course, will not find it necessary to avail themselves of the loans which have been offered them. Awards made to the freshmen include \$49,800 in grants and \$11,876 in loans. Several freshmen have also been offered Murray employment.

Many students not receiving grants already have college loans and many additional loans will be made as college opens. Students who are in need of loan assistance should see Mr. Wilder.

The Student Aid Office in Rhodes Hall will be open from 9:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m., Monday through Friday, for arrangements for summer employment. Mrs. Paul C. Darling in charge. All undergraduates interested in employment on the campus or elsewhere in Brunswick should see Mrs. Darling at their earliest opportunity.

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'Our Town,' Musical Head List Of Plays Announced by M & G

Thornton Wilder's famed play, 'Our Town,' heads the list of Masque and Gown productions for 1960-61, the groups' fifty-eighth season. This arena style production may be seen in Peabody Theatre on Nov. 10 and 11. This and the other plays will be directed by club advisor, Prof. George H. Quincy.

It has become traditional to have a dramatic reading between Thanksgiving and Christmas, and in alternate years the faculty present a play. These two traditions are being combined in one effort this year when costumed actors will present a chamber performance on Dec. 8. The title has yet to be announced.

The second major production of the year comes at Winter House Party time, and features A Touch of the Feet by Eugene O'Neill. Showings are listed for Feb. 4 and 5. Students are in charge come March 2, the date of the 28th annual student written, directed, and produced One-Act play contest.

The Ivy play comes May 10 and 11. S. M. Behrman's Second Man is scheduled, but might be substituted for by a student-written musical. The season ends on June 9 with the presentation of Romeo and Juliet, the 48th Commencement play.

Students interested in working with the Masque & Gown by acting, designing, producing, or technical work should contact Prof. Quincy and attend the smoker to be held in September.

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Faculty Promotions (Continued from page 5)

ing the leave of absence of Professor Alton H. Gustafson. Dr. Moulton will be on leave of absence during the next academic year, studying the acoustical biology and ecology of marine fishes and invertebrates of the Great Barrier Reef and attending the University of Queensland in Brisbane, Australia, under a Guggenheim Fellowship and a Fulbright grant.

Wilkens Named A native of Cincinnati, Ohio, Professor Wilkens has been a member of the History Department at Bowdoin since 1953. He was graduated magna cum laude from Amherst College in 1943 and also holds master of arts and doctor of philosophy degrees from Harvard University, where he served as a departmental assistant. He taught at Amherst for two years before joining the Bowdoin faculty.

He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, the American Historical Association, the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, and the American Association of University Professors.

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Glee Club (Continued from page 5)

the first stop on the spring tour, which will take the club to Albany, Palau, Buffalo, and Cleveland before it ends in Syracuse on March 30. A third baby tour will take the group to Lanes Junior College and Weston on April 14 and 15. Returning from the April 23rd New York engagement, the club will present the annual home concert April 28.

Stinging with the Boston "Pop" on May 11 is the last concert as the season ends with the annual business meeting come May 18.

Other Musical Features Also on the 1960-61 musical agenda are concerts by Jan Smetsaris, Polish pianist, Nov. 4, and the Curtis String Quartet on Nov. 21, at which time Prof. Tillotson will collaborate in the Shostakovich Piano Quintet. Richard Dyer-Bennett will present a concert on April 10. The annual Interfraternity Sing Contest is listed for April 12 and 13.

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Phil's Men's Store NOW WITH 2 FINE STORES SERVING THIS AREA 78 MAINE STREET BRUNSWICK 81 FRONT STREET BATH Featuring the Largest Variety of Young Men's Sportswear in Coastal Maine CATERING TO THE FOOTWEAR AND WEARING APPAREL NEEDS OF BOWDOIN MEN FOR MORE THAN A DOZEN YEARS OWNED AND OPERATED BY PHIL ROSS

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Academic Season Preparations Occupy Incoming Fresh Class

Two hundred and eighteen students have enrolled at Bowdoin this year. The 1960 group is the largest since 1902.

Parents of the freshmen attended a noon luncheon at the Bowdoin Union and a freshman-family luncheon was held at 1:15 p.m. in the Hyde Athletic Building. Following addresses by President James S. Coles and Dean Nathaniel C. Kendrick in the Pickard Theater. At 3 p.m. President Coles and other officers of the College conducted a Parents' Forum in the Pickard Theater. President and Mrs. Coles then held an informal reception following the forum.

From 9:30 to 1:15 the freshmen split into groups to attend three panels on liberal arts at Bowdoin in Smith Auditorium and Cleveland Hall. From Monday through Wednesday, the freshmen registered, underwent a testing program, and attended various meetings before the opening of classes on Thursday.

First Chapel

Whether or not you have yet discovered it, one of the distinctive features of Bowdoin is that each student is an individual, and is treated as such. Each student, as a whole will rejoice in each of your individual successes, and will be concerned over any of your individual failures. Nineteen sixty-four is a class of great promise, and there is high promise for each member. President Coles told the students both Wednesday at the annual convocation and first chapel service which opened the academic year of the 1960 academic year at the First Parish Church.

Noting that the faculty had been arriving at the campus from distant

Robert C. Hale '64 adds his name to the list of Bowdoin men in the matriculation book as President James S. Coles looks on. John H. Halford III '64 awaits his turn to sign.

tant journeying both intellectual and geographical during the past several weeks, he went on to say, "Students have been wandering in from equally diverse and distant points, both geographical and intellectual. These student excursions probably have been even more distant and diverse than the excursions of the Faculty, at least in certain directions of imaginative thought."

Speaking on "Your Year at Bowdoin," Dr. Coles referred to education as a process, and said that "each one of us must try to keep

David C. McLean '61 was elected Editor-in-Chief of the Bowdoin Orient at a September 15 meeting of the Bowdoin Publishing Company, in succeeding last year's Editor, Stephen Piper '59, who still remains an active member of the Publishing Company. McLean's appointment is the culmination of three years' service on the Orient staff. During the same meeting McLean was elected to the board of the Bowdoin Publishing Company.

Reorganization of Structure

Structural reorganization in the paper has, in general, taken a more formalistic vein. The levels of editorial management and operational staffs have become more distinctly outlined, thus separating—and providing a "mutual enrichment" of duties and responsibilities.

The primary purpose of lightening the structure was to facilitate the implementation of a newly devised—and improved production schedule for the Orient. The secondary purpose was to establish a better and more organized training program for future editors and staff directors. Thirdly, within a system of a clear-cut and direct line of responsibility, not only could the efficiency of the actual operations be optimized, but so could the journalistic experiences of working on the Orient become more and more meaningful, as it more nearly approximates professional newspaper work.

Organization of Operations

A new schedule for Orient printing procedures has been manufactured by both the recent Editor, Stephen Piper, and the newly named

Editor-in-Chief, David McLean, in collaboration with Mr. Jerry Wilkes, superintendent of the Brunswick Record and printer of the college newspaper. The schedule is aimed at reducing printing costs of the Orient, which alone was over \$7,000 for the last volume year.

Definite rules concerning deadlines and accuracy of news and sports articles, pictures, "dummy" page proofs, and advertisements, as well as a distributive timing both on the campus and the local post office have been established. It is recognized that these conditions under which the newspaper must operate will be successful only so long as they are the expressive goal of responsible management, and a quick working, efficient staff.

Positions Announced

Although many men will continue in their original staff positions, some of the staff directors and management editors are newly appointed by McLean. Frederick Makin will be senior Managing Editor, this year. Wollastad's work on the Orient: one year on the new staff as a reporter, and two years on the editorial board. Frushkin, and served as copy editor and member of the Orient Editorial Board his sophomore year. Now in his junior year, Hunt has been promoted to Managing Editor because of his valuable experience, exceptional merit, and for his conscientious work in making volume 80 a profitable publication year.

John Goldmann has worked on the sports staff and served as sports Editor on the Orient. For two years he has been in charge of composition and enthusiastic service to the paper, he has now been raised to Assistant Editor.

Last year's Assistant News Editor, Sidney Woolcott '59, is the Orient's copy editor. His work is noted for his service to last year's volume, and was the winner of the

man who advanced rapidly on the Orient because of fine work and extra time spent doing a good job better. The Assistant Copy Editor will be Jonathan Bolebo '63.

Promotion to Business Manager went to Robert Haggerty '63 after freshman service to the circulation staff, and sophomore apprenticeship to the business staff. Richard Puffer '63, will remain as Advertising Manager due to last year's fine record of advertising (more than doubling the previous volume's income, for which he was awarded the Orient prize last spring). Bruce Leonard '63 and William Higgins '63 have both been named Co-Circulation Managers for the present year due to excellent service on last semester's staff.



David C. McLean '61, was recently named Editor of the Bowdoin Orient. He leaves the position of Managing Editor to assume the responsibilities of Chairman of the Board of Editors, and ORIENT representative in the Bowdoin Publishing Company.

David Wollastad '63 jumped from sports and news staff reporter in his freshman year to sports Editor this year. Wollastad's work on the paper is an example of how rapid advancement can be with the Orient

when organized and enthusiastic initiative is combined with capable and responsibly accurate reporting. The new Sports Editor came to the staff with previous experience as Sports Editor and Editor-in-Chief of his own high school paper. Wollastad's Assistant Sports Editor will be Leonard Lee '63, as this year's Frank de la Fe '63, as another freshman Editor.

Trustees' Vote On Commons

Editors' Note: Because of the considerable interest shown in the question of the Commons, Vote No. 76 of the Governing Boards, as voted on June 10, 1960, is published below. This vote was made available by Fred Coles.

In the Board of Trustees of Bowdoin College

June 10, 1960

Voted that the Report of the Committee on the Site of the College to the Governing Boards dated June 10, 1960, be, and it hereby is, accepted and approved.

- It is voted—
- That the contemplated increase in student enrollment should be accommodated by construction of additional dormitory space for approximately 150, and of central dining facilities designed for a possible capacity of 300.
 - That provision should be made in the new facilities for attractive lounges and social space, designed for group rather than mass use and with consideration to the several utilization plans under discussion.
 - That at this time the Senior Commons Plan is designated as the most promising proposal for the future undergraduate organization, with the suggestion that flexibility as to rooming choices and program be given consideration, and that the decision to adopt this or any other alternative proposal for use of the dormitory and dining facilities shall be submitted to the Governing Boards for final approval before action is taken.

Sent to the Board of Overseers for agreement.
a/William H. Farrar, Secretary

In the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin College,
Read and agreed to:
s/Thomas P. Riley, Secretary

Board's Decision On Commons Explained To Student Council By President Coles

President Coles spoke Monday evening with Student Council representatives at the Board meeting of the council. The president made the unprecedented appearance in order to clarify the meaning and the position of the Governing Boards on the matter of expanded rooming and eating facilities. He stated that the course of events regarding the Commons in the past year, mentioning that he had not participated in the deliberations of the committee of the Governing Boards and that he had little contact with the Faculty Committee on implementation of the increase in the size of the Commons except in those instances where the committee had questions for him.

The president went on to describe the action taken by the Governing Boards last spring. The votes he spoke of are quoted verbatim elsewhere in this paper but, in essence, these votes approved a Commons, designated the Senior Commons as the plan which the most promising but reserved the final decision on the use of the Commons building for a later meeting. The president stated the Council for its part in the discussions of last year and expressed his hopes that the Council would see fit to appoint a committee to advise committees of the faculty and governing boards on the matter of rooming use and design of the commons are considered.

Student Report

Former chairman of the expansion committee, Francis Fuller, reporting for the Council stated that from the beginning of discussion student participants had realized their duty to help implement whatever decision the Board reached. He said that he hoped the Council would select a committee to contribute to further discussions concerning the type of commons to be instituted and the design of the buildings.

The council voted to have President George DelPrete appoint a committee of three to be available for meetings with the faculty committee which the president will appoint. The members of this committee are Frank Mancini, Tom Eakin, and Fran Fuller. They will provide liaison between the committees of the faculty and Governing Boards, and the Council and student body.

Site Discussed

Action to be taken as a result of reports on Bowdoin Freshmen by Brunswick police, dogs and tear gas was discussed. Dean Cheerleader Lyman Cousins called in for consultation recommended that each house representative convey these two suggestions to the members of his fraternity. It stayed behind the band and off the mall during rally period.

Discussed

Discussed the campus property following the rally. It was noted, however, by one Council member that the Commons really keep anyone from flitting out after the rally if they wanted to. "The riot apparently started when an acorn slipped from the paws of a campus squirrel and landed on the roof of a quad building. The Council decided to appoint a committee to advise committees of the faculty and governing boards on the matter of rooming use and design of the commons are considered.

Class Of '64 Geographical Distribution

Massachusetts 72
Maine 48
New York 36
Connecticut 14
New Jersey 14
Pennsylvania 11

Rhode Island 8
New Hampshire 4
Ohio 3
Virginia 3
Illinois 2

Kentucky 1
Maryland 1
Texas 1
Wisconsin 1

Ceremony Marks Captain Wallace J. Leahy's Departure For New South Korea Assignment

There was an informal office ceremony Wednesday, September 21 in Rhodes Hall in honor of Captain Wallace J. Leahy, Assistant Professor of Military Science at Bowdoin College. Captain Leahy departed for Korea on Sunday, September 26, after three years as Assistant PM2 at Bowdoin. Following the office ceremony, Captain Leahy joined his associates in the Bowdoin Reserve Officers Training Corps Cadets at the Stone House for dinner.

Captain Leahy, a native of Lewiston, has attended the University of Maine in 1943. His education was interrupted in 1943 when he entered the United States Army. He saw overseas service in World War II in the South Pacific. He was discharged from the Army after the war in the grade of First Lieutenant and the Transportation Corps and returned to Maine to complete his formal education at Bates College. He took leave from Bates in the Class of 1950 after outstanding performance as a leader on the Bates football team.

A career Army officer, Captain Leahy returned to active service during the Korean conflict. He has been in the active Army since 1951. He is married to the former Missy Q. Leonard, Lewiston. They have one son, Michael, age 12. Mrs. Leahy and Michael will reside in the United States while Captain Leahy is serving in Korea.

The four commanding officers of the Bowdoin ROTC Cadre at a bon voyage party for Capt. Leahy at the Stone House. They are from left to right, Lieutenant Colonel Edward A. Ryan, Captain Wallace J. Leahy, Major Duncan D. Clark, and Robert M. Garrison.

1. Orientation committee of Council mailed letters to all freshmen concerning the opening week and the fraternity system.

2. The Orientation committee with the faculty orientation committee planned the freshman activities for the Council sponsored lectures. A meeting of the rushing chairmen to evaluate this year's rushing and college orientation program.

3. The Council Orientation committees conducted the activities smoker.

4. The Chairman of the Orientation Committee, Francis Fuller, spoke in the second regular chapel on the opportunities and responsibilities of the Bowdoin freshmen.

5. Steve Piper, chairman of the lecture committee, reported his progress toward finding a speaker for the Council sponsored lectures to come later in the year.

6. The Council approved the election of Lyman Cousins to the position of head cheerleader.

7. The Council selected the James Bowdoin Day student response speaker.

NOTICE: To all members of the Bowdoin Publishing Company, the subscription of the College, the ORIENT and its staff offer printing space, news, advertising, and consideration, and technical advice to anyone interested in submitting articles or supplemented columns to ORIENT publications.

Announcement of ORIENT Publication dates:

September	28
October	5
October	12
October	19
October	26
November	4
November	11
November	18
December	7
December	14
January	11
February	1

A.T.O. Pledgees (16)

Alexander, Donald G.
Beach, Lawrence W.
Butler, Howard M.
Clarke, Ralph T.
Farrar, Robert M.
Gale, Kenneth B.
Hansen, Philip H. III
Henshaw, David A.
Hunt, John L.
Stettmann, Derrick O.
Stock, Jonathan C.
Swan, Philip C.
Walker, David D.
Ward, John H.
Zilinsky, Joseph W.

A.B. Pledgees (17)

Conklin, William (19)
Crane, Sanford
Filion, Fred M.
Fitz, David W.
Frazier, Robert M.
Hamley, Deven H.
Ince, Michael R.
Keeffe, Christopher
Magner, Craig F.
Oliver, W. Thomas
Racine, Philip N.
Scherer, John O.
Scott, Michael E.
Woodard, Frederick J. Jr.
Yanni, Frederick F. Jr.

A.R.U. Pledgees (23)

Cohen, David M.
Cordley, Leonard S.
Frank, Robert S. Jr.
Gideon, Victor O.
Grader, Robert R.
Hill, John E.
Ipcar, Charles
Mason, Ronald S.
Owlin, Frederick K.
Pelleiter, Lawrence L. Jr.
Shir, Leonard H.
Stewart, Barry L.
Streetsman, Ashley, Jr.

Chi Psi Pledgees (20)

Agullera, Frank E.
Bayer, David L.
Blegen, John C.
Brainerd, Richard P.
Gee, Richard C.
Horton, William H.
Hudson, Frederick M.
Lufak, Bruce M.
Markey, Sanford P.
Morse, Charles E.
Morrow, Wayne L.
Pappacomo, S. Victor
Phillips, Charles W.
Reis, James P.
Rayan, H. Allen
Rounsville, Sherman H. Jr.
Ward, John R.
Weink Douglas B.
Westersleben, William E.

D.E.S. Pledgees (15)

Christie, Walter R.
Conner, J. Stephen
Elliot, Bruce
Phillips, Charles W.
Hale, Robert C.
Lodwick, Thomas F.
Low, Brunsden A.
Nelson, David M.
Noyes, John M.
Rosenfeld, Richard L.
Phinney, Robert E.

Buildings and Grounds Dept. Initiates Expansion And Modernization Program

Assessing to grounds and buildings superintendent John P. Brush, construction is almost complete on a \$126,000 project to modernize and centralize the service facilities of Bowdoin College. Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings John P. Brush announced early last month. "The accelerated growth on the campus over the past 10 years with expanding enrollment, new buildings, and increased year-round activity throughout the campus makes it essential that Grounds and Buildings service activities now located in several areas around the campus be combined and placed under one connecting roof adjoining the Carpenter Shop with a modern paint shop linked with the ROTC Armory. It will include a central stockroom, replacing several remotely scattered storage areas, offering more efficient handling of janitor supplies, special tools, and spare parts, and will include consolidation and centralization of the storage of many items now scattered through dormitory basements and nearby garages and barns.

Russwurm Scholar Owen Carter Jr. Arrives At Bowdoin

Owen L. Carter Jr., expelled last May from Kentucky State College because of his participation in non-violent protests against segregation, has entered Bowdoin College as the first John Brown Russwurm Scholar.

Carter, a sociology major, hopes to qualify for his degree at Bowdoin next spring. He would have graduated from Kentucky State College last June, had he not been expelled. His situation came to the attention of the College through the National Scholarship Service and Fund for Negro Students.

Carter, son of a Cincinnati minister, was very active in student affairs while at Kentucky. He was both president of the student government and director of the student union committee. A member of Alpha Phi Alpha, he was also a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society. Carter was also on the newspaper and yearbook staffs and a very active member of the sociology club. Despite his tremendous efforts in outside activities, he maintained a "B" average in his courses.

WBOR Offers Play Hill Child, Valley Child

WBOR-FM, the College radio station, will feature the one-act play Hill Child, Valley Child by Francis Fuller '63. The play will be heard Monday, October 3, at 8:00 p.m. on the program "Bill Lannon Presents."

Joanne Wilkes will play Hill Child and Will Valley Child. Directed by Lannon and Fuller, Hill Child, Valley Child was first published in the Spring 1960 issue of the Bowdoin Quarterly. The play is the first in the Bright Red Sign, won first prize in the college one-act play contest last semester.

213 Freshmen Pledged As Orientation Begins

A.D. Pledgees (17)

Conklin, William (19)
Crane, Sanford
Filion, Fred M.
Fitz, David W.
Frazier, Robert M.
Hamley, Deven H.
Ince, Michael R.
Keeffe, Christopher
Magner, Craig F.
Oliver, W. Thomas
Racine, Philip N.
Scherer, John O.
Scott, Michael E.
Woodard, Frederick J. Jr.
Yanni, Frederick F. Jr.

A.B. Pledgees (17)

Conklin, William (19)
Crane, Sanford
Filion, Fred M.
Fitz, David W.
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Ince, Michael R.
Keeffe, Christopher
Magner, Craig F.
Oliver, W. Thomas
Racine, Philip N.
Scherer, John O.
Scott, Michael E.
Woodard, Frederick J. Jr.
Yanni, Frederick F. Jr.

A.R.U. Pledgees (23)

Cohen, David M.
Cordley, Leonard S.
Frank, Robert S. Jr.
Gideon, Victor O.
Grader, Robert R.
Hill, John E.
Ipcar, Charles
Mason, Ronald S.
Owlin, Frederick K.
Pelleiter, Lawrence L. Jr.
Shir, Leonard H.
Stewart, Barry L.
Streetsman, Ashley, Jr.

Alpha Tau Omega Tops Fraternity Grade Standings

Results of Fraternity Scholastic Standings for the Second Semester 1960-1961.

Alpha Tau Omega	2500	28
Delta Sigma Epsilon	1540	28
Alpha Rho Upsilon	2517	68
Chi Psi	2409	49
Beta Beta Beta	1934	68
Delta Sigma	2513	65
Zeta Phi	2279	67
Psi Upsilon	2178	70
Theta Delta Chi	2158	80
Kappa Sigma	2197	69
Psi Upsilon	2070	70
Delta Kappa Phi	1977	64

Members

Alpha Tau Omega	2500	28
Alpha Rho Upsilon	2517	68
Alpha Delta Phi	2279	19
Delta Sigma Epsilon	1540	28
Zeta Phi	2279	67
Psi Upsilon	2178	70
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Theta Delta Chi	2158	80
Kappa Sigma	2197	69
Psi Upsilon	2070	70
Delta Kappa Phi	1977	64

Specials

Inactive	7
Inactive	73
Inactive	78

All Fraternity Average 2344
All College Average 2283

Results of the Freshman Fraternity Standings for the second semester 1960-1961.

Alpha Tau Omega	2522	22
Alpha Rho Upsilon	2518	22
Alpha Delta Phi	2278	19
Delta Sigma Epsilon	1539	19
Zeta Phi	2187	15
Psi Upsilon	2127	14
Chi Psi	2400	13
Beta Beta Beta	1930	13
Delta Sigma	2513	15
Theta Delta Chi	2157	15
Kappa Sigma	2196	15
Psi Upsilon	2070	14
Delta Kappa Phi	1977	14

Inactive

Inactive	214
Inactive	219
Inactive	219

Fraternity Members 215
All College Fresh. Av. 2129
All Fraternity Fresh. Av. 2126

A.T.O. Pledgees (16)

Alexander, Donald G.
Beach, Lawrence W.
Butler, Howard M.
Clarke, Ralph T.
Farrar, Robert M.
Gale, Kenneth B.
Hansen, Philip H. III
Henshaw, David A.
Hunt, John L.
Stettmann, Derrick O.
Stock, Jonathan C.
Swan, Philip C.
Walker, David D.
Ward, John H.
Zilinsky, Joseph W.

A.B. Pledgees (17)

Conklin, William (19)
Crane, Sanford
Filion, Fred M.
Fitz, David W.
Frazier, Robert M.
Hamley, Deven H.
Ince, Michael R.
Keeffe, Christopher
Magner, Craig F.
Oliver, W. Thomas
Racine, Philip N.
Scherer, John O.
Scott, Michael E.
Woodard, Frederick J. Jr.
Yanni, Frederick F. Jr.

A.R.U. Pledgees (23)

Cohen, David M.
Cordley, Leonard S.
Frank, Robert S. Jr.
Gideon, Victor O.
Grader, Robert R.
Hill, John E.
Ipcar, Charles
Mason, Ronald S.
Owlin, Frederick K.
Pelleiter, Lawrence L. Jr.
Shir, Leonard H.
Stewart, Barry L.
Streetsman, Ashley, Jr.

Chi Psi Pledgees (20)

Agullera, Frank E.
Bayer, David L.
Blegen, John C.
Brainerd, Richard P.
Gee, Richard C.
Horton, William H.
Hudson, Frederick M.
Lufak, Bruce M.
Markey, Sanford P.
Morse, Charles E.
Morrow, Wayne L.
Pappacomo, S. Victor
Phillips, Charles W.
Reis, James P.
Rayan, H. Allen
Rounsville, Sherman H. Jr.
Ward, John R.
Weink Douglas B.
Westersleben, William E.

D.E.S. Pledgees (15)

Christie, Walter R.
Conner, J. Stephen
Elliot, Bruce
Phillips, Charles W.
Hale, Robert C.
Lodwick, Thomas F.
Low, Brunsden A.
Nelson, David M.
Noyes, John M.
Rosenfeld, Richard L.
Phinney, Robert E.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC SEPTEMBER 28, 1960 NO. 1

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New Orient Policy

It is the decided opinion of the Orient's new Board of Editors that the newspaper for Bowdoin College — the oldest continuously published college newspaper in the United States — shall undergo a new "face-lifting operation." In the past, the paper has faithfully kept the student body and all other interested parties accurately informed as to the goings on around campus. It has reported sports and news events, previewed coming attractions from plays to visiting personages, and it has vocalized student opinion on various college matters. However, it is now felt that the Orient has a larger responsibility to fulfill to the student body, the faculty, and the College as a whole.

The Orient is not a high school newspaper; neither is it an amateurish production for dilettantes. It is a business organization, which operates on a present budget of \$8,500. Functionally, this organization is devoted to informing the college community. This is our primary objective... and this we will do to the best of our ability. We, the policy makers of this organization, feel, however, that the philosophy behind newspaper production is not limited to empirical facts. Rather, it is the duty and responsibility of a newspaper to its readers to go beyond the narrow confines of mere factual information; it should also measure the relative merits of things and ideas in areas of wide interest, and to assess the values to be found therein. In some instances, the editorial column will give the Orient's point of view on areas of interest to the college. But in the future, readers of the Orient will find series of articles, weekly columns, and original as well as reprinted monographs dealing with problems and questions of total community interest and application.

Watch for the Orient to increase the scope of its coverage. Traditionally rated as a "conservative newsletter, or news-sheet," the Orient will in many ways, remain conservative in its treatment of presentation. However, a new liberalizing policy is going to make more space available to those students, professors, and members of the administration whose intellectual ideas and philosophies have as yet remained unheard on campus — a ridiculous and senseless waste of human intelligence and capability.

Boards Vote For Commons

As some letters have reached the Orient office questioning the published interpretation (August 28) of President Coles' June 11th Commencement dinner speech regarding the Commons proposal before the governing Boards of the College, the Orient has reprinted for our readers' benefit the official vote of the Boards (see p. 1). Special attention should be drawn to

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Cops Take Gas As Dog Takes Charge



Addressed To The Editor

This letter is in reference to the lobbying effort which was made on behalf of the fraternities in the spring of 1960 in the Maine State Legislature. As you will probably recall, a bill was introduced by Rep. Jerome C. Flantz (D-Old Orchard Beach and Assistant Minority Leader). This bill would exempt fraternities from property and real estate taxation, thereby saving the fraternities \$15,000 annually. The lobbying attempt failed that year. However, the result indicated that the bill might eventually pass. We received a split committee report which neither favored nor opposed it. The bill was then defeated in the House by an 80-50 vote. But the Senate refused to let it die. This indicates that the Senate would have passed it. At the time of its defeat, observers said that it had been more carefully handled politically. It might have passed. However, because of party loyalty and over-zeal of political factors, the bill failed.

These mistakes could be corrected during the next session of the Legislature. The Maine Legislature meets every two years. This issue must be presented in every session if it is to ever pass. If one session goes by without an opportunity will arise in future years. The interest in the bill is very high. There are several influential newspapers supporting it. Mr. William T. Johnson is willing to develop a great deal of time to it. Several PEs and Deans who will support it occupy influential positions in the House and in the Senate. The time is ripe for it.

I am therefore requesting you to bring this before the Student Council and see whether another effort can be made. There must be members of the Council who would like to help. Perhaps you yourself would like to help lobby. The Orient might assume people from their industry. I shall be at Bowdoin for a meeting of class agents on October 7, 8 and 9. I could therefore help the new lobbyists overcome some of the problems which I encountered. I could tell them who to see and something about the political situation.

If you wish to endorse this project, please write to me. I shall be glad to help you in any way that I can.
Sincerely yours,
Alfred R. Schretter '69
Apartment 11A
370 Riverside Drive
New York 26, New York

Dear Editor,
It might be a good idea to remind your readers that there is another FM radio station worth listening to in addition to the College station. This is WATW-FM, at 94.9 Mc. They play good music all day and night and have some of the best news coverage. Certainly the commercial AM stations in the area have little to offer, and FM sets are readily available and cheap at the mention Union WATW does very little advertising, so some of the students who might be interested won't know about it unless you tell them. You may want to add something to this, but I think it is one of the functions of the college newspaper to call student attention to such advantages in the area.
Sincerely,
Dean A. Allen

part 3, where careful reading will show that Commons of some dimension has already been approved.

A "Riot" Falsely Labeled

Since when have football rallies turned into riots requiring the police use of billy clubs and tear gas? The term riot, of course, is not really applicable to last Friday's incident in Brunswick, involving Bowdoin students, as a riot implies a crowd ill-disposed toward violent and destructive actions. Since this was not really the basic temper or disposition of the group involved, the case presented against Bowdoin students by certain overly news-anxious newspapers and radio stations in Portland and Boston is incorrect and a hastily poor interpretation of the circumstances and human behavior involved.

There was no riot, or really what could be termed "riotous behavior," other than slight prankish heckling and an occasional scuffle or two lightly checked. This is not to say that the students had any right to march into downtown Brunswick on a busy Friday shopping night in a noisy fashion, although this has been done in previous years at the first football rally in good taste and without any trouble or incident. But apparently this year the new freshmen found themselves less able to resist the temptations of a few irresponsible leaders and an excited mobocracy of the moment. It was thought that the Class of '64 had not only the intellectual and athletic promise to become good representatives of the College, but also the more mature and responsible attitudes and deportment of men, and more especially, of gentlemen.

The general heckling and disorganized demeanor of the group towards the local and state officials were not actions contributing to the best interest of either the College or the community within which it makes its home. Students of a

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SO-CALLED RIOT

(Continued from page 1)

threw the crowd out into Maine Street. As in a dirge, Bowdoin students blocking traffic in both directions, snarled up the street.

At Railroad Tracks

They halted at the railroad tracks, where a futile attempt to lower the cross-gates suffered the indignity of total failure. During the melee, only one vehicle, a Volkswagen, managed to penetrate the crowd. In the process, however, the car gained an extra passenger on its front fender. Police then launched an aggressive attack which drove Bowdoin back to the intersection of Maine and the Bath Road. Again traffic was halted with the exception of a staunch Maine trucker.

Bowdoin's "Last Stand" took place in the sanctuary of the campus just beyond the said intersection. Constable Jensen caused bad feelings between the placards and a newly arrived State trooper. When asked, he would not divulge the name of his dog.

"Dirty Copper" pennies were pitched toward the ruffled police. Then the trooper, having temporarily lost control of his temper, charged at his tormentors with "club-swinging." Remaining students hurled stones at the enraged policemen. In defense the police hurled two tear gas bombs onto the campus. However, first these were disbelievers in the power of science, but as the tears of truth emerged from their eyes, Bowdoin admitted defeat.

However, Bowdoin's defeat was short-lived for the wind changed and sent police and townspeople reeling for their handkerchiefs.

My Neighbors



"It's a tough campaign problem—I can't think of anything to promise the voters."

Schuyler S. Sampson of Portland, a junior was one of nine mathematics students throughout the United States to win prizes awarded from the Society of Actuaries for ranking highest on the Society's General Mathematics Examination. Sampson gained added distinction by being the only undergraduate attending a small liberal arts college among the nine prize winners. He and seven others won awards of \$100.

A mathematics major and a member of Alpha Rho Upsilon fraternity at Bowdoin, Sampson is a National Merit Scholar and a James Bowdoin Scholar and has been named to the Dean's List at the College every semester thus far. In addition to his scholastic attainments, he has won numerous in cross-country, sailing, and track, and was a member of the Ole Club during the past academic year.

supposedly high mental calibre should be able to realize the necessity of both the preservation of peace and order within a community, and the necessity of Bowdoin staying on the better side of the local constabulary's disposition... and not to antagonize it foolishly, for with real effort, reprisal on party week-ends could be quite painful.

On the other side of the fence, the police have every right to enter this campus if the quelling of a threatened or actual disturbance of some sort warrants it. This is not illegal by any law or tradition in this country, as is generally believed. But, in this instance, the police use of excessive force (in the form of billy-club, etc., and tear gas, manna) appears to have been beyond what the conditions warranted.

Given the position, temper, and general humor of the gathering, the police could probably have effected their purpose in an easier and simpler fashion, had they: (1) immediately procured the addition of the Dean's presence — his house being a mere 300 yards up Maine Street, and (2) with the aid of the Dean, walk among the plankton group with a firm but non-violent separating procedure. Some skin to that used at Newport, R. I. this summer, (which was under completely different conditions) was not only an unnecessary show of police muscle flexing, but also it was an ineffectual and poor demonstration, at best.

Note: Because of inclement weather conditions on the evening of Friday, Sept. 23, the townspeople and merchants of Brunswick were hospitalized by a cloud of tearful foreign matter.

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Political Viewpoints

By David Wollstadt

"Political Viewpoints," which will run weekly in this spot until the election, November 8th, is an attempt to present campus opinion on the important issues of the campaign. The kick-off question this week, asked of members of the faculty, administration, and student political groups, is "what do you think is the most important issue in this campaign?"

Ernst H. Reich, Professor of History and Political Science: There are many important questions, which seem to be divided into two distinct areas: domestic policy and foreign policy. In the first group, one of the most difficult and most important is that of the farm problem and what to do with the surplus farm products. In the area of foreign policy, the conclusion of the peace with Germany is a very important problem. However, I do not believe that there is a single over-riding issue in this campaign.

William Whiteside, Assistant Professor of History: Foreign policy in general and the United Nations situation in particular. America needs a more vigorous foreign policy. The U.S.S.R. has been allowed to take the initiative, and consequently the prestige of the United States has fallen. Some way must also be found for the United States to cope with international crisis such as the present Congo situation.

President James S. Coles: Up to now there do not seem to be many differences between the two parties, and for this reason it is very difficult to specify the most important issue. Hopefully, the coming television debates between Mr. Nixon and Sen. Kennedy will bring the issues into focus. I would say, however, that the religion of the candidates is not an issue.

Ted Curtis, '62: Because it affects most citizens of the United States and other countries, the future course of American foreign policy is of vital concern to the world and should be the most important issue in the Presidential election.

The positions enunciated by each candidate in the field of foreign policy ought to be closely examined by the American electorate in the light of past accomplishments as well as present promises. While Kennedy and Johnson have had some experience in Senate legislation affecting foreign policy, neither has had the background of service in the administration of that policy of which the Republican ticket can rightfully boast.

Under Communist pressure both Nixon and Lodge have acted with integrity and strength. While not failing to pursue any possibility for a true peace, the Republican team is experienced enough not to be fooled by Russian promises or overwhelmed by Kremlin threats.

Dave King, '62: The relentless advance of communism since World War II, I believe, fundamental to any discussion of "over-riding issues" in the current political campaign. Foreign policy should then be the vital area of concern.

Since foreign policy is, by virtue both of the Constitution and of tradition, largely within the province of the chief executive, it is imperative that the nation have a strong President. Both candidates would, I believe, sincerely attempt to assume this role.

It appears to me however that one candidate would be unable to do so. In brief, my reasoning is as follows: any political realist must concede that the present Congress will be a Democratic Congress. Even granted this Democratic Congress may co-operate with a Republican chief executive in presenting a "united front" to the rest of the world, this same Democratic Congress will not (as evidenced by the past six years) be put off in such areas as federal aid to education, national health insurance, civil rights, etc. — matters which are termed domestic, but on which the strength of our nation and therefore the vitality of our foreign policy ultimately rests. Conflicts, presidential vetoes, and perhaps even political stalemate — in short negative government — would be the result, despite the sure attempts on the part of both sides to arrive by compromise at consistent governmental action. Given this result a Republican president would clearly be hamstrung in any attempt to assert leadership — leadership on either the foreign or domestic scenes.

Regardless of one's partisan preference, the national interest and that of the rest of the world, continues to dictate that positive progressive action be taken. Positive, progressive action can be taken only provided a Democratic President is elected to work with the inevitable Democratic Congress. America can no longer afford the luxury of political schizophrenia.

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POLAR BEARINGS

By David Wollstadt

Although the 38-0 fiasco against Tufts last Saturday was, on the whole, one of the worst performances of a Bowdoin eleven in recent years, there were a few bright spots not to be overlooked. Two were the steady offensive fullbacking of Mike Pantelakos and the fine defensive play of halfback John LaCasse. Pantelakos, understudy to Jack Cummings last year, was given additional opportunity against the Jumbos because of Cummings' recent injuries. He did his job well, several times dragging the entire center of the Tufts line with him for several yards before going down. LaCasse, playing his first varsity encounter, as a sophomore, saved the rout from being even more lopsided than it was with several superlative tackles on would-be Jumbo touchdown runs. At least once he crossed the entire width of the field to make his tackle.

The other group that stood out for Bowdoin last Saturday — and they shone no less than Pantelakos, LaCasse, and the Tufts backfield — was the band. While their marching was not so precise that it could not stand improvement, the music they produced was of fine quality, loud volume, and high spirits. All in all, a tremendous improvement over last year and a credit to Bowdoin College.

About eight years ago a high school in New Jersey had an excellent band — and lousy football teams. While the band marched with 75 members, the football team practiced with about forty. Then the football team started to win games. The band shrank to about forty members, all but 10 off-key, and the football team again practiced with ninety. It is to be hoped that the improvement of Bowdoin's band does not indicate a fated decline in the athletic prowess of the Polar Bear.

Turning to the Wesleyan game, perhaps the best way to predict the final score would be to take a long, hard look at the Cardinals' band.

Seriously, it looks somewhat similar to the pregame forecast of the Tufts encounter: a heavy, experienced Bowdoin line versus a speedy Wesleyan backfield. Except for two things:

First, the Bowdoin line no longer looks experienced. Perhaps the injuries to the team made the line's task more difficult in that they had been unable to practice together. Perhaps Tufts was just very good and the Polar Bear forwards were not as bad as they looked. At any rate they will have to do a much better job if they are to contain DeMiro, Thomas, Squarito, etc. DeMiro, especially, likes to skirt the ends, and that was where the Jumbo backs gained a good deal of their yardage.

Second, Tufts wizard Harry Arlanson is not coaching for Wesleyan. Arlanson, who was said to be able, if necessary, to find an offense or defense that made a virtue of being slow and inexperienced, was New England's coach of year after his juggernaut whipped all opposition except a fine Amherst team and two mid-Eastern powerhouses. It is doubtful that the Wesleyan coach will be able to make a virtue of the inexperience and lightweight of his forward wall.

Thus, I look for Bowdoin to rebound and put salt on the Cardinal's tail to the tune of 26-14.

Wesleyan First Soccer Opponent

Nine Lettermen Brighten Outlook

by Sam Cushman

"The Wesleyan game will be the toughest, but we're looking for a good season," says soccer co-captain George Glover, whose team starts this Saturday night after another year against what appears to be some rugged competition.

The game, at Wesleyan, represents a big break through into a longer league which provides a few problems for the new coach, Bruce Hochman, and his co-captains, Glover and Lester Duttler. But with the return of nine lettermen, and the loss of only three, the Polar Bears will be fielding an experienced eleven.

Among the returning lettermen are Diodia, a junior center forward; Glover, a senior inside left; Paul Constantino, outside left; Jack Beck, inside right; John Clapp, outside right; Fred Kallinor, right halfback; Everett Strong, left halfback; Steve Piper, right fullback; and Steve Hays, center.

High Hopes

High hopes have also been placed in several sophomores this year including Mike Copeland, Frank Nicolson, and Dave Young, a sophomore center halfback, is out for the season because of a hernia.

Two others not challenging the lettermen for starting positions are Alex Goranad, inside right, and Bob Terwiler, inside left.

The team, which has been doing a considerable amount of running this year, seems to be in good shape. Coach Hochman is looking for strength in good depth on the forward line.

Six fast games are scheduled with eight dates still open. Last year's season ended with a record of six wins, two losses, and one tie.

Coach Leaving

Unfortunately, the Naval O.S.S. will be taking Coach Hochman from his newly acquired job after the first three games of the season. There are several possibilities including a playing-coach, but no official announcement has been made.

This year's schedule is as follows:
Oct. 1 — at Wesleyan (12:00 Noon)
Oct. 8 — Lowell Tech. (2:00 p.m.)
Oct. 12 — Bates (2:30 p.m.)
Oct. 14 — Brandeis (2:00 p.m.)
Oct. 21 — at Colby (2:30 p.m.)
Oct. 28 — at Babson (2:00 p.m.)
Oct. 30 — at Bates (10:30 a.m.)
Nov. 5 — Colby (10:30 a.m.)
The freshmen soccer schedule is as follows:
Oct. 14 — Hobbs
Oct. 28 — Colby (2:30 p.m.)
Nov. 5 — at Kentis Hill

New Grid Scoreboard

Spectators at Saturday's Football game watched the seconds tick away on a new scoreboard, thanks to the generosity of the widow of the two alumni who gave the College its first electric scoreboard 12 years ago.

According to president James S. Cole, the new electric scoreboard, which shows the situation on the field at any given second of the entire game, has been erected at Whittier Field in memory of Harvey Dow Gibson '02 and Adriel U. Strat '16.

Funds for the purchase of the scoreboard were provided by Mrs. Gibson, who makes her home in Locust Valley, N. Y., and Mrs. Bird, who lives in Boston, Mass.

The scoreboard is situated in the same spot as the one given by Mr. Gibson and Mr. Bird in 1948 and can be easily read from any point in the stands. The old scoreboard showed remaining time by means of a clock, while the new one indicates remaining time in the fashion of most baseball scoreboards of today with lighted numbers showing the exact time left to go in each period.

Soccer Coach Bruce Hochman

Expressing optimism for the coming season, captain Yountan said, "I don't see how we can do worse than last year."

Coach Frank Sabasteanski plans an inter-class meet on Friday to determine the status of the team members. He also extends a plea to all classes for managerial candidates.

Schedule:
October 5 Amherst 8:10:00
19 Williams 11:00:00
29 Bates 11:00:00
November 4 Vermont 12:30:00
7 New England Meet
Bowdoin

Five Harrier Lettermen Will Face Amherst

Led by captain "Max-Mau" Yountan and four other returning lettermen, the Bowdoin varsity cross country team has been preparing for its first meet with Amherst on October 8. Yountan, and another junior, Pete O'Brien, have been running well in practice and may provide a powerful one-two punch for the Harriers.

Also returning to bolster the squad are lettermen Edson Craig, Phil Boutler, and Sam Elliot. They will be joined by Chuck Shea, freshman star of last year, Sid Woodcock, Ace Jewell, Bill Higgins, Steve Ross, and Mitch Kalapogian.

Expressing optimism for the coming season, captain Yountan said, "I don't see how we can do worse than last year."

Coach Frank Sabasteanski plans an inter-class meet on Friday to determine the status of the team members. He also extends a plea to all classes for managerial candidates.

Schedule:
October 5 Amherst 8:10:00
19 Williams 11:00:00
29 Bates 11:00:00
November 4 Vermont 12:30:00
7 New England Meet
Bowdoin

First Sail Saturday; Four Skippers Back

The first sailing meet of the season will be held at New Meadows Basin this Saturday with the Bowdoin varsity team racing Colby and Middlebury. With the majority of last year's crew returning, the outlook for this year is optimistic.

Heading the returning meet are Commodore Roger Stone, with Roger will be Charlie Wing, Vice Commodore; Don Logan, Skipper; Commodore, Charlie Emerson, and Steve Bear. Returning crew members are Fred Knudson, Steve Lee, John Fayson, and Bob Whelan.

One of the unique meets of the season will be the four crew sailing to be held at the Coast Guard Academy. This meet will differ from the regular meets in that there will be a three man crew instead of the usual one man crew. Other meets include:
Oct. 8-9 MIT
Oct. 15-16 Coast Guard
Oct. 18 Informal Maine Championships
Oct. 22 Coast Guard
Oct. 23 Dartmouth

Thomas Closes Card, 38-0

Rip White Defense For 514 Yards

Rolling up 408 yards on the ground, a powerful Tufts combine spoiled Bowdoin's gridiron opener with a 38-0 romp at Whittier Field last Saturday.

The expected close contact never materialized as the Jumbos took the opening kickoff and drove 68 yards in eight plays, with flashy halfback Tom Deveau skirting 18 yards around left end to the touchdown.

After that the Polar Bears could neither get their offense or their defense functioning properly, while Tufts both ran through and passed over the Bowdoin defense almost at will, scoring on runs of 1.57, 12, and 7 yards and a neat 32-yard pass.

Even the highly-touted Polar Bear line was completely overruled by their Tufts counterparts who consistently stopped Bowdoin rushing attempts and smothered would-be passes.

Halfbacks Deveau and Ron Moloney were standouts for the Jumbos, combining for three touchdowns and 29 yards in 12 carries apiece. Quarterback Dave Adisign and punter MacDonell were also featured well in the Elephants' opening encounter.

Two Tufts sophomores participated in scoring plays on their first varsity ball-handling assignments. Halfback Bob Wigglesworth scored from 12 yards out as an end run and quarterback Dennis Hickey passed to another sophomore, Paul Hays, for a 32-yard touchdown.

The outlook was not all bleak for Bowdoin. Sophomore halfback Jack LaCasse was outstanding on defense and fullback Mike Pantelakos ran well on offense.

Tufts won the toss, and received, going all out on their first drive, from their own 34 in six plays. On third down and six to go on the Tufts 37, Adisign passed to Charlie Martin for eleven yards and the Bowdoin 48. On the next two plays, Moloney and MacDonell carried for 12 and ten yards respectively down to the Bowdoin 28. Two plays later, Deveau took a pitchout around the left end and skinned the sidelines into the end zone at 4:21. MacDonell fumbled on the try for extra points and Tufts led 6-0.

The Elephants again got the ball after they took over on downs on their own 38. A pitchout to Deveau and a pass to Martin brought them up to the Bowdoin 14 where three aerial plays for a second score were halted. Bowdoin was forced to punt, and The Gardner got off a high kick that went out of bounds at the Bowdoin 36. Another pitchout to Moloney, and Tufts had the ball on the White 2, where he was carried 12 back to scrimmage where the White took over.

Pantelakos then one-managed the team down to the Tufts 31, where on 4th and 3, Morse passed to Finlayson on the three, but the play was just broken up by the outstretched hand of a Tufts defender at the last second.

The Gardner crew then carried the ball to their own 38 when MacDonell broke through 6 White tacklers down to the Bowdoin 42. Deveau then took a hand-off down to the White 12 where Bob Wigglesworth swept the right end to paydirt at 9:41. On the try for extra



ONE THAT DIDN'T GET AWAY: Tufts halfback Pete Titas (33) skates left end during the third quarter as John LaCasse attempts the tackle. Other Bowdoin men are Bill Widmer (64) and Gerry Haviland (78). Tufts romped 38-0.



RIGHT TACKLE: Pastel, Castle, Wert, Hub, Brown, Hays, Hickey, Moore, LEFT TACKLE: Hillman, Neale, Moore, LEFT GUARD: Fernald, Ford, Glascoe, TRIPLETS: Gardner, Moloney, Hickey, RIGHT GUARD: Spiccia, Cavanaugh, Hays, Fitch, Walker, Moore, HULLBACK: MacDonell, Meltzer, Harsanyi, Tru

point, Adisign's pass failed, and the score stood 36-0.

With 43 seconds left in the third period, Wigglesworth received a hand-off and fumbled, but Dave Thompson recovered on the Bowdoin 32. Deveau then ran to the 23 when the period ended.

At the outset of the final frame of the fiasco, Dennis Hickey, a sophomore for Tufts, replaced Adisign and threw to Paul Hess, another soph., for the Blue's fifth TD. Hickey then ran the option on the extra point try and fell short of the goal line.

At 8:04 of the fourth period, Jenkins fumbled on a pitchout from Morse on the White 29, and Tufts recovered. Hickey, the 3rd string QB for Tufts then passed for 20 down to the White 9 where Harralino then took a hand-off and raced off home for the final tally, making it officially 38-0 in favor of the visitors with 4:20 remaining in the game.

Bowdoin	First Downs	Yds. Rushing	Yds. Passing	Passes Attempted	Passes Completed	Passes Int.	Fumbles Lost	Yds. Penalties
38	16	408	16	18	12	0	2	60
0	17	10	212	20	13	0	0	10

The line-ups:

TUFTS
LEFT END: Martin; Hickey, McCarthy
LEFT TACKLE: Thompson, Acker, Hays
RIGHT TACKLE: Thompson, Acker, Hays
LEFT GUARD: Mar, Trosch, Jessa
CENTER: Ursava, Neale, Latham, McHaffie
RIGHT GUARD: E. Johnson, Frost, Carter, Morrie, Reservoir

BOWDOIN
LEFT END: Deveau, Hickey, Moore
RIGHT END: Finlayson, Harro, Almas
LEFT TACKLE: Moore, Hickey, Harro
LEFT TACKLE: Gardner, Mills, Lane
RIGHT TACKLE: Gardner, Mills, Lane
LEFT GUARD: Spiccia, Cavanaugh, Hays
RIGHT GUARD: Spiccia, Cavanaugh, Hays
FULLBACK: Pantelakos, Alvino, Cavanaugh
HULLBACK: MacDonell, Meltzer, Harsanyi, Tru

Wesleyan

Wesleyan's leading pass receiver, Squarito is big (6'11", 200), and problems to be faced by Nels Corey, who should fare better against the Wesleyan gridiron in Middletown, Connecticut, this Saturday.

Their line, while reportedly heavier and stronger than last year, is inexperienced, especially in the middle, and the quarterback poses a large question mark, although two lettermen return to that position.

The rest of the backfield is an entirely different story as a trio of experienced men return, backed up by two more lettermen. Halfbacks Tony DeMiro and Jim Thomas combined for almost 700 yards last season and fullback Dom Squarito returns to his position after a year at center.

DeMiro, a small, shifty setback who likes to use his speed to run the ends, is the Cardinal's chief breakaway threat. Last year he almost ran the Polar Bears into the defunct stadium until they figured out how to contain him-wise sweeps. Thomas, at six-foot, 175 pounds, is almost as fast as DeMiro, but possesses more power. He was also

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Grid Results

Amherst 21	Springfield 6
Bates 21	Union 6
Black 7	Wesleyan 6
Middlebury 6	Wesleyan 6
Tufts 28	BOWDOIN 0
Williams 29	Trinity 1

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Dr. Gerold Klein Assumes Practice At Coe Infirmary

Dr. Gerold K. Klein has joined the practice of Dr. Daniel Hanley, Bowdoin College's physician, Cumberland County medical examiner, and executive director of the Maine Medical Association. Dr. Klein, now a Brunswick resident, was born in the Lorraine section of France. He grew up in the back of Germany and after completing high school there he studied medicine at the Universities of Berlin, Wurzburg, and Tubingen in Germany and in Vienna, Austria. He received his Doctor of Medicine degree from the University of Berlin in 1949.

After his graduation he became a medical officer of the First Paratrooper Division of the German Army, working in various military hospitals.

Following the war he returned to Germany in 1948 and served as an assistant in obstetrics and gynecology at a civilian hospital in Wiesbaden. From 1949 to 1954 he was employed by the U. S. Air Force in Wiesbaden, where he did orthopedic and general surgery.

Arriving in this country in 1954, he resided in a hospital in Washington, D.C., during the next four years and entered private practice as a general surgeon in 1958. Besides his private work he served as instructor in a cancer clinic, was a consultant to the District of Columbia Health Dept., studied under a research fellowship and was associated with an industrial clinic.

Having obtained a license to practice in Canada in 1956, he was licensed as a physician and surgeon in the District of Columbia in 1958 and in Maine in 1959. He is also an honorary member of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States and is eligible to become a member of the American Board of Surgery and the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario.

Dr. Klein became a U. S. citizen early this year. He is married to the former Margaret Myers-Lawler, a native of the District of Columbia, whom he met in Europe. At the time she was a civilian medical secretary serving with the Air Force. They have a son, Gerold Klein Jr., who is a year old.

Having grown up in the district between France and Germany which has changed hands over past centuries, Dr. Klein speaks French as well as German. His English is also fluent with a slight accent. He became acquainted with Maine through an associate at the Washington Hospital Center, Dr. William D. Maloy, who is a summer resident at Bailey Island. Dr. Maloy is chief of plastic surgery at the Washington hospital.

"If a little knowledge is dangerous, where is the man who has so much as to be out of danger?" — Thomas Huxley

Service Building

Pictured above is the new structural steel building located near Field and Middlesex. It will be used for inexpensive storage of maintenance and athletic equipment.

blend with existing service buildings. No outward change will appear for Rhodes Hall, which now houses ROTC, Student Aid, and the Grounds and Buildings Office, or for the Carpenter Shop, which is now regarded as one of Bowdoin's most attractive buildings. The Carpenter Shop, dating back approximately 130 years, was once the College "commons" and in the spring years has been used for a variety of purposes, even at one time being considered for the College library.

Expenditures A part of the estimated \$125,000 expenditure will involve the removal of an old frame barn, which now houses College trucks and tractor and the main shop, formerly the College stable, replacing it with up-to-date, fire-resistant construction. Also included is the removal of a small frame duplex, followed by appropriate landscaping in keeping with surrounding areas.

Centralization Centralization will offer improved servicing and repairs to grounds equipment, snow removal equipment, and other campus machinery, and will facilitate the handling of incoming and outgoing educational exhibits and displays as well as the receiving of supplies and equipment consigned to the various departments within the College.

Architecture Close attention is being given by the College Architects to the outward appearance of the unified structure, he said, in order that connecting new construction will

New Gallery Opens Next To College

The McKensie Gallery, 222 Maine St., Brunswick, Me., has opened a new showing of paintings, drawings, watercolors and sculpture. Artists included in this group exhibition are: Jessie Dais Beaulac, of Brunswick and Carl N. Schmalz, of Brunswick.

All paintings and drawings in the main Gallery will be priced from \$12.50 to a top of \$100.00. The McKensie Gallery will be open Monday through Friday, from 9:00 to 5:30 and Saturday from 9:00 to 5:30 until after Labor Day. Fall hours will be 9:00 to 5:30 daily except Friday, when the Gallery will be open until 4:30.

The McKensie Gallery is open to the public without charge or obligation of any kind.

The McKensie Gallery is just opposite the Bowdoin College Campus on Maine Street.

Professor Walker Speaks; Demos Choose Officials

The first meeting of the Bowdoin Young Democrats presented Professor David Walker who took as his subject "The Democratic National Convention: An Eyewitness View." Professor Walker, a Maine delegate to the Democratic Convention in Los Angeles this summer formed the talk around the major questions concerning the convention which have arisen during and since the convention.

Concerning the charge of "rigging" the convention, Walker pointed out that other than Senator Kennedy the only possible nominee was Adlai Stevenson. He felt that Stevenson had used good strategy in his un-dared bid for nomination; but it was not the purpose to rig the Kennedy forces, for the different stop-Kennedy camps were too dissimilar to organize into an effective Stevenson bandwagon.

Convention Decorum Directing his remarks to post convention criticism of Democratic decorum at Los Angeles, Professor Walker mentioned the differences between the Republicans and the Democrats. It is "conscience" he said, to maintain that there is no difference between the two parties, because their "centers of gravity" are obviously not the same.

The Democrats have more to talk about and consequently more to fight about because they are a national minority party and thus have the ability of producing a united front.

The Democratic platform, Walker said, is the most forthrightly liberal platform adopted by the Democrats in this century. Concerning the Kennedy-Johnson ticket, he said that while there was definitely a great deal of anti-Johnson sentiment in the Northern delegations, he personally felt that Johnson could be the best vice-president of the century because good vice-presidents have often been former majority leaders or speakers of the House.

Sale of First White Key College Datebook Proves Successful, Profitable

This fall the first publication of a Bowdoin College Datebook has been undertaken by the White Key Organization. Although a final analysis of the Datebook's sales has not yet been completed, the publication appears to have been successful for both those who have purchased it and for the White Key.

College organizations similar to the White Key have been publishing datebooks for several years. In the New England area the Purple Key of Williams, and the Green Key of Dartmouth do so, and last year a group of students at the University of Maine published a limited supply. At these colleges the results have also been successful.

The White Key had one thousand copies printed by the Bryant Press of Portland. They were sold at \$1.25 per copy without an anticipation of profit. The books were distributed through the fraternities and dormitories by members of the White Key and by Mr. Lancaster to alumni and parents. The datebook includes fifty photographs from throughout the college community.

Among the dates noted in the calendar are all variety and freshman athletic events, Masque and Gown performances, concerts, films, examination periods, vacations, and so on. The White Key plans for next year are, after this year's success, to continue its publication of the datebook.

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PLEDGES

Read, John F. Jr. Smith, Richard A. Jr. Starks, Robert W. Wheeler, Charles A. Jr. D.S. Pledges (16)
Cupward, Alphonse J. Jr. Danenberg, Stuart R. Dennis, Paul M. O'Neil, James L. Hancock, K. David Henderson, James R. Keachuk, William J. Keller, Eugene L. Kilgour, David L. Miller, Russell N. Morgan, Peter B. Oswald, Arthur R. Jr. Sankin, Richard L. Shanker, David M. Weiss, Steven J.

K.S. Pledges (14)
Black, Richard R. Elades, George C. Jr. Haskell, Steven C. Hodges, Spencer S. Keenon, Stephen D. Murphy, Brian R. Poor, Arthur P. Jr. Pope, John A. Remis, Shepard M. Round, William C. Sankin, Richard L. Tuverson, Robert A. Tuverson, Roger O. Varrum, Thomas Jr.

Pal U. Pledges (19)
Fontocchio, Kenneth L. Harlow, Frederick B. Heninger, Howard V. Jr. Fish, David H. Jr. Hooks, Robert L. Jr. Hughes, William L. Jr. Jarrish, Robert D. Kelly, William J. Lawrie, Henry D. Jr. McDonald, Arthur R. McDowell, David T. Reed, Stephen A. III Robinson, Edward W. III Robinson, Morris C. Sams, John T. Taylor, Robert C. Terbell, Edson W. Jr. Thwing, William L. Walton, David L.

S.N. Pledges (18)
Andrew, David F. Ball, Richard N. Jr. Bates, Charles M. Beale, Stephen P. Bennett, Alan D. Coffin, John F. Donahue, Edward C. Dunn, Jon I. Haddock, James B. Hubert, Wayne W. Lariviere, Robert J. Lawrence, Stephen A. Littlefield, Hobart S. McCarthy, Andrew L. McCarthy, John W. Jr. Nolia, Andrew J. Perce, Rodney F. Schwadron, Harry L. Stoneraker, Peter W.

T.D. Pledges (16)
Berle, Roger E. Fenlon, Peter L. Taylor, Collier N.

Msgr. John Clancy Discusses Church-State Relationship

On Sunday evening, the Bowdoin Interfaith Forum held its first meeting for the college year 1960-61, with Msgr. John G. Clancy, Chaplain of St. Joseph's College, as guest speaker. Msgr. Clancy spoke briefly to a small group in regard to the relationship which now exists between the United States Government and Constitution, and the various church groups in the country.

It was pointed out by Rev. Clancy that since the Constitution has never supported any specific religion, nor irreligion, a certain vagueness has developed between religion and the government. This uncertainty relationship arises from the belief in church-state separation, yet the peoples belief in religion, Protestants are wary of Catholics, the latter is resentful of the former, while the Jews fear their endeavors may be hindered. Despite their differences, all religions are agreed that they must be united against both external and internally corrosive forces. The major point to consider is that although the Supreme Court can rule in religious-governments cases, no permanent solution to these problems can take place until the people, not the courts, decide exactly what grieves them. We must resign ourselves to the fact that we are a country of many faiths; that the relationship between theology and citizenship must not be misunderstood.

A variety of current topics were discussed after the lecture, including the forthcoming national election, and the effects certain religious issues could have in regard to the elections. Msgr. Clancy offered several possible explanations as to the reason for the absence of Catholic clergy from the college chapel. He suggested during the course of his address that a great might be led into an awkward situation, without having had any previous warning of the presence of discord. A business meeting concluded the evening's activities.

Cunner, David L. Hamilton, Robert C. Houlding, James A. Howe, Kenneth B. Jr. Jacczak, Richard S. Jones, Phillip A. Leadbeater, Eric McMahon, Hugh B. Peaton, Peter S. Reicher, John C. Saris, Brian F. V. Smith, Kenneth C. Woods, J. Douglas

Zeta Pledges (20)
Bates, William F. Culler, Sargent Drigotas, Frank Edwards, William Elliot, Peter W. Foss, Peter T. Gibbons, John A. Hatford, John E. III

RUSSWURM

Any money which remains after the initial grant will be turned over to the college for a permanent scholarship fund in honor of John Brown Russwurm. The interest accrued from the fund will be used for general scholarship purposes.

The award was established in honor of one of the first two Negroes to graduate from an American college. A graduate of Bowdoin in 1828, John Brown Russwurm was the recognized founder of the American Negro press. Later in his life he went to Liberia where he served as Governor of the Province of Maryland for many years and colonial secretary of Liberia for four years.

His name, Maynard A. Jr. Kean, Jeffrey E. King, Charles E. Klippmann, Grant T. Loeb, Eric B. Mace, Christopher D. Magee, Peter M. Mocham, David C. Modell, Peter M. Oliver, Jason F. Rawson, Davis Sr. Jr. Riley, James B. Beaver, Peter R. Seal, Lawrence A. Sherman, Michael B. Small, Peter M. Treadwell, David R. Jr. Van Ness, John R. Jr. Weidner, James B. Wood, Michael B.

Varsity Rifle Team Practice On Oct. 4

Bowdoin Varsity Rifle Team practice begins Tuesday the 4th of Oct. at the Brunswick Youth Recreation Center at 30 Federal St. from 1:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. Tuesday through Friday. A minimum of three practice days a week is required. Any upperclassmen who has had some experience and is interested is invited to set up a practice firing schedule with Sgt. Leach, the rifle team coach.

"Learning without thought is labor lost, thought without learning is perilous." — Confucius

"When you know a thing, to hold that you know it; and when you do not know a thing, to allow that you do not know it: this is knowledge." — Confucius

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Special Session Speaking of the special post convention session of Congress, Walker maintained that all that was to be expected by that session was that you don't get anything through Congress unless a President wants it.

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MOULTON UNION

Quill Editors Announce Changes In Philosophy, Policy, Format

1960 is the year of change for the Quill. Not only will a completely new and more modern format be introduced, but also several revisions in policy. First, the editors will make a concerted effort this semester to attract material from all literary media, such as the informal or spontaneous essays that play the philosophy underlying this "broadening" effect is that the chief criterion for publication in the Quill should be simply good, competent writing—no matter in what medium the writing is done. Good poems and short stories, of course, will be welcomed as they have always been, but writers in the essays and spontaneous essays, as they may have in past years, that their material has two strikes against it from the outset.

Another change in the Quill—its first such change in over a decade—will be its format. The size of the magazine will be increased instead of the present larger size. A cover in one or more colors will be used, and a completely new design to that used in the Bowdoin Almanac will be the new page material. But any literary magazine, however attractive or stylish, will not stand or fall on the quality of the material submitted, whether the story, essay, poem, or poem. The editors do not expect the Quill to be a "popular" magazine, in the sense of having an average appeal to almost every student. The act of writing, any act of creation, is essentially a private matter, and this means that the personal dilemma of all Quill editors has been "getting" student writers to submit their material, persuading them to place on public view their personal observations and visions. But writing about everything else in an attempt to communicate, and it is in respect that the Quill can perform an invaluable service for the beginning writer. The editors are infallible critics, not even critics in the formal sense, for to be honest

The Quill Board of Editors has announced a revisiting policy for the magazine to attract material of high literary quality. All standing. Seated are (l-r) Francis H. Fuller '61, James G. Watson '61, Blaine Standish '61, John A. Kirkpatrick '63, Benjamin S. Sandler '61, Floyd B. Barbour '60.

most of their decisions are made on what might be called for lack of a better word—"instinct." But they are, after all, student writers—a jury of your peers. If they decide not to publish something, they will in most cases give a written explanation of their decision. There has never been a death of talent at Bowdoin, as some have suggested after reading past Quills, but simply a dearth of contributors. The experience of having your material published is always, whether

Math Teachers, Students Attend Summer Institute

Seventeen enthusiastic volunteer high school students and 64 equally enthusiastic, highly selected high school teachers of mathematics participated in a unique six-week program at the Bowdoin College Summer Institute of Mathematics. These students were subjected to an accelerated course in probability and the Mathematics of Statistics with emphasis placed on the creative aspects of mathematics and with all 64 teachers taking turns at the teaching end of the desk—and according to all reports they loved every minute of it. "I have experienced 10 years of school in my lifetime," said Jack Black, one of the 17 volunteer students, "but I have never attended a course comparable to this one. I know from personal experience now that a mathematics course can be either sheer drudgery or an exciting trip into the abstract world of theory. "The teaching method used deviates so far from the normal that it has held my interest entirely. Each day we have been confronted with three new teachers teaching three new subjects, each with a new and individual treatment to their respective subjects. With so much information and so many new faces, there has never been any of the boredom associated with regular classroom lectures. "In addition, the students have received a copy each day's lecture at the end of the class, so you will attest to the fact that this

Dean Comments Student Council's Recent Activities

Dean Kendrick, faculty advisor to the Student Council, spoke at its third meeting Monday evening. Addressing the members of the Council, he said that since the war the Council had become less action paralytic and more tactically serious. He said that Council in recent years had taken their work seriously and more tactically, by good attendance at meetings and the regularity of these meetings. He commended the Council on its action and "good for morale." Mentioning the revision in the constitution of the Council a year ago, Dean Kendrick said that at first he was doubtful whether the increase in representation would be a stronger Council. The attendance could conceivably have dropped, in proportion to the increase in members, and the result, he said, did not happen and, as far as he could see, the council was strong and "good for morale."

The Dean spoke also of the coming visit to the campus of the alumni and the many things which the alumni groups do for the college and the student body. The Dean pointed out that the alumni on the part of students in general to understand the position of the college in making their decisions and two groups came into contact. He felt it would be at the present time not necessary to call for more action but left the responsibility for proper conduct of the rallies in the hands of the student council, the faculty, and the student body as a whole.

The Dean then answered several questions in making his presentation of fraternities. The bill to remove local taxes from fraternities is now in the hands of the Maine legislature and there has been some agitation on the part of the student body to call for the establishment of the lobby which was nearly successful in passing the bill several sessions ago. Then Dean, who is a member of the lobby, said that a week ago, felt that the town would fight any attempt to end the payment of fraternity taxes, and that relations between the town and college would grow considerably worse. He said also that the college would probably have to take a hard financial stance if such a bill were passed.

Cary, '10, Griffin, '60 Given Coveted Citations During June Exercises

Two Bowdoin College alumni received coveted awards at the traditional lobster salad dinner following Bowdoin's 155th Commencement exercises in the First Parish Church. They were Charles A. Cary '10 of Wilmington, Del., and Dixon O. Griffin '60 of Portland, Me. Mr. Cary, for many years Vice President and member of the Executive Committee and also a Director of the Du Pont Company, received the Alumni Service Award. Griffin, who acquired a bachelor of arts degree in 1934, was the recipient of the Haldane Cup, awarded each year to a member of the Senior Class who has shown "outstanding qualities of leadership and character."

"Realistic" Draws Barrage of Criticisms

In the October 2d, 1960 issue of LIFE Magazine the following statement in reference to Bowdoin College were made in an article entitled "Professors who teach upperclassmen rarely teach freshmen."

"No special social emphasis that would lead to expense." The comments were part of an "expert and realistic guide of colleges and universities" made by secondary school guidance counselors. These statements, the "second in a series," have produced much concern among members of the college community. On Sept. 30 President James S. Cole stated his interpretation of LIFE's statements about Bowdoin. He regarded the statement concerning our conservatism as rather misleading, and perhaps misleading, but in another sense valid. At Bowdoin our curriculum is conservative. However, he stressed that inherent in our conservative curriculum is a natural stability and integrity. In practice our faculty is alert, lively, and constantly presenting new material, concepts, and subjects. The curriculum of the past years our curriculum has been thoroughly considered, however, "we feel our present system is the best." Our curriculum has developed through "evolution not revolution." The president found

"As conservative as Maine itself!"

the third remark concerning our social emphasis which he believes is "healthy" for a young men's college environment, as complimentary. Greatest concern by the President and the rest of the college community has been in relation to the comment: "Professors who teach upperclassmen rarely teach freshmen."

This statement is obviously false. Spurred by LIFE's misstatement, Phillip S. Wilder, Assistant to the President, checked the schedules of the first ten freshmen, 8% of the class of 1964, as listed alphabetically. He counted a total of fifty teacher-student contacts in the cross-section. This includes public speaking. He found that the ten students were being taught by twenty

different faculty members of whom ten are full professors and eight department chairmen. Twenty-seven of the fifty contacts are with full professors and twenty with department chairmen. With the exception of two English instructors all of the twenty teachers are also teaching upperclassmen.

On Sept. 30 Hubert S. Shaw, director of admissions sent the following telegram to the Editors of LIFE:

Bowdoin regrets guidance counselors gave you completely erroneous statement in your "expert and realistic guide" to representative colleges. In LIFE issue of October 2. One of Bowdoin's distinctions is that in the past years has been, that freshmen are taught by senior members of the faculty. In all unselected courses open to freshmen such as history, government, sociology, philosophy, chemistry, physics, and biology, senior members of the faculty, usually de-

Summer Playhouse And Special Sessions Keep Campus Active

There was action on two fronts on the campus as the student body entered the second season in a row with the activity centered around the Brunswick Summer Theater, which for the second season in a row met with huge success, and the courses in various fields of the science and the social sciences in a row met with huge success, and the courses in various fields of the science and the social sciences in a row met with huge success.

ROTC Members Receive Awards During Program

Seven seniors were designated Distinguished Military Students, 24 upperclass ROTC students were awarded Academic Achievement Awards, and eight students were given commendations at the initial assembly of the Bowdoin ROTC unit in Fickard Theater in Memorial Hall Monday.

Professor Darbelnet On Sabbatical Leave During Fall Academic Semester

Jean L. Darbelnet, Professor of French at Bowdoin College, will be on sabbatical leave for his first semester of the current academic year. President James S. Cole has announced.

Professor Darbelnet will spend his leave from his duties at Bowdoin working closely with French teachers in France on a handbook to be used with a workbook written recently by Professor Darbelnet.

Film Society Opens Season Tomorrow With 'Red Ballon'

Thursday Evening, October 6 The Beach (American) The Red Balloon (American) Thursday Evening, November 12 The Bicycle Thief (Italian) The Inspired Descent of Norman McLaren (Canadian) Wednesday Evening, December 14 The Respected Overcoat (English) Thursday Evening, January 12 The Winner (American) Sex Life of the Poly (American) Friday Evening, February 9 Names of a Woman (American) Friday Evening, March 17 The Great Adventure (Swedish) Monday Evening, April 10 Le Millieu (French) Tuesday Evening, April 18 The War (American) Thursday Evening, May 4 M (German) Season tickets only, \$3.00; no individual tickets for a single evening will be sold. All movies to be shown at 8:00 p.m. in Smith Auditorium, Bowdoin College, Brunswick. Tickets available at Moulton Union Bookstore (on Bowdoin campus), Senter and the Arts Center, or may be obtained by sending a self-addressed stamped envelope with \$3.00 to Mr. William Shipman, 70 Federal Street, Brunswick.

Owen Carter Gives Account Of Sit-ins Of Last April In Frankfort, Kentucky

The writer first wishes to express his sincere thanks to the Bowdoin College family and all communities whose unselfish efforts made it possible for him to attend this cordial and creditable institution. The intention of the writer in the foregoing paragraphs is to give a brief account of the sit-ins in Frankfort, Kentucky, which occurred in his senior year at Kentucky State College. Frankfort and meet a state legislator in the, thus far, brief record of the sit-in. Temporarily secure from administrative responsibilities, the organization hastened to introduce itself to a Frankfort public library engaged in a campaign to segregate students in a climate of interests considered invisible to even organizers of sit-ins. Saturday morning, even April 2, saw managers of eating establishments all over the city totally surprised and confused by the precise appearance of sit-inners, moving in a heavy rain, making first stage challenges of their police segregation. Their myth, founded in (Continued on Page 4)

Democrats Present Political Seminars

The Bowdoin College Young Democrats will sponsor five seminars on the major issues of the political campaign. The seminars will be presented by Bowdoin professors in the Moulton Union Lounge. Wednesday, October 5, 8:00 Monetary policy, fiscal policy, and inflation—Professor Darling. Wednesday, October 12, 8:00 Civil Rights—Professor Wilson. Wednesday, October 19, 8:00 Foreign Policy—Professor Cole. Wednesday, October 26, 8:00 Health, Education, and Labor—Professor Walker. Monday, October 31, 8:00 Farm and defense spending. (Continued on Page 4)

Advanced Studies Test Dates

- 1. Listed below are the dates for testing here at Bowdoin. All tests are scheduled for 11 Smith Hall. 2. Tests are given at other times as well but not at Bowdoin. 3. The dates for Applications must be completed three weeks in advance of the test date. 4. For further information, application blanks, etc. inquire at the Student Counseling Office, Bostler Hall. Saturday, Oct. 22, 1960 Graduate Record Exam Saturday, Nov. 10, 1960 Graduate Record Exam Saturday, Jan. 21, 1961 Graduate Study in Business Saturday, Feb. 2, 1961 Law School Admission Test Saturday, Feb. 18, 1961 National Teacher Exam—Not given at Bowdoin. See Professor Heston for information. Not given at Bowdoin. See Professor Heston for information. Not given at Bowdoin. See Professor Heston for information. Dental Aptitude Test Not given at Bowdoin. Application blanks, in 5115 Hall.

College Receives Grant From Eastman Kodak

A direct grant of \$1,000 to Bowdoin College has been announced by the Eastman Kodak Company. This grant is part of Kodak's aid-to-education program, which this year amounts to more than \$800,000. Bowdoin College is one of the 200 colleges to privately supported colleges and universities on the basis of the number of graduates of each institution who joined Kodak five years ago and are presently employed by the company. This year's grant to Bowdoin College is based on Robert C. Groat, Class of 1955. These grants are designed to help college compensate for the difference between the actual cost of educating graduates now with Kodak, and the amount of these graduates who have paid in tuition and fees. The direct grants also serve to recognize the role that graduates of these institutions are playing in the company's progress. (Continued on Page 4)

First Parish Church Book Sale Nov. 1, 2

There will be a sale of second-hand books on Tuesday and Wednesday, November 1st and 2nd, from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m., on Thursday, November 3rd, from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. at the Parish House of the First Congregational Church in Brunswick. The sale is sponsored by the American Association of University Women for the benefit of student scholarships. Bowdoin students and faculty are invited to drop in for a cup of coffee and a doughnut, and to browse and pick up bargains from a selection of just-books, fiction, paper-backs, and art books. The price will be reasonable and all Bowdoin visitors will be most welcome.

Student Council Revives Alumni-Liaison Group

At its Monday evening meeting the Student Council set up a new Alumni Liaison Group to replace the temporary committee which was established last spring. The new committee will consist of four (an increase of one over last spring's committee) to serve as liaisons for the Student Council and the Alumni Council and more generally between the student body and the Alumni Council. The committee will be responsible for the maintenance of the address and names of alumni members of the Alumni Council who belong to each house. In its letter to the committee, speaking for the Student Council, suggested that the houses mail out invitations to the returning alumni asking them to come to the houses for meals and to talk to the undergraduate members of the fraternity. All the houses did mail out invitations to the returning alumni and the response has been gratifying. In its expanded form the committee could encourage and recommend such recommendations as the answering of letters that come to the chapter recommending the subscription of higher learning. The committee will be active on day night of alumni weekend for undergraduate-alumni staff speakers and for the Student Council and the Alumni Council, to discuss matters of interest to both groups and to the College in general. Committee chairman is Steve Silverman. Members are Junior Ted Curtis and Steve Piper, and last year's chairman, Fran Fuller.

Pres. James S. Coles Journeys To Brazil

During this past summer Dr. James S. Coles, President of Bowdoin College, joined a survey group which studied scientific and engineering education in Brazil. His appointment to the study group was made by a committee of the Inter-American Scientific Cooperation of the National Academy of Sciences and the National Research Council. Dr. Coles spent 58 days traveling, writing, and interviewing officers and faculty members of 27 different technical institutions and universities from the best to the poorest. He conducted a study of the physical sciences for the group. Other members of the group were Dr. Carmichael, formerly President of the University of Alabama and member of the Committee on Utilization of College Teaching Resources of the Ford Foundation; Dr. Robert L. Taylor, Director of the Office for the Advancement of Education; Dr. Linton E. Grinnier, Dean of the Graduate School of the University of Florida; and Dr. Folke Skoog, Professor of Botany at the University of Wisconsin. The summer's project was an outgrowth of work by scientific groups and various technical organizations under the auspices of the Ford Foundation to develop more effective programs overseas and particularly in Latin America. The survey group was studying the ways in which the survey were to study education in engineering, the basic sciences, and the agriculture in Brazilian universities. It is expected that recommendations of the survey group will be helpful to the ICA in determining the extent of support for further development of the sciences in Brazilian institutions of higher learning. The group's report has not yet been made public. All of the schools visited with a brief talk by Rev. Horace M. McMullen of the First Parish Church next Sunday, Oct. 9. This will be followed by a discussion period at the meeting. Slides taken by Bill Whit at last summer's O-AT-KA conference will be shown at the meeting. It is open to anyone, but centers especially to prospective BIP members.

A Businessman Looks At Higher Education

Editor's Note: The following article is reprinted by permission from a Ginn and Company publication entitled "What the Colleges are Doing," and was written for them by Mr. John W. Gardner, President of the Carnegie Corporation. It is hoped that this article will stimulate further thought into the philosophy of higher education, and space will be made available to deserving articles and letters in answer to it. In the case of arguments over "elite" versus "mass" education, I am convinced that both premises are wrong. There is a lot of things wrong with this system of higher education, but the assumption that a society can choose to educate a few people exceedingly well or to educate a great number of people somewhat less well, but that it cannot do both. There are a lot of things wrong with this system of higher education, but the assumption that a society can choose to educate a few people exceedingly well or to educate a great number of people somewhat less well, but that it cannot do both. (Continued on Page 4)

Rev. Horace McMullen Addresses BIF Sunday

The Bowdoin Interfaith Forum starts its fall discussion program with a brief talk by Rev. Horace M. McMullen of the First Parish Church next Sunday, Oct. 9. This will be followed by a discussion period at the meeting. Slides taken by Bill Whit at last summer's O-AT-KA conference will be shown at the meeting. It is open to anyone, but centers especially to prospective BIP members.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

Addressed To The Editor

Editorial Press

Political Viewpoints

VOL. XC OCTOBER 5, 1960

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NEW YORK, N. Y.

Dear Editor,

The American College Poetry Society is pleased to announce that its fourth semester anthology of outstanding college poetry is now being compiled for publication early next year. We would appreciate it if you would alert interested students on your campus to this opportunity to have their work published.

Contributions must be the original work of the student. They shall retain literary rights to the material, submitted to the undersigned, care of the Society, with the entrant's name, address, and school on each page. Poems, which may deal with any subject, may not exceed 48 lines, nor may any individual submit more than five poems. Entries which are not accepted for publication will be returned if accompanied by a stamped, self-addressed envelope, but they cannot be otherwise acknowledged, nor can the Society compensate students for poetry which is published. All entries must be postmarked not later than midnight, December 8, 1960, to be considered, and the decisions of the Society Judges are final.

We are very grateful for your kind cooperation in this project. Without the assistance of the college newspapers and magazines of the United States and Canada, the first three anthologies could not have succeeded as they did.

Yours truly,
Albert P. Daggett
Executive Secretary, ACPS
Box 2668
Los Angeles 24, Calif.

Below are excerpts from letters received concerning the special frontpage issue of the ORIENT published last month.

... Not the least of these (Orient contributions to the College) is the preface issue of the Orient published for the first time in August, 1960, which I know will be most helpful to the incoming students, and accordingly to the College itself.

James S. Cole, Pres. on your issue of August 27th.

Your August 27th issue not only fills most effectively a requirement which will be much appreciated by future compilers of "Looking Backward" (a column in the Bowdoin Almanac) but if mailed to the incoming freshmen, as I judge it has been, will give them a welcome to the college which I am sure they and their families will appreciate.

Clement F. Robinson '59

take into account such factors as drive, initiative, and the importance of environment. Also, serious thought in anyone's choosing of a college should include such "minor things" as the excellence of the engaged faculty, and the scope and depth of the curriculum that is taught at a particular institution. Along with the physical assets, these are the principle measurements of a college's value and merit.

Further inquiry by applicants as to the sizes of the classes taught, and the extra-media of course instruction (such as language labs, science facilities, and visiting lecturers, etc.) is also important, as is the social, extra-curricular, and athletic programs to be found. Instead, Life seems to think that the freshman, as yet untaught or influenced by the college of his choice, should be the basic grounds for deciding the relative merits and demerits of the colleges... a fallacious argument falling to pieces on its precarious premises.

In further error is one of Life's seemingly "witty sayings column" quote on Bowdoin: "Professors who teach upperclassmen rarely teach freshmen." Little needs to be said in answer to this false statement, for anyone familiar with Bowdoin's teaching arrangement knows this to be incorrect.

"As conservative as Maine itself" was probably just a "quint" way of describing our college to the country; and, although not entirely correct (there are many social rules on this campus that are considered ultra-liberal by many college administrators), then again, it's not entirely incorrect, for to many "Outsiders," our College does appear "conservative." (See article page 1).

"No special social emphasis that would add to expenses" is actually a very accurate description of the social life at Bowdoin, for our social expenses are mostly nominal and not unduly high—in fact, fraternity dues and other costs such as party week-ends, are lower here than at most other colleges that are similar to Bowdoin.

The ORIENT recognizes that Life magazine had no real axe to grind against the College in presenting the misleading quotes and statistics of the various colleges in the manner that they did. However, we do point out, and believe that Life should correct their "unknowing" error, that they present an impression of many U. S. colleges that can only be misinterpreted by the general reading public. We ask: "How can the misinformed and inexperienced reader read this article successfully?"

Why not? we said last Saturday when with the campus silent after the usual confusion we were to take a jaunt about the countryside. With not so much as another thought, we lowered the top after lunch, gathered a friend or two, and were off. We're not sure exactly where we went and no companions are here at the moment to give us names, but nature is a familiar acquaintance and it was an afternoon well spent. Where the road bends hard to the left at the crest of a fairly-topped slope and descends to cross the Calthouse River, where three sheep graze together on the hill and a fourth sought a morsel further down the knoll in a scene which ought to be on canvas, we climbed around the old stone wall and freed a fish trapped in a tidal pool below the dam. The dam divides the Calthouse into two popular canoe runs. If you want mild adventure, pick up the river on the road just north of Topham. It is some four miles from here to the millpond, and stretches of rapids require portage or wading. We prefer the trip from below the dam to Merrywetting Bay, a peaceful five-mile course that winds through brackish swamps. It appeals to the poet in a man.

The fourth sheep had found his morsel, and we drove on, skirted Merrywetting Bay for one of the best views in the State, caught the opening of the fall show of colors, but saved till last the granite quarry outside Topham, where we leaped a huge rock from the edge of the cliff into the water forty feet below. The chopman has the ripples spread to lap the other side that we're not really college men. Man-hewn walls fall plumb to water as clear as any in these parts, and the scene is a place to visit. Walk to it, hike to it, con a friend to drive you to it, but visit it.

By the way, our car is for sale. Can be seen behind the A.D. House

By David Wollstadt

Question: To what extent, if any, do you favor federal aid to education in general, and to colleges and universities in particular? Which conditions do you believe would do a better job in this area?

Albert P. Daggett, professor of government, there is no question that, increased funds must be made available for the purpose of education, and because the federal government is the most available means of marshaling these funds, it is believed that federal aid to education should be enacted, but only with the understanding that federal control cannot be allowed in any measure to encroach on our system of free thought and education. I tend to agree with Mr. Nixon's statement that government aid for school construction would free local funds which could then be used for higher or teacher salaries. However, the federal government has been subsidizing state universities since 1862 without imposing controls on their teaching policies.

Paul Bessie, assistant professor of education: I am in favor of federal aid to education. For me the evidence is incontrovertible that a prosperous and wealthy nation must devote more of our resources to education. However, the aid made clear that we have a national stake in our schooling which we can no longer ignore. It is not only needed, but a substantial increase in such a simple solution, even money—will solve the problems which we have in our schools. The financial support is an essential first step.

Of course there is a problem of control in federal aid; but it is foolish, if not cynical, to imply that there is no undesirable control inherent in our present inadequate financing at the state and local levels. However, the aid for public schools comes from the difficult and intractable local real estate property tax. The burden of this tax now rests on the shoulders of the state and local governments, and the states with their constitutional powers in this area. Unfortunately, there remains a large gap in the country's move for progress a group of conservatives who have never been able to view their narrow, static, stagnant world.

I would propose that the people of the United States today stand firmly behind those who would serve all schools with the alacrity, self-interest, and fair-mindedness to oppose to the drive for universal education. The object of the two parties today in the field of education may seem similar, but it takes no second look to see which is weighted down by the forces of reaction, and false suspicion, and which is buoyed up by the carefully planned forces of progress. What fear have we of federal control when the states are to be allowed to distribute and control their accepted funds? The massive and merely political adherence for this proposal, "New Frontiers" cannot keep the advantages of universal education. All our people, whether from

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Misleading Standards

NOTE: The following is a prepared statement from the Admissions office of the College in reference to the article in LIFE magazine (Oct. 3) on "Campus Pile-Up" in which Bowdoin is included.

"Many inquiries have been made about the story on admissions in the issue of LIFE magazine for October 3, especially regarding Bowdoin's being listed as one of fifty "representative" colleges. Obviously, the quotation from one of the counselors, "Professors who teach upperclassmen rarely teach freshmen," is untrue, and a telegram has been sent to the Editors of LIFE correcting the statement.

Unfortunately, such articles are not particularly helpful to parents and their children in their search for a college. The information is not as detailed as it should be, and the tabular listing of colleges according to mean Scholastic Aptitude Test results places stress on only one item of information. While important, this is not the most important factor in the admissions process. It is natural for the reader to "rate" the colleges according to this one factor and probably to draw erroneous conclusions about the quality of the individual institution. Such a listing will never be an effective aid to those persons who are making plans for attending college. However, it does suggest the need for constant efforts by the admissions staff and by all interested persons to present accurately and clearly information about the College so that misconceptions and incomplete impressions will not arise in the minds of the public at large and of those who may constitute our future clientele."

Judging by circulation alone (over 6,000,000) no one can objectively deny the wide range of influence on U. S. public opinion and impressions that LIFE magazine enjoys. For this reason it would seem that the Editors of LIFE should feel a greater sense of editorial responsibility toward its readers at large than their recent article on college campuses would suggest.

In a past editorial, LIFE stated its avowed objective as "the accurate reporting of facts, and the clear presentation of the statistics it uses in a form conducive to, not only easy, but correct interpretations." LIFE is usually pretty respectable in doing this; however, as to Bowdoin feel that our College has been maltreated in LIFE's handling of colleges in its now "infamous" article.

The format of the article in question appears to have been the coverage of freshman classes across the country—and the state of unreadiness found in many of the colleges and universities greeting these larger college populations. In a sweeping but illustrative survey they accomplished their original design; but, in a "rider," or "salmon Charley" digression, they attempted to tackle the considerably larger and more complex task of "officially rating" the colleges. They failed in this adulterated additive, for they have added only a statistically interesting yet misleading chart.

To show the ease of misapplying such a vague chart, take a man who scores a 600 on his SAT's, and another who scores a 650; both men represent the top 15% of those taking the test all over the country. Actually, the relative difference between them is a slight 8%, and this, on a testing system that is recognized as only a small indication of future college success. Yet this 8% covers the top three brackets in LIFE's arbitrary grouping system! According to the article's "carefully devised system for freshman hopefuls," an applicant can figure out just which one of the thirty-five colleges in these three brackets will and will not accept him with a great degree of certitude. This, of course, is an erroneous method of college application, as any college admissions office will admit.

Colleges, in general, aim at developing the latent intellectual talents buried in their student body. In this respect, the SAT's really are a waste of yardstick for judging the capabilities of entering students (Bowdoin's 64% are on a mean scale 25%).

Bowdoin's 64% are on a mean scale 25%. Bowdoin's 64% are on a mean scale 25%.

Pres. Coles Names Thomas R. Arp To English Department

Thomas R. Arp of Dearborn, Michigan, has been appointed instructor in English, President James S. Cole has announced.

An honor graduate of the University of Michigan, Mr. Arp also holds a master of arts degree in English from Stanford University, where he has served as a teaching assistant and acting instructor while working toward a doctor of philosophy degree since 1958.

A member of the executive council of the Stanford Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, he has been a producer of radio and television programs for the University of Michigan. Mr. Arp is currently writing his Ph.D. dissertation for Stanford.

Junior Class Elections Scheduled Nov. 13, 14

Junior class elections have been tentatively scheduled for November 13 and 14. The Moulton Union Bookstore will be open both days from 1-3 p.m. All members of the Class of '62 are urged to cast their ballots.

OPERA HOUSE BATS MADE

Wednesday October 5

It Started in Naples

Thursday-Friday-Saturday

Edgar Allan Poe's "House of Usher"

Starting Vincent Price

Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday, October 5-10-11-12-13

STUDENT COUNCIL

(Continued from Page 1)

A bill were to be passed since the University would in one sense become the largest and financial ward of the College. This, he said, would result in considerably less freedom for the fraternities which he personally was not opposed to. It is important to note, on the other hand, that the annual \$100,000 tax bill at Bowdoin is one thousand dollars a year.

The Council discussed its lecture program and the committee, headed by Steve Piper, adopted its official policy.

A letter from the National Student Association was read in part. The letter dealt with a conference to be held at Wesleyan on October 28th. Among other matters to be discussed were ROTC, the NDRA, off-campus college relations, and various student youth services.

Bowdoin Melton Jackets

Black or White Sleeves \$12.50

Nylon Jackets

Navy Blue or Black \$ 7.50

Bowdoin Sweatshirts \$2.50-\$3.75

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Dr. B. W. Taylor Attends Inauguration At Colby

Dr. Burton W. Taylor, Chairman of the Department of Sociology at Bowdoin College, will represent the American Sociological Association at the inauguration of Dr. Robert E. Strider, Jr. as the 11th President of Colby College on October 11, 1960.

Dr. Taylor has also been asked to serve on the Governor's Citizens' Committee, which will act in a consulting capacity to help the Maine Committee on Aging in its study of the problems of the aged citizens of the State.

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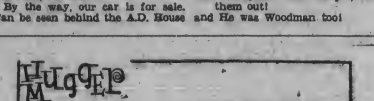
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POLAR BEARINGS

By David Wellstedt

The Polar Bear football team fumbled away its chance for a victory at Wesleyan, but to us looked considerably better than the score indicated. The backs, led by Ted Gardner, Jack Cummings, and Mike Pantaleos, consistently gained good yardage, and the entire forward wall played well on both offense and defense. Of course, there were occasional problems with ball handling, but, on the whole, the team outlook is an optimistic one.

It is usually difficult to spot one singularly outstanding member of the line, but with all due respects to Bill Widner, Charlie Finlayson, Gerry Haviland, Howie Hall, Don Prince, Dave Fernald and Company, it seemed from the press box — often a poor vantage point for such observations — that Charlie Spelotinis and Jim Garland are deserving of special mention.

Especially Chico. The chunky little — "only" 5' 10", 190 pounds — junior seemed to be on the bottom of every pile anywhere near the center of the line. A fierce competitor, he looked pretty good on offense, too. Garland turned in a stand-out performance, too, making several important tackles from his position as center and center linebacker.

Saturday's home contest with Amherst presents a peculiar problem: no sportswriter in his right mind would pick Wesleyan over the undefeated Lord Jeffs, conquerors of mighty — at least according to small-college standards — Delaware. But none of these sportswriters is a student at Bowdoin. The Jeffs have a line averaging 202 pounds from end to end and 205 from tackle to tackle. The Polar Bear forwards average 197 including the flankers and 204 without them. And there's plenty of heft in the Bowdoin bench, too.

Amherst also has size and speed in the backfield, which is something of which the Polar Bears could use a little more. This is not to say that Bowdoin lacks its share of backfield talent, just big, fast talent. The Jeffs also have a potent passing attack in the arm of quarterback Dave Lawrence, who passed for three touchdowns in his team's opening victory over Springfield, 21-6. The Bowdoin passing attack, which went for a creditable 116 yards against Wesleyan, still seemed somewhat inconsistent.

The biggest factor in Bowdoin's favor is the possibility that the Jeffs may be coming to Brunswick with the attitude that their undermanned rivals from the backwoods can't touch them. Bowdoin will not feel that way, and if the Lord Jeffs do, they may be in for a surprise.

If the Bears play as well as they did against Wesleyan and don't fumble as often, they could upset Amherst. This, however, is just a little too unlikely to put as a prediction. Our guess: Amherst 14, Bowdoin 6 in a well-fought battle of defenses.

Good things to come department: Bowdoin's other eleven, the soccer team, proved itself a New England small college team to be reckoned with, as they lost to Wesleyan by only one to nothing Saturday morning. The Cards, usually one of New England's best soccer eleven, had previously beaten Brown and lost to UConn, one of the nation's perennial soccer powers.

Soccer has been a varsity sport at Bowdoin for three years. It has been played at that level at Middletown, Connecticut, for at least 30 years. Thus, not only did Wesleyan have two games extra experience this season, but at least 27 years more in which to build the foundations for their team.

Both eleven lost, but it was neither a dull nor terribly disappointing weekend in Connecticut.

Cards Nip Booters, 1-0; Dudas, Eller Standouts

By Sam Cushman

Bowdoin, although putting up a terrific last minute battle, came through on the short end of a 1-0 score in last Saturday's soccer game with Wesleyan. The Cardinals scored the only point of the game about half way through the second period, and was able to hold Bowdoin to a shut out.

Although Bowdoin did not score, the game was evenly played. Wesleyan had the advantage during the first period; after that it was nip and tuck. But Wesleyan's tough and rugged team, matched with their excellent heading ability, was unpenetrable for the Bowdoin eleven.

Colds Hamper Thinblads Youmans Sets Record

By Pete Gillies

Despite a rash of colds, minor leg injuries, and the loss of junior Phil Boulter, the Bowdoin cross country team has made definite headway in its preparation for its meet with Amherst on Saturday.

Led by the consistent performance of captain Mark Youmans, a varsity trio comprised of Youmans, Chuck Shea, and Sam Elliot ran strongly over the six mile grind known as the River Road last Friday. Youmans, gathering momentum from start to finish, left the field far outdistanced over the long course, characterized by its tough hills. His time of 35:30 dipped far below the best mark of last year, a 37 minute effort posted by ex-patriot Wendell Sides.

Elliot and Shea had times well under 40 minutes and showed a good deal of promise for future meets. Two freshmen, Chris Reicher and John Osteris, turned in capable performances as well. Except for the cold bug which has been bothering Eldon Craig, things are starting to look up.

The inter-class meet, originally scheduled for last Friday, took place today at the golf course. This annual affair saw the varsity men vying for team positions.

The outlook is bright for the Polar Bear, now in their third year as a varsity sport. Lowell, next Fall's opponent, bested Colby 3-0 last Saturday, ending the Mules' undefeated streak, which began six years ago in their first intercollegiate game, at thirty games.

The team will be looking for its first win after making such a fine showing against its new, rougher league competitors, Wesleyan.

Wesleyan has traditionally had one of the finest soccer squads in New England, and has competed in the sport for more than twenty-five years. This was their third game of the season, having previously beaten Brown 4-3, and losing to UConn, 4-1.

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There was a close call in front of the Bowdoin goal when Wesleyan's star sophomore center, playing with a broken leg, was shot by the referee and took a clear shot on the goal. Eller caught it, but momentarily lost his balance, nearly falling backward into the goal.

The line-up for the game consisted of Eller at the goal; Frank Wood and Steve Piper at the halfbacks; Everett Strong, Bill Menn, and Fred Robinson at the halfbacks; and Paul Constantino, George Voyer, Dudas, Jack Sack, and Rick Copeland on the forward line.

The bench gave good support with Leonard Johnson alternating at fullback, Art Gray and Les Koper alternating at halfback, and Alex Gerondti alternating on the line.

The boys are hoping for weather that is that of the Wesleyan game, but with a little less wind this Friday when they meet Lowell Tech here at 2:00 p.m. The game was moved to Friday because of the Amherst football game here Saturday.

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Gridiron Results

AMHERST 14, Delaware 18
Steve Van Nort scored one touchdown and kicked the decisive extra points as Amherst stepped out of its league and upset highly-favored Delaware, 14-18, at the Joffa field. With the Jeffs trailing, 13-7, in the third quarter, Van Nort caught a five yard pass from Bladon in the end zone and then kicked the only point to give his team its final advantage.

All Dasset sprinted 17 yards in the first quarter to climax a 63-yard drive for Amherst's other half.

The score by periods:
Amherst 7 0 7 0-14
Delaware 0 6 6 0-12

COLBY 18, Kings Point 16
Scoring in every period, Colby College overpowered the Merchant Marine Academy, 30-14, for its second consecutive victory Saturday at Kings Point, New York.

The Mules exhibited a powerful and varied offense as they tallied on three short runs and an eighty-yard aerial.

The score by periods:
Colby 7 9 0 2-18
Kings Point, New York 6 8 0 2-16

MAINE 27, Vermont 6
The University of Maine rolled to its second Yankee Conference victory against one defeat, blanking Vermont 27-6 at Burlington, Vermont.

Dick Kinney took a pass from quarterback Match Wheeler for 41-yard scoring play, and fullback Dale Curry sprinted 51 yards to pay tribute to the Black Bear victory.

The score by periods:
Maine 7 13 0 0-27
Vermont 0 0 0 0-6

SPRINGFIELD 23, WILLIAMS 18
Springfield College came from behind in the fourth period, recovering a fumble on the Williams eight-yard strip and converting it into the touchdown which beat the Ephraim, 28-18, at Williamstown.

Williams, on a one-yard plunge by Howard Knight and four and six-yard jaunts by Eric Widmer, led 18-13, up until the final minute. They failed on three aerial attempts for the conversion.

Last week Springfield lost to Amherst, 4-0.
The score by periods:
Springfield 7 9 0 7-23
Williams 0 12 6 0-18

TUFTS 41, Bates 12
Tufts College, which overwhelmed Bowdoin last week, 38-0, with its big line and speedy backs, scored in every period and crushed Bates, 41-12, at Medford.

Boe McClucas and Ron Deveau, Bates, connected on 12 of 27 passes for 128 yards, but nestled on 17 seven yards rushing.

The score by periods:
Bates 0 6 6 0-12
Tufts 6 18 15 6-43

Cards Edge Bowdoin, 3-4, As Fumbles Prove decisive

Five fumbles, two intercepted passes, and a two point conversion made the difference as a hard-charging Bowdoin eleven lost its second game of the season to Wesleyan, 16-14, Saturday, at Middletown, Connecticut.

After Bob Sweeney had skipped off tackle for two yards for Bowdoin's fourth quarter early in the fourth quarter to make the score 16-14, Dexter Bucklin overthrew his intended receiver on the conversion attempt, and the Cardinals held on to their two point lead for the remainder of the contest.

The score, however, might have been considerably more to Bowdoin's advantage, had the Polar Bears been more adept at handling the pigskin. Fumbles on the Wesleyan 34-yard and one-foot fides terminated early game scoring bids by the locals, and bobble deep in their own territory set up the two Wesleyan touchdowns.

Then, after the Bear offense began to roll with tallies midway in the third quarter and early in the fourth, two Wesleyan interceptions and another Bowdoin fumble kept the losers from starting another serious scoring bid.

The ball-handling mistakes were not all one-sided, however; the Polar Bears' first score came after a Wesleyan fumble on its own eight yard line.

The Bowdoin team which lost to Wesleyan seemed to be of a different mold than that which succumbed to powerful Fats the week before. The line consistently opened holes in the Cards' forward line, and the backs used them to good advantage, compiling 183 yards on the ground. The passing line improved, as Bucklin completed six of 118 yards.

Gardner Fumbles
The first time the Polar Bears had possession of the ball, they seemed touchdown-bound, as halfback Ted Gardner and fullback Mike Pantaleos combined for 23 yards in four carries to the Wesleyan 24. Gardner, however, fumbled on the next play after Wesleyan recovered.

The Cardinals then put on a 12-play drive which carried to the White 31 before running out of steam. Once again, the locals looked like the team their pre-season press had heralded. The passing line failed to the Wesleyan 47 on five rushes and a penalty and going all the way to the eight-yard line on a 39-yard Bucklin-to-Gardner pass. But as the second quarter opened, Tony DeLoe recovered those loose pigskin bits on the one-foot line after Pantaleos bulled his way for eight yards and fumbled.

Wesleyan Scores
Later in the second period, a Dexter Morse lateral to Jack Milo went astray, and was recovered by the Cards' Terry Allen on the White 18-yard line. Seven plays later, DeMingo slipped through a hole in left tackle for the two-point conversion. The game's first score, Wesleyan led 8-0 as the senior scabbard skinned left end for the two-point conversion.

The next break came on the third play of the second half, when Bucklin, rushed hard attempting to pass, fumbled. Wesleyan's Tony DeLoe recovered the loose pigskin, and the one-foot line after Pantaleos bulled his way for eight yards and fumbled.

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BUSINESSMAN LOOKS

(Continued from Page 1)

...a society such as ours cannot choose to do one or the other. It has no choice but to have both. It is no kind of society calls for the maximum development of individual potentialities on all levels. Many Americans still regard education as a luxury, a high-minded activity which is all right if society can afford it. This is strictly a nineteenth-century view. Today we cannot afford not to have it. It is an absolute bedrock necessity, central to our present strength and to our future growth.

We must first of all recognize that the demand to educate everyone up to the level of his ability and the demand for excellence in higher education are not incompatible. We must all honor both goals. The institutions of strong democratic views and traditions do wrong to bridle at the word excellence and to imply, if only by their failure to speak out on this subject, that they have other objectives which exclude this one. Such institutions should say to the world, and even more gravely to themselves, that excellence is one of their prime objectives. To do otherwise degrades them and degrades the vital function which they serve in our democratic society.

Similarly, the institutions with a high tradition of excellence do wrong to say that excellence is their sole concern and that they do not have the time or resources or interest to participate in the great democratic task of broadening educational opportunities to do as is to separate themselves from the mainstream of American higher education and to cut themselves off from its most profound sources of vitality.

It is essential to discard the whole concept of two categories of higher education — elite and mass, or equality and quality.

Let us think of American higher education as involving many different kinds of institutions, each with its significant part to play in creating the total pattern. Let us recognize that we have profited enormously by American higher education. Let us resolve that the various kinds of institutions shall serve their democratic roles with honor and recognition in performance.

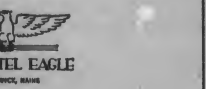
OWEN CARTER

(Continued from Page 1)

local subserviences and passiveness of Negroes was shattered. The situation that had existed in the past, one of doubt and fear cast by the college pedagogues and had been the cause of their inactivity, now good philosophy. Neither its pipes nor its theories will hold water.

Failure to recognize this principle can be not only unfortunate in human terms but costly in institutional terms. We cannot hope to maintain diversity in the system unless we honor the various aspects of that diversity. The small liberal arts college should not be afraid to remain small. The large urban institution should not be ashamed that it is large. The technical institute should not be apologetic about being a technical institute. Neither educational nor non-educational institutions should feel it necessary to explain why they are one or the other. Each institution should pride itself on the role that it has chosen to play and on the special contribution which it brings to the total diverse pattern of American higher education.

But what about quality? What about excellence? Am I turning my back on the fact that there are differences in the extent to which colleges and universities meet these standards? Not at all. But we need a totally new conception of quality in higher education — a conception that would be applicable in terms of the objectives of the institutions. As things stand now the word excellence is all too often reserved for the dozen or two dozen institutions which stand at the very zenith of our higher education in terms of faculty distinction, selectivity



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Nominating Starts For Woodrow Wilson Grant College Seniors Eligible

An election campaign promising rich rewards for the successful candidates gets under way today as thousands of faculty members from universities and colleges in the United States and Canada begin to nominate college seniors for Woodrow Wilson graduate fellowships.

Designed to reduce a nation-wide shortage of qualified college teachers, the program annually awards 1000 fellowships for first-year graduate study at any university of the United States or Canada. Candidates are selected only after rigorous screening and personal interviews by one of fifteen regional committees of educators. Each elected fellow receives a \$100 stipend for living expenses plus full tuition and family allowances.

The program is open to college graduates mainly in the humanities and social sciences. Both men and women are eligible. There is no limit on the age of the candidate or on the number of years he may have been out of college. Those who receive awards are not asked to commit themselves to college teaching, but merely to "consider it seriously" as a possible career.

The program, designed to encourage college seniors of outstanding ability to study for advanced degrees with faculty jobs as their goal, is administered by the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation under a \$24,500,000 five-year grant from the Ford Foundation.

decided to boycott the college snackbar and cafeteria for one-half day both Thursday and Friday. The President and his administrative colleagues, resorting now to more ingenuous tactics, cleverly charged CORE with instigating the campus demonstrations and threatened to expel anyone participating in any further campus demonstrations.

Saturday morning, the Executive Council of the Administration without explanation, failed to hold its scheduled caucus with the Student Government. Now, as could be expected, infuriated by what they deemed as a deliberate insult, the students indignantly lashed back at their overlords by again boycotting the snackbar and cafeteria that evening.

With an air of relief, the Executive Council expelled twelve students and dismissed two teachers who were charged, were the major conspirators in the student demonstrations. All were members of the CORE Central Committee except two. These two merely made the mistake of, in one case, having a name too similar to a central committee member and, in the other case, a face too similar to that of the incompetent. This, in the best concentration of the similar in the same respect, from this summarizing epilogue in what may best be conceded as a saga of dilapidated and Quilting.

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The highly selected grants have been awarded to graduates from 500 different colleges. This is continuing proof that many colleges throughout the country, not only the best known, offer high quality education. Almost 90 per cent of all the 1000 Fellows in 1959-60 continued study after the first year, and more than 75 per cent of all Fellows eventually end up in academic positions.

The Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation does not accept applications directly from students. Every candidate for the award must be nominated by a faculty member. Nominated students are invited to declare themselves active candidates for the award by sending the necessary application forms to the chairman of the selection committee for the region in which the prospective candidate is now located. A list of the fifteen regions and the names of the regional chairmen may be obtained from the Foundation's national headquarters, Box 662, Princeton, New Jersey, or from the Woodrow Wilson representative at Bowdoin, Mr. Wilder, on any campus in the United States and Canada. Names of eligible winners will be made known by March 15, 1961.

Now on Woodrow Wilson Fellowships are Douglas E. Crabtree '60 and Theodore A. Perry '60 (Honorary).

SUMMER INSTITUTE

(Continued from Page 1)

mathematical activity as that which involves the creation of new formal patterns in abstract mathematics.

There were no textbooks used in the courses being presented.

"We felt that lectures for courses in mathematics lose their integrity if they involve the creation of a textbook," said Professor Korgen. "The sequence of lectures in the Institute were given in a textbook form. This makes the course all the more exacting for the participants because they know they are seeing a textbook being created before their eyes."

The no-textbook idea generated excitement and interest on the part of the participants, according to the professor. At the end of the program this lecture material had to be integrally as a completed textbook. Each day the material was tape-recorded, transcribed to mimeograph stencil, mimeographed within 24 hours by a special staff, and then given to the students to read. The student free to peruse it at any time and to react to what was said with an active mind rather than with the passive mind of the note-taker. He took only those notes that he felt were necessary to do assigned exercises.

"We are aiming for the infusion of new life into high school mathematics," said Professor Korgen, "a broadening and enlivening of the curriculum using modern material." The professor used colorful simile to illustrate what he sees as the prime fallacy in the teaching of mathematics in this way: "Two skunks plus two skunks equals four skunks," he said, "and

two roses plus two roses equals four roses, but the only thing two skunks and two roses have in common is the number two.

"Mathematics is a language art," he asserted, "and we're not going to get very far with it if we follow the educationalist's cardinal principle which says that mathematical principles must necessarily arise as generalizations from concrete examples. The mathematician is interested in 2 plus 2 equals 4, not 2 skunks plus 2 skunks equals 4 skunks or 3 roses plus 2 roses equals 4 roses."

This was essentially the idea with Professor Korgen, Howard W. Alexander, the Head of the Department of Mathematics at Earlham College, Richard L. Chittim and Dan E. Christie of Bowdoin and Charles W. Curtis of the University of Wisconsin, were trying to instill into the 46 teachers, who were selected from some 800 applicants and many of whom are currently working toward master's degrees during a period of four summer institutes at Bowdoin.

"Mathematics has been around for 4,000 years," said Professor Korgen, "but what has been produced in our lifetime far overshadows what was produced before. This is the Golden Age of Mathematics and as a creativity is concerned."

Did the idea of having 46 outstanding math teachers "breasting down their necks," so to speak, frighten the 47 students? Not in the least, according to David Field, another of the "guinea pigs," as the students liked to call themselves.

"Attending school with three different teachers in a classroom full of teachers isn't such a gloomy thought," opined David. "In a classroom where the teachers outnumber the students, individual attention to all the students is possible. The informality between the teachers and the students eases the tension and induces the student to learn new material more quickly and thoroughly. It didn't realize, until I took this course, how easy it can be to learn so much difficult material in such a short time."

Professor Korgen summarized his view of what was being done in the Institute in a memorandum to David Field, according to David Field, "What is contemplated is not the placing of mathematics within a more remote from practical affairs — on the contrary, but its alliance with its applications is much more a matter of finding in practical problems illustrations of abstract mathematics than a matter of finding how portions of the discipline may be presented as evolving from concrete examples. The fact is that mathematics has gained its great power in modern times by being

allowed to grow as an abstract discipline divorced from applications. That is why mathematics has become more practical than ever, why our civilization has become a mathematical civilization. It is difficult for people to see this if they make the mistake of associating mathematics solely with numbers and quantity; vast branches of modern mathematics have nothing to do with numbers and quantity.

"Simply put, mathematics has the function among the language arts of addressing itself to form, pattern, structure, order, organization. In short, it enables us to think successfully about matters that would be too complicated for us in the absence of this component of our mathematical civilization."

"It follows that this is no time for teachers to teach mathematics 'from the book.' Their primary purpose must be to develop an extra power of language within each pupil by focusing on the creative use of mathematics and mathematics, not on the results of such activity frozen in textbook material."

Professor Korgen and his staff appear to be moving toward the goal when the high school math teacher may be able to throw the skunk out into the theory roses, and use the language of mathematics as Professor Korgen sincerely believes it should be used.

ALUMNI AWARD

(Continued from Page 1)

"Thank you for all that you have done for Bowdoin." Few alumni have exhibited loyalty and devotion such as yours, and so today, with the greatest pleasure and affection, we are happy to present the Alumni Service Award to you."

The Haldane Cup, won by Griffin, was given by fellow officers in the Pacific in memory of Captain Andrew A. Haldane, United States Marine Corps Reserve, of the Bowdoin Class of 1941. Haldane, who was captain of the 1940 Bowdoin football team, fought with the Marines in the South Pacific.

"The Balance Of World Power" Topic Of Talk By Major Gen. Verbeck

Speaking with a confidence in present American military resources, Major Gen. William J. Verbeck last Monday addressed the chapel audi-

ence on "The Balance of World Power" in which he discussed the present state of positions concerning defense with an optimistic analysis of American military strength and its comparison with that of the Soviet bloc.

General Verbeck, the commander of the 2nd Army Corps at Fort Devens, Massachusetts, pointed out that American and Soviet retaliatory forces were balanced such that neither power would risk even the accident of a nuclear war. But, he continued, the West needs to retain its present military strength because the capability for retaliation must rest in our hands.

He explained that although the military forces of the U.S.S.R. and its satellites outnumber Western forces, including those of NATO, by some 246 divisions (with approximately 10,000 men to a division), the fact that the Soviet Union must keep many of those divisions stationed in occupied satellite nations reduces the disparity. And unlike the Communist nations, the United States does not incur the expense and military demoralization of keeping all its divisions constantly mobilized.

The American Navy and Air Force, General Verbeck asserted, are both superior to their counterparts in the Soviet Union; and he mentioned also that two particularly potent and impressive arms of the military are the National Guard and the U. S. Army Reserve.

All these factors in total, he emphasized, make a Western military strength equal, if not superior to, the Soviet military.

General Verbeck's closing remark served to emphasize his confidence in Western defense: "If our potential enemies want a good fight, we'll accommodate them."

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Wes Roberts can tell you: "THERE'S NO CEILING FOR A SELF-STARTER IN THE TELEPHONE BUSINESS"

When Wes Roberts was nearing the end of his senior year at San Jose State College, he was looking for a job with a wide open future. He found it when he joined Pacific Telephone in San Francisco.

Here's how Wes tells it: "I remember one of my first jobs. The boss said, 'Wes, I want you to work out a plan showing where we'll need new field operating centers to keep up with Northern California's growth over the next 10 years.' I didn't know whether I was more happy or scared."

Wes didn't tell us (but his boss did) that he handled the report like a pro. And today, as a

division supervisor, he's holding down a key telephone job.

Wes Roberts' story is not unique in the Bell Telephone Companies. The telephone business is growing fast—and men are needed who can grow just as fast.

But can you tell you: "We get good training. But no one nags you along. We hire managers—not errand boys. So far as I can see, there's no ceiling for a self-starter in this business."

If you're a guy like Wes Roberts—if you like to bite off more than you can chew and then chew it—you'll want to visit your Placement Office for literature and additional information.

"Our number one aim is to have in all management jobs the most vital, intelligent, positive and imaginative men we can possibly find."

FREDERICK R. KAPPEL, President
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.



BELL TELEPHONE COMPANIES
"There's no ceiling for a self-starter in the Telephone Business!"

Bugle Editors Announce Changes In Philosophy, Policy, Format

The Co-editors of the 1961 Bugle Robert Burnett and Stevens Hilyard have announced that the book will be printed by Portland Lithograph Co. as the entire picture will be taken by Dexter Studios of Portland, Maine.

In preparation for this year's publication several aspects have been changed to assure representation from each of our fraternities on the staff. These staff members will be in charge of their own fraternity sections of the book and will also act as intermediaries between students and the editors.

Alpha Delta Phi: C. Flagg, Pat Bette, Betty S. G. Colette, Delta Kappa Epsilon: R. Stone, Theta Delta Chi: T. Holland, Zeta Phi Beta: Y. Young, Phi Sigma: F. Mancini, Beta Theta Pi: R. Purrell, Sigma Nu: G. Perrine, Alpha Omicron: R. Rogers, Phi Kappa Phi: J. R. Upton, J. Goldkrand, Delta Sigma: H. Hegenbough.

In the advertising section John Goldrand, business manager, will follow the general scheme of past years, however, he plans to try to make the participation of more national concerns. The format of the Bugle will be similar to that of the past years, with the exception of some sections which will be allocated a different amount of space and the overall number of pages will be less.

Conventions Attendants Present Personal Views At Political Forum Panel

The Political Forum's 1960-61 session started in the Moulton Union lounge Friday night, Sept. 30, at 8:00 p.m. with the presentation of a panel discussion of the 1960 political conventions as seen by students attending them.

The moderator was Professor David Walker, a delegate to the Democratic National Convention. Panel members included Robert Briggs, David Wollstadt, and David Smith. The four, two Ted Curtis and Robert Briggs, were present at the conventions in official positions: Curtis an assistant sergeant-at-arms, Wollstadt a spokesman, and Briggs a page at the Democratic convention.

Mock Election Before the discussion got underway, Ted Curtis, president of the forum, introduced the panel. The Forum would present speakers from both political parties during the fall, and would hold a mock election culminating in the Bowdoin campaign.

WBOR Programs Music

- SUNDAY 2:00-5:00 Classical Music, Ian Walker and Ralph Clarke 5:00-8:00 Classical Music, John Arnold 8:00-9:30 Jazz Rhythm, John McKay 9:30-11:00 Night Watch, Part One, John Blegen 11:00-12:30 Night Watch, Part Two, Steve Zeoli MONDAY 2:30-3:30 Brunswick High Record Shop, P. Russell 3:30-5:00 Hit House Top Pop, Stafford Kay 5:00-8:00 News 8:00-9:00 Classical Music, "Dick Mudge Presents" 9:00-9:30 Jazz Rhythm "Bill Lannon Presents" 9:30-11:00 Night Watch, Part One, Paul Weston 11:00-12:30 Night Watch, Part Two, Steve Zeoli TUESDAY 2:30-3:30 Brunswick High Record Shop, M. Christie 3:30-5:00 Hit House, Top Pop, Bob Ryan 5:00-8:00 News 8:00-9:00 Classical Music, John Bweit 9:00-9:30 Jazz Rhythm, Pete Hepburn 9:30-11:00 Night Watch, Part One, Pete Allen, Paul Bette, Newt Al Elyven 11:00-12:30 Night Watch, Part Two, Al Titus WEDNESDAY 2:30-3:30 Brunswick High Record Shop, M. Fortin 3:30-5:00 Hit House, Top Pop, B. Livingston 5:00-8:00 News 8:00-9:00 Classical Music, G. Chapman 9:00-9:30 Jazz Rhythm, Dick Sawyer 9:30-11:00 Night Watch, Part One, Tom Holland, Newt Al Elyven 11:00-12:30 Night Watch, Part Two, Dick Cunningham THURSDAY 2:30-3:30 Brunswick High Record Shop, B. Dumas 3:30-5:00 News 8:00-9:00 Classical Music, B. Livingston 9:00-9:30 Jazz Rhythm, Dick Sawyer 9:30-11:00 Night Watch, Part One, H. Hall, P. Webster, Newt Al Elyven 11:00-12:30 Night Watch, Part Two, Dick Cunningham FRIDAY 2:30-3:30 Brunswick High Record Shop, Ron Caron 3:30-5:00 Hit House, Top Pop, John Scherer 5:00-8:00 News 8:00-9:00 Classical Music, R. Fay 9:00-9:30 Jazz Rhythm, Bob Reynolds 9:30-11:00 Night Watch, Part One, C. Micolescu, Newt Al Elyven 11:00-12:30 Night Watch, Part Two, Jim Bradner

The Bowdoin College Young Democrats will sponsor the second of five seminars on the major issues of the political scene in 1960.

Speakers Announced For Subject Of Law's Progress Before Alumni Graduation

James Bowdoin Program

Herman B. Segal '61 of Portland, Oregon, a Ph.D. degree in Law, faculty, and President of Lewis and Clark College in Clatsop, Oregon, will be the featured speaker at James Bowdoin Day, Thursday, October 13. The speaker was announced by Professor Ernest C. Helmreich, chairman of the faculty committee in charge of the annual event.

The Reverend James V. Miller, Chairman of the Department of Philosophy at Bates College, will be the chaplain at the exercises.

Leonard A. Pierce '05 Dies; \$100 Memorial Scholarship Announced

Establishment of the Leonard A. Pierce Memorial Fund by the partners in the firm of Pierce, Atwood, & Hutchins, Pierce, Atwood, & Allen has been announced by Dr. James S. Coles.

Leonard A. Pierce was born in 1877 in Portland, Maine. He received his B.S. degree from Bowdoin College in 1899 and his Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin in 1905.

Democratic Candidates Visit Brunswick Area On September 28th

Maine's major Democratic candidates visited the Brunswick area Wednesday, September 28. The candidates included U.S. Representative Frank Coffin, U.S. Senator Warren E. Hearnes, and Governor Joseph E. Sullivan.

The Pierce Memorial Fund will support a prize of \$100 to be awarded each year to the highest-ranking member of the graduating class who is continuing his education in an accredited law school.

ATTENTION SENIORS! The Placement Bureau announces registration forms for all seniors entering the Placement Bureau activity for 1961 will be available in the office of the Placement Bureau, 101 Main St., Brunswick, Me., starting October 17, 1960.

S. A. Ladd, Jr., Director Placement Bureau, Banker Hall

From Governor Bowdoin's political opponent and his group went to the Brunswick Manufacturing Co. After that came tours of the Brunswick Paper Co., Brunswick Shoe Co., and the Standard Rubber Co.

To Bowdoin Center At 5 p.m. Congressman Coffin left for Bowdoin Center where he addressed members of the Sagadahoc Chapter of the Kiwanis Club.

Merton G. Henry Speaks To YGOP Tonight In Smith Junior Class Elections Tomorrow And Friday

Granville D. Magee '62, President of the Bowdoin Young Republicans, announced that Merton G. Henry will return to his alma mater tonight to deliver the initial address to the YGOP.

Robert E. Whelan, Jr., David R. Perrard, Paul U. Glenn, Richard S. G. Grantville, D. Magee, Jr., Bryan J. Mcweeney, Zeta Psi, Mark R. Youmans, Zeta Psi, Francis M. Manning, Gamma Sigma, Robert W. Ferrell, Beta; John P. Adams, Beta; Dexter P. Morse, Delta; Harry L. Filson, Gamma; Edward D. Wood, Delta; William S. Coles, Paul R. Risseman, ARU; Robert E. Whelan, Jr., David R. Perrard, Paul U. Glenn, Richard S. G. Grantville, D. Magee, Jr., Bryan J. Mcweeney, Zeta Psi, Mark R. Youmans, Zeta Psi, Francis M. Manning, Gamma Sigma, Robert W. Ferrell, Beta; John P. Adams, Beta; Dexter P. Morse, Delta; Harry L. Filson, Gamma; Edward D. Wood, Delta; William S. Coles, Paul R. Risseman, ARU; Robert E. Whelan, Jr., David R. Perrard, Paul U. Glenn, Richard S. G. Grantville, D. Magee, Jr., Bryan J. Mcweeney, Zeta Psi, Mark R. Youmans, Zeta Psi, Francis M. Manning, Gamma Sigma, Robert W. Ferrell, Beta; John P. Adams, Beta; Dexter P. Morse, Delta; Harry L. Filson, Gamma; Edward D. Wood, Delta; William S. Coles, Paul R. Risseman, ARU.

He received an honorary master of arts degree from Bowdoin in 1930 and an honorary doctor of laws degree in 1960. The following June, in 1964, Colby College also conferred upon him an honorary doctor of laws degree. In 1924 he was named to a citizens' committee to investigate enforcement in the Maine State liquor commission.

In Bowdoin affairs Mr. Pierce was a member of the Alumni Council from 1917 until 1930 and again from 1932 until 1936 and served as president of the Bowdoin Club of Portland in 1944-48. He was elected to the Board of Overseers in 1924 and served as an Overseer until 1932, when the Board of Trustees elected him to membership.

Lawrence S. Hall

"The tensions of his occupational situation force him, and on others force them, to realize that in the natural process of checks and balances, established authority is necessary to this authority to be sensitive to and even pestered by restless initiative, that without the first you have disintegration, and without the second you have rigid sterility, and with both the first and the second but without the LCDR string, who you might say correspond to the thalamma, you more or less have paralysis."

"When this string exists in due proportion to the rest then there is a coordinated one and the parts can define themselves and each other in terms of the whole and can therefore recognize and define the whole as a ship's identity. But when the proportion is short a gap opens up and there takes place what we call rigidity or a stratification of interests, policies, and images."

Pres. Coles Regretfully Announces Recent Death Of Edward P. Garland

It was with the greatest regret that President Coles announced the death of Edward P. Garland, president of the Brunswick Manufacturing Co., and a member of the Bowdoin Board of Overseers since 1943.

Mr. Garland was born in 1882 in Brunswick, Maine. He was active in a wide variety of activities. He served as captain of the varsity football team, Vice President of the Student Council, Chairman of the Ivy and Class of the Wesleyan Country Club in Weymouth.

Mr. Garland began his distinguished career in the textile business, with Lewis Manufacturing Company in Weymouth, Maine. He joined the Kendall Company, and became a Vice President and member of the Board of Directors of the firm. In 1932, he became Vice President of the Louisa Office Company.

Mr. Garland was a member of the Bowdoin Club of Portland, the Bowdoin Club of Brunswick, and the Bowdoin Club of Weymouth.

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The Bowdoin World

"When I came back here after the war to teach in 1946 there occurred within a rather short time a series of changes that required monumental changes. Two I remember most vividly were lunchrooms in this room honoring Owen Hornell and Paul Nixon on their retirement.

"I do not say that this is the last of such changes. It is a world that is constantly changing and that I am sure will continue to change for many years to come. It is a world that is constantly changing and that I am sure will continue to change for many years to come."

American Abolition In Its Foreign Policy

EDITORS' NOTE: The following article is reprinted by permission from a NEWSWEEK magazine publication entitled "American Abolition." The article was written for them by the famous critic-journalist, Mr. Henry Hazlitt. It is hoped that this article will stimulate further thought into the importance, the role, and the higher ethics involved in American foreign policy - and especially with relation to our position in the great world organization, the United Nations.

"vital interests to a body so absurdly hypothetical question, what will come of putting our conviction in the hands of other nations. In the President's words, 'the shooting down of an American aircraft last July 1 over international waters, the apparent killing of four of its crew members, and the imprisonment of others on trumped-up spy charges.'"

Why We Lose Face Because we lack courage even to break off relations with our sworn enemies, and because they are all too ready to do so for us, let them be, let them be, give them their protection, give them use of our own unparalleled communications channels to broadcast their hate campaigns against us, and treat them as the vilest of nations. He demands. Of course we continue to lose face in the world. Have we any other way of regaining it? Or are we sleepwalking in some utopian dream, wandering around in a moral fog?"

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POLAR BEARINGS

By David Wolfson

The band was good, but the football team was great!

In fact, the Polar Bears did just about everything right, seeming in complete charge of the afternoon proceedings, except for three rushing plays. Dexter Ducklid, with a fourth-and-five situation starting less in the face, easily gained on his favorite pass to Widmer in the left flat — complete for a first down on the 26. Four plays later, Jack Cummings bulldozed another first on a fourth-and-inch situation. Four more plays and they scored their game-winning touchdown.

What's their secret? The white defense also proved their steel under pressure. In the second quarter it turned back an Amherst scoring drive by holding fast on fourth down, when only three were shown by the Lord Jeffs. And on the Jeff conversion try in the fourth period, Ducklid held Jeff quarterback Mark Fitzlax on the one-yard line with one of the most devastating tackles seen at Whittier in its recent years. That, too, is clever football.

Ephrussi Hampered By First-String Injuries

By Sam Osherson

Another down, Williams to go. But Williams, after taking a crucial defeat from Middlebury last week by a score of 16-0, won't take anything without putting up a victory as the Polar Bears were against Amherst.



Sophomore Jack Milo mauls Amherst's Dave Nichols on the Bowdoin 27 after the Jeff speedster had circled his right end for a six-yard gain. The action took place in the second quarter of Saturday's game, won by Bowdoin, 7-6.

Speleotis' Fourth-Quarter Placement Decides Bowdoin Win Over Amherst

A stout defense and Charlie Speleotis' successful extra point kick combined to give Bowdoin its first football victory of the season over highly-rated Amherst; 7-6, last Saturday at Whittier Field.

Farley Leads Freshmen To Win Over Brewster

Capitalizing on the breaks and the hard running of fullback Bill Farley, the freshman football team defeated Brewster in its opening game, to start a successful sports weekend on the Bowdoin campus. Farley scored the only touchdown of the game after recovering a fumble deep in Brewster territory. Although seeming to lack the speed of last year's team, the Cubs showed some strong defensive possibilities.

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 Specializing In
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Gridiron Results

Middlebury 16, Williams 0
 Underdog Middlebury College scored early in the first quarter and again right after the second half opened to upset Williams, 16-0, Saturday at Middlebury.

Williams threatened in the first and third quarters and had one touchdown play called back because of a clipping penalty.

COLEBY 48, Springfield 28
 Underdog Coleby, led by the spectacular running of Bernard Smith, outscored Springfield, 40-20, Saturday at Springfield, Mass.

BATES 7, Worcester Tech 0
 Fullback John Curtiss set up BATES' only touchdown midway through the final period and then kicked the extra point for the margin of victory as his Bobcats edged Worcester Tech, 7-0, Saturday at Worcester.

MAINE 13 - New Hampshire 7
 TUFFS 22 - Trinity
 WESLEYAN 29 - Coast Guard 0

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To get away from a GRIZZLY
 YOU HAVE TO THINK FAST!
 Cambers Bob and Ed have developed a super-terry patch...
 YOU SURE THINK FOR YOURSELF! MUST BE WHY YOU SMOKE VICEROY!
 THE RIGHT TASTE BECAUSE Viceroy's got it... at both ends

Booters Top Lowell, 4-1 Copeland Scores Twice

The Bowdoin soccer team scored two goals in the fourth period to top Lowell Tech, 4-1, last Friday at Pickard Field. Team effort, matched with good leadership, pulled the boys home for their first victory after narrowly missing a win over Lowell the week before.

PARENTS' WEEKEND SCHEDULE
 (Some games only)
 Friday
 Soccer v. Brandeis 2:00
 Fresh Cross Country v. Hebron 4:00
 Saturday
 Football v. Williams 1:30
 Cross Country v. Williams 1:00
 Worcester Academy at Worcester.

AMHERST
 Left End: Kieley, Fobes
 Left Tackle: Mayer, Sheatley
 Left Guard: Brainerd
 Center: Thompson, J. Apington
 Right Guard: Wilson
 Right Tackle: Abodely
 Right End: Chetta, Woodland
 Quarterback: Lawrence, Hallam
 Left Halfback: Nichols, R. Apington
 Right Halfback: Deesti, Sheridan
 Fullback: Van Nort, Freeman

BOWDOIN
 Left End: Widmer, Adams
 Left Tackle: Hall, Nash
 Left Guard: Fernald, Ford
 Center: Garland, Hickey
 Right Guard: Speleotis
 Right Tackle: Prince
 Right End: Philvason, Barron
 Quarterback: Bucklin, Morse
 Left Halfback: Gardner, LaCase
 Right Halfback: Jenkins, Milo
 Fullback: Cummings, Pantaleo

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Amherst Dalers Defeat Bowdoin, 20-37
 Amherst's John Ronveux and Al Conger finished in a tie for first place as the Lord Jeff cross-country team followed Bowdoin, 20-37, last Saturday at the Brunswick golf course.

Errie's DRIVE-IN
 BATH ROAD - BORDERING CAMPUS PINES
 After the game or during the evening break visit our Drive-In for a refreshing snack or meal.
 FOR TAKE OUT ORDERS DIAL PA 9-9439

KING'S BARBER SHOP
 Bowdoin's Favorite Barbers
 SIX - BARBERS - SIX

Speleotis' fourth-quarter placement decided Bowdoin's victory over Amherst. The extra point kick was crucial in a 7-6 win.

Farley led the freshmen to a win over Brewster with a touchdown recovery and a strong defensive performance.

The Bowdoin soccer team scored two goals in the fourth period to top Lowell Tech, 4-1, last Friday at Pickard Field.

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 SIX - BARBERS - SIX

POLITICAL VIEWPOINTS

(Continued from Page 3)

eral times that he depends on individual good-will to end the disgraceful and inhuman practice of discrimination; but, if Mr. President might be questioned, when did this human being called Man become so rational as to be left alone to decide crucial matters?

The Democratic platform in this issue is crystal-clear and needs no elucidation. . . the vigorous and determined Senator has sworn to redress all the wrongs as far as he can, but, as usual the Republicans have only pious hopes to offer!

Stuart Cole, Assistant Professor of Government: Kennedy's approach to foreign policy and diplomacy is more flexible and realistic; Nixon is much more inclined to appeal to the emotionalism and prejudices of old-fashioned American moralism, which are essentially hostile to the very existence of international diplomacy and negotiation. This difference was clearly reflected during their Oct. 7 debate in their respective handling of the U-2 and the Quemoy and Matsu issues: Kennedy talked about realities in the language of diplomatic realism; Nixon wrapped himself in platitudes and the flag. To take another and related example, Kennedy has shown a refreshing and politically courageous readiness to consider new approaches to Communist China; Nixon simply clings to the clichés of the past 12 years. There appears to me to be an important difference of both attitude and ultimate programs in these respects.

For the same reasons Kennedy would probably be much readier and more competent to undertake serious disarmament negotiations. His discussion of the issue of disarmament in his current book on foreign policy is reassuring on this point. His stress on increased armament is — whether fallaciously or not — largely aimed at creating a position of strength from which to negotiate. Finally, on the basis of Kennedy's own words on the matter and the advice available to him from such men as Bowles, Harriman, Stevenson and Professor Rostow, I think we can expect a more imaginative and energetic assistance program for the crucial undeveloped and uncommitted nations from Kennedy than from Nixon, who, incidentally, would have to rely heavily on the support of a Southern Democratic-Conservative Republican coalition in Congress, which would be quite hostile to any daring programs of this sort.

As to experience in international problems, Kennedy has been a serious and informed student of them since before the publication in 1940 of his competent analysis of "Why England Slept." Nixon's experience in foreign affairs begins pretty much with his Vice-Presidency in 1953 and has not been an altogether reassuring one, including as it does advocacy in the mid-50s of a showdown over Quemoy and Matsu and intervention in Indo-China (both overruled by Eisenhower), insults to so important a neutral as Nehru and praise for so dubious an ally as Batista. As for the "kitchen debate," I recommend the full, unexpurgated text, including Nixon's rejoinder to K.'s boast of being ahead in rocketry: "We're ahead in color TV."

Now if Rockefeller had been the GOP candidate I would have to answer this question quite differently.

Richard Engels, '63: The greatest "significant difference" between the two candidates in the area of foreign policy is experience. Nixon, as Vice President for the past eight years, has sat in on both the National Security Council and Cabinet meetings, where he has had not only first-hand knowledge of our foreign policy decisions but also a part in the consultation that preceded them. As President Eisenhower's personal repre-

sentative he has traveled to five continents and fifty-four countries, representing America with courage and dignity from the insulting crowds of Caracas to the flower-strewn streets of Warsaw. Nixon has met and dealt with the peopled and leaders of the world. He has shown both skill and firmness in dealing with our arch-enemy, Khrushchev.

To match this great first-hand experience of Nixon, the Democrat's point to the second-hand experience of Kennedy's service on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. But is second-hand experience equal to first-hand experience?

Thus it can be concluded that Nixon is the most experienced candidate on foreign affairs, and that he would be the best fit to lead our nation in this time of international tension.

Francis Mancini: First of all, Nixon's supporters claim their man has the definite edge in "experience." At first glance, Nixon's highly publicized ventures into foreign lands — with varying degrees of success, to say the very least — would seem to favor this belief. However, it is important to realize that ceremonial tours are not exactly firm bases for political understanding and diplomatic negotiations — which, after all, are the important tasks. Otherwise, Queen Elizabeth would be the English Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs! Actually, Kennedy, as a conscientious member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, has about as much real experience in handling the intricacies of these matters as does his widely-travelled opponent.

Secondly, in selecting Henry Cabot Lodge as his running mate, Nixon focussed attention on foreign policy. However, Kennedy showed greater wisdom — from the point of view of running a government, if not from a purely electoral view — in his choice. Johnson will be able to carry out effectively the task most naturally assigned to the Vice President and President of the Senate — namely, to marshal Congress behind the President's policies, both internal and external. Kennedy will be able to call on capable and experienced men like Stevenson and Bowles to work in the State Department.

On the other hand, if Lodge is used in foreign policy affairs, he will be almost without influence in the very important position of legislative right arm for Nixon. Also, he will be meddling in affairs which should be the province of the administration's foreign policy arm, the Secretary of State.

Finally, it seems to me that Nixon cannot disassociate himself from a foreign policy that — in the words of the current rock and roll hit — "talks too much." Instead of a Marshall Plan, we heard about "massive retaliation;" instead of a Berlin Airlift, we heard about "the brink of war;" instead of a Truman Doctrine, we heard about "kitchen debates."

The differences are not always clear, but they are there. I prefer somebody who will negotiate intelligently and forcefully to somebody who will "shake his fist in Khrushchev's face."

LARRY HALL

(Continued from Page 3)

remark during this college's sesquicentennial drive, "If I give any message I'll give it to my fraternity because my first loyalty is there and not to the college!" No doubt this is an extreme example of stratification. But the fact remains that the fraternities would have no existence at all apart from the host body of the college. They are not a part of its corporate structure or mission, and mere liaison through the Dean and faculty advisors is no substitute for the direct participation in the town they do not participate in the affairs of the local community and are hardly subject to its control and pressures. They are even sharply stratified with respect to one another. In the face of the ever-widening interconnections of an ever-widening society they subside closely guarded, tightly secretive, insufficient unto themselves.

"Meanwhile, in and around and through all these phenomena shifts in emphasis and complexities are constantly taking place. In the course of these each stratum develops its own defensive tendency to trench itself, though the process is only partly conscious and recognized, for fear its special identity may be absorbed by some other. This is where bewilderments and uncertainties enter."

Looking Back

"The average alumnus is inclined to identify the college as the one he saw, or thought he saw, as an undergraduate. This is what he wants to see, the familiar ground that he wants and expects to return to at reunion. And since the picture does not quite hold still from college graduation to college graduation, it is easy to understand how further latent stratification and confusion takes place.

"Most of my fellow students as I remember them, were thankful and glad to be where they were, if only because it postponed for four years the grim prospect of getting into a jobless world. I remember the old 118, virtually an adjunct of the college at the close of Christmas vacations, pulling into Brunswick, last of course, the clouds of white steam from the locomotives now as extinct as their fellow magicians to college graduation. It is the hilarious, high-spirited life on campus in the frosty night. It never occurred to me that the 118 had any significant distinction beyond the Bowdoin campus or any real reason for existence except to transport me and my fellow students to and from the closed society of home or the somewhat larger closed society of the Bowdoin family.

"I remember the protracted, uneventful spring semester with its long and never-to-be duplicated reading hours, alleviated for all except the more restless among us by only one or two dates. There was something rather complexly masculine in our human relations, a certain close-knit make comradery.

Society for the most part lay with- out, and it is indeed absurd to try with justifiable apprehensiveness upon matriculation.

Bowdoin '61

"College life for the present generation of students is not very like that. The 11:05 no longer runs, no trains do, the college is in fact dead. The student comes and goes his various ways and is not so extraordinarily mobile. During the long spring semester, as during the fall one, on weekends when there are not baby hospites on one or another, there takes place the only way to keep the college from becoming uninhabited is to make it co-educational.

"The world is very much with him. His image of the college is only one among many which comprise his total image of society at large. He is inclined to question whether he ought to be, wants to be, or needs to be in college — and he can afford to question because the economy he faces is not a constricted one. The world offers him all kinds of alluring alternatives. Moreover, he belongs to an extensive cross-section, a teenage society within society, he believes in and belongs to this at the expense of his own family and, by extension, of the Bowdoin family. Since he moves so panoramically and inclusively on one level and comes hereby to rest on another within the exclusive confines of his fraternity, it is little wonder that he shows a touch of schizoidism, that he is torn between whose existence were liberal, humane, leisurely, philosophical, who the undistracted meditation necessary to him professionally because he was not caught in the bombardment and resultant fragmentation of life which for him as well as for the old 118 has been a mounting phenomenon of this decade — the professor is a rarity if he is to be found at all, an anachronism, magnificent if you like. If you can find him, the world of the profession is more with today's professor; the college alone is of necessity less singularly the object of his attention and the mode of his existence.

"What of the student's parents? Unlike the parents of a generation ago who saw the college as a privilege, they see it as a necessity, and they hope rather vaguely that without being too rough on the boy it will inculcate those disciplines innumerable to his character and success which they have not quite been able to instill at home."

Placement Game

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BBD Speaker Examines School's Conservatism

This year's James Bowdoin Day... held last Thursday, October 13... highlighted by two important speeches...

After a selection by the Choir, Dr. Felletier delivered the Major Address on "The World of the Scholar: Notes on Survival..."

Herman Segal... The Student Response delivered by Herman Segal proved a thoughtful, stirring speech aimed at the apathetic conservatism of the majority of Bowdoin students...

When the results of the Junior class elections were announced the men were amazed... Officers are (l to r) Glenn R. Saunders, secretary-treasurer...

The Soviet Myth

Editor's Note: The following article is reprinted by permission from a manuscript entitled "The Soviet Myth" which was written for the Committee For Constitutional Government by Mr. James G. Camargo...

When I was sixteen years old I went to a citizens' military training camp and there, like many other boys, got my first taste of military life...

Blanket Tax Committee Findings Show Another Slight Deficit

Last week the Blanket Tax Committee of Bowdoin College announced its recommendation for approval of the budget for 1961...

Pullen To Give Civil War Talk Oct. 28 In Smith

"The conditions that lead to civil rights legislation exist with equal intensity in the North and West as well as in the South..."

Prof. Louis O. Cox... The one hundred dollar prize was established in 1955 for a poem or group of poems published in Poetry magazine...

Dr. Copeland Speaks To Parents in Chapel

As part of the Parents' Day program last Saturday, Dr. Frederick C. Copeland, Director of Admissions at Williams College and a Bowdoin Father, spoke to the chapel audience on some aspects of undergraduate life at Bowdoin...

When the results of the Junior class elections were announced the men were amazed... Officers are (l to r) Glenn R. Saunders, secretary-treasurer...

Parents being registered for the program at 9 a.m. in the Moulton building and after noon at the Center Gymnasium...

Sophomore's Retention as Probable Cause of College Explosion

An explosion, which wrecked two rooms in Appletan Hall, rocked the Bowdoin campus last Friday... The cause of the blast had been determined by an investigation...

Lucia Cormier Speaks To Young Democrats; Gives Political Views

Friday evening, Mrs. Lucia Cormier, Democratic candidate for the Senate, spoke to members of the Young Democrats Club...

Geecub Announces Its 60-61 Season Schedule

The Geecub Club's concert literary and program for the twenty-first season will include a concert at Town Hall, N. Y. on Thursday, Dec. 3, 1960...

Philbrick Announced Delta Sigma Lecturer

"I led three lives" is the topic of the annual Delta Sigma lecture... Philbrick will be held on March 18, 1961 at 8:15 p.m. in Fildard Hall...

The investigation by the State has been closed... Director Flynn concluded, and a disciplinary action was to be determined by the College authorities...

James C. Oliver Speaks To Demos

On October 17, Honorable James C. Oliver, a candidate for reelection to Congressional First Maine District, spoke before the Young Democrats on "Basic Issues of the Campaign..."

Strider Takes Over Colby Presidency

A new president officially assumed the helm of 167-year-old Colby College Tuesday, October 11, at ceremonies attended by educators from throughout the East...

ANNOUNCEMENT Undergraduate seriously considering summer job opportunities for 1961 should register as early as possible...

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XX OCTOBER 1960 NO. 11

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: David Cameron McLellan '61. Managing Editors: Frederick D. Makin '61, Spencer C. Hunt '62. Secretary to the Editor: Walter M. Christie '64.

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Why Not?

Homecoming Weekend is a big social event at Bowdoin. It is even a bigger and more meaningful weekend here than it is at most other colleges because ours is a fraternity oriented college; it combines both the last football game of the season and the fraternity celebrations for the new initiates.

Most men will have their favorite dates up for that weekend; and many will have their parents visit them — especially the freshmen. Many alumni also choose to come up that weekend to participate in fraternity initiations and see the Maine game. In general, when we consider the large number of extra visitors on our campus for that weekend, we can see that the campus will become very crowded. (In a sense, it is almost like Winter House Parties, Alumni Weekend and Parents Weekend all in one big weekend.)

Can the Slove House, the Eagle Hotel and the few nearby motels handle this large overflow of parents, Alumni and visitors, as well as many of the dates? Hardly. Even when one considers the few private homes available, there are still many alumni and guests who must pay an exorbitant price for a living room couch somewhere or sleep in a car. Rather, would it not be wiser to open up the fraternity houses for Homecoming Weekend as we do on Winters and lives? Certainly with most of the dates staying in the fraternity houses this would mean (1) less traveling late at night, especially for those who must drive a car after a party, (2) less or no expenditure by the men who want decent accommodations for their dates, and (3) more good rooms available to alumni and parents especially, but also for the visiting opponents and friends of the College.

Why not have the dates stay in the houses for the Saturday night of Homecoming? Such a move would not impose much work on the students, only a few of whom would not directly benefit from this plan, or, on the College, which must merely check that a firewatch is established in each house, and see that adequate bedding is supplied. In short, there are many good reasons for such a proposal being put into effect; but few, if any, against the idea.

College Rules And Regulations

When a person joins a community, lives in a state, and receives all the benefits that both have to offer, he is contracted by social obligation (and he recognizes his commitment to it) by the very fact of his accepted and unobjected presence within the system) to uphold the laws of the state, to aid in the protection of the society, and to obey the rules and regulations of that community.

Last week, a member of our college community knowingly violated all regard of responsibility to one of the college rules laid down for the common safety... and the consequences were devastating (for pictorial emphasis, see page one), not to mention the possible catastrophic deaths and injuries that could have occurred.

The recent but extreme example in case point of the freshman, who, with a little bit of knowledge in what he was doing, mixed chemical elements known to be formative to a highly explosive charge, and the results followed the unpemitted detonation of that charge due to natural forces (decomposition) of which he was not cognizant, discovered that a little knowledge without any guiding common sense or reason can lead to very dangerous events. It is because the College is aware of the inherent nature of explosives, of the susceptibility of "unloaded" firearms to suddenly discharge ammunition that is inadvertently left around, and of the necessity of having only careful and responsible drivers on campus, that the College formulates the rules that it dees governing the correct handling of these things.

Since the majority of the students here at Bowdoin are capable of managing their own affairs in a mature and responsible way, it has been the general liberal policy of the College not to interfere in the private lives of the students other than with the barest minimum in social rules and regulations for everyone's safety. But, on the other hand, if such flagrant infractions of the College rules as this recent one occur again, it would be only natural to expect a more authoritarian attitude along with more restrictive measures and rules following from Massachusetts Hall.

The rules are few, simple, and not harsh, but if necessitating circumstances called for stricter enforcement, controls, and more to follow, the autonomy of the student body would suffer, and everyone would be the loser.

The Best Laid Plans

By F. R. Standish. A sorrowful drunk took... the celebrators in the Union Saturday night after the Williams game... "You know what I want?" our friend volunteered. "I want a laundromat party. Ever since they built the place, and I've got people coming in and out of there, I've been thinking of it."

Addressed To The Editor

Dear Editor: I think it is about time that one of our more venerable campus institutions, WBOB, was examined critically. WBOB broadcasts twice a week, three hours of which are devoted to classical music. The rest of WBOB's broadcasting time is largely filled with such worthless programs as "Brunswick High Record Shop," "Hit House, Top Pop," and "Night Watch."

Many colleges have a news bureau whose purpose it is to collect any item of interest to a student's hometown newspaper or to any section of the United States, print up a brief news summary of the pertinent facts, and send it to the leading newspaper in that area for the public's eye. In this regard, Bowdoin appears to count almost entirely upon the Postland Press Herald and the Alumni office for spreading news and publicity about the college.

Such a news agency as Amherst and other colleges use could really be put into effect at Bowdoin. However, there are also many other good sources of publicity. The admissions office, before they lie down and die, might try to raise interest in new areas by investing in a few (10 or 15) yearbooks each year which they could send to the libraries of schools that might be able to provide Bowdoin with qualified students. They could also widen their travel program to include a few areas each year instead of the same ones they have visited for years. Other campus organs, including the glee club, could also be used more effectively as publicity agents.

Thoughtfully considered, John Welwood

Dear Editor: The following article appeared on October 15, 1960, on the front page of the Cinematist Bowdoin.

BLAST AT BOWDOIN. A mysterious explosion blew out every window in a two-room dormitory suite on the Bowdoin College campus today. No one was hurt. The blast, apparently caused by a chemical compound, ripped a heavy door off its hinges and hurled it across the hall.

It may not seem possible but this freak and nearly calamitous accident is probably the best publicity Bowdoin College has had in many years. This is one of the few times any news of the college has penetrated areas outside of New England and the East to any large extent. In recent years, included among them is Owen Carter, our present Russumer Scholar, certainly one of the best in his home town newspaper. This is typical of a situation about which Bowdoin students from places outside of the East complain constantly. Almost no one, except educators and businessmen with an eastern background, has ever heard of Bowdoin. Yet Bowdoin deserves a reputation as well as that of other small eastern colleges.

Our admissions office appears to be probably the best of one to ward publicity in areas where Bowdoin is not already well known, and the only one that could possibly do in an area such as that, that Williams, Amherst, Yale, Dartmouth, and Harvard could not do. The time has come when it is time to come from that office. The answer

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For our part, what a disappointment it was to see the Amherst incident... was nothing less prosaic than the accidental combustion of chemicals in somebody's bureau. Bowdoin... that another story. Free your imagination and picture what might have developed if a few hundred Amherst students returned to their homes with a wronged Ken Kilson... After weeks of terror — first a few planes in Appleton, then the main... the Freedom dome of the Art Building — they capture him and the other... Ken's Class of '63 Confesses Bombings... Or he turns out to be a Freshman who couldn't get a bid... And here it is nothing but an accident in a drawer full of shirts... What would the Great September Riot and the Appleton Incident, we had thought at first that the American college students were still looking after all. There is yet a chance of his renaissance, of course. In Brunswick, it might possibly be the form of a demonstration... demanding the resignation of as many teachers who are perhaps not without blame. Bowdoin... and there stand in front of a machine and take my clothes off and throw them away."

Dear Editor: Certainly nothing could mar the joy of watching the football team romp over Williams last Saturday, but it was a little taken back by the half-time demonstration by the American Legion drum and bugle corps. It was an unfortunate episode because it was so bad to ruin the Bowdoin tradition of not having outside groups perform at Bowdoin. It was not in violation of the American Legion's tradition of not allowing outside groups to play at football games, it was just as well to have them there, even having student speakers at graduation. Protection of the true values of the American Legion is conservative; in doing this the conservative has an important and honorable role to play. In this incident, it came at a time when Bowdoin's own band is better than ever. It is a band, under the direction of Neil Love, the best I have seen in the four years that I have been here. It is a band, in no reason to have unpalatable outsiders in our midst.

The Soviet Myth (Continued from page 1) believed. Even without examining the evidence, a little common sense will note right in the beginning that propaganda is always telling the truth. Whatever strength the Russians actually possess is sure to be shown up by their own experts to a hundred times true size. That is their job. A good measure of their ability to induce their actuality is the "economic warfare" campaign. The comparative force of the truth is that the Soviet Union thinks drastically before the veridical figures. General George Patton, early in World War II, was asked why he was not discouraged at the vaunted strength and skill of the German army. He replied, "I have studied the German for forty years. I have read the memoirs of his great men. I have studied every detail of his military campaigns. I have attended some of his staff courses. I know exactly how he thinks. I know exactly any given set of circumstances, he does not know what will do. For this reason, when I am in a trench, I shall beat the hell out of him. And that is exactly what Patton did."

There are people in the United States who have made just as thorough studies of the Communist and Soviet strategy and tactics and Soviet economics and...

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Political Viewpoints

By David Wollstadt

Question: What should be the policy of the next administration on Quemoy and Matsu?

Sid Woolcott '63: Unfortunately, I was not able to see the last edition of the Bowdoin in which the editorial concerning Quemoy and Matsu occurred, nor have I seen a transcript of that debate. Thus, I can only guess what seems the obvious position to be taken concerning the problem without referring to either Kennedy or Nixon's comments. The policy we pursue at present is the most flexible and realistic of any that has been presented so far. In brief, our position is that we will defend Quemoy and Matsu only if an attack on those islands signifies an offensive against the Philippines and Taiwan. The value of such a policy is easy to see. For the Chinese Nationalist Government, it is clear whether we will consider such an attack as dangerous to the Republic or not. To maintain that it should defend the off-shore islands as a matter of principle is ridiculous. In the issues of the campaign, it is worrisome. Their only significance in their relation to the defense of the mainland of Formosa is that such as Quemoy and Matsu should be considered. Our present policy is sound.

Richard Thalhass '61: This question, raised by a reporter at the second Nixon-Kennedy debate and mentioned by Kennedy on a previous occasion, I think an unfortunate one. It is good that every effort be made to inform the people of the issues in the campaign, but this question is one of specific strategy in the broad field of foreign policy, and it is already being covered by the present campaign. I feel that this question should not have been asked. It is a strong watchful silence to show the Communists that we are ready and willing to defend any section of the free world from Communist domination — even across the water.

In other words, it would be pure folly for the United States to allow itself to be drawn into the wrong war, at the wrong place, at the wrong time because of an implied commitment to protect and defend every bit of territory not now in the possession of Red China. This is the more true when it could conceivably be China himself who could implicate us in this folly. Thus, American military involvement in this area should not be ordered unless we are certain beyond any reasonable doubt that the security of our own self is in fact directly threatened.

Richard O. Hathaway, instructor in History: It would seem quite apparent that Quemoy and Matsu, in and of themselves, being but five miles from the mainland of Red China, would provide anything but an appropriate position from which to conduct armed conflict with the Communists. Thus, it would seem that the incoming administration, whichever party is victorious might well take at least two steps: (1) to be sure that the policy should be to let the incoming administration itself, and not to risk American lives merely to defend these two piles of rock towers; and (2) to continue our efforts to persuade Chiang Kai-Shek to lessen his commitment to arms and men in these two points.

Bowdoin Drive-In Theater. TRI. SAT-SUN. A Beautiful and Extraordinary Love Story About A French Girl Who Joins An American Nature Club! Here are the estimates made by Nutter as an expert on economics (Continued on Page 3)

Cumberland Theatre. "Desire in Dust" with Raymond Burr - Martha Hyer Jean Bennett. "The Crowded Sky" with Dana Andrews - Rhonda Fleming. "The Angel Wore Red" with Ava Gardner - Dick Sargent. "I Am At The Stars" with Curt Jurgens - Victoria Shaw.

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POLAR BEARINGS

By David Wolfshadt

At least nine out of ten college and high school newspapers have, at one time or another, printed some sort of trash urging students to get out and support their team, to do their more school spirit by attending away football games. We do not think this is necessary at Bowdoin this season, but, just the same we would like to remind the students of a few pertinent facts:

- (1) There is a good chance that the Polar Bears will finish with their first winning season since 1953.
- (2) There is also a fair chance for Bowdoin to win its first State Series title since 1952.
- (3) The first thing we have to do to accomplish either is to beat Colby.
- (4) Colby is located in Waterville, just an hour's drive north of Brunswick.
- (5) Finally, but by no means of least importance to Bowdoin students, the Bowdoin-Colby contest is the highlight of Colby's Homecoming Weekend.

Six of the last eight Colby-Bowdoin games have been decided by seven points or less, and this year's contest appears to be no exception. Bowdoin boasts of a rugged ground defense and a steadily improving offense, but is somewhat weak in passing defense. The Mules have an explosive, varied offense, but a seemingly less-than-ticklish defense. They will run the ball until stopped, which is not very often, and then they will pass. It is this latter department which the Polar Bears must contain if they are to win.

Colby may be a 10-point favorite of the impartial oddsmakers, but in order to win, we think they'll have to score at least four touchdowns. We also think that they won't, and that the Polar Bears will win their first State Series contest in five years by trimming the Mules, 20-14.

Red face dept.: Last week we omitted star Polar Bear tackle Gerry Haviland's name from all mention on page 3 of the Orient, including the line-up of the Amherst game. This certainly was an injustice to Gerry and the team as a whole, as he turned in a stellar performance against the Joffens.

But there is an interesting reason as to why this happened. Our reporter thought he recognized Gerry sitting at the other end of his table in the press box. Seeking to confirm his opinion, he checked with Hugh Lord, Bowdoin's public relations chief, who answered that the individual in question was Gerry's brother, Jay. Unfortunately, the word "brother" was lost in the roar of the crowd, and all he heard was "Gerry Haviland." And because "Gerry," when yelled over the combined voices of several thousand football fans, sounds much like "Jay," Jay answered every time our reporter yelled to "Gerry" for information on the game. Consequently, he was sure that Gerry was sitting in the press box, even after several people had insisted that he was on the playing field.

Our apologies to Gerry and Jay.

Colby Next Foe In State Series Opener

A powerful defense will be pitted against a red-tipped offense when undefeated Colby hosts the Bowdoin Polar Bears in the opening contest of the Maine State Series this Saturday at Waterville.

Colby, led by the running of Bruce Kinloch, Billy Smith, and Bob Negro, and the passing of Kent Bee and Ken Davidson, has averaged 30 points a game in beating Trinity, Springfield, Kings Point, and North.

The White Bears, on the other hand, boast a defense which held Williams to 12 yards rushing last weekend, and a steadily improving offense which hit an eight-year high of 23 points against the Ephraim.

Colby's defense, however, have allowed nine touchdowns in their four contests, and no less than 14 Colby line will be more, 5 ft. 4 inches and 180 pounds; at right end, Bee, 6 ft. 1 inch and 197 pounds; at left guard, Davidson, 5 ft. 10 inches and 182 pounds; at center, Parker, 6 ft. 1 inch and 180 pounds and Bragdon, 6 ft. and 182 pounds, alternating.

The Mules will be better than either Amherst or Williams, according to assistant coach Bob Dowdell. Bowdoin will be looking for their third victory; they have lost twice.

Colby in Good Shape
Colby will be in good shape this week after trouncing Trinity 28-14 through a win at Waterville. They are making mince-meat of Williams.

Under co-captains Berman and Negro, the Mules will present a strong team both offensively and defensively. At left end for the Colby line will be Burke, 5 ft. 4 inches and 180 pounds; at right end, Bee, 6 ft. 1 inch and 197 pounds; at left guard, Davidson, 5 ft. 10 inches and 182 pounds; at center, Parker, 6 ft. 1 inch and 180 pounds and Bragdon, 6 ft. and 182 pounds, alternating.

The team will be under the direction of quarterback Davidson, 5 ft. 10 inches and 180 pounds, and Bee, normally right end, alternating. At right halfback will be Kinloch, 5 ft. 11 inches and 171 pounds; at left halfback, Smith, 5 ft. 10 inches and 180 pounds; on offense; McHale, 5 ft. 11 inches and 171 pounds; at fullback, Negro, 5 ft. 9 inches and 197 pounds, alternating.

Against Trinity, the three touchdowns the Mules were a result of a Nigro plunge, a Smith punt ruckback of 49 yards, and a Bee to Burke third period pass. The four points after touchdown were a result of the Bee to Burke passing combination.

The Mules went from a T formation of a wing T, and make excellent use of their two good halfbacks, Kinloch and Smith, running them both off tackle and on quick pitches around the end. The Colby eleven also uses Nigro, their strong fullback, in fullback slants and plunges for the short yardage. They use a good variety of plays with a sound offense, and can hit any hole in any number of ways.

Davidson and Bee both pass well and have completed about 50% of their attempts; their favorite is the hook pass. They make good use of their veteran, the kind pass effectively but only when needed.

The Colby Mules have good depth although they claim to have only nine real football players. They will definitely be hitting the Polar Bears at full strength although Negro was hurt two weeks ago. He was back last week in fine shape and will be out with this rank of the Mules for the Maine State championship.



Jack Milo carries the ball for Bowdoin against Williams. He caught a pass from Dexter Morse and reached the Williams 20 before being tackled in the second quarter. Bowdoin romped, 33-7.

Ephraim Wallop Dalers, Craig Fifth For White

by Pete Omlie

The Bowdoin varsity crew country team bowed to a well-balanced Williams contingent, 14-4, Saturday, October 22, at the Brunswick Golf Course. Led by the first place finisher of a barefoot Ash, Williams put four men across the line before the Polar Bears countered with Ernie Craig's 6th place effort. The winning time of 20:22 was excellent for crew in the season.

Battling gamely despite a pulled groin muscle, captain Mark Youmans assumed the lead at the mile mark, only to relinquish it by the mile and one quarter. At two miles, timed in 10:26, five closely-bunched Williams men led a Bowdoin trio of Youmans, Craig, and Chuck Shea. Youmans had broken under the increased pace with one mile left of four. Over the final half mile, the Williams leaders kept the pressure on, as three Ephraim fought for first place in a driving, blanket-finish. Ash, behind until the very last moment, challenged bravely and topped the victory.

Encouraging for Bowdoin rowers was the consistent performance of Craig, who ran a good, even paced race. Chuck Shea came through with a sound job in placing seventh. Coiled with the healing of Youmans' leg, these bright spots could lead to a resumption of winning ways at Bates on October 29.

- Summaries:
1. Ash W 30:22
 2. Anderson W
 3. Kiffin W
 4. Kellog W
 5. Craig B 20:56
 6. Ryan W
 7. Shea B
 8. Russ W
 9. Youmans B
 10. Allen W
 11. Elliot B
 12. Jewell B
 13. Kalspeckian B
- Led by lanky John Osterweis, the freshmen beat Lincoln Academy, 29-28, Tuesday at Whittier Field, after dropping their opener to the Hebron runners, 23-22.

Gridiron Results

The Ephraim fought back but time ran out when their attack stalled on the Middlebury one foot line.

The score by periods:

Bates	0	0	0	14
Middlebury	0	0	0	0

Connecticut 20, Maine 2
A strong Connecticut team swamped the Black Bears of Maine 30-2. Lacking the strong bench, Maine was held to 185 total yards gained. The Maine cause was seriously hurt with the loss of linemen Ron Cleveland (228 pounds) and Dick Leadbetter (283 pounds) because of ankle injuries.

The score by periods:

Colby	0	14	0	23
Trinity	0	0	0	0

Bates 14, Middlebury 14
Although Bates seemed to walk all over Middlebury, the Bobcats had to settle for a 14-14 tie. Leading through most of the fourth period Bates relinquished the lead after a 63 yard pass play put Middlebury within scoring distance.

Cummings, Finlayson, Morse, Sweeney, Milo Score In Biggest Victory Since '51

Bowdoin's gridiron Polar Bears swept to their most decisive victory since 1951, scoring in every period to trounce Williams, 33-7, Saturday at Whittier Field.

The victory evaded the Bears' record at two wins and two losses, and was the first time since 1953 that they had won on two consecutive Saturdays.

Bowdoin took charge shortly after the opening whistle, gaining 280 yards rushing while holding the Ephraim to 13 yards in the same department. During the first half, Williams suffered a total net loss of one yard on the ground.

The Polar Bears got their first score in the final minutes of the first period when Jack Cummings bulled over from the one foot line, and then added at least one tally each quarter. At one point, they led by 21-0.

Early in the second period, Dex Bucklin hit Charlie Finlayson in the end zone, and a short while later, Williams suffered a total net loss of one yard on the ground.

The longest run accounted for Bowdoin's fourth score as Morse bootlegged it on the quarterback keep play, dashing 63 yards for the tally. Then, near the end of the fourth quarter, Bob Sweeney powered three yards to the goal line to round out Bowdoin's scoring.

With few exceptions it was Bowdoin's tight line that turned what might have been a close game into a lopsided victory. Williams was very effective in the air, completing 12 of 28 passes for 186 yards, but they were held to 13 yards on the ground. Due to good blocking and a tough forward wall Bowdoin completed 325 yards overall.

Among the backs, John Milo, a sophomore, seemed the most spectacular, picking up 15 yards on seven carries for an 11-yard average. But it was the hard runners like Bob Sweeney and Ted Gardner who counted for Bowdoin's scoring, which accounted for the victory.

Opening Kickoff
Bowdoin's game-opening kick sailed to the 22 yard line of Williams. After eight plays, the Ephraim were forced to punt a light defense. But they turned to only one first down. Immediately Bowdoin marched from the 22 and was hampered by injuries to half a dozen of its already small squad. Standouts for the Bears were Bill Farley, Bill Hooker, and Murphy. Next week the team travels to Waterville to meet the Colby frosh.

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Brandeis Shades Booters; Bates Falls

Adrian Clark of Brandeis University sent a 20-foot kick into the Bowdoin goal with just over 10 minutes remaining in the game to give his team a 1-0 victory over the Polar Bear soccer team last Friday. Earlier in the week Bowdoin shut out a spirited Bates squad, 2-0.

The games, played at Pickard Field, evaded the Bears' season record at two wins and two losses.

"Our halfbacks played one of the best games of the season," and co-captain Lasso Dudas as the booters came through with their 2-0 score against Bates for their second victory after downing Lowell Tech last week, 4-1, and dropping their opener with Wesleyan, 1-0.

But Dudas himself did an outstanding job on the offense being the only scorer during the game. The first period ended all even, but Dudas drove in unassisted to put in the booter's opening point after 15 1/2 minutes of the second quarter had passed. The first half ended with Bates down one tally, but after two minutes of the third quarter, the Polar Bears put in their second and last goal. Dudas got off a good shot assisted by Paul Constantino.

Bob Terwilliger did his usual good job at left inside filling in for co-captain George Clark, still out after his injury during the Lowell Tech game. A newcomer alternating at center halfback was Larry Miller, having been previously out with what was thought to be a hernia.

Steve Eller came through with an excellent defensive game making nine saves and letting none go by giving the Bowdoin eleven their first shut out since Wesleyan came in the third period after making only one save in the first half and another single in the last quarter.

On the other hand, the booters kept Bates' goalies well occupied having to make 20 saves between them and letting two big ones by. Both Bob Yerg and Harvati saw action in the Bates goal as the Polar Bears got off 12 shots in all including a penalty shot which Dudas was unable to put through.

Unfortunately, Bowdoin was unable to keep up their winning ways in their final game under coach Bruce Blockmann, as they went down Friday to an "international" Brandeis team. Although the weather was sloppy, the Home team bootered along with Clark, who brought the game to a close after a long struggle with a 1-0 score.

Brandeis did not score until after the Polar Bears had been out for almost 3 1/2 periods. Clark got off the shot, much like that which brought Bowdoin its first goal, assisted by Stalora. It was a booter from about 20 feet out which Clark just couldn't get to, as it slipped through the opposite corner.

The highlight of the third quarter was a run by Morse. After Williams was forced to punt on their own 19, the Bear's took possession on their 40. After two downs which gained 10 yards, Morse later pulled a keeper and ran 53 yards for the touchdown.

Williams:
Left End: Gordon, Davis
Left Tackle: Bell
Right Tackle: Sykes, Crowley
Center: Hill
Right Guard: Ruffenfrank
Right Tackle: Sykes, Crowley
Right End: Jones, Holmes
Quarterback: Whitney, Grinnell
Left Halfback: Widmer, Ball
Right Halfback: Newton, Hopewell, Rodgers
Fullback: Knight, Judd, Edwards
Bowdoin:
Left End: Adams
Left Tackle: Hayward, Prince
Left Guard: Fernald
Center: Garland, Hickey
Right Guard: Speloch
Right Tackle: Hall, Cole
Right End: Finlayson
Quarterback: Bucklin, Morse, Rousseau
Left Halfback: Gardner, Milo
Right Halfback: Jenkins, Sweeney
Fullback: Cummings, Fantelebas, Alvins
Bowdoin Lineups:
27 First Downs 13
273 Rushing Yards 18
41 Passing Yards 104
14 Passes Attempted 64
3 Passes Completed 20
3 Passes Int. by 1
Fumbles Lost 1
5/20 Punts 10/25
30 Yards Penalties 0/7
Williams scores on Long Run
Although the big goal set by Eller did a fine job in the Bowdoin net making 11 saves compared to the Brandeis goalie's 11. The goal was outstanding, along with Clark, too the Brandeis team, as several Polar Bears got around the defense only to find him way out in front of his legs with the ball.

The booters will be trying for their third victory against Colby this Friday at 3:30 p.m. at Waterville. It will be their first game under the new coach, Clark, who just couldn't get to, as it slipped through the opposite corner.

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Captured BY ESCAPED CONVICTS!
A short time later...
When the state troopers arrive...
YOU SHOULD THINK FOR YOURSELVES! IT'S BET THAT'S WHY YOU'RE VICTORY CHECKERS!
THE NIGHT WASTE BEARINGS
"You're got this at your end"
GOT THE FILTER...
THE BLEND!
THE BLEND!
Note: Bob and Pete know that rocks in a stream will do water turns to steam - and the rocks explode!

Blanket Tax Finances

Table with columns for 1959-1960 and 1960-1961, listing various financial items like Student Income, Faculty Sal. Tax, and Total Available.

(a) Student income for 1960-1961 based on estimate of 70 students for the academic year. (b) Total appropriations for 1960-1960 include \$800 made subsequent to original appropriations in October, 1959.

The recommended appropriations totaling \$11,944 have been unanimously adopted by the Blanket Tax Committee.

Respectfully submitted, D. K. Ballard, G. M. Coletti, R. G. Del Prete, R. C. Macdonald, C. E. Prinn, III, W. D. Geoghegan, E. B. Herbert, G. L. Hiebert, F. F. Sabasteanaki, J. A. Storer, Chairman

Soviet Myth

of the comparative levels of United States and Soviet production: In steel, Russia is twenty-nine years behind; in electric power, sixteen years behind; in coal, forty-seven years behind; in natural gas, fifty-two years behind; in fertilizer, sixteen years behind; in paper production, fifty-four years behind our own achievement. All figures are based on official Soviet and United States reports of production.

But, you may say, Russian economic strength is not the real threat. The real threat is the rockets and H-bombs. What about the Russian armies in Europe and Asia? Wars are not won with economics, they are won with weapons.

Reports by military experts betray a gap of gigantic proportions between the world's idea of Russian military might and the logical deductions which its known facts indicate. The Russian military, recently made a flat statement that the Soviet Union cannot hit the United States with any rockets it now has, or will have in the near future. Its bombers, because of their short range, are not capable of attacking the United States directly. The United States has a much larger fleet of experienced jet bombers to attack the Soviet Union. Furthermore, Commander Lee does not believe that Russians, with their present capabilities, can develop any effective defense against the Strategic Air Command of the United States with its present resources.

The possession of powerful rocket engines which launch Sputniks, a head start in space which was allowed by our own lack of vigilance, does not alter the fact that our total striking power is immeasurably greater than that of the Soviet Union. Russian accomplishments and claims of accomplishments have been shown to be a brilliantly exploited facade which hides from the West a backward and primitive

M & G Dedicates 58th Season To Huse, Butterfield

The Executive Committee of the Masque and Gown, has voted to honor two natives of a neighboring community for their services over a long period of years. Director of Dramatics George H. Quinby announced.

The Masque and Gown has decided to dedicate this year's program to the late H. Augustus Huse and Edward M. Butterfield of Bath. The citation, which will appear on all programs at Masque and Gown presentations during the current academic year, will read as follows: "To the late H. Augustus Huse and to Edward M. Butterfield, good neighbors from Bath, who have directed and designed productions with distinction, the Masque and Gown dedicates its fifty-eighth season."

Mr. Huse, who died last month, country, far more terrified of atomic war than we. Nevertheless Russia is overcoming us by her aggressions. "Too many people in the United States have surrendered weakly to the Soviet psychological offensive. Only twice in recent years have we actually called a Soviet bluff — once in Quezouy and once in Lebanon. On both occasions the enemy backed down. He will back down every time — in Berlin, the Middle East, the Far East, anywhere. We have only to knock the chip off his shoulder, and he is suddenly quiet. He knows who has the stronger force: economic, political, ethical, military, and every other. It is we who are not sure. With great courage he has exploited our growing weakness of character to create in us this dangerous uncertainty. It is time we saw ourselves as the enemy sees us, formidable and in fact unbeatable."

LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



"I KNOW HOW ANXIOUS YOU ARE TO SEE ME FLOYD, BUT I DON'T THINK YOUR FART WOULD LET YOU FLOPPIES OUT ON WEEK NIGHTS."

had a long career in the professional theatre, starting in 1933 in Portland. He played over 2,000 performances in the dramatic role of Mark Train's Fuddhead Wilson in the early years of this century. While on tour to his native city and after his retirement to Bath, he directed amateur productions for the Masque and Gown, the Brunswick Dramatic Club, and the Bath Theatians. He was a strong exponent of the classical style of acting. Mr. Butterfield, also a Bath native, attended the Yale Department of Drama, where he specialized in

costume and scene design. Returning to Bath to work for the Hyde Windlass Company, he was associated with Mr. Huse in the Bath Theatre plans and has been active in recent years on the campus, both with the Brunswick Choral Society, of which he was president last year, and with the Masque and Gown. He has supervised student designers for several productions and himself designed sets for My Three Angels and The Playboy of the Western World and costumes for The Misanthrope and Henry IV, Part I.

For the Best in Choice Table-Rite Steer Beef Groceries — Fruit and Vegetables SHOP AT LIVERNOIS' IGA 51 HARPSWELL STREET DIAL PA 5-7122 21 Union Street Brunswick

Advertisement for Parkview Drug Co. featuring Hobnail Oxford shirts, printing services, and stationery. Includes contact information for Paul K. Niven and Jerry Wilkos.

Oliver Speaks

(Continued from page 1) cigarettes and must worry about our public investment, educational facilities, highways, hospitals and so on. We can not just let nature take its course and we must not be afraid of the Federal Government to help us act in increasing the general welfare for the Federal Government is only a group of individual citizens acting collectively.

He urged on the international scale that we are not working from an objective viewpoint as a Kennedy has said "we are not moving ahead." He sighted, as an example of our decreasing international prestige over the past ten years in the United Nations, the vote against the admission of Red China to the UN, which has decreased thirty percent. Also in Cuba, only eighty or ninety miles away from our own border, we are unable to control what may signify a real problem of a nearby Soviet beachhead. He said, in international affairs we must state our policy and stand firmly upon it. In dealing with the Communists, we must show our strength and let them know that we are not "fat and soft." We cannot build an effective foreign policy unless other countries know exactly where we stand.

Month Remaining For Scholarship Recommendations

Only one month remains to apply for some 800 Fulbright scholarships for study or research in 20 countries, the Institute of International Education reminded prospective applicants today. Applications are being accepted until November 1.

Inter-American Cultural Convention awards for study in 17 Latin American countries have the same filing deadline. Mr. Wilson turned to an attack on the Republicans. He talked about the administration's Committee on Government Contracts, which is headed by the Vice-President and the Iron Hand of the Democrats. He said that the Democrats are vulnerable in this election because Johnson's geographical position draws attention to Southern reactionaries like Eastland instead of to Northern liberals like Douglas.

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Recipients of Fulbright awards for study in Europe, Latin America, and the Asia-Pacific area will receive tuition, maintenance and round-trip travel. IACC scholarships cover transportation, tuition, and partial maintenance costs. IIE administers both of these student programs for the U. S. Department of State.

General eligibility requirements for both categories of awards are: 1) U. S. citizenship at time of application; 2) a bachelor's degree or its equivalent by 1961; 3) knowledge of the language of the host country; and 4) good health. A demonstrated capacity for independent study and a good academic record are also necessary. Preference is given to applicants under 35 years of age who have not previously lived or studied abroad.

Applicants will be required to submit a plan of proposed study that can be carried out profitably within the year abroad. All candidates are required to be affiliated with approved institutions of higher learning abroad.

Enrolled students at a college or university should consult the campus Fulbright adviser for information and application. Mr. Philip Widler, Others may write to the Information and Counseling Division, Institute of International Education, 1 East 67 Street, New York 21, New York or to any IIE's regional offices (see list below). Competitions for the 1961-62 academic year close November 1, 1960. Completed applications must be submitted by November 1. The Institute of International Education, founded in 1919, seeks to foster international understanding through exchange of students and scholars, and to further the exchange of ideas and knowledge among all nations. It administers two-day scholarship programs between the United States and 42 foreign countries, handling more than 5,000 exchanges annually, and is the information center on all aspects of international education.

Wilson Talk

(Continued from page 1) elements. Even today no Vice candidate is a very strong civil rights man. Kennedy is almost mute on the subject and Nixon is almost mute on both heads — one looking North and the other looking South. However, the Democratic Party has the greater potential in solving our civil rights problems because it has a strong record. Look how the look of the Federal government for the promotion of political, social and economic rights.

Professor Wilcox discussed the weakness of the 1957 and 1960 civil rights legislation, which forced the Democratic Party to avoid harsh stringing efforts at equality by keeping them on administrative issues. He said that the Republicans and reactionary Southern Democrats won out in Congress. "Despite its inherent weakness, the Democrats are vulnerable in this election because Johnson's geographical position draws attention to Southern reactionaries like Eastland instead of to Northern liberals like Douglas."

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Colby College

(Continued from page 1) "A religious tradition, it seems to me, especially for freedom, for tolerance, and for humility," he said, expressing the belief that one of the ways in which these aims can be accomplished is to "give allegiance to the truth, and to create a climate for free and unrestricted inquiry." If graduates of colleges remember the glory of the Creator, turn their disciplined minds, their capacities for valid judgments, their perspective on human existence, and their enriched understanding of human potentiality as well as human limitation, to the relief of man's estate, then... there is no need to justify further the educational system through which they have come." Dr. Strider said.

Focusing on the manner in which Colby will demonstrate its continuing devotion to these ideals while continuing the "tradition of dynamic change and development," President Strider commented on several areas. As to curriculum, he said, "the academic program must be continually refined and sharpened as objectives are clarified, new emphasis developed, and the bounds of knowledge in our time extended."

Turning to students, he said, "we must see it that, by our admissions policies, we continue to bring to the college young men and women with intellectual curiosity and ambition to their best in every kind of college activity, but especially in their studies." He added, "It is my further hope that a larger number of them will come from the state of Maine."

President Strider paid tribute to his predecessor and announced the establishment of a scholarship fund in the name of Dr. Bixler. It included among close to 200 delegates marching in the academic procession were the presidents of 39 colleges and universities. President Strider is the son of a retired Episcopal bishop of West Virginia. He is a graduate of Harvard University from which he also received his masters degree and his doctorate in philosophy. Since 1956 he has been dean of the faculty at Colby, coming here from Connecticut College, New London, where he was a member of the English Department.

The ORIENT staff expresses its regret that this edition is delivered one day late due to operational difficulties.

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State Says Work On Route 1 Continues

During December of 1959 the State Highway Commission revealed long awaited plans for the completion of a Route No. 1 By-Pass, or a continuation of the work done on Pleasant and Hill Streets in 1955 and 1956. The new highway will follow Mill Street into Brunswick and pass under Maine Street and Water Street. The road will be connected to Maine Street by a system of ramps running parallel to the highway. The work on this project began early this month. The Brunswick stage of the project will terminate at an interchange to be constructed in the vicinity of Cook's Corners. It is hoped that available land near this interchange will attract new industries to Brunswick. Ultimately the highway will be extended to the highway. The entire project will cost approximately \$10,000,000.

When completed the by-pass will relieve Maine Street of some 4,500 vehicles per day and the present circulation of trucks. It will also relieve Federal and Pleasant Streets of some 1,000 vehicles. Perhaps most important from the State's standpoint will be the relief of traffic on the present Route No. 1 between Bath and Brunswick which has reached serious proportions in recent years.

Plan now for your BERMUDA College Week 1961 "bigger, busier, better than ever!"

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DR. WILLARD UPRAUS is still in jail in Brunswick, N. H. He needs moral support and witness action. Write to: Dr. Willard Upkaus, 100 Main Street, Brunswick, N. H.

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Olympic Physician Relates His '66lympic, Europe Experience

As regular visitors to this college infirmary have discovered, Daniel Francis Hanley has returned from a tour of Europe taken after he concluded his duties as one of two physicians to the United States Olympic Team.

Dr. Hanley began his duties as U. S. Olympic physician this summer at the beginning of August. After preliminary preparations in New York, the college physician went to Rome where he was quartered at the Olympic Village with the United States Olympic Team.

In speaking of some of the interesting highlights of the Olympic Games, Dr. Hanley said that he considered the report of U. S. athletes being treated by medical life of Rome to be "strictly imagination on the part of some reports."

While at Bowdoin, Dr. Hanley played both variety hockey and football and is still active as a member of the Alumni Hockey team.

Architecture At Bowdoin Seen As "Lacking in Variety"; Colorless Buildings Attacked

In an October 25 interview, Professor W. B. Whitehead, Associate Professor of History at Bowdoin, expressed his views on Bowdoin's architectural philosophy.

"During the twentieth century, Bowdoin has been noted for its construction of drab, characterless buildings such as Sills, Coleman, and Gibson Hall.

Bowdoin used to have variety in its architectural accomplishments. This variety reflected the change of the College as it grew.

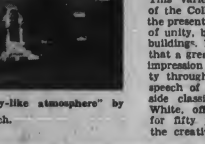
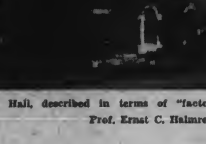
In this previously mentioned chapel speech Professor Whitehead made too much of the notion that the character of a building determines the vitality of what goes on within."

Concerning specific mishaps of the Games, Hanley said that there was no doubt that the cyclist died of heat stroke brought on by exhaustion and the use of drugs.

Commenting on the challenge which smaller countries are representing to the United States in the Winter Sports, Hanley said that Italy and Milan were other cities, and finally up over into Switzerland and down the Thome Valley to Lake Geneva.

staging of the Olympics. Dr. Hanley mentioned the excellent facilities which he saw in Rome and said that this impressed on good facilities for organized sport is found to a degree in all the European countries.

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Sills Hall, described in terms of "factory-like atmosphere" by Prof. Ernst C. Halmreich.

Beasley Hall seen illuminated at night, considered by critics to be irreplaceable addition to the campus.

Homecoming Date Fellowship Program Set For This Year

Highlighting the HOMECOMING WEEKEND festivities Saturday night will be the Alumni Day Dinner sponsored by the Alumni Day Committee.

Isolationism, Asia-First Policies Laid To GOP By Colie In Seminar

That intelligent people should approach political parties as means not as ends in themselves, was maintained by Professor Colie at the third of five seminars given by faculty members and sponsored by the Young Democrats.

Achorn Contestants Ready For Prize

Resolved, that the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all its citizens is the subject of this year's Achorn Prize Debate.

M & G Titles 'Our Town' In The Round 'As Season's Opener

The cast of Our Town, to be produced by the Masque and Gown Nov. 10th and 11th, is now in the middle of rehearsal, looking forward to a final dress rehearsal on the 27th.

Rotomooters Have Entrenched Wires Underneath Walks

It appeared one morning last week as if a good-sized rodent had burrowed its way under the walks around the campus.

Travelli Scholars Recruit College Aid To Hospital

For their community service project for 1960-61, the Travelli Scholars of Bowdoin College have arranged to recruit the aid of the trustees of the Memorial Hospital to place the beds and other equipment in the proper rooms.

Senators Hopeful Speakers In YGOP Talk Series Tomorrow Evening

Thursday evening, Oct. 27, the Bowdoin Young Republicans will present Mr. Robert Fortson, of Portland and the Honorable P. H. Hanes III '41 of the affirmative and Jules Verne '63 and R. M. Farquhar '64 for the negative.

Urges Creativity

Now the cry for leadership in New England liberal arts colleges grows stronger, Bowdoin strays from creative to preserve tradition.

Economics Of Bowdoin Finances Is Examined And Reported By Students

The Financial Reports of Bowdoin College for the year ended June 30, 1960 list three major headings under which income is classified: "Student Charges," "Fund Income" and "Other."

Student Musical By Love, Arntz To Be Presented Jan. 7, 9

"Head and Shoulders," an original musical comedy with book and lyrics by Jim Arntz '61 and music by Neil Love '62, will be presented in Pickard Theater, January 7 and 9.

Skidmore Sponsors Dec. 2, 3 Conference On Latin America

Last year, Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York, held an African Conference in view of the problems of Africa.

James Elliott To Offer Classes In Landscape And Marine Painting

Classes in landscape and marine painting will be offered at the Walker Art Museum again this year by James A. Elliott, well-known painter from West Bath.

Students Commended On Russworn Scholarship By Fathers Association

Immediately following the meeting of the Fathers' Association on Oct. 15, 1960, the officers asked if the college could be asked to adopt by the Fathers' Association a resolution commending the students of Bowdoin for sponsoring the Russworn Scholarship.

First Parish Church To Hold Second-Hand Book Sale November 1, 2, 3

Bowdoin students and faculty are reminded of the second-hand book sale to be held Tuesday and Wednesday, November 1st and 2nd, at the Parish House.

United States And The Inter-American System

The all-too-apparent need for easing the economic and social ills and pains of Latin America look best to get under way since he was elected last February.

Editor's Note

The following article is reprinted courtesy TIME copyright Time Inc. 1960 (Oct. 17). It is hoped that this article will show some of the primary needs of our Latin American neighbors.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC OCTOBER 25, 1960 NO. 12

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Bowdoin's Blessed Trinity Crier Press

By F. R. Stanshield
The individual who declares that matters are meaningless unless they bear on him or her who has such an outlook, but whose interests are abstract, is a sort of crude and embryonic pragmatist. His situation is, of course, in the latter case, for the attempt to give form to one's existence requires a disciplined expression of positive emotion. In such a case, the pragmatic theory of truth identifies "truth" with "utility." Proposals are to be judged true or false on the basis of their effect. That is, they are true if they lead to successful activity, to fulfillment of one's interests. An idea is true when it is useful to the individual; thus, the distinction between truth and falsehood is to be made in terms of local effect. Truth, says James, is not ultimate; it is an idea made, in some way or another, pay off in his experience. Since pragmatism argues that truth is a proposition dependent upon its effect in local situations, one would expect, to meet the assertion that truth is not ultimate, however, and that they are only practical in nature, inasmuch as local situations change. This assertion is, in fact, made, and it separates rationalism and pragmatism once and for all. Rationalism, as we have seen, is to be sure, radically different to begin with, since the first theory states that the reasoning process itself is the source of our knowledge of truth, and that a true conclusion is not ultimately a practical relationship with the actual world, while the second theory states that the source of our knowledge is experimental, and he was asked, he said that the appearance of a group sponsored by socialists is a group that has never been charged with disregard for the civil liberties of others, would be surprised to find that many of our Americans feel that socialists are bad. I am not here concerned with the caller but rather with the fortunate concept of the states in the United States as a whole. It was in effect agreed that the caller should take into account the nature of a sponsoring organization lest it give credit to such an organization by letting a sponsored group perform at a college function. When I pointed out this inconsistency with the original stand, the caller only said that he felt that more people "liked" the American Legion.
Once again, may I extend my sincere apologies to any minors in the corps who might have taken affront at my remarks.
Sincerely,
Kent Spriggs '61

Political Viewpoints

By David Wollstadt

Question: How can the United States improve its relations with Latin America?

Alex Gopaul, Spanish Teaching Fellow from Argentina: First of all, the U. S. should realize the strategic and economic importance of Latin America. Mistakes in U. S. policy made from 1880 to 1930 should be remembered, and avoided in the future. The danger of communism should be fully understood, but not overestimated. Every social movement should not be blindly called a communist movement. U. S. Government officials should try to use more tact and be more responsible in dealing with Latin America. The 1954 Bolivian incident, and the punishment of a high State Department officer by appointing him ambassador in Argentina are good examples. Private U. S. foreign investments should have some kind of control by the federal government in order to study the conditions under which U. S. companies are operating or are planning to operate. In foreign lands these companies represent the United States government and ultimately their faults are going to hurt the U. S. government. Besides all these economic considerations there are many other areas of improvement which could apply to the entire area, as well as a better understanding of different philosophy of life, learning that just because something is different does not necessarily mean that it is too good, realizing the deep difference of classes and improving contacts with the lower classes, giving more attention to foreign news in American newspapers, (not only when we have revolutions).
In spite of all these ideas about these improvements, my personal opinion is that U. S. Latin American relations will be practically impossible to achieve in the near future because of the deep Latin American resentment of past mistakes in U. S. Latin American foreign policies. Also, the fact that one of the presidential candidates presented the 1964 revolution in Guatemala as an example of U. S. non-intervention in Latin American domestic affairs does not lead me to believe that there is any hope for better relations in the near future.

Justine Penate R., Bowdoin Class Student from Colombia: To understand the relationship between Latin America and the United States it is necessary first to know how the Latin American people live. As a matter of fact we are very poor. It is worth consulting the "Open Letter from the Chilean University Students to President Eisenhower." Twenty-five thousand students addressed the letter to the President when he visited Chile. They said that in Latin America to preserve the established order means to maintain the privileges of a thin social stratum which controls both power and wealth, surrounded by a multitude of destitute people for whom the social order means very little or literally nothing. This means that most of the Latin Americans are still living in a system of semi-feudalism. Our peasants and laborers make use of tools which were used during the Colonial Period. In accordance with a report from FAO, "two thirds of our population suffers from chronic malnutrition" and "two out of five Latin Americans are illiterate." In this environment we notice that many people want to start a revolution. This is the reason for which Fidel Castro declared that "The Andes will be converted into another Sierra Maestra." (Ed. note: Sierra Maestra is the hill symbol of Castro's successful revolution).
On account of this we have student organizations which claim principally for the land reform, more money to education, the fight against dictatorship, and so on. The student plays a great role in Latin American politics, for he suffers poverty with his family. We don't believe in either in Communism or in private investment. We need to develop our own economy in order to live as any human being must in the twentieth century. We don't want to be underdeveloped nations any longer.

I believe that the United States administration will purchase these issues:
(1) Latin America cannot wait for a long time to take a worthy place in the American continent and the world.
(2) Latin American stands by economical democracy, political democracy, and social democracy. It is conceived as a whole to integrate the real concept of democracy.
(3) Latin America desires to industrialize and speed up its development in keeping with the elementary demands of civilization.
(4) Latin American wants fair prices and a reasonable basis of trade.
(5) Latin America condemns imperialistic tendencies and actions from any nation in the world. In other words, Latin America is willing to defend its self-determination. To finish I would like to quote Walter Lippmann: "The duty of the have-to is a new and grand idea, often advanced by individuals, but never as yet adopted by governments."

Addressed To The Editor

Dear Editor:
I would like to reply to Mr. John Welwood's letter to the editor regarding the policies and programs of the College radio station, published in last week's edition of the Orient. What I am about to say is most emphatically not a defense of WBOR, as I personally do not feel that the station's position needs defending. It is, however, a further consideration of the matters brought up in Mr. Welwood's supposedly "thoughtfully considered" piece.
In the first place, Mr. Welwood claims that we are on the air twelve hours a day. This would be very nice, but unfortunately college students only broadcast nine hours, 3:30 p.m. to 12:30 a.m. As a courtesy to Brunswick High School and to the community as a whole, the Brunswick High Radio Club is allowed to use the station's facilities in order to program a one hour show, 2:30 to 3:30, Monday through Friday. This is admittedly beamed to the High School and to those who might not have changed their musical tastes merely because they have graduated from high school. At the same time, college broadcasting hours are given to classical music and one and one half to what Mr. Welwood is pleased to call "good jazz." In other words, at least half of WBOR's college broadcasting day is given to these two types of music. In addition, there are news and special shows scheduled at various times.
Whether Mr. Welwood likes it or not, rock and roll and rhythm and blues is an integral part of American popular music, and is being accepted by more and more people every day. That some people on campus do like this "trash" is evidenced by the fact that many of our afternoon disc jockeys have been sufficiently interested to supplement WBOR's selection of records by bringing in albums which they themselves or other students have bought. The two sections of Night Watch, which Mr. Welwood terms "worthless" have consistently proved to be among our most popular programs. Besides being among the most varied programs in our schedule, featuring folk music, light waltz, show, swing and jazz as well as smooth and easy music, the Night Watch shows have been admirably fulfilled their purpose, which is to provide good late night listening background and study music, particularly for the College community. WBOR is, after all, a medium dependent upon the good will of the majority of its student body, and is not going to bite the hand that feeds it by dropping any of these shows which have proved out to be extremely well-received.

The letter compares WBOR unfavorably with the radio stations of other outstanding colleges. I have been in contact with other stations of our type and have seen that at larger colleges and universities, any comparison is completely invalid, due to the fact that these establishments are much bigger, have a much longer broadcasting day, are usually AM as well as or instead of FM, and finally, and most important, are able to support themselves either partially or wholly through advertising. WBOR feels that its duty and responsibility is to provide entertainment which will satisfy the greatest number of listeners at the best possible time. WBOR's schedule is a reflection of the feeling of the management and staff of the station toward this responsibility. One of the main purposes of the liberal arts college is to give one a chance to get the broadest educational base possible. In such an atmosphere, it might be well to give this "relative trash," as Mr. Welwood seems to classify the greater part of music today, at least a chance to prove itself. To try to force a narrow, arbitrary opinion such as this, although it may be perfectly valid for one individual or group of individuals, upon as diversified a group as Bowdoin represents, would be ridiculous, if not absolutely inexcusable.

One point upon which Mr. Welwood and I are agreed is the need for more "spectacular," that is, special shows about Bowdoin or featuring Bowdoin. It might be of interest to note that we have several of these well in the planning stage, especially with a view toward the coming national election. We also agree in our estimate of the Bill Lawson show, which, by the way, is titled "Alarums and Excursions" (Monday, 8:00 to 9:30).
This is not to say that WBOR is perfect — far from it. There is room for improvement, and we try to recognize this fact. But, we are doing the best we can with what we have. We are always receptive to constructive criticism — see me or any other member of the executive committee of the station. Thank you very much, and with the continued support of the student body, WBOR will continue to supply the campus and community with the very best in information and entertainment.
Sincerely,
Tom Holland,
Station Manager, WBOR

Dear Editor:
I received an anonymous phone call several nights ago with reference to my letter in last week's Orient. This person said that the American Legion drum and bugle corps which played at the Williams game was primarily composed of Bowdoin privileged persons who would not have had an opportunity to be in a drum and bugle corps had it not been for the generosity of the Legion. The person, evidently, ranged in age from 13 to 33. To the extent that it might seem that I would correct this impression and offer my apologies to these concerned persons, I would only be sorry if I were. I was informed that I thought that it was a bad thing for the Legion to sponsor such a group; certainly no one could criticize such a helping hand.
I would only briefly clarify my main contention which is that the appearance of such a group at Bowdoin seems to me to connote the ways of the sponsoring organization, especially noting those members of the corps who are adults, who, as far as we are responsible for actions and affiliations.
It is a sad fact that the group's appearance was in no way a giving of tacit consent on Bowdoin's part to the ways of the Legion. But when

he was asked, he said that the appearance of a group sponsored by socialists is a group that has never been charged with disregard for the civil liberties of others, would be surprised to find that many of our Americans feel that socialists are bad. I am not here concerned with the caller but rather with the fortunate concept of the states in the United States as a whole. It was in effect agreed that the caller should take into account the nature of a sponsoring organization lest it give credit to such an organization by letting a sponsored group perform at a college function. When I pointed out this inconsistency with the original stand, the caller only said that he felt that more people "liked" the American Legion.
Once again, may I extend my sincere apologies to any minors in the corps who might have taken affront at my remarks.
Sincerely,
Kent Spriggs '61

For better or worse, it appears that Bowdoin is going to have a new Commons. The question before us is what it will be like and where shall we put it. The firm of McKim, Mead and White has proposed a building of three stories, the south ends of Moore Hall and the Union. Its style would be indistinguishable from that of either of those buildings.
We think that this would be a mistake. Architecturally Bowdoin has always been "as conservative as Maine itself." With only five exceptions, the changes being the most notable, the College has been shy to change to duplicate existing structures rather than to create new ones. In the first hundred years, attempts

to copy the quaint simplicity of Massachusetts Hall led only to a wall of brickwork blocks. Since the end of that century the architectural style has sought to vary a variation of the classical. Unfortunately on the side of Walker Art Building, which they stole from the Romans, they have failed to produce anything more than a series of uninspiring functional buildings, barely distinguishable from each other or from their surroundings. The latest contribution of the administration's "blue and emerald" is Coleman Hall — Hyde Hall with columns and a flat roof.
We would like this architectural stagnation to end. The Senior Center, or Commons is a revolutionary idea, the beginning of a new Bowdoin. It should be housed in a building, separated from the old campus, that would both stand for and herald this experimental spirit. The old image of Bowdoin is gone; we must begin to create a new one.
Sincerely,
"Anonymous"

S. O. B.

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Burt Lancaster — Kirk Douglas
Laurence Olivier
"The Devil's Disciple"
Fri.-Sat. Oct. 28-29
"THE TRIUMPH OF RUTH"
Sun.-Mon.-Tues. Oct. 29-31-Nov. 1
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"Key Witness"

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Reservations now being taken for group gatherings and holiday parties
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STUDENT PATRONAGE WELCOMED

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Let's Be Economical!

We invite our subscribers to read the following analysis of an economic problem, and when you have finished, see if you too agree with the logic we find in the merits of an increase in per capita Blanket Tax rate at Bowdoin.

Last spring, the Ivy (Houseparty) Dance Committee paid \$2,696.18 for its weekend expenses. The Committee's income from ticket sales and coat room profits was only \$2,140.25 — leaving a deficit of \$555.93!

The financial problem of paying for the Ivy Dance lost went to the Senior Class, which was obliged to pick up the tab in the form of an assessment. Every member of the Class had to contribute \$2.50 over and above what his individual expenses for that weekend were.

It seems hardly fair to have assessed the seniors for the losses suffered at a College function such as Ivy Weekend. Since the whole college is supposed to have participated in this particular event, would it not have been fairer if everyone had subsumed the total cost of the expenses? Many feel, and rightfully so, that the just answer to this question is an affirmative one. In addition, although some reply that each class eventually gets a chance to pay this same assessment (this is erroneous since the finances vary from year to year, and do not make the same, but different assessment figures for each class), why put a squeeze on the seniors when a more economical solution can go right along with the more just and broader distribution of payment for the weekend?

The present Blanket Tax charge to each student is \$40.50 for each year he is here. If this amount were raised a mere \$3.50 per student for the purpose of financing the spring social, close to \$3,000 would be the capital available for the Ivy Committee to work with. This working figure of \$3,000 is about \$1,000 more than the Ivy Committee of last year had to work with! If last year's Committee had had the additional \$1,000, it could have paid the \$555.93 it had to charge the Senior Class, and still it would have had \$500 left over to induce a bigger name band to come to Bowdoin, or to use in any other way it saw fit to do with the profit (and notice the use of the word "profit," instead of deficit).

The indirect benefits of this proposed solution are manifest: (1) The students in the other three classes would only be paying, in effect, \$3.50 for admission to the dance, rather than the usual \$6.00. (2) With every one contributing indirectly through the Tax, no median percentage of the students who would want to go to the dance would have to foot the entire bill by means of high ticket prices. (336 out of an 853 enrollment bought tickets last year.) (3) Also, with admission "free," so to speak, the turnout at the Ivy Dance would be much larger. (4) And finally, the costs of the Weekend itself would be reduced by this plan, for the necessity of printing up tickets, having them sold and checked at the door (a cost of about \$25.00 last year), would become a non-essential expense, and could easily be dropped.

If our readers have reached the same conclusion that we have in exploring this problem and its solution — that there should be a \$3.50 increase in the Blanket Tax rate for the purpose of financing Ivy Weekend — then we urge you to contact your Student Council representatives and tell them that you would like to see this passed as a motion, given to the Blanket Tax Committee of the College for its consideration, and finally voted on by the Governing Board.

Let's be intelligently economical; and let's all save some money while we're at it!



POLAR BEARINGS

By David Wolfstakt

Before the season started, Colby Coach Bob Clifford said that Nels Corey's Bowdoin eleven would be the team to beat for the State Series championship. A month ago, after the Polar Bears had indignantly lost to Tufts and Wesleyan, no one in the state of Maine would have bet an overripe potato in support of Clifford's statement. Now, the story is different. Three weeks ago, a revitalized Bowdoin team stepped a powerful Amherst squad, 7-6. Two weeks ago, they trounced Wesleyan, 33-7. And last Saturday, they pulled out another squeaker, edging Arch-rival Colby, Clifford's own squad, 15-14.

In 1952, the outlook was not too bright after the first two games, either, as the White gridmen lost to Tufts, 35-20, and Wesleyan, 27-6. Then they launched themselves on a seven-game winning streak, copping their last five games, the State Series title, and the first two games of the 1953 season.

Just might happen again.

Three of the main reasons that the Polar Bears extended their winning streak to three games were Charlie Finlayson, Jack Milo, and Dex Bucklin. This is not to slight Charlie Speleotis, who refused to let a knee injury keep him from kicking the winning extra point against the Mules, or, for that matter, the entire team, which played, as Mel Allen would say, "a whale of a ball game" last Saturday. But we think that this trio is deserving of some special mention.

Finlayson, a rugged tackler and blocker and one of Bowdoin's defensive stalwarts all season, was the first man to hit Colby quarterback Ken Bee on the Mules' second extra-point try. In addition, he made several other key tackles. Milo, of course, threw the touchdown pass to Finlayson that tied the score, 14-14, with five minutes to go in the contest, and he also recovered the Colby fumble on the three yard line, after Binky Smith had put the Mules on the four with his first-quarter, 55-yard jaunt around end. Bucklin also played a rugged, heady yard game, several times saving his team from possible loss of yardage by his quick thinking.

In our mind, the biggest question remaining this season is whether or not the Polar Bears can keep their emotional peak and remain "up" for the Bates game. Too many people, not members of the football team, to be sure, have told us that little Bates is going to be a pushover. This, however, will not be the case. As was mentioned over WGAN in the play-by-play broadcast, "the football takes funny bounces in State Series Play." The Bobcats, led by soph quarterback Swift Hathaway, tied Maine and will definitely be pointing to Saturday's contest, even more than they do for the usual Bowdoin-Bates game.

Bowdoin, however, has too much to lose—a winning season and a possible State Series title—to relax for the Bates game. They are bigger and more experienced than the Bobcats, and last weekend showed the ability to stop a passing attack, which is the mainstay of Bates' offense. Maine, last weekend, gained about 270 yards on the ground against the Maroon, and on the ground is where Corey's eleven is best at eating up yardage.

Hathaway & Co. will probably connect on a few passes, but the Polar Bear running machine will give Bowdoin a commanding State Series lead and their first winning season in eight years, topping Bates, 28-14.

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Bobcats Came From Behind Twice To Tie; Aerials M-Lach Crushing Maine Ground Game

While the Bowdoin Polar Bears rolled to an amazing 15-14 victory over the Colby Mules, underdog Bates came from behind in the third period to tie the game in their Maine State Series opener at Orono.

Last night's touchdowns came as a result of dashing pass plays: the first with one minute left in the first half after a series of professional quality tosses; the second, five minutes after Maine's final score of the game with a 40 yard pass-lateral.

Maine's scoring came in the second period after a pass interception on the 20 yard line with a fine series of ground plays ending in Dick Drake's charge from 6 yards out, and again in the third period when Drake again pushed his way over from the 2.

Defenses Held Well
Both defenses held well as the Bobcats held Maine to 4 of 13 completed passes while Maine held Bates to only 80 yards rushing. Maine led the Bobcats in overall yardage with 370 rushing and 41 passing, but the Bates eleven made their count with 129 yards and 2 touchdowns.

Maine was in full command of the situation during the last 3 periods, but both were even during the first. Maine lost 3 potential touchdowns to the Bobcats, one to the stout defense on the 6 yard line as the Black Bears ran out of down; the other two on fumbles, one as quarterback Charles Speleotis crossed the goal line early in the second period and another on the 34 yard line after 45 seconds remaining in the game.

Bates Now 3-1-3
Bates' record now stands at 3-1-2 while Maine has a 9-2-1 record. Led by captain Ellis, the Bobcats will be out for their first series victory against Bowdoin on Saturday. Thus far, Bowdoin leads the pack but next week's game will be regarded as the league as a whole this year.

Bates' forward will weigh in less than that of the Bears, but have proved themselves in handling bigger lines. At right end will be Guyon, 6 ft. 2 1/2 inches and 175 pounds; at left end, Castler, 6 ft. 2 inches and 185 pounds; at left tackle, captain Ellis, 6 ft. 11 inches, 260 pounds; at left tackle, Belmont, 6 ft. 2 inches, 200 pounds; at right guard, Wilson, 5 ft. 10 inches and 175 pounds; at left guard, Jeffers, 5 ft. 10 inches and 195 pounds; and at center, Vanderson, 6 ft. 4 inches and 280 pounds.

Football Standings

League "A"	Won	Lost	Gamma Nu	Chi Psi	Zeta Psi	Theta Delta Chi	Kappa Sigma	Alpha Rho Upsilon
	4	0	3	1	2	1	2	4

League "B"	Won	Lost	Psi Upsilon	Delta Sigma	Beta Theta Psi	Delta Kappa Epsilon	Alpha Tau Omega	Alpha Delta Phi
	4	0	3	1	3	2	4	0

Bowdoin Men Injuries
Unfortunately, Bowdoin will also have problems because of injuries. Charlie Speleotis is unlikely to play this Saturday against the Bobcats, and it will be a question as to his playing against Maine on Saturday. There is also some question as to Bill Widmer's or Barney Jenkins' playing against Bates.

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Maine State Series Standings

BOWDOIN	1	0	0
Colby	0	0	1
Bates	0	0	1
Wesleyan	0	0	1

Games Saturday
Bowdoin at Bates
Colby at Maine

Speleotis Placekick Caps Fourth Quarter March

Charlie Speleotis' extra point kick after a clutch 19-yard touchdown pass from Jack Milo to Charlie Finlayson in the fourth quarter gave Bowdoin College an upset, 15-14, victory over Colby, Saturday at Waterville.

The win was the Polar Bears' third straight in five games this season and gave them an early lead in the Maine State Series championship, as little Bates College stumbled mightily Maine, coming from behind twice to tie the Black Bears, 12-12, at Orono.

Next Saturday Bowdoin meets up against Bates at Lewiston, and Maine plays host to the once-bitten Colby Mules at Orono.

Drawing, 14-8, Bowdoin drove 40 yards in eight plays to tie the score with 6:05 remaining in the game. Then, Speleotis, who had been slightly injured on a previous play, limped out to the nine-yard stripe and calmly booted the extra point through the uprights for the margin of victory.

Morse started the drive by returning a Colby punt 17 yards to the Mules' 40. A Ted Gardner pass to Finlayson was short, but fullback Jack Cummings bulled his way up the middle for four yards. Colby officials penalized moved the ball to the 37, and an end run by Milo gained two to the 25. Then Bob Sweeney, running around the left end, passed to Cummings on the 19, setting up the scoring play.

On third down with seven yards needed for a first down, Milo took a pitchout from Dex Bucklin and ran his right as if on an end run, stopped about five yards from the sideline, waited coolly until the pass was in the end zone and then three steps ahead of his defender, then scored the pickup into Finlayson's breadbasket for the tying score.

The Polar Bears jumped to an early lead after one of Colby's five fumbles ended Mule scoring threat and another gave Bowdoin the ball on the Colby 25.

On the first play from scrimmage, Colby halfback Binky Smith sprinted 35 yards around his left end to the Bowdoin four yard line. But on the next play, quarterback Ken Davidson fumbled the center snap

Gridiron Results

Amherst 18, Wesleyan 6
Using its ground attack, Amherst beat Wesleyan 18-6. The Jeffersons scored after an intercepted pass late in the third quarter but then were outplayed in the fourth quarter by the team's traded safes to end the scoring.

Tufts 10, Williams 0
Tufts was forced to go all out to beat Williams and remain undefeated. Williams scored first on a run by Ashton Edwards. The kick

Bates 15, Maine 15
An underdog Bates team held off a last minute drive by the University of Maine to tie the Black Bears, 15-15, in the opening state series game for both teams. The game was a close one, with the Polar Bears leading 10-0 at the end of the first quarter. Bates' Bill Davis, who hit two touchdowns, was the hero, completing 10 of 19.

Colby 12-8; Bates 12-8; Wesleyan 12-8
The Freshman football team, rebounding from last week's 12-12 loss to Worcester Tech, surprised the Colby frosh, 12-8 Friday at Waterville. Hard work and a review of Colby plans produced a strong defense which held the Baby Mules to one touchdown.

The Bowdoin touchdowns were the result of the passing arm of quarterback Dick Hall. He set up the first score on the first play from scrimmage. Rolling out to the right, he passed to Frank Drigotas, who led off by the safety man, and the play was finally brought down from behind on the Colby three-yard line. On the next play Bill Farley crashed over the middle for the score. The other touchdown was on a pass from Ball to Drigotas in the end zone. Both conversion attempts failed.

Along with Ball, Farley and Drigotas, the playing of Hooks, Terrell and McCarthy stood out in what may truly be called a team effort. Next week they play perennial powerhouse MIT.

Basketball Practice Starts This Evening
Coach Bob Donham has announced that varsity basketball practice is starting this evening at 7:00 p.m. He also announced a meeting for all Freshman basketball players for this Thursday at 1:30 p.m. in the gym. Practice will start Tuesday, Nov. 1, at 1:30 p.m. If any Freshman is unable to make the meeting, he is asked to contact Bob Donham or Ed Coombs before the first practice.



Jack Adams pulls down Colby's Binky Smith from behind in second quarter action at Waterville. Bowdoin's Dexter Bucklin (10) closes in on the play. Bowdoin won, 15-14.

Sailers Second In Hewitt Trophy Race; Wing Skippers Three "A" Division Wins

Bowdoin took second place in the regional meet for the Hewitt trophy, at Dartmouth college, Sunday, Oct. 22. The other schools represented were Dartmouth, Middlebury and the University of Maine. First place went to Dartmouth, with Middlebury and Maine taking third and fourth respectively.

Interfraternity Football Standings

League "A"	Won	Lost	Sigma Nu	Chi Psi	Zeta Psi	Theta Delta Chi	Kappa Sigma	Alpha Rho Upsilon
	4	0	3	1	2	1	2	4

League "B"	Won	Lost	Psi Upsilon	Delta Sigma	Beta Theta Psi	Delta Kappa Epsilon	Alpha Tau Omega	Alpha Delta Phi
	4	0	3	1	3	2	4	0

Mules Dump Soccermen, 5-0
By Sam Cushman
Captain Chase led his 11 Mules to a 5-0 soccer victory over the Polar Bears last Friday as he booted in two goals, the first one in the first period and the fourth in the third period, and assisted on another.

This brought the Bowdoin booters' record to two wins and three losses as they prepare for the final three games of the season.

Bowdoin started the game in fine shape, but seemed to lose steam after the first goal, scored by Chase with 3 1/2 minutes left in the first period. Two goals slipped by Steve Eller in the second period, one scored by Weeks with Chase assisting, and one scored by Dragan with Snow assisting. They came after 16 minutes and 19 1/2 minutes respectively.

The third period started with Bowdoin down 3-0, but ended with the Bears down by five. Chase scored again unassisted after four minutes and Weeks scored the final goal assisted by Freedman after nine minutes. The fourth period went scoreless leaving the Bowdoin 11 up in the air.

Goalies Make Saves
Both goalies made many fine saves. Crowell for the Mules, 14 and Eller, 16. But Colby capitalized at all opportunities on loose balls in front of the goal and corner kicks. Chase's first goal was the result of a loose ball which Eller tried for but couldn't get in time.

Leslie Dudas and Paul Constantino played well although the Mules made special efforts to hold them back with a man to man defense. Dudas shot several times for the Bears, but was unable to get one into the net. It is questionable whether he will start this Wednesday, as he has been plagued with a bleeding muscle.

A strong wind prevailed as is usual at the Colby hilltop, but the weather was good for soccer. Both teams made use of this and did a good job heading.

The booters are looking for two victories this week, Wednesday at 2:00 p.m. versus Babson at Wesleyan, and Saturday at 10:30 a.m. versus Bates at Lewiston. George Olverson, played with an ankle injury, may return to the lineup, which would give added strength to the forward line. The final game of the season is with Colby, here, Saturday morning of Homecoming weekend.

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ATKINSON LECTURE

(Continued from page 1)

A native of Cambridge, Mr. Atkinson was graduated from Boston College in 1918 and later received a master of arts degree from Harvard University. He is a former Colonel in the United States Army Reserve, a member of the Board of Regents of Boston College, and a member of the Committee to Visit Government Schools at Harvard University. He is also a former President of the Boston College Alumni Association and was the first President of the Massachusetts City Managers' Association and Vice President of the International City Managers' Association.

In addition to his position with the Atkinson Shoe Corporation, he is the largest shoe importer in the United States. He is also President of the Thomas Morgan Company and LeSol Inc. and a Director of the Scully Signal Company and Britannic Shipbuilders Ltd.

The Murray Seastogood Good Government Fund, under whose auspices Mr. Atkinson will visit Bowdoin, was created at the 70th birthday dinner of Murray Seastogood in Cincinnati, Ohio, after which a number of his friends and family made contributions to the fund in recognition of his many years of service to local, state, and national government.

Since 1948, the Fund has donated money to many of the various agencies of interest and participation in local government. Among these is the Bureau for College and Community Work which was created in 1957. The purpose of this project is to focus attention of the faculties of colleges on career opportunities in local government, as well as to stimulate interest in such government and to increase awareness of their citizenship responsibilities.

ORIGINAL MUSICAL

(Continued from page 1)

Steve Hayes, a music major and one of the Meddlers, is currently writing a show of his own. Barr, also Meddle, appeared in "House of the August Moon" last spring, and worked with the Brunswick Summer Playhouse this past season. Miss Grant, a prominent Freepert performer, has sung much of the works of Gilbert and Sullivan, and is a member of the Brunswick Choral Society. Mrs. Black was in "Playboy of the West" here last fall, and in Shaw's "Apprentice" and the one-act plays the year before. She also worked with the Brunswick Summer Playhouse this past season.

The show is being independently produced by Larry Blackford for the Senior Class. All profits will be used in making up the deficit that was accumulated last May weekend. Arnts and Love began the show one year ago with hopes of doing it commercially during the summer. Several New York Producers have shown interest in the play, and encouraged the pair to produce it here at Bowdoin in order to see the show staged. Due to help from the administration and the generous aid of several patrons and sponsors, it will be one of the first all student musical productions to be presented here. Professor Tillman, the advisor, is the only faculty member associated with the production.

Edward Butterfield of Bath, recipient of the Masque and Gown dedication for the '60-'61 season, is designing the sets and costumes. Tickets go on sale November first for the benefit show, at \$2.00, \$1.50 and \$1.00, with a special student price of \$1.25 for the performance of January ninth, if ordered prior to December fifth. Tickets may be ordered from out of town by writing "Head and Shoulders" PO Box 533, Brunswick, Maine.

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SWIFT

(Continued from page 1)

Most of the contributors to the total principal (again, as of June 30, 1960) of \$1,721,953.17 are private individuals, although twelve scholarship funds have been donated in the names of Bowdoin classes. Lectureship funds, prize funds, graduate scholarship funds, loan funds, plant maintenance funds, estate income to principal funds (this kind established almost entirely by classes of Bowdoin men), special purpose funds, special student loan funds and life income and annuity funds comprise the rest of the restricted use funds on which the College earns income.

Most of the above require little or no explanation. The last three, however, are worth more than cursory attention. Special purpose funds are used for such projects as the Crowell Theater Book Collection, the Class of 1909 Organ in Fickard Theater, as well as support for individual departments. Special student

Aug 9 1960



...IT'S THE GUY DOWNSTAIRS ABOUT THE NOISE.

June 30, 1960 was \$2,569,862.81. This includes all the source mentioned above and others whose amounts are relatively small and do not require particular attention or explanation. However, as large as this amount may seem it was not sufficient to cover College expenditures, as will be seen in next week's thrills-packed episode.

TRAVELLI SCHOLARS

(Continued from page 1)

One of the Trustees, Mr. Michael Cope of Portland, donated the site for the structure, and in 1959 the trustees applied to a Federal agency for additional funds. This agency agreed to match any sum raised for the hospital, and ground was broken that same year.

The building, completed just a few weeks ago, has a 65 bed capacity. There are 2 operating rooms, 2 delivery rooms, and X-ray section, and a laboratory, all large enough

The Bowdoin Travelli Scholars, hearing of this predicament, volunteered to help move the matter. Once at the site however, they realized the impossibility of the task for sixteen men spending only a few hours per week. Recognizing the absolute necessity for the completion of the assignment, the Travelli Scholars, with the support of the College, are asking you, the student body, to donate your time and effort to aid the Regional Memorial Hospital. Unless this equipment is moved, the Hospital will not be able to open, and the people of the town as well as the people of our community will be deprived of adequate hospital facilities for a still longer period of time.

This opportunity for service must not be allowed to pass, for it is the key to other opportunities. Once the hospital has opened, all pre-medical students, both Travelli Scholars and other students, will be offered chances to work in the laboratory, the X-ray room, and other areas where they can use the training they have already received, and gain valuable practical experience in their fields. For those who, along with the Travelli Scholars, recognize the need for continued service in the non-technical aspects of the institution, positions in administrative work, supply work or work just to make the patient's stay more pleasant will abound.

Already the orientation chairman the various fraternities have agreed to send at least one freshman per semester to the hospital. This is a good beginning. But more students—upperclassmen even more than freshmen—are urgently needed. You can answer this call for assistance by speaking to your fraternity orientation chairman or by seeing me after this service.

We must recognize our responsibility to the Hospital and to the town by providing the man-power to put the Regional Memorial Hospital into operation on November 1st. We, as members of a college which represents the highest ideals of citizenship, must demonstrate a realization of these principles:

INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM

(Continued from page 1)

tributed by 19 other hemisphere republics. The new bank has divided its cash in two. The larger portion, 55%, will be used for normal development loans repayable in the currency lent. The rest will make up a special fund for emergencies or for special projects outside the normal scope of banking, e.g., roads in Bolivia. Regardless of what currency the special loans are made in, they can be repaid, partly or wholly in the currency of the borrowing nation. Interest on normal loans will be a maximum of 6%, low for Latin standards; on special loans the rate will be as little as 3%.

The new bank bears little resemblance to the other development outfits that the U.S. is caught up in. Public Law 560 sells U.S. surplus agricultural products for local currencies, then lends back the payments for development. The Export-Import Bank makes loans exclusively for the purchase of U.S. equipment and commodities. The International Cooperation Administration dispenses grant aid and technical assistance. The International Finance Corporation operates on a small scale as an affiliate of the World Bank and the IMF to invest in private enterprise.

Its built-in scope made the new development bank the natural organization to handle the Eisenhower plan for longshanded, soft-loan social development of Latin America by the U.S. The hope is that inter-American administration can help avoid the kind of situation that currently exists in Peru, where U.S. aid for housing and land reform is being blocked by opposition politicians. The \$500 million for the plan will be administered separately from the bank's other activities—as will other future U.S. contributions, expected to total billions before the building job is finished.

Diek Thalheimer (r), as the stage manager, runs through a rehearsal of "Our Town" with the Masque & Gown production's cast.

MASQUE & GOWN

(Continued from page 1)

at Bowdoin are: Yes My Darling Daughter, July and October 1951, in the gym and the Union; Piddle and Bell, November 1959, in the Union and in Portland; Boy with a Cart, in the Chapel, December 1954, and One One One in the Union, in March 1960.

The cast for Our Town is as follows:

- Stage Manager — Dick Thalheimer
Dr. Gibbs — John Halperin
Joe Crowell — Jack Stevens
Bowles Newsome — Ernie Bratt
Mrs. Gibbs — Barbara Hora
George Gibbs — Jeff Shippee
Rebecca Gibbs — Day Merrill
Wally Webb — John Tyler
Emily Webb — Barbara LeCendre
Prof. Willard — Frank Aguilera
Mr. Webb — Jim Bliske
Woman in Bal. — Judy Gierke
Mrs. Soames — KT Daggett
Man in Aud. — Charles Metz
Lady in Box — KT Daggett
Simon Stimson — Leon Condyllis
Con. Warren — Rod Porter
Ball players — Charles Phillips, Sam Craig, Jeff Lang, Joe Stoddard and Bill Lannon

RELIGIOUS STUDY

(Continued from page 1)

Professor Heimreich, in the Bulletin, maintains that, "The legislature has always been friendly to private schools, and their existence is safeguarded by both state and federal law." He also states, "The public schools, their administrators, and their teachers have never been hostile to religion..."

The Bulletin shows how trends in religion in public schools in the State of Maine follow closely trends throughout the rest of the nation. Professor Heimreich became aware of the need for a study of religion and its relationships with education in the State of Maine when he was asked to prepare a paper for the Town and College Club of Brunswick.

Dedicated to Dr. Orren Chamber Hornell, DeAlva Stanwood Alexander Professor of Government, Emeritus, who founded the Bureau for Research in Municipal Government, the Bulletin is part of the Bureau's Government Research Series, one of many projects supported by the Guy Parkhurst Estes Fund.

1700 National Science Foundation Fellowships

The National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council has again been called upon to advise the National Science Foundation in the selection of candidates for the Foundation's program of graduate and postdoctoral fellowships. The Foundation plans to award approximately 1200 graduate and 150 postdoctoral fellowships in these two programs during the 1961-1962 academic year.

PROF. COLIE SEMINAR

(Continued from page 1)

Committees of outstanding scientists appointed by the Academy-Research Council will evaluate applications of all candidates; final selection will be made by the Foundation and awards announced on March 15, 1961. These fellowships are open to citizens of the United States and applications are evaluated solely on the basis of ability. Fellowships may be awarded in the fields of mathematical, physical, medical, biological, and engineering sciences, including anthropology, psychology (excluding clinical psychology), and the following social sciences: geography, mathematical economics, econometrics, demography, information and communication theory, experimental and quantitative sociology, and the history and philosophy of science. They are open to college seniors, graduate and postdoctoral students, and others with equivalent training and experience.

All applicants for graduate (pre-doctoral) awards will be required to take the Graduate Record Examination designed to test scientific aptitude and achievement. This examination, administered by the Educational Testing Service, will be given on January 21, 1961, at designated centers throughout the United States and certain foreign countries. The annual stipends for graduate Fellows are as follows: \$1800 for the first year; \$2000 for the intermediate year; and \$2200 for the terminal year. The annual stipend for postdoctoral Fellows is \$4500. Limited allowances will also be provided to apply toward tuition, laboratory fees, and travel.

Further information and application materials may be obtained from the Fellowship Office, National Academy of Sciences-National Research Council, 2101 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington 25, D.C. The deadline for the receipt of applications for regular postdoctoral fellowships is December 19, 1960, and for graduate fellowships, January 6, 1961.

Colie felt that Nixon shared in the Republican tendency to take a black-and-white approach to foreign policy and aid; i.e., taking the moralistic stand that the U.S. and its supporters are good while all other countries are necessarily villains. In support of this appraisal of Nixon, the government professor cited an instance around the mid 1950's when Nixon declared in Manila that Nehru was "immoral" because he would not align India with the West, and thus Nixon defended a powerful neutral land. Another instance of Nixon's black-and-white approach to foreign policy occurred in the early fifties when Nixon declared that "there must be no political victory in Korea, there must be a victory."

Professor Colie concluded by saying that he didn't feel that the Republican Party is the best party to carry out programs in Africa and Asia where neutrals are at stake, because of this very "intransigence." The Democratic Party is sounder in international relationships and particularly sounder than the Republican Party under Nixon.

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NAME: John Hulse AGE: 27 MAJOR: Bs. Adm.
PRESENT JOB: Telephone Manager, Sioux City, Iowa
When John Hulse was a senior at the U. of South Dakota, he had his own set of "do's" and "don'ts." Don't be a mere cipher on somebody's payroll. Don't sit on the shelf waiting for your first taste of responsibility. Do get a job where you have a chance to show your stuff right from the start. Do the job.
John knew his B.S. in Business Administration could lead him into almost any field. He chose the telephone business and joined Northwestern Bell.
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Wildier's "Our Town" To Be Presented By Masque And Gown On Nov. 10 & 11

'Our Town' Presented By M & G Nov. 10, 11 In Pickard, Arena-style

On November 10 and 11, Pickard Theater will contain your town. Your parents, friends, neighbors and friends will all be on stage to show you why your life is so interesting.

Mr. and Mrs. Webb, with Jeffrey Huntman '48 and Barbara LeGendre as their son and daughter. Mrs. Catherine Deane, who appeared as Mrs. Webb in the Brunswick Workshop Theatre production of Our Town some 10 years ago, will be seen in a minor role, and Professor Baton Leith, the Stage Manager, will produce the same production as a guest.

The dramatist strips life down to its essentials, and the theatrical illusion follows suit in recasting the beautiful and infinitely tender stand-

Carnegie President Lectures For U.N. Admit Red China.

By Ted Curtis "The United Nations has been in the doldrums since the day they opened the doors in London in 1945," declared Joseph E. Johnson, President of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, before a near-capacity audience in the Moulton Union Lounge Wednesday evening.

The dramatist strips life down to its essentials, and the theatrical illusion follows suit in recasting the beautiful and infinitely tender stand-

Biggest Best Homecoming in Years Anticipated; Alumni, Students, Dates Eager For A Series Win

Unofficial sources at Massachusetts Hall have told the Orient that Bowdoin's Western team is not to be considered a major undergraduate weekend. Since the paper always overreacts to the fullest extent with the college authorities, the Orient feels that it is duty to point out the many ways in which Bowdoin is not a big weekend this season.

To top off this typically uneventful game, Doctor Hanley, Coach Magee, and Lawrence M. Boyle '33 will present and comment on 1950 Olympic films in Alumni Auditorium.

Barbara LeGendre, Jeff Huntman and Dick Thalhimer run through a rehersal scene from the Masque and Gown production of OUR TOWN.

R. C. Hermes Gives Snow To Give Lecture Mayhew Lecture At Pickard Theater

Robert C. Hermes, naturalist, photographer, lecturer, and artist, presented the annual Mayhew Bird Lecture in the Pickard Theater Monday evening, October 24.

Best Course Is Cold War

The best thing for our era, said John H. Johnson, is a course in the cold war. The two unacceptable alternatives to cold war are hot war and socialist co-existence.

Barrows Lectures On Christianity & Scientific Thought

Mr. Gedley Barrows, Christian Scientist, delivered a thought-provoking talk last Sunday evening, under the auspices of the Scientific Forum, on "Christianity and the Scientific Revolution."

Rhodes Candidates Nixson, Smith, Coffin Ahead

Table with 6 columns: Candidate Name, Nixson, Kennedy, Smith, Coffin, Abbe. Rows include names like Nixson, Kennedy, Smith, Coffin, Abbe, etc.

Behind Dick and the entire production is another stage manager, Hennis Martin. Hennis is a student at the Cave Dwellers last fall. He is now backstage in the complex position of technical chief for the production as it faces the audience.

Dr. Charles Huntington Conducts Research And Experiment, On Kent Is.

This past summer Dr. Charles Huntington, Asst. Professor of Biology, continued his biological study at Kent Island, in the Bay of Fundy, New Brunswick, Canada.

Dr. Charles Huntington Conducts Research And Experiment, On Kent Is.

Dr. Charles Huntington Conducts Research And Experiment, On Kent Is.

Bowdoin In The Civil War Topic Of Lecture Given By John Pullen

John J. Pullen, Lt. D., 56, author of the best seller, The Twentieth Maine, lectured to a capacity audience in the South Auditorium last Friday evening on "Bowdoin in the Civil War."

The "Great Debate" In U.S. Currency Control

The following article is reprinted by permission from a monograph entitled "The Great Debate" and was written for the Committee For Constitutional Government by Mr. Ir. Thomas Ellis, Economist for the DuPont Company.

Preparation Job Of Keeping Budget Informed Is Constant

As mentioned in the previous article of the two-stallment series, Bowdoin's income for the fiscal period of June 30, 1950 to June 30, 1951 was not sufficient to pay for total expenditures.

submitted at Commencement to the Governing Board for final approval. It is unlikely that major changes will be made at this time.

Forteous, DKE '46, Speaks To College Young Republicans

L. Robert Forteous, Jr. of Portland, Republican candidate for election to the Maine State Senate, delivered an informal address on Thursday evening, October 26, under the sponsorship of the Bowdoin Young Republicans Club.

Alexander Prize Trials Nov. 8 in 107 Sills Hall

For half a century The Alexander Prize Competition has provided an excellent opportunity for students to gain experience in the interpretation of the laws of physics to a public audience.

IMPORTANT NOTICE SENIORS

Be sure to return your registration forms as soon as possible. It is necessary that we have your information before planning individual schedules.

Before Commencement The draft is presented to the Visiting Committee which it convenes at the College.

In general, expenditure accounts received income from the three main sources listed last week: (1) "Student Charges, Unrestricted Income, etc." (2) "Income for Designated Purposes" and (3) "Gifts and Grants for Current Purposes."

Dr. Huntington is Director of the Scientific Station which the College maintains at Kent Island. The island contains approximately 150 acres and several buildings.

Mr. Pullen is a native of North Andover, Mass., and his relation to his home state during a visit to Gettysburg, Pa. His book published in 1945 was chosen by the Civil War Book Club and was presented in condensed form by Reader's Digest.

What Americans Live Simply What does this price seem to forget is that the average U. S. family income is \$4,000 a year, not \$60,000.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC NOVEMBER 4, 1960 NO. 13

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Welcome To Homecoming!

The Orient joins the rest of the college community in welcoming all the Alumni, dates, and parents who have come to our campus this weekend to watch the Polar Bear team make its most promising bid for the Maine State Series football title since 1952. Campus fervor and anticipation is high as game tickets are sold by the gross, and fraternity freshmen plan their dash to be the first to ring the Chapel bells. For eight years the Varsity eleven has been trying for just an overall winning record, and this season they have already accomplished that goal. Now the Polar Bears must down only the Black Bear to take the state title and completely satisfy the school's long-frustrated athletic desire.

Of Alumni Interest

We hope that while the returning Alumni are on campus, they will not miss seeing the many and varied improvements that have been made here during the past year. The most striking changes are the following:

- (1) The filling in of the old shabby parking area between the Hyde and Appleton dormitory buildings with a ground red slate walk-way and new grass. (2) A new red slate sidewalk running from the street entrance of Coleman Hall (1957) to the Chapel, along with curbstones, and a conveniently situated U. S. mail-box. (3) The addition of many attractive benches along the pathways — most of which are strategically placed. (4) The renovation of the Coe Infirmary facade, including a much safer two door entrance, so that it is an architecturally balanced and appealing structure. (5) Attractive abstract landscaping has been done on the South side of the Chapel with shrubbery and flowering plants completing the design. (6) In the evening, many of the buildings on campus are being illuminated with spotlights which also light the campus walks.

These campus renovations and improvements are being made after a long period of neglect due to a lack of finances appropriated to the Buildings and Grounds Department for this purpose. It is hoped that the Alumni, appreciative of the beneficial changes, will see that the upkeep of the College will not suffer in the future, and will be continued in the vein of the good start that has already been made!

The State of the Library

One of the best advantages that a college or university can offer to its students is a comprehensive library. Bowdoin has long been justly proud of its extensive collection of volumes; however, the necessities of the present and near future are rapidly catching up with our library — and, in many ways, our library is already insufficient for our needs.

The Ad Hoc Committee, whose duty it is to investigate the possessions and the operating procedures of the library, and to evaluate and make recommendations on their findings, has reached the conclusion that the most urgent need of the library at the present time is more space. They found that there are no empty shelves to receive the daily inflow of new books; librarians are forced to place books on top of shelves. "Tight spots" have developed, thus forcing 25,000 volumes to be stacked in the basement of the Chapel.

Beyond the basic need for more space to house the increasing number of volumes, the Ad Hoc Committee, faculty, and students have listed other recommendations. (1) There is a definite need for more faculty studies. If an addition to the library were built, no less than twenty-five such studies would be required. (2) Students like privacy to study in, and for this reason the six or eight man tables are not popular. If more single study tables were obtained, and a place to put them were located, the number of students using the library would increase. (3) The library needs a general typing area, as well as a more respectable place for the micro-film readers, as well as of the cellar isn't exactly the most pleasant place to do research work. (4) More micro-film reading machines are needed. (5) An 24 hour reading room, which will be open to the library would be very desirable. It is highly desirable that the library should be open to the public. (6) As a result of the

The Offer Of The College

WAREHOUSE MAY BE BUILT IN WATERVILLE... FACILITY TO HEAR PROPOSAL FOR A COOPERATIVE BOOK WAREHOUSE FOR BOWDOIN, BATES, COLBY, AND MAINE. (NEWS ITEM) HOW CONVENIENT! AND GIVES US MORE MONEY FOR THE SENIOR COMMONS. AND FOR MORE GLASS. THEY DELIVER. FOR McKim, Mead, & White.

To Carry The Keys To The World's Library In Your Pocket

Addressed To The Editor

Dear Editor, In recent weeks some students have discovered that Gibson Hall is an exceptional place in which to study or relax. We certainly welcome the use of the building for serious purpose by students but the privilege has been abused. In the last analysis Gibson Hall is for the use primarily for students in the study of music classes, and especially for general listening pleasure of the student body, but certainly not for general study of other academic subjects. Hubbard Hall is the place on campus for that purpose.

We have found of late that the assignment rooms on the second floor containing record players have been regularly used by students other than those involved in music study with the result that those students wishing to use the record players are shoved around from pillar to post trying to find available rooms.

A rule must therefore be made that, except by special permission from the members of the music department, these rooms on the second floor are to be used only by students enrolled in music classes or for general study of other academic subjects. These rooms are required for class work. The most grievous complaint, however, is the irresponsibility of carelessness, if you will, of students using the rooms who have no business there. In room 206 the Theater Room, for instance, were found two cigarettes burnt to ashes on the windows. In room 208 the Theater Room, for instance, were found two cigarettes burnt to ashes on the windows. In addition there is evidence of minor vandalism. On several occasions the janitor has found chalk thrown on the floor and crushed underfoot continuing to cause rapid deterioration of the fine floor. Some of the chalk was even found in the hall and stairs crushed to powder.

This is apparently not the work of persons outside the college for the building is always locked at closing time and checked by the librarians. In the Commons Room are three table lamps with identical shades. Recently one of the shades was crushed and torn. If a matching shade cannot be obtained, which is highly unlikely, all three will have to be replaced in order to keep the unity of the room intact, and one of the fine expensive tables was found a white ring caused by placing a glass or bottle thereon that cannot be removed except by finishing the entire table.

Would these students responsible for these disgraceful actions act this way in their own homes? It is a shame to deface a beautiful building like Gibson Hall, or its more maps. (8) A listening room for non-musical records, such as Winston Churchill's recorded war speeches, would be a desirable addition to our library. (9) An increase of smoking areas would make studying in the library more enjoyable. (10) A small elevator for books would save much time and muscle.

This list is by no means complete; in fact, it is just intended as a basic outline to show some of the very real and present needs of our library. In addition, it is hoped that this outline of the condition of our library will serve to point up the error in reasoning that the "panacea" for this problem might be found in some sort of re-location program. Such escapism from the real problem at hand is illogical, and the only thing that can be accomplished by it is the development of an even greater problem sometime in the future. It is, therefore, imperative we immediately provide more space and additional facilities for Hubbard Hall.

New Meadows Inn Bath Road HI 3-3921 Hotel Sedgwick Bath Maine HI 3-3361

The Moment Of Truth Measured By Carter

A Russwurm Scholar

By Owen Carter, Jr.

It is an increasingly difficult matter to determine in which direction the majority of the Negro vote will be cast in the coming election. The state is normally Republican (8 or 14 Congressmen), but the Democratic Party is making a strong bid for the state. The Negro vote is the key to the state's political future.

In the 1960 Presidential Campaign both parties have nominated what they deem their most vigorous and gifted youth to vie for these laurels of American leadership. And the platform of both parties have revealed the growing liberal tendencies of contemporary America.

In this seeming dilemma the Negro voter must choose between two candidates. He may remember that the past year's election in Little Rock took place during a Republican regime.

Woodrow Wilson may have expressed a growing principle of the Democratic Party in his statement: "Let us show ourselves Americans by showing that we do not want to be divided into separate camps or grounds by ourselves, but that we do want to cooperate with all other classes and all other groups in a common enterprise which is to release the spirits of the world from bondage. That is the meaning of democracy."

Impending Progress This is, however, a new era in which the American must join in the march to continue progress. We have been said, in a good guard, and Tom Prior and Ed Callahan are better than average forwards. I think that Prior will develop into one of the outstanding players in the Maine Collegiate circles. As for myself, I will be the best center in the state this year as I have been for the past two years.

In addition to this we have a fine coach in Bob Donham, an ex-Celtic great has the imagination, determination, and drive that is required of a top flight coach. Coach Donham has not only taught us the finer points of the game but he has also instilled in us the spirit of good sportsmanship and fair play. It will be Bob's able coaching and inspired leadership along with the support of you, the student body, that will bring us a winning season.

The Bowdoin Eagle is a student-run publication which works on a budget in excess of \$500 and the efforts of a small group of students. The problem of the Eagle-in-chief this year is not financial but that of personnel. At the present time we have a staff of fourteen, five of whom are photographers. Of these men, five are juniors, four are sophomores, and five are freshmen. These fourteen constitute a "senior battalion." At a publicized organizational meeting of the 21st of October, seven men were present. The Alpha Delta Phi and Alpha Kappa Upsilon houses have been criticized for their domination of the editorials and business management respectively. The numerical preponderance of this group is a fact. There are six A. D. P.'s and three A. K. U.'s out of fourteen men. However, we seek to encourage others in working their way up. Seemingly only in these houses A. D. and A. K. U. where interest is strong and the rapidly surrounding those non-paying, time-consuming jobs are overcome and new talents recruited. Of the total of fourteen men, only four were neither drafted nor specifically requested to accept a position.

At the end of this year the editors must appoint one of the sophomores as editor for their domination of the staff. The Alpha Delta Phi and Alpha Kappa Upsilon houses have been criticized for their domination of the editorials and business management respectively. The numerical preponderance of this group is a fact. There are six A. D. P.'s and three A. K. U.'s out of fourteen men. However, we seek to encourage others in working their way up. Seemingly only in these houses A. D. and A. K. U. where interest is strong and the rapidly surrounding those non-paying, time-consuming jobs are overcome and new talents recruited. Of the total of fourteen men, only four were neither drafted nor specifically requested to accept a position.

Therefore, I ask each and every one of you to support us at least as well as you have supported our fine football team this fall.

Sincerely, Peter Kemp Scott Co-Captain of Varsity Basketball

Dear Editor, Many have noticed on the College Calendar a reception scheduled for the Brunswick Area Clergy sponsored by the Bowdoin Interfaith Forum on Tuesday, October 25, 1960, which was listed by mistake. Please excuse our error, and I am sorry for it.

May I take this occasion to invite everyone that is interested to such a reception on Wednesday, November 9, 1960, at 4:30 in the afternoon, to be held in the Freudenheim Room, downstairs in Sullivan Hall. At this time we shall have available the list of Bowdoin students and their religious preferences.

I hope we shall have the pleasure of your company, and again, my apologies for our error in announcing the date.

Sincerely, W. Stephen Piper President of Bowdoin Interfaith Forum

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VISITORS WELCOME. Charles Ed. Brunswick, Me.

Opera House Bath, Maine

Wed-Thurs. Nov. 2-3. Jeffery Hunter — Pat Crowley. "Key Witness". Fri-Sat. Nov. 4-5. The Lost World.

Nov. 6-7. Van Helten. Charles Langston. "Under Ten Flags".

Political Viewpoints

By David Wollstadt

Some thoughts on next Tuesday's election, NIXON. Alabama (11): KENNEDY. Arizona (6): Goldwater strong.

California (36): This is the must state for Nixon. The Democrats hold a registration edge of almost three to two, but Nixon hasn't lost an election here yet. This is just a hunch, but I say: NIXON.

Connecticut (8): Nixon can't crack Democratic combination of Chas. Bowen, Abe Ribicoff, electioneering which is almost one-half Catholic. KENNEDY.

Delaware (3): NIXON. Florida (10): Northern influx, registration stand to help Nixon; large number of old folks, Southern Democratic traditions favor Kennedy. However, most of Florida is conservative. NIXON.

Illinois (13): Another must state for Nixon. Illinois, traditionally vote Republican in Presidential elections, but large Cook County threatened to offset this; lately, it seems that the religious controversy may offset these and give the state to NIXON.

Indiana (13): Jenner, Hallock, and NIXON. Iowa (6): NIXON. Kansas (6): NIXON. Kentucky (10): Went for Herbert Hoover in 1928. NIXON.

Louisiana (8): Nixon draws support from anti-Catholic upper class, but downstate Negroes and Catholics 45 and 35% of state's population. Many numerous anti-communists organized.

Maine (5): As conservative as Bowdoin itself. NIXON. Maryland (10): Religious issue helps Nixon overcome Kennedy margin in Catholic Baltimore. NIXON.

Massachusetts (10): Only question is, how much. KENNEDY. Michigan (10): Walter Reuther and his anti-Nixon hate sheets should do it for KENNEDY.

Minnesota (11): Good crops, good prices, too many Swedes. NIXON. Mississippi (8): Kennedy's only challenge comes from a state of Democratic delegates sponsored by Judge Barnett. KENNEDY.

Missouri (13): KENNEDY. Montana (4): The state is normally Democratic, but the religious issue could help Nixon. Nevertheless, KENNEDY.

Nebraska (6): NIXON. Nevada (3): Reno odds are three to two for KENNEDY. New Hampshire (10): French Canadians like Jackie, but the rest of the state is pro-Nixon.

New York (45): This is the most important state to watch: Middle Atlantic states — New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania — is important. The religious issue could help Nixon. Nevertheless, KENNEDY.

North Carolina (14): Catholicism, Republican usage should throw it to NIXON. North Dakota (4): NIXON. Ohio (15): Too many union. KENNEDY.

Oklahoma (6): Religion, foreign policy issues favor NIXON. Oregon (6): Governor Mark Hatfield and NIXON. Pennsylvania (21): The third key state for Kennedy. Big city, Catholic, coal and steel votes should be enough to offset rural Republicanism. KENNEDY.

Rhode Island (4): 85% Catholic, next to Massachusetts. KENNEDY. South Carolina (10): Fed up with liberal politicians. NIXON. South Dakota (4): NIXON. Tennessee (11): Religion will decide for NIXON.

Texas (14): Texas does not like Catholic, ultra-liberal Kennedy. In fact, about half of Texas does not even like the Vesp Lyndon Johnson. The lesser of two evils for Texas is NIXON. Utah (4): NIXON. Vermont (3): NIXON. Virginia (12): Democratic tradition, lack of enthusiasm for Kennedy personally favor Kennedy. Basic conservatism, religious issue should swing state for NIXON.

Washington (8): Right race, but Democratic governor Al Rose, anti-semitism, religious issue should swing state for NIXON. West Virginia (8): Primary showing, unemployment makes state sure for KENNEDY. Wisconsin (12): Effective farm policy, large Catholic population (55%) should help KENNEDY.

Wisconsin (12): Effective farm policy, large Catholic population (55%) should help KENNEDY. Wyoming (3): Tight race, but basically Republican state. NIXON.

RESULTS: Nixon 269, Kennedy 288

States which may swing Kennedy's total: California (32), Hawaii (3), Maryland (10), Tennessee (11), Texas (14), and Washington (8). States which may swing Nixon's total: New Jersey (16), New York (45), Pennsylvania (21), and Wisconsin (12).

Most important regions to watch: Middle Atlantic states — New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania — is important. The religious issue could help Nixon. Nevertheless, KENNEDY.

Even so, the Negro, with his courted voting power, cannot be contented with only promises. But he may console himself with the state's doctrine of Jim and James Crow: "You will read about it only in books."

CUMBERLAND THEATER

Runwick, Maine. Wed. Nov. 2. Day They Robbed The Bank Of England.

with ALDO RAY ELIZABETH BELLERS. Thurs.-Fri.-Sat. Nov. 3-4-5. It Started In Naples.

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POLAR BEARINGS

By David Wollstadt

Little Series To Be Decided Saturday As Co-captain Trips Bates, Maine

Black Bears Overpower Colby, 28-12; Wheeler, Champeon, Tarazewich Star

While the Polar Bears were squeaking by the Bates Bobcats, 6-0, U. of Maine gave Colby its worst beating of the year, romping to a 28-12 victory.

Under the direction and fine showing of Coach Wheeler, the Maine eleven covered 222 yards during the first half, completing 6 of 7 passes for 148 yards and left the Mules high and dry with a score of 28-0. The only score of the second half brought the final score to 28-12, although one Maine touchdown was called back on a penalty.

With a good passing show, Wheeler scored one touchdown and set up three others. Wayne Champeon, Wheeler's favorite target, scored twice, once on a pass from Wheeler and the other on a 43 yard end sweep. Rice scored the fourth Maine touchdown while Kingdon and Smith in the backfield, somewhat plagued by injuries, led the team.

The first Maine score came half way through the first period when Wheeler threw a short screen pass to Champeon who rushed 60 yards for the tally. The second score, 7 seconds left in the first period, brought to a close a 60-yard series including a 4th and 6 gamble on Colby's 34th yard which resulted in a 13 yard pass to Wheeler. The third score over from 4 yards out with a plunge over the right side of the line.

Third Maine Score - The third Maine tally came shortly after the kickoff when McHale fumbled and Maine's Denamore recovered on the Mules' 22. After a 20 yard pass from Wheeler to Curry, Wheeler sneaked the ball across the two for the six point.

Soon after the Maine score, Colby's Kingdon came back with a 57 yard sweep around right end for Colby's first six points. But all was in vain as Maine plunged back with a 78 yard march to score its final touchdown with 3 minutes left in the half. Led by three passes netting the Wheeler-Rice combination 27 yards and a Wheeler-Strayer team 18 yards, Champeon swept left end for 4 yards out.

Colby's second and final tally came early in the fourth period with Smith taking a 14 yard pass from Davidson on the Mules' 40 and scampering the remaining 60 yards, bringing the score to its 28-12 destination. Miles accounted for two Maine points after touchdowns with kicks while Rice dashed over for a two pointer.

Although Kingdon and Smith racked up 89 and 66 yards respectively, the rugged Maine line kept the Mules to only 153 yards on the ground. Maine's pass defense also worked well keeping Colby to 122 yards with 6 completions of 17 tries.

Champeon Outstanding - Outstanding for the U of M, was Tharazewich with 62 yards for 11 tries and Champeon with 41 yards for 4, leading the Maine eleven to 288 yards rushing. Wheeler's arm accounted for 186 yards. By far, was Colby outplayed gaining only 18 first downs to Maine's 20.

Colby's record now stands at 4-2 for the season, 0-3 for the Maine series, while Maine steps into the championship game this Saturday at Whites Field with a 4-2-1 season and 1-0-1 series record.

"Maine looks real tough," said assistant coach Bob Donham, commenting on Saturday's game. The Polar Bears will undoubtedly be up against their toughest opponent in the Maine series when they take on Maine this Saturday, before the returning alumni.

Although the score did not show anything spectacular, Maine drove Bates into the ground statistically two weeks ago, but just couldn't get the ball over. Fumbles were very costly and Bates was able to capitalize twice to even up the score.

However, against Colby, the same rugged team was there and proved itself by romping to a 28-12 victory allowing the Mules only one touchdown during the first half.

Strong Line - Led by three captains, Champeon, MacKinnon, and Leadbetter, the Maine eleven will be looking for a championship. On the line, strong both defensively and offensively, will be Kinney, 6 ft. 2 inches and 201 pounds, at left end; Strayer, 5 ft. 11 inches and 186 pounds, at Hanon, 6 ft. and 188 pounds, at right end; Reidman, 6 ft. and 210 pounds, at left tackle; co-captain Leadbetter, 6 ft. 2 inches and 238 pounds, at right tackle; Patrick, 5 ft. 7 inches and 182 pounds, at left guard; Hadley, 5 ft. 8 inches and 176 pounds, alternating with co-captain MacKinnon, 6 ft. and 186 pounds, at right guard; and Caseldon, 6 ft. 2 inches and 234 pounds, at center.

In the backfield, somewhat plagued by injuries, will be Wheeler, 5 ft. and 182 pounds, having trouble with a knee injury from the Colby game, at quarterback; Rice, 5 ft. and 141 inches and 167 pounds, at left halfback; co-captain Champeon, 5 ft. 7 inches and 150 pounds, with DeLaso, 5 ft. 8 inches and 153 pounds, alternating, at right halfback; and Curry, 6 ft. 11 inches and 208 pounds, with a knee injury from the Colby game, at fullback, with Tharazewich, 5 ft. 7 inches and 171 pounds, and Chard, 6 ft. and 184 pounds, using frequently. Lost three weeks ago for the season with a broken ankle, was Maine's best back, right halfback Cloutier.

"Bowdoin also is still suffering with injuries received several games back. Bill Widmer is still a question mark as is Charis Spelotia. Fortunately, both Bob Ford and Bill Cunningham did good jobs in the guard slot last week against Bates in Spelotia's place.

Maine has several plays which they particularly like, but they can't hit anywhere, anytime. Champeon's quick end run will be used frequently, making use of his great speed. Wheeler likes to throw and has used his arm successfully when needed. Fullback traps and off-tackle power plays are also popular and very successful with all three fullbacks.

While Dudas remained at home, the team, led by Glover, still both with his injury, smashed Bates, 3-1.

The Polar Bears went scoreless until 11 minutes in the second period when Bill Barr, donning the Bowdoin uniform for the first time this season, pushed one past the Bobcats' goalie, assisted by Jack Beck. Back came back unassisted early in the third period to bring the Bowdoin score to two after two minutes. Bates scored their one and only other 17 1/2 minutes in the fourth period when Nye got one past Eller, but Strong, unassisted, slipped in the final Polar Bear score with only 5 1/2 minutes left in the game.

Outstanding again for the Bowdoin booters was Eller in the goal with 8 saves. Yerg, the Bobcats' goalie, stopped 16.

Also outstanding for the Bears, was fullback Frank Nicolai, who made several fine defensive plays including a head save. Halfback Gray also did a fine job defensively under the clear skies and in front of the good attendance turnout.

The Polar Bear eleven will be looking for its final win of the season this Saturday morning when they take on the Colby Mules at 10:00 a.m. at Pickett Field. Colby left the Bears high and dry during their first encounter, but the booters should be ready to avenge the loss. The man to watch will be the Mules' starting right wing and captain, Chase, who scored five goals against Bates.



Jack Mills sprints around right end late in the second quarter as Bates star sophomore center, Herve Vapereuse (56) closes in for the tackle. Milo scored earlier in the quarter as the Polar Bears check out their fourth straight victory, 6-0.

Soccermen Trip Bates After Beating Babson

With the return of co-captain George Glover, injured several weeks ago, the Bowdoin booters came back after their 4-0 loss to the Colby Mules to take two away games. Babson, 3-1, and Bates, by the same score, Wednesday and Saturday.

Although Glover did play, he was still a little shaky and co-captain Lasso, Dudas was in no more than 15 minutes the whole game because of his previous leg injury. But the team made a fine showing under perfect playing conditions.

Evert Strong scored the first goal after five minutes of the first period with a direct shot at the goal from out of bounds. Dudas, although plagued with a bleeding muscle, came through with the second goal assisted by Rick Copeland after 14:30 of the third period. Babson also scored during the third period with a shot by Navarre unassisted after 30 minutes. Christian Potholm, scoring for the first time this year, brought the Polar Bear score to three with the final goal after 4 minutes in the fourth period, assisted by Paul Constantino.

On the defensive end, goalie Steve Eller came through with nine saves. While the Bowdoin eleven pushed 3-0 by the Babson goalie, Solberma. Outstanding for the Bears was Constantino playing his usual rough and rugged game.

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Bucklin-Milo Pass, Eight 'Cat Fumbles Highlight Victory

Bowdoin College moved a step closer to the Maine State Series championship by edging a fumbling Bates football team, 6-0, Saturday at Garcelon Field, Lewiston.

The series title will be decided this Saturday, when the Polar Bears meet the University of Maine, victor over Colby last weekend, at Whites Field. Bowdoin is undefeated in series play, having won twice, while the Black Bears have a one-win, one-tie record.

Bowdoin scored early in the second quarter when quarterback Dea Bucklin hit Jack Milo between two defenders for a 47-yard touchdown play. Then they spent the rest of the game trying to keep their lead as the Bobcats kept the ball in Bowdoin territory during the entire second half.

However, Bates fumbled did far more to keep the Bobcats' from scoring than did the Polar Bear defense. The fumbles amounted to eleven, losing the ball five times when they were inside the Bowdoin 10-yard strip.

Fumbles also hindered the Bates offense. Early in the second quarter right tackle by Bobcat standstill Bill Davis was called back because of a holding penalty. And in the first period, another Bates drive was stymied by another 15-yard penalty.

The Bowdoin team, both offensively and defensively, did not look like the outfit which had previously rolled to four straight victories over Amherst, Williams and Colby.

Although the statistics showed the Polar Bears to be just about even in offensive yardage, they were clearly outplayed by the first-up Garnet eleven. Bates blocking and tackling was sharper, and their offense in general, moved the ball much better, except when they fumbled.

The Polar Bear line obviously missed the services of All-Maine guard Charlie Spelotia, who was sidelined with a knee injury. Spelotia is an extremely doubtful starter against Maine.

There were, however, some bright spots in Bowdoin's play. The pass defense, except for a brief time in the first quarter, almost completely stopped the Bates aerial game. During the second half, the Bobcats passed only in emergency.

Highlight for the partisan Bates crowd, was the running of Paul Planchon. Planchon returned Teddy Gardner punts for 66 and 59 yard runs. In each case the last Bowdoin man between him and the score, made the tackle.

Although Planchon was the crowd's favorite, Bill Davis proved to be the mainstay in the Bates backfield. Alternating between halfback and quarterback, Davis both called signals and ran for most of the yardage in the Bates offensive drives.

ANNOUNCEMENT - The ORIENT regretfully wishes to announce the appearance of a photo caption error on page one of last week's issue. The caption cited Prof. Ernst C. Helmreich as subscribing to the architectural views of the lead article, rather than referring to the mass whose views were actually being expressed. Prof. William B. Whitehead. The ORIENT extends its apologies to Prof. Helmreich for this error.

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For The Children: Bowdoin Sweatshirts \$1.79, Bowdoin Hooded Sweatshirts \$2.36-\$2.25, Bowdoin Sweatsocks \$4.95, Bowdoin T-shirts \$1.40-\$1.19

For The Home: Bowdoin Blankets \$4.50-\$3.00 doz., Bowdoin Dinner Plates (1/2 doz. 10") \$12.50, Bowdoin Bowl \$21.00

Good Luck, Polar Bears

The final few yards. The Jumbo's record now stands at 6-0 while the Jeffs have dropped three.

Gridiron Results

Tufts 14, Amherst 2 - Tufts, having beaten Williams 10-9, last week, kept up its undefeated season by downing Amherst 12-1 at Amherst. The Jumbo's first score came on a 66 yard scamper by Duncan MacDonald in the second quarter and their second came during the final quarter with a 60 yard pass interception runback by Bob McLucas. Amherst's only score was the result of a blocked punt by end John Cheska which rolled out of the end zone for the two point touchback. The Jeffs won the game statistically with 19 firstdowns to Tufts's 8, but just couldn't push the ball over

the final few yards. The Jumbo's record now stands at 6-0 while the Jeffs have dropped three.

Tufts 0 6 0 6-12, Amherst 0 0 2 0-3. Williams 14, Union 6 - Led by John Whitney, the Williams eleven came back from a 6-0 tie in the last two minutes of the game to score on a 22-yard-march against Union bringing the total to 14-6 in favor of Williams. Included in the final Williams' drive were three Whitney to Keck Jones passes and a final 14 yard play giving Williams the advantage. Other game: Wesleyan 18, Swarthmore 7

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Dalers Lose To Bates; Youmans Places Fourth The Bowdoin varsity cross country team was unable to repeat last year's victory over traditional rival Bates, as the Bobcats registered a convincing 18-89 win at Lewiston last Saturday. Larry Boston led a Bates' sweep of the first three places with a 21:37.8 clocking. Polar Bear captain Mark Youmans paced his team with a fourth place effort.

The first mile of the asphalt road course found the runners closely bunched with Boston, Silverberg, Randall and Dumas. Bates vying for the lead with Youmans, Shea, and Gillies of Bowdoin. Three of the Bobcats began to open up, bringing along Gillies, who was followed at a short distance by Youmans and Shea. Passing the two mile mark, Boston and Silverberg built a 20 yard lead on Gillies. By this time Youmans and Shea were starting their drive and passed their teammates in pursuit of the flying leaders. Unfortunately, they had waited a bit too long and had a sizeable lead to cut over the hilly stages of the third mile.

1. Boston, Ba 21:37.8 2. Silverberg Ba 2. Dunham Ba 4. Youmans B 22:06 5. Randall Ba 6. Shea B 7. Craig B 8. Gillies B 9. Margulies Ba 11. Schuyler Ba 12. Wilson Ba 13. Eliot B 14. Thomas Ba 15. Snow Ba 16. Rae Ba 17. Ullian Ba 18. Kalpaglian B 19. Jewett B

SWIFT FEATURE

(Continued from page 1) Of the United States... under "Expenditures" in the Annual Reports of the College for the year ended June 30, 1960, the largest was "Instruction."

THE GREAT DEBATE

(Continued from Page 1) ...on the consumer side... they make it appear that the public side has been ignored.

LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS

...such of this increase in government spending... for example, state and local governments are spending at the rate of \$18 billion a year.

LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



Skating Club Of Boston Include Donald Jackson At Arena, November 5

Donald Jackson, star figure skater who took third place in the Olympic and second place in the World Championships last winter, will be featured attraction at the Bowdoin College Arena on Saturday evening, November 5.

WILBERT SNOW

(Continued from Page 1)

attended graduate school at Columbia University, where he was awarded a master of arts degree. Since 1910 he has taught at New York University, Bowdoin, Williams, the University of Utah, Reed College, Indiana University, and Wesleyan.

OUR TOWN

(Continued from Page 1)

dards of simple living which our fathers taught. Thornton Wilder expects his audience to join him in a universal illumination of life.

The next largest outlay was for "Administration." This included the various offices of College officers (by far the largest single factor), catalogues and publications and the Placement Bureau.

The last item mentioned, Public Exercises, is rather diversified and interesting, even though its total expenditures of \$23,375.73 are hardly calculated to upset the international balance of payments.

There is a housing problem in the residential sections of some of our cities. Most of this property is privately owned and is being held in a "wait and see" attitude.

...seeking to establish an agency with power to dictate private spending. This is really come down to a matter of judgment, should individuals decide for themselves how they will spend their income?

...people may want. Whereas the monopolist — the government controller, who wants to plan the economy — is perfectly willing to have a few sellers as long as he controls them or he decides what is sold.

More than \$300,000.00 was spent for "Special Expenditures." This amount was comprised mainly of "Specific Expenditures from Gifts," examples of which have been previously mentioned.

Total expenditures for the recent concluded fiscal period came to \$2,589,862.84, an increase of almost \$2 million over the previous year.

...The next step is monopoly. The next step, obviously, is monopoly, giving individual groups or sellers control of certain markets to reduce competition and decrease the freedom of choice.

...The strength and abundance, characteristic of the U. S. today, come mainly from the present economic system — one in which the citizen-consumer is the ultimate authority.

...Produced and directed by Montgomery Wilson, this year's show will include a cast of 26 performers, with Lewiston Armory as the venue.

LEWISTON ARMORY Fri. Nov. 11 LES BROWN and his Band of Renown Adv. Tickets \$3.00 Tax Inc. Bill Davis' Smoke Shop A Bobby Sellers Attraction

KING'S BARBER SHOP NEXT TO CAMPUS Bowdoin's Favorite Barbers SIX — BARBERS — SIX Make Parkview Drug Co. Your Drug Center PARKVIEW DRUG CO. Maine Street Brunswick PA 5-2288

During the last fiscal year, the College spent more than \$235,000.00 on scholarships and prizes. The latter item, while being important, accounted for only about one percent of the total.

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A. Paquette Fine Shoe Repairing by Modern Methods 1 Union St., Brunswick

Kennebec Fruit Co. Newspapers — Magazines Cigarettes — Pipes — Tobacco Ice Cold Beverages OPEN SEVEN DAYS A WEEK 142 Maine Street

Colonial Dining Room Eagle's Nest Lounge featuring DICK MALABY AT THE PIANO Every Thursday-Friday-Saturday Nights DIAL PA 5-5591

White Mountain Oil Co. NORTH CONWAY, NEW HAMPSHIRE Complete Heating and Appliance Service For The Eastern Central New Hampshire Area

DRINK PEPSI-COLA PEPSI-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY Auburn-Portland, Maine

Smith Photo Shop Photo Supplies Hallmark Greeting Cards Contemporary Cards 146 Maine St., Brunswick

For the Best in Choice Table-Rite Steer Beef Groceries — Fruit and Vegetables SHOP AT LIVERNOIS' IGA 51 HARPWELL STREET DIAL PA 5-7122

STU'S EXPLAINING HOW MACHINES WILL SOME DAY "OUTTALK" PEOPLE "Stu" Smith graduated from Southern Cal with a powerful year for excitement. His kind of excitement — Engineering. He got what he bargained for (and a little more) when he joined Pacific Telephone.

Granite Farm DAIRY For All Your Dairy Product Needs Brunswick, Maine Dial PA 9-3422

Brunswick Coal & Lumber Co. Mobileheat Fuel Oil 18 Spring Street Dial PA 9-3341

THE FRED WEBSTERS' OLD WESCUSTOGO INN ROUTE 88—THE SHORE ROAD—YARMOUTH Shore Dinners — Charcoal Broiled Steak Luncheons from \$1.25 — Dinners from \$2.00 Reservations now being taken for group gatherings and holiday parties.

Let us help you plan your printing as well as produce it... Our long experience in producing the following and other kinds of printing for Bowdoin men can show you short cuts in time and save you money. TICKETS • POSTERS • STATIONERY ALUMNI LETTERS • FRATERNITY FORMS THE RECORD OFFICE Paul K. Niven Jerry Wilkes Printers Of The Orient HARRY H. SMART, Inc. Brunswick's Friendly Ford Dealers Complete Auto Body Work Brunswick

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Our number one aim is to have in all management jobs the most vital, intelligent, positive and imaginative men we can possibly find. FREDERICK B. KAPPEL, President American Telephone & Telegraph Co. BELL TELEPHONE COMPANIES

Cox's 'The Middle Passage' Reviewed

Phillip Booth
Reviewed by Phillip Booth
The same magazine that recently announced the Vachel Lindsay Prize to Pierce Proctor of English for his poem "The Middle Passage"...

Bowdoin Sweeps 1960 Maine State Football Series Title

Bob Miller, former coach of the Red Cross swimming program and coach of swimming at Bowdoin College since 1938, has been placed on indefinite sick leave from his coaching duties at the College...

Athletic Coach, Robert Miller, Retires After 36 Years of Teaching, Training, Swimming

Bob Miller, former coach of the Red Cross swimming program and coach of swimming at Bowdoin College since 1938, has been placed on indefinite sick leave from his coaching duties at the College...

Coles Elected Member, Director of Council On Library Resources, Inc. At Country's Politics

Dr. James S. Coles, President of Bowdoin College, was elected as a member and director of the Council on Library Resources, Inc., and attended the first meeting of the organization in New York City last Thursday.

Welfare Emphasizes Alumni Role Played In Bowdoin Affairs

Editor's Note: The following address was delivered in chapel on Alumni Day, November 5, by former Alumni Fund Director Vincent B. Welch.

College Museum Exhibits Works By Curtis & Rockwell

Two Maine artists are being featured in the College Museum of Fine Arts from November 4 to December 10. They are George Curtis and Fred Rockwell.

BIF Presents Forum On Mormonism; Other Speakers Announced

The Bowdoin Interfaith Forum has just completed a busy week of activity, and has announced plans for a series of forums in the near future.

Japanese Visitor Looks At Country's Politics

In a recent interview, Takamichi Ninomiya, a visitor from Japan, discussed the major political trends in his country, including the present status of Democracy and Communism.

Blanket Tax Allocations Program Of Piano To Student Council

Following the roll call and reading of the minutes by Secretary James Pratt, President George DePree Antiquarian Book-James A. Storer, representing the Blanket Tax Committee, to last Monday's meeting of the Student Council.

Smeterlin Presents Program Of Piano Music At Pickard

Jan Smeterlin, world-famed concert pianist, presented a program of piano music in the Pickard Theater in Memorial Hall on Monday evening, November 14.

M & G Troups For 'Touch Of The Poet' Were Held Nov. 16

Professor George H. Quinby, Director of Dramatics has announced the schedule for troupes for the production of "The Touch of the Poet" which is scheduled for production by the Masque and Gown club in February.

Area's United Fund Commends P. C. Beam For Local Laurels

Professor Phillip C. Beam was presented an achievement certificate by Brunswick Area United Fund President Richard A. Morrell in appreciation of the recent donation of Bowdoin employees, of which Prof. Beam is the United Fund chairman.

Garland Speaks To Young Republicans

Peter Garland, candidate for Congress from the First Maine District and of Bowdoin College in 1945, spoke to a number of collectors, including Chrysler and Ford, at Provincetown, Mass.

Artist Maurice Day Is Guest At Union Alexander Finalists Chosen; Will Speak In Pickard, Dec. 5

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Day of Damariscotta, Maine were the guests of the Student Union Committee at dinner last week. Mr. Day, a painter, is at present displaying some of his works in the Moulton Union cafeteria.

Chi Psi Wins First Place Display Cup

"For Whom the Bell Tolls," by Chi Psi, was the display for Homecoming displays. The display depicted the Chapel with two polar bears rising the bell tower, an upper-classman polar bear looking on. A tape recording of the chapel bells added to the effect of the prize-winner.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF David Camena McLean '61. Managing Editors: Frederick D. Makin '61, Spencer C. Hunt '62. BOARD OF EDITORS: D. C. McLean (chr.), Makin, Hunt, Woolcott, Wollstadt.



Our Town Called Good Theatre, Well Presented

By Floyd Barbour. OUR TOWN by Thornton Wilder was presented by the Makin and Hunt last Thursday and Friday. Considered by many as a modern morality play, the production was directed by Prof. Quinby. Critics may frown on Wilder's optimistic look at the universe...

Political Viewpoints

By Bruce N. Leonard '63. QUESTION: What is the significance of the 1960 Presidential election? Professor David Bandreth Walker: To say that it is an overjoyed with the Pres. election results would be an understatement. To claim that it was wholly certain of a Republican victory would be...

Thanksgiving, 1960

Addressed To The Editor

To the Editor of the Bowdoin Orient: I have just been reading the Bowdoin Orient for October 28. I have been particularly interested in the front page piece on Bowdoin's architecture by Professor W. B. Whitehead, and in the anonymous letter on page 2 about the proposed building to house the Senior Commons. The Senior Commons is also mentioned by Professor Whitehead...

Centralism Over-Dose

Problem of U.S. Gov't. American government is suffering from an over-dose of centralism. Charles R. Slight, Jr., executive vice-president of the National Association of Manufacturers, asserted in two recent speeches. Too many problems that should be handled by state and local governments have been dumped on the Federal government, he said...

Incidentally

The election was clearly not a mandate for Senator Kennedy. He may even have been elected with less than fifty percent of the total popular vote. He has spoken of another "100 days" at the beginning of his administration. If he can carry out his "leadership" for the 99th or his southern colleagues, he should be easily able to institute the sweeping reforms which he has so often and so vigorously spoken of during the campaign...

Double Procedure And Duplication

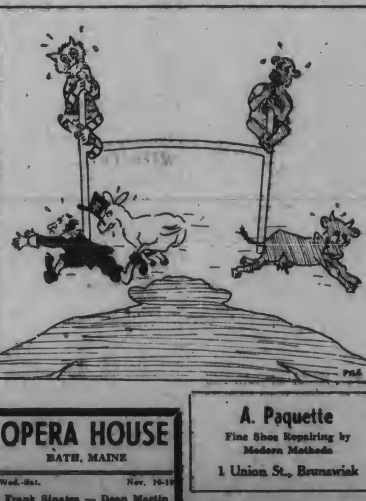
This week's guest editorial on the needless duplication of senior photographs was written for the ORIENT by Steven W. Hyland '68, editor of the College yearbook. Bureaucracy breeds duplication: Bowdoin College does not escape this characteristic of institutionalism, shown by the times when a hockey game and guest lecturer have been scheduled for the same evening...

My Neighbors

The costumes for the play were handomely turned out, and some of the charm of the evening could be attributed to the costumes. And with so many lovely costumes it was a shame something was not done about the lighting. Many of the scenes could have been complemented a great deal had someone thought of dashing those white spots and setting gelatins in the ladder scene...

An End And A Beginning

It is good to see a winning season, coupled with the Maine State Series Title, affixed to Bowdoin's football record. The team and faithful supporters are deserving of much recognition and praise. In another way the team has also done the school a great service, though indirect, in their impressive show of excellence. For they have challenged and at least temporarily conquered the attitude of defeatism and falsetto indifference which frequently characterized this campus' atmosphere for some years...



Advertisement for Bowdoin Drive-In Theatre, featuring the movie 'The Sandlot' and listing showtimes and prices.

OUTFITTERS TO BOWDOIN MEN

Advertisement for Benoit's Corduroy, featuring three-piece suits, slacks, and a goal coat, with prices and descriptions.

Advertisement for Vaillancourt Bros. Body Shop, offering various services like painting, smoozing, and welding.

Advertisement for A. Paquette, featuring a Paquette Opera House and Smith Photo Shop.

Advertisement for Cumberbund Theater, featuring the movie 'Porgy and Bess' and listing showtimes and prices.

POLAR BEARINGS

By David Wollstadt

Polar Bears Topple Bowdoin, 2-1; Capture First State Title Since '52



Maine's all-state tackle, Wayne Champean, skirts his left end for yardage, faking Bowdoin halfback...

For some people the middle part of November is the time to watch the Yale-Harvard, Yale-Harvard, Army-Navy games...

Table with 2 columns: Team and Player. Lists players for First Team and Second Team.

A quick rundown of the positions: END: Almost a tossup between Finlayson, Burke, and Castolene...

TACKLE: Another tossup between Berman, Haviland, and Leadbetter. We put Leadbetter on the second team...

GUARD: Fernald, all-state center last year, is a unanimous choice for his rugged 60-minute play.

CENTER: Vanderea, the giant Bates sophomore, played extremely good ball against Bowdoin, Maine. He seems to be a unanimous choice over Caseldon.

QUARTERBACK: Bucklin has the edge over Wheeler because of three TD passes, excellent signal calling, and superior defensive play.

HALFBACK: Champean and Kingdon are two of the best in New England, and Smith and Davis are not far behind. All are fast, shifty, versatile, but Champean and Kingdon are a little more so.

FULLBACK: With all respect to Cummings, there was not a truly outstanding fullback in Maine this year. However, Cummings was good and very consistent.

Mules Edge Soccermen, 1-0

While the Bowdoin gridiron eleven marched to victory over Maine for their first Maine State Series championship since 1952, the Polar Bear booters put up a terrific struggle, but lost, 1-0, to the Colby Mules in an overtime contest.

Bowdoin clearly led the Mules during the first three periods, but was unable to score. Colby had a slight edge in the final period, and only after 90 seconds in the first overtime were they able to bring the score to 1-0 for the victory.

The only score was put through the net by Kim Snow for the Mules after both teams had tried hard but had been unable to capitalize on their efforts.

Outstanding for the Bowdoin eleven were Lasso Dudas and Paul Constantino on the offense, who got off several fine shots which were stopped only by Colby's outstanding goalie. On defense, Steve Gray did a terrific job as Steve Chase's personal guard. Chase, having scored in every game including five against Bates, was kept scoreless by Gray's constant pressure.

Steve Miller also did his usual fine job keeping the Mules to no score until the overtime with eight saves including a penalty shot by Chase.

For Colby, goalie Crowley did one of the best jobs in the nets the Bowdoin fans have ever seen. Holding the Polar Bears to a shut out with 18 saves, he stopped three shots each by Dudas and Constantino, and 5 which should have been sure goals under normal circumstances.

Thus the Polar Bear booters rounded out their season with an even record, four wins and four losses. With this aim victory for Colby, the Mules are still in the running for the New England representation in the N. C. A. A. matches.

Basketballers Have Nine Lettermen But Face Tough, Tall Opposition

A group of nine returning lettermen and some promising sophomores give a fringe of optimism this season to Bowdoin basketball coach Bob Donham's perennially pessimistic outlook.

Junior Billy Cohen, the leading scorer on the squad which compiled an eight-win, 15-loss record last year, tops off the list of returnees to the squad. He tallied 320 points in 23 games as a sophomore for a 13.9 average.

Also returning are Juniors Mike Buckley, Ed Callahan, Jeff Milliken, Pat O'Brien, Tom Piker, and Woody Silliman, and co-captains elect Pete Scott and Brad Sheridan. Scott, the Polar Bears' stand-out 4' 4" center averaged 11.1 points last season, but was hampered throughout the season by an ankle injury.

Rounding out the squad are senior Barry Walsh, who lettered as a sophomore but passed up the sport last winter, Juniors Fred Hill and Dick Ladd, and sophomores Mike Allman, Joe Brogan, Ralph Brown, Jim Coffin, Art Grey, and Al Loune. Loune is expected to see regular service in the backcourt this season.

While the team's shooting potential and experience looks good, Donham bemoans its lack of rebounding power and abundance of injuries and powerful opponents.

Both Milliken and Silliman will be sidelined for a month or more with ankle injuries. Milliken, a 6' 8" forward, improved steadily last year, taking over a starting assignment at mid-season. Silliman was top reserve man last winter.

Williams, Amherst, Harvard and the University of Maine were cited in particular by Donham. Both Williams and Amherst, fine teams last year, lost little through graduation. Harvard will be bolstered by an undefeatable freshman team which regularly whipped the varsity in scrimmages last season.

Maine, favored by Donham to keep the State Series trophy at Bowdoin for another year, has all five starters returning from the team in its history. Led by Skip Chappelle, now a junior, the Black Bears swept to a 10-4 overall record.

The Arts Center, Inc.

Records: Jazz - Classical - Folk - Popular. Motorola Stereo - Hi-Fi. Cameras - Films - Developing. Complete Line of Art Materials.

MAINE STATE SERIES

Table with 4 columns: Team, W, L, T. Shows Bowdoin 3, Colby 2.

Best week's result: BOWDOIN 28, Maine 21; Colby 32, Bates 0.

Cummings was the leading Polar Bear ground-gainer this season. Gardner did most of the team's yardage gained, Haviland played most of every game during the past two years at his tackle spot, Finlayson was the top pass receiver and one of the finest defensive players on the club, and Widmer started the season very well as a pass receiver and defensive man but had to sit out most of the last four games.

Colby, scheduled to start in pre-season figuring, was forced to the sidelines with a thumb and knee injury but showed well since returning to the lineup against Amherst; while Prince was a very valuable reserve, St. Colby's Neal Covey's scheme of things with his ability to play guard, center, or tackle.

Swimmers Top Alumni

A star-studded, but out of shape Alumni team went down to defeat to the varsity swimming team in the annual Alumni-Varsity meet at Curtis Pool Friday night of November 8.

Former swim-captain Bob Glover substituted for Coach Miller in introducing the returning alumni and the present varsity team. Although he did an excellent job, he could not catch the tone of voice nor the way of reasoning of his interesting side stories as only Bob Miller can do.

The highlights for the alumni were the medley relay, the diving, the 100 yd. breaststroke and the freestyle relay. The medley relay was composed of former Bowdoin All-Americans Bob Plourde, Bob Amerson, Bob McGrath, and Bud White. With a strong finish, they just nipped the varsity entry. Larry Boyle was, as usual, in top form both on and off the diving board.

Houdy White, captain in '56, came back to take the 100 yd. breaststroke in the 500 yd. contest. In the last event of the meet, the 200 yd. freestyle relay, the oldtimers won by disqualification. It seems that the varsity team was unable to out-cheat the shrewd alumni.

The varsity team, with only two weeks of training, looked in good early-season shape. Good times were turned in by Capt. John Scarpino, Curt Thron, Otip Easton and Brian McWeeny in winning their events. Showing up strong in second places were Bob Ford, Dick Snow, Lennie Lee, Walt Davis, and Junior returnees this year include Edmenese Jack Adams, Tom Eccleston, and Don Jolly forwards; Kendall Bacon, Tom Baxter, Bob Bertroff, Non Fungilett, Ovin Bilson, and New Stovall; and goalie Bob Chaffee.

Playing freshman hockey last season and giving the veterans some competition for starting positions are Bill Bissett, Bill Bruckhart, Bill Chapman, Jack Evans, Don Gilberg, Leonard Johnson, Bruce Parkes, and Ed Spaulding.

Rounding out the team are John Waters, who played his freshman year, and George Blasenak and Jim Coehnan, both newcomers to Polar Bear hockey.

Last year's first line of forward, Fungilett, and Jolly tallied 90 points between them. Stovall, coach including 34. Coach Wilson moved Jolly back to center and Eccleston in anticipation of some help up front from the sophomores.

After meeting Brown, Harvard, and Merrimack, the only home game in December, the team heads away from the Bowdoin rink returning only for a single game in January against Amherst on the 8th. There are three home games in February, December 1 at Brown, 2 at Harvard, 8 at Merrimack, 10 at Dartmouth, 14 at Merrimack.

10-11 tournament at Cornell. 7 at Amherst, 12 at Colby, 14 at West Point. February: 4 at U. Mass., 9 at N. H., 10 at Northeastern, 11 at U. Mass., 14 at U. Mass., 16 at U. Mass., 17 at Williams, 18 at M.E.T., 23 Colby, 24 at Hamilton, 25 at Colgate.

A spirited Bowdoin College gridiron eleven won its first State Series title in eight years by toppling favored Maine, 28-21, before 8,500 wildly cheering Alumni Day fans at Whittier field, Saturday, November 8.

The victory, Bowdoin's fifth straight against two losses, clinched the Polar Bears' best season since 1932, when they also won the last five after dropping their first two.

The Whites clearly outplayed the Maine eleven, both in the statistics column and in the general quality of play; but they still had to stave off a fourth quarter rally by the Black Bruins in order to win.

U. Of Maine Win Last One For Haviland, Cole, Finlayson, Cummings, Gardner, Widmer Prince

Seven seniors who had much to do with the success of this year's Polar Bears roster played their last college football game, against Maine on November 6.

Numbered among the seven were five who had starting assignments this season, and two who played prominent first-line reserve roles. Fullback Jack Cummings of Ithaca, N. Y., halfback Ted Gardner of Sanford, Co-Captain and end Charles Finlayson and Co-Captain and tackle Gerry Hayward of Weymouth, Mass., and end Bill Widmer of Philadelphia, Pa., were the five starters. Top reserve tackle Dave Cole of Lexington, Mass., and Don Prince of Framingham, Mass., were the other two seniors who met the Maine Black Bears for the last time Saturday.

Cummings was the leading Polar Bear ground-gainer this season. Gardner did most of the team's yardage gained, Haviland played most of every game during the past two years at his tackle spot, Finlayson was the top pass receiver and one of the finest defensive players on the club, and Widmer started the season very well as a pass receiver and defensive man but had to sit out most of the last four games.

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Twelve Vets On Ice Squad 15 Of 21 Contests On Road

Opening the season December 1, Jim Coehnan, both newcomers to Polar Bear hockey.

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Georgetown U. Presents THE 1957-58 INTERCOLLEGIATE JAZZ FESTIVAL. The first open competition among college jazz groups. Prizes include: Engagements at Harvard, Red Hill Inn, Recording Contract, An Appearance at a Summer Jazz Festival, Individual Awards. Judge: Dave Brubeck, Paul Desmond, John Hammond, George Havelock.

FAT BOY DRIVE. Specializing in All Steak Hamburgers. Canadian Bacon, Lettuce & Tomato Sandwiches. Thickumbo Western Frappes. Bath Road, Brunswick. Dial PA 9-9431. Just One Mile From Bowdoin College.

Political Viewpoints
(Continued from Page 3)

...and the results were a surprise. The voters upset the incumbent Governor John H. Reed, a moderate liberal. The widely respected incumbent Senator identified Chase Smith and Congressman Clifford O. Mitchell were easily re-elected. Winning more difficult Congressional contests were Stanley Tippler and Peter Garland, Bowdoin men. In addition, the Republicans increased their already overwhelming majority in the House of Representatives. In the Senate, the Republicans retained only the three seats from Lewiston-dominated Androscoggin County. Moderates throughout the state were pleased that the relative issue, which threatened to do its dirty work in this state, had negligible effect. There were four reasons for the Republican sweep:

1. The new chairman of the Republican State Committee, David Nichols, recruited a small force of aggressive young men whose job was to convince local Republican committees that a Republican victory was assured if 50% of the registered Republicans were to vote on November 8. Counting heavily on the fact that there are more registered Republicans than there are both Democrats and Independents combined, Republicans concentrated their organizational campaign at Republicans and spent little energy to convert other voters.
2. The candidates were young (in each case except for the incumbent) and their Democratic opponents and presented programs appealing to the voters. They campaigned with more vigor and enthusiasm than Republican candidates have presented in many years. Governor Reed capitalized on his years of experience in state government and on his opponent's inability to have legislation passed in a Congress heavily dominated by Democrats.
3. Making the organizational work easier, especially in the North and in rural areas, was a general revolt against AFL-CIO influence that had been so prominent in the past. Maine is basically conservative and suspicious of strong unions, especially those that receive campaign finances from outside the state. McIntire, for example, has made no attempt to hide the threat he received from a national union after he voted for the Landrum-Griffin labor bill.
4. Finally, the stronger candidates gave the weaker ones considerable help at the polls. Vice President Nixon was very popular in the state as was Senator Smith. The dramatic appearance by Eisenhower over television in the last few days of the campaign emphasized the "peace and prosperity" which this country has enjoyed under his administration and which most Maine people deeply appreciate.

LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



WHY, FREDDY, YOU DIDN'T TELL ME YOU HAD A DATE WITH A FEATHERBED MAN!

Wish-Bonders Alvers, Canoe, Cotton

Lakewood, Lowell, Cabot, Cotton Mather. A trinity with one substitute. In case Someone discovers one has feet of clay.

Argue with Cole's limited rhythms, his sometimes awkward interjections, or his occasional anachronisms as any reader may, only a clay conscience can fail to be pried by the curse of *The Middle Passage*. Drawing on more than a hundred years of American folk, Cole has written one of the most ambitious and demanding poems that America, at mid-century, has yet to see itself in:

One has to face the fact, which are never nice:
One's born unpleasant in an unpleasant world
And in my own case, with expensive tastes
That take some gratifying, I sell slaves
To those who want them. I get them from their rulers. . . .
To sell to you to sell to Cuban planters
Who grow this fine tobacco I'm so fond of.
It's no use telling me the blacks are human:
Of course they are . . .
The blacks are my investment.
Cropped out here under all-wise Providence,
And I serve economic laws, demand.
Supply . . . Let that be a lesson to you.
Philip Booth

The Middle Passage
(Continued from page 1)

ence with ships and equities in "New Georgia Sound, the Cuckoo, The mouth of Fundy over Lurcher Abel." Cole has written out the weathers of *The Middle Passage* in ways which can stand, on any bulkhead shelf, with the storms of Deasber, The Nigger of the Narcissus, or Typhoon.

"Finally, though, Cole's sense of puritan conflict is more meaningful than any maritime melodrama, and suggests how deeply he has sounded the moral signals offshore of Hawthorne's Salem. The voyeuristic pleasures of Da Sousa, the barroom wholesale wholesaler, might seem at first to belong more to French Equatorial Africa than to the colder commonwealth of Massachusetts, but once Capot shares his cabin-kept Negro, which with his coxswain, their young madmen, and their recourse to litanies, parallels the disintegration not only of Da Sousa, but of Salem's Captain Ames, whose conscience takes to drink and turns to madness. The moral blindness of puritan lust is made real in the ophthalmia which blinds both cargo and crew of the Happy Delivery.

Something Killed Salem's trade and killed New England!
They made the customs house by Derby wharf
A monument to money's long since gone
Or heaped in trusts for widows, spinsters, sons
Who leech on blood they've never dared to drink
Another curse for Salem. Drink to them all!

One phase of the Kennedy program will be to implement and expand the programs that were enacted in the 30's. It merely constitutes a continuation of the New Deal. Out of the Congressional debates and Pres. votes of the 50's will emerge. A rounding out of the new deal phase of Pres. elect Kennedy's liberalism, in his approach to housing, education, medical care for the aged, and deprived areas, we see a summation of the liberal's battle during the past decade to meet the social welfare and economic demands of mid 20th century America. . . .

Bona may wonder whether there is a conservative anchor to counteract what seems to be a prevailing current of liberal wind. . . . Kennedy's family, religious and educational background; his eminently realistic criteria of political advisors; sustained advocacy of many of the Hoover Commission's proposals; relatively conservative fiscal views and above all his own intense awareness of its political feasibility — all of these in different ways, to my mind, will provide a counter-balance to the broadly liberal tendencies that his Administration will exhibit. . . .

To sum up, the President elect brings to this high office nearly all of those qualities that chief executives must have: physical stamina, great political skill, a talent for getting on with diverse types of people and groups, a certain manner of ruthlessness and cunning, a profound love and awareness of history, a thick political hide, well developed sense of humor and unflinching commonality — both with the written and spoken word — to communicate with the public.

These are his qualities and they will be required to achieve the moderately liberal program that America of the 60's so desperately needs.

Curtis String Quartet
Pickard Concert Monday

One of the finest musical instruments in existence in the world today will be the star on Monday evening, November 21, when the famed Curtis String Quartet presents its annual concert in the Pickard Theater in Memorial Hall.

Orlando Cole, cellist with the renowned group, will be played the famous Montaguana Cello, formerly owned by the great Paganini, and recently presented as a gift to Cole by a grateful student.

Cole, violinist Jacoba Brodsky and Mitchell Mehta, violist Max Aronoff and Professor Tilton at the piano, will present a program of music featuring works by Mozart, Beethoven, and Shostakovich at Monday evening's concert. The works to be presented will be Mozart's Quartet in D Minor, Beethoven's Quartet in F Major, and Shostakovich's Piano Quintet, Opus 57.

Cole, who was graduated from the Curtis Institute under Felix Salmond, has appeared as a solo artist both with orchestras and on radio in the United States and Canada. He is a faculty member at the Curtis Institute and the New School of Music.

Brodsky, a pupil of the quartet leader Lucien Capet and Eugene Ysaie, was graduated from the Curtis Institute under Felix Salmond, has appeared as a solo artist both with orchestras and on radio in the United States and Canada. He is a faculty member at the Curtis Institute and the New School of Music.

Mehta was born in Bombay and organized and directed the Bombay Symphony and Chamber Music Societies. As recitalist, he toured India and European centers. His studies were completed in New York with Ivan Galamian on whose recommendation he joined the Curtis Quartet and the faculty of the New School of Music.

Aronoff first studied violin with Carl Flesch. In his viola study he was guided by Louis Bailly of the Fionally Quartet. As a faculty member of the Curtis Institute and founder-director of the New School of Music, he has produced many of the country's outstanding violas.

Centralism Over-Dues
(Continued from Page 3)

to our foreign affairs, our defense, our place in space and other truly national problems, and still properly administer free food stamp, local sewage disposal and middle income housing projects."

The NAM official said many people hold the mistaken belief that many problems can be solved more efficiently by the national government than by the states and localities.

Contradicting this idea, he pointed out that billions have been spent over the past quarter century to solve the farm problem, yet it remains the number one economic problem.

The cure for centralism, Singh said, "is to bring government back home."

"No President and no Congress can make billions do the work of brains," he declared. "All the brains in our cities and states are needed to solve our problems—not just those in marble, columned office buildings along the Potomac."

The College's 1960-61 lecture series took its "Space Age" flavor last Wednesday evening when Dr. A. Edward Lilley, Associate Professor of Astronomy at Harvard University and Director of the Agassiz Station Radio Astronomy Laboratory, presented a lecture on "Radio Waves Probe the Universe."

The lecture, which was open free to the public, was held in Smith Auditorium.

Holder of a doctor of philosophy degree from Harvard, Dr. Lilley has been associated with the Naval Research Laboratory, is Research Associate at the Yale Observatory, is directing a program to construct radio telescopes for satellite transportation, and is directing a National Aeronautics and Space Administration program to measure precisely the distance to the sun.

An Alfred E. Sloan Research Fellow, Dr. Lilley is the first recipient of the Bart J. Bok Prize from Harvard.

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Telephone engineer Bill Pigott, left, and helicopter pilot plan aerial exploration for microwave tower sites.

"I ENGINEERED MICROWAVE TOWER LOCATIONS ON MY FIRST ASSIGNMENT"

When Bill Pigott knocked on the door of Pacific Telephone, he had two big assets. One was an electrical engineering degree from Seattle University. The other was a craving to jump right into vital engineering problems.

It was not long before Bill was exploring Washington's rugged Cascade Range in a helicopter to find sites for microwave relay towers — part of a multimillion dollar telephone construction job. Today, it's considerable satisfaction to him to see these towers spanning the mountains, knowing that his planning helped put them there.

Other important assignments followed: engineering maritime radio systems, SAGE systems — figuring engineering costs for Air Force Titan missile bases.

"Our people respect a man's engineering training—you really get a chance to show what you've got on the ball," Bill says. "It was up to my neck in tough engineering problems right from the start."

If you want a job where you put your training to work from the day you hang up your hat—you'll want to visit your Placement Office for literature and additional information.

"Our number one aim is to have in all management jobs the most vital, intelligent, positive and imaginative men we can possibly find."

FREDERICK R. KAPPLER, President
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Send your clothing to Parkview Cleaners where the quality and service is known.
Bring your laundry to the Laundercenter and do it yourself and save worrying about lost clothing.

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Complete Heating and Appliance Service For The Eastern Central New Hampshire Area

Debaters Score 8-2 '61 Fall Captains Named For Tufts Success; At Sports Award Dinner

Last weekend the college limousine carried the Debating Council to another successful intercollegiate tournament at Tufts University. The affirmative team of Peter Valente '61 (Zete) and Stephen Silverman '61 (ARU) were undefeated in five rounds of debate scoring victories over Harvard, Hobart, Hamilton, Vermont, and Brooklyn College, and finished among the top five affirmative teams at the tournament. Bowdoin's negative team of Mark Goldberg '61 (ATD) and Norman Suga '61 (ARU) defeated Marymount, Tufts, and Merrimack, while losing decisions to Princeton and Stenshill.

The tournament was won by Harvard and Dartmouth, with only three colleges having better records (6-1) than Bowdoin's eight wins and two losses. Twenty-two colleges participated in the annual event, debating the subject: Resolved, that the U. S. should provide a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens. Bowdoin's squad was accompanied by its coach "Chuck" Peir. Tufts is the collier's forensic record stands at forty wins and sixteen losses.

Student Musical To Have January Debut In Pickard Theater

"Head & Shoulders," the first original musical comedy to be presented at Bowdoin for many years, is mid-way through rehearsal practice for its January 7 and 8 performance. Jim Arnis and Nell Love, the authors, are directing the production which includes many Bowdoin students and local people from the surrounding area. Included in the cast of forty are, Steve Hays DS, who plays a studious young man who eventually discovers that all girls are not called librarians, and Hilda Grant, of Freeport who is the object of his discovery. Bill Barr TD, is seen as a snark-prisheiter who is being pursued by the proprietress of a local night club. Mrs. Irma Black of Brunswick plays the quick-footed lady carrying on the chase. The cast also includes three most typical college students, Peter and Roseman TD, Bob Ferrer BA, Joe Gordon ARU, who prove to be the instigator of their romance, and the realization of the opposite sex.

Drake, '36, Nominated For Sports Illustrated All-American Award

William Plummer Drake, of the Bowdoin College Class of 1936, outstanding in undergraduate affairs and now a leader in American industry and an Overseer of the College, is the man now nominated by Bowdoin College for the 1960 Sports Illustrated All-American award. Drake, an All-American in football during his four student years, Bowdoin Center of the All-American Team of 1935, he won distinguished service in the 1938 season, a season which he spent in the United States, game, using a second, and winning the State Championship. His talent for service limited the playing field alone, he was recognized by his fraternity, Phi Upsilon, as its President, and by the College Glee Club as one of its most valuable members.

Student Trio Eyes Prospects For Campus' First Undergraduate Film Production As Administration Endorsement Is Obtained

A trio of Bowdoin students is trying to get financial backing for the college's first student-written, student-produced sound motion picture. Tentatively titled "Early for Tonsure," the film was written by Bill Lannon '63, Ben Ray '62, and Bernard Ryan '62, and has received the endorsement of President James G. Cole, Vice President Bela W. Norton, and Dean Nathaniel Kendrick. Louis Cox, professor of English and author of "The Middle Passage," is faculty advisor for the group.

The scenario for the film which will run about an hour has been written and a shooting outline plotted, but approximately \$1,000 is needed to cover the costs of production, such as film, processing, addition of sound, and printing. They hope to obtain these funds and technical assistance from alumni and friends of the college interested in creative student achievement in the graphic arts.

Senior Meddie Wins Speech Contest For "Labor Relations"

John B. Lunt '61 of West Southport, formerly of Barrington, N. H., won the Class of 1960 Senior First Speaking Competition last Monday evening in Smith Auditorium in Hills Hall. Lunt took as his subject "Primitive Labor Relations." In the presence of a large compulsory arbitration of labor disputes.

Choral Groups Present Christie '37, Selected As Northeast Chairman

Approximately 200 voices will join in choral here Saturday evening, December 10, when the Bowdoin College Glee Club and the Brunswick Choral Society will present a Christmas Oratorio from the music of Johann Sebastian Bach. The traditional Christmas program, instituted in 1936, and presented on more than thirty occasions since that time, will open at 8:15 p.m. in the First Parish Church. This year the concert will be under the direction of Robert K. Beckwith, Assistant Professor of Music at Bowdoin College. He is assisted by Mrs. Ruth Harvie of Brunswick.

Foundation's Grant Finances Course In Literary Critique

Bowdoin College has received a grant of \$4,000 from the Rockefeller Foundation to finance a new course in literary criticism, Professor James S. Cole has announced.

Faculty Wife Shows Religious Works At Local Art Gallery

The McKeanie Gallery has had an exhibition of paintings on driftwood panels by Jeana Dale Pearce for the past two weeks. Mrs. Pearce is the wife of Professor of History and Economics.

Poetic Rhythm, Locality Stressed As Important Elements For Moderns

The conception of rhythm as "resonance" and the claim that all art is by necessity local were two important points made by Wallace Snow in his lecture on poetry.

B.C. Law School Will Conduct Seminar On Law For Undergrads

A unique all-day Institute on Law as a Career will be conducted on Saturday, December 10, at the Boston College Law School.

Valente's Address Cops Second Straight Win In Plummer Prize Contest

Peter C. Valente '63 captured his second straight Plummer Prize in his competition at Bowdoin College when he won the annual Stanley Plummer Prize Speaking Competition for Juniors in Smith Auditorium.

New England School Association Observes Anniversary Meeting

Representatives of the New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools honored the long history of the group at its 75th annual meeting on Friday, Dec. 2, in the Stetson Hilton Hotel in Boston.

Summer Playhouse Gives Scholarship Grant To College

Miss Victoria Crandall and the Brunswick Summer Playhouse have presented a gift of \$1,000 to Bowdoin College for scholarship purposes. President James S. Cole has announced.

Carre To Serve On Wilson Fellowship Selection Committee

Professor Jeffrey J. Carre has consented to serve on the regional selection committee of the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation.

Masque & Gown Prepares For "Don Juan in Hell"

Members of the cast of "Don Juan in Hell" running through its last rehearsal are (left to right) Thomas Forsyth, Robert Beckwith, Mrs. David Walker and Philip S. Wilder.

Dr. Braut To Read Heraldic Study For Language Society

Dr. Gerard J. Braut, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages, will read a paper entitled "The Early History of Arthurian Heraldry" before the Comparative Literature Association of America.

Forum To Hold Two Seminars

The Political Forum will sponsor two informal discussions on international affairs in the Small Lounge of the Moulton Union. The first, "The Future of Algeria," will be held on Tuesday afternoon, December 13 at 3:30. The discussion will be led by Jean Claude Delarue, a French diplomat and organizer for the radical Socialist party in France, and Guy Hamelin. Both men are teaching fellows in the Department of Romance Languages.

Attention: Sons of Deceased Veterans

Any student who has lost a parent in or as the result of service in World War I, World War II, or the Korean Conflict should be aware of the provision of the "Junior G.I. Bill" (Title 38, U. S. Code, Chapter 30) which is requested by the Sons of Deceased Veterans.

Position Announced

Richard Farr '63, of the Chi Psi Lodge has been appointed Assistant Manager of this year's Glee Club and will serve next year as its Business Manager.

Notice

This is the last issue of the ORIENT to be published before Christmas Vacation.

Attention: Sons of Deceased Veterans

Any student who has lost a parent in or as the result of service in World War I, World War II, or the Korean Conflict should be aware of the provision of the "Junior G.I. Bill" (Title 38, U. S. Code, Chapter 30) which is requested by the Sons of Deceased Veterans.

Cast Announced For "Touch Of The Poet"

Professor Quinby has announced the cast of "A Touch of the Poet," which will be presented on Dec. 4 at 7:30 p.m. and Dec. 6 at 8:15 p.m. in Pickard Theater.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT VOL. XC DECEMBER 7, 1960 NO. 15

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF David Cameron '64 Managing Editor Spencer C. Hunt '62 Associate Editor Sidney W. Woolcott '62 BOARD OF EDITORS D. C. McLean (ch.); Makin, Hunt, Woolcott, Halperin, Ford News Editor Kenneth A. Briggs '63 Assistant News Editors Alphonse J. Czerwinski '64 Thomas F. Lockwood '64 Sports Editor John W. Halperin '63 Robert E. Ford '63 Assistant Sports Editor Leonard C. Lee '63 Copy Editor Jonathan A. Bostello '63 Photographers Charles P. Ping '63 Frederick K. O'Brien '64 Sanford L. Cronk '64 Staff Cartoonist Christopher N. Pyle '61 Business Manager Robert L. Haggerty '62 Advertising Manager Richard S. Puffer '62 Circulation Managers William E. Higgins '63 Prof. Athern P. Daggett David C. McLean Robert L. Haggerty

Huh - - - ? SENIORS QUIZZED ON ATTITUDES, HOPES AND FEARS, AND "GOALS IN LIFE" BY THE INSTITUTE OF SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH IN COPYWRITED QUESTIONNAIRE. (NEWS ITEM) 12 WOULD YOU RATHER INHERIT \$10,000 OR WRITE A BOOK? 17 CAN PEOPLE REALLY BE IMPROVED OR DOES HUMAN NATURE ALWAYS STAY THE SAME? 20 DO YOU THINK THAT PEOPLE SHOULD BE CREATIVE AND IMAGINATIVE. 28 DO YOU GET ANGRY WHEN PEOPLE ASK YOU FOOLISH QUESTIONS? 32 DO YOU SOMETIMES OR PRACTICAL & DOWN-TO-EARTH? FEEL LIKE SWEARING?

Sperry-Hutchinson Sponsors Lecture Political Viewpoints By Bruce N. Leonard '63 Niven '46, CBS Newsmen Evaluates '60 Campaign For Large Campus Group The assertion that the two presidential candidates in the recent election differed not in kind but only in degree of political philosophy was the principal thesis of a well-attended talk by Paul Niven '46 on Wednesday, November 30 in the Mountain Union Lounge. Niven, a CBS news correspondent, covered the campaign from both political camps. He said the more favorable press coverage accorded Sen. John F. Kennedy assisted his progress, but that it would be felt there was no justification for the charges that the working press sat on the sidelines. Richard Nixon's Press Secretary, occurred with this. Niven cited both candidates as potentially able presidential contenders. "This election was so close that almost any single slight factor would have made the difference in the outcome." From the working reporter's standpoint, Niven said, the GOP campaign appeared to be much better organized and less hectic and confusing to follow, but traveling in the Kennedy camp was more fun because of greater spontaneity and interest, even though he felt the charge that it was a round of missed schedules and catastrophes was justified. Niven felt Nixon's principal mistake was a failure to make his attempted portrayal of Sen. Kennedy as rash and impulsive fail to come off. It was Nixon's principal offensive weapon and, its failure, Niven said, left the Republican candidate in a defensive position he could never quite surmount. Nearly 100 students and faculty members attended the lecture and stayed for discussions and coffee.

THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY Mr. Bela W. Norton W. Stephen Piper Prof. Athern P. Daggett David C. McLean Robert L. Haggerty REPRESENTED FOR NATIONAL ADVERTISING BY College Publishers Representatives 18 EAST 19TH STREET NEW YORK, N. Y. Published weekly when classes are held during the Fall and Spring Semesters by the students of Bowdoin College. Address news communications to the Editor and circulation communications to the Business Manager of the Bowdoin Publishing Company at the ORIENT Office in Morse Hall, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine. Subscription rate for one year is four dollars (\$4.00).

Operational Procedure Each Council representative would either have a certain district or number of merchants to work with in mediating for and with them to the Council. The representatives will, of course, have to bear in mind that our advertisers purchase ads for one or more of three reasons: (1) that the advertisement will be seen and attract more business; (2) that the College does many good things in and for the community of Brunswick and is therefore deserving of local advertising in return; and (3) to "help some kid through college." The advertisers will benefit and appreciate working in a more business-like way with one man who knows all the rates (rates vary from publication to publication) and who will take his personal business needs into consideration when he suggests the best media for his advertising interests. Also, operating through the Council, the representative will try to keep future "Council" years in consideration, and therefore won't "over-tax" the patron to the point where he won't want to advertise in future years — as has been done in the past by thoughtless students who didn't think of the ones that had to follow them.

Addressed To The Editor Dear Editor: To: Nelson Corey and Mal Marrell Congratulations on a splendid and successful football season. I saw the Williams, Bates, and Maine games. Hard and intelligent work paid off. This fellow Bucklin developed into an excellent quarterback. I saw him make that game saving tackle in the Bates game. That means good coaching; inspiring the boys with the will to win. That Maine game was a terrific climax. The quarterbacking and place punting was something for the book. Most sincerely, SYLVIO C. MARTIN Bowdoin 1922 To the Editor: In your issue of November 17 you published a letter from the Honorable Robert Hale '10 about the architecture of Bowdoin College. Mr. Hale was kind enough to comment thoughtfully upon my views on the same subject, as presented in a feature story in an earlier issue. I am happy to express my agreement with many of the points made by Mr. Hale. We both "like" most of the older buildings on the campus. In fact, I am more pleased than he with the old campus, for I do not concur in his dismissal of the Chapel and Memorial Hall as unworthy architectural specimens. It is possible to define the area of disagreement? I think for one thing, that the judgment of architecture is more than a matter of personal differences of taste. Two men may disagree about the appearance of an old building (or a new one) and at the same time share a respect for the architect's conception. Does the building employ the most advanced engineering and construction techniques of its age? Does it express the intellectual and artistic uniqueness of its time and place? Is it "functional" in being appropriate, both in physical arrangement and in style and spirit, to the activity which will take place within its walls? If it does these things, a building is "modern," and in this sense some of the nineteenth-century Bowdoin buildings were "modern." They differ from each other, as is quite proper in view of the fact that architecture changed. America changed, and the Bowdoin buildings changed with it. This cannot be said about the more recent buildings. I think that Mr. Hale may have had this in mind in taking exception to Sills Hall and the other buildings on the old "Delta." Sills Hall never had the same basic reality, and I bet that a year's time elapses before the best ideas that were available at the time the building was constructed. This is a superfluous advertising scheme and it accomplishes absolutely no worthwhile purpose on campus. Very few of the students on campus use this Blotter full of advertisements, and most of those few that do, have it reversed face down on their desk — of little benefit to the advertisers who pay superfluous exorbitant rates for the production of this worthless product — and frequently then cannot afford to advertise in the legitimate campus activities like the ORIENT, Bugle, or Athletic Programs. For example: the same \$1.80 advertising space in the ORIENT would cost a Brunswick merchant \$8.50 in the Blotter! (Incidentally, one merchant, after buying expensive Blotter space, is known to have reduced his ORIENT ads, and debated the "necessity" of advertising in the Bugle, because "he couldn't afford it!") We contend that it is more important for advertisers to support campus organizations than it is for them to encourage the Blotter face.

Central Advertising Council?

The idea of a Central Advertising Council for the College's five chief publications first appeared at a meeting of the Bowdoin Publishing Company on October 26 in the Vice-president's office. From there it was presented to the deliberation of the ORIENT'S Board of Editors, who unanimously voted its approval of the concept on November 17. It is now the intent of the Editor and Advertising Manager of the ORIENT to present this idea to the general college community for its mature consideration, and, in the hope that other interested parties will make known their opinions and suggestions. The philosophy behind the idea of such a council is simple: it would seem mutually beneficial both to the local advertisers, who contribute to the financial support of these publications (ORIENT, Bugle, Football Program, Basketball Program, and the Blotter) by partially defraying the cost of printing with their ads, and also to the solicitors for these campus organizations who go out — frequently — and obtain the advertisements, if the "ad agencies" were to (1) unite their efforts; (2) indirectly represent each other with a council, instead of cutting each other's individual throats; and (3) not harass the community merchants in five times the number of solicitations, requiring five times the amount of time for the same task in needless duplication, than is necessary for the job of local advertising. For a single member of a "Central Advertising Council" (somewhat analogous to the idea behind the United Fund) would more simply, adequately, and efficiently represent each of the members of a Council at one time.

The ORIENT would benefit by such a council in always having experienced solicitors collecting ads, and by the elimination of "throat-cutting" as a means for obtaining them (but, as can be seen by this issue, we have no advertising axe-to-grind or sour grapes to issue; we are advocating this council for the benefit of our advertisers, whom we deal with on a year round basis, and in simplifying the confusion now surrounding the task of local advertising at Bowdoin). The ORIENT'S national advertising would remain in the hands of the College Publishers Representative in New York, automatically, as usual. There would be no inherent disadvantages in the establishment of such a council to the ORIENT, and we therefore support its adoption.

The Bugle will probably agree with the ORIENT'S general position and logic that such a council could be a good thing for everyone concerned. The Bugle advertisements that come from New England in general, but are not national advertising, could be handled in the same way it is being done now — through personal contacts; and a Council could feasibly increase the number of contacts because of its being a larger operating body than the advertising staff of the Bugle is by itself. The ORIENT foresees no disadvantages to the Bugle in having a Central Advertising Council, and we look forward to the possibility of having the Bugle join us in creating such a system.

The Programs would automatically receive their needed amount of local advertising from the Council. The rest is now, and would continue to be handled by a New York advertising agent. There would be no foreseeable difficulty in having the Programs join the Council, and their union with the other campus organizations would be welcomed, for they would complete the formation of a council.

At first glance this possibly idealistic council looks as if it might necessarily be too large, and therefore cumbersome; or maybe too diverse in nature to function effectively for all its members and in a manner conducive to the betterment of town-college public relations. Also, the possibility exists that such a council might actually bring in fewer advertisements than the separate staffs do on their own at present. Much time has been spent, however, both in outlining the best possible structure and "modus operandi" of a Council, and in evaluating the probable advantages and disadvantages. The total picture now recommends itself to our wholehearted support.

Structure is engaged in the business of selling advertising space continually throughout the year (including the summer now, with the special issue), as compared with the single or several advertising episodes of the other four organizations; it would seem logical to operate the Council from the office of the ORIENT, which would willingly be available to such a program. The Council could operate with a staff of between five and seven competent men, who would handle the job of soliciting, managing the layout for each member organization, and billing for the Council. (Whereas at present the ORIENT needs three men; the Bugle, three; the Football and Basketball Programs two each; and the Blotter is usually allotted to two men. A total of twelve solicitors!) One Advertising Manager for the Council could be selected among its members according to his selling ability, management, and relations with the Brunswick merchants (maybe even preferably a boy living in Brunswick, who would already know the people who advertise). By this more organized system, all the campus publications would be assured of their fair and necessary share, while no one organization would any year run the risk of suffering in advertising revenue due to "the breaks" or their particular staff's inexperience. In fact, the Council would serve as a real training ground where experienced men would pass on their knowledge, skills, and contacts, through invaluable "on-the-spot" training to new members.

Conclusion Many things remain to be ironed out before a combined advertising agency can be made to operate in a perfectly smooth and adroit manner. However, the idea is a good one; and the advantages to all concerned with advertising are so beneficial that the men so engaged in this field are intrigued with the possibilities of such a program as envisaged in the Central Advertising Council.

Remuneration to members of the Council, aside from the satisfactions of achievement and the learning of a business, would come in the form of a scaled percentage of the profits based on the best going to the campus publications which they represent (that being the College in the case of the Programs)

Conclusion Many things remain to be ironed out before a combined advertising agency can be made to operate in a perfectly smooth and adroit manner. However, the idea is a good one; and the advantages to all concerned with advertising are so beneficial that the men so engaged in this field are intrigued with the possibilities of such a program as envisaged in the Central Advertising Council.

cut off most of its funds altogether and yet if the station keeps running inefficiently, the Blanket Tax Committee will continue to diminish its funds. Thus the radio station is fighting a losing battle, but why? Unfortunately for WBOR, although for a basically sound reason) the Blanket Tax Committee must dispense with its funds in accordance with certain rules, one of which is allocating its money to an activity on the basis of its number of collegiate participants. An activity such as WBOR must have a large membership in order to warrant the generous share it receives from the Committee, or in other words, if a large enough group doesn't participate, why should a larger share of student-paid money be given to an activity in which only a few students reap the benefits? No collegiate radio station (or any other with exception of those with extended news services) that I know of employs or uses between sixty and seventy members, but WBOR does. No radio station in its right mind would use thirty different disc jockeys weekly, but WBOR does. This might lead the critics to say "WBOR is a radio station?" To this question I'll have to retreat and agree with the cynic. It is not, even though physically it appears very much to be. In actuality, WBOR is nothing more than a suite of rooms for organized music making where plentiful and untrained conductors air their own talents and are only interrupted by a few news casts, wrong notes and special arias. However, is this the fault of WBOR? Here

the critic says yes, but the answer is no. Why not? To answer this question, we must first go back and define inefficiency as I would use it in the dilemma. Inefficiency in this case means members or even have in numbers. Thus if the radio station were to employ a few more members, a better, smoother organization could originate. If a station is known best for their personalities and ability for what their personalities play for music — or to put it in another way, if you are holding a gun on your radio and tune your dial look-

A. Paquette Fine Shoe Repairing by Modern Methods 1 Union St., Brunswick

Plan now for your BERMUDA College Week 1961 bigger, busier, better than ever! Informal welcoming dance to start the fun. College Day at the Beach... All-day cruise to historic St. George, Luncheon, Calypso music, Conkey Dance... Round Robin Tennis Tournament... College Week Golf Competition... College Talent Revue... Fun Festival with jazz concerts, choral groups, dance contests... Barbucue Luncheon... Special Golf and Tennis Trophies... ALL YOURS AT NO CHARGE THE BERMUDA Trade Development Board 620 Fifth Ave., New York 20, N. Y.

HARRY H. SMART, Inc. Brunswick's Friendly Ford Dealers Complete Ford Sales & Service Auto Body Work Pleasant Street Brunswick

For the Best in Choice Table-Rite Steer Beef Groceries — Fruit and Vegetables SHOP AT LIVERIOS' GIG 51 HARPSWELL STREET DIAL PA 5-7122

CUMBERLAND THEATER Brunswick, Maine Wed.-Thurs. Dec. 7-8 Key Witness with JEFFREY HUNTER FAT CROWLEY also Short Subject Fri.-Sat. Dec. 9-10 Ten Who Dared with JOHN BEAL BEULA KRETH Film 5 Disney Cartoons The Kids Sun.-Mon.-Tues. Dec. 11-13 Let No Man Write My Epitaph BURN IVES SHELLEY WINTERS also Short Subject Wed.-Thurs. Dec. 14-15 DOUBLE FEATURE PROGRAM Legends of The Nile PLUS Wall Talk



Polar Bearings

By John Halperin
Bob Ford

The sports page of the Orient has always been a sovereign, autonomous entity within the paper as a whole. The recent change in sports management should, we hope, result in an even greater independence on the part of the editors and their reporters; we feel that this column provides a vehicle for the presentation of novel and perhaps provocative viewpoints.

Each week in this column, in addition to editorializing and interpreting, the sports editors of the Orient will select one varsity athlete who, by his contributions to the athletic unit of which he is a part, has most furthered in practice ideals of sportsmanship and athletic ability. This portion of the column will appear at the conclusion of "Polar-Bearings" and will be under the heading PAT ON THE BACK. Watch for it every week.

Bowdoin's varsity basketball team proved, by their performance against Harvard, that they could have one of the most successful seasons a Bowdoin basketball team has had in many years. The subsequent poor showing against New Hampshire was a fatal combination of ephemeral circumstances: the team was physically exhausted by the efforts of the previous night; the team was also psychologically down for the game as a result of the bitter disappointment incurred by losing the Harvard game. This is not to excuse their losing; New Hampshire won because they outthudded and outran the Polar-Bears. Their fast-break was almost invincible during the second half, and their rebounders were always able to get good position beneath the basket. Nevertheless coach Bob Donham, who, incidentally, is a basketball mentor of no limited means, expects his team to lose few games this year. The combination of Al Loane and Billy Cohen gives Bowdoin a back-court combination hard to improve upon; Pete Scott's experience and height will garner many points for the Polar-Bears this season; forward Ed Callahan should be quite an offensive threat this year; Brad Sheridan is a crack shot who actually looks his best playing defense. Fred Brown, Joe Brogna, Jeff Milliken, Tommy Prior, and Pat O'Brien give Bob Donham a deep and exceptionally able bench.

PAT ON THE BACK: Because of his exceptionally brilliant performance against Harvard last week, scoring 22 points and playing excellent defensive ball as well, the editors have selected sophomore guard AL LOANE as this week's outstanding athlete.

HATS OFF TO "FINNER!"

A special word of congratulations goes to Charley Finner, co-captain of this year's Bowdoin football team, for being chosen as a first team all New England end by the Associated Press. Charley is without doubt one of the finest ball players Bowdoin has had in the past few years, both offensively and defensively, and has left a big pair of shoes to be filled next fall. In addition to his all New England honors, "Finner" received honorable mention on the Little All America team, as well as being selected for the Boston Herald "All-Seen Team," chosen by sportswriter Arthur Sampson.

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Harvard Slips By Bowdoin In Tense Overtime, 68-66

Bowdoin's surprising basketball to the last minute of play. With time dropped a heart-breaker in the East Harvard hoopers in the season's opener Thursday night, 68-66. Despite a remarkable performance by sophomore guard Al Loane (22 points, a 70 shooting percentage), Harvard's home-grown inside, Denny Lynch, sunk the winning basket with 14 seconds remaining in the overtime period.

The Polar-Bears started fast, got off to an 18-5 lead early in the first period. Harvard steadily closed the gap as the period progressed, scored four points in the last half-minute to lead at the half, 36-27. Bowdoin came back strongly in the second half, pulled briefly out in front, and from there the two teams battled it out on an even keel down

with Loane, the Polar-Bears to a very creditable performance. The summary:

Bowdoin					Harvard				
FG	FT	REB	PF	TP	FG	FT	REB	PF	TP
8	4	4	2	23	10	4	3	2	13
3	3	3	2	13	3	2	11	9	9
1	0	3	4	3	1	0	3	4	3
1	0	3	4	3	1	0	3	4	3
0	1	3	9	1	0	1	3	9	1
0	1	3	9	1	0	1	3	9	1

Bowdoin shot a remarkably potent 80 per cent from the floor, sinking 27 of 34; Harvard, however, shot 60 per cent, sinking 27 out of 45.

Guard Bob Bowditch led the Crimson scoring with 19 points. Bowdoin's forward, Junior Ed Callahan, scored 19 points, shot 60 per cent from the floor to go, along with Loane, the Polar-Bears to a very creditable performance. The summary:

Bowdoin					Harvard				
FG	FT	REB	PF	TP	FG	FT	REB	PF	TP
8	4	4	2	23	10	4	3	2	13
3	3	3	2	13	3	2	11	9	9
1	0	3	4	3	1	0	3	4	3
1	0	3	4	3	1	0	3	4	3
0	1	3	9	1	0	1	3	9	1
0	1	3	9	1	0	1	3	9	1



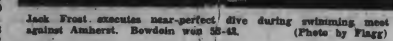
Sophomore guard Al Loane (15) shows form which netted him 22 points against the Crimson. Watching is Bowdoin's Ed Callahan (16). (Photo by Flag)

Bowdoin Swimmers Crush Amherst; Tilton Stars

Swimmers defeated by Crimson 3-0; Chaffee Great With 41 Saves

Bowdoin's varsity hockey team lost their opener to Harvard last Friday night, 3-0. Playing in Cambridge's Watson rink the Polar-Bears were repeatedly outskated and outthudded. Harvard's back-checking was great; it left Bowdoin little time to set up plays, as the Crimson defense led a minimum of open ice for the Bowdoin forwards.

In the first period Ed Spaulding had the puck all alone in front of the cage but failed to capitalize on the opportunity. This was Bowdoin's only serious scoring threat of the period; Harvard's Morse scored with only seven seconds left in the first period on a knee-high tip-in. This was definitely Harvard's period; they led 1-0 at its conclusion. In the second period Harvard clearly had the advantage but was unable to score. The third period was more even; Chaffee had 12 saves, Harvard's goalie Bland had nine. In the final minutes of the game, after a mad scramble in front of



Jack Frost executes near-perfect dive during swimming meet against Amherst. Bowdoin won 35-41. (Photo by Flag)

The varsity swimming team, under captain and coach Jon Scarpino, opened its 90-91 season with a 63-42 win over the Lord Jeffs at Curtis Pond Saturday afternoon. It was the first meet for both teams, but the times were good. One school record was set as two prizemakers came to being broken.

The Polar Bears gained the lead in the first lap of the Medley Relay and never relinquished it. Finishing two yards ahead of Amherst, the quartet of Scarpino, Davis, Cools, and Merrill were only 1/8

The most exciting race of the meet resulted in the return dual between Tilton and Caborn in the 100 yd. freestyle. By putting on a powerful spurt at the finish, Tilton again touched out the sophomore from Amherst. Tilton's time of 1:29 was only 6/10ths of a second from his record which he set last year. Capt. Scarpino and Cools followed with a sweep in the 200 yd. backstroke which scored Bowdoin the victory.

This victory was doubly important because Coach Bob Miller was in the stands. Pondered to take a leave of absence because of illness, this victory seemed to be just what the doctor ordered.

For early in the season the team looks in fairly good shape. With more hard work this week, the team can continue its winning ways against a strong MIT team next Saturday afternoon.

The results:

Event	Winner	Time
400-Yard Medley Relay	Won by Bowdoin	4:59.7
100-Yard Freestyle	Won by Tilton	1:29.0
200-Yard Backstroke	Won by Bowdoin	2:58.0
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(Continued on Page 4)

Skaters Defeated By Crimson 3-0; Chaffee Great With 41 Saves

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(Continued on Page 4)

Frosh Bow, 4-1

The freshman hockey team started off their season at the Arena last Saturday with a disappointing 4-1 loss to Melrose High School. The first two periods the two teams played an ideal and very even game; Melrose, however, led up enough to allow Hamlen of Bowdoin to push a goal through. Until the final seven minutes of the game the home team kept their 1-0 lead — then the Freshmen entered some needless penalties, allowing Melrose to score three goals. Coach Melroyden removed the goalie so as to add to the offensive drive; one of the Melrose forwards took advantage.

(Continued on Page 4)

Coming Events

Following is a schedule of the principal athletic events at Bowdoin this week:

Dec. 8th — Varsity hockey vs. Melrose

Dec. 10th — Varsity basketball v. Colby, 8:15

Dec. 10th — Varsity swimming v. M.I.T., 9:30

Dec. 10th — Interclass track meet, 1:00

Dec. 18th — Varsity basketball v. Maine, 6:00

Around The Loop

By Phill Stone

Now that fall interfraternity sports have reached a successful conclusion the hockey, basketball, and bowling teams are in full swing. Although it is still too early in the season to make any definite predictions, it now looks as if the teams to be the Psi U's, Zeta, and Sigma Nu in the hoop league and the Beta, the Psi U's, and Kappa Sig's on the ice.

The following are the unofficial interfraternity hockey standings as of November 30th (there has not been a sufficient amount of activity in either basketball or bowling to include the standings for these sports):

Team	Won	Lost	Tied
Phi U	3	0	0
Kappa Sig	2	0	0
TD	2	0	0
Beta	1	0	0
Sigma Nu	1	0	1
Zeta	1	1	1
ATC	0	0	0
ARU	0	1	1
AD	1	2	0
DE	1	2	0
Chi Phi	0	2	0
Deke	0	2	0

(Continued on Page 4)

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KING'S BARBER SHOP
NEXT TO CAMPUS
Bowdoin's Favorite Barbers
SIX — BARBERS — SIX

PLEASE PATRONIZE
OUR ADVERTISERS

Colonial Dining Room

DUNLOP TIRES
Complete Line of Foreign Car Snow Tires
Retread Snow Tires Priced from \$25.00 Per Pair

OAKIE'S AUTO SERVICE
51 Bath Road PA 5-5700

BIG Game?

you're ready for anything in **ADLERS!**

ADLERS, IN WHITE AND COLORS, FOR MEN AND WOMEN, AVAILABLE AT **Phil's Men's Store**

78 Maine Street Brunswick
81 Front Street Bath

THE HOTEL EAGLE
Brewster, Maine

Eagle's Nest Lounge
featuring **DICK MALABY AT THE PIANO**
Every Thursday, Friday-Saturday Nights
DIAL PA 5-5591

Be Sociable—Have A Pepsi

PEPSI-COLA
PEPSI-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY
Auburn-Portland, Maine

Vaillancourt Bros. Body Shop
PAINTING — SIMONIZING — WELDING
Free Estimates All Work Guaranteed
We repair foreign as well as American cars
38 JORDAN AVENUE DIAL PA 5-7908

The "Original" **MIKE'S PLACE**
Swift's Premium Hot Dogs
4 Minute Pizza — Italian Sandwiches
Ice Cold Beverages — Ice Cubes
Newspapers

Smith Photo Shop
Photo Supplies
Hallmark Greeting Cards
Contemporary Cards
146 Maine St., Brunswick

Granite Farm DAIRY
For All Your Dairy Product Needs
Brunswick, Maine
Dial PA 9-8422

— For Gifts That Are Different —
Try The Arts Center
Phonograph Records — Folkways — Songs — Sings — Niles
Bass-Dyer — Bennett — and many more — Printed collections of
Folk Songs — Classical — Jazz — Show Tunes

Motorola Stereo Phones — Portables
From \$49.95 to \$189.95

Prints — New Selection — Art Supplies
In the McKenna Gallery — Christmas Exhibition
Drawings — Paintings — Woodcuts — Etc.

The Arts Center
224 MAINE STREET DIAL PA 5-6360

U.S. Air Force

MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY
Aviation Cadet Information
Dept. BC-01
Box 1499, Washington 4, D.C.
I am between 17 and 20 years of age, a citizen of the U.S. and a high school graduate. Please send me detailed information on the Aviation Cadet program.

NAME _____
STREET _____
CITY _____
STATE _____

U.S. Air Force

Ed note — We hope to be able to print this column each week for the information of those following interfraternity competition.

Addressed To The Editor . . .
(Continued from Page 3)

Amos & Andy and Jack Benny being funny shows. You tune into WBOR then can't concentrate on just a few personalities, because they have very unpersonable. Also by cutting down its numbers, stiffer competition would arise from the increase in time per member. Competition of this sort would certainly strengthen the students' stiffer competition about. Therefore if the Blanket Tax Committee keeps membership high, they are to blame. No, they are going by rules fairly set down in the past. Then whose fault is it?

The fault seems to lie between the College, the students and the above mentioned Committee and radio station. The college takes some of the blame for its nonchalant attitude toward the station. The students themselves should take a good share of the blame. They seem to be willing to criticize, but not help the situation. WBOR doesn't need your criticism, it needs your talent! Criticism in small doses is a good thing, but much like gossip, too much of it and it eventually eats into you. The Blanket Tax Committee should take a small part of the blame for being blind to the station's dilemma, and the radio station is to blame for not trying to get back on AM. What's AM got to do with it?

AM radio is commercial radio, FM, at present, is not. This means that WBOR on AM could advertise, sell time on the air and consequently be paid for the commercials. With the revenue from commercials it could support itself and thus be served from the Blanket Tax Com-

mittee's restriction. The only alternative to a self-supporting station is the potential plan of the Federal Communications Commission to establish low power commercial FM stations. However, this plan seems to be way-laid in red tape and doesn't look as though it will come about for at least three years. If the radio station supports either of these two plans, it should not only make this clear to the Blanket Tax Committee, but also to fellow students. This may make the interim period between FM and AM or commercial FM a more happy and un-critical one.

No matter what happens, WBOR will continue to broadcast the best it knows how and with the best it has. It can do better with your talent, help and constructive criticism. It has as its job to publicize the College and give its members training in all aspects of radio broadcasting. In the past it has produced two excellent disc jockeys now in the State of Maine and one expert in the field of recording, it could produce your play or poem, it could use your wit, it could use faculty participation and it could well be the choice of Bowdoin College if you give it a chance, understand its dilemma and unleash your talent.

WAYNE H. SMITH
Station Manager '58
New England Schools . . .
(Continued from Page 1)

Claude M. Fuisz, headmaster emeritus of Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. Mr. Hill and Mr. Fuisz are former presidents of the Association. Reviewing the Association's history, President Nils Wessell of Tufts

University, who is the current President of the Association, observed: "Differences of opinion have always characterized New England educators. This is a matter of pride, for out of such differences have come innovation, leadership, and forward progress in New England secondary schools and colleges."

The New England Association grew out of the earlier Massachusetts Classical and High School Teachers' Association. Dr. Fuisz, surveying this history, says creation of The New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools "would have been impossible without the dynamic, persistent influence of President Charles W. Eliot of Harvard."

Dr. Fuisz noted that the Association's programs often have reflected the major concerns of the hour. At the 76-year landmark, Dr. Fuisz said, these are the ideas of most concern to New England educators: more attention to talented pupils; harder and longer periods of work for most students; examinations for advanced standing in college; emphasis on moral and social values; a revival of disci-

pline in all its aspects; and concerted efforts to achieve unity and continuity in the educative process. Dean Nathaniel C. Kendrick and Hubert B. Shaw, Director of Admissions, are the delegates from Bowdoin.

Skaters Lose To Harvard . . .
(Continued from Page 3)

the cage, and the second by Dwinell when the Polar-Bears were a man short because of a penalty. Bland, Harvard's goalie, also had his worst cut out for him in the third period, he made three outstanding saves in the final period, two on Bill Bland and another on Ron Fantiagletti.

Sid Watson's men play highly-rated Merrimack at home tomorrow night, and then go down to Dartmouth on Saturday where the Indians recently lost to Colby, 6-4.

The summary of the Harvard game:

Harvard (3) — Goal, Bland; Defense, Crosby, Howell, Anderson, Johnston; Forwards, Snow, Forbes.

Harvard (3) — Goal, Bland; Defense, Crosby, Howell, Anderson, Johnston; Forwards, Snow, Forbes.

Frosh Bow 4-1 . . .
(Continued from Page 3)

advantage of the empty cage to score the final goal.

Even though the game was a very interesting one for the first two periods the penalties incurred by the Bowdoin Freshmen were ultimately a detracting factor. If it were not for these needless violations of the rules, the team might have had a win.

MOULTON UNION BOOKSTORE
Christmas Suggestions

Bowdoin Scarfs (Six Footer)	\$4.50
Bowdoin Playing Cards (Double pack)	\$2.50
Bowdoin Ashtrays	\$2.99-\$1.10
Bowdoin Letter Holders	\$1.50
Bowdoin Pencil Holders	\$1.15

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Saab, Austin Healey, Volvo, Austin and MG

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Brunswick, Maine

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SCHOLAR DOLLARS TRAVEL FARTHER WITH SHERATON HOTELS

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Bowdoin College
Brunswick, Maine

Bowdoin Outswims Amherst
(Continued from Page 3)

400-Yard Freestyle — Won by Vassan (A); 1. Lee (B); 2. Pevera (A); Time 5:14.4.

200-Yard Breaststroke — Won by Jaglia (A); 1. Hanford (A); 2. Davis (B); Time 2:13.2.

100-Yard Backstroke — Won by Searles (B); 1. Cook (B); 2. Litchfield (A); Time 2:11.5.

100-Yard Freestyle Relay — Won by Amherst (Davis, Lantz, Gordon, Quabert); Time 2:13.2.

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Send your cleaning to Parkview Cleaners where the quality and service is known.

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This protective aluminum foil pouch keeps famous, mild Sir Walter Raleigh 44% fresher than old-fashioned tin cans. The sturdy pouch is triple laminated. Carries flat. Sir Walter Raleigh is choice-Kentucky burley—extra aged! Try it.

SMELLS GRAND — PACKS RIGHT! SMOKES SWEET — CAN'T BITE!

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"FIND THE ANSWER, JIM—AND BRING IT BACK"

When Jim Boardman took his B.S. in Electrical Engineering at Colorado State, there was one idea uppermost in his mind. He wanted a job in which he could work his way into management via the engineering route. As he puts it, "I didn't want to stick with straight engineering all my life."

After talking to eight other organizations Jim joined The Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Company. He soon got the kind of action he was looking for.

His first assignment: How best to improve widely scattered rural telephone service all over Colorado—a sticky engineering challenge. He was given a free hand to work out his own procedures. His boss simply said, "Find the answer, Jim—and bring it back."

Six months later, Jim turned in his recommendations. His plan was accepted.

Next stop: Colorado Springs. Here Jim worked out a plan to expand telephone facilities for this burgeoning community. This plan, too, is now in operation.

Today, at 24, Jim has an important role in planning where, how much, and what kind of telephone service is needed in the Denver area.

Here's how Jim puts it: "We get tough assignments—but we also have the freedom to take hold and do a job. I think the future here is unlimited. If a man wants to do it—it's there to be done."

If you're a guy who can "Find the answer—and bring it back"—you'll want to get with a company where you have the chance. Visit your Placement Office for literature and additional information.

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HOLE IN THE AIR!

A radio message has come to Tim Wade, Alaska bush pilot, from Cliff Lake Camp. "Man badly hurt—need doctor and nurse!"

NOBODY COULD FLY IN THIS SOUP!

YET IN DOC, IVA STRAIGHT LINE, CLIFF LAKE IS FOUR GLACIERS AWAY.

NO GLACIERS NO. 1. HOW DO YOU KNOW?

DOOR! HOLE IN THE AIR!

GLACIER, NO. 4. NOW—DOWN THROUGH THE SOUP!

BY THE DOWN DRAFT.

SO YOU ACTUALLY FIGURED OUT WHERE YOU ARE BY DOWN-DRAFT?

Note: Tim knew a glacier surface always chills the air above it—creating a down-draft.

LATER

WELL BE OKAY, THANKS TO YOU, YOU RLY WITH YOUR HEAD!

A MAN WHO THINKS FOR HIMSELF! MUST BE WHY YOU SMOKE VICEROY.

THE RIGHT TASTE BECAUSE

Viceroy's got it... at both ends

GOT THE FILTER... GOT THE BLEND!

SURE IS! VICEROY'S GOT IT... AT BOTH ENDS! GOT THE FILTER, GOT THE BLEND!

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"Carinus" New Musical Is Amazing Success

By Ron Cole '61

Saturday night one of the largest and most enthusiastic audiences to gather in Pickard Theater for some time witnessed the opening performance of the new musical, "Head and Shoulders!" From all standpoints the show was a huge success. Jim Arnis and Neil Love can certainly be proud of the results of their collaboration. Neil is to be especially praised for his excellent work in directing the show and bring the orchestra to a level of near perfection. The show was so lively that the few weaknesses were noticeable.

Leading actress Mrs. Irma Black and actor Bill Barr pictured in an ending Saturday's opening performance of "Head and Shoulders" at the Pickard Theater. Play was written, directed, and produced by James Arnis and Neil Love.

The show was meant to be a satire and by its nature was "corny" at times. This in no way, however, detracted from the overall effect. Since a musical is a rather rare phenomenon at Bowdoin, it might be well to consider the musical aspects of the show first. The music, written by Neil Love, was well adapted to the plot and the period setting. The orchestration, which was handled superbly by Philip Young, a former Bowdoin Music major, had much to do with the show's success. The orchestra was without a doubt the best one assembled on campus in many years. The songs were all very pleasing and well-constructed. The intonation was amazingly good and the ensemble as a whole played very few instances. Neil managed to keep the orchestra under the singers. These few cases, however, inevitably occurred when the orchestra did not diminish some enough to keep from obscuring the singer's entrance. A rather humorous touch was included in the orchestral overture with a brief excerpt from "Rise Sons of Bowdoin."

At the moment she stepped on stage, more than compensated for any lack of experience in singing or dancing. Her ballet with Steve Torr, although not technically perfect by any means was certainly graceful and pleasant to watch. Dick Black, the third member of the talented family, was very convincing as the loud but rather easily corruptible mayor. Harry, the head of "Local Draft Board No. 314," was played by Steve Torr. Steve managed to survive one rather embarrassing moment, which incidentally drew one of the longest laughs of the show, and proved himself a master of comedy. Bob Ferrel, Peter Grosz, and Van Gordon, as three college buddies remained rather true to what I am afraid may be a popular conception of college life. The ensemble singing was perhaps the best in the show. Dave Gunner gave an excellent performance as a girl who was very lovely; and the inclusion of Little Danny and Laura McCullin in the opening and closing scenes added an appealing touch.

Buttons
Hilda Gray at Buttons, gave an excellent portrayal of the naïve girl; seductress and sweetheart. Her fine voice was heard at its best in the accompanying duets with Steve. It seemed that her own solo numbers did not really give her an opportunity to take advantage of her obvious musical talent. Irma Black, as Flo, the night club proprietress, represented the only real, realistic, and realistic character connected with the show. She was outstanding as an actress. Bill Barr, as a slightly punchy and over-the-top boy friend of Flo, had the only musically trained voice of professional quality in the production. Her portrayal of Mickey Cronk was at its best when she swapped quips with him. Because of her exceptionally fine and powerful voice he tended somewhat to dominate the numbers which she sang with Steve.

DuPont Gives \$4000 Award For Science And Related Courses
Bowdoin College has been awarded grants totaling \$4000 by the DuPont Company of Wilmington, Delaware in its annual program to aid education. It was learned here today.

Placement Bureau Lists Jan. Interview Schedule

The Placement Bureau announces the following interview schedule for January and asks that senior registrars observe carefully the dates and times. Interviews are concluded at 4:30 p.m. or 5 p.m. Registrars are urged to call at the Placement Bureau for the necessary application forms and company literature. Application forms must be completed and returned before the day of interview. Candidates are requested to read carefully all literature pertaining to the interview.

SCHEDULE
Friday, Jan. 13
United Aircraft—Math majors
Quarantary Bank and Trust Co.—Finance opportunities
Monday, Jan. 16
Riegel Paper Corp.—Sales and Marketing
Bendall Co.—Manufacturing
Sales, Financial Control, Research and Development (Chem.)
Warner Brothers—Marketing, Marketing Management
Tuesday, Jan. 17
Bead Standard, Div. of Humble Oil & Refining Co.—Marketing
Management
Connecticut Mutual Life Ins. Co.—All phases of life insurance
Central Intelligence Agency—Language Aptitude, Science

Condylis Wins First Prize In Alexanders, Lannon, Second
Leonidas D. Condylis, a freshman, captured the first prize in the annual Alexander Prize Speaking Contest in the Pickard Theater in Memorial Gymnasium.

College Overseers Accept Invitation For Educational TV

The Trustees of Colby College and Executive Committee of the Bowdoin College have accepted the invitation of Bates College to join in developing Channel 10 for educational television.

Last summer the Federal Communications Commission granted a permit to Bates for construction and use of the channel.

"I Led Three Lives" To Be Topic Of Delta Sig Lecture On March 16

"I Led Three Lives" is the topic of this year's annual Delta Sigma Epsilon lecture given in Memorial Theater March 16. It was learned here today.

Corporate College Needs Re-evaluating Wilson Chapel Talk

A re-evaluation of Bowdoin's "corporate individualism" might be in order, Mr. James A. Wilson of Bowdoin, said in his address to the Wilson Chapel audience last Saturday morning.

\$201,300 Awarded By NSF For Five Summer Institutes

The National Science Foundation has awarded a total grant of \$201,300 to five separate Summer Institutes in the summer of 1961.

The two mathematics institutes, one for college instructors and the other for high school teachers, will receive a total of \$120,000; the marine biology and chemistry institutes will each receive \$37,400, and the radiation biology institutes have been awarded \$14,900.

Prof. Korgen Heads Academic Year Institute At College For NSF

Under the direction of Professor Korgen of the Mathematics Department, Bowdoin College will become one of 43 American institutions participating in the National Science Foundation Summer Institute (NSF).

Under the terms of the arrangement with the National Science Foundation (NSF), Bowdoin is enabled to offer financial support to ten high school teachers who will spend one year at Bowdoin College at Bowdoin College, and ultimately receive their Master's Degree in the following June.

Prof. Braut To Head Summer Institute For H. S. French Teachers

Bowdoin College has been awarded a unique summer institute for French teachers by the United States Office of Education, President James S. Cole has announced.

Drake, '36, Wins Silver Anniversary Award Of Sports Illustrated

William Plummer Drake, of the Class of 1936, outstanding in undergraduate affairs and now a leader in American industry and education, has been named as the recipient of the Silver Anniversary Award of Sports Illustrated.

\$1500 Grant Given College By General Electric Foundation

Bowdoin College has received a \$1500 grant from the General Electric Foundation, President James S. Cole has announced.

At Winter Houseparty and A Touch of the Poet At Pickard Theater

First there was "The Band That Plays the Blues," then there was the great Herman of the '40s and now, Woody Herman is out in front of the music business with his appearance at the Bowdoin campus for the traditional Winter House Party Dance on Friday, February 3.

Herman, a veteran of the dance band business, was a vaudevillian trouper who had only nine band years old. He came up through the bands after going to high school and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

A Touch of the Poet At Pickard Theater On February 4 and 6

A Touch of the Poet will be presented on Sat. Feb. 4 at 1:30 p.m. and on Mon. Feb. 6 at 8:15 p.m. in Pickard Theater. Admission is \$1.00 or blankets take. Reservations can be made at TA 8-2721 from 1:30 p.m. on Feb. 1-4.

When the curtain rises on the Macaulay and Coon's production of "A Touch of the Poet," Bowdoin audiences will see, once again, ample evidence of the fact that Mrs. Constance Aldrich, or Conie, is one of the finest actresses to play in college productions.

Donnie Aldrich as Nora, and Connie McMillan, rehearse "A Touch of the Poet" in the Pickard Theater.

Donnie Aldrich as Nora, and Connie McMillan, rehearse "A Touch of the Poet" in the Pickard Theater. The production of "A Touch of the Poet," to be given February 4 and 6 in Pickard Theater, was written, directed and produced by the Cat's Paw.

Back in the United States, in dance halls and concert halls the consensus was that it is the "best band of them all." Columnist F.W. Conniff writing for the INS and referring to the Herman band — "It's a great pleasure to report that American jazz may be getting back into a solid groove and he was right. The band, however, was, from its origination, aimed at dancers. PARADES and TIMES have called Herman for bringing back dancing. The most important thing is that the colleges and universities across the country who have heard this good music and good jazz as well as Conie and see...

have had an undergraduate major in math at Bowdoin who has been invited to teach for at least three years, so that this work will be done at a very mature level. The participants in the program will be selected next fall and a participant will typically be fairly young, and if possible, free of family commitments. The teachers will find places to live in private houses, but there is a possibility that some fraternities might wish to invite them into their houses because of the contribution their presence would make upon the work of the undergraduates.

Courses available to the first group in the program which will begin in June of 1961, include one on math logic given by one of the Bowdoin's most legible professors Stephen C. Kleene, one on mathematical structures by Professor Raymond Smullyan of the University of Indiana. Courses from which the graduate students will receive credit include Math 33-34, Math 35, and Math 41-43, with new material added. Korgen says that full use will be made of the option to take credit for research. The program will include summer work at Bowdoin, during the summer of 1962. Bowdoin's staff will be augmented by Dr. Howard W. Alexander, chairman of the program, and a number of assistants at Bowdoin College in Richmond, Indiana.

Participants in the program will be selected for their research ability. "For years we have known that we have been giving to undergraduates a very low standard of mathematics that are in considerable part at the level considered to be that of a high school senior," work that it represents a waste to continue to give these courses to students who would otherwise be exclusively to undergraduates.

Bowdoin Awarded \$5000 Scholarships In Fields Of Communication Arts

Bowdoin has been selected as one of four institutions nationwide to receive the Alfred I. duPont Awards Foundation grant will reward undergraduate scholars in such fields as writing, journalism, public relations, and other communication arts. The awards will be made to juniors and seniors who have completed the requirements for the award. The program was begun this year, partly because of the success of a similar program in physics and partly because of the growing importance of communication arts in research and industry.

Conservative Egghead
Subject Of Boine Oak

by John Welwood

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By Marc W. Bodine, Jr.
Question: What is the difference between a liberal and a conservative?
Text of an address presented in the Bowdoin Chapel, November 18, 1960.
With the recent presidential election ending up as a glorified horse race, with neither candidate really winning nor losing except the actual election itself, most of us are looking to all hands and see what happens during the next four years. Some 350 tons of campaign buttons and thousands of tons of political literature from gigantic billboards on down to membership cards in the local Republican Club are now on the way to the municipal dumps all over the nation.

The other day I must confess that I was deeply shocked and dismayed to hear two students at Bowdoin speak of abolishing our most beloved morning chapel services. I cannot conceive of any student who would do such a thing. I am sure that the students at Bowdoin, and I feel obligated to present a firm argument against any such action. I expect the students I have in mind will be thoroughly surprised and shocked when they come to consider such a blasphemous proposition after they have read this studied defence of chapel.

Political Viewpoints

By Bruce N. Leonard '63

First, let us consider the matter of reading. I know of no student who has not accomplished some reading and studying during his attendance at chapel. The chapel is an excellent spot for a student to study during his spare time and exams (save for the interference from some speaker). I might add that if the lighting in the chapel were improved, the attendance would increase greatly for the above reasons.

Through the inheritance of his title on the political spectrum that the Democrats have been the unhappy recipients of the "solid South" without their colorful, varied and dissonant political leaders. It has been in the hands of the most popular, but at the same time the most mediocre of Senators currently serving in Washington—Barry Morris Goldwater. The Senator's political record is highly publicized these days, because it is extreme, clear, and in many instances highly logical. But the sad fact remains for us progressives that Senator Goldwater and his voters would not be exceedingly cordial to the likes of the N.A.A.C.P. or the National Association of Manufacturers. Adherents to the Presidents "Modern Republicanism" prefer to think of Goldwater as a member of the grand old Republican "team." But the facts don't quite indicate this; perhaps it is more realistic to say that he is a member of the "right" team.

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Secondly, the Chapel offers the student a comfortable place in which to catch up on long-overdue sleep. In fact, this is the chief advantage of chapel for those students who have nothing to read. If I might mention my suggestion, I feel certain that if the chapel benches were padded or replaced with softer chairs, more students would indulge in this second important benefit of chapel. Also, I might suggest that the speaker be more considerate of sleeping students by lowering their voices.

Thirdly, the Chapel offers the student a comfortable place in which to catch up on long-overdue sleep. In fact, this is the chief advantage of chapel for those students who have nothing to read. If I might mention my suggestion, I feel certain that if the chapel benches were padded or replaced with softer chairs, more students would indulge in this second important benefit of chapel. Also, I might suggest that the speaker be more considerate of sleeping students by lowering their voices.

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Political Forum Elects New Officers; Subject Of Discussion Is Congo
Frank Manelli, president of the Junior class and member of Kappa Psi fraternity, was elected President of the Political Forum for the Spring Semester. Manelli has been active in the Forum for three years, most recently serving as Chairman of the Publicity Committee.

THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY

Mr. Bela W. Norton, W. Stephen Piper, Robert L. Haggerty, Prof. Athern P. Daggett, David C. McLean

Thirdly, the Chapel offers the student a comfortable place in which to catch up on long-overdue sleep. In fact, this is the chief advantage of chapel for those students who have nothing to read. If I might mention my suggestion, I feel certain that if the chapel benches were padded or replaced with softer chairs, more students would indulge in this second important benefit of chapel. Also, I might suggest that the speaker be more considerate of sleeping students by lowering their voices.

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With a note of understandable bitterness he said that "an experienced analyst should have seen the Congo problem developing," although he expressed considerable pride in the resolution and relief given white people by Belgian dignitaries, Sabena airlines officials, and patriots during the crisis. He criticized both the United Nations for its failure to act decisively at times when such decisions were desperately needed and its inaction when U.N. bureaucracy blocked assistance. Dr. Ralph Bunche, U.N. Under-Secretary General was unsuccessful in the Congo which may be dead and a hindrance, but nevertheless a necessary federal device to solve our problems. The Senator is simple, clear and penetrating.

Hats Off

Hats off, a hearty round of applause, and congratulations for the two Bowdoin men who last week proved not only that college men can get off their rumps once in a while, but that they can also be outstandingly creative, and contribute something of considerable value to their fellow undergraduates and the local community.

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Coming Events

The following events will take place on Saturday, January 15. These will be the last athletic events before final exams begin.
Hockey at West Point—2:00 P.M.
Swimming vs. Trinity—1:30 P.M.
Freshman swimming vs. Cheverus—2:30 P.M.
Freshman basketball vs. Andover—4:00 P.M.
Freshman hockey vs. Andover—4:00 P.M.
Track at Knights of Columbus Meet in Bowdoin—7:30 P.M.
Freshman and Varsity track at M.L.T.—10:30 P.M.
Basketball at Colby—9:00 P.M.

A. Paquette

Fine Shoe Repairing by Modern Methods Cushing Street Shopping Center

Apparently facing tough anti-production elements—the Masque and Gown refused to either cast or produce it—and with little or no professional aid or encouragement, these students displayed the very best of "showmanship," and pioneered the play on their own. Arntz and Love chose their own cast (which was one of the most talented we have ever seen at Bowdoin), directed and produced, as well as wrote the complete show. It was a gargantuan task, as anyone familiar with the production of plays can testify, and as the extensive sets, huge cast, large orchestra, professional program, and tremendous ovations certainly proved.

Finally, the Chapel offers the student a comfortable place in which to catch up on long-overdue sleep. In fact, this is the chief advantage of chapel for those students who have nothing to read. If I might mention my suggestion, I feel certain that if the chapel benches were padded or replaced with softer chairs, more students would indulge in this second important benefit of chapel. Also, I might suggest that the speaker be more considerate of sleeping students by lowering their voices.

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Not only "Head and Shoulders" a triumph

to the students who created it and the fraternity (TD) that helped produce it, but it was also another outstanding example of the positive contributions which fraternities have repeatedly made to the betterment of Bowdoin.

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PROLOGUE:

Student opinion is often long-winded and short-sighted. It is also "interesting," sometimes "helpful," but, according to the late President Sills, "never decisive."

This special issue of the Orient, which takes the form of a "self-study," is not meant to be decisive. If we can judge by the past, it most certainly will not be. We do hope, however, that it will prove both interesting and helpful, in a very positive sense, to those who take the time to read it.

The dream of an ideal college, to "most Effectually promote Virtue and Piety and Knowledge," has been tantalizing and eluding us since Bowdoin was founded one hundred and sixty-seven years ago. It beguiled our first scientist-President as he tried to rouse his sleepy pupils by knocking off their doors with his cane, and it perplexed President Coles as he seeks to create a new environment to rouse sleepy seniors to greater intellectual achievement.

The fact that Bowdoin College under both men, and during the years between, has fallen short of the ideal should not persuade us that their goals are out-of-reach—it should only stir us to try again. Many forces constantly act and interact in the daily process of learning on the campus of an university. In this process, the quality and attitudes of the students, the competence and dedication of the faculty, the fullness of the curriculum, the resources of the library and laboratories, the leadership of the administration, and the adequacy of the physical plant all contribute, in varying intensities, to what is known beyond the gates as "the image of Bowdoin," and on the campus as the "atmosphere of Bowdoin College."

When any one or a combination of these forces become unbalanced, the image of Bowdoin is affected. The Trustees in a business meeting, discussed the Commons proposal and passed a resolution with two principal points:

1) Rooming accommodations for an increased number (75-85) of students should be provided by the College through dormitory construction. The facilities should be common with a possible capacity of 300.

2) Discussion of physical design of structures. No mention—specifically—was made of a Senior Commons. The Trustees in a business meeting, discussed the Commons proposal and passed a resolution with two principal points:

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comes sluggish or misdirected, Bowdoin College falls short of her goals, and the entire college community, its alumni, and friends—all those who accept the responsibility and take the credit for whatever this college does or fails to do—must again pause to take stock. In 1955-56 the faculty did just this in a report titled "The Commons: Tradition in Education at Bowdoin College." Today, five years later, the editors and staff of the Orient address this special issue to that problem.

We have chosen, however, to forego any such title in this self-study. There are no basic differences between the goals outlined by the faculty committee, and those we would set up for ourselves, and our disapproval of Bowdoin's ills leans heavily on their observations. We do differ markedly in our method of approach.

The faculty report, which characterized the Bowdoin system as in "the conservative tradition," created a very damaging attitude. It was first reflected off campus by LIFE Magazine, which promptly associated the Bowdoin faculty with the unprogressive conservatism of the state in which it is located. On the campus it has become manifest in the failure of the faculty to address itself to expanding the curriculum, in the slowness of the administration to expand the faculty, and the irrational and uninformed reaction of the student body to the idea of the Senior Commons.

It is our conviction that the faculty committee's conservative stop-gap philosophy "What can we do better than we are already doing now," in effect meant a whitewash report praising much and changing little. Suggestions about the "C" Rule, the classics-math option, the awkward seven-unit requirement in foreign languages, and the major program received consideration, but precious little was said or done to correct the liberal arts tradition, the narrowness of the curriculum, or the acceptance of wholly new

ideas. The Trustees in a business meeting, discussed the Commons proposal and passed a resolution with two principal points:

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programs for promoting the Liberal Arts. At that time no one on the Committee, with the exception of President Coles, appeared to be addressing himself to the second and probably more important question "What can we do well that we have not yet begun to do?"

This old-line conservatism is one of the viruses which has made Bowdoin susceptible to "stratification" and all its attendant ills. As a result the faculty accepts nothing but the most modest watered-down reports on Expansion and Self-Study, and cannot get priority for the extra professors and courses advocated in 1956. Neither does it appear united enough to block effectively any increase in the size of the college which is not accompanied by a proportional expansion of the faculty and physical plant, and a better than the present over-all system, with occasional modifications, is the best and only way to promote the Liberal Arts. We may alter our shape once every thirty years, we shall never "pioneer" a new dimension of education in the residential college.

Such a "new dimension," of course, is the imaginative proposal for a Senior Commons. The opportunity for the Bowdoin senior to come into closer contact with members of his class and the faculty can, if properly administered, contribute significantly to the maturing process of the student's final year. The frivolities of social life and athletics, prevalent among underclassmen almost throughout necessity, can here be left behind, and more determined work in the senior's major field pursued in a more conducive atmosphere.

To some of "the young studs" on the faculty, those who do often belong to one of those "raucous, anti-intellectual, and discriminatory" fraternities, the idea

of the Senior Commons offers a tempting backdoor method of "making Bowdoin over." (What they want no one seems to know.) Many students, sensing this attitude, and not having received a sufficient antidote from the faculty committee in the way of an explanation of the proposed "senior program," view the Commons plan exclusively as an inauspicious attempt to destroy the house. Indeed, such a potential most certainly exists but we are confident that it will not be realized as long as the present faculty committee has a say in the planning of the new facilities.

But worse than the threat which the concept of a Commons poses to the fraternities, is the very real danger that it could forever hamstring the college community in its academic endeavors. Which is more important, 125 more students—or a new library, a new administration building, more athletic facilities, a larger faculty, and a fuller curriculum?

We feel that the Commons is a sound idea, but that it should not come before improvements in the library resources, the faculty, and the curriculum. On this we are adamant. Bowdoin has no social duty to expand to 925 students. Such an increase would be negligible in meeting the needs of the country's rising population. It does have the obligation to turn out scholars of high quality. This cannot be achieved satisfactorily with our present facilities and size; it will never be achieved by regressing to war-time mass educational methods.

This issue of the Orient is diagnostic in purpose. We hope that you will find it both interesting and helpful, remembering, of course, that it is not meant to cure Bowdoin's ills. It only seeks to define them: If in the process it provokes a constructive interchange of ideas, it will have served its purpose.

Necessary" "A Liberal Arts Education" "Seams" "Bursting" "At Its Mortared Core"

Between sessions the Governing Boards of the Colleges will meet. If so disposed they may pass upon the controversial proposal by the faculty that the future expansion of the college be implemented by the construction of a Senior Commons.

In the interim, the Trustees of the Orient take this opportunity to trace the development of the Commons proposal and to offer some of the reasons why it has received faculty and Orient support.

The first significant mention of a Senior Commons was made in the Preliminary Report of the Commons Committee on the Implementation of the Increase in the Size of the College of the faculty of the early spring of 1960. This report made several recommendations to facilitate expansion of the College, and they were, briefly:

1) Rooming accommodations for an increased number (75-85) of students should be provided by the College through dormitory construction. The facilities should be common with a possible capacity of 300.

2) Discussion of physical design of structures. No mention—specifically—was made of a Senior Commons. The Trustees in a business meeting, discussed the Commons proposal and passed a resolution with two principal points:

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the class Club is a junior. Most fraternities treasure, often the most important officers in the houses, are either sophomores or juniors. The trend over the past several years at Bowdoin has been increasingly to place greater extra-curricular responsibility on the underclassmen. The Senior Commons proposal both recognizes and capitalizes on this trend.

Bowdoin fraternities are among the finest in the country. They teach many valuable lessons in responsibility, in planning, in leadership, in a university quad, or in a Bowdoin dormitory. They also provide stimulating, athletic, forensic, musical, and social centers without which the college would be definitely impoverished. But by the end of their junior year, most students have made their most substantial gains in their education and have learned nearly all the lessons that their fraternities can constructively teach. They are now ready to move on.

One of the distinguishing characteristics which separates the Bowdoin student from other students is his chief concern in what lies ahead. He is increasingly aware of the need to plan for his future beyond, and should be able to begin making plans.

We feel that bringing the senior class into the Commons program is critical importance, if each member of that class is to enjoy the benefits of the Commons program. It is the offer of the college to the senior class, and it should be accepted with the same enthusiasm and interest as the offer of the college to the other classes. It is the offer of the college to the senior class, and it should be accepted with the same enthusiasm and interest as the offer of the college to the other classes.

How the program of intensified major study normally developed is the responsibility of the faculty. Certainly it should include the closer integration of subject matter in related fields, and encourage an increase in honors projects. Another step which has been circulating through the faculty is that of a senior course designed to offer the student a more varied and challenging experience than the regular curriculum. What it would entail is still very much up in the air, but even the very thought of such a course illustrates that many positive benefits which are expected from the Commons plan.

It is our conviction that the Commons plan will include many of the placement and lecture activities which are currently being offered in the academic domain, but which are clearly connected to the offer of the college to the senior class. The center of the Senior Commons should, of course, be a spacious, well-lighted, and well-ventilated area, supplemented by small dining rooms, a small lounge, conference rooms, or self-oriented study rooms.

Finally above all this, the Senior Commons should have a certain gracious single and double rooms and well appointed dining facilities for the use of the seniors. To offer better facilities than some houses presently provide should be no great feat.

This is how the Orient presently sees the Commons plan shaping up. It is our conviction that the faculty who wish to do away with the "stratification" of the college, and who wish to offer a more challenging and meaningful education in the residential college,

The greatest tragedy at Bowdoin today, beyond any doubt, is the deplorable state of the library. Built in 1902, when there were only 30 faculty members and 275 students, Hubbard Hall no longer meets the expanding needs of the college community. As President Coles eloquently stated in his last report, the building is "bursting at its mortared seams."

Stop-gap measures have been in use for over two decades. First adequate study space disappeared, then the periodical room overflowed, and in 1954, as a drastic last-ditch attempt to relieve overcrowding, 2400 volumes were banished to cold storage in the musty basement of the Chapel. Last year, the administration tried to "weed out" more volumes, shifted a large number of books into the reading rooms, and stepped up the purchase of those annoying little abstracts. And if that wasn't enough, the map room is presently being converted, and the old book warehouse is being turned into a foreign language laboratory.

Take a tour of Hubbard Hall some weekday night and see the impossible conditions for you to acquire. It has reached or exceeded the tolerance level in the reading rooms and stacks. You will find a book section in the stacks or under the eaves in the 6th floor annex is as unlikely as a peak in the Rare Book Room. And if you can find the hidden staircase to the Tower, and pursue it, in search of a book section, there, you will doubtless stumble upon some member of the faculty who has no other place to rest his bones in peace while he "loses himself" in the generous "enthusiasm" that everyone has studying in Hubbard Hall.

Historically, the library is a very interesting building. General Thomas and his wife, in the main hope that she would no longer keep our books in the Chapel, gave the initial \$30,000 for the present building. It has many and what the students stuck to textbooks, and honors papers were unheard of. No additions to the building have been made since, with the exception of two extra floors of stacks, some new lights, and a glass partition of dubious advantage on the main corridor.

Naturally special care has been taken to preserve the remarkable charm of the building, which was architecturally out-of-date several centuries before it was built. All the original, ornate designs on the ceilings and walls have been carefully preserved, so that Hubbard Hall still retains its academic European countenance despite constant changes in the public taste. It is in itself a remarkable feat for a building which, on our economy-

room and the reader services department.

Lack Of Personnel This lack of needed personnel has resulted in a number of problems. The catalogue is weak in cross-references, and second, the faculty has an extra burden of helping students find material and references. That is, if a faculty member is unlucky enough to be found in the library during open hours.

The library problem has been acute for more than a decade, and the experience gained during that time indicates three possible remedies, two which are sedative, and one which is a cure.

The central book warehouse, while never offered as an alternative to expanding the present facilities, has always had the smell of a red herring about it. Fortunately, it was struck down for financial and other reasons early in November.

One of the proposed sites for a new library is pictured above. In back of Hubbard Hall, a new library containing student and faculty studies would be conveniently accessible and useful to the whole college.

While the Rare Book Room is kept under lock and key and constant guard little attempt has been made to protect and display manuscripts (outside of Longwood's letter to his sister) nor to acquire new manuscripts of significance. Our attention this week was brought to the recent celebration at Colby of the great Maine poet Robinson's anniversary. Where was Bowdoin? We have a fine Maine Collection, but little if any use is presently being made of Maine authors or others with a Bowdoin connection.

Perhaps we are complaining unduly and overstating our case. The real issue is not comfort or convenience, but how many and what kind of books students have at their disposal. With tougher Professors and some sound-proofing in dormitories and houses much of the pressure on study space could be lifted. The real issue is the adequacy of the present collection. Does Bowdoin offer prospective students library facilities that can't be bettered by our competitors?

That depends primarily on whom we consider our competitors. Certainly they are not Colby, Bates, and Maine. Competition with them ends upon leaving the playing field. The Admissions Department tells us that Harvard, Dartmouth, and Brown rival us for self-freshmen. Size-wise, of course, Bowdoin is out of their league. But in terms of quality, we are probably getting more for our money than most because the library is understaffed in the cataloging

When Hubbard Hall was built, Bowdoin was noted for having the finest small college library in the country. It is still the best in the state, but what is the State of Bowdoin?

Besides not having any place to put what we have, we are not allocating enough money for new purchases and re-binding. Prices here have skyrocketed, and the only thing we have done to meet the challenge is to work out fairer allotments to the various departments. This is not a problem unique to Bowdoin. We have been outstanding only in our slowness to correct it. Somewhere, Bowdoin is falling to allow funds or solicit gifts especially earmarked for Hubbard Hall.

At present, the library is expanding at the modest rate in comparison to our competitors, of about 400 volumes a year. And we are probably getting more for our money than most because the library is understaffed in the cataloging

How the new building should be designed and what it should contain are not our intent. The important thing for us to realize, as we consider the diverse demands of a liberal arts college, is that there is NOTHING in the future that needs more than a new library.



Some Modest Proposals . . .

(Continued from Page 3)

Portugal, France, the Netherlands, and Germany, the two World Wars, and the advent of Communism.

Without going "too modern" a German course on twentieth century writers such as Thomas Mann, might interest even in the Moulton Union, and ends something after midnight, answering his mail at home.

Another serious concern of ours has been the discrepancies between intent and actual achievement in the major programs. Greater uniformity is still needed in the amount of written work assigned to the students of honors caliber are not

History 20, A Semester Course on African Affairs. "A course to survey the economic, political, and cultural potential of African countries south of the Sahara, with particular attention paid to the influence of the French, English, Belgian, and Portuguese."

To fulfill another definite need of the history program we suggest a semester course entitled: History 20, A Survey Course on Latin America.

"A general survey of the historical, important social and political factors in Latin American history since the 16th century. Emphasis is placed upon the formative influences of the 16th century conditions of living, economic developments and problems, racial problems, national disputes and alignments, the role of the O.A.S., and changing attitudes towards the world community."

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FOR FURTHER INFORMATION WRITE: A. H. BENOTT & CO., 1666 Main Street, Brunswick, Me., U.S.A.

Publicity Department Released 25,000 Stories Last Year, Lord Reveals

Bowdoin College activities in the fields of college publicity and public relations are much more considerable than most of the college community realizes, according to Hugh Lord, Administrative Assistant to the Vice President.

Lord who is in charge of writing news releases and "other public relations material" for the college said that his office last year prepared 493 news stories, which were mailed to some 318 newspapers, radio and television stations, magazines, editorial writers, and others interested in activities on or connected with the campus.

In addition, his office performs many other duties, including the preparation last year of over three thousand "hometown" stories about the achievements of individual students and professors sent to their hometown papers.

On the other side of the ledger, however, is the sad reality that opportunity for advancement is extremely limited so long as the size of the faculty remains frozen. The greatest tragedy, however, is the loss of Professor Moskowitz, who taught some of the most worthwhile psychology classes that Bowdoin has ever seen.

In summary, then, we feel that the faculty should begin addressing itself to broadening the curriculum, though not changing its direction, and that the administration should begin expanding the faculty before any other improvements are made and as was requested five years ago by the Committee on Self-Study.

These are just a few of the items from our regular stocks on sale starting Thursday, January 12. A. H. BENOTT & CO. 1666 MAIN STREET BRUNSWICK

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Fresh Hockey Team Tromps Hudson High 9-2 In Lively Game

The lone Christmas lawyer did not seem to hurt the spirited freshman hockey team; after only three days of practice they came on the ice to tromp Hudson High 9-2.

The second period started just as the first at 0:34 Oliver (Hamlen and Flioon assisting) scored his goal. Although he did not score any more, Oliver had four assists.

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Polar Bears

By John Halopian Bob Ford

The Bowdoin hockey team's successful performance in the Christmas Tournament at Cornell... is to be another step towards an increase in our athletic prestige...

Many underclassmen are not fully aware of the harmful effects on student morale produced by consistently unsuccessful teams...

The primary purpose of a college such as Bowdoin is, of course, to provide its students with a firm intellectual background...

A large part of the sports page in this issue is devoted to a general summation of the present athletic situation at Bowdoin...

Bowdoin is a small college with a surprisingly big name. Students who often travel the country over can find people who know and respect the alma mater of Longfellow and Hawthorne...

Despite the sensational shooting of guard Stanley Schwadron, the Bowdoin freshman basketball team dropped its opening game at Colby on December 7.

The facilities of this college must either be improved or added to; such sports as wrestling, boxing, squash, rowing and others could easily be nurtured without exceptional expense...

PAT ON THE BACK: The nod this week goes to defenseman JACK ADAMS, for his outstanding performance in the Christmas Hockey Tournament...

Davis' Fast Finish Downs Tech, 56-40

The varsity swimming team, under coach-captain Jon Scarpino, continued its winning ways by downing Bates 56-40 on December 10 at the Curtis Pool.

The Polar Bears scored sweeps in the 100 yd. freestyle and 200 yd. backstroke and won both relay events in the 100 yd. freestyle...

The team's most noticeable coach was Davis in the 200 yd. breaststroke that dealt the finishing blow to Tech. Needing five points to sew up the meet, Walt sprouted the last 50 yards for the win...

Following, as our contribution to this special editorial edition of the Current, is a brief summary of the favorable aspects and the evils, the possibilities and impossibilities of each of the nine major sports teams...

Unfortunately, Bowdoin's 1960 soccer team failed to fulfill its potential. A major factor was its lack of depth...

The coaching staff leaves little if anything to be desired. It is said that coaches cannot produce victories without good player material...

The entire team, we hope, should be of variable experience. This year's freshman team, coached by Ed Combs and Bob Donham, will also make its contribution...

The most persistently creditable play was furnished by halfbacks Fred Rollinson and Beaver Strong, both of whom seemed to be all over the field throughout the duration of each game.

College Cagers Ropes Vainly Around Horn; Now

UNH Beats Rifle Team; Frosh Weak

On December 7 at the Bates Gymnasium, the Polar Bears soundly defeated by a red-hot Bates team, 60-27. From the outset it was clear that Bowdoin was in for a long evening...

The Bears pulled out on an early lead which was maintained after the first five minutes. Eleven of these points were scored by 6'6" forward Don Freeman...

The second game was against Cornell, and this time it was scored on a rebound by Bill Bisset. Bowdoin took the final game against Norwich in another close one...

In the first game of the Christmas tournament, Bowdoin romped to an easy win over Hamilton, 5-1. The score does not indicate the very one-sided nature of the game...

At Hanover a 3-1 lead (at the end of the first period) on goals by Bill Bisset and Fred LeVine led the Bowdoin fans hopeful of an upset over favored Dartmouth.

Schwadron's 32 in Vain: Cagers Bow

Despite the sensational shooting of guard Stanley Schwadron, the Bowdoin freshman basketball team dropped its opening game at Colby on December 7.

The Polar Bears received an excellent rebounding job from Dave McDowell to counteract the rugged defense of the first line.

Now that the season is well underway, tabulating the standings in hockey, basketball and skiing are possible. In hockey, the Bears are holding down the league lead in the first line.

Below are the tabulated standings as of January 13:

Hockey table with columns: Team, W, L, T. Rows include Bates, Penn U, S.N., Colby, AD, ARU, Delta Sig, TD, Chi Pal, DKE, ATO.

While the varsity team has had a fair season so far, the freshman team has been fairly weak, losing by wide margins to the University of Maine and Dartmouth school.

The freshmen have their next match with New England (Nov. 22) on March 11. Those on the freshman team are: Mead Bates, John Donnelly, Fred Bisset, James Henderson, Robert Littlefield, Russell Miller, Douglas Scott, and Phillip Wells.

N.C.A.A. bids, with the former team being the better team. The off. black side of last year's season were losses to small college opponents...

Two changes, however, are needed to do this. The first is obvious: we must get more good hockey players to come to Bowdoin.

The strength of the Bowdoin basketball team lies in the service of four or five players at these positions through graduation.

The tournament will be held on the Bowdoin courts on May 15 and 16 and will be the last for the season.

Varsity Hockey

Varsity Hockey

The final game, involving Maine and Bates, was undoubtedly one of the greatest hockey games ever played in the state.

Guards Billy Cohen led Bowdoin's scoring with 25 points, making one of his best performances in a Bowdoin uniform...

In a poorly played game by both sides at the University of Maine, Bowdoin led at home on December 13, 58-49.

Bowdoin led at one point, 12-8; Maine, however, quickly overtook the lead and led for the remainder of the half...

A great deal of credit must be given to Bowdoin's three defenses. Jack Adams, Don Jolly, and Tom Rollinson...

Varsity Hockey

After losing the first match to the University of New Hampshire 14-0-17, the Bowdoin rifle team has come back to win its second straight match...

Following a re-scheduled match with Bowdoin, the varsity basketball team will play the MTT cagers at MTT, 71-65.

On December 13, the varsity basketball team was defeated by the University of Maine, 61-44.

The following night, Jan. 7, the Bears posted their eleventh straight victory over Bates, 50-46.

Following the varsity team's defeat at Bates, the varsity basketball team will play the MTT cagers at MTT, 71-65.

Following, as our contribution to this special editorial edition of the Current, is a brief summary of the favorable aspects and the evils, the possibilities and impossibilities of each of the nine major sports teams...

The entire team, we hope, should be of variable experience. This year's freshman team, coached by Ed Combs and Bob Donham, will also make its contribution...

The most persistently creditable play was furnished by halfbacks Fred Rollinson and Beaver Strong, both of whom seemed to be all over the field throughout the duration of each game.

Sophomore Class Ropes Victory In Annual Interclass Track Meet

Led by triple and double winners Steve Ross and Bruce Fort, the Sophomore class rallied to victory in the annual interclass track meet...

Ross won both hurdles and tied the meet record in the 100 yard sprint at 30 ft. 8 1/2 in. Although the day did not start auspiciously...

Another fine performance was shown by Junior Fred Williams, who turned in the 600 in a record-tying 2:02.4 and returned to grab the 100 yards.

Bowdoin played in tough hockey throughout the tournament. In their debut against Cornell the Polar Bears found themselves behind 20-6...

It was not until the final minutes, only to fall 76-72. In the Bears' final game against Colby they were led after playing the first two games in a row...

For hitting the shot to beat Colby they were still remaining behind in the final game against Maine. The All-Star team was composed of Lee, Champron and Harward...

Here is the final rundown of how the teams stood at the conclusion of the tournament:

Table with columns: Team, Points, Goals, Assists. Rows include Bates, Maine, Bowdoin, Colby.

The Polar Bears journeyed down to Williams College on January 6 for their first soundly defeat...

It should also be pointed out that in this game, for the first time in a long while, Bowdoin really outplayed their opponents.

Early in the second period the count ran up to 32-22, but three quick baskets put them only four points behind when they tied the score.

An interesting highlight of the game was the fact that Maine only committed one foul in the second half, four in the entire game.

The team will complete the season this spring with a game at New England College on March 14.

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LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



AFTER LOOKING OVER THESE TEST PAPERS—I'D SAY SOME OF YOU COULD WELL AFFORD TO PAY MORE ATTENTION IN CLASS!

Communication Scholarships

(Continued from Page 1)

...to the regular Financial Aid Program of the College, but grants will in some cases be larger than would otherwise be made under this program.

The Foundation has not attempted to define narrowly the expression "Fields of Communication." It will consider applications from students who are studying for a career in the scientific or technical aspects of communication and from those who are studying for a career in the field of communication in the more general sense. Thus preparation for a career in the technical or non-technical branches of radio, television, journalism, or comparable fields would be in accord with the intent of the program. The Foundation will consider applications from students who are studying for a career in:

- a. Technical fields of transmission and reception.
- b. Fields of educational methods, content or programming, in radio, television, journalism, or allied fields.

The indicated fields are not limitations but are listed to give an idea of the type of career which this Foundation desires to encourage. Any student who feels that his objective comes within the broad general scope as set down here is eligible to apply.

The applicants for scholarships under this program shall meet the following qualifications:

- a. They shall be college or university sophomores or juniors ordinarily majoring in publishing or journalism; language, history or literature; education; physics, electronics, electrical engineering; or allied subjects, who have indicated their interest in the general field of communication as their future career. (It is recognized, of course, that some of these major fields are not available at Bowdoin.)
- b. They shall have satisfactory scholastic records for their college work preceding the award and shall be in the upper one-half of the class as of the end of the semester next preceding the date of their application.
- c. They shall furnish a character and adaptability recommendation from the Dean of the college and at least one other person not related to them.
- d. They shall submit a detailed and comprehensive outline of their proposed course of study and training program together with an explanatory statement and any contributing exhibits which will assist the Foundation to evaluate their application.

Since applications must be submitted to the Foundation not later than March 31st of the applicant's sophomore or junior year, they must be submitted to the College not later than February 28 of each such year, in order that they may be reviewed and supported by appropriate data and recommendations for transmittal to the Foundation.

Application blanks may be secured from the Director of Student Aid or at the Student Aid Office in Rhodes Hall. Each completed blank must be supported by an outline as described in Paragraph 3(d) above and should be submitted to the Director of Student Aid in Massachusetts Hall. The Dean should be requested to turn his recommendations over to the Director of Student Aid and the second reference called for in Paragraph 3(c) should be asked to address his letter directly to the Director of Student Aid. Any applicant for whom a current "Parent's Confidential Statement" is not on file at the Student Aid Office should secure the appropriate blanks and submit such a statement with his application. Requests for official transcripts will be made to the Registrar by the Di-

Glee Club Plans 25th Anniversary Concert; Appeals For Funds

The Bowdoin College Glee Club, in celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of Professor Frederic Tilgner as director, will climax the 1960-1961 season with a concert at New York's Town Hall. The concert will be Saturday, April 22, 1961, at 8:30 p.m. and all proceeds will go to the establishment of a scholarship in honor of "Tilly" and his many years of devoted service to Bowdoin.

The expense of presenting such a concert is formidable and, since as much income from it as possible is needed to insure the success of the Frederic Tilgner Fund for Scholarship, ticket sales must be supplemented by other sources. Thus by buying tickets or making a gift of \$25 or more one can become a Patron, \$15 a Subscriber, and \$10 a Donor. The men of this year's Glee Club are working hard but need support. Whether or not you can attend the concert (and we certainly hope you can), aid to this worthy endeavor on the part of the men of Bowdoin would be greatly appreciated.

Tickets are \$8 per pair for orchestra and \$6 per pair for balcony. Sub-trasmen will be admitted free of charge. Address all communications regarding tickets or gifts to: John Sweeney, Gibson Hall, Brunswick, Maine.

Freedom & Growth . . .

(Continued from Page 4)

"However, public opinion will not demand spending restraint and less centralization of power and responsibility in Washington." Mr. Sligh continued, "unless the public and lawmakers understand the implications of his spending and the threat which centralized authority poses to our federal-state-local system and ultimately to our individual liberties."

"Public opinion cannot be expected to support the sound tax rate reform which is necessary for maximum economic growth until the public and lawmakers understand how excessive and discriminatory tax rates hamper the establishment and expansion of business, the creation of more and better jobs, and the achievement of a higher standard of living."

"Public opinion will not insist on the effective control of union monopoly power, which raises our costs of production, prices us out of markets and results in inflation which does great harm to everyone—unless the public and lawmakers understand how such power distorts the operation of our economy."

Director of Student Aid, Department Chairman, other interested Faculty Members, and student officers of appropriate activities (WBOB, Debating, Orient, etc.) are requested to bring this new scholarship program to the attention of sophomores and juniors whom they may consider to be likely applicants.

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Ron wrapped it up in five months, and found he had earned a shot at another tough assignment. In this job Ron helped engineer a completely new long distance switching center for Cleveland. This switching center connected Cleveland with the nationwide customer dialing network. It was about a year later that Ron put the finishing touches on the specs for this \$1,600,000 project.

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A future for: Chemists, Chemistry Majors, Engineers (Chemical, Mechanical, Electrical)

Dates & Musical Herd Sip In On Campus Ice

A HOUSE PARTY OF THE MIND

By Sid Woolcott

Sometimes during Winters a Herd shows up and one of them who shows up real early is a kind of musician at some square-type place like Bowdoin and he starts walling and claiming he is hep to who sings Friday and Saturday and that the cats who really laid it out are the B.U.C.

And moreover it's all writ down on some poster-type parchments which some hunchmen leave lying around the Frat Houses somewhere a few days ago and which you won't be able to see for a couple thousand minutes or at least till Sunday morning when sober or nearly so everyone is exhausted and that for that matter

Your're hot he'll tell him And try to cool him With frat parties and banquets, And everybody before that was always making models of the 7th Maha or snow sculptures and always thinking of his sound and blowing in their frat combo because he is the king cat who got to blow in the Sargent Gym.

Only he don't come down from his platform Him just blow there and Saturday looking at Touch of the Feet his real cool sound swings in your ears and feels you to late frat parties with hook and sox water. Real head.

O'Neill's "A Touch of The Poet" Winter Houseparty Play

It was from Herbert Willsaker's First Night Report in The New York Herald Tribune of October 3, 1954.

"A Touch of the Poet" follows in a succession of the huge, twisting, tortured works by which Eugene O'Neill set the shape of modern American drama. It may not rank with the greatest of them, but is worthy of them. There is a certain boldness about "Long Day's Journey Into Night" is strongly in evidence here.

"A Touch of the Poet" is compact and even sparse of statement in comparison with that predecessor. It was intended, we know, to be part of a great design of theater, tracing the life of an American family from its earliest beginnings and through it to set down some of the psychological history of this country.

In this play, which has its roots in O'Neill's own background of Irish and America mingled and as well, the central figure is a modern mental one—Cornelius Melody, an Irishman who fought for the Duke of Wellington in Spain and who brings to his unaffairty life as a tavern-keeper near Boston the dream of breeding and old glory, of military honor and of death for love.

O'Neill sets forth, with force and even brutality, the collapse of that dream. He is also describing a battle between pride in an Old World tradition and the actuality of a hard-working and democratic new one. The inheritance of the past is useless and wrong and must be stripped out from the new soil, but the process is a painful one.

It is painful, as O'Neill well knows, for a man to exist without his dream of himself. He leaves Melody making terms with his New World but the end is not a happy one, for the New World will have only a hunk of a human being.

That downfall is seen out in four compact acts, although this last act, O'Neill's last, is a superb scene of long. It surrounds a night of celebration of the old days and runs counter to the effect of the earlier, sorrowful daughter to secure an alliance with a young Yankee while he is a patient at the asylum. Melody's ill-treatment of his wife is balanced by genuine affection for her, but his own son, a daughter has no such softness. It is in disgust that he advises her to seduce her Yankee wife, as her mother seduced him into marriage.

When Melody, indulging in the drunken gallantry, is rebuffed by a girl, a superb scene in a fury of drink and pride to challenge the boy's father to a duel. The daughter quickly takes his advice, and there is a superb scene in which she confesses to her mother what she has done. Melody's exhortation is a dreadful failure, for he is humbled and arrested, broken figure, still in his British red coat, he shoots the mare that was his symbol of noble nobility, and breaks into a low brogue as he attempts to throw-off the last pretension of Major Melody.

will depart for the finishing touches of a wonderful evening.

"Dancing in the several fraternities houses" is the remainder which appears in the college calendar regarding Saturday night. . . . These events, however, come after an afternoon of hockey-hockey watching, when Bowdoin men will meet representatives from Massachusetts and Trinity.

He's got more sex appeal than a Polar Bear!

1961 Winter Houseparty Queen
Marlene Fowers, D.S.

By Sid Woolcott

By Greyhound and Falcon they came. Hundreds of America's fairest flowers. Each huddled in fur-collared rymons of the circle pin, wondering if perhaps the kindly man in North Station wasn't right about the dog alone, lumberjack shirts and hobnob books. "Do they really have wild hair," asked one. "Certainly not," said her date, stripping off his parka revealing the smartest natural shag seen this side of Bath. Initial contact has been made. The outcome? This is the way it was planned.

Woody Herman is out in front of the music business with his first appearance at the Bowdoin campus for the traditional Winter House Party Dance sponsored by the Student Union Committee.

Woody's latest band of fifteen world famous instrumentalists is a product of much time and planning and, if all reports are true, it was well worth the effort. In 1954 his band spent a month in Europe, pleasing audiences from Oslo to Munich. He went from there to Saudi Arabia where he "completely fascinated the natives with the driving music."

Following the crowning of the House Party Queen, the Middle-temper, an intermission tradition, will provide a sparkling set of arrangements, and the portent for this night's performance will hold the tempo of the evening at a high "C". The dancing sound of the Third Herd band will resume until one a.m. when happy couples

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International Club Formed At College On February 1

On February First the Bowdoin College International Club was formed at a meeting in the Moulton Union Lounge which approved a constitution and elected the club's officers for the first year. Beniam Shakhshiri, a teaching fellow in Chemistry from Lebanon, was unanimously elected President of the club. He was the leader in the movement that led to the establishment of the club. Karl Bunting, a Bowdoin Plan student from Wrentham, Massachusetts, was elected secretary.

The purposes and aims of the International Club, as set forth in its constitution, are: to foster friendship and understanding among people of various lands; to exchange cultural views; to promote good-will, brotherhood, and world peace; and to extend these college members. Beniam Shakhshiri, a teaching fellow in Chemistry from Lebanon, was unanimously elected President of the club. He was the leader in the movement that led to the establishment of the club. Karl Bunting, a Bowdoin Plan student from Wrentham, Massachusetts, was elected secretary.

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Walker Art Museum Exhibits Woolworth Collection Paintings

The Bowdoin College Museum of Fine Arts has recently been loaned a very distinguished group of American paintings from the collection of the late Mrs. Norman B. Woolworth of Winthrop, Maine and New York City. The Woolworth collection, which is the product of six years of exhaustive searching, will be on exhibition at Bowdoin until February 28.

The Woolworths have gathered together a group of paintings which offer a true cross-section of Nineteenth and early Twentieth Century American painting and which display the sensitivity and flexibility which are characteristic of this period.

Included in the collection are a number of paintings by the noted Winslow Homer, which are characteristically "un-European" in their very real and unheroic picture of the freshness of nature. Joshua Shaw, an English artist noted for his tremendous effect upon early American landscape painting, is represented by his interpretation of a "New England Scene." Through the collection, early American art is pictured in various stages of its development into one of clarity and specificity. Other famous painters represented in the collection would include Rembrandt, Paul Gauguin, J.M.W. Turner, and John L. Farge.

The Woolworth Collection, which consists of about forty paintings, will be on display at the museum during from 10:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m., and from 2:00 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. The building will remain closed on Sunday mornings.

Professors Schmalz, Director of the Museum of Fine Arts, says, "In the high quality of these paintings, their consistency with our own art, and animation and variety, we are permitted to retrieve something of the wonder and excitement of the burgeoning new nation whose own generations now."

Boards Unanimously Accept Senior Center Plan, Student Opinion Interesting, But Not Decisive

In making known the virtually unanimous vote of the Governing Boards with regard to the Senior Commons in Chapel Wednesday morning, President Colas said in part:

"At this early opportunity I wish to make an announcement of significant importance in the history of the College. The local Governing Boards inform me that 196 of you will be pleased to hear this announcement, that 33 of you will be indifferent to it and will continue to read your mail from home, and that 499 of you may find it contrary to your predilections. This leaves 196 men missing since January 11th. It is always reassuring for a college president to know that he is about to make himself the most unpopular man on campus."

At their mid-year meetings, the Governing Boards of the College gave firm and final approval to the Senior Center program, built upon the skeleton program previously designated by the Governing Boards last June as the most prominent of the expansion program.

"Interested parties, including those who do not necessarily have any formal responsibility for the government of the College, have had ample opportunity to express their views. In fact, I know of no college where the students have so much access to the Governing Boards as they do at Bowdoin. This right and proper, and I have and shall always use the powers of my office to assist students in presenting their views before the appropriate committees of the Trustees and Overseers."

"Suffice has been the case with respect to the discussion not only of the last eighteen months but of the last four or five years, having to do with the manner in which Bowdoin should implement the income College plan determined by the Governing Boards in 1947. Through their advice and counsel, the Board has received official communications and reports from the Officers of the College and from the Faculty Committee. Student reports drawn up under the auspices of committees appointed by the Board have also been received by this Committee of the Boards, and several representatives have conferred with members of the Governing Boards, as well as the Faculty Committee."

"While previously only private and informal discussion has been possible, the Officers concerned and I are now free to meet with students or groups of students to discuss these recommendations and to answer questions about them. We will be pleased to do so in the Union, in your fraternities, or wherever we may be invited. I hope and expect that before making final judgments, the students of Bowdoin will take full advantage of the opportunities to inform themselves."

"The idea of the Senior Center, while unique in the history of American colleges and universities, is not new at Bowdoin. President Pills envisioned it when faced with a housing shortage in 1921. The new executive committee will produce Eugene O'Neill's *A Touch of the Poet* in February, the student council plays in March, and the Commencement play in June.

In his report of that year he stated:

"To these needs of the College I should like to add the suggestion of a dormitory for Seniors. The present catalogue shows that nearly one hundred students are living off the campus; that is neither a dormitory or chapter house. It is probable that we could easily fill a dormitory constructed like the others to accommodate about sixty-four students, at least in the first semester, and in ordinary years in the second semester also. If a dormitory could be built especially for Seniors with the idea in mind that each Senior should have his own health, it would not mean the withdrawal of Seniors from dormitories and chapter houses, for the class now average 120; but it would mean a rearrangement of our rooming facilities. I am heartily in favor of the present plan of reserving one hundred and fifty places for Freshmen in our dormitories, and in having upperclassmen room in the same building with the Freshmen; but I think that it would add to the solidarity of the class, mitigate the tendency to too great fraternity and group spirit, and advance the class if a large number of Seniors could have accommodations on the campus for the last year. Possibly such a dormitory would also contain a Commons Room, where Seniors could meet, go in for such an enterprise where pressing needs must be met. This is only a suggestion to keep in mind for the future."

"The Senior Center program," as it is taking shape," is expressly designed to lighten the burden of the senior year. It is not merely a senior commons, but goes far beyond the concept earlier developed by President Pills."

"It will be further developed in the planning stages of this semester, with the hope that final plans will be in our hands by the end of the College year. Faculty participation in these plans is being broadened by the appointment of subcommittees to the Faculty Committee which has been active during the past year, and will anticipate also the appointment of an advisory group of interested students who will take part in the planning of this bold new venture."

"The Senior Center is an exciting page in the history of Bowdoin, well make Bowdoin stand out among the better colleges and universities in the opportunities which it offers students for achieving us early in our self-conscious lives. The linked image of cupid's fingers and the lotus flower in Beauty is the original, is telling; and the metamorphosis which turns these into a sort of Venus-Fly-Trap engulfing the author, provides a significant contrast to that flowing, changing beauty observed exteriorly in the first stanza, and resolves the charging ambiguity of the first line. Despite some awkwardness of phrasing, I like the poem."

Francis Fuller in *Dray Grasses* by Francis Fuller is in some ways similar to *Once Upon A Weary Day*; it is not in fact, but it is very similar to appreciate. It relies mostly on descriptive statement than on the fullness of the poem and seems to attempt by deliberate means to understate its poetry. The irregularity of the lines, however, creates a certain hardness subtly infusing the dry words with poetic significance. Perhaps because it starts with a bright declaration: "This is my youngmankind." A *Memory of Dray Grasses* suggests to me that the poem in this issue of the Quill. Like Fuller's poem the publication as a whole is a very good one. It is not so much a new style of poetry as of men newly aware of time; but it is a new style of poetry, slowly that last year's work moves in and in this necessarily close view seems to stand for the infancy of all men. This is the quality of the poem, the tragicomic poignancy of honest young art in all media; that ideas cannot be put so authentically by richness and variety of experience, and small ideas are not such fun because they are not so long enough to reveal their meaning.

sonnet almost always a pleasure, and Bill Cohen's *Season Of Reason* seems technically sound, if not in fact, but it has been given to think that sonnets generally pose and resolve a problem. I would be object to purely personal to both the assurance of the poet's conclusion here. In the first instance, a heart can, and does, hold a love in winter's time. The second reason and love, though not necessarily antithetical, are surely not so independent of each other as to be fair to reason, whatever reason's view of the matter. And Dray Grasses, by the way, is a bit pretentious and over-drawn, and I don't really understand Geoffrey Murry's *Wig*, or Arthur Martin's *Excavation*. I am

Professor Carl Schmalz Calls Fall "Quill" Selections "Poignant"

Professor Carl N. Schmalz, while unique in the history of American colleges and universities, is not new at Bowdoin. President Pills envisioned it when faced with a housing shortage in 1921. The new executive committee will produce Eugene O'Neill's *A Touch of the Poet* in February, the student council plays in March, and the Commencement play in June.

Charles Butt Appointed Head Coach of Soccer And Swimming Here

Charles J. Butt, physical education and health teacher at Bowdoin, N. Y. High School, and former All-American soccer player and swimming captain at Springfield College, has been appointed Head Coach of Swimming and Soccer at Bowdoin College. He will assume his duties on July 1, replacing Bob Miller, who has retired after more than 30 years as swimming coach at Bowdoin.

In announcing Mr. Butt's appointment, Director of Athletics Malcolm E. Merrill said, "We have real need for a man of his experience in soccer, in swimming, and in aquatic programs for elementary and high school boys. With close to 80 men out for soccer, we must have a full-time coach in that sport. The non-competitive part of the program (Please turn to page 2)

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In announcing Mr. Butt's appointment, Director of Athletics Malcolm E. Merrill said, "We have real need for a man of his experience in soccer, in swimming, and in aquatic programs for elementary and high school boys. With close to 80 men out for soccer, we must have a full-time coach in that sport. The non-competitive part of the program (Please turn to page 2)

The Bowdoin Fraternity

The Bowdoin Fraternity is a group of students who are interested in the study of the history and development of the Bowdoin Fraternity. The Fraternity was founded in 1863 and has since that time been a part of the Bowdoin College community. The Fraternity is a non-profit organization and is dedicated to the promotion of the welfare of the Bowdoin College community. The Fraternity is a part of the Bowdoin College community and is dedicated to the promotion of the welfare of the Bowdoin College community.

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Membership in the Bowdoin College International Club is open to all students and faculty of Bowdoin College and also to any other interested persons.

Quill NOTICE
Essays, humor, plays, poetry and other material for the spring issue of THE QUILL. Cover illustrations are also required. The deadline for the Quill is Wednesday, February 15, 1961. Contributions may be delivered to: The Editor, THE QUILL, 100 Main Street, Wrentham, Massachusetts. Or to: Jim Wallace, Fran Fuller, John Kirkpatrick, or Jim Blake; or to the main desk of the Library.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC FEBRUARY 4, 1961 NO. 7
EDITOR-IN-CHIEF David Cameron McLean '61
Managing Editor Benjamin C. Hunt '62
Associate Editor Sidney W. Woolcott '63

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Addressed To The Editor

To the Editor:
The annual Maine Winter Carnival will be held on the 17-18th of February at the Orono campus. This year we would like to enlarge on the weekend by inviting men from Bowdoin College as well as students from the other state schools.
The entertainment we have booked this year are felt to be interesting and outstanding and will be very popular with those present. The big band sounds of Ronnie Drummond will start the weekend off on Friday evening. He has not played the New England area to a great extent but is well known in many other sections of the country. A combination concert on Saturday will feature the up-tempo disband of The Beat City Six and the witty, satirical, folk-singing of The Limerers, recent conquerors of the Hungary 1. Skating, skiing, many fraternity parties, and a variety show will round out the weekend. We feel it to be an outstanding production and hope that other college students in the state will take advantage of it.
Sincerely,
Thomas Dutton
University of Maine

To the Editor:
On the plane, with Paul Desmond on alto sax, Joe Morello on the drums and Gene Wright on the bass.
The Colby College Carnival Committee cordially invites Bowdoin students to attend the concert. Tickets will be sold at the door of the Open House for \$5.00 a couple. Come early to get a seat.
Also included in the weekend for the Carnival Ball on Friday, February 10, 8:00-11:30 p.m. is one of the fastest rising bands in the country today, Richard Malby.
Bids for the complete weekend can be secured by sending \$10.00 to Ann Bruno, Woodman Hall, Colby College, Waterville, Maine. Bids also include the Ice Show on Thursday, February 9th at 8:00 p.m. and with other college groups on Saturday, February 11th at 11:30 a.m.

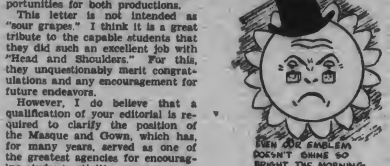
Political Viewpoints

By Bruce N. Leonard '63
Reaction or Action
The problem of recognition for either Chiang Kai Shek's Nationalist government or the island of Formosa or the Communist People's Republic of China on the mainland has been disputed on a world wide scale since the beginning of the last decade, but it has been badly delayed in the U. S. with the birth of Communism as a revolutionary world power. The United States does not recognize the sleeping giant of Communist China, but instead claims that Chiang's isolated government is the only legitimate government. The American position has waned as former adversaries receive the issue in a pragmatic manner. The last United Nations General Assembly in fact advocated the American position by a narrow margin. Meanwhile Chiang sits tight on his little island, unilaterally protected by the United States, but his political and military position, which is much like the Babylonian Captivity of the Middle Ages, is constantly threatened.
The reason for this inextricable position is determined for the most part by history. The root of the problem lies in our policy of intervention in Chinese affairs during the Second World War. The United States at this time began to send aid to Chiang Kai Shek and the Nationalist Party for their losing battle against the Chinese Communists. The United States continued to send aid after Chiang was driven from the mainland to Formosa. The Korean War, however, solidified our present position as the United States came to the aid of Chiang Kai Shek and the Nationalist Party. Communism in Korea forced America to claim that "China is China" and that the only legitimate government of China was the Formosan government.
Both John Foster Dulles and Walter Robertson, Assistant Secretary of State for Chinese Affairs were outspoken adherents to our present policy. Both men continue to support the trade and travel embargo on Red China. As a result we are in so deep that it will require statesmanship to bring it gracefully out of the past.
American admanancy in the United Nations is based on ideological considerations, but it is unquestionably inconsistent. Our policy is based on three admirable principles:
1. Opposition to the Communist bloc's plan to dominate the world with Communist revolution and subversion.
2. Opposition to the Chinese Communist's ambition to conquer Asia and eventually in the entire world.
3. Opposition to the admittance to the United Nations of any nation who will not support the decision of that body.
The first principle is one in which the United States is conspicuously inconsistent. Why do we not cease to recognize the Soviet Union tomorrow? The answer is obvious. John Dulles justified the inconsistency by insisting that recognition would not, utterly wipe out any Chinese hope for liberation, second, honor us and betray our Taiwan allies, third, send the Chinese to the United Nations against both United States and United Nations interests, and fourth, reopen Chinese-American trade and stimulate their

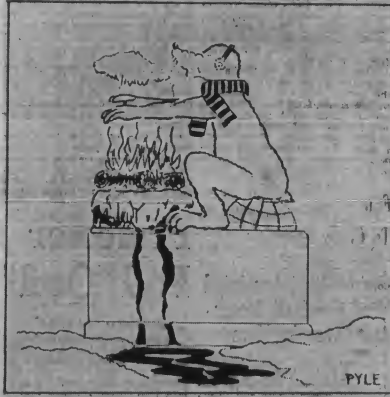
To the Editor:
On February 11 at 2:00 p.m. one of the foremost jazz quartets of America will be at the Opera House in Waterville, Maine. Coming to Colby from Basin Street in New Orleans, the Dave Brubeck Quartet will feature Brubeck on piano, Paul Desmond on alto sax, Bill Smith on tenor sax, and Joe Morello on drums.
He received his B.S. degree from Springfield in 1948 and for the next three years was instructor and later Assistant Professor in Physical Education, acting as assistant coach in soccer and swimming. He was awarded an M.S. degree in 1946. From 1944 until he entered Springfield College in 1951, he worked in various positions in Shanghai, including physical education and recreation work with U. S. Navy Welfare and the Armed Services YMCA.
While at Columbia he was part-time assistant physical director of the McBurney YMCA in New York City, and since 1957 has been at Rochin High School, where, in addition to his teaching duties, he is coach of varsity soccer and freshman track and basketball, director of the instrumental program, and chairman of the physical fitness committee.
During his summer vacations, he has been swimming professional at Piping Rock Club in Locust Valley since 1953, where he has conducted full Red Cross and YMCA swimming programs and has taught skin and scuba diving. He has also been at Colby since 1957 as physical director of the Metropolitan YMCA Rhode Island Aquatic School for the past six years and has been director of the Metropolitan YMCA annual aquatic school held at Holiday Hills since 1957.
In soccer, Mr. Butts has played in the Long Island Amateur League for the past three years, has instructed the Nassau Regatta folk soccer coaches clinic the past two years, and last summer conducted the New York State folk soccer coaches clinic at Rochester University.

Charles Butt
(Continued from Page 1)
gram at Curtis Pool should be brought back up to the fine standard that was maintained before Bob Butts became Mr. Butt is well-qualified in all three of these fields, and there are very few men who possess these qualifications.
Mr. Butt, who is currently working on his doctorate in education at Colby College, is a member of the College, comes to Bowdoin with an impressive background in both swimming and soccer. Born in Shanghai, China, in 1923, Mr. Butt attended St. Johns University in Shanghai during 1941-1944. From 1944 until he entered Springfield College in 1951, he worked in various positions in Shanghai, including physical education and recreation work with U. S. Navy Welfare and the Armed Services YMCA.
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Student Opinion
Many students complain that their opinions are held to be "interesting, but not decisive" in matters of college concern by the different groups responsible for the management of the College. Actually, this is a condition and a fact that few would deny. But let us consider - why is this the case; with whom or what parties does the blame for this "injustice" lie?
With even just a little reflection most of us cannot fail but to discern that the expression of student opinion, on the whole, is only another example of underlying student attitudes and frames of mind... or, more directly, student apathy. We have no one else to blame but our own inactive selves if policies contrary to our desires are come to pass.
And why is student opinion not decisive? It is not decisive because it is not organized - in fact, disorganization more accurately delineates its character. It is desultory, frequently more emotional than rational, and is inconclusive. How normal it is to hear only "gripes," "sour grapes" rationalizations, cynical and destructively critical remarks floating around the fraternities and the campus it, general. How unusual it is, to hear praises for academic achievements, athletic feats, and extra-curricular jobs well-done. And rare is the day when well thought through constructive student criticism is forthrightly put forward; even rarer is the day when students group together and push in united effort "to make themselves heard" on issues that later perturb their indolent souls to heightening degrees.
As for choosing a media within which to be heard, there are countless means available to the student interested in presenting his points of view. If he has a propensity to write down his thoughts, the Orient has always extended space in its columns for well-written articles, features, guest-editorials, or letters to the editor. If the student has a desire to broadcast his thoughts directly, WBOR has always been willing to make radio time available to worthwhile endeavors. If the student prefers to "let George do it" through his representative vote in the Student Council, he has only to influence his fraternity's member. And if the student wishes to alternate with the President of the College or with the committees of the Governing Boards - they have always advertised their willingness to talk with individuals or groups on important matters. Now who is to blame for not being heard?



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But it is the young ladies that we welcome with the most enthusiasm, because they are the ones responsible for turning this weekend into a three-day oasis in the middle of a several-month descent into non-coeducational, or at best, infrequent co-education. They are the ones who make it psychologically possible for us to endure the long, hard winter. To these young ladies, we wish to express our most heartfelt appreciation.
Returning to our traditions, the Orient notices that due to the expected full moon, President Coles has found it unnecessary to borrow light bulbs, etc., from Biabee Motors. Last Friday, evidently, a full moon was not expected.

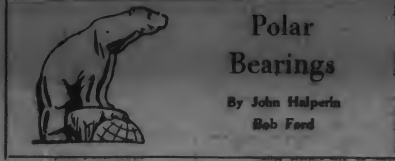
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Welcome To Houseparty Guests
The Bowdoin Orient, the oldest continuously published college weekly newspaper in the United States, wishes to take this opportunity to depart from its austere, conservative traditions and welcome to the campus in the woods all of the sons of Bowdoin loyal enough to return, and all of the young ladies willing to risk the icy hazards of our environment - too much ice outside and not enough ice cubes inside. We also welcome the fraternity chaperones, who will provide their more youthful charges with counsel, guidance, and mainly an opportunity to keep the social activities going until two or three in the morning.
But it is the young ladies that we welcome with the most enthusiasm, because they are the ones responsible for turning this weekend into a three-day oasis in the middle of a several-month descent into non-coeducational, or at best, infrequent co-education. They are the ones who make it psychologically possible for us to endure the long, hard winter. To these young ladies, we wish to express our most heartfelt appreciation.
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39 JORDAN AVENUE DIAL PA 5-7908
Colonial Dining Room
THE HOTEL EAGLE
Eagle's Nest Lounge
NICK MALAN AT THE PIANO
Every Thursday-Friday-Saturday Nights
DIAL PA 5-8891



Polar Bearings

By John Halperin
Bob Ford

Edmund Lawrence Coombs graduated from Bowdoin College with a B.S. went almost immediately into the Marines to fight in World War II, and then returned to Bowdoin to coach in 1945. Third ranking member in seniority among Bowdoin's athletic coaches, Ed Coombs coaches Freshman football, Freshman basketball, and golf; up until two years ago he also coached varsity basketball and Freshman baseball.

Perhaps the most popular coach on Bowdoin's athletic staff, coach Coombs loves sports and devotes to them his unwavering enthusiasm and energy. Always concerned with Bowdoin's niche (or lack of it) in athletic circles, the coach has nevertheless steadily maintained that Bowdoin's educational and intellectual standards must not be sacrificed upon the altar of mere athletic talent. This rational outlook is hard to duplicate among Bowdoin's present array of frazzled coaches. We salute Mr. Coombs for his devotion and many contributions to Bowdoin College.

BOWDOIN MUST EXPAND ITS PRESENT ATHLETIC FACILITIES. WHETHER THE FAULT FOR STUBBORN FAILURE TO EXPAND LIES IN MASSACHUSETTS HALL OR SARGENT GYMNASIUM, THE FACT REMAINS THAT NOT ONLY HAS EXPANSION (IN TERMS OF THE PHYSICAL PLANT AND THE ATHLETIC CURRICULUM) FAILED TO TAKE PLACE — THE FACILITIES THAT DO EXIST ARE NOT BEING TAKEN FULL ADVANTAGE OF. THOSE WHO SAY THAT WRESTLING AND OTHER SPORTS CANNOT BE FITTED INTO THE ATHLETIC PROGRAM APPARENTLY ARE UNAWARE OF OR IGNORE THE SUPPLY OF MATS AND OTHER VITAL EQUIPMENT GATHERING DUST IN UNUSED SPACES. WHILE BOWDOIN'S ADMINISTRATORS PURSUE PLANS FOR A COMMONS AND OTHER USELESS ADDITIONS, THE IMMEDIATE NEEDS OF THE STUDENTS (A BIGGER LIBRARY AS WELL AS AN EXPANDED ATHLETIC PROGRAM) REMAIN UNSATISFIED.

PAT ON THE BACK: For stepping into a difficult position and filling it exceptionally well, the editors have selected captain-coach JON SCARFINO, whose varsity swimming team remains undefeated (3-0) after decisively downing Trinity in their last meet, as this week's outstanding Bowdoin athlete.

Cindermen Top Tech

The Bowdoin varsity track team opened the indoor season successfully with a 66-47 victory over MIT at the Rockwell Cage, January 15. Although the performance of the runners did not live up to expectations, Polar Bear superiority in the field events clinched the meet.

Especially noteworthy was Bruce Fretz's performance; he won the shot with an outstanding put of 48' 2 1/2" and placed second in the weight throw, won by captain Gerry Haviland with 48' 10".

Steve Rose added points with fine in the high jump and broad jump. Rounding out with seconds by Frank Roman (pole vault) and Fred Newman (shot), the field men provided the margin of victory.

Although Braley Gray took the dash, the runners seemed to lack the power needed to negotiate the sharp curves of the cinder track. Eyn in Bowdoin wins the times were lower than expected. One of the best efforts of the day was produced by Jim Fisher, who just missed a first in the 600 in a leaning photo-finish; his time of 1:18.2 was just under the MIT case record. Bob Swensmy showed promise in his varsity debut with a second in the low hurdles. In the two mile and 1000 Mark Youmans and Pete Gillie came up with wins for the White. Places by Ted Richards (who doubled in the mile and 1000), El-

don Craig, and Sam Elliot kept the Polar Bears out of trouble. The following evening a mile relay team composed of Pete Mone, Pete Gillies, Sam Elliot, and Jim Fisher completed the XC of O games at Boston Garden. Placing fourth out of five in his heat, the team ran 3:38. MIT just edged the Polar Bears for third, despite Platters' fine anchor leg of 52.7.

The cindermen continue their schedule against Northeastern on Feb. 4.

Coach of track Frank Sebasteanick reminds the various houses that the annual Interfraternity Meet is on March 4. All competitors are required to have 12 days of practice as a prerequisite for entry.

Results
Broad Jump — 1, Ross, B. 2, Morrison, MIT; 3, Gray, B. 30' 4"
Weight Throw — 1, Haviland, B. 2, Frank, B. 3, Landis, MIT, 49' 10"
Mile — 1, Goddard, MIT; 2, Richards, B. 3, Craig, B. 4:44.9
500 Yards — 1, Gray, B. 2, Morrison, MIT; 3, Mone, B. 0:57
Shot — 1, Fretz, B. 2, Newman, B. 3, Ramo, MIT, 48' 2 1/2"
600 — 1, Wilbroe, MIT; 2, Fisher, B. 3, Coppola, MIT; 3, Richards, B. 4
High Hurdles — 1, Davis, MIT; 2, Ross, B. 3, Elliot, B. 0:51
Two-mile — 1, Youmans, B. 2, Orlow, MIT; 3, Craig, B. 10:58.2
1000 — 1, Gillies, B. 2, Goddard, MIT; 3, Richards, B. 2:29.3
Pole Vault — 1, Graham, MIT; 2, Roman, B. 3, Morrison, MIT, 11' 6"
High Jump — 1, Davis, MIT; 2, Youmans, B. 3, Morrison, MIT, 5' 8"
High Jump — 1, Quinlan, B. 2, Ross, B. 3, McCray, B. 5' 8"

Bears Rejected Coby; Hoopsters' Defenses Collapse; Lose Twice

The Bowdoin Polar Bears dropped their ninth game in twelve starts on January 11 when they lost to an inspired Bates team in the Burgess Gymnasium, 52-71. The game was lost primarily for two reasons: first and most obvious was the Bears' lack of chronic anticipation for the defense; secondly, Bowdoin garnered only 15 rebounds in the entire game while Bates chalked up 56. Bates' men were out-rebounded 30-8 in the first half, 23-7 in the second.

The first half was a see-saw affair which saw Bates finally take the lead at its conclusion, 40-34. Highlighting Bowdoin's first half was an excellent performance by center Pete Scott, who scored all 15 of his points in that period, and led the Polar Bears shot 52 per cent out from a two point deficit to a six point lead.

The second period was a different matter. Trailing 40-34 as the period commenced, Bowdoin soon fell behind 52-40; from there on the Bears never got closer than 12 points, and at one time trailed 69-44. Bates shot an improved 47 per cent from the floor in the second period; Bowdoin's percentage catapulted to a still respectable 46 per cent.

Bates' rebounding, as mentioned previously, was the deciding factor. Center Jim Butherford and forward Tom Freeman accumulated 32 rebounds between them; Freeman and Freeman guard Chick Harter led the Bobcats' scoring with 17 apiece, while Butherford poured in 18. Billy Cohen's 16 points made him the game's high scorer; Scott followed Cohen in Bowdoin's scoring ranks with 13.

Bowdoin
fg ft rb pf tp
Callahan 1 2 3 5 0
Sheridan 2 1 3 5 0
Scott 5 2 3 13 0
Cohen 3 2 2 18 0
Leahy 2 0 2 10 0
O'Brien 2 0 0 4 0
Rohlfman 2 0 0 0 0
Brown 2 0 0 0 0
Brogan 3 0 3 1 6

Bates
fg ft rb pf tp
Hathaway 5 1 4 2 11
Freeman 7 3 16 3 17
Butherford 7 3 16 3 16
Brown 3 0 3 1 6
Flak 4 4 6 1 12
Rapp 1 0 6 3 8

Another time saw by Chaffee in the overtime period provided the encouragement the Polar Bears needed; Bowdoin put the pressure on until Ed Andover scored his game-winning goal up close after a pass from Mostrom, giving the Polar Bears their sweetest victory to date.

Frosh Pucksters Lose To Coby And Andover

After crushing Hudson High, the Frosh hockey team journeyed to Colby where they suffered a hard-fought 4-1 loss. Most of the scoring was in the second period, and Oliver and Tarbell both tallied for Bowdoin; but then Coby pumped three goals for the Bears against the goalie, Roger Berle. Most of the Coby goals were not his fault, however, as he received little support from the defense. In the final frame, Hamlen scored his second goal of the game to give Bowdoin its final tally.

The low number of penalties was a salient point in the game. In the previous games, there were too many goals scored when the team was down a man. This time there were fewer than a few students from Bowdoin in the stands, and the Freshmen showed they were capable of playing a few days after the Coby game the Freshmen met Andover. On home ice, the team showed a complete about face and were checked with authority. The Andover team had an excellent defensive unit, and they met the Polar Bears with a score of 6-3. Again Joe Tarbell and Fred Pilon were the scorers as each scored a goal.

Bowdoin
fg ft rb pf tp
Bates 69 49 83 13

On January 14, playing in the air of their number one basketball team, the Polar Bears once again demonstrated that they are either unable or unwilling to play the game of Colby. This was the Bears' tenth defeat in 13 games, and their second in three games as Coby, Bowdoin will get a last crack at Lee Williams' quintet on March 1 at the Sargent Gymnasium.

Varsity Rifleman Bow: Record Drops To 2-3
The Bowdoin varsity rifle team lost a match to Norwich (1390-1378) on January 13, 1961. The team has registered to date two wins over Niagara and St. Michaels' and three losses to UNH, Vermont, and the last to Norwich. The Polar Bear team faces MIT next in a home match on Feb. 11.

The outstanding marksman thus far has been Charles Devereux who is one of the top 20 college shooters in the New England League. He has an average in matches fired to date of 280.3. Other Bowdoin scorers has been fairly well distributed with Capt. Bill Thorne, Joe Baunian, Douglas McLann, and Herbert Koenigsbauer leading the team.

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Hoopsters' Defenses Collapse; Lose Twice

The varsity swimming team continued undefeated as they downed Trinity College 69-38 at the Curtis Pool on Saturday afternoon, January 14. Again it was a combination of first and a strong show of depth which produced the third straight win for the Bears. Scoring 47 points in the first seven events, the team seemed to take the meet-go-go.

The 400 yd. medley relay team of Scarpino, Davis, Snow, and Merrill clinched the meet with the 200 yd. freestyle; Williams and Lennie Lee fought it out to the last few yards where Lee pulled out to a half-yard lead. The next four events saw Bowdoin assume a commanding lead.

From here the Polar Bears showed some of their depth strength. Dick Snow and Jeff Getline combined for four points in the 200 yd. medley swim. Jack Frost took first place in the diving with a strong showing. Jim Coala and Brian Madweeny placed one-two in the 100 yd. butterfly with the time only one-tenth of a second off the meet record, just as Bill Riley last year. In the 100 yd. freestyle Curt Tilton, winner of the 50 yd. freestyle, finished just ahead of Dick Merrill for the win as Bowdoin took another first and second.

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Hockey, Basketball Highlight Weekend
Hockey and basketball will provide the entertainment for this year's Winter House Parties weekend as our teams swing into action. (Continued on page 4)

Around The Loop
By Phil Stone

Table with columns for Team, Total Points, and individual player scores for various sports.

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Freshmen Crush Hebron, Then Lose To Andover
The Freshman basketball team trounced an obviously out-of-control Hebron Academy basketball team 73-49 here on January 11, Bowdoin. Ryan, Bowdoin's light scorer, racked up his entire 15 points in the first 16 minutes of play as Bowdoin scored 20 points in the first half. Coach Ed Coombs shuttled his players in and out of the game continuously. At the final gun, twenty Bowdoin players broke through the scoring column.

Three days later, the Frosh played their second home game and found things much different. Their opponent, Andover, proved to be an excellent all-around team. It was a very close and exciting game throughout, but the superior ball-handling of Andover, along with the sloppy defense of the Freshmen proved decisive as Andover pulled away in the final period to win 63-52. Bowdoin's scorers were Dick Smith and Harley Schwabauer.

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LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



Prof. Louis Coxo To Give Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, February 7

Professor Louis C. Coxo, Piero Professor of English and award-winning poet, will deliver the annual Phi Beta Kappa lecture at Bowdoin College on Tuesday evening, February 7, Professor Nathan Dana II, secretary of the Bowdoin Chapter, announced today.

Dr. Fisher To Give S & H Co. Lecture On February 13

Dr. Joseph L. Fisher, President of Resources for the Future, Inc., will deliver the Sperry and Hutchinson Company Lecture at Bowdoin College on Monday evening, February 13, President James S. Coles announced today.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Placement Bureau has announced its interview schedule for February. Unless otherwise stated, all interviews will be held in the office of the Placement Bureau in Banister Hall. Registrants are urged to respond promptly to communications from the Bureau regarding appointment time and to complete and return all application forms at least one day prior to interview date.

Pres. Coles To Give College Glee Club Illustrated Lecture On Station WMTW On Brazil, Feb. 8

President James S. Coles of Bowdoin College will present an illustrated lecture entitled "Brazil - Dreaming Giant or Rising Power?" in the lecture room of the Walker Art Building at 8:15 p.m. on Wednesday, February 8, Professor Philip C. Bean, Director of the Museum of Fine Arts, announced today.

CUMBERLAND THEATER advertisement listing showtimes and ticket prices for 'Three Worlds of Gulliver' and 'The Wild One'.

Smith Photo Shop advertisement listing photo supplies, greeting cards, and contact information.

John Dana, '98, Resigns As College Trustee And Counsel

John F. Dana, Portland attorney, and for many years a member of the Governing Board of Bowdoin College has resigned as College Counsel and as a Trustee, President James S. Coles has announced.

Opera House advertisement for 'The Angel Wore Red' and 'Swiss Family Robinson'.

Brunswick Coal & Lumber Co. advertisement listing mobile heat fuel oil and contact information.

Student Patronage Welcomed advertisement for First National Bank.

Patronize Our Advertisers advertisement for Dunlop tires and OAKIE'S AUTO SERVICE.

IT'S HERE!! AT THE UNION - A RECORD OF HEAD AND SHOULDERS AN ORIGINAL CAST RECORDING WBOR - FM advertisement.

Parkview Cleaners advertisement with slogan 'The Home Of Better Cleaning'.

Italian Food Shop advertisement with slogan 'the King of Pizzas'.

Parkview Laundercenter advertisement with slogan 'Be Sociable - Have A Pepsi'.

MOULTON UNION BOOKSTORE advertisement listing various items for sale.

Advertisement for 'CONSTRUCTION PLANS' featuring a photo of a man and a list of expenses.

Large advertisement for PEPSI-COLA featuring the logo and slogan 'Be Sociable - Have A Pepsi'.

The 'Original' MIKE'S PLACE advertisement listing 'Swift's Premium Hot Dogs' and other items.

'IT'S HERE-IF YOU WANT TO WORK FOR IT' advertisement for Bell Telephone Companies.

By Faculty Commons Program

An historic session of the Trustees and Overseers of Bowdoin College met on Saturday, January 28th and gave final approval to the Senior Commons and Senior Program as "the most promising program to realize the full possibilities in the size of the College. To the administration and faculty falls the job of designing the building and program and raising the funds necessary to put it into effect."

The following report of the Faculty Commons on the Senior Program has been released for publication, and the Trustees are pleased to bring it to your attention. The committee, which is headed by Professor Daggett, is made up of Professors H. B. Brown, Richard Collins, Paul Hamilton, William Whitehead, Dean Kemlink, ex-officio, and President Cole, ex-officio. It has also had the assistance and advice of the scientific and the arts, and should answer many of the doubts which undergraduates and alumni have about the program.

The governing purpose of our proposal for a Senior Commons and out of the classrooms, the laboratory of the commons. It lays a solid foundation for work to come. The sophomore year is the year of intellectual growth in the freer freedom it provides both in the choice of seminars and in the nature of the courses. At its conclusion the student chooses his field of concentration. The junior year starts him on his more intense study of the major field of his interest. At this point, the program of departmental majors begins. As an upper-classman, he now considers the possibilities of honors work and the house is building toward the opportunities of the senior year which should be the crown of his undergraduate education. In our opinion, these opportunities are at present far from being perfectly realized.

The able student does at present have the opportunity for a rich and rewarding senior year. He is free to elect the courses which are of greatest interest to him as his own project with its challenging opportunity. On March second in Pickett Theater the Masque and Gown will present its twenty-eighth annual one act play contest. This year the plays were chosen by Mrs. Mary Chittin and Professors Daggett and Hamlet. The contest was the work of two former prize-winners, Floyd Barbour '60, ARU, and Charles '61, who have become two newcomers to the competition. They are Raymond, Bowdoin Plant Student, Germany, and Peter Standish '61, AD.

Standish's play, The Weymouths, is directed by Dick Hamlet. Mr. O'Connell will be the first play Thelmaier has directed though he has appeared in Masque and Gown productions of Our Town, My Three Angels, The Gates, and one of last year's Masque and Gown productions. He will be the first play Thelmaier has directed though he has appeared in Masque and Gown productions of Our Town, My Three Angels, The Gates, and one of last year's Masque and Gown productions.

Mr. Fulmer's Hamlet and Reddental is directed by Henry Martin. He also appeared in last year's production of The Weymouths and was stage manager of this year's production of Our Town. He will be the first play Thelmaier has directed though he has appeared in Masque and Gown productions of Our Town, My Three Angels, The Gates, and one of last year's Masque and Gown productions.

Joe Dean's List Is Announced. One hundred and eighty-one Bowdoin College undergraduates have been selected to be members of the Spring Semester, Dean Nathaniel C. Kendrick has announced. In addition, five students are also being named to the list. The students are: David J. Anderson, '61, Bowdoin; John B. Calkins, '61, Bowdoin; James E. Fisher, Jr., Waterville, and Alan R. Baker; G. Westwick, N. Y. Junior; and Robert J. Hines, Stewart, N. Y., sophomore.

"Can We Afford Our Affluence?" Topic Of Talk By Dr. Fisher

Speaking to a capacity audience in the Meadellon Union Lounge, Dr. Joseph L. Fisher, President of Resources for the Future, Inc., gave the Sperry and Hutchinson Company's title was "Can We Afford Our Affluence?"

Dr. Fisher said that, in general, prospects for continued growth for affluence are favorable. Personal disposable income, for example, should rise from approximately \$3,000 in 1960 to \$4,500 by the year 2000. Gross National Product should rise from approximately \$400 billion to \$1,000 billion by the year 2000. Gross National Product should rise from approximately \$400 billion to \$1,000 billion by the year 2000.

Dr. Fisher took care to note, however, that there may well be particular exceptions to this overall outlook. Moreover, these exceptions may be rather sharp; nevertheless, the ability of technology to find solutions to these problems will minimize any potential obstacles that may arise, so that growth will continue for the most part, unimpeded.

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BIF Sponsors Religious Emphasis Week From February 19 To 22

Again this year the Bowdoin Institute for Religious Emphasis will sponsor a religious emphasis week, beginning February 19th. Members from three major religions, Protestant, Catholic, and Jewish, will be present to discuss the general theme of the week, "Church and College: College as Congregation or Compartment?"

The Bowdoin professor's first novel will offer no surprise in style or mood to those who have read his Henry Price-winning short story, "The Ledger," for it presents a similar panel discussion, moderated by Professor Ernest C. Helmreich, will be held in the Meadellon Union Lounge on the afternoon of February 21.

The story is of the type that has been told by and of New Englanders before, and I hope it has some claim to the peculiar interest of interest of its ancestors. The viewpoint and experience are unilaterally those of a young man, and it is only a powerful appeal for men but an irresistible appeal to the boundaries of our world.

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Professor Kirkland Is First To Sign "Stowaway"

Stowaway is a first novel by Professor Lawrence S. Hall of the Bowdoin College Department of English. It was published by Doubleday in 1957. The Bowdoin professor's first novel will offer no surprise in style or mood to those who have read his Henry Price-winning short story, "The Ledger," for it presents a similar panel discussion, moderated by Professor Ernest C. Helmreich, will be held in the Meadellon Union Lounge on the afternoon of February 21.

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Masque and Gown Present Annual Play Contest On March 2

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"A Touch Of The Poet" Proves "Poor Choice"

Like the song, "It was the best of times, it was the worst of times," this play, written by Joseph Conrad, is a poor choice for the stage.

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Garcelon-Meritt Fund Awards \$8,000 To 28 Med. School Students

Twenty-eight medical students have been awarded a total of \$8,000 from the Garcelon and Meritt Fund, established in memory of Dr. Samuel Merritt.

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Dr. Kirkland To Give Core Lecture, Feb. 22

Dr. Edward C. Kirkland of Theodora, Vt., Frank Munsey Professor of History Emeritus at Bowdoin College, will deliver the annual Annual Talbot Cole Lecture in Pickett Theater in Memorial Hall at 7:00 P. M. on Saturday, February 22, at 8:15. The public is cordially invited to attend.

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Dean Announces Five Straight "A" Students

Two seniors, two juniors, and a sophomore, five students are named to the list of straight "A" students for the past semester at Bowdoin College. The students are: David J. Anderson, '61, Bowdoin; John B. Calkins, '61, Bowdoin; James E. Fisher, Jr., Waterville, and Alan R. Baker; G. Westwick, N. Y. Junior; and Robert J. Hines, Stewart, N. Y., sophomore.

Parnie To Represent College At Air Force Academy Assembly

David A. Parnie, Jr., of Meno Park, California, a senior at Bowdoin College, will represent Bowdoin at the third annual Air Force Academy Assembly in March. Present James S. Coles announced today.

Fairbanks Prize In Speaking Awarded Blumenthal

Jeffrey M. Lang '64, was awarded the Highland Lockwood Fairbanks Prize in Public Speaking for his speech, "The Chapel Man: Reflect The College." This contest was held on Monday, February 13, in Pickett Theater. The speaker was Jeffrey M. Lang '64.

Bradbury Finalists Chosen To Debate Tomorrow Evening

Two sophomores and two seniors have been chosen as finalists in the annual Bradbury Prize Debate at Bowdoin College. The finalists are: Jeffrey M. Lang '64, and Jeffrey M. Lang '64.

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frustrated and his seniors suspicious but unrelent. Professor Hall's thoughts on the present status of the college are already familiar to Orient readers. Earlier this fall nearly the entire staff of his address to the first convocation of the college's annual faculty conference. Professor Hall said that he usually addressed as Mister; he doesn't wear a scrub cap, though he is classed as a senior officer; and his energies are just enough to keep his juniors worried but not

GENERAL meeting of the Orient at 7:00 p.m. Monday, Feb. 13. "It" in their regular column.



Polar Bears

By John Halperin

A petition requesting wrestling as a college sport is now circling the campus. The students, being realistic in nature, do not expect that Bowdoin's lethargic administrators will incorporate wrestling into the intercollegiate program, but rather pin their hopes on the mere expectation that wrestling might be added to the impoverished intramural curriculum. At this time it is expected that between 30 and 40 students will sign the petition; anyone else wishing to sign should contact the sports editor of the Orient or David Andrew, 6 Winthrop.

Wrestling, it might be pointed out to Massachusetts Hall, is not a new, radical idea in sports; it is one of the oldest, and such neighboring schools as Dartmouth, M.I.T., Williams, and Wesleyan already include it in their athletic programs. This may be a hopeless crusade, but a concerted effort will continue to be made until Bowdoin's athletic program and facilities have been improved upon to fit the needs of the students. Since Bowdoin's administrators obviously lack initiative (or ignore students' needs and desires), the students must take it upon themselves to look after their own best interests. Wrestling is just a beginning, and a meager one at that; to incorporate wrestling into the intramural program would entail, as has been previously pointed out, no problems as to space, time, or money. We anticipate, however, after wrestling has been included, that other sports demanding physical expansion will be requested. (And, as we are all no doubt aware, the present basketball gymnasium is grossly inadequate.) Now, apparently, the status quo is our most important product.

PAT ON THE BACK: For scoring 56 points in the last three successful basketball games, 14 against Trinity, leading the onslaught against Maine with 18, and contributing 24 more against Tufts, the editor has selected guard **BILLY COHEN** this week's outstanding athlete.

Skiers Beaten

The Bowdoin skiers returned from their first two meets of the season unsuccessful, although there were several fine individual performances.

Entered in the annual Silver Slalom held at Bridport on January 28, were Captain George Cary, Ron Cole, Jim Cunningham, and Tom Skaling. Placing were Cary (7th classified), Cole (8th classified), and Skaling (21st unclassified). The meet consisted of only the giant slalom event.

February 10 and 11 the skiers traveled to Sugarloaf for the Colby Winter Carnival and Maine State

Championship combined. This meet consisted of the Alpine events, downhill and slalom (minus the giant slalom), and the Nordic events: cross country and jump. Although the final results are yet unknown, Bowdoin did not fair too well. The foursome of Cary, Skaling, Cole, and Cunningham entered the downhill and carried the team to a third place position. Cary had the best time taking an individual 8th place. This same group also entered the slalom but pulled the team position to fourth; Cunningham put in the best Bowdoin time. Entered in the cross country were Cary, Cunningham and Harold Heggembaugen, with Dave Berry filling in. Jumping for the Bowdoin squad was Cole; Don Reed and Spurr filled in.

Competing against Bowdoin in the Carnival were Colby, University of Maine, University of New Brunswick, and St. Michaels. This week the team will face the University of Maine.

Polars in Row; Top Maine.

Bowdoin's varsity basketball team took three straight games last week to raise its record to a more respectable 6-10. Included in last week's splurge were close victories over Trinity and Tufts and the now legendary and still hard to believe triumph over Maine.

The Polar Bears managed to beat Trinity in a close game on February 4 at the Sargent Gymnasium, 70-64. The Bears could not get their offense rolling, made only 13 field goals out of 50 shots in the first half. Trinity shot 43 per cent during this period and led 39-31 at the half. Bowdoin's defense was, for once, adequate; in addition, Trinity was outscored 29-29 in the first period. In the second half Donham's men outscored Trinity 31-21, outshot them 59 per cent to 29, and again outscored them 27-29. The defense, during this period, was excellent and the offense picked up enough to enable the Bears to score their fourth win of the season.

Center Pete Scott was a stand-out in this game, playing excellent defensive ball and garnering many rebounds as well. The game's high scorer was Trinity John Norman; for Bowdoin Billy Cohen led 14, Brad Sheridan and Pat Ozrien led each, and Scott 10.

Led by the sharpshooting of Billy Cohen and Woody Silliman the Polar Bears started the upset of the year in New England college basketball when they defeated the University of Maine on February 8 at Orono, 69-62. Maine, ranked sixth among the small colleges of the nation and boasting a 15-1 record going into the game, was outshouted all the way by the spirited Bowdoin quintet.

Trailing 27-23 at the half, Bowdoin matched baskets with Maine throughout the first ten minutes of the second half. At the ten minute mark Brad Sheridan picked up his fourth foul and coach Bob Donham sent Woody Silliman into the game; it was here that the roof fell in on Maine. Woody hit on six out of seven from the floor and three out of three from the foul line to spark the Polar Bears' late surge. With six minutes left in the game two free throws by Ed Callahan tied the score at 51-51. Baskets by Silliman, Cohen, and Pete Scott, a foul shot by Silliman sent Bowdoin into a 58-51 lead they never relinquished. Maine went into a full court press in a comeback attempt, but good ball handling by Cohen and clutch shooting by Silliman spelled Maine's first home defeat in 28 games. Bob Donham's defense, plus early sharpshooting by Cohen and good rebounding by

Donham and Woody Silliman completely bottled up Tufts' offense; they scored only 23 points, shot 32 per cent, and garnered 18 rebounds while the Polar Bears scored 31 points, shot 43 per cent, and picked up 27 rebounds (11 of these by Cohen). Tufts' offense was completely bottled up; Tufts' offense scored eight straight points to take a 42-37 lead. Then stretched it to 47-38. Tufts tied it at 49-38 but Bowdoin moved out to a 60-54 advantage and ultimately maintained it for the 69-60 win. Billy Cohen tallied 24 for Bowdoin, Ed Callahan 13, and Pete Scott 11.

Cub Cagers Bow To U.N.H. Frosh
Bowdoin had little success in stopping the well-executed fastbreaks of the U.N.H. Freshman basketball team; they were beaten 80-54. New Hampshire led from the opening basket and at halftime had a 38-22 lead.

Bowdoin, repeatedly forced into taking hurried shots, hit on a very poor percentage of their attempts. The Polar Cubs also committed many personal fouls in their efforts to halt the fastbreaking tactics employed by New Hampshire. The totals show 25 personal fouls by Bowdoin players to only 14 by New Hampshire.

Iceemen Beat Mass., N.H., Northeastern; Streak Now Five Straight, Record 11-3

The red-hot hockey team stretched their winning streak to five last week with wins over U of Mass., U.N.H. and Northeastern. They have an over-all team record to date of 11-3. In two games against U of Mass. the Polar Bears bombed the Redmen by scores of 3 and 11-1. Bob Chaffee had little trouble in picking up his first shutout stint of the season, making only 12 saves. Chaffee was also scored upon in the U.N.H. game. Gavin Pilon and Bill Blisset each scored twice in the first game against U of Mass. Captain Rick Mstrom, Ron Famiglietti, Ed Spaulding, and Len Johnson each tallied one.

The second game, almost a repeat of the first, was a foregone conclusion at the end of the first period with Bowdoin leading 4-1. Sophomore Len Johnson turned in the first hat trick with a goal in the first stanza and two in the second. Spaulding scored two goals and singles were rung up by Famiglietti, Blisset, Pilon, Tom Eccleston, Mstrom, and Ken Bacon.

Fred Blackburn, U.N.H.'s notable goalie, turned in another fine performance against Bowdoin with six saves, but he was unable to stem the tide as Bowdoin rolled to a 10-1 win. This was the first time that any team has scored more than eight goals against Blackburn. Gavin Pilon lit the red light three times to pick up the first of the two hat tricks this season. Pilon, hustling center of the third line, has made seven goals and two assists in the last four games. Two goals each by Famiglietti and Spaulding and singles by Bacon, Mstrom, and George Blissett accounted for the rest of the scoring.

The team added another feather to its cap when it defeated Northeastern 6-3 on February 10 at Watson rink. Northeastern took an early lead on two goals in the first period by Weisbach and all-American Ron Chisholm. The first game with Bowdoin a man down and the second off the state of Chisholm, supposedly unshakable. Mstrom brought the Polar Bears back into contention on a goal just before the end of the period.

Bowdoin got their offense moving in the scoreless second period and put heavy pressure on Northeastern goalie Bishop, who came up with 13 saves as against eight for Chaffee. In this period Chaffee put a pretty stopper on a break-away by the elusive Chisholm.

In the third period Bowdoin erupted with five goals against one lone marker by Northeastern. The first line started things off by putting on a fine show of slick handling and puck-control to get up New Stowell's tying goal. Mstrom's second goal put the Polar Bears ahead to stay. Famiglietti, Pilon and Bacon added their tallies to insure the victory.

Two big games against Williams and Colby are on tap at Williams-town this Friday and at home next Tuesday. A win over Williams will give Bowdoin the small college championship. Bowdoin, currently rated eighth in the East, would considerably improve its prestige by beating sixth-ranked Colby.

At Bates the field men did all they could-but it was not enough. Bowdoin swept the shot, weight, and discus as Frost, Newman, Haviland and Hal came through in grand style. Of special note was Haviland's winning lead in the shot throw-off. With his starts taking down pat and a hard teap-off surface, Bruce McGraw added a first in the high jump with a leap of 5'0 1/2". But despite the fine showing, the Polar Bears could not come up with the wins in the running events. Steve Ross garnered the only first by his leaning finish in the closing stages of the high jump. Steve's fine performances were turned in by Jack Milo (3rd in the 600), Pete Mone (4th in the 800), and Jim Fisher (2nd in the 400). These were unable to turn the tide, however, as the Polar Bears deal meet string was stopped.



The hat-trick twins, Len Johnson (L) and Gavin Pilon, are pictured here in the first game against Mass. Bowdoin won this one 4-1.

Mermen In Dual Loss

Bowdoin's previously undefeated swimming team lost twice this week-end, dropping a close non-competitive at Connecticut and losing by a more substantial margin at Williams. With their record now at 4-2, the varsity swimming team has three meets remaining: At Tufts February 12, home against Wesleyan on February 25, the Bates event, but Connecticut on March 3-4, and the Easterns at Harvard on March 9-11.

The Freshman and women's teams in each league. All cancelled games in basketball must be made up by March 20, in hockey by March 9, and in bowling by March 13. The tabulated standings as of February 12 are as follows:

Team	W	L	T	Total Points
D.E.	18	0	0	
Beta	18	0	0	
K.S.	16	0	0	
Zeta	15	0	0	
A.T.O.	13	0	0	
Phi U.	12	0	0	
D.K.E.	12	0	0	
T.D.	8	0	0	
A.R.U.	8	0	0	
Chi Pal	3	0	0	
Zeta	2	0	0	

As predicted in the last Orient, the Bowdoin Freshman track squad broke into the win column by producing two victories in the past week. Last Wednesday, the Polar Cubs came out on top in triathlon, producing two victories in the past week. Last Wednesday, the Polar Cubs came out on top in triathlon, producing two victories in the past week. Last Wednesday, the Polar Cubs came out on top in triathlon, producing two victories in the past week.

Team	W	L	T
Phi U.	7	0	0
Beta	6	0	0
K.S.	6	0	0
Zeta	6	0	0
S.N.	4	2	1
A.D.	4	4	0
D.S.	2	4	0
A.R.U.	2	4	0
D.E.	1	6	0
A.T.O.	1	6	0
D.K.E.	0	6	0
T.D.	0	6	0

Following are the athletic events to take place at Bowdoin this week: Feb. 15 - Frosh basketball vs. MIT, 6:15. Feb. 15 - Frosh basketball vs. MIT, 8:15. Feb. 17 - Frosh swimming vs. Northeastern, 7:30. Feb. 18 - Frosh track vs. Exeter, 1:00. Feb. 18 - Varsity basketball vs. Wesleyan, 8:15.

Coming Events

Following are the athletic events to take place at Bowdoin this week: Feb. 15 - Frosh basketball vs. MIT, 6:15. Feb. 15 - Frosh basketball vs. MIT, 8:15. Feb. 17 - Frosh swimming vs. Northeastern, 7:30. Feb. 18 - Frosh track vs. Exeter, 1:00. Feb. 18 - Varsity basketball vs. Wesleyan, 8:15.

Robinson Downs N.H. After Loss To Dixies

The Freshman hockey team lost to Dixfield on Feb. 4, 3-2. Dixfield scored the only goal in the first period as Martin pushed one by the defense. At 3:58 of the second frame Joe Tarbell and David Meehan combined for a tally. The Freshman came back to win their first outdoor game, 4-3. Playing at the University of New Hampshire, the Polar Cubs team pulled the same odd of the oddity of seeing two "hat tricks," one by U.N.H.'s Mays and the other by Bowdoin's Ned Robinson. (Continued on Page 4)



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To keep pace with this growth, our need to hire and train college graduates is increasing. Career opportunities exist in our Underwriting, Sales and Claims Departments and are fully described in our recruiting literature available in the Placement Office. We welcome your examination of this material.

Mr. Samuel A. Ladd Jr. will be glad to discuss these opportunities with you.

CAMPUS INTERVIEWS WILL BE HELD ON Monday, March 6, 1961 TO ARRANGE FOR YOUR INTERVIEW BEE Mr. Samuel A. Ladd, Jr., Placement Director

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Faculty Report . . . (Continued from page 3)

Facilities for carrying out the program. Since they will work in close relation, not only with the Director, but with the students, their appointment must recognize that their success will depend upon the measure in which they can gain and hold the mutual confidence, respect, and cooperation of all concerned. These advisers should have office or consultation space in the Center.

The Director and the advisers will constitute the regular staff of the Senior Center. This staff would be supplemented from time to time, as has been suggested, by a wide variety of visitors some of whom would be coming to the College in the first instance for other reasons, and some of whom would be especially invited to contribute to the senior program.

To Have Resident Director We envision the Senior Center not as an end in itself, but as a means to an end—the fuller realization of the possibilities of the Bowdoin senior year. We are, therefore, even more fully concerned with program than with facilities, essential as these facilities are.

We desire a senior program which will be related to the curriculum, but which will be broader and richer in its offerings than a conventional curriculum suggests. This program, we believe, requires a Director who will have primary responsibility for the whole enterprise of a revitalized senior year. Such an important responsibility can be fully realized only if he is a resident Director. He should, in our opinion, be a teaching member of the faculty, but once he assumes the directorship, it must be his chief responsibility. He must possess vision, imagination, and enthusiasm for his task. It is essential that he be intellectually vigorous and have the ability to win and to retain the loyal support, and enthusiastic cooperation of his colleagues and students.

The Director should be assisted by a group of advisers carefully chosen to share his re-

sponsibility for carrying out the program. Since they will work in close relation, not only with the Director, but with the students, their appointment must recognize that their success will depend upon the measure in which they can gain and hold the mutual confidence, respect, and cooperation of all concerned. These advisers should have office or consultation space in the Center.

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The main facilities in the Center would include the following:

- a. the main dining-room (with kitchen)
- b. the lounge
- c. smaller lounge and/or dining-rooms
- d. suites for visitors
- e. quarters for the advisers
- f. library facilities
- g. audio-visual rooms
- h. dormitory space

The dining-room must be both eminently attractive and adaptable. It should have a maximum capacity of 300. This figure represents a comfortable margin over the size of the senior class, or for that matter any one class in the College of the planned maximum size of 92. It would thus accommodate not only the regular diners, but also a considerable number of guests. Such a dining-room might also be used by the College for special occasions. It would be especially useful in connection with the summer program. It must be attractive because we are putting great emphasis on the advantage of the senior class's living together. An important feature of that life would be their dining together. This needs careful planning as to table size, table ar-

angement, chairs, etc. The physical features should be designed to make their maximum contribution to the purpose. They should also be adaptable. Adjustable partitions might be used as a dance floor. Tables which could be readily removed or compressed would help in turning it to such purposes. The lounge should serve as a center for the whole project. It should be usable for various purposes: informal lectures, concerts, panel discussions, etc. The dining-room and lounge should be supplemented by various smaller rooms which would serve various purposes probably in combination—small dining-rooms, small lounge, entrance rooms, or audio-visual rooms.

The Center should have library facilities. Newspapers should be available, and a rather broad selection of magazines. Every effort should be made to widen the individual's horizons through such means. The books available should be chosen with a similar purpose. Certain key reference books should be available, thus increasing the amount of work for which the facilities of the Center would be sufficient. Similarly, books designed to supplement the major work, or to provide reading for a senior course or for senior courses should be available. There should be some volumes chosen for general reading. These could be housed in the main lounge and/or conference rooms already mentioned.

Finally, the Center should include the added dormitory

space needed for an expanded college. This has been set at 180 places (though it has been suggested that 200 places might be needed to take care of the seniors). It has been agreed that these facilities should include provision for attractive lounges and space for various social uses. How these items would be distributed throughout the whole of the Senior Center must be carefully and gradually planned. In general we are agreed that the basic plan should be to provide two-room suites for two men as at present, with, however, a certain number of accommodations provided for single occupancy.

One Acts . . . (Continued from page 1)

lish department. They will pick the winning playwright to receive \$25 and the Masque and Gown "Oscar," the wood carving of a medieval actor reading a prologue. The runner-up playwright is to receive \$15, and the best student actor, student director, and student designer will each receive \$10.

Famous former winners of the contest include W. H. Brown '39, now producer of the Shirley Temple Show; the late Charles Merzendorf '41, author of 'The Bramble Bush'; and Vance Burpally '44, author of 'Confessions of a Spent Youth'.

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Freshman Hockey . . .
(Continued from page 3)
son. He started his score in the second period as he scored twice within five minutes. At the end of the regulation play, the score was 3-3. After a brief rest, the teams went into the overtime period, and

at 7:10 Robinson picked up his third goal of the afternoon. The penalties to be played, the Freshmen are loath to testify to the fact that this was an exciting game: Bowdoin 6, UNEH 3, successful one.

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One of Bill's first assignments was a survey of Michigan Bell's big Central District to find out how long available building space could accommodate the switching equipment required by rapid telephone growth. "I wasn't given any instruction," Bill says, "I was just told to do the job."
So Bill did it. His report became the guide for planning and budgeting future construction.
On his next move, Bill proved he could handle supervisory responsibility. He was sent to head

a group of seven engineers to design a new long distance switching center for Saginaw, Michigan—a \$4,000,000 engineering project.
Today, Bill is on the staff of Michigan Bell's Program Engineer. He's working on a system for mechanized control of telephone construction courts.
How does Bill feel about his job? "Give a man a tough job and a chance to go somewhere—and he'll break his neck to do it. Of course, I don't think I'm going to be running the business next year—but I'm getting every opportunity to hit the top. You don't worry about opportunity here—you worry about whether you're as big as the job."
If you're a man like Bill Ebben, a man who can size up a job, figure out what needs to be done, and then do it—then you should get in touch with one of the Bell Companies. Visit your Placement Office for literature and additional information.

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King Of The World Theocratic Party Leader Stages College Rally

Signs such as "NO BEER ON THE NEW FRONTIER" and "HOMER FOR PRESIDENT" were seen at Bowdoin's most celebrated speakers in recent years on Tuesday, February 14th. A following of 200-300 students turned out to greet the self-styled "King of the Nations of Man," Bob of Homer A. Tomlinson, a 68-year-old Theocrat.

The crowd gathered under the Boston Union and marched in behind the flag. With this he is the Purple Standard of the Church of God. Having crowned himself "King of Bowdoin," he quickly assembled his portable aluminum throne. Then, with a gold-plated crown on his head and a pink and gold sash thrown around him, he took the throne.

When Homer took to speak, the fans gave him an ovation such as few athletic teams and no speakers have heard at Bowdoin. This was people in every seat of the Union lounge, standing on tables, crowded on the balcony, and hanging out the windows. Much of Homer's speech concerned his platform for the presidential election. He also ran in the last presidential (Continued on page 8)

Testimonial Dinner To Honor Dr. Hanley To Be Held On Sat., March 4

Dr. Daniel F. Hanley, popular Bowdoin College physician who last November was one of two physicians to accompany the United States Olympic team at Rome, will be honored by friends and associates at a testimonial dinner.

Prof. Bearse Awarded Fulbright To Lecture In India During 1961-62

George D. Bearse, Assistant Professor of History and Government has been awarded a Fulbright Grant to lecture in India during academic year 1961-62. The United States Department of State has informed President James G. Cole.

ARU, Chi Psi Awarded Cups For Fraternity Standings

Results of the College Grade Standings for the 1st semester show a slight drop in the overall average as compared to last year's 1st semester. The All College Fraternity Average is 2.068 as compared to 2.014 at this time.

Limeletters Featured On Campus Chest Weekend At Pickard

Friday, Saturday and Sunday, March 10, 11, and 12 is "Campus Chest." The activity begins with a College All-Star Jam Concert at 8:00.

Bowdoin Alumni Council Meets For Luncheons And Panel Discussions

The annual midwinter meeting of the Bowdoin Alumni Council took place Friday and Saturday at the State of Maine in Chicago.

WBOR Holds General Elections, Feb. 15

Members of the WBOR staff elected the slate of officers for the present semester at a recent meeting. Station manager - Bernard G. Ryan.

Kirkland Gives Annie Tabbot Cole Lecture On February 22

A broadly based curriculum and tolerant attitude afford possibilities for the individual to make his opportunities "glad." Dr. Edward C. Kirkland, Frank Munsey Professor of History Emeritus, gave his lecture last Wednesday at the annual Annie Tabbot Cole Lecture in Pickard Theater.

American Retires As Editor of Macacott, Co-Editors

The retiring 1960-61 Editor of the Bowdoin Orient, David C. McLean '61, and Sidney W. Westcott '62 ('61), joined with retiring Editor, David C. McLean '61.

Hall Calls Fraternities "Free-Masonry Imitators"

In Chapel on Tuesday, February 14, 1961, Professor Lawrence S. Hall called for the abolition of fraternities. The speech entitled "Witchcraft and Brotherhood" opened with a condemnation of its behavior in a recent rift with its national headquarters.

Philip Wilder Elected To Foreign Student Adviser Association Directors

Philip W. Wilder, Assistant to the President and Director of Student Activities, was elected to the Board of Directors of the National Association of Foreign Student Advisers for a 4-year term.

Student Council Lists To Reports & Announcements

Committee reports and some announcements from Dean Kendrick were the subjects discussed at Monday's meeting of the Student Council.

Chapel

Sat. Feb. 18 - Professor Bearse, Rev. 23 - Reverend Arthur H. McLean, H.R.S. of the First Congregational Church, Wesley Hill, Massachusetts.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC FEBRUARY 18, 1961

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Bowdoin—Unproductive?
The esteem of a liberal arts college is based to a great extent upon the quality of its graduates.

Now, it is traditional that a liberal arts college should place its dominant emphasis on scholarship.

A quick judgment would seem to indicate that the number of Bowdoin sons who have selected the scholarly life is large.

However, such a conclusion would be a fallacy and the result of the superficiality of analysis.

Is this merely an underestimation of the quality of Bowdoin or is there a serious question as to whether Bowdoin is productive of scholars.

Whatever happens to worthwhile proposals? Are they lost somewhere in transit between fraternity house meetings and the little red schoolhouse in the center of the campus.

The occasion for these remarks is precipitated by the suggestions of some weeks past that Hubbard Hall undergo a change in hours.

For the library to open every evening except Saturday until 12:30 would necessitate any change in personnel, but only a lengthening of the hours of those working until 11:30 under the present set-up.

Also, an earlier opening hour on Sunday would be desirable. The period between noon and the present opening time is often one of "waiting for the lib. to open" for many students.

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The Observer

To some, Bowdoin represents more than a mere campus and a stereotyped personality. Many people feel that Bowdoin is perhaps best represented by the not-always-evident spirit of intellectualism and by the spirit of tradition, which exists in many varied forms.

Houses Elect Officers For Spring Semester

Prior to the first semester exam period, the fraternities on the Bowdoin campus held their semi-annual election of officers. Those elected for the spring semester of 1961 are as follows:

ALPHA DELTA PHI
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA EPSILON
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA KAPPA EPSILON
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA SIGMA
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA THETA
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Upsilon
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Xi
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Omicron
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Pi
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Rho
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Sigma
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ALPHA Tau
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ALPHA Upsilon
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ALPHA Phi
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Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Chi
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Psi
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Omega
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Theta
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Iota
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Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Xi
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ALPHA Omicron
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ALPHA Chi
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Psi
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Omega
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Theta
President: John S. Lunt
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ALPHA Iota
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ALPHA Kappa
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ALPHA Lambda
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ALPHA Mu
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ALPHA Nu
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ALPHA Omicron
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ALPHA Rho
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ALPHA Sigma
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ALPHA Tau
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ALPHA Upsilon
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ALPHA Phi
President: John S. Lunt
Secretary: Robert S. Hall

ALPHA Chi
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Political Viewpoints

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FRATERNITIES

Last week, in a seventeen-minute staccato burst of happy invective and satire, Professor Lawrence Sargent Hall again fired away at his old pet hate, fraternities — national fraternities in general and Bowdoin fraternities in particular. His audience in Chapel enjoyed the talk almost as much as he did, though well acquainted with his battered theme of discriminatory practices and anti-intellectualism, and by now inoperative to his conclusions.

Professor Hall began his impassioned speech, titled "Witchcraft and Brotherhood," by rebuking the brothers of a national fraternity on this campus for their behavior in a dispute last fall with their central headquarters. The occasion for the dispute was the Bowdoin chapter's unanimous intention to initiate a Negro student even if the national organization forced it to "go local." At a critical juncture in the proceedings the student in question, not wanting to be the cause of a great deal of trouble for his friends, decided to turn in his pledge pin and take his meals at the Moulton Union. Deeply concerned by their pledge's decision, the brothers of the fraternity shelved the dispute with the national and began trying to persuade the Negro student to return to the house. Their efforts were rewarded in November, when he rejoined the fraternity, as a "brother" in spirit though not in badge.

Professor Hall concluded that the chapter in question had forgotten that a larger issue — of intolerable discriminatory practices — was at stake. This criticism was, in our opinion, unwarranted, untimely, and uninformed.

Unknown to Professor Hall, the issue has not evaporated. Neither have the students involved lost any of their conviction, drive, or unity of purpose. Instead, they have been quietly and industriously working to weld the New England chapters of their national fraternity into a coercive voting bloc in preparation for the August national convention. At that time, the members of Bowdoin's delegation will demand a clause in the fraternity's national constitution denouncing racial discrimination, similar to the one which is presently in their local constitution. If they are not successful, they will in all likelihood secede from the national fraternity.

Contrary to Dr. Hall, we feel that the brothers of the chapter in question have shown, in a very mature, unpretentious way, that they are willing to back their conviction with action. Furthermore, in understanding to reform the constitution of their national fraternity, with its nearly 100 chapters distributed throughout the country but predominant in the South, they have not chosen the easy way out, as he would have them do.

Enough of the critic's first complaint. As should have been apparent from the success of the Russwurm Fund last May, there is not sufficient racial discrimination on the Bowdoin campus to warrant any administrative action beyond the quiet, mature, and persistent efforts of the Student Life Committee in prodding the inevitable along.

Secondly, largely because of what he exposes as illogical ritual, Professor Hall would have us "cut out" the fraternities as we would a malignant cancer. The metaphor, he reminded us in Chapel, was "deliberate and accurate." It implied that like cancer there is no known remedy for the afflictions fraternities bring upon the college body. And the members of this particular fraternity, who prefer to work without fanfare, are among the carriers of this disease.

If Bowdoin students and many members of the Faculty remain unconvinced by his indictment, it can only be that they feel his diagnosis is, to paraphrase his major complaint against the houses, "a common enough . . . distortion of perspective, value, and reason."

What is a Bowdoin fraternity? According to Professor Hall, it is "a fantastic melange of phony ritual, cheap catchwords which are a travesty of even the quasi-religious, and gothic oaths . . . couched in vain — glorious bombast without syntax, in macabre metaphors mixed to the point of madness," at cetera, et cetera and so forth.

The "typical sample, fabricated without exaggeration," which he offered to prove his point was real enough. By the laughter and applause of his sympathetic audience, everyone obviously recognized it as standard fraternity claptrap. But was it in perspective? We submit that it was not.

First, there is little if any conscious belief in the mysteries

of the Greek letter societies such as existed at the time of their conception. Each fall the rituals are repeated, more or less in a perfunctory fashion, as a sort of good-natured mixture of hazing, and spoofing, and an admittedly illogical expression of belonging to a group for the good of which each member must be willing to subordinate his own interests. Such threats to an individual's integrity as may exist in the "macabre metaphors mixed to the point of madness" either pass unnoticed or are longer taken seriously.

Secondly, the time consumed by rituals is not great. Some national fraternities have only an initiation ceremony and semi-formal house meetings in the sanctum sanctorum, which in the case of several is open to the public on party weekends. Other ceremonies, such as the composite which Professor Hall described, are more elaborate, but none consume more than a few hours spread out over a period of approximately six weeks.

Everyone knows that fraternity ritual is claptrap. But the supposedly intellectual 19th century fraternity which created this "fantastic melange" went by the board many years ago.

Bowdoin fraternities today are anything but selective closed societies. They are twelve more or less amorphous divisions of the undergraduate body split up by an early rushing system which defies all careful choice on the part of either the rushers or the rushees. No one can be said to have been deprived of membership in a system which embraces over 95 percent of the students and makes no attempt to ostracize the others.

It cannot be denied, of course, that the Sigma Nu's and the Kappa Sig's are predominantly athletic, that the Zetas and Betas sing well, that the Chi Psi's have more than their share of swimmers, and that the ATO's have always done well scholastically. So what? These tendencies towards a particular pursuit usually do not work to the exclusion of persons with other interests, though at times they may make it more difficult for an individual to express himself.

The Bowdoin fraternity is for all of its members an eating club, for most at some time or other something between a home and a dormitory, and for only a few something inexplicable and steeped in mystery. To every member it offers the

opportunity to make close and lasting friendships such as rarely occur in college-run dormitories. In addition it offers leadership experience, the chance to play sports in which a student may not be proficient, certain social privileges, and the enjoyment of participating in forensic, musical, and other pursuits not found in his curriculum or within the scope of his extra-curricular activities. Many fraternities provide financial aid, loans, and scholarships for their members and recognition for academic or extra-curricular achievement. Treasurers and stewards gain invaluable training in business and accounting, and other officers are sent all over the country to meetings of their national organizations.

Fraternities do not help language students who need practice, or specialists of any sort who seek the company of peers. The intellectual stimulation which they offer is not likely to be very intense, because the only trait any house can count on year after year is variety. Fraternities here at Bowdoin, because of their early-rushing system and social emphasis, are likely to have breadth rather than depth.

But what Professor Hall and his colleagues fail to see is that the whole liberal arts tradition is based on breadth rather than depth. In four years of studying languages, social studies, laboratory and non-laboratory sciences, and literature, very few of us are able to achieve more than an introduction to any field. We do not find this situation tragic; we expect it and embrace it even in its trite expression by a recent Boston paper, "Bowdoin tries to make whole men." Professor Hall fails to realize that the undergraduates he criticizes are still beginners, and that four years under our system is not enough to make them anything in particular, though quite a bit in general.

In focusing on an ancient but today relatively unimportant aspect of fraternities, Professor Hall missed the major strengths and weaknesses of the system and thus lost a very important perspective.

We have asserted that the Chapel talk was also a distortion of values — the values which fraternities can offer in general, and the values which moralist Hall defends in particular.

The charge that Bowdoin's fraternities are "the most close-

Does Descent Coes Mat the Case For A The Happy Nihilist T Destroy Fraternities! Strong Fraternity

Way back in the dim past, when most of the present undergraduates were just reaching adolescence, Dr. Coles was called to Brunswick to succeed Kenneth

Charles Morton Coles as the ninth President of Bowdoin College. He came from Bowdoin University, where he had taught Chemistry and served as Acting Dean, and where fraternities, including chapters of national fraternities represented on this campus, had recently been stripped of their autonomy.

Where was Dr. Coles at this time? Quietly teaching chemistry as an assistant professor. What were his feelings? If we can judge by his remarks in the Chi Psi Parade and Ode of November 1954 they were: "If the fraternities are allowed and the excesses allowed to run unchecked, the best hope for the future of the student. I have seen the boys who were ruined by bad fraternal systems. The college cannot escape its responsibility for permitting such a situation to exist. Why not take advantage of the existing organizations by encouraging them to develop a strong, healthy, and by helping them to eliminate those excesses which detract from the program of the undergraduate when Dr. Coles became Acting Dean at Bowdoin in the Fall of 1951.

These facts, which the Orient has culled from old issues of the Bowdoin Daily Herald, prove three significant points: first, the fraternities were not so much as freshmen by the usually uninformed sophomores. Next, President Coles had nothing to do with the decline of fraternities at Bowdoin. They brought it upon themselves, and the Governing Boards no alternative short of abolishing them completely. Second, President Coles has never played a definite role and had some success in strengthening fraternities over the past year or so. Third, he came to Bowdoin with many unpleasant memories of students ruined by a poor fraternal environment, and was determined not to see it happen here.

Under the terms of his leadership over the past eight and a half years Bowdoin fraternities have grown stronger. What occurred at Bowdoin cannot be held against him for another reason than that our administration has the very control over the fraternal environment at Bowdoin that he never had until it built the quadrangle. Think about it for a moment. How many times did he get the money to meet most of their operating expenses? Certainly not. How many times did he get the money to meet about one third of the overhead, the rushing expense, and membership dues? Not once. How many times did he get the money which operates the life coats, cover wages, pay taxes and insurance, because mortgages, and

make major repairs and improvements must come from the room and board bills. And even at this money, the very life-blood of the fraternities is handed on to the students who are the most responsible. They have their hands full just collecting eight or ten dollars a month from each undergraduate member. The responsible devotes upon the college administration, which has the most efficient machinery and the best personnel for the job. The Central Dining Service, despite all the complaints house chiefs and stewards may have about high prices and tough meat, has proven conclusively that college control has the most honest and in the long run proven beneficial.

The list of additional services is virtually inexhaustible, and for the sake of illustration it will suffice to cite only two. One of the most important continues to be the supervision of the fire safety measures employed by each house to protect its property and members from sudden tragic blazes such as the one at the house last year. The other service, related to the fire, is the night watchman who makes his rounds summer and winter at no cost and much benefit to us all.

The Brown debacle cannot happen here also because the administration is in a position to offer valuable and much needed guidance, encouragement, and even pressure by persuading the Governing Boards to correct some of their most flagrant abuses. All three of these forces necessary to help the houses, the Coles administration, the student body voted to abolish hazing. Guidance in the very design of the movement, encouragement was given to its leaders, and pressure applied to correct the hazing of some of the less responsible of the social rules. The same factors are now at work, though probably less noticeable, in the Faculty Committee on the problem of racial discrimination. Here the only solution, of course, was to admit a few desegregated (were it only possible) and force the issue. But again, it is the college and not the houses which controls the situation.

The most active defense of fraternities by the administration and faculty committees has come about recently in the form of a resolution of the students feared as being the most completely anti-fraternity — by persuading the Governing Boards that a Senior Center and not deferred rushing and a Freshman Common and not the Faculty Committee were the best way to handle the increased enrollment, the decision of the Governing Board to suspend the student body. President Coles and the Faculty Committee on Expansion, by enrollment, saved Bowdoin's fraternities from a fate that would have been worse than that of Brown's.

Whether the Senior Commons and Senior Program provide the right solution to expansion, we will not know for many years, but it would be surprising indeed if President Coles had not taken the time to look at this point, and took deliberate steps to wreck the very system which he has worked so hard to preserve and improve.

His later speech on still backing fraternities, as he has throughout his eight and a half years at Bowdoin, is a very eloquent speech which he delivered that day announcing the decision by the Governing Boards to go ahead with the plan for a Senior Center, he again reiterated what he has said on many occasions in the past. He said that he had been on the Governing Board, and especially I, as President, as trying to "wreck the fraternities" and that he was certainly not true. Fifty out of (Continued on Page 4)

The following diagnosis of Bowdoin fraternities is taken from an Ofense by Dr. Robert E. Gahlinger of Cambridge, Mass., who taught philosophy here during the 1920's and 1930's while Professor Polk was on sabbatical. The "remedy" suggested is our own.

Professor Gahlinger was graduated from Williams College in 1917 and spent the next six years studying at Harvard University, from which he earned both master of arts and doctor of philosophy degrees. He has taught at Pennsylvania State University, Kenyon College, and Emory University.

We reproduce his comments in this issue because they point up the perennial conflict between Bowdoin's social duty to provide its students with an environment which will teach the tools of cooperative living, and its primary obligation to create an academic atmosphere in which undergraduates may develop their individual talents and character to the fullest.

The following observations have a certain merit philosophy that "small, private, quality colleges (such as Bowdoin) have as their distinctive social role the realization by their students of outstanding qualities of mind and character" and that "one of the purposes of these colleges must be to select to that end." It is a description is correct the main academic problems of these colleges do not center about the mediocre student, whom they would, if they could, exclude. Nor do they center about the intelligent and highly motivated student, who may actually be the one to supply the limitations. Rather, they are problems originating in the predicament of the intelligent but not highly motivated student. If there is any clear social obligation to anyone, it is precisely with respect to that that failure is most common.

That Bowdoin is not altogether successful in this regard is a discharge of this obligation is, I believe, obvious to anyone who has come to feel a certain belatedness in his efforts to encourage students with evident potentialities, and who has become aware of the general indifference and frustration which are the result of a situation where interests actually exist, and the common good is not being served.

This situation is not such that it can be corrected by techniques to intensify the control students. And while teaching can always be improved, I am convinced that an improvement in teaching will not be effective if the situation remains otherwise unaltered. What is to be done is that I discern it, so it is to one limiting and destructive element in this social situation that I wish to direct attention.

The point on which my thoughts have centered is concerning the function of social relationships in motivation. It is a situation where the reinforcement of interests. People of like mind intensify their interests in a social way; and when men share a common interest motivation is brought into play. The occasion of this mutual reinforcement and stimulation occur in every-day life, not merely in the classrooms, but in the situations in which men live together, and especially at those times of primary importance.

Group Defined Indistinctly "With the aid of the positive influence of social relationships can also be said

practise leveling. Any student will tell you how quickly conversations become trivial and pointless as the small group generates from lack of fresh talent and thought. It is indeed a rare talent that can stand by itself; and latent talent develops and expresses itself only through the agency of criticism and in aspiration, which has a social condition. Where talent is spread thin in the effort to achieve representation it is effectively neutralized.

It is further to the point to observe the fact that organizations usually always require the domination of one group; and where differences within a house are sufficiently great domination will often have as its counter-part coercion. Leveling is one of the unavoidable effects of this coercion. The "well-balanced" house usually intimidates its potentially most valuable members.

The intelligent but unmotivated student needs all the help he can get from his social group; yet it offers him only impediments. This is, I believe, a fair description of the social aspects of the fraternities. I should like now to point out three doubtful (if not false) assumptions on which thought concerning the fraternities rests. The first two are commonly employed in challenging the latter. I believe that I take a significantly unusual stand.

How Does Talent Show? The assumption that a distribution of talent — through accidental membership — makes for representation in a social group is, in fact, the formula for neutralizing individual contributions. To spread the talent in a small school under the conditions of the present (Continued on page 4)

ed and hermetically sealed of parochial societies" has already been shown to be patently absurd. Perhaps when Professor Hall was Master of Ritual at the Chi Psi house they were "jealously guarded" and "narrowly secretive," but today they are not. Each house publishes newsletters, participates in Orient and Bugle activities, and is open to the public at all hours.

The complaint that Bowdoin fraternities do not participate in local affairs is especially puzzling. What would he have them do? They have no representation in local politics, nor do their members have the time to devote to community affairs even if they were given a voice at Town Meeting. All they can do is carry something over one percent of the community's tax burden and try to keep their members out of mischief. Once in a while, and more often than Professor Hall is prepared to admit, the fraternities help support the social needs of Brunswick with Christmas parties for underprivileged children, work parties such as those which this fall moved a great deal of heavy equipment into the Regional Memorial Hospital, Campus Chest contributions to Brunswick's United Fund, and the Russwurm Scholarship campaign which worked closely with Brunswick High School, Deering High School, and many prominent citizens.

The assertion that fraternities offer nothing of value to the College is incredible. Who entertains sub-freshmen at their own expense and gives them a selling job on Bowdoin which the Admissions Office quite frankly admits it cannot do itself? For all the drawbacks of "orientation" and ritual who is better prepared to "meet many of the social and psychological needs of the freshmen . . . than any other endemic college group" as President Coles pointed out in his opening Chapel talk this semester? Who created and supports the Bowdoin Plan, the James Bowdoin Cup, the Hornell Award, the Delta Sigma Lecture, the Chi Psi and Kappa Sigma scholarships, the Roosevelt Cup, and the Hutchinson Cup? Who provides most of the undergraduate jobs on campus, and by dividing the College into a few large manageable groups prevents students from being lost in anonymity?

These are very tangible assets which, while not unique to the fraternity system, still are very much a part of it here at (Continued on page 4)



PYLE

Editorial
(Continued From Page 1)

Bowdoin. They hold it justly to be the most... along which it must inevitably improve. On the other side of the ledger, however, are at least two very serious drawbacks which Professor Hall failed to develop in his speech. The first is the case of the impressionable freshman who is led by the worst elements of his "fraternity" into excess upon excess, culminating far too frequently in dismissal from college and a ruined reputation. The second is the case of the often brilliant individualist, who is driven to sever his ties with his house because he cannot stand its constant pressures towards group sameness. These are the tragedies which moralist Hall should be working on, rather than belaboring us with abstractions.

But first, like any moralist who aspires to be a reformer or critic, he should be consistent within his own code. In his speech last week Professor Hall most certainly was not consistent. Going on record as a supporter of abstract principles, he then proceeded to deliver a recognizable facsimile of his own fraternity's ritual, in direct violation of a promise made as a former initiate. To us a gentleman's word is just as abstract a principle as equality for Negroes, and in the history of our society, probably more often defended. Yet Dr. Hall found it expedient to ignore the very easy pledge not to reveal a lot of frankly admitted hocus pocus. The Chi Psi, including their Visiting Secretary from their national headquarters, who was in the audience, couldn't care less. Neither do we. But Professor Hall, as a self-styled critic of society, most certainly should.

The most glaring distortion in the speech, of course, was the way in which reason was subordinated to rhetoric and specious arguments. One outstanding false conclusion was the statement, "Like any other parasitical group they are not part of the College's corporate structure." Legally speaking, he is right. Fraternities pay taxes and do not provide facilities directly concerned with the academic goals of the College. Yet they are as much a part of this residential college as the Moulton Union, Hyde Hall, and the heating plant. They furnish the dining rooms for nearly all undergraduates, and sleep over one third of the student body. They dominate the social and extracurricular life of the campus, and are the units for student government, intramural contests of all sorts, and dances and house parties. The Self-Study Report of 1956 described the fraternities as "built into the very fabric of the institution." One administrator last week was quoted as saying, "Any consideration of abolishing fraternities at the present time is purely academic."

The fact that no rational human being, if he were starting a small liberal arts college from scratch, would invite ten national fraternities who have chapters at Bowdoin to move in and establish houses at his institution is irrelevant to our situation here. The point is, that without any reasoned substantiation, Professor Hall is asking us to abolish an established and workable system, which, in all its imperfections, serves 95 percent of the student body and possesses property valued at something over a million dollars.

No assurance is given that a low academic temperature will not exist in a system of mass dining halls and dormitories. If fraternity meals are presently meaningless, will the situation be improved by huge, noisy cafeterias (such as we know at Brown) which inevitably serve low-grade institutional food? Despite the all too speedy waiters, animal tables, and generally unstimulating conversation, food dining rooms are always popular, and offer a more varied menu than their university counterparts. Their atmosphere has a far more constructive influence on morale and energy than is often believed.

To most of us dormitory life is the most sterile of all existences. Each parasitic twosome lives out its four-year sojourn without ever becoming more than acquainted with the people next door. This is desirable, European educators tell us, alluding to Pascal, "Americans are afraid to close their doors and be alone with their thoughts."

The result of such a system, of course, is the creation of countless tiny clusters of selfish or at least self-centered individuals where once there were twelve happy collections of students thrown together in an admittedly illogical pattern to see if they could learn to solve their problems in a spirit of cooperation.

The academician, in his fiery desire to have students who are able to devote their whole being to his particular field, overlooks the equally important need of the community for people who are capable of putting their talents to work for the common good. Somewhere a compromise must be struck, but Professor Hall offers none.

One very significant step towards achieving this balancing of interests has been proposed by the very administration which he derides as "visionary." We refer, of course, to the Senior Center plan, which hopes to combine three years of group-oriented living with one year of primarily self-centered living prior to leaving college for further study in a particular field.

Another step was the Self-Study Report of 1956, which gave to the fraternity "the careful scrutiny that its importance on the Bowdoin campus demands." It concluded that "as a closely organized living-unit, the fraternity tends to accelerate any development and to intensify any attitude, whether good or bad, wholesome or unwholesome." The Committee, headed by Professor Athern P. Daggart, "strove to insure the likelihood of the fraternity's functioning for the good of the College," and to that end made some well reasoned recommendations on ways of coping with discrimination and improving living conditions. Unlike Professor Hall, the Committee found that "the present system of pledging, admittedly hetero-skillet, does produce positive results. . . . No other system has proved to possess comparable virtues, and therefore it should be continued. At the same time the freshman orientation period should be organized so that it will emphasize the College rather than the fraternity."

As we know, the administration has quietly achieved this aim while members of the faculty were out delivering tirades about it. The Dean and the Student Life Committee have furthermore operated in such a tactful way that most students have been led to believe that they initiated the changes themselves, when in effect they were only carrying out what had been planned several years before.

Professor Hall is partially right in his conclusion. Bowdoin certainly has no need for the television addicts and card sharks who inhabit the houses, thriving on infirmity cuts and flitting with the "C" rule. Nor does it need bigots, blackbailers, and booze-hounds, or fledgling insurance salesmen whose thoughts whiz about the social aspects of college and whose only excitement comes from sex and sports.

Colles
From Page 3
The first two members of the Bowdoin fraternities are loyal to them and the paragraph upon which they have based their entire existence. These men neither want nor intend to weaken the fraternity structure for the College.
"Neither do I. To repeat what I have said many times before, it is my firm conviction that the fraternities of Bowdoin College are a most constructive and beneficial influence, and that the College will become stronger and more progressive as a result of the maintenance of its fraternities."
The positive steps taken by the several fraternities in recent years removed many of the objections to freshman membership in fraternities, and have substituted in their stead new constructive programs of fraternalism. Today, while still far from perfect, these programs are beginning to show their value in the years to come. In fact, they must do so, and each and every one of us must be sure that this comes to pass. The fraternity can meet many of the social and psychological needs of the College freshman better than any other outside college group. It will do this, however, only with a cooperative and positive program, conceived within a framework and perspective that the fraternity must have.

But more important is the fact of fraternity loyalty. It gives the student whatever he can get an honest impression of the nature of particular fraternities, and as not serving the College as a community being made of particular fraternities, since they cannot represent anything they are not. They are the only ones who are thereby made internally weak.

Strong Houses Not Divisive
Strong fraternities are not in any sense divisive.
It is not strength, but weakness that generates radical divisions between fraternities. For every autonomous social organization requires a basic unity, which in the fraternity is a function of the unity of its members, and where loyalties are not natural they are tenuous, and some effort will have to be made to produce loyalty and give it support. This is commonly accomplished by an enforced artificial isolation. Thus do weak fraternities come to stand against intercommunication, in which they choose a real threat.

By contrast, the fraternity which represents and fulfills the natural loyalty, and thus internal strength. Where loyalty is natural, artificially enforced isolation is not desirable, and communication between social groups may even be sought out. For we generally seek out the compliments of our stronger qualities just in order to define them better. The strong fraternity may be exclusive in the sense that all social groups are to some degree exclusive, but it need not be divisive. It need not seek to cut its members off from other natural associations.

From this diagnosis Professor Galinger came to the novel conclusion that Bowdoin fraternities must be strengthened if they are to contribute to the essential purposes of the College. He suggested a system of deferred rushing and in-

ternment to allow the houses to solidify along definite lines of interest.

The administration and the Faculty Committee on Plans are working in their hope that the Center will furnish the overdue compromise between society's need for men well trained in the art of cooperative living and the individual's no less important need for an academic atmosphere in which he may develop to the fullest his peculiar talents and character.

Without the senior class, which is concerned not so much with college life as it is with what comes after, the fraternities should become socially more cohesive. The undergraduate will inherit the principle of citizenship and responsibility; and with their group motivation and control, they will have more success than the low ultimately concerned seniors.

Finally, the presence in the classrooms of a group of seniors oriented towards graduate school and academic excellence should have a maturing influence on the other three classes. By virtue of their partial separation and their segregated activity in sophisticated major work and courses, the seniors should command an increased respect from the rest of the student body and furnish a desirable example for underclassmen to imitate.

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Russians Wish Peace And Disarmament

Lena S. Brown, Conference of Peace at the San Francisco Conference, established the United Nations in 1945, and served as a legal officer in the U.N. Secretariat 1945-51. He is the author of "China, an United Nations Charter," with Great Britain, of "World Peace Through World Law."

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"I DIDN'T WANT TO BE STOCKPILED"

When Loren Gergens was working for his B.S. degree in Business Administration at the University of Denver, he had definite ideas about the kind of job he wanted to land. He was determined to profit from the experience of several of his friends who had accepted promising jobs, only to find themselves in "manpower pools"—waiting to be pulled into a responsible position. "I didn't want to be stockpiled," Loren says. "That's no way to start."

As a senior, Loren talked to twelve companies and joined The Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Company, an associated company of the Bell Telephone System.

From his first day challenges were thrown at him thick and fast. First, he supervised a group of service representatives who handle the communications needs of telephone customers. Then he served as manager of several telephone business offices. In these jobs Loren had to prove himself on the firing line, make right decisions and carry them through. He knew his next jump depended on only one man—Loren Gergens.

In July, 1960, he was made Sales Manager in Boulder, Colorado.

"I'm on the ground floor of a newly created telephone marketing organization. And I can tell you things are going to move fast!" Loren says. "It's tough at times, but hard work is fun when you know you're going somewhere—in a business where there's nowhere to go."

If you're interested in a job in which you can get your own prime mover—a job in which you're given a chance to show what you can do, right from the start—you'll want to visit your Placement Office for literature and additional information.

FRANK R. KAYE, President
Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co.

BELL TELEPHONE COMPANIES

Loren Gergens briefs two of his subaltern on new telephone services for business customers.



Polar Bearings

By John Halpin

The administration has decided to build an addition to the Walker Art Museum. While not questioning the wisdom of this decision, it has nevertheless discovered that athletic expansion of the physical plant is approximately fifth in priority. As in their attempt to weaken the fraternities and thereby the only means of social survival the students possess, Bowdoin's administration has once again mounted its horse and gone riding off in all directions — all directions, that is, except the one that counts the most: the needs of the students. One cannot help wondering if the administrators think they are running a studentless college, a savings bank, or a corporation. Sports, whether they are emphasized or de-emphasized, are the only activities in which all students participate — either on an intercollegiate team or merely on an intramural basis. Besides a library, then, it would seem that expansion of the athletic plant should have a top priority. Once again it is not the wisdom of expanding the Art Museum or even of building a commons (if indeed there is any virtue at all to be found in this) that is being questioned; it is a matter of priorities. More and bigger locker rooms and visiting team rooms are needed, in addition to a complete revamping of our 600 capacity basketball gymnasium. When the Polar Bears face Maine on Saturday, one-fourth of the college will have to stand if they are to see the game. It is significant that no tickets will be sold to outsiders for this all-important contest. But keep your fingers crossed: the next step may be basketball under the stars.

PAT ON THE BACK: For taking first place in the shot put in the Maine A.A.U. Championships and for recently breaking both the college and the state shot-put record, the editor has selected Sophomore BRUCE FROST this week's outstanding athlete.

Bears Split Four; Bow To Colby, 3-2

Bowdoin's varsity basketball team, looking as if their last bout had been with a round of frosts, muddled and slipped their way to an unrecognizable overtime defeat at the hands of visiting MIT on February 18, 17-54. The Polar Bears, looking far from their best, shot 17 percent in the first half, were outscored 24-31, and trailed at the end of the first period, 20-34. During the second half, however, the Bears were again outscored and outshot, George Wesleyan's free-throw with three seconds left in the overtime period led it for MIT, 17-54.

Donham's men held Dave Koch, scoring leader of the greater Boston area, to only three points in the first half. Koch, however, came back with 14 in the last half to total 19; he was followed in Tech's scoring by Tom Burns with 14 and Red Burns with 13. Bowdoin's Billy Cobby, the only reason the Polar Bears were in the game at all, was outscored 37-31, outbounded 42-26, and outshot 26 percent to 23. The Bears were in the game at all, being outscored 47-11, outbounded 42-26, and outshot 26 percent to 23. The Bears were in the game at all, being outscored 47-11, outbounded 42-26, and outshot 26 percent to 23.

On February 21 the Polar Bears split a home-and-home series with Colby. In overtime, 3-2, Bowdoin lost, in a word, because of the failure to capitalize on missed opportunities. Cobby applied a great deal of pressure in the first period and completely outplayed the Polar Bears. Bill Basler scored the first goal of the game in this first period, one of the many goals he scored during the entire 30 minutes. It was a different story in the last two periods; Cobby played with man shot almost all the time, the horrendously unportant-like Don Young and the Murray Daly getting into the game in the second period. Cobby's first goal came in the second period off the kick of all-American Ron Ryan. Sandy Boardman gave the second marker after a beautiful set-up by John Maguire. The third period was featured by more Cobby penalties, with Bowdoin tying up the game in the last three minutes on a blue-line shot by Don Jolly. With two minutes and 35 seconds to go in the game, Rick Motzorn received a penalty shot. Cobby gained Don Gordon came up with a beautiful leg save, thwarting Motzorn's attempted kick. Each team came close to scoring in the last 30 minutes of the overtime period, and with three minutes gone Fred Stevens and Steve Archer combined in a two-on-one break with Rick lighting the lamp on a ten-second clock.

Despite Fogel's astute coaching, the game was generally well-played. Bowdoin's defense, spearheaded by Cobby, was a good one. Bowdoin was down; what really hurt again, however, was the lack of a power play — the same ailment that plagued the Bears at Williams. Goalsie Bob Chaffee was once again outstanding in the net, as he usually is against Colby. A little luck on Bill Basler's two break-aways, Rick Motzorn's penalty shot, and numerous loose pucks in front of the Colby net could have spelled a different outcome.

Freshers Collapse Against MIT; Top Wesleyan, 70-68

Bowdoin's freshman basketball team, looking as if their last bout had been with a round of frosts, muddled and slipped their way to an unrecognizable overtime defeat at the hands of visiting MIT on February 18, 17-54. The Polar Bears, looking far from their best, shot 17 percent in the first half, were outscored 24-31, and trailed at the end of the first period, 20-34. During the second half, however, the Bears were again outscored and outshot, George Wesleyan's free-throw with three seconds left in the overtime period led it for MIT, 17-54.

Dev Hamlen started the windup stages of the Freshman Hockey team on Saturday, February 18, and getting one assist, Bridgton scored on a pass from Hamlen, 1-0. Tech opened the first half with a pair of foul shots; then Bowdoin, paced by Harry Schwadron's seven shots, led by straight points to open a 2-2 tie.

Schwadron led both teams with 30 points. Teammate Dick Smith has 24.

Playing at Exeter Academy on February 18, the Polar Bears never hesitated after the opening minutes when Dave McDowell's tap-in gave them a 1-0 lead. The first half ended with Hamlen pushing in his third goal on a pass from Hamlen, 1-0. Tech opened the first half with a pair of foul shots; then Bowdoin, paced by Harry Schwadron's seven shots, led by straight points to open a 2-2 tie.

Schwadron's Cub Kicked Top Bridgton, 29 Tops MIT Beaten At Exeter; Tarbell's Goals Crush Colby Frosh

Bowdoin's Freshmen soccer team combined air-tight defense and a 50% shooting average in the second half to defeat the M.I.T. Freshmen 66-47 at Exeter Gymnasium February 18.

Schwadron led both teams with 30 points. Teammate Dick Smith has 24.

The varsity rifle team outshot Dartmouth but lost to M.I.T. in a three-way match at M.I.T. on February 11. High scorer for the match was Lettice of M.I.T. with a score of 230. High for Bowdoin was Charles Devereux with 278. Individual and team scoring was as follows:

Bowdoin (1956)		Dartmouth (1956)	
D. Devereux	278	D. Basler	283
T. Fletcher	270	J. Fletcher	278
J. Moore	261	J. Hasler	277
A. Baumann	261	J. Jones	270
A. McMann	257	J. Chavez	265
Total	1365	Total	1346

Swimmers Beat Tufts; Five Records Broken

The varsity swimming team returned to the victory trail with a 52-37 win over Tufts Saturday at Medford. Four pool records and one Bowdoin team record was set.

The Polar Bears started the meet with a victory in the 400 yard Medley Relay. Jon Scarpino, Jim Coats, Walt Davis, and Dick Merrill touched up in the time of 4:09.00, good enough for both a pool and a school record. The next event, the 200 freestyle, produced a sweep for Bowdoin; from here on the team was in complete control.

In the 50 yard freestyle Curt Tilton set a pool record with 1:09.00. Of Tufts' side on his best, Champlin went on to set a pool record in the 100 freestyle as Tilton was palled for a chance at the freestyle relay. In the diving Jack Frost and John Merrill placed second and third being Robinson, who set a new pool record.

Jim Coats and Brian McWeney gave Bowdoin a sweep in the butterfly, while Walt Davis and Don Hastings provided another in the breaststroke. The latter also won the individual medley swim, contributing another pool record. Coats and Scarpino provided still another sweep in the 400 freestyle.

The freestyle relay team of Boyd Finch, Lenzie Lee, Dick Merrill, and

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Varsity Rifle Team Finishes Second To MIT, Ahead Of Dartmouth In Triangular Meet

The varsity rifle team outshot Dartmouth but lost to M.I.T. in a three-way match at M.I.T. on February 11. High scorer for the match was Lettice of M.I.T. with a score of 230. High for Bowdoin was Charles Devereux with 278. Individual and team scoring was as follows:

M.I.T. (1959)		Bowdoin (1956)		Dartmouth (1956)	
L. Lettice	230	D. Basler	283	D. Basler	283
F. Fitch	225	J. Fletcher	278	J. Fletcher	278
C. Foster	221	J. Hasler	277	J. Hasler	277
A. Smith	210	J. Jones	270	J. Jones	270
S. Felker	200	J. Chavez	265	J. Chavez	265
Total	1086	Total	1346	Total	1346

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Coming Events
Following are the athletic events held at Bowdoin this week:
Feb. 24 — State Interscholastic Swim Meet at 10 a.m., 3 p.m., and 8 p.m.
Feb. 25 — Varsity basketball v. Maine, 8:30.
Feb. 25 — Varsity basketball v. Maine, 8:30.
Feb. 25 — Varsity swimming v. Melrose, 3:00.
Feb. 25 — Varsity track v. Colby, 1:00.

Around The Loop
By Phil Stone
With less than one month remaining in which the winter sports schedule must be completed, lively competition in all three interfraternity sports is evident. The Delta Sigas exchanged positions with the Alpha Delta's for first place in bowling, while the Psi U's edged out the Beta's out of first place by one game in the basketball league. The Zeta House is holding their own in a slim two wins over the threatening Sigma Nu. On the ice the competition is even greater. The Psi U's have managed to hold down the first spot by a slim percentage; the Beta and Kappa Sigas are still battling to hold down second and third.

Reichert, Rounds Win; Frosh Lose
The Bowdoin Freshman track squad saw its string of two wins snapped by a traditionally strong Exeter team on Saturday. Reichert and Rounds won the 40 yard dash and the 200. His times (47 and 38.4) were good ones considering the icy conditions that he is only 15 days old.

White Skiers Finish Last In Carnival
Although several fine showings were turned in at the Maine Winter Carnival this past weekend, the Bowdoin skiers were unable to do better than last place in team score. Finishing ahead of Bowdoin were the University of Maine, Colby, and the University of New Brunswick.

Polar Cubs Beat Boston Latin, 44-40
The Freshman swimming team ended its season by splitting its last two meets, losing to Brunswick High and defeating Boston Latin. The Polar Cubs were in excellent form. As was the case throughout the season, individual winners scored the most points for Bowdoin. In the Brunswick meet on February 17 the Freshmen turned in some good times. John Halford, Bill Edger, and Tom Scarpino were the winners; Seaver turned in two good times in the 300 yd. free style and the 200 yd. free style. Brunswick, the favorite, lost the state meet this year, soiled to an impressive win.

In the last meet of the season the athletic production of the available men produced a 44-40 win for the Polar Cubs. The individual winners were Seaver, Edwards, and Tom Scarpino. The 300 yd. free style relay team also placed first. Dick Bigfoot of the meet was the manager of Seaver and Jeff Lane. This gave the victory to the Cubs.

Frost, McGray AAU Champs
Although for the most part University of Maine track dominated the third annual running of the Maine AAU meet last Saturday, Bowdoin came up with a number of fine performances in what was a worthwhile team effort. At Orono, the Polar Bears were able to capture only two firsts, but placed strongly in most of the events.

Muscling the shot out of 47.54, Seaver placed another win to his collection and set a new meet record. In the high jump, Bruce McGraw took another first for the Polar Bears with a leap of 5'4". These performances, coupled with a third by Captain Hayward in the 35 pound weight and a third by Newman in the shotput, represented another job well done by the weight team.

In many instances, however, the runners had a field day too; they found the large, compactly-cindered track lightening fast. Of special interest was the performance of the mile relay team, which turned in its best time ever, 3:50.8, in a race and placed behind Maine's record breaking quartet. Running for Bowdoin were Sam Elliot (5:1.3), Ed Kilkenny (5:1.3), Eric Migne (5:2.8), and Jim Fisher (5:1.6). Fisher earlier ran a strong third in the 500, missing a good part of the final lap. It was another race Will Spencer of Maine dipped below Wendell Sides' record of 1:12.2 in a photo finish. In a busy day in addition to his fine relay leg, taking seconds in the broad jump and the low hurdles. With a second in the high hurdles, a third in the low, third in the broad jump, and fourth in the high jump, Steve Rose emerged with the biggest collection of medals for the White. In the distance events Mark Youmans ran a steady two mile to get a fourth and a time of 10:17. Pete Giffels placed second in the 1000 with a personal best of 4:03.3, having a good part of the way. Pete finally succumbed to the withering kick of Dan Reardon, who earlier set a school record for the mile in the fantastic time of 4:13.3. Reardon's mile was a steady two mile to get a fourth and a time of 10:17. Pete Giffels placed second in the 1000 with a personal best of 4:03.3, having a good part of the way. Pete finally succumbed to the withering kick of Dan Reardon, who earlier set a school record for the mile in the fantastic time of 4:13.3. Reardon's mile was a steady two mile to get a fourth and a time of 10:17.

Discussion Concerning U. S. Disarmament

The following article, pertinent to current event discussion, is reprinted from THE NATION magazine issue of January 24, 1961, by permission of the publisher.

Assuming that the United States continues to adhere to the goal of "complete and general disarmament under effective international control" accepted in several official statements in 1959 and 1960, the discussion in the future need not be focused on two issues: what substantial measures of disarmament are possible in the first stage, and what measures of control are proportional to these disarmament measures? The Russians would like to concentrate in the first stage on a modified version of the French proposal for the abolition of means of delivery of nuclear weapons (missiles, bombers, Polaris-type submarines and long-range guns). They would have no objections to including in the first stage other steps, e.g., with respect to conventional weapons and armaments, including the Americans to produce a scheme for the necessary controls and indicated a willingness to accept them in the first stage. In connection, they expressed an interest in a new American suggestion for placing both disarmament and controls on a regional basis. This proposal would involve a preliminary division of each country into a specified number of regions and a disclosure of the amount of armaments contained in each region. While each side would divide its territory the way it seemed best, the other side would be allowed to choose, in each disarmament period, one of the regions to be both disarmed and thoroughly inspected. Special controls would also be instituted to prevent the shifting of armaments from one region to another after a region has been selected. Both sides agreed to study further the implications of this approach.

Many other problems were also explored in the Conference, including the banning of tests of nuclear weapons and measures for the prevention of an armed attack, as well as such general problems as the role of scientists in the creation of friendly relations between nations. In general, the discussions, though spirited, have shown a growing readiness by the participants to understand each other's point of view. The participants agreed to continue studying all these problems and to hold another conference in the United States in the course of 1961.

To conclude: It seems to me that the Russian scientists are sincerely interested in peace and disarmament. It is quite probable that the Soviet leaders are interested in these problems not only for the reasons given above, but also because of their firm belief that in a peaceful world the Communist system will prevail over the capitalist one. De-

Economic Research Center Exploiting In Maine Business

Can graduates of Maine colleges be induced to go into business in the State of Maine?

In there an opportunity for college graduates in small business in Maine?

Are Maine businessmen making out by not offering greater financial inducement to college graduates in order to keep this valuable asset in the State?

An interesting experiment by the Center for Economic Research at Bowdoin College, in cooperation with three Brunswick firms and two Economic Majors at Bowdoin, is currently seeking the answers to these and other pertinent questions.

This experiment, entitled "The Bowdoin College Small Business Administration Student Internship Program," is being conducted as part of a project under the sponsorship of the Small Business Administration and with the cooperation of the Maine Department of Economic Development, and is under the direction of Dr. Giulio Pontecorvo and Dr. James A. Storor of the Bowdoin Department of Economics and the Center for Economic Research.

In the internship program, senior Charles E. Prinn III of Rumford and junior Francis S. Mancini of Dorchester, Maine, have been working closely during the past semester with Alfred Senter of Senter's Department Store and F. Brunwick Savings Institution in an attempt to learn as much as possible about their respective businesses in the time available — and to discover what opportunities are present for the College graduate.

During the second semester, Prinn, who worked with Mr. Senter during the first semester, will work with Mr. Whitman and the Brunswick Savings Institution, while Mancini will join the Bird concern, The Brunswick Record.

While studying the department store business at Senter's, Prinn has examined all aspects of the business from sales work on the floor through buying merchandise to the administration of the entire operation. Mancini has studied equally intensively all aspects of the banking business which could be covered in a few months' time.

Next semester Mancini will work closely with officials of the Brunswick Record in an intensive program designed to teach him the problems connected with the business, editorial, and printing departments of the printing and weekly newspaper firm.

Each of these two interns spends 10 hours per week with the firms, which amounts to 150 hours per semester, and \$500 bonus for the academic year, and each has received a grant of \$800 to enable him to participate in the project.

The interest in and concern for this program by the Small Business Association and the Maine Department of Economic Development stems from the obvious need to utilize and educate young people in the state for positions of responsibility in Maine business.

\$1500 Grant Given To College By Shell Company Foundation

The College has been awarded its fourth consecutive grant of \$1500 by the Shell Companies Foundation.

The donation has been awarded to Bowdoin in the form of three \$500 grants to be employed within certain limitations at the discretion of the College.

The first grant is free money and may be used for any institutional use which the President deems wise. This year \$250 will help pay part of the expense of providing extra book storage space by constructing shelving in the basement of the College Chapel.

The second grant has been assigned to the Faculty Research Fund by Senter and a group of portraits of the Faculty to assist them with research projects.

The final grant will go to the Department of Chemistry, to aid the professional development of members of the Department.

In the past, Bowdoin College has used the Shell Foundation grants to supplement faculty salaries, for work in the Department of Geology under the supervision of Professor Marc W. Bodine, Jr., and for the Faculty Research Fund.

College Needs Expansion Arts Museum For Proper Displaying

The Bowdoin College Museum of Fine Arts has become so extensive in its collections that it must expand in order to display properly the exhibits that it now owns.

It is a well-known fact that a large number of college graduates leave the state upon completion of their education. Because of this, a large part of the study being conducted by the Center for Economic Research is being devoted to the placement mechanisms operating in Maine colleges and schools in an attempt to discover what is being done by the various placement bureaus to place promising young graduates with Maine firms.

The internship program itself is of a pilot nature, according to Dr. Pontecorvo.

"We are hopeful that if it does succeed during its first year at Bowdoin," he says, "it may be continued and even broadened in its application."

The final results of the project will be published.

The program is one of many conducted by the Center for Economic Research, an organization devoted to research and publication, especially in the area of the Maine economy. The Center publishes the Maine Business Indexes which regularly includes comment on current conditions together with articles on particular aspects of the economy of the State of Maine. As part of these activities, the Center collects and makes available a wide range of economic data on Maine and Northern New England.

Also included in the Bowdoin Collection are six other paintings by Senter and a group of portraits of members of the Bowdoin family painted by the famed Robert Feke. Various types of antique furniture are exhibited, including the desk in which Nathaniel Hawthorne wrote "Mosses from an Ancient Fire." The latter two have been to be transferred the authorities of the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

John Fisher's "The Internship" is a copy of the paintings of such masters as Titian, Vermeer, Van Dyck, and Poussin are to be transferred the authorities of the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Arctic Exhibition In Searles, Vaguely Known College Site

The Arctic Exhibition, loaned in the basement of Searles Hall, is one of the College's most interesting staff-ed-animal exhibits in the Arctic Room, anything from a snow goose to a square Hippo seal can be found. Besides displaying the wildlife of the polar region, the exhibit also displays many of the tools and implements used by Arctic explorers. One of the lodges used by Peary in his conquest of the Arctic can be found on display. This lodge was designed by Peary himself for this expedition and its type is still considered the most practical for Arctic travel. Also displayed are various charts, globes, and displays which retrace some of the most outstanding achievements of Bowdoin's exploration of the North. A key may be obtained for entry into the exhibit from any professor in Searles Hall at almost any time of day.

Among the most interesting staff-ed-animal exhibits in the Arctic Room, anything from a snow goose to a square Hippo seal can be found. Besides displaying the wildlife of the polar region, the exhibit also displays many of the tools and implements used by Arctic explorers. One of the lodges used by Peary in his conquest of the Arctic can be found on display. This lodge was designed by Peary himself for this expedition and its type is still considered the most practical for Arctic travel. Also displayed are various charts, globes, and displays which retrace some of the most outstanding achievements of Bowdoin's exploration of the North. A key may be obtained for entry into the exhibit from any professor in Searles Hall at almost any time of day.

Four giant slabs of marbled soap depict, in relief, the Asyrrien Empire as it existed at about 800 B.C.

Smith Photo Shop
Photo Supplies
Hallmark Greeting Cards
Contemporary Cards
148 Maine St., Brunswick

Granite Farm DAIRY
For All Your Dairy Product Needs
Brunswick, Maine
Dial PA 9-3422

Bonnet's
Maine Street, Brunswick
CUMBERLAND THEATER
Brunswick, Maine
Wed.-Thurs.-Fri.-Sat. Feb. 22-23-24-25
4 DAY Feb. 22-23-24-25
WALT DISNEY'S
ONE HUNDRED AND ONE DALMATIANS
His newest and most exciting all cartoon feature.
Prices this Engagement Matinee
Child 35c
Adult 50c
Child under 12 35c
Evening prices at all shows Feb. 24-25
Sun.-Mon.-Tues. Feb. 26-27-28
THE MARRIAGE GO ROUND
with Susan Hayward — James Mason
Julia Newman
Wed.-Thurs. March 1-2
THE CAPTAINS TABLE
with John Gargan — Peggy Cummins
Fri.-Sat. March 3-4
Double Feature Program
GOLIATH AND THE DRAGONS
PLUS
THE HALF PINT

The Appeal of BATIK



Batik Print sport shirts by Arrow capture the look of the hand-woven prints of Java. These rich muted tones provide your wardrobe with a new expression of color. -Styled in the authentic button-down collar.

Long sleeves \$5.00
Short sleeves \$4.00

ARROW
From the "Cum Laude Collection"

LIBERTY MUTUAL
the company that stands by you

To: the College Man with Success in his Eye

Liberty Mutual Insurance Companies furnish protection to their customers for virtually all forms of insurance except life insurance. Together these companies form the largest mutual casualty-fire insurance company in the country and Liberty has been the leading writer of workmen's Compensation Insurance since 1936. Other major lines: automobile, accident and health, general liability, fire, marine and multiple peril.

These combined casualty-fire companies have enjoyed a history of consistent growth. Net premiums approximated \$389,000,000 in 1960 — more than double the 1950 figure.

To keep pace with this growth, our need to hire and train college graduates is increasing. Career opportunities exist in our Underwriting, Sales and Claims Departments and are fully described in our recruiting literature available in the Placement Office. We welcome your examination of this material.

Mr. Samuel A. Ladd Jr. will be glad to discuss these opportunities with you.

RCA
offers careers in

ELECTRONIC DATA PROCESSING

ANNOUNCING A SPECIALIZED TRAINING PROGRAM FOR CAREER POSITIONS IN

- Sales
- Methods & Programming
- Product Planning

FOR GRADUATES AND CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES IN

- Mathematics
- Industrial Management
- Physics
- Liberal Arts
- Engineering
- Business Administration
- Accounting
- Marketing
- Statistics
- Finance
- Economics

INTERVIEWS ON CAMPUS March 3

Through a comprehensive EDP training program, you can prepare yourself for a rewarding career in RCA's growing Electronic Data Processing Division. Due to the wide acceptance of its advanced systems, RCA is rapidly expanding its sales offices and facilities... providing unexcelled opportunities for qualified graduates in Sales, Methods and Programming, and Product Planning.

New scientific advances—such as RCA has introduced in its EDP systems for scientific applications, industrial process control, and business data processing—promise ever-broadening opportunities in this dynamic field.

If you are interested in learning more about a career in EDP with RCA, see your Placement Officer now. Arrange a specific time for your interview. And get your copies of the brochures that fill you in on RCA and the RCA EDP picture. If you're tied up when RCA's representative is here, send a résumé to:

College Relations
Radio Corporation of America
Camden 2, New Jersey

CAMPUS INTERVIEWS WILL BE HELD ON Monday, March 6, 1961 TO ARRANGE FOR YOUR INTERVIEW SEE Mr. Samuel A. Ladd, Jr., Placement Director

LIBERTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES, A LIBERTY MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY • HOME OFFICE: BOSTON

RCA The Most Trusted Name in Electronics
RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA

Director Disagrees With Decisions of Judges on One-Act Play Contest

The judging of the One-Act Play Contest has often been the subject of discussion among the members of the audience. This year's contest proved no exception. The question occurred as to the method used by any group of judges and year after year no explanation has been offered.

The difficulties with such a post-mortem are obvious. The extra examination precipitated by a reviewer might intimidate the judges. Despite this, it seems that the judges should give some indication of the reasons behind their choice, at least, in the field of playwriting.

The play is similar to a piece of music in that it must be performed to be fully appreciated or in order to evaluate its merits. It is not a set of standards with which to compare it. A play should be evaluated as a whole, not as a series of individual parts.

The present group of prizes includes the individual prizes for best author, best director, best production, and best play. No recognition is given to the best play. This is a pity, as the best play is the most important element of the contest.

Additional number of plays produced for the contest has been three. A break with tradition is also evident in the number of manuscripts with equal or near equal merit are submitted. The winner is chosen by a committee of judges.

One of the major faults with the contest was its lack of a clear point of view. The author should have a clear idea of what he wants to say and stick to it. The judge should be able to see the author's intention.

Technically, the play was poorly written. The dialogue was stilted and the characters were poorly motivated. Chuck makes an exit for more water shortly after his first exit with a speech that may leave, at one point, for no apparent reason.

The direction by Dick Thalhimer, although well executed, was uninspired. The blocking was adequate, in general, but there was a lack of imagination in the placement of the actors on the stage.

The Bowdoin College Outing Club will hold a general meeting Thursday, at 8:00 o'clock in the evening, in Conference "B" of the Moulton Union. Bagel pictures will be taken precisely at 8:00, and will be followed by a selection of new officers for the spring semester.

Richard Keller '61, (DS), president of the Club, will preside over the meeting, and plan to give an extensive report on the third skiing trip of the year. Also on the evening's agenda is the completion of the 1960-61 season's report.

The Bowdoin College Philology Club will hold its first meeting in the Chinese Bar Chamber on Wednesday, March 15, at 8:00. The club is being organized by interested students in the faculty advisory committee by Professors Bolmita and Peier. A cordial invitation is extended to all students to attend.

The first meeting will be a discussion of early drama. A paper on "The Camus' Life" will be presented by Keni Springs. Suggested readings for the meeting include Camus' short novel, "The Myth of Sisyphus," and "The Misunderstanding" and "Caligula." Not having read any of the works mentioned, the club members are urged to attend. Officers will be elected and future meetings will be planned.

'Auto Sacramental' Sent By M&G To Yale Festival

One of the student-written one-act plays for the M&G Festival, "Auto Sacramental" by Fred Barbour of Washington, D. C., was chosen by the executive committee of the dramatic club in January as a play to represent Bowdoin at the Yale Festival.

The play is a dramatic comedy of performance with those of Brown, Denison, Mt. Holyoke, Ohio State, Pennsylvania, Princeton, Rollins, Swarthmore, Vanderbilt, Wesleyan, and William and Mary. Auto Sacramental will be one of three auto sacramental plays to be shown. Other offerings include plays by Adamov, Albee, Arrabal, Brecht, Gherardello, James, Shaw, and Strindberg.

The Festival at Yale is so arranged as to coincide with the spring vacation of most of the institutions participating. The time is split between the performance and discussion of the productions. Bowdoin will be represented by the M&G Festival group.

Among the Bowdoin actresses to accompany the student to New Haven are Mrs. Marie Parker, Mrs. Barbara Deane, Mrs. Elizabeth G. Smith, and Miss Paula Black. All of whom have played important roles on campus in previous productions.

The author presented two viewpoints. He created a writer's fantasy, but apparently intended it to be more than funny. "What did the author intend?" (Continued on page 8)

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Writers Highlight Gamers' Weekend; Sing On Sunday

The Linnellers, who will appear here from 3-4 p.m., Sunday, March 13 at Fickard Theater.

After the recent conversation by "King" Tomlinson no beer on the new frontier Bowdoin is preparing its traditional dry weekend. The writers of the festival are preparing what they call "the biggest weekend of the year."

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Chemistry Department To Offer N.S.F. Institute

While most institutions of higher learning concentrate on developing students once they arrive on campus, Bowdoin is working to bring secondary school teachers to the college to help them in their work.

The institute is being held from June 26 to August 5, 1961, is sponsored by the National Science Foundation and is under the direction of Professor Samuel R. Kammerling. Joining Professor Kammerling in the lectures are Professors William B. Thomas of Bates College, and Professor Gordon L. Haber.

From over three hundred applicants, the College will choose thirty-three participants who will each receive a stipend of \$450 as well as allowances for dependent and travel expenses. Selection will be based on the interest and experience of the applicants in teaching chemistry.

The Bowdoin College Philology Club will hold its first meeting in the Chinese Bar Chamber on Wednesday, March 15, at 8:00. The club is being organized by interested students in the faculty advisory committee by Professors Bolmita and Peier.

The first meeting will be a discussion of early drama. A paper on "The Camus' Life" will be presented by Keni Springs. Suggested readings for the meeting include Camus' short novel, "The Myth of Sisyphus," and "The Misunderstanding" and "Caligula."

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Dates of Troutfor For 'Romeo And Juliet' Are Announced

Professor Quinby has announced the following schedule of troutfor for "Romeo and Juliet" at New Haven.

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Reserve Officers Training Program At Dinner; Gen. Smith Guest Speaker

Forty seniors, members of the Army Reserve Officers Training Corps, were honored at a supper in the Moulton Union at 8:00 p.m. Monday.

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Two Alumni To Lecture At Franco-American Institute

Two distinguished alumni will lecture at the Franco-American Institute next summer. Dr. Gerard J. Braut, Institute Director, has announced.

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Weekend Schedule

JAZZ CONCERT, Friday, 8:00, Fickard Theater, \$1.00 per person (8-12 couples). Basketball game, Saturday, 8:00, Shattuck Gymnasium. Bowling, Saturday, 8:00, Shattuck Gymnasium. Bowdoin-Barnstable Glee Club Concert, Saturday, 7:30, \$1.00 per person.

Union Schedule

CAMPUS CHEST WEEKEND UNION GRILL

FRIDAY, MARCH 10 10:00-11:00 P.M.

SATURDAY, MARCH 11 10:00-11:00 P.M.

SUNDAY - MARCH 12 BREAKFAST 8:00 a.m.-11 Noon

Dr. Hanley Honored By Friends At Banquet

Dr. Dan Hanley, who accompanied the United States Olympic team to Rome last summer, saw his life of service to his college, his town, and his country, honored by a banquet and associates on last Saturday evening.

Announcement

"SPYING AND ESPIONAGE" in the Chinese Bar Chamber on Wednesday, March 15, at 8:00.

Announcement

The author presented two viewpoints. He created a writer's fantasy, but apparently intended it to be more than funny.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XXII MARCH 8, 1961

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Spencer O. Hunt '63
Sidney W. Woolcott '63

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Stolen Bench

Jack Finette operates the Parkview Cleaners and Launderer at 212 Main Street with an eye to pleasing his customers and serving the community. He is also an enthusiastic supporter of Bowdoin students. We have never known him to refuse to give a fraternity a cut-rate on curtains or robes when it was hard up for ready cash, or to do a rush job of cleaning on Saturday morning at no extra cost.

His "Home of Better Cleaning" ads have appeared in the Orient, the Eagle, the "blotter," and the football programs faithfully for many years, though, with his efficient service and convenient location, he needs little advertising on campus to build up his business. Saturday night some students will find a week's free cleaning in the Campus Chest raft — again courtesy of Jack Finette.

Around the time that Longfellow's bust vanished from Memorial Hall, a wooden bench disappeared from Jack's place of business. No doubt it was intended as a joke, but now that everyone has stopped laughing, Jack needs the bench back.

We have an idea who carried it away, but would like to avoid the unpleasantness of serving as informers. To whom it may concern, therefore — Please return the bench; Jack Finette needs it more than you do.

Excellent Publicity

... one of the most rewarding concerts heard on the North Shore in recent years ...

... there is a complete coordination between conductor and singers throughout every phase of the music and text ...

... Embued with a love for singing and a genuine enthusiasm for fine music ...

These quotations from a review by Ruth L. Curtis in the Daily Evening Item concern the recent concert given by the Glee Club at Swampscott, Massachusetts. In an article entitled "Excellent Concert Given by Bowdoin Glee Club," the superior quality of the performance given by college singers under the direction of Dr. Tillotson is outlined.

The value of this and similar performances to the college can not be overestimated. Undergraduates too often tend to take for granted that the only index to the worth of their college in the mind of the general populace is the record of athletic wins and losses. Such an attitude overlooks the distinct contribution to public relations that result from an impressive performance such as that given by the Glee Club, the Chapel Choir, and The Meddiebempsters.

Another usually unrecognized instance of fine public relations is that of the excellent publicity for the college resulting from the spring tour of the Debating Team. The eight students who will spend much of their spring vacation in exhibition debates at various high schools throughout five states deserve commendation.

The publicity value of both the Glee Club and Debating Team tours should be obvious, for concerts and exhibition debaters are as powerful an attraction for certain high school students in awakening a desire to attend Bowdoin, as are winning athletic teams for other secondary school students.

International Club Has Discussion On Kenya Recently

Placement Bureau (Continued from page 1)

March 21, Tuesday — Atlantic Mutual Ins. Co., New York — casualty.

March 22, Wednesday — Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., New York — multiple life program Kemper Insurance Co. of East Africa. He is Treasurer of the newly formed organization.

Mr. Gundersen came to Bowdoin last fall under the auspices of the Placement Bureau and Alpha Delta Phi during the winter break. Each year several students are placed in such positions. Each year several students are placed in such positions.

The War

... of the world and the...
... of the world and the...
... of the world and the...

Back in the 1870's a tall cadaverous eccentric called himself Dan in the field of international relations. He was, of course, Frederick Forsyth, who, in 1876, wrote "The Red Rover," a novel which was a best-seller, and in 1877, he wrote "The Bowdoin Boy," a novel which was also a best-seller. Forsyth's novels were a kind of international relations primer for the young men of Bowdoin College in the late 19th century. His novels were a kind of international relations primer for the young men of Bowdoin College in the late 19th century.

College Debators Place First In Maine Forensic Festival At Orono

In commemoration of George Washington's birthday, under the leadership of Prof. J. G. Taylor, a delegation of five Bowdoin orators attended the State of Maine Intercollegiate Forensic Festival at Orono, Maine, Colby, St. Francis, McKean, University of Maine, and the University of New England, also competed in the festival.

The three divisions were each divided into two sections, and each speaker in the three divisions was given 15 minutes for his speech. The competition in Debates will be supervised by Professors Jay Savard, of the University of Massachusetts, and Norman London, University of Vermont.

In addition to the debating, there will also be competition in other speech events. Miss Lydia Schaefer of Bates College will supervise the competition in the Oral Interpretation of Literature division. Professor John Lynch of St. Francis will supervise the division of Extemporaneous Speaking on current events, and Professor H. D. Taylor of Bowdoin will supervise the division of Emerson College, the Oratory division.

Opera House

BATH, MAINE
MARCH 8 THROUGH 14
TAYLOR HARVEY FISHER
BUTTERFIELD 8
DINA MERRILL
STARTING MARCH 15
WILLIAM HOLDEN
SUZIE WONG
MANGY KWAN
TECHNICOLOR
CUMBERLAND THEATER
BRUNSWICK, MAINE
Wed.-Thurs. Mar. 15-16
ONE EVENING SHOW AT 7:30

New England Forensic Council Conference

Here On March 10-11

The 1961 annual conference of the New England Forensic Council will be held at the College Friday and Saturday, March 10 and 11. The conference will begin Friday with the preliminary rounds, in which each of the participating colleges will debate four other institutions; and will be climaxed Saturday with the semi-finals in the morning, and the finals at 1:30 in the afternoon.

The competition in Debates will be supervised by Professors Jay Savard, of the University of Massachusetts, and Norman London, University of Vermont.

In addition to the debating, there will also be competition in other speech events. Miss Lydia Schaefer of Bates College will supervise the competition in the Oral Interpretation of Literature division. Professor John Lynch of St. Francis will supervise the division of Extemporaneous Speaking on current events, and Professor H. D. Taylor of Bowdoin will supervise the division of Emerson College, the Oratory division.

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BUTTERFIELD 8
DINA MERRILL
STARTING MARCH 15
WILLIAM HOLDEN
SUZIE WONG
MANGY KWAN
TECHNICOLOR
CUMBERLAND THEATER
BRUNSWICK, MAINE
Wed.-Thurs. Mar. 15-16
ONE EVENING SHOW AT 7:30

The Gargoyle

By David Walker '64

John Knowles' first novel A Separation (Macmillan) invites incidental comparison with J. D. Salinger's long-published The Catcher in the Rye. Both books are representative of a considerable cross-section of post-war fiction dealing with the transition from youth to young manhood. Holden Caulfield and Knowles' Gene Forrester are both unusually sensitive adolescents seeking to come to terms with the Age of Anxiety; to find themselves and their relationship to the larger world increasing all too rapidly upon them.

Political Viewpoints

By Nick Monsour '61

A few weeks ago Lord Howe, the British Foreign Secretary, suggested that the policy of the United States regarding the admission of Red China to the United Nations did not demonstrate as realistic an approach as some members of the Atlantic Alliance might desire. According to the distinguished peer, the existence of Red China is a "cold fact of international life," and must be recognized as such.

The United States immediately replied in defense of its policy that Red China had violated the letter and the spirit of the Charter of the United Nations, and the admission of so unscrupulous a nation would make a travesty of that document.

The birth of a new administration in Washington has led many students of the international political scene to wonder whether this position will be maintained through the administration of the new President. As many of our other foreign policies are currently being re-examined, many believe that this one will receive little treatment. This article will accordingly attempt to evaluate the continuing validity of the Truman-Eisenhower position on Communism in China and the United Nations.

During the latter stages of the Second World War when the United Nations was in the process of formation, the Allies attempted to avoid the mistakes and weaknesses of the old League of Nations. One of the main goals of these efforts was the lack of universality in the League. The League never had all the major powers among its members at the same time. The United States was never a member; Japan and Germany left the organization in 1933 and Italy resigned in 1937. Russia did not enter the League until 1945, and it was expelled in 1957. The result of this deficiency was that the will of the League could be disregarded with comparative impunity.

While this is certainly not the case with the present world forum, the United Nations is hampered by the absence of any major power. And that Communist China is such a

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Polar Bearings

By John Halperin

The recent successes of the hockey team contrasted with the corresponding failures of the basketball team...

It should be obvious that hardly any men's colleges can exist without some kind of athletic program...

The conclusions drawn from the preceding argument do not, of course, reduce the necessity of expanding our athletic facilities...

PAT ON THE BACK: For breaking the college 100 yd. freestyle record...

Bears Four in N.E.; Tilton Stars

Brian McCall's University of Maine basketball team is once again first in the state...

On February 22 the Bears were trampled for the third time by the sharpshooting Bates Bobcats...

John Merrill is shown here executing a near-perfect dive against Wesleyan...

The Bears won the first relay and swept the next three events to virtually put the meet away...

Cagers Win, Then Fall

On February 22 Bowdoin's Freshman basketball team weathered a late rally by the Bates Jayves...

The University of Maine Freshmen rallied in the final two minutes to down Bowdoin...

In the last event of the meet the relay team of Boyd Finch, Lee, Merrill, and Tilton...

Other individual winners were Coots in the backstroke and Brian Mcweeney in the 100 yd. butterfly...

The summary: 400 Mating Relay - Won by Bowdoin (Scraper, Davis, Coots, R. Merrill)...

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NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE

Hoopsters Last In State; Drop Three

Brian McCall's University of Maine basketball team is once again first in the state...

On February 22 the Bears were trampled for the third time by the sharpshooting Bates Bobcats...

In the second half, led by Dave Thaxter, Lee Williams' well-coached team outscored Bowdoin 46-36...

The Polar Bears dropped their second Maine Series game in succession on February 25, losing to visiting University of Maine, 81-52...

Maine got off to a 14-4 lead and was never headed after that...

Finishing out the season, the Polar Bears dropped their third in a row and their fourth in four...

Hamilton, Colgate, and Alumni Bow To Icemen

The Bowdoin pucksters finished the regular season last weekend with victories over Hamilton (7-0) and Colgate (5-3)...

The Bowdoin pucksters finished the regular season last weekend with victories over Hamilton (7-0) and Colgate (5-3)...

Track Meet Won By Kappa Sigma; TD Finishes 2nd

By virtue of some excellent winning performances and overall team depth, the Kappa Sigma house swept the annual Interfraternity Track Meet...

Varsity captain Gerry Haviland began things for the winners, taking the 100 yd. dash with a time of about 16.5 seconds...

With the end of the season closing in, it appears that Pat U. and AD will hold down first place in hockey...

Two meet records were established in the course of the evening. Mark Youmans '36, Phi, electrified the crowd with a 9-56 two mile run...

Table with 3 columns: Team, Total Points, Bowling. Lists teams like AD, DS, KS, Beta, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Team, W, L, Basketball. Lists teams like Pat U, SN, Zete, etc.

Table with 3 columns: Team, W, L, Hockey. Lists teams like Pat U, Beta, Zete, etc.

Riflemen In Close Loss

Bowdoin's varsity marksmen lost to a powerful University of Maine rifle team on Saturday, February 23...

Table with 3 columns: Bowdoin (1323), McMann, Weiss, Deveraux, Seaman, Ohase. Lists scores for various teams.

Cub Pucksters Tip Hebron On Oliver's Goals

Full of confidence after their win over Colby, the Freshman hockey squad showed a team effort as they beat Hebron on February 20, 4-3...

Bowdoin Cindermen Conclude Indoor Season By Beating Colby In One-Sided Meet, 97-25

On February 23 the Bowdoin varsity dual meet victory of the indoor season by trouncing Colby, 97-25...

Records and tied another. Captain Gerry Haviland led the assault on the record book with an awesome heave of 59 3/4" in the 35 pound weight throw...

Ed Callahan, closely guarded by Maine's Larry Schuler, attempts a jump shot against the Black Bears...

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Ed Callahan, closely guarded by Maine's Larry Schuler, attempts a jump shot against the Black Bears...

Funnell Finishes First In Slalom

Although rain held the field to eight, the Polar Bear carried out the student body ski meet at Bridgton on February 23 with excellent results...

Another exciting victory was provided by Mark Youmans in the two mile. Although he allowed himself to be pushed back, he looked like an insurmountable lead in the middle of the race...

Ted Richards (second from left) and Edson Craig (third from left) are pictured here sharing the mile run against Colby...

LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



Oh, I think going to college is great—but did I come up last week and say if I were to have to take some courses...

Glee Club To Sing With Simmons On Saturday Evening

The Glee Club under the direction of Prof. Frederic Tillotson, will make its fifth appearance of its concert schedule this weekend in a joint program with the Simmons girls chorus Saturday evening.

The club's appearance will be its last before the spring tour which will take it as far as Cleveland, Conn. as at Brantford, Walsley, Westboro and Swanscott, Mass., and Bath. Reviews of the Swanscott concert lauded the excellence of the Glee Club's program.

Soloists for the group this year include William S. Barr '61, Neil R. Love III '62, Tony Anzolini '63, John Lamb '61, Peter Hanson '61, and Christine Sewall '62.

The Saturday night concert promises to be one of the highlights of the Campus Chest Weekend activities. The Simmons and Bowdoin groups will offer several separate selections and will also combine for joint arrangements.

In addition, the Middletempers will put in their third appearance of the season. Following the spring tour, the Club will make preparations for the trip to New York for an engagement in Town Hall. The trip is being made for the benefit of "Tully's" scholarship fund in honor of his 25 years of service to the College.

Carrier & Ives Prints On Display On Second Floor Of Moulton Union

The College has announced the display of a collection of original Carrier & Ives prints from March 2nd to March 24th on the second floor of the Moulton Union. This exhibit, assembled by Travelers Insurance Companies and arranged by Mr. Thomas F. Riley, Class of 1889, of Riley Insurance Co., for display in Brunswick, is one of a series of seven collections of original prints now touring the country. These prints make up what is recognized as one of the best collections available.

Fortifying America of the late nineteenth century these prints portrayingly depict rural and urban scenes as well as events of political and social importance. This particular collection was started 23 years ago and 265 of the lithographs have been reproduced in calendars published by the insurance company. These calendars have served to reawaken an interest in representative of the development of our country.

What television and newspapers do today to illustrate contemporary culture, Carrier & Ives artists did for their own time — the difference being that Carrier and Ives were the first and foremost recorders of that period.

Edward Rindler '63 and Jeffrey Lane '64 swept their respective sections. Wayne Adams '63, and Philip Hancock '64, both won second place in the Interpersonal Speaking division. Frank Mancini '63, Bowdoin's only entry in the Group Discussion division, won a third place, while acting as moderator for his particular section.

In the team standings Bowdoin also gained first place. The scoring system used was 1 — Superior; 2 — Excellent; 3 — Good; 4 — Fair; 5 — Poor. Below are the final team standings for the festival:

Bowdoin	2.08
Bates	2.2
Colby	2.5
St. Francis	2.9
University of Maine	2.9
Ricker	3.1
U. of M. (Portland)	3.5

The debaters are awaiting the chance to participate in the new England Forensic Oratorical contest to be held at Bowdoin March 11.

Political Viewpoints

By so doing we are betraying no one; not even the widest of Sinowaites imagine that we intend to start a war with Mao if Chiang requests it. By resignating Chiang's government the Republic of Taiwan will be recognizing the realities of the Far Eastern political situation, and paving the way for admission of the Chinese People's Republic.

The advantages of having Red China join the United Nations are too great to be ignored any longer. The time has come when the United States to reassert itself as leader of the Free World, and demonstrate its courage and its leadership by admitting the Peking Government to the United Nations.

Quote Of The Week

"I am tired of college, and all its amusements and occupations. I am tired of my friends and acquaintances, and finally I am heartily tired of myself. I would not live over my college life again, though 'twere to buy a world of happy days."

— Nathaniel Hawthorne (Letter to sister, Oct. list, 1849)

Observer

A fundamental purpose of attending an institution such as Bowdoin, no one is expected to gain vast stores of additional knowledge, this is not failure; but the refusal to look for this additional knowledge, this is failure of the highest degree. This is failure which indicates a glorified high school where one is not expected to gain anything of an intellectual nature.

It should be evident that I do not believe that doing the modicum of work necessary for a fairly good grade is a mirror of this intellectual spirit. Almost any child will eat the liver on his plate if the threat of no dessert is held before him. This is only a pragmatic approach for a future reward, not an example of desire from within, the germ of which, must exist before an embarkation on this quest can be commended. Turning again to the psychologists, we are told that many external stimuli strongly condition the internal. Thus our environment plays a primary role in our acceptance or rejection of this intellectual pursuit.

While it is granted that Bowdoin is not a cultural or intellectual Utopia, it must be realized that Bowdoin does offer many ways and means which abet the quest for this desirable student. "Bull sessions" in the dorms are fine; but the acquisition of the facts is necessary for any worthwhile discussion. This includes those frequent ball sessions which revolve in the realms of sports, women, and wine, for which I'm sure, concerned that Sports Illustrated, Playboy, and Gem are excellent sources. Obviously, the reading file of high-quality books, magazines, papers, and periodicals is beneficial to the quest, as is attendance at lectures, many of which are given by authorities in their respective fields. Attendance at the lectures given at Bowdoin can serve as a fairly valid yard-stick of the degree that the attempt at this intellectual quest is being made by Bowdoin pupils. A survey of student attendance at five lectures given recently on campus, whose subjects included history, English, religion, politics, and geography, yielded the appalling fact that only 110 students attended these lectures, with one lecture containing 50 of those students in attendance. This figure on the yard-stick represents only a value of 2.7% of the possible attendance of over 90% of students attendance at the Bowdoin-Colby hockey game. It is deplorable that some of the great amount of enthusiasm and vigor which has already been dis-

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Pres. Coles Announces Room Rental Rate May Increase Soon

President James B. Coles has recently announced that continuously increasing costs of dormitory operation, maintenance, and repair, have indicated for some time past that it might be necessary to increase the room rental rate in the dormitories. In addition, the fraternities through several of their Treasurers have indicated the difficulties they experience with respect to meeting similar increasing costs in the chapter houses themselves. Under the agreement by which the College collects room rent for the fraternities, it is required that the fraternity file to collect its own room rent. It can adjust its rental charges only if the College does so simultaneously. Accordingly, the Governing Board of the College at their mid-year meetings voted to increase the fee for dormitory rental for each student from \$270 to \$320, beginning in the academic year 1961-62. This action not only will help the College, but will also permit the fraternities to better meet the operating and maintenance costs of the chapter houses, should they so wish.

Debating

Edward Rindler '63 and Jeffrey Lane '64 swept their respective sections. Wayne Adams '63, and Philip Hancock '64, both won second place in the Interpersonal Speaking division. Frank Mancini '63, Bowdoin's only entry in the Group Discussion division, won a third place, while acting as moderator for his particular section.

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College Forensic Team Captures Sweepstakes Trophy In Meet

For the second successive year, Bowdoin has won the Sweepstakes Trophy at the annual New England Forensic Conference. This past weekend, while the Campus Chess Weekend was in full swing, Bowdoin was playing host to some twenty New England Colleges, who had entered students in debating, extemporaneous speaking, oral interpretation, and oratory. All Bowdoin's entrants qualified for final round competition, and all finished third in their respective events: Wayne Adams '61, in extemporaneous speaking; John Foster '61, in oral interpretation; and Jeffrey Lang '61, in oratory. All three are new to intercollegiate varsity competition.

Bowdoin's debating team, coached by Professor Albert R. Thayer and Charles Peirce, was the only team in that category to go undefeated in the preliminary rounds, with a 4-0 record. Arguing for the proposition that the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens - were Pete Valente '61 and Steve Silverman '61. Arguing against the resolution were Mark Goldberg '61 and Jules Lerner '61. Valente and Silverman defeated Brandeis, M.I.T., U. of Vermont, Bowdoin, Southern Connecticut, and Eastern Connecticut. Defeated U. of Massachusetts, Emerson, U. of Rhode Island, and St. Michael's. In the semi-finals, Valente and Silverman were edged by U. of Maine, with three judges splitting the vote. Fortunately, however, Holy Cross downed Maine for the debate trophy. Because Bowdoin ruled consistently high in all phases of its accumulation of trophies, it was awarded the College of the Sweepstakes Trophy over the nearest competitor, the U. of Maine who had 29. The trophy is now on display at Bowdoin College.

Helping to keep the tournament running smoothly, was Mr. Norman London, now at U. of Vermont. Until last year Mr. London was an instructor in French in the Department of French at the College. The competition took place in the campus classrooms, except on Sat. morning when the debate took place at Brunswick High School which was used so as not to disrupt Saturday morning classes. The high school also supplied a large number of chairman-timekeepers for the tournament. The participants were housed at various hotels in Brunswick. Some found time to participate in the Campus Chess activities in addition to their already heavy schedule.

On March 25-26, Pete Valente and Steve Silverman, who competed in the Regional Forensic Tournament at Burlington, Vermont, where they bested debaters from the West and the South, returned to Brunswick with the trophy. Valente and Silverman, who were both sophomores, are now in their second year at Bowdoin. Valente is a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society and is also a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society. Silverman is a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society and is also a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society.

State Of Maine Exams Given Recently For Incoming Class Of 1965

Candidates for the College's Class of 1965 from the State of Maine gathered at nine testing centers throughout the State for the State of Maine Examinations. The examinations were given at Focroft Academy in Dover-Foxcroft, Mount Desert High School in Northeast Harbor, the Office of the Superintendent of Schools in Rockland, Freque Isle High School, the Public Library in Bangor, Sanford High School, and Bowdoin College, Skowhegan High School, and Stephens High School in Rumford.

Departmental Heads To Nominate Majors Soon For Research Program

The call for the nomination of candidates for the Undergraduate Research Fellowship Program for the next academic year has gone out from the Department of Faculty. Interested majors with the requisite academic background and research interests should contact the faculty members in their respective Departments. The program is designed to stimulate and strengthen the teaching of marine biology at the Bowdoin College. The program is designed to stimulate and strengthen the teaching of marine biology at the Bowdoin College. The program is designed to stimulate and strengthen the teaching of marine biology at the Bowdoin College.

Debating Team To Tour Four States During Vacation

Members of the Debating Team will spend their Spring vacation this year on a tour through four states in the Northeast. The team, coached by Professor Albert R. Thayer, will visit New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, and Delaware. The team will participate in several tournaments and will be representing Bowdoin College. The team will be accompanied by a chaperone and will be staying at various hotels and inns. The tour is expected to be a most enjoyable and educational experience for all members of the team.

Wriston Is Awarded G. Washington Medal For 1960 Cole Lecture

Dr. Henry M. Wriston, the man who saved fraternities at Brown University from extinction by the Washington Medal for his public address on "Rugged Individualism," delivered before the Board of Trustees at the annual Thiel College Lecture. The address, which received wide acclaim at the time and was later published by the College, was honored by the Freedom Foundation of Valley Forge, Pa. as an outstanding contribution towards bringing about a better understanding and appreciation of the "American Way of Life during 1960."

Despite the broad and nebulous character of the award citation, it is clear that Wriston's address was a landmark in the history of the college. Wriston by Bowdoin faculty and students just one year ago. Wriston's address was a landmark in the history of the college. Wriston by Bowdoin faculty and students just one year ago.

Two of them, Dr. Wriston pointed out, "Jefferson" regarded as absolute truth, and that was the nature of the rights to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness guaranteed by the Declaration of Independence. "Two of them, Dr. Wriston pointed out, "Jefferson" regarded as absolute truth, and that was the nature of the rights to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness guaranteed by the Declaration of Independence.

Biology Institute To Offer Course In Marine Life

With the retirement of Admiral Donald B. MacMillan's famed schooner Endeavour, which is now on display at the Maritime Museum in Boston, the College is offering a course in Marine Life. The course will be held from June 20 to August 5, and will explore the major groups of marine plants and animals. The course will be held from June 20 to August 5, and will explore the major groups of marine plants and animals.

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Herbert Philbrick To Speak At 8 P.M.

Herbert Philbrick, who will speak on his counter-espionage activities, in Fitchard Theater at 8:00 tonight. Philbrick, who has been a member of the party's highest echelons. He also won the respect and gratitude of millions of Americans as he testified before Judge Harold Medina in the Federal Court of Appeals in New York City, how he had lived for nine years as a respected member of his community while he worked his way up the ranks of the Communist Party underground.

Unlike a great many Americans, Mr. Philbrick beat the communists at their own game before being caught in the great conspiracy. In 1940 he discovered that the communists had quietly taken over the reins of a suburban youth group he headed outside of Boston. Instead of resigning in disgust, he advised the FBI to investigate the group.

Appointments Announced For Summer Institute

Three appointments have been made to the teaching staff of the Franco-American Institute at its own campus before being caught in the great conspiracy. In 1940 he discovered that the communists had quietly taken over the reins of a suburban youth group he headed outside of Boston. Instead of resigning in disgust, he advised the FBI to investigate the group.

Large Exhibit Of Work By Present Day Artists To Open Sat. At Walker

The College's Walker Art Museum, which is open to the public, will have a large exhibit of work by present day artists. The exhibit will be held from June 20 to August 5, and will explore the major groups of marine plants and animals. The exhibit will be held from June 20 to August 5, and will explore the major groups of marine plants and animals.

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Prof. Whiteside Describes Brunswick In "Britannica"

Prof. Whiteside, who is Assistant Professor of History in the Department of History, has been selected by the Encyclopaedia Britannica to write an article on Brunswick. The article will be included in the 1961 edition of the Encyclopaedia Britannica. Prof. Whiteside is a member of the party's highest echelons. He also won the respect and gratitude of millions of Americans as he testified before Judge Harold Medina in the Federal Court of Appeals in New York City, how he had lived for nine years as a respected member of his community while he worked his way up the ranks of the Communist Party underground.

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“Shenandoah” Cast Announced; To Be Given Ivy Weekend

The cast for the play "Shenandoah" has been announced. The play will be given at the Ivy Weekend. The cast includes several talented actors and actresses. The play is a historical drama set in the Shenandoah Valley. The play will be given at the Ivy Weekend.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC MARCH 15, 1961 NO. 21

EDITORS-IN-CHIEF

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Sidney W. Woolcott '62

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Winthrop Raiders

Last week President James S. Coles quietly served notice that room rent in College dormitories may jump from \$270 to \$320 next year.

According to the announcement sent to parents and guardians, the \$50 increase is being forced by "continually increasing costs of dormitory operation, maintenance, and repair."

Dean Kendrick was more specific when he stated in a letter to the proctors: "It has been reported to me that variations of hockey, lacrosse, and other sports have been going on in the halls of several dormitories leading to heavy damage and involving physical risk."

Wanted damage to college dormitories today has become an integral part of "the Bowdoin system." It is so common that we take it for granted; much as we do the Thorndike Oak.

At present the disciplinary system employed in the dormitories is a waste of time and money. To quote the Bugle's annual description of the typical proctor: "He is generally everywhere except in the dormitory."

Finally, if the faculty is as interested in enlarging the curriculum as it professes it is, it should bring the subject up in the April faculty meeting and demand an explanation from the Buildings and Grounds Department.

- 1. How many dollars of damage was done last year in the College dormitories?
2. How much damage has been done this year, and what is the break-down by dormitories?
3. Why, for example, when the corridor ceilings in Hyde Hall were destroyed in a water fight two years ago, weren't they replaced and the occupants sent the bill?
4. Why aren't repairs done more quickly or fewer men employed to do some College workmen have time to waste in dawdling to janitors.

Letters To the Editor

My congratulations to the staff of the Bowdoin Orient on the excellent review of the contest play contest in your last issue and your return to the practice of placing it under a real name rather than under a pseudonym. I see no need for such reticence with the comments on A Tenth of the Poet.

One of the principal values to the dramatic, when the contest is judged, is the opportunity to see his work on the stage and to learn how much he must depend on his fellow artists.

Prof. Brault Accepts Position at U. of Pa.

Dr. Gerard J. Brault, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages, has accepted an Associate Professorship at the University of Pennsylvania.

The June, 1960 issue of the ALUMNIUS published Professor Brault's study "On the Name 'Bowdoin'" an answer to the question: "Did the College Get its Name?"

Meanwhile, the December, 1960 issue of the ALUMNIUS featured his article entitled "The Gun on the Seal: A New Interpretation." A thorough search of the College Archives and other early sources revealed for the first time that the College's familiar sun symbol — not to be confused with the Bowdoin family coat of arms, also used by the College — was cut into an official seal by well-known Boston engraver Joseph Callender (1781-1821) in 1798.

Whatever the conclusion, however, we feel that the administration owes the undergraduates an explanation as to why they suddenly must pay an additional \$26,000 for the maintenance of college dormitories.

STUDENT PATRONAGE WELCOMED. THE BOWDOIN ORIENT is a non-profit organization. It is supported by the students of Bowdoin College. We are always glad to receive orders for copies of the paper.

News From Other Colleges

Something there is that don't love a library: it's not blame it. Libraries are the most carefully designed to help, is the opportunity to see his work on the stage and to learn how much he must depend on his fellow artists.

The price in acting, directing, and design are much more difficult to assess than those in playwrighting. They have been added to the contest to encourage interest in these activities and have certainly raised our standards over the years.

After I eventually got settled in the stacks and started reading, I began to forget that this was, in fact, a bird's nest.

After I eventually got settled in the stacks and started reading, I began to forget that this was, in fact, a bird's nest. The editor commented that "we are the only voice here on the campus to speak out about what is right and wrong about Union."

Philbrick (Continued from page 1) of photography and his home workshop, and to play his Hammond organ, an enthusiasm shared by his wife and daughters.

Opera House Bath, Maine. Starting Wed. for 7 Days. WILLIAM HOLDEN. SUZIE WONG. NANCY KWAN. TECHNICOLOR.

CUMBERLAND THEATER Brunswick, Maine. Wed.-Thurs. Mar. 15-16. INGMAR BERGMAN'S THE MAGICIAN.

THE VILLAGE OF THE DAMNED with George Sanders, Barbara Shelley, and Short Subjects. Sun.-Mon.-Tues. Mar. 19-20-21. THE GRASS IS GREENER.

Political Viewpoints

While strolling through the wretched corridors of the Kremlin recently, these correspondents happened to overhear a conversation between two of the top diplomats of the Soviet War Corps.

"Well, Comrade Fyot, what do you think of the latest American experiment in copying our volunteer forces — you know, this Peace Corps that the imperialist Kennedy gave to his brother-in-law for his wedding anniversary?"

"You're right, of course, Fyot. But you see the latest dispatch? The colored Brother-in-law says that the job won't be a joy ride. What say school last?"

"Yes, Ivan, when if the asses don't see through the scheme? Let's analyze this. Only two types of men are you need the least dispatch? The colored Brother-in-law says that the job won't be a joy ride. What say school last?"

"The second type you would find in the clean-cut, red-blooded young American midst who has gone to college and learned nothing, and is not tired of selling drugs at a 1000% profit, but now believes — he sees something with more prestige. A supposedly better worker than working below their academic ability."

"This past fall nine of the twelve original under-achievers returned to Amherst. At the end of one semester less than half of the group were doing better work than they had done previously. The remaining were doing about the same or worse than they had done before."

are just two of the pleasing results of wearing a new Benoit suit. In fine worsteds and wool blends, the rich subdued patterns are correct for any occasion which requires a suit.

Advertisement for A. H. Benoit & Company, featuring a suit and the text 'BENOID SUITS START AT \$3995'. Includes address: BRUNSWICK MAINE.

Patronize Our Advertisers

CUMBERLAND THEATER BRUNSWICK, MAINE. Wed.-Thurs. Mar. 15-16. ONE EVENING SHOW AT 7:30.

Advertisement for 'The Magician' by Ingmar Bergman, featuring a picture of a man and the text 'You'll Gasp! AT THIS OCCUR, SERIE EXPERIENCE INTO THE SUPERNATURAL...'



Polar Bearings

By John Halperin

For only the second time in many years (last year was also an exception) Bowdoin's varsity sports teams appear to be on their way to a better than .500 record for all three seasons combined.

Now that the season has ended, perhaps some of you might be interested in knowing whose stories you have been reading all semester:

- Varsity and Freshman Swimming — Lenny Lee
Varsity and Freshman track — Pete Gillies
Varsity basketball — John Halperin
Freshman basketball — Al Bennett
Freshman hockey — Jon Dunn
Skiing — Sam Cushman
Rifle team — John Coffin
Interfraternity sports — Phil Stone
Editorials — John Halperin

The varsity hockey reporter wishes to remain anonymous and thereby sheltered from all his frenzied fans.

ANYONE INTERESTED IN REPORTING FOR THE SPRING SEASON SHOULD CONTACT EDITOR JOHN HALPERIN, ASSISTANT EDITOR SAM CUSHMAN, PETE GILLIES, OR LENNY LEE.

PAT ON THE BACK: For breaking the college individual scoring record in hockey (goals plus assists) for a single season, as revealed this week in our final statistics, the editor has selected captain RICK MOSTROM this week's outstanding athlete.

Varsity Icemen End Year At 15-5 Mark; Mostrom's 38 Points New School Record

exceptionally well-balanced attack that enabled the Polar Bears to rack up a 15-5 record. Eleven players chalked up 10 or more points in the 20 games played during a season which saw the team on the road for 14 contests.

Highlighting the season were victories over Army and Northeastern, two perennial powers in Eastern hockey. Other top performances against Eastern teams came against Harvard, Colby, and Dartmouth.

The Harvard score, 5-0, loomed on more significance as the season progressed and Harvard ended up fourth in the East. Probably the season's high point was a 5-2 overtime loss to Colby, when the Polar Bears outplayed the Miles in the final two periods.

In addition to Mostrom, outstanding performances over the season were put in by goalie Bob Chaffee and Ron Fiammetti. Chaffee came up with his best games against the top clubs, and on those good nights he was practically unbeatable.

inly good, with only captain Mostrom and reserve wing Mason Pratt graduating. Freshmen who should keep hope year is Fred Filoon, Der Hamlen, Dave Mechem, Joe Tarbell, and Rick Lane. With all the returning talent, plus the new freshmen, Bowdoin will play an even tougher schedule and is expected to be one of the East's top powers.

Table with columns: Name, G, A, TP, Goals, P, FGA, FGD, FCT, FTA, FT, PCT, Missed Shots. Lists individual player statistics.

On the defensive side of the ledger, the Polar Bears allowed only 47 shots by the opposition as compared with 852 shots taken by the Bowdoin offense. And goalie Bob Chaffee, Jon Gibney, and Bill Brucksh allowed only 54 of those enemy shots into the nets, while 109 Bowdoin attempts hit the red light. This amounted to an 86.6 defensive average for Bowdoin goalies as compared with a 71.1 mark by the opposition.

Filoon, Hamlen Lead Scoring For Frosh Pucksters; Oliver Is Third

Freshmen Hockey Statistics table with columns: Player, Shots, Goals, Ass'ts, Min., Pen., Pts. Lists stats for Filoon, Hamlen, Oliver, etc.

Mermen Finish Season With 5-2 Record; Tilton Has A 3-1 Is Sixth In Easterns Track Team Final Mark

Continuing last year's success, the varsity swimming team returned in an impressive 5-2 record against some of the strongest teams in New England. Among these opponents were teams such as Amherst, Williams, and Connecticut, each of which are perennial powerhouses.

The Bowdoin varsity track team closed the 1961 indoor season with a creditable 3-1 record. Although the cindersmen were disappointed in their failure at Bates, they posted fine team efforts in victories over MIT, Northeastern, and Colby.

Cary Scores As Skiing Concluded

Although the Bowdoin skiers failed to finish the season with a winning record, many fine individual showings were made throughout and the team looks forward to the return of all but one of this year's mainstays.

Jon Scarpino

illness and subsequent retirement, the team turned to captain Jon Scarpino for leadership. Scarpino's excellent job, combined with the spirit of the team, proved sufficient to produce a first-rate squad.

Cub Trackmen Frosh Mermen Lacked Depth Will Help In '62

When assessing the 1961 Freshman indoor track season one sees an unimpressive win-loss column that was nevertheless brightened by some encouraging individual performances, brightening up a squad without much depth.

Big Weekend!! The Interfraternity Council of the University of Maine. As Part of the Annual Greek Weekend: WILL PRESENT KAI WINDING AND HIS SEVENTH. The concert will be held in the MEMORIAL GYMNASIUM. Tickets can be purchased at the door the day of the concert Saturday, March 18th.

Scholar dollars travel farther with SHERATON HOTELS. STUDENT-FACULTY DISCOUNTS. Save on the going prices of going places at Sheraton Hotels. Special save-money rates on singles and greater savings per person when you share a room with one, two or three friends.

Granite Farm DAIRY. For All Your Dairy Product Needs. Brunswick, Maine. Dial PA 9-3422.

Be Sociable—Have A Pepsi. PEPSI-COLA PEPSI-COLA BOTTLING COMPANY Auburn-Portland, Maine.

MOULTON UNION BOOKSTORE. BOWDOIN SING BOOKS \$1.25. BOWDOIN PLACE MATS \$1.50. BOWDOIN MUGS \$.95-\$3.50. BOWDOIN MUSICAL MUG \$6.00. CREAMERS AND SUGARS \$2.75.

BATES & CUNNINGHAM Brunswick's Foreign Car Headquarters. Saab, Austin Healey, Volvo, Austin and MG. Sales and Service.

KING'S BARBER SHOP. NEXT TO CAMPUS. Bowdoin's Favorite Barbers SIX — BARBERS — SIX.

The Game Leads Cagers

The varsity basketball team, which finished the season with a total record of 7-14 and a state series record of 2-7 should, in coach Bob Donham's words, be "very much improved next year. The year of experience our players have had this year," he continued, "should make us a very serious threat in next year's state series."

If next year's statistics show as much improvement as this year's do, Coach Donham's career will be right. Highlighting the basketball team's official statistics for the 1960-1961 season is the fact the Bowdoin has four players averaging double figures. Other marks reflecting team improvement are 1) the Polar Bears' average margin of loss for 21 games—only seven points (it was 12 points last year) and 2) the Bears' 1000 rebounds, putting them only 116 rebounds behind their opponents for the entire season.

Table with columns: Name, G, A, TP, Games, P, FGA, FGD, FCT, FTA, FT, PCT, Missed Shots. Lists individual player statistics.

Below are the individual and team totals for the season. Total Shots: 1450. Total Points: 1053. Team Totals: 1144, 831, 22, 0, 79, 8.5.

Frosh, Watson Top Stars, 10-5

The Freshmen hockey team finished up an almost 500 season as they and Sid Watson defeated the freshman all-stars 10-5 at the Arena on Saturday, March 11. The Freshmen scored first as Collier moved over the blue line to slap a shot by goalie Dexter Morse. At 9:37, however, Joe Augustini scored the other all-stars after Sid Green gave him a good setup. Then the Freshmen came back to score three goals in two minutes. First Filoon scored as Oliver got the assist; then Oliver took a pass from Watson and scored his first of two goals in the game; then Ned Robinson scored to end the action in the first period. In the second period there were only two goals scored: one by Watson for the Freshmen, and one by Evans for the all-stars.

Around The Loop

The hockey season is over; the basketball took first place, followed by Beta, Psi U, and Zeta. The final tabulations are not listed below, but may be obtained from the Student Office. The AD house continues to hold down first place on the lanes while the Beta's half a point behind them, are a close second.

Schwadron, Smith, Ryan Head Cubs' Scoring List

Table with columns: Player, FG, FT, TP. Lists stats for Schwadron, Smith, Ryan, etc.

IDGET. We Deliver PA 5-2422. MARKET.

BOWDOIN SING BOOKS \$1.25. BOWDOIN PLACE MATS \$1.50. BOWDOIN MUGS \$.95-\$3.50. BOWDOIN MUSICAL MUG \$6.00. CREAMERS AND SUGARS \$2.75.

BATES & CUNNINGHAM Brunswick's Foreign Car Headquarters. Saab, Austin Healey, Volvo, Austin and MG. Sales and Service.

Ernie's DRIVE-IN. BATH ROAD — BORDERING CAMPUS PINES. FOR TAKE-OUT ORDERS DIAL PA 9-9439. Open Friday and Saturday Until 2:00 A.M.

Freepoint High School Wins Abraxas Award For Scholarship

Freepoint (N. Y.) High School has won the Abraxas Award for scholarship at the College. Dean Nathaniel C. Kendrick announced.

Representing the school in Bowdoin's Freshman Class were Bruce M. Lutz, Charles E. Metz, S. Victor Francosoma, and James P. Reis.

Finishing second in this year's competition was Dearing High School of Portland for the second straight year, while there was a tie for third place between Cony High School of Augusta and Warwick (R. I.) Veterans Memorial High School.

The Abraxas Award is in the form of a plaque presented each year to the school sending three or more graduates to Bowdoin whose representatives maintain the highest average in the first semester of their freshman year.

An interfraternity society for sophomores, the Abraxas Club was founded at Bowdoin in 1915. It had a history of nearly ten years, ending in 1922. Its members at that time donated the tie which is adorned with the colors of the school whose graduates achieved the best freshman performance at Bowdoin.

Around The Loop (Continued from page 3)	
10. DS	11. ATO
11. Chi Psi	

Bowling	
Team	Total Points
Delta	30
Beta	29.5
DS	27.5
KS	26
Delta	25.5
ATO	17
Phi U	17
Phi U	17
SN	15.5
DS	14
TD	6
Chi Psi	0

Basketball		
Team	W	L
Phi U	5	0
Zeta	7	1
Beta	8	2
KS	8	2
Chi Psi	4	3
AID	3	4
ARU	3	6
Delta	1	6
TD	0	10

Metacalf (Continued from page 1)	
Library to another, is pushed as far as practicable.	

Route 1 By-Pass To Extend Ultimately To Bridge In Bath

During December of 1966 the State Highway Commission revealed long awaited plans for the completion of a Route 1 By-Pass, a continuation of the work done on Pleasant and Mill Streets in 1963 and 1964.

The new highway will follow Mill Street into Brunswick and pass under Maine Street and Water Street. The route will terminate at an interchange to be constructed in the vicinity of Cook's Corners. It is hoped that available land near this interchange will attract new industries to Brunswick.

Ultimately the highway will be extended to the new Carleton Bridge approach to Bath. The entire project will cost approximately \$10,000,000.

Following a special town meeting held on February 2, 1966 which gave approval to the State Highway Commission plans, the selectmen entered into an agreement with the State of Maine concerning town and state responsibilities during and after construction work. The agreement provides for control of access on the entire section from Maine Street to Cook's Corners and on the entire Northerly side of Mill Street. Also under controlled access will be that section on the southerly side of Mill Street between Pleasant Street and the Maine Central Railroad. The town also agreed to institute certain other necessary traffic controls during and after construction. It was also agreed that the town would improve street lighting in the vicinity of the underpass and make available about \$7,000 in state aid construction funds to be used for approximately \$80,000 of state funds for repaving of Maine Street.

When completed the by-pass will relieve Maine Street of some 4,500 vehicles per day and the present circulation of trucks. It will also relieve Federal and Pleasant Streets of much heavy traffic. Perhaps the most important from the state's standpoint will be the relief of traffic on the present Route No. 1 between Bath and Brunswick which has reached serious proportions in recent years.

Each of them should be prepared to reach agreements with the larger universities in the northeastern part of the country by which, at an agreed upon cost, they could have library privileges granted to faculty members and graduate students if that use grows so large that it becomes a burden.

"Since libraries in the State of Maine are as isolated from large collections in other parts of the country as any group of libraries with the exception of those in the Rocky Mountain States and in some parts of the South," Mr. Metcalf asserts in his report, "it is evident that researchers in the State are sorely handicapped, and it is not strange that the libraries have considered cooperation in order to increase local resources.

"These recommendations and suggestions should form a basis for a development of inter-library cooperation through which the resources available to scholars in Maine would be greatly increased," he concludes.

News From Colleges (Continued from Page 2)

Trinity

An Honor System is being proposed for adoption at Trinity College, which would consist of an Honor Council and affect only the academic aspect of college life.

The primary objection seems to be what the students call "the squeaker clause" which not only puts every man on his honor not to cheat but also to report violators to the Honor Council. The Honor Code would provide for use of the Honor System for all written examinations, tests, and term papers and would establish the student Honor Council to hear charges of violation of the Code, determine guilt and recommend punishment to the Dean of Students.

A final draft of the proposal will be submitted to an all-campus referendum after every student in the college has had an opportunity to discuss the system. It is hoped that the proposed idea will be the first step towards a system which will govern all facets of the undergraduate community.

Dean Kendrick Returns From Tour Of Three Midwestern States

Dean Nathaniel Kendrick returned Sunday from an eight-day tour of three midwestern states which took him to the 18th National Conference on Higher Education and to alumni groups in three major cities, Chicago, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

He said that his purpose was to tell the alumni "what was going on at the college and what the plans were." He also said that he found a "good deal" of interest among the three clubs in the College and in getting a larger number of applicants for admission and a larger representation of the student body from their areas.

In Minneapolis, especially, the dean was impressed by the interest and effort of the alumni association. There, he talked with 15-20 juniors and seniors, some fathers, and guidance men.

It was evident, Dean Kendrick said, that the alumni had been doing a considerable amount of work. The Conference on Higher Education, sponsored by the National Education Association (NEA) was held in Chicago's Morrison Hotel from March 8-8, and attended by over 1000 people.

Art Exhibit (Continued from page 3)

England. They will probably follow the trail blazed by the Museum's highly successful "The Road to the Road" for the past four years, and has done much to provide art communities far removed from museums and galleries of the large cities.

The complete collection will be on exhibition in the Museum from March 18 until April 29.

Varsity Track (Continued from page 3)

provided a substantial portion of the team's scoring.

The runners made some good showings as well. That's because they came along strongly and climaxed their season with a cracking 9:59 two mile, his best time by 10 seconds. Pointing toward some snappy quarters and half miles in the spring, Pete Gillies and Jim Fisher turned in personal bests in the 1000 (2:20.3) and 600 (1:14.1), with remarkable improvement this year. Sam Elliot proved to be a gutsy quarter miler; he led off the Polar Bear's mile relay quartet, which set a new school record of 3:30.2. Bill Skelton also turned in a strong leg in that effort. With their dependable versatility Steve Ross and Pete Stone added many points in the dash, hurdles, and broad jump. Jack Milo and Braley Gray were a strong one-two punch in the 1000 running around 4.6. While slow to come into his own during the season, Ted Richards clearly demonstrated his prowess in the trier's early meet and gave promise of some good mile performances to the spring. The team was also helped by promising Sophomores Bruce McGrey, Paul Quinlan (both capable of six foot high jumps), Frank Roman, Sandy Allen, Bob Swensen, and Bill Higgins.

With a club much stronger in the spring, the team was also helped by promising Sophomores Bruce McGrey, Paul Quinlan (both capable of six foot high jumps), Frank Roman, Sandy Allen, Bob Swensen, and Bill Higgins.

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Information On Career Work, Graduate Study At Counseling Office

THE STUDENT COUNSELING OFFICE in Bachelor Hall has recently set up a room devoted to information pertaining to graduate study and career opportunities. Catalogs from most colleges and universities in the United States are available, indexed alphabetically, and lists are posted of every university which has programs in medicine, dentistry, engineering, and programs leading to the M.A. or Ph.D. degree in a large number of other fields. In addition, there is information concerning scholarships, fellowships, and grants.

Material on careers after graduation is filed by field. If you are interested in chemistry, for example, you might be interested in a job with Johnson & Johnson or Alcoa Aluminum. By using this file you can find out what opportunities are open to you, and what requirements are necessary.

The Student Counseling Office is open every weekday afternoon from 1:30 to 4:30. You are welcome to come in any time during these hours and make use of the available information.

Sliding (Continued from page 3)

the University of New Brunswick, and Colby. Cary made the best showing in the Silver Slalom, taking a seventh classified; the team took a fifth at Colby and a fourth at Maine.

Other members who contributed to the team effort were Ron Cole, Jim Cunningham, Tom Skaling, and Bob Page. Pilling in for one last two meets of the season were Harald Hegenhagen, Dave Berry, Newt Spurr, and Don Reid. The only regular lost after this season is Ron Cole. With graduation, the team will also lose the support of Berry and Reid. Acting coach Manfred Konigstein, a German teaching fellow, will also coach at the end of the year, after doing a fine job as temporary coach.



also produced to accompany these tapes. Though these may be used by Franco-Americans for self-instruction, they will chiefly be of use in the Franco-American Institute which Dr. Brault will direct here at Bowdoin next summer. This is a unique Language Development Program summer institute for forty Franco-American secondary school teachers of French which will impart advanced training in French to teachers of French-Canadian descent in a concerted effort to exploit the New England linguistic resource in the national interest.

During the past year, Professor Brault has served as President of the Brunswick Film Society, a non-profit organization for the purpose of bringing exceptional films of the past fifty years to the Brunswick area.

Dr. Brault is the author of sixteen published and forthcoming articles in American and European scholarly journals and his book on the first French translation (1577) of the Spanish classic La Celestina is scheduled for publication next year by the Wayne State University Press. He has read papers before various sections of the Modern Language Association of America at the last three annual meetings and was recently elected Secretary of the French I (Medieval) Group. The Advisory and Nominating Committee of the MLA Comparative Literature II (Renaissance) Group. The informed him that it will place his name in nomination for the Group Secretaryship when this position becomes vacant at the Christmas meeting in Cincinnati.

Last summer, Professor Brault read papers before two international congresses held at Valenciennes, France, and Liege, Belgium, which he was able to attend as the recipient of one of six travel grants covering round-trip air fare awarded annually by the American Council of Learned Societies to participants in International meetings. He was also the recipient of research grants from the American Philosophical Society and from the Dr. North Foundation. Last summer, Dr. Brault was also contracted by the U. S. Office of Education to prepare a series of tape-recorded drills designed to aid Franco-Americans in learning standard French. A mimeographed manual and workbook were

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Hays '61, Field '58 Win Wilson Fellowship

Two Bowdoin men have been named to 1961-62 Woodrow Wilson Fellowship awards. Hays '61 (Music) and Field '58 (Comparative Literature) of the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation. In addition to the two Fellows, the foundation gave honorable mention to three other Bowdoin students, Wilcox said.

Named to the Fellowships were Stephen E. Hays '61 (Music) of Waltham, Mass., and John P. Field '58 (Comparative Literature) of Newton Center, Mass. Receiving honorable mention were Charles G. Wing (Oceanography) of Baltimore, Md.; John S. Moore (Physics) of Skowhegan; and Geoffrey P. Murray (French) of South Portland.

Hays and Field joined a total of 1,338 students from 381 colleges and universities in the United States and Canada as Woodrow Wilson Fellows. The fellowships cover the first year of graduate study and are designed to encourage the newly-elected fellows to consider college teaching as a possible career. Nominations for the highly-competitive awards are made by the student's professors, and a panel of the National Science Foundation by 15 regional committees drawn from the academic profession.

Winners were chosen from 10,633 nominees, representing a 10 per cent increase over last year and a five-fold increase since the program was expanded in 1957 by a \$24,500,000 grant from the Ford Foundation.

The Foundation accorded Honorable Mention to 1414 others. A list of their names, fields of study, and their undergraduate colleges has been sent to the deans of all graduate schools in the United States and Canada, and to the foundation's faculty representatives on 1,126 campuses. On the basis of past experience, the Foundation anticipates that of those winning Honorable Mention will receive alternate awards either directly from universities or from other organizations.

Hays, the son of Mr. and Mrs. William B. Hays of 466 Lexington Street in Baltimore, is an outstanding scholar. A Music major, he is currently directing an original musical comedy entitled "Sensations" which will be presented in cooperation with the Masque and O'Connell '61.

Hays' father, who is a doctor of philosophy degree, entered the University of Michigan in 1935. He has won two letters in sailing.

The son of Mr. and Mrs. Turner R. Moore of RFD 3 in Skowhegan, Moore also was elected to Phi Beta Kappa last June. A Dean's List Student and a James Bowdoin Scholar, he entered Bowdoin under a Alumni Fund Scholarship and was a candidate this year for a Rhodes Scholarship. A Physics major, he is an All-A student this past semester. He is a member of the Bowdoin Rifle team and the Middlebury Chess team. He also is a Rhodes Scholarship Candidate during the current academic year.

Field, who is working toward a doctor of philosophy degree, entered the University of Michigan in 1935.

Theta Delta Chi Wins Per Capita Trophy With \$3.80

Theta Delta Chi won the Per Capita Trophy for Summer Jobs Now Available For College Students. A directory listing summer jobs for college students is now available.

This Summer Employment Directory contains the names and addresses of more than 1000 organizations, in locations throughout the United States, that are now seeking student help for this summer.

Jobs are available in resorts, ranches, government, summer camps, hotels, business, industry, restaurants, state and national parks, amusement parks, hospitals, and in many other fields. The directory lists names and addresses of employing officials, specific job openings, salary range, and information on how to write an effective letter of application. It also lists the names of public libraries now have a copy of this directory.

Students who wish to have a Summer Employment Directory for their own use may obtain a copy by sending \$3.00 to the publisher: National Directory Service, Dept. 5, Box 65, Winton Park Station, Cincinnati 32, Ohio.

Heggenhougen Elected President of Outing Club In Recent Elections

At a March 9 general meeting of the Outing Club, K. Heggenhougen, '62, was elected president for the spring semester. David C. McLean, '61, was elected Vice-President.

On Monday, March 13, the Club picture for the 1961 Regatta was taken with the members wearing their ski apparel for a candid photo. Discussion during the meeting centered around plans for a fourth ski trip to be taken on Sunday, March 18, with the Outing Club from Brunswick Junior College as the alternate.

Heggenhougen Elected Debating Team Has 5-5 Record In Recent

At a March 9 general meeting of the Outing Club, K. Heggenhougen, '62, was elected president for the spring semester. David C. McLean, '61, was elected Vice-President.

On Monday, March 13, the Club picture for the 1961 Regatta was taken with the members wearing their ski apparel for a candid photo. Discussion during the meeting centered around plans for a fourth ski trip to be taken on Sunday, March 18, with the Outing Club from Brunswick Junior College as the alternate.

The next general meeting for the Club was set for Thursday, April 6, at 7:00 o'clock in the dining hall. Conference '62' in the Union.

Miller, Athletes Honored At Winter Sports Banquet

Following a fine meal, the Winter Sports Banquet was highlighted by the announcement of next season's basketball, hockey, indoor track, swimming, and ski athletes. Several other awards were made and brief comments on the results of this winter's activities presented.

The captains for next winter, as announced by their respective coaches, are Bill Cohen and Ed Callahan, basketball; Ron Faglie, hockey; Charles Devereux, George Perry, George Curly, Curt Tilley, swimming; and Jim Fisher, ski. Three special awards were presented to outstanding team members for leadership, sportsmanship, and loyalty: the Dean Paul Nixon Trophy in basketball to Callahan, the Hugh Hays Jr. Memorial Trophy in hockey to this season's captain, Rick Armstrong, and the Homer H. Hutchinson Memorial Trophy in indoor track to Sam Elliot.

Markey '64 Chosen To Go To Germany During Summer

Sanford P. Markey '64 has been chosen by the Cleveland International Program for Youth Leaders and Social Workers to spend four weeks in West Germany this summer as part of a cultural exchange program. The program is sponsored by the American Friends Service Committee and is designed to give American students a first-hand experience of life in another country.

Markey is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa and has been a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society. He is currently a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society and has been a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society.

Sergeant Leach To Retire From ROC Department, March 31

Sergeant Edward M. Leach of the ROTC department has been granted an honorable discharge from active service on March 31, 1961. He served in the U. S. Army from 1946 to 1955, during which time he was decorated with the National Defense Service Medal and the American Campaign Medal.

Leach is currently a member of the Phi Beta Kappa and has been a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society. He is currently a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society and has been a member of the Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society.

Building And Grounds To Construct New Building For Centralization

Construction for the renovation and building of the new building for centralization is now well under way. The new building will include a new fire alarm system, a new heating system, and a new ventilation system.

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ATO Captures Mitchell Debate Trophy Recently

Jules Lerner '63 (l) and Mark Goldberg '63 (r.), who won the Wilcox Mitchell Interfraternity Debate Trophy for Alpha Tau Omega, last Wednesday night.

The trophy was awarded to the team for their outstanding performance in the debate. The trophy was awarded to the team for their outstanding performance in the debate.

Applications To Ivy Schools By Class Of '65 Down This Year

A new wave of wariness seems to have struck the nation's class of 1965. Decreases in applications to Ivy League schools are reported. The number of applications has dropped from five to ten per cent, it has been reported.

The decrease in applications is attributed to the economic conditions and the uncertainty of the future. The decrease in applications is attributed to the economic conditions and the uncertainty of the future.

Announcement

Annual Senior Banquet Monday, April 10, 8 p.m., Main Lounge of the Union. The banquet will feature a variety of entertainment and a special dinner.

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Teaching Program With Brunswick High School Started By College

Bowdoin has begun a Volunteer Teachers' Assistant Program in conjunction with Brunswick High School. A similar program is being carried out at a dozen other colleges throughout the country on an experimental basis, as a possible future weapon for alleviating the teacher shortage.

The object of the program is to take advantage of the assistance of interested college undergraduates, who might assist high school teachers in tasks which do not necessarily require the skill of an accredited teacher, yet which would improve the undergraduate. It is designed so that both the teacher and the student benefit.

A successful Teacher's Assistant Program would serve a three-fold purpose:

- (1) To improve the quality of the Brunswick High School's educational system by giving the teacher added time to do more effectively what he is now doing or to be able to do things which he now cannot do for lack of time.
- (2) To offer to the advantage of practical experience the interested undergraduate who anticipates teaching career.
- (3) To offer to any undergraduate who has special interest or talent in one field the opportunity to be of use by passing this knowledge to others, even though he does not anticipate a teaching career.

The Teacher's Assistant Program now on the scene with only a few interested students participating. It is hoped that the program will be expanded next year. Any undergraduate sincerely interested in being a teacher's assistant should contact Professor Hackett as soon as possible.

Moore '61, Wing '61, Burns '60, Awarded NSF Fellowships

Two seniors and a recent alumnus have been awarded Graduate Fellowships by the National Science Foundation for the academic year 1961-62. President James S. Cole announced the awards.

John S. Moore of Skowhegan, a physics major, will enter the University of Illinois next fall, and Charles G. Wing of Brunswick, Md., will study Oceanography at M.I.T. Stephen H. Burns '60 of Fitchburg enters his second year of graduate work in Engineering at Harvard University.

Announcement

A team of Naval Officers will be at the Meridian Union on March 29 to discuss with interested students, the opportunities available to young men as commissioned officers in the U. S. Navy.

Information and literature on the programs in aviation, intelligence, public relations, supply, law, and the medical service, to mention but a few will be available.

Announcement

A College student, male, may apply for the Navy Officer Candidate School nine months prior to commencement and if selected may be enlisted and placed in active duty until receiving degree.

Students wishing advance information to make an advance appointment may contact the Officers Programs Office, 600 Atlantic Avenue, Boston 10, Massachusetts.

Brandeis Citation in Poetry Awarded To Louis Coxe

Louis O. Coxe, Pierre Professor of English will be awarded the Brandeis University Creative Arts Citation in Poetry for the year 1961. The Citation, which is presented to Professor Coxe on June 10 in Boston and carries with it a \$1000 grant, is the highest recognition of his great promise as a poet, according to word received from Brandeis University.

The purpose of the annual Brandeis University Creative Arts Awards is three fold. In a statement of purpose, Brandeis officials have expressed the hope that the Awards may succeed in "stimulating recognition of outstanding artistic contributions by contemporary artists and an awareness of the importance of the role of the creative arts in our society."

They also hope to "encourage artists who have demonstrated a promising potential and to extend the role which universities should play in the development of the arts and culture of the nation by involving it in this manner in the mainstream of contemporary education in recognition of the fact that the arts are a part of our life."

Two awards are made annually in music, painting or sculpture, poetry, and drama. One award in each field is for outstanding artistic achievement and takes the form of a medal, while the other award is for artistic recognition in recognition of the fact that the arts are a part of our life.

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Conservative Meyer To Meet Liberal Hartz At Political Forum

Frank S. Meyer, Editor of the National Review, a staunchly conservative journal of fact and opinion, and Editorial Advisor for Modern Age, a conservative review, will be the featured speaker along with Louis Hartz, author and liberal professor of political science at Harvard, at the Spring Conference on Political Issues. The Conference is scheduled for April 7 & 8 in the Union.

The Conference is financed and sponsored by the Citizenship Council, the League of Women Voters, and the Political Forum. Meyer has contributed numerous articles to the National Review and has been the author of many scholarly essays in Modern Age. He has been especially active with the conservative movement under the Kennedy Administration. Meyer speaks of the "lost principles in our political life" and the "liberal revolution" which is sweeping the country.

Sloan Scholars To Prepare Freshman Handbook For Fall

The Alfred P. Sloan Scholars of the College will prepare and publish the Freshman Handbook for the Class of 1965. Their offer to assume this duty as a service project has been accepted on an experimental basis for 1961 only.

The scholars will work under the sponsorship of the Student Council Orientation Committee, with Glover acting as coordinating advisor to the project.

American Youth Hostels Offer Trip To Europe

The American Youth Hostels, now in its 26th year, has a total membership of more than 19,000. Of these 650 youth in America, England and the Netherlands via ship, bicycle and train, listed at \$650 through Vermont, New Hampshire and to Cape Cod, Nantucket, and Martha's Vineyard at a cost of \$170 to the more than 6-week trip through the Western National Parks at \$300. The 6-week Mexican itinerary at \$255 also includes everything from a study of the ruins of the Mayan civilization in Yucatan to Sunday bullfighting and

American Youth Hostels Offer Trip To Europe

European trips range from the extremely low-budgeted "Saddle Europe" to the more expensive "The Netherlands via ship, bicycle and train, listed at \$650 through Vermont, New Hampshire and to Cape Cod, Nantucket, and Martha's Vineyard at a cost of \$170 to the more than 6-week trip through the Western National Parks at \$300. The 6-week Mexican itinerary at \$255 also includes everything from a study of the ruins of the Mayan civilization in Yucatan to Sunday bullfighting and

American Youth Hostels Offer Trip To Europe

As part of its contribution to international travel, the American Youth Hostels offer a variety of trips. The trips are designed to provide a unique experience for young people and to promote international understanding.

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THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XC MARCH 22, 1961 NO. 32
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Sidney W. Woolcott '62

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Letters To The Editor

To the Editors:
In regard to the editorial which appeared in the second issue of March 15th, I can only say that I can't fully agree with the writer. I have been the conductor of the orchestra for the past thirteen years and can say with great pride and honesty...



PLF

Talk Given By Rev. Snetos "Eastern Orthodox Church"

(The following is the complete text of the speech given last Sunday evening in the Moulton Union Lounge by the Reverend George J. Snetos, pastor of the Holy Trinity Church in Portland, Maine, sponsored by the BIF, the Bowdoin Interfaith Forum. The speaker is a native of Greece.)

The Orthodox Church began with Christ and His Apostles at the very beginning of the Christian Era. There was no time in this era when the Orthodox Church did not exist...

Orthodoxy is not a family tradition, nor a philosophical system. Neither is it a faith that is inherited and confined to certain people of a certain ethnic origin. The Orthodox Church is often called the Greek Orthodox Church or the Eastern Orthodox Church...

What causes this lamentable phenomenon is not quite clear. The reasons are no doubt many and varied, judging from the different fraternal statuses enjoyed by the several members of this group...

The News From Other Colleges

The Gargoyle
By David Walker '64
Two years ago, Doubleday Art Book brought out a paperback reprint of The Complete Poems of Hart Crane (aged 186-190).

Union College's weekly newspaper, the Concordians, which was suspended for two weeks by the Trustees because of a controversial editorial policy...

Encourage asking as a sport at Bowdoin. The final speaker of the evening was Frank Sabatowski speaking for the track season. While giving an entertaining rally to the comments of Dr. Hanley with several of his own...

Brooklyn Debates
Continued from page 1
ord (Aff. 9-3, Neg. 8-3) The tournament was won by the College of Holy Cross with a 10-0, Univ. of Maine was second, U. of Penn. third, St. Peter's fourth, and U.S. M.A. fifth.

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And You're Thinking About
BERMUDA SHORTS
Think About
Phil's Men's Store
78 Maine Street, Brunswick

Advertisement for 'Awaiting Your Arrival' by WILLIAM SLOANE HOUSE Y.M.C.A. with details about dining and accommodations.

Advertisement for 'BATH ROOM - BORDERING CAMPUS FINES' for FRIEDMAN'S with phone number 9-9430.

Advertisement for 'Get the RIGHT one... the modern light one!' for a lamp or light fixture.



Polar Bearings

By John Halperin

Brunswick Ice Show Proves Big Success Before Large Crowd

By Jon Dunn

On Saturday, March 18, the Brunswick skating club presented their fourth annual skating show. Before a capacity crowd of over 2,000, "Dresser's Moon" was a smashing hit.

The show was divided into four acts, providing a chance for over 100 skaters to perform. The first, a scene showing Maximilian's rise and fall in Mexico, was highlighted by the expert performance of Harry Bennett.

Next came a scene for the children, Peter and the Wolf. However, while the children were watching the story, most of the parents were taking the opportunity to notice some of the many colorful costumes which were worn by the skaters throughout the show.

Just before the third act Harry Bennett gave another sparkling performance. This time he displayed his skill at doing the jump-cries, a move which takes many months of practice. One of the most exciting stunts, however, was the spin he did at mid-ice.

In the third act, New York's underworld was depicted. At first there was a scene showing a underworld tug with his followers gathering around him. These come two solos, one by Brunswick's Pamela Olyan and her partner, Richard O'Brien; the other was by another new star, silver modelist from Colby, "Weenie" Lippich.

The finale scene of the show re-presented a typical day at Coney Island. There were the regular side show performers, such as the fat lady and the thin man, along with the weight lifters, Sammie de Bosis, and the Coney Island Belle. The highlight of the last act, however, was the Polish Dance scene done by Sally Berry and "Weenie" Lippich.

Credits for such a fine show must go to the writer, Mr. Philip Sabin, who has written the other three plays presented by the club. Everyone agreed that the club had accomplished its goal — to show the public what good skating is, and to let them see the people of the town to try skating.

418 Students Endorse Petition For Resting; Will Coles Grant It??



ORIENT Editor John Halperin (left) and David Andrew '64 peruse the 418 signatures collected on the recently circulated wrestling petition.

Over one-half of the student body has signed a petition requesting that wrestling be incorporated into the athletic curriculum. The petition, sponsored by David Andrew '64 and Orient Sports Editor John Halperin '61, is as yet incomplete; it will, however, be presented to the administration some time this week.

As pointed out in several earlier editions of the Orient, wrestling is a sport encouraged and embodied in most college athletic programs. Dartmouth, Williams, and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology are just several examples of sister schools of Bowdoin already offering wrestling as a college activity. Even though the present athletic facilities are grossly inadequate, the militant closed-mindedness of some of Bowdoin's athletic administrators cannot obliterate the fact that such a sport as wrestling could be added to our present program with little difficulty.

With such enthusiasm on the part of a great deal of the student body and such a lack of difficulty in the actual incorporation of wrestling as a college sport, it seems hard to imagine an administrative veto on this matter. While policy-makers have occasionally in the past, turned a deaf ear to the complete of the students, here

The lengthy petition, to be presented to President Coles, is held aloft by Editor Halperin. (Photo by Crane)



Frosh Marksmen Riflery Honors In Losing Season Won By Chase

By Jack Coffin

The Freshmen riflery team this year have been rather weak, losing their first two matches, by wide margins to the University of Maine and the Dartmouth Freshmen. The third and final match of the season was against the University of New Hampshire on March 11. Since only three matches are fired per season, no really accurate appraisal can be made concerning future showings of individual team members.

William A. Chase, a senior, has again won high honors for marksmanship. Lt. Colonel Edward A. Ryan, Professor of Military Science, announced today that Chase, at the 1960-61 Army ROTC William Randolph Hearst Rifle Competition fired this year. Chase took high individual honors among all First Army marksmen with a score of 197 out of 200. He was accorded special recognition for this achievement by the matchmaker, who awarded him the coveted marksmen's ball with high honors.

Varsity Sharpshooters End Season Of Ups And Downs

By Jack Coffin

The varsity riflery closed out their season on March 11 with a postal match against Middlebury College. Results for this match are still being tabulated. The season to date has been one of varied successes; the riflery carried a 2-3 record into their final match. They have several very fine showings to their credit; the 1412-1389 win over Niagara has been by far the best showing to date.

Table with 2 columns: Team Name, Score. Includes Bowdoin 1970 New Hamp, Bowdoin 1412 Niagara, Bowdoin 1383 St. Michael's, etc.

Looking even farther into the future, the readers may expect a complete record of all the three seasons' standings at the end of the year. Included also will be a complete list of total points for each of the houses. The house with the most points will, of course, win the annually-given Total Point Cup.

Watch the next issue for the final winter standings in all sports, and also for the cumulative list of points for the first two seasons.

PAT ON THE BACK this week goes to a man who, while attending this institution as an undergraduate, was not only a proud and active member of one of Bowdoin's finest fraternities but was also, through participation on the Freshman football and track squads, one of our finest athletes; staunch follower of Bowdoin sports, ready defender of anti-intellectualism, strong advocate of the Fraternal way of life, LAWRENCE SARGENT HALL receives the nod this week.

Those on the Frosh team were Donald Alexander, Steve Bates, John Coffin, Jay Henderson, Jeffrey Huntman, Robert Littlefield, Russell Miller, and Philip Wall.

Announcement

Hazel and Regretful, the winning play of the ONE-ACT PLAY CONTEST, by Francis H. Fuller, will be produced on April 8 during the intermission of the High School one-act play contest in Pickard Auditorium.

Advertisement for U.S. Air Force featuring an illustration of a pilot and text: 'Do all Air Force Officers have Wings?'

Opera House Bath, Maine. Circle of Deception, Village of the Damned, The Millionaire, The Marriage Go Round.

Cumberland Theater, Brunswick, Maine. The Millionaire with Sophia Loren - Peter Sellers.

Operation Eichenman with Werner Klemperer - Ruth Lee.

A Fever In The Blood with Efron Zimballer Jr. - Angelo Dickinson.

Gold Of Seven Saints with Clint Walker - Lillian Roman.

The New Bean's Diner, On The Portland Road, 101-163 Pleasant Street, Brunswick.

A. Paquette Fine Shoe Repairing, Modern Methods, Cushing Street Shopping Center.

The Arts Center, Inc. (Across From The Campus). RECORDS: Jazz - Classical - Folk - Popular.

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LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



"NO, NOT THE NEXT ONE! THAT ONE'S FULL O' REEK!"

Geed Up To Leave March 24 On Annual Spring Tour Of Upper New York State And Northern Ohio; First Concert At Wheelock

The Glee Club leaves Friday on its annual Spring Tour which will begin on the main evening with a concert at Wheelock College. For the 25th year, the Club is being led by Fred Frederic A. Tildon.



Pictured above is the College Glee Club, who will begin their annual Spring Tour this year of Northern New York State and Northern Ohio, on March 24.

Teachers Needed For East African Schools

As a result of recent consultations a revised plan for sending 150 young Americans to teach in the secondary schools of East Africa has been developed.

- (1) Terminal leave payment computed at the rate of four or five days of pay for each month of service. This payment computed at 25% of total salary paid. This is a person beginning at the minimum salary of \$3000 per year would receive approximately \$900 upon the completion of two years of service.

Most of the participants will be teaching in boarding schools located outside the cities and towns of East Africa. Teachers will be needed for the following subject fields: physics, chemistry, biology, mathematics, English, history, and geography.

Participation in the East Africa program will not provide draft exemption, but draft deferment will probably be granted.

New England Region Of USNSA To Meet At Harvard April 3-9

The New England Region of the United States National Student Association will participate in a seminar at Harvard from April 3 to 9. Its topic will be student participation in the foreign countries, with emphasis on Latin America.

Twelve students from New England will participate. Delegates have not yet been announced.

USNSA has recently refused to be represented at the Youth Forum in Moscow this summer. The organization called the Forum "a calculated propaganda effort against the West which will succeed all the more if representative American student or youth groups should be invited."

USNSA's decision was based on reports from individuals who attended preparatory meeting for the forum in Moscow last summer, and on material published by the State Committee for Student and Youth Affairs of the USSR.

Participation in the East Africa program will not provide draft exemption, but draft deferment will probably be granted.

NSF Fellowships

Street in Baltimore, has also been a consistent Dean's List student at Bowdoin and last June was elected to Phi Beta Kappa.

The 1961 AYH Travel Folder is now available, on request, from the American Youth Hostels, Inc. 14 West 8th Street, New York 11, N.Y.

Ivy Applications

Dean Glimp of Harvard reports that the number of rejections sent last year was so great that it has undoubtedly intimidated the year's secondary schoolers.

Members of Classrooms Abroad will live with German, Austrian, French, and Spanish families, eat most of their meals with the host families and share the activities of their sons and daughters.

Classroom Abroad Groups To Go To Europe Again This Summer For Seven-Week Visit

Eight groups, each containing twenty to thirty American college students, will take a seven-week visit to a European city next summer to study the language, culture, and civilization of one country during their stay.

Members of Classrooms Abroad will live with German, Austrian, French, and Spanish families, eat most of their meals with the host families and share the activities of their sons and daughters.

LITTLE MAN ON CAMPUS



JUST LEFT - HE SPENT OVER AN HOUR GETTING READY FOR A STUDY SESSION, THEN HE STARTED BY AN SUGGESTED MOVIE!

"NEW BUSINESS" BILL'S USED FURNITURE STORE Across from First Parish Church Open Daily 11:30 until 10:00 p.m. Chairs-Sofas-Chest Drawers Beds-Lamps-Odds and Ends

Patronize Our Advertisers Announcement Orient staff meeting at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday, April 5. All members are asked to come.

Granite Farm DAIRY For All Your Dairy Product Needs Brunswick, Maine Dial PA 9-3422

DINE AND DANCE at THE RUSTIC CABIN 21 UNION STREET BRUNSWICK PHIL HECKER TRIO Thursday Night Biggest Thing in Town JAZZ SESSION Saturday: 2-5 P.M.

KING'S BARBER SHOP NEXT TO CAMPUS Bowdoin's Favorite Barbers SIX - BARBERS - SIX

MOULTON UNION BOOKSTORE RENT \$ 4.50 - \$ 5.50 BUY \$21.00 - \$23.00 Take Home Some Gifts for Family Friends and of Course Your Girl. HAPPY EASTER

The Italian Food Shop Wants Student Representatives GENEROUS COMMISSIONS GIVEN Contact The Manager Before 2:00 P.M.

STRIPED OXFORD ...the British look in shirtings The eminent good looks of Arrow's British striped oxford adds much to a man's wardrobe. The authentic roll of the classic button-down is perfectly interwoven in the University Fashion B.D. Oxford in stripes of muted masculine tones as well as white and solid colors in both long and short sleeves. \$6.00

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